



ANNO QUADRAGESIMO SECUNDO

# GEORGI II. REGIS.

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## Cap. 6.

An Act for repairing, altering, widening, and improving the Road leading from the City of *Canterbury* to the Town and Port of *Sandwich*, in the County of *Kent*. [19th March 1802.]

**W**HEREAS the Road leading from the City of *Canterbury* to the Town and Port of *Sandwich*, in the County of *Kent*, is much out of Repair, and in many Places narrow, circuitous, and incommodious for Travellers and Carriages: And whereas it would be of great publick Utility, and of much Benefit to the Inhabitants of *Canterbury*, *Sandwich*, *Deal*, the *Isle of Thanet*, and the adjacent Country, if the said Road were repaired, altered, widened, and improved; but such Purposes cannot be effected without the Aid and Authority of Parliament; may it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted; and be it enacted by the King's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That the Knights of the Shire for the County of *Kent*, and the Members of Parliament for the City of *Canterbury*, and the Members of Parliament for the Town and Port of *Sandwich*, and the Mayor, Recorder, and Town Clerk of the said City of *Canterbury*, and the Mayor, Recorder, and Town Clerk of the said Town and Port of *Sandwich*, for the Time  
[Loc. & Per.] U being

Trustees.

being, the Honourable George Watson, Sir Edward Knatchbull, Sir John Honeywood, Sir John Fagg, Sir Henry Oxenden, Sir Narborough D'Aeth, Sir Brook William Bridges, Sir Horace Mann, Sir William Geary, Sir Philip Stephens, Baronets, William Abbott of Canterbury, John Abbott of Saint Dunstan's, John Abbott the younger, of the same, Thomas Barrett, John Charles Beckingham Clerk, Edward Tymewell Brydges Clerk, Thomas Biggs, Brook Henry Bridges Clerk, Brook Edward Bridges, Brook George Bridges, Brook John Bridges, John Baker of Saint Stephen's, William Boteler, Wheeler Bunce Clerk, William Boys, William Wyborn Bradley, Thomas Bundock, John Boys of Nonington, Cyprian Rondeau Bunce, William Bristow, William Baldock John Baker of Canterbury, William Bates, John Buckley, James Sladden Browne, Samuel Balderston, Robert Tournay Bargegrave, William Beake, Daniel Hitchings Busbell, John Boys of Betsbanger, William Busbell, Edward Morecock Brown, David Collard, William Champion, William Carter, M. D. William Cantis, John Cumming, Edward Crayford, John Cooper of Canterbury, John Cooper of Littleborne, John Callaway, John Callaway the younger, Henry Croasdill, George Culmer of Preston, George Culmer of Canterbury, Carr Culmer, John Conant Clerk, Robert Curling, Slodden Castle, William Castle, Edward Curling, John Maris Cocking, John Carter, Charles Dering, Cholmeley Dering, George Dering, John Dilnot of Sandwich, Henry Denne of Littleborne, Alexander Dewar, John Dadds, Thomas de Lafaux, Charles Delmar, John Denne of Garrington, John Dering of Canterbury, Richard Emmerson, John Elgar of Wingham, Stephen Elgar, John East, Richard Elwyn, James Elwyn, John Elgar of Canterbury, Peter Fector, Henry Godfrey Faussett, John Minet Fector, Thomas Freeman Clerk, William Friend of Ash, Richard Friend, Thomas Foord, John Fisher, John Farley Francis, Edmund Fowle, John Fowle, James Finch of Canterbury, Edward George, Thomas Godfrey, John Gregory Clerk, Thomas Garrett, John Garrett, Richard Gibbs, Thomas Gibbs, Henry Gipps, James Goreley, Richard Herve Giraud, Richard Garner, Thomas Hey, D. D. William Hammond of Saint Alban's, Richard Harvey Clerk, of Ramsgate, John Springett Harvey, John Harrison of Denne Hill, William Hammond of Stone-house, William Hugessen Hugessen, John Holness, James Hallett, Richard Halford, Richard Halford the younger, William Hougham, William Hougham the younger, John Hodges, John Halbet, Thomas Hammond, James Hacker, William Hacker, Samuel Harvey, Peter Harrison, Herbert Hooper, Thomas Hope, John Harrison of Sandwich, James Heritage, William Harnett, Thomas Hudson, Benjamin Hobday, James Henwood, Henry Thomas Hollingbery, William Harrison of Preston Court, Henry Wise Harvey, Thomas Jenkins, William Jones, Gilbert Knowler, William Kingsford, Edward Kingsford, Henry Kemp, George Keen, William Keen, Henry Kirkby, John Lade, John Hobday Lade, William Lade Clerk, William Loftie, Samuel Lepine, George Leith the younger, William Lee, Richard Milles, John Monins, Henry Matson, John Matson, Thomas Manclark, Charles Matson of Wingham, Richard Mount, William Miles, William Minter of Littleborne, Nehemiah Nisbett Clerk, John Nutt, William Nutt, Edward Nash, John Neame, Henry Oxenden, William Osborn of Old Park, Thomas Watkinson Payler, Thomas Papillon, Philip Papillon Clerk, John Plumptre, Robert Thomas Pyott, Henry Plumptre Clerk, Ralph Price Clerk, Robert Peckham, Edward Penrice, Edward Bookey Penrice, Charles Porter, Thomas Pain, Thomas Parker, Herbert Packe, M. D. Deane John Parker, William Patten, John Parnell, Charles Pout, Charles Robinson, Robert Russhbrooke, Joseph Royle,

Royle, Henry Rice Clerk, Nicholas Simons Clerk, William Scott, James Simmons, Jacob Sharp, Edwin Humphrey Sandys, Mather William Sankey, William Webster Sankey, Thomas Edward Salmon, John Southee, George Stringer of Canterbury, Thomas Starr, John Hollingbery Stringer, William Slaughter the elder, Augustine Smithers, Terry Sayer, William Slaughter the younger, Joseph Solly, Samuel Foart Simmons, Edward Slaughter, Thomas Saxby, Isaac Slaughter, John Slaughter, James Minet, Sayer Clerk, Robert Spratt, Thomas Sharp, Thomas Southee of Beakesborne, William Smith of Ash, Robert Stains, Thomas Simmonds, Edward Taylor of Bifrons, John Toke, John Toke Clerk, John Tucker Clerk, John Turner, Henry Tritton, William Thomas Clerk, Thomas Tambs, Richard Tattasell, William Wilcox, James White, John Wigzell, William Wood of Wingham, George Wood, Thomas Wood, James Warren, and John White of Woodnesborough, and their Successors, to be elected in Manner herein directed; shall be, and they are hereby declared to be Trustees for repairing, altering, widening, and improving the Road from the West End of a certain Street called Longport, in the Borough of Longport, in the Parish of Saint Paul (near to and without the Walls of the City of Canterbury), in the County of Kent, to a certain Stone at the East End of the Causeway, next the Liberties of the Town and Port of Sandwich in the said County, and for making such new Cuts or Lines of Road as may be necessary or adviseable for the better Improvement of the said Road, and for otherwise carrying this Act into Execution.

II. And be it further enacted, That no Act of the said Trustees shall be or be deemed to be good, valid, or effectual, unless the same be done at some Meeting to be holden in pursuance of this Act (except as may be herein excepted); and that all the Powers and Authorities by this Act granted to the said Trustees, shall and may be exercised from Time to Time by the major Part of them who shall attend at any Meeting to be holden in pursuance of this Act (the Number of such Trustees present at such Meeting not being less than Five), and all the Orders and Proceedings of the major Part of such Trustees present at such their several Meetings, shall have the same Force and Effect as if the same were made or done by all such Trustees for the Time being (save and except as may be herein excepted); and at every Meeting of the said Trustees a Chairman shall and may be appointed, and when and as often as it shall so happen that there shall be an Equality of Votes at any such Meeting upon any Question (including the Vote of the Chairman), then and in such Case it shall and may be lawful to and for the Chairman to give the decisive or casting Vote.

No act valid unless at a Meeting.

Majority present may act, the whole Number not being less than Five.

Chairman to be appointed, and to have the casting Vote.

III. And be it further enacted, That upon the Death, Refusal, or Disability of any of the said Trustees hereby appointed, or their Successors, to be elected in Manner herein mentioned, to act in the Execution of this Act, then and in every such Case it shall and may be lawful to and for the surviving or remaining Trustees, from Time to Time, to elect and appoint One other Person to be a Trustee in the Room of each Trustee so dying, or refusing, or being incapable of acting, and Notice of the Time and Place of the Meeting for every such Election shall, by the Clerk to the said Trustees for the Time being, be inserted in some Newspaper or Newspapers published in the said City of Canterbury, and if no Newspaper shall be published in the said City, then such Notice shall be

Election of new Trustees.

inserted in One or more of the publick Newspapers printed and circulated in the Eastern Parts of the said County of *Kent*, and shall be affixed on all and every the Turnpike Gates that shall be standing on the said Road, at least Ten Days before such Meeting; and every Person so elected a new Trustee as aforesaid, shall be and he is hereby empowered to act in the Execution of this Act, to all Intents and Purposes, in as full and ample a Manner as the Trustee in whose Room or Stead he shall have been so elected.

Qualification  
of Trustees.

IV. Provided always, and be it enacted, That no Person shall be capable of acting as a Trustee in the Execution of this Act, unless he shall be in his own Right, or in the Right of his Wife, in the actual Possession or Réceipt of the Rents and Profits of Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments of the clear yearly Value of Forty Pounds, or be possessed of or entitled to a Personal Estate of the Value of Eight hundred Pounds, or shall be Heir Apparent of some Person possessed of an Estate in Land of the clear yearly Value of One hundred Pounds; and if any Person not being so qualified shall act as a Trustee in the Execution of this Act, every such Person shall for every such Offence forfeit and pay the Sum of Fifty Pounds to any Person or Persons who shall sue for the same, to be recovered in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record, by Action of Debt, or on the Case, or by Bill, Suit, or Information, wherein no Essoign, Protection, or Wager of Law, or more than One Imparlance shall be allowed; and every such Person so sued or prosecuted shall prove that he is qualified as aforesaid, or otherwise shall pay the said Penalty, without any other Proof on the Part of the Plaintiff or Prosecutor than that such Person hath acted as a Trustee in the Execution of this Act.

All Acts of  
Trustees not  
qualified, if  
done before  
Conviction,  
valid.

V. Provided nevertheless, That all Acts and Proceedings of any Person or Persons acting as a Trustee or Trustees in the Execution of this Act, though not duly qualified as aforesaid, previous to his or their being convicted of the said Offence, shall, notwithstanding such Conviction, be as valid and effectual as if such Person or Persons had been qualified according to the Directions of this Act.

Victuallers,  
&c. incapable  
of acting.

VI. Provided always, and be it enacted, That no Person or Persons who shall keep any Victualling House or other House of publick Entertainment, or who shall sell any Wine, Cyder, Beer, Ale, Spirituous or other strong Liquors by Retail, shall be capable of acting as a Trustee, or of taking, holding, or enjoying any Place or Places of Trust or Profit under the said Trustees, or of collecting the Tolls hereby granted and made payable, during such Time as he, she, or they shall keep such Victualling House, Alehouse, or other House of publick Entertainment, or shall sell any Wine, Cyder, Beer, Ale, Spirituous or other strong Liquors by Retail; but no such Person shall be precluded from farming such Tolls, provided he, she, or they employ a Person or Persons to collect such Tolls, who shall not be under any such Incapacity.

Trustees may  
act as Justices  
except where  
personally in-  
terested.

VII. And be it further enacted, That such of the said Trustees as are or shall be Justices of the Peace, shall and may in their respective Jurisdictions, and they are hereby empowered to act as Justices of the Peace in the Execution of this Act, notwithstanding their being Trustees, except only in such Cases where they shall be personally interested.

VIII. And

VIII. And be it further enacted, That the said Trustees shall meet at the Sign of the *Red Lion*, in the Parish of *Wingham*, in the said County of *Kent*, on the Second Tuesday after the passing of this Act, between the Hours of Ten in the Forenoon and One in the Afternoon; and shall then and there proceed to carry this Act into Execution, and shall and may at such Meeting; and at their several Meetings to be holden for the Purpose of carrying this Act into Execution, from Time to Time adjourn themselves, and appoint their next Meeting to be holden there, or at such other Place near to any Part or Parts of the said Road, and at such Time as to them shall seem proper; and if it shall so happen, that there shall not appear at any such Meeting a sufficient Number of Trustees to act in the Execution of this Act; the Trustee or Trustees then present, or the Clerk to the said Trustees, shall from Time to Time, as often as the Case shall happen, adjourn such Meeting to some other Day within Thirty Days then following, to be holden at the same Place, and the said Clerk shall cause publick Notice thereof to be inserted in such Newspaper or Newspapers as aforesaid, and to be affixed on all and every the Turnpike Gates that shall be standing on the said Road, at least Ten Days before the Day to which such Meeting shall be so adjourned; and that the said Trustees shall, at their several Meetings, defray their own Expences; and that no Person shall be capable of acting as a Trustee in the Execution of any of the Powers hereby granted during the Time he shall hold any Place of Profit under this Act.

First Meeting  
of the Trust-  
tees.

Trustees to  
defray their  
own Ex-  
pences.

IX. And be it further enacted, That if after any Adjournment of any Meeting as aforesaid, it shall at any Time be thought necessary that a Meeting of the Trustees should be appointed on an earlier Day than the Day to which such Meeting shall have been adjourned, then and in such Case the Clerk to the said Trustees (an Order in Writing, signed by Three or more of the said Trustees, mentioning the Time and Place, and Purpose of such earlier Meeting, being given to him, or left at his last or usual Place of Abode), shall forthwith give Notice of such earlier Meeting in Manner before directed, and of the Time and Place which shall be mentioned in the Order of the said Trustees (such Time not being less than Ten Days after such Notice); and all Proceedings of the said Trustees at such earlier Meeting, shall be as good and valid as they would have been in case such Trustees had met in pursuance of any Adjournment.

Meetings on  
Emergencies.

X. And be it further enacted, That no Order, Appointment, or Proceeding made at any Meeting of the Trustees holden in pursuance of this Act, shall be revoked or altered at any subsequent Meeting, unless at a Meeting to be holden for that express Purpose, nor unless Notice in Writing, specifying the Revocation or Alteration intended to be made, be inserted in such Newspaper or Newspapers aforesaid, and be affixed on all and every the Turnpike Gates that shall be standing on the said Road, at least Twenty-one Days before such subsequent Meeting, nor unless a Majority of Three-Fourths of the Trustees, present at such subsequent Meeting, shall decide in Favour of such Revocation or Alteration.

No Order to  
be revoked  
unless a Ma-  
jority of  
Three-  
Fourths  
of the Trust-  
tees present  
concur.

XI. And be it further enacted, That the said Trustees shall cause to be provided and kept a proper Book or Books, and fair and regular Entries to be made therein of all their Acts, Orders, and Proceedings relative to the

Proceedings  
to be  
entered.

[Loc. & Per.]

X

Execution

Execution of this Act, and of the Names of all such Trustees as shall be present at their several Meetings; and all Entries in such Book or Books, being signed by the Chairman and Clerk then present, or either of them, shall be deemed Originals, and shall be allowed to be read as Evidence in all Cases, Suits, and Actions, touching or concerning any Thing done in pursuance of this Act; and that such Book or Books shall, at all of the Meetings of the said Trustees, be open and liable to the Inspection of all and every of the said Trustees, and of the Creditors on the Tolls hereby granted and made payable; and that any of the said Trustees and Creditors shall and may have and take Copies thereof, paying for every Copy, not exceeding One hundred Words, the Sum of Sixpence, and so in proportion for any greater or less Number of Words.

Trustees to  
appoint Of-  
ficers,

and, remove  
them, and  
may allow  
them Salaries.

Trustees to  
take Security  
from the  
Treasurer.

Officers to  
account.

Treasurer to  
account on  
Oath if re-  
quired.

XII. And be it further enacted, That the said Trustees may, and they are hereby empowered, by Writing under their Hands, to appoint a Treasurer or Treasurers, Clerk or Clerks, and a Collector or Collectors of the Tolls, and a Surveyor or Surveyors of the said Road, and also such other Officers and Persons for the Execution of this Act as the said Trustees shall think proper; and from Time to Time remove such Officers and Persons respectively as they shall see Occasion, and out of the Monies to be received by virtue of this Act, to allow and pay such Salaries, Wages, and Allowances to the said Officers and other Persons as the said Trustees shall think reasonable; and the said Trustees shall, and they are hereby required to take such sufficient Security from every such Treasurer and other Officer, for the due Execution of his Office, as they shall think proper; and all such Officers so to be appointed shall, under their Hands, at such Time or Times, and in such Manner as the said Trustees shall direct, deliver to the said Trustees, or to such Person or Persons as they shall appoint, true and perfect Accounts in Writing of all Matters and Things committed to their Charge by virtue of this Act, and also of all the Monies which shall have been by such Officers respectively received by virtue and for the Purposes of this Act, and how much thereof hath been expended and disbursed, and for what Purpose, together with proper Vouchers for such Payments, and shall pay all such Monies as shall remain due from them respectively to the said Trustees, or to such Person or Persons as they shall appoint to receive the same; and every such Treasurer shall, on the First Monday in the Month of *March*, yearly, or at the First Meeting of the said Trustees then next following (although not thereunto required by the said Trustees), lay his Accounts before the said Trustees, in order that the same may be audited, passed, and allowed by them, if approved of; and all the said Officers so accounting as aforesaid, shall upon Oath (which Oath any One of the said Trustees is hereby empowered to administer), verify their said Accounts; and if any such Officer shall refuse or neglect to make and render, or to verify upon Oath any such Account, or to produce and deliver up the Vouchers relating to the same, or to make Payment as aforesaid, or shall refuse or wilfully neglect to deliver to the said Trustees (or to such Person or Persons as they shall appoint to receive the same), within Fourteen Days next after being thereunto required by the said Trustees (by Notice in Writing given to or left at the last or usual Place of Abode of such Officer), all Books, Papers, and Writings in his Custody or Power relating to the Execution of this Act, or give Satisfaction to the said Trustees respecting the same, and if Complaint shall be made by the said Trustees, or by such Person or

Persons

Persons as they shall appoint for that Purpose, of any such Refusal or Neglect as aforesaid, to any Justice of the Peace for the County, City, or Place wherein such Officer so refusing or neglecting shall be or reside; such Justice may, and he is hereby authorized and required to issue a Warrant under his Hand and Seal for the Officer so refusing or neglecting to appear before him, and upon his appearing, or not being to be found, to hear and determine the Matter in a summary Way; and if upon the Confession of the Party, or by the Testimony of any credible Witness or Witnesses upon Oath (which Oath such Justice is hereby empowered to administer), it shall appear to such Justice that any of the Monies that shall have been collected or raised by virtue of this Act, shall remain due from such Officer, such Justice may, and he is hereby authorized and required, upon Non-payment thereof, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, to cause such Money to be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of such Officer; and if no Goods or Chattels of such Officer can be found sufficient to answer and satisfy the said Money, and the Charges of distraining and selling the said Goods and Chattels, or if it shall appear to such Justice that such Officer shall have refused or neglected to render and give such Account, or to verify the same as aforesaid, or to produce the Vouchers relating thereto, or that any Books, Papers, or Writings relating to the Execution of this Act, shall be in the Custody or Power of such Officer, and he shall have refused or neglected to deliver or give Satisfaction respecting the same as aforesaid, then and in each and every such Case such Justice shall commit such Offender to the Common Gaol or House of Correction for the County, City, or Place where such Offender shall be or reside, there to remain, without Bail or Mainprize; until he shall give and make a true and perfect Account and Payment as aforesaid, or until he shall compound with the said Trustees for such Money, and shall have paid such Composition in such Manner as they shall appoint (which Composition the said Trustees are hereby empowered to make and receive), and until he shall deliver up such Books, Papers, and Writings, or give Satisfaction in respect thereof to the said Trustees.

XIII. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for any Two or more of the said Trustees, upon the Death, Neglect, Refusal, or Incapability to act of any Collector of the Tolls hereby granted, to nominate and appoint some other fit Person in his or her Place, until the next Meeting of the Trustees of the said Road, which Person so to be nominated and appointed, shall have the like Power and Authority, and be accountable in the same Manner in all Respects as the Person in whose Room or Stead he or she shall be so appointed; and that if any Collector of the said Tolls, who shall be discharged from his or her Office by the said Trustees, shall refuse to deliver up the Possession of the Toll House, Buildings, and Appurtenances, which he or she enjoyed in Right of his or her Appointment to that Office, within Two Days after Notice given to him or her, or left at such Toll House in Writing, under the Hands of the said Trustees, or any Five or more of them, or if the Wife or Family of any such Collector who shall die as aforesaid, or any other Person who shall be in Possession of the Premises by any Means whatsoever, shall refuse to deliver up such House, Buildings, and Appurtenances, within Four Days after such new Appointment shall be made as aforesaid, then and in either of the said Cases it shall and may be lawful to and for any Justice of the Peace for the County, City, or Place, where  
such

On the Death of a Gate-keeper, Trustees may nominate another until the next Meeting.

If discharged Gate-keeper refuses to deliver up the Houses, &c.

such Toll House shall stand or be, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, to order any Constable or other Peace Officer, with such Assistance as shall be necessary, to enter such Toll House and Premises in the Day Time, and to remove the Persons who shall be found therein, together with their Goods and Chattels, out of such Toll House and other Premises, and to put the new appointed Collector of the said Tolls in Possession thereof.

Lessees of Tolls may appoint Persons to receive the same.

XIV. And be it further enacted; That during such Time as the said Tolls; or any Part or Parts thereof, shall be leased, demised, or in farm to any Person or Persons whomsoever, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Lessee or Lessees, Farmer or Farmers thereof, or such other Person or Persons as he or they shall, by Writing or Writings under his or their Hand or Hands authorize or appoint, to demand and take the said Tolls so leased, demised, or farmed, with the like Powers for the Recovery thereof, to all Intents and Purposes, as any Collector of the said Tolls appointed by the said Trustees, is hereby authorized and empowered to demand, take, and recover the same; and such Lessee or Lessees, Farmer or Farmers, or other Person or Persons as aforesaid, shall be subject to the like Pains, Penalties, and Forfeitures, and shall be liable to the like Actions and Prosecutions as any Collector of the said Tolls appointed by the said Trustees is subject or liable to.

Trustees empowered to erect Turnpikes and Toll Houses, and receive Tolls.

XV. And be it further enacted, That the said Trustees shall and may cause to be erected such and so many Turnpikes to secure the Tolls hereby granted, upon or across the said Road, and on or near the Sides thereof, in, near unto, or across any Lanes or Ways leading, or that may hereafter lead out of the same, as they shall think proper, and such and so many Toll Houses as they shall think proper, and shall and may, in Manner herein directed, purchase and take Land sufficient for such Toll House or Toll Houses, with necessary Accommodations thereto, and from Time to Time remove, alter, or discontinue such Turnpikes and Toll Houses, or any of them, as they the said Trustees shall from Time to Time think meet and expedient; and shall and may cause to be demanded and taken at the said Turnpikes the Tolls following, before any Horse, or other Beast or Cattle shall be permitted to pass through the same; (that is to say),

Tolls.

For every Horse, Mare, Gelding, or Mule, drawing any Carriage, of whatever Name or Description, the Sum of Three-pence: For every Ox, Steer, Gale, or Bull, drawing singly, and not in Pairs or abreast, any Carriage, of whatever Name or Description, the Sum of Two-pence: For every Ox, Steer, Gale, or Bull, drawing in Pairs or abreast, any Carriage, of whatever Name or Description, the Sum of One-penny Halfpenny: For every Ass drawing any Carriage, of whatever Name or Description, the Sum of One-penny: For every Horse, Mare, Gelding, or Mule, laden or unladen, and not drawing, the Sum of One-penny: For every Ass, laden or unladen, and not drawing, the Sum of One Halfpenny: For every Drove of Oxen, Cows, or Neat Cattle, the Sum of Ten-pence *per* Score, and so in proportion for any greater or less Number: And for every Drove of Calves, Hogs, Sheep, or Lambs, the Sum of Five-pence *per* Score, and so in proportion for any greater or less Number.

Double Tolls on Sundays.

XVI. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the respective Toll Gatherers or Collectors on the said Road, and they are



are hereby authorized and required, on each and every *Sunday*, (to be computed from Twelve of the Clock on the *Saturday* Night to Twelve of the Clock on *Sunday* Night) in each and every Year, to demand and take for every Horse, Mare, Gelding, Mule, Ass, Ox, Steer, Gale, and Bull, drawing or not drawing, and for every Drove of Oxen, Cows, Neat Cattle, Calves, Hogs, Sheep, and Lambs, double the Toll or Sum which may be demanded or taken for the same respectively on any other Day, by virtue of this Act.

XVII. And be it further enacted, That the said Tolls shall be and they are hereby vested in the said Trustees, and a Table thereof shall be put up and continued at each and every Turnpike erected on the said Road, and it shall and may be lawful to and for the several Persons who shall, by virtue of this Act, be appointed Collectors of the said Tolls, to demand, collect, and receive the Tolls hereby granted; and if any Person or Persons, subject to the Payment of any of the said Tolls, shall, after Demand thereof made by any Collector to be appointed as aforesaid, neglect or refuse to pay the same, or any Part thereof, it shall and may be lawful to and for such Collector to seize and distrain, or cause to be seized and distrained any Horse or Horses, or other Beast or Cattle chargeable with the said Tolls, and their Bridles, Saddles, Harness, or Accoutrements; and if such Tolls, and the reasonable Charges of such Seizure and Distress, and of detaining and keeping the same, shall not be paid within Five Days next after such Seizure and Distress made, the Collector so seizing and distraining shall and may sell the Horse or Horses, Beasts or other Cattle, and their Bridles, Saddles, Harness, or Accoutrements so seized and distrained, or any Part thereof, rendering the Overplus (if any) upon Demand, to the Owner or Owners thereof, after such Tolls, and all reasonable Charges for distraining, keeping, and selling the same, shall be deducted and paid.

Tolls vested in the Trustees.

XVIII. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees to demand and take, or cause to be demanded and taken, for every Horse or Beast (except an Ass) drawing any Carriage, of whatever Name or Description, laden with Timber, Hop Poles, or other Poles called *Use Stuff*, One Half the Toll or Sum in Addition to the Toll or Sum which could otherwise be demanded and taken, by virtue of this Act, for such Horse or other Beast drawing any such Carriage, not so laden as aforesaid.

Additional Tolls on Carriages laden with Timber.

XIX. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if any Dispute shall happen about the Quantity of the Tolls due, or the Charges of keeping and selling any Distress, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Collector or Person distraining, to retain the Distress, or the Money arising from the Sale thereof, until the Quantity of the Tolls or Charges of distraining and selling the Distress, as the Case may be, shall be ascertained by some Justice of the Peace for the County or Place wherein such Dispute shall happen to arise, who, upon Application made to him for that Purpose, shall examine the said Matter by Oath of the Parties, or other Witness or Witnesses, and shall determine the Quantity of the Tolls due, and shall also assess the Charges of such Distress and Sale, and all other reasonable Costs; all which Sum or Sums so determined or assessed, shall be paid to the said Collector before he shall be obliged to return

In case of Dispute concerning Tolls and Charges, the Matter to be settled by a Justice.

[*Loc. & Per.*]

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the

the said Distress, or the Overplus after Sale thereof, or of any Part thereof.

Turnpikes,  
&c. vested in  
the Trustees.

XX. And be it further enacted, That the Right and Property of all the Turnpikes and Toll Houses, and other Buildings, with the Ground, Fences, and Appurtenances thereto respectively, and of all Mile Stones and Posts erected by virtue of this Act, and also of all Materials, Tools, and Implements which shall be provided for making and repairing the said Road by virtue of this Act, shall be vested in the said Trustees, and they are hereby empowered to cause any Actions to be brought, and any Bills of Indictment to be preferred against any Person or Persons who shall steal, break down, take away, injure, or spoil any such Turnpikes, Toll Houses, or other Buildings, Fences, Mile Stones, Posts, or any such Materials, Tools, or Implements as aforesaid.

Tolls to be  
taken but  
Once a Day  
on that Part  
of the Road  
which lies  
between Can-  
terbury and  
Wingham.

\* XXI. Provided always, and be it enacted, That nothing herein contained shall extend, or be construed to extend, so as to enable any Collector of the said Tolls to demand or take any more than One Toll in any One Day (such Day to be computed from Twelve of the Clock at Night to Twelve of the Clock in the succeeding Night), from any Person or Persons for or in respect of the same Horse, or other Beast or Cattle, passing and repassing through the same, or any other Gate or Turnpike on such Part of the said Road as lies between the said City of *Canterbury* and the Street of *Wingham*, in the said County of *Kent*, all and every such Person and Persons producing a Ticket, denoting that the said Toll has been paid in that Day, on such Part of the said Road; which Ticket the said Collector is hereby required to deliver *gratis* on the Payment of such Toll.

Tolls to be  
taken but  
Once a Day  
on that Part  
of the Road  
which lies  
between Wing-  
ham and  
Sandwich.

XXII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That nothing herein contained shall extend, or be construed to extend, so as to enable any Collector of the said Tolls to demand or take any more than One Toll in any One Day (such Day to be computed from Twelve of the Clock at Night to Twelve of the Clock the succeeding Night), from any Person or Persons for or in respect of the same Horse, or other Beast or Cattle, passing and repassing through the same, or any other Gate or Turnpike on such Part of the said Road as lies between the said Street of *Wingham* and the said Town of *Sandwich*, all and every Person and Persons producing a Ticket, denoting that the said Toll has been paid in that Day on such Part of the said Road; which Ticket the said Collector is hereby required to deliver *gratis* on the Payment of such Toll.

Collectors of  
Tolls to be  
competent  
Witnesses.

XXIII. And be it further enacted, That in case any Dispute, Suit, or Litigation shall arise, touching or in anywise relating to the said Tolls, or any of them, the Person or Persons appointed to collect the same, or any other Person or Persons acting by or under the Authority of the said Trustees, shall be, and he and they is and are hereby declared to be competent to give Evidence in any such Dispute, Suit, or Litigation.

Penalty on  
evading the  
Tolls.

XXIV. And, for preventing the evading of the Payment of the said Tolls, be it further enacted, That if any Person or Persons shall give,  
offer,

offer, or dispose of to, or receive from, any other Person or Persons, any such Ticket as aforesaid, or shall counterfeit, or knowingly make Use of any counterfeited Ticket, in order to avoid Payment of the said Tolls, or any Part thereof, or if any Person or Persons owning, renting, or occupying any Lands adjoining to the said Road, near unto any Turnpike to be erected thereon, shall permit or suffer any Person to pass through or over any Part of his, her, or their said Lands, with any Horse, or other Beast or Cattle, whereby the Payment of any of the said Tolls, or any Part thereof, shall be avoided, or if any Person or Persons shall ride or drive any Horse, or other Beast or Cattle, through or over any Way or Passage (not being a publick Way or Passage), or through or over any Lands adjoining to any Part of the said Road, or near to any of the said Turnpikes, or shall take off or cause to be taken off any Horse or other Beast from any Carriage, whereby the Payment of any of the said Tolls, or any Part thereof, is or shall be avoided, every such Person so offending in any of the Cases aforesaid, shall for every such Offence forfeit and pay any Sum not exceeding Forty Shillings, One Moiety whereof shall go to the Informer, and the other Moiety shall be applied to the Purposes of this Act.

XXV. And be it further enacted, That no Toll shall be demanded or taken for any Horse, Cattle, or Beast employed in carrying or conveying, or going to carry or convey, or returning from carrying or conveying, having been employed only in carrying or conveying on the same Day, Stone, Brick, Timber, Wood, Gravel, or other Materials for repairing of the said Road, or any of the Roads in the Townships or Parishes in which any Part of such Road doth lie; or undried Hops, Green Clover for soiling Cattle, Hay, Straw, or Corn in the Straw only, or Wool not sold or disposed of, but passing to be laid up or placed in the Outhouses, or on the Lands of the Owners thereof; or for any Horse, Cattle, or Beast employed in carrying or conveying any Ploughs, Harrows, or Implements of Husbandry, or any Mould, Dung, Sullage, Compost, or Manures, (except Lime and Chalk) employed in Husbandry, for manuring or improving Lands, or for any other Thing employed in the Management of any Farm or Lands, or for any Horses or Cattle going to or returning from Pasture or Watering Places, or going to be or returning from being shod; or from any Person going to or returning from his or her proper parochial Church, Chapel, or other Place of religious Worship tolerated by Law, on any *Sunday*, or on any other Day on which Divine Service is ordered by Authority to be celebrated; or attending the Funeral of any Person that shall die and be buried in any of the said Parishes; or from any Clergyman going to or returning from visiting any sick Person, or upon other his parochial or ministerial Duty on a *Sunday*, or on any other Day on which Divine Service is ordered by Authority to be celebrated; or for any Horses, Cattle, or Carriages, of whatever Description, employed or to be employed in conveying the Mails of Letters and Expresses under the Authority of His Majesty's Post Master General, either when employed in conveying, fetching, or guarding such Mails or Expresses, or in returning back from conveying the same; or for the Horses of any Soldiers upon their March or on Duty, or drawing any Carriages attending them with their Arms or Baggage; or for any Cattle or Carriages employed in the Con-  
veyance

General  
Exemptions.

veyance of Vagrants sent by legal Passes, or returning therefrom; or for any Horse, Cattle, or Beast, drawing any Coach, Landau, Berlin, Chariot, Calash, Chair, or Passenger on Horseback, going to or returning from any Election of a Knight or Knights of the Shire to serve in Parliament for the County of *Kent*; or of a Citizen or Citizens, Burgeses or Burgeses, to serve in Parliament for the City of *Canterbury*, or for the Town and Port of *Sandwich*, on the Day or Days of such Election, or on the Day before or Day after such Election shall begin or be concluded; and if any Person or Persons shall claim and take the Benefit of any of the Exemptions by this Act granted, not being entitled to the same, such Person or Persons shall forfeit and pay for every such Offence any Sum not exceeding Forty Shillings.

Trustees may  
reduce Tolls  
at any publick  
Meetings,

and afterwards  
advance them  
again,

provided that  
such Altera-  
tions of Tolls  
be made with  
the Consent  
of Creditors.

Tolls may be  
let.

XXVI. Provided always, and be it enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees, and they are hereby empowered, at a Meeting to be holden for that Purpose, of which One Calendar Month's Notice shall be given in such Newspaper or Newspapers as aforesaid, and shall be affixed on all and every the Turnpike Gates that shall be standing on the said Road, from Time to Time to lessen or reduce all or any of the said Tolls granted by this Act; and also any additional Tolls payable by any Act or Acts of Parliament now in force for Over-weight, in such Manner as to them shall seem fit and convenient, for and during such Time as they the said Trustees shall think proper; and afterwards, at any Meeting to be holden as aforesaid, from Time to Time, if they shall see Occasion, to advance all or any of the Tolls so lessened or reduced, to any Sum or Sums of Money not exceeding the several Rates granted by this Act, or now made payable by any Act or Acts of Parliament now in force and effect with respect to Over-weights: Provided nevertheless, that when the whole Money borrowed on the Credit of this Act, shall not have been paid and discharged, the Tolls hereby granted shall not be lessened or reduced without the Consent of the Person or Persons entitled to Five Sixths of the Money remaining due upon the Credit of this Act.

XXVII. And be it further enacted, That it shall any may be lawful to and for the said Trustees, and they are hereby empowered, at any Meeting, upon Ten Days Notice being given in such Newspaper or Newspapers as aforesaid, and affixed on all and every the Turnpike Gates that shall be standing on the said Road, to let or farm the Tolls to be collected by virtue of this Act, or any Part or Parts thereof, to any Person or Persons, at and for the largest yearly Sum that can be reasonably got for the same, provided that the Leases, Contracts, or Agreements of or for the same be in Writing, and be duly executed by the Person or Persons taking or farming such Tolls, and also by the said Trustees; but the same shall not be let for more than Three Years at any One Time, and the Rent which shall be agreed to be paid for the said Tolls shall be made payable, and shall be paid to the Treasurer to the said Trustees, so as that One Quarterly Payment of such Rent shall always be in Advance, or sufficient Security shall be given for the Payment of such Rent, to the Satisfaction of the said Trustees, or in Default thereof every such Lease, Contract, or Agreement shall be null and void, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

XXVIII. And

XXVIII. And be it further enacted; That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees, from Time to Time to compound with any Person or Persons for any Period of Time not exceeding One Year, for any Horses, Beasts, or Cattle; passing on the said Road, or on any Part or Parts thereof, for all or any of the Tolls to be paid in respect of such Horses, Beasts, or other Cattle; and all such Composition Money shall be paid in Advance One Quarter, or otherwise as the said Trustees shall appoint, and in Default thereof every such Composition shall be null and void, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

Trustees may compound.

XXIX. And, for the more speedy raising Money for the Purposes of this Act, be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees, and they are hereby empowered from Time to Time, to borrow and take up at Interest such Sum or Sums of Money (not exceeding in the Whole the Sum of Five thousand Pounds), as they shall judge necessary for the Purposes of this Act, and by Writing under their Hands and Seals, to assign over or mortgage the Tolls hereby granted or any Part thereof, (the Charges of such Assignments and Mortgages to be paid out of the said Tolls) for any Term during the Continuance of this Act, as a Security for the Re-payment of such Sum or Sums of Money, with Interest for the same, to the Person or Persons who shall advance and lend such Money, his, her, or their Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, such Interest to be paid and payable by equal Quarterly Payments, at the Dwelling House of the Treasurer to the said Trustees for the Time being; all which Mortgages or Assignments shall be in the Words, or to the Effect following:

Trustees may borrow Money.

BY Virtue of an Act of Parliament made in the Forty-second Year of the Reign of King George the Third, intituled [*set forth the Title of this Act*] We whose Names are hereunto subscribed and Seals affixed, [*being Trustees acting in Execution of the said Act*] in Consideration of the Sum of \_\_\_\_\_ to the Treasurer of the said Road in Hand paid by *A. B.* do hereby grant, bargain, sell, and demise unto the said *A. B.* Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, such Proportion of the Tolls arising by virtue of the said Act, as the said Sum of \_\_\_\_\_ doth or shall bear to the whole Sum advanced or to be advanced on the Credit of the said Act, to be had and holden from this \_\_\_\_\_ Day of \_\_\_\_\_ in the Year of our Lord \_\_\_\_\_ for and during the Continuance of the said Act, unless the said Sum of \_\_\_\_\_ with Interest after the Rate of \_\_\_\_\_ *per Centum per Annum*, shall be sooner repaid and satisfied. Given under our Hands and Seals, this \_\_\_\_\_ Day of \_\_\_\_\_ in the Year of our Lord \_\_\_\_\_

Form of Mortgage.

And Copies of all such Mortgages or Assignments shall be entered in a Book or Books to be kept for that Purpose, by the Clerk or Clerks to the said Trustees, and such Book or Books shall and may at all reasonable Times be perused and inspected without Fee or Reward; and all Mortgages or Assignments which shall be made in the Manner and Form  
[*Loc. & Per.*] Z \_\_\_\_\_  
aforesaid,

Copies of the Mortgages to be entered.

Transfer of  
Mortgages.

aforesaid, shall be good, valid, and effectual to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever; and all Persons to whom any such Mortgages or Assignments shall be made as aforesaid, or who shall be entitled to the Money thereby secured, may from Time to Time, assign and transfer the same Security or Securities, and all Benefit and Advantage thereof, and all their Right, Title, and Interest to the Principal and Interest Money thereby secured, or any Part thereof, to any Person or Persons whomsoever, by Writing under their Hands and Seals, in the Words or to the Effect following:

Form of Assignment of Mortgage.

‘ I *A. B.* being entitled to the Sum of \_\_\_\_\_ secured to  
 ‘ to \_\_\_\_\_ Executors, Administrators, and Assigns,  
 ‘ by virtue of a Mortgage or Assignment, bearing Date the  
 ‘ Day of \_\_\_\_\_ under the Hands and Seals of  
 ‘ of the Trustees acting in Execution of an Act of Parliament, made  
 ‘ in the Forty-second Year of the Reign of King *George* the Third, inti-  
 ‘ tuled [*Set forth the Title of this Act*] upon the Credit of the said Act,  
 ‘ do hereby transfer all my Right and Title in and to the same, and all  
 ‘ the Principal and Interest Money now due and owing thereon, unto  
 ‘ *C. D.* Executors, Administrators, and Assigns. Dated this  
 ‘ Day of \_\_\_\_\_ in the Year of our Lord

Notice of Transfers to be given to the Clerk in Three Calendar Months.

And every such Transfer shall be produced and notified to the Clerk to the said Trustees, within Three Calendar Months next after the Date thereof, who shall cause an Entry or Memorial to be made thereof, containing the Date, Names of the Parties, and Sum of Money therein mentioned to be transferred, in the said Book or Books, to be kept for entering the said original Mortgages or Assignments, and for which Entry the Clerk who shall enter the same shall be paid One Shilling, and no more; and after such Entry made, every such Transfer shall entitle the Person or Persons to whom the same shall be made, his, her, or their Executors, Administrators, and Assigns, to the Benefit thereof and Payment thereon; and after such Entry or Memorial made thereof as aforesaid, it shall not be in the Power of any Person or Persons, making such Transfer, to make void, release, or discharge the same, or the Monies thereby due, or any Part thereof; and all Persons to whom such Mortgages, Assignments, or Transfer shall be made as aforesaid, shall be in Proportion to the Sums therein respectively mentioned, Creditors on such Tolls, Turnpikes, and Toll Houses, in equal Degree one with another, and shall have no Preference in respect of the Priority of advancing any such Monies, or of the Dates of such Mortgages or Assignments.

Trustees to give 21 Days Notice previously to their borrowing any Money.

XXX. Provided nevertheless, That before any Sum or Sums of Money shall be taken up or borrowed, Twenty-one Days Notice at the least shall be given in such Newspaper or Newspapers as aforesaid, signifying the Intention of borrowing such Money.

Trustees may contract for the Purchase of Lands, to be taken into the Road,

XXXI. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees, and they are hereby fully empowered from Time to Time as they shall think proper, to divert, widen, turn, shorten, vary, or alter the Course or Path of any Part or Parts of the Road comprized  
 prized

prized in this Act, and that any Variation of Road may be made of any Width not exceeding Sixty Feet through any Common or Waste Ground, without making any Satisfaction for the same, and through any private or inclosed Lands, Grounds, or Hereditaments, first making Satisfaction to the Owners thereof and Persons interested therein, for the Damage they may sustain thereby, and for that Purpose it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees, or for their Clerk, or any other Person or Persons by them duly authorized and deputed for that Purpose, by Order of a Meeting of the said Trustees, to treat, contract, and agree with the Owners of and Persons interested in any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, for the Purchase thereof, or for the Loss or Damage such Owners or Persons interested may sustain by the making, widening, diverting, turning, or altering the Course or Path of any Part or Parts of the said Road through such Lands, Grounds, and Hereditaments; and the said Lands, Grounds, and Hereditaments so purchased, or any Part thereof, shall and may, by Order and Direction of the said Trustees, be laid into and made Part of the said Road, in such Manner as the said Trustees shall think convenient, and shall by such Person or Persons as they shall order and appoint be sufficiently drained, ditched, and fenced out for that Purpose; and after the said Lands or Grounds shall be so drained, ditched, and fenced out, the same shall, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever, become and be, and be deemed and taken to be a publick and common Highway, and to be Part of the Road to be amended, widened, and kept in Repair by virtue of this Act, and shall be repaired and kept in Repair by such Ways and Means, and in such Manner as the old Road was and ought to have been kept in Repair; and after any such Lands shall be made Part of the said Road as aforesaid, the Lands and Grounds comprized in or constituting the former Road, in lieu whereof such Lands or Grounds shall be purchased as aforesaid, shall be sold by the said Trustees to such Person or Persons as shall be willing to become a Purchaser or Purchasers thereof for the best Price that can be reasonably had or gotten for the same; and the Conveyance thereof being executed by the said Trustees, and inrolled with the Clerk of the Peace for the said County of *Kent*, or with the Town Clerk of the said City of *Canterbury*, according to the Jurisdiction in which such Lands or Grounds shall lie, shall be good and effectual to all Intents and Purposes.

and may turn or alter the Course of any Part of the Road.

XXXII. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for all Bodies Politick, Corporate, or Collegiate, Corporations Aggregated or Sole, and all Feoffees in Trust, Executors, Administrators, Guardians, Committees of Idiots and Lunaticks, and Husbands, and all other Trustees whomsoever, for and on Behalf of any Infants, Femes Covert, or Cestuique Trusts, Idiots, Lunaticks, or other Person under any Disability of acting for themselves, and for all and every Person or Persons who are or shall be seized, possessed of, or interested in any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, to treat and agree with the said Trustees for the absolute Sale thereof, or of any Part thereof, or for their Interest therein, and to convey the same to the said Trustees for the Purpose aforesaid; and that all Contracts, Agreements, Sales, and Conveyances which shall be so made, shall be valid and effectual to all Intents and Purposes,

Corporations, &c. empowered to treat.

poses, any Law, Usage, or other Matter or Thing to the contrary thereof in anywise notwithstanding; and that all such Feoffees in Trust, Executors, Administrators, Guardians, Committees, Husbands, and Trustees, Bodies Politick, Corporate, or Collegiate, Aggregate or Sole, and other Persons, are and shall be indemnified for what they do by virtue or in pursuance of this Act.

In case of Persons not treating for the Sale of such Lands, a Jury to settle the Recompence.

XXXIII. And be it further enacted, That if any Owner, Proprietor, Occupier of, or other Person or Persons interested in any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, which the said Trustees shall judge necessary or proper to be purchased, taken, or used for the Purposes of this Act; or any such Body Politick, Corporate, or Collegiate, Corporations Aggregate or Sole, Feoffees, Guardians, Husbands, Committees, or other Trustees, upon Notice to him, her, or them, given or left in Writing at the Dwelling House or Place of Abode of such Person or Persons, or of the Clerk or Head Officer of any such Body Politick, Corporate, or Collegiate, or at the House of the Tenant in Possession of the Premises, shall, by the Space of Twenty Days next after such Notice given or left as aforesaid, neglect or refuse to treat, or shall not agree in the Premises, or by reason of Absence or otherwise shall be prevented from treating, then and in every such Case it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees to cause it to be enquired into, and ascertained by and upon the Oath of a Jury of Twelve indifferent Men of the County of *Kent* or of the City of *Canterbury*, according to the Jurisdiction in which the Premises in question shall happen to lie, (which Oaths the said Trustees, or any Two or more of them, are hereby empowered to administer), what Damages will be sustained by, and what Recompence and Satisfaction shall be made to such Owner, Proprietor, Occupier, or other Person or Persons interested, for or upon Account of the taking or using of such Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments for the Purposes of this Act; and in order thereto the said Trustees are hereby empowered and required, from Time to Time, to summon and call before them, all and every Person or Persons who shall be thought necessary or proper to be examined as a Witness or Witnesses touching or concerning the Premises, and shall examine such Witness or Witnesses before the said Jury upon Oath, (which Oath the said Trustees, or any Two or more of them, are hereby empowered and required to administer) and they shall order and cause the said Jury to view the Place in question, and use all other lawful Ways and Means, as well for their own as for the said Jury's Information in the Premises; and after the said Jury shall have so ascertained and settled such Damages and Recompence, they the said Trustees shall thereupon order, adjudge, and determine the Sum or Sums of Money so assessed by the said Jury, to be paid to the Owners, Proprietors, or Occupiers of the said Lands, Grounds, or Hereditaments, or other Persons interested therein, according to the Verdict or Inquisition of the said Jury; which said Verdict or Inquisition, and Judgement, Order, or Determination, so had and made, shall be final, binding, and conclusive, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever, against all Parties and Persons claiming in Possession, Reversion, Remainder, or otherwise; and all and every such Owners, Proprietors, Occupiers, and Persons anywise interested in any such Lands, Grounds, or Hereditaments, shall thereby be from thenceforth,

Verdict of the Jury to be final.



thenceforth, to all Intents and Purposes, divested of all Right, Title, Claim, Interest, or Property of, in, to, or out of the same, and upon Payment of the Money so assessed to the respective Persons entitled thereto or their Agents, or, (in case of Refusal to accept such Money) upon paying the same into the Bank of *England*, in case the same shall be equal to or exceed the Sum of One hundred Pounds, or upon leaving the same, in case the same should be less than the Sum of One hundred Pounds, in the Hands of the Treasurer to the said Trustees, for the Use of such Persons, and to be paid to them upon Demand, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees to cause the Premises in respect whereof such Money shall be assessed to be disposed of, and such Acts to be done thereto as if the Purchase thereof had been agreed upon and completed, and the said respective Premises were untenanted, and the Purchase or Consideration Money received by the Person or Persons entitled thereto; and for summoning and returning any such Jury the said Trustees are hereby empowered to issue out their Warrant or Warrants, signed by any Five or more of them, to the respective Sheriffs of the said County of *Kent* and City of *Canterbury*, in their respective Jurisdictions, thereby commanding and requiring such respective Sheriffs to impanel, summon, and return an indifferent Jury of Twenty-four Persons to appear before the said Trustees, at such Time and Place as in such Warrant shall be appointed; and such Sheriffs, or their respective Deputies, is and are hereby required thereupon to impanel, summon, and return such Twenty-four Persons accordingly, and out of the Persons so impanelled, summoned, and returned, or out of such of them as shall appear according to or upon such Summons, the said Trustees shall swear or cause to be sworn Twelve Persons, who shall be the Jury for the Purposes aforesaid; and in Default of a sufficient Number of Jurymen, the said respective Sheriffs, or their respective Deputies, shall return other honest and indifferent Men of the Standers-by, or that can be speedily procured or summoned to attend that Service, to the Number of Twelve.

XXXIV. Provided always, That all Persons concerned shall have their lawful Challenges against any of the Jurymen to be summoned in pursuance of this Act, in such and the like Manner as any Party in any Action depending in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster* is or shall be by Law entitled to; and the said Trustees are hereby empowered to impose any reasonable Fine or Fines on such respective Sheriffs, or their respective Deputies, who shall make Default in the Premises; and also on any of the Persons who shall be summoned and returned to serve on such Jury, and shall not appear, or after having appeared shall refuse to be sworn on the said Jury, or having been sworn shall refuse to give or shall not give his or their Verdict on the Matter in question, or shall in any other Manner wilfully neglect his or their Duty therein, and on any of the Persons who, being required to give Evidence before the said Jury touching the Premises, shall refuse to be sworn or to be examined, or give Evidence touching the same; but no such Fine shall exceed Ten Pounds upon any One Person for One Offence.

Jury may be challenged.

Sheriffs may be fined for Neglect of Duty.

[*Loc. & Per.*]

*A a*

XXXV. Provided

Owner of  
the Land used  
in altering the  
Road, to have  
the First Offer  
of the old  
Road.

XXXV. Provided always, and be it enacted, That wherever the Course of any Part of the Road shall be altered by this Act, and a new Road opened and made in and upon the adjoining Land, the Offer of the Purchase of such old Road shall be first made to the Owner of such adjoining Lands, which shall be cut and used for the Purpose of making such new Road; and in case such Owner shall be desirous of becoming the Purchaser of such old Road, and cannot agree with the said Trustees for the Price to be paid for the Purchase of the same, and such Owner shall still be desirous of becoming the Purchaser, then the Value thereof shall be settled and ascertained by a Jury in such Manner as the Price for any Land to be taken in pursuance of this Act is directed to be settled and ascertained in and by this Act, and such Owner shall be deemed the Purchaser thereof, at the Sum to be ascertained by a Jury to the Value thereof; and in case such Owner shall refuse to pay such Money upon Demand made thereof by the Treasurer or Clerk to the said Trustees, and Tender of the Conveyance of such old Road, the same shall and may be recovered by the said Trustees, by Action of Debt in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record; and in case any such Owner shall not agree, or shall refuse to purchase any such old Road, it shall and may be lawful to and for any Person or Persons, not interested in the Premises, to make an Affidavit to be sworn before a Master Extraordinary of the High Court of Chancery, or before One of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County, City, or Place, where such old Road shall lie, stating that such Offer has been made by or on Behalf of the said Trustees, and that such Owner has not agreed or has refused to purchase such old Road, as the Case may be, and such Affidavit shall in all Courts whatsoever be sufficient Evidence and Proof that such Offer was made and not agreed to, or refused by such Owner: Provided nevertheless, that if such Owner shall be willing and consent to take such old Road in Exchange for such new Road, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees, and they are hereby required to assure the same to such Person, by entering the same in their Books, and delivering to him a Copy thereof, signed by any Five or more of the said Trustees, which Copy shall be a good and valid Title to the same, and be available in any Suit in Law or Equity.

By whom the  
Expences of  
the Jury to be  
paid.

XXXVI. And be it further enacted, That in case any such Jury shall give in and deliver a Verdict or Assessment for more Money than shall, by or on Behalf of the said Trustees, have been offered before the summoning and returning such Jury, as a Recompence or Satisfaction for any such Right, Interest, or Property, or Damage as aforesaid, or for less Money than shall have been offered to be accepted or taken by or on Behalf of the said Trustees, as the Purchase Money for any such old Road as aforesaid, then the Costs and Charges of summoning and maintaining the Jury and Witnesses, shall be borne and paid by the said Trustees, out of the Money arising by virtue of this Act; but if any such Jury shall give and deliver a Verdict or Assessment for no more, or for less Money than shall, by or on Behalf of the said Trustees, have been offered before the summoning and returning such Jury, as a Recompence or Satisfaction for any such Right, Interest, or Property, or Damage as aforesaid,

aforesaid, or for the same or any more Money than shall have been offered to be accepted or taken as the Purchase Money for any such old Road as aforesaid, then and in every such Case the Costs and Charges of summoning and maintaining the said Jury and Witnesses, shall be borne and paid by the Person or Persons with whom the said Trustees shall have such Controversy or Dispute; which said Costs and Expences shall be ascertained and settled by some Justice of the Peace, not interested in the Matter in question, and within whose Jurisdiction such Controversy or Dispute shall arise (who is hereby authorized and required to examine and settle the same), and shall and may be deducted out of the Money so assessed and adjudged, as so much Money advanced to and for the Use of such Person or Persons, and the Payment or Tender of the Remainder of such Monies shall be deemed and taken, to all Intents and Purposes, to be a Payment and Tender of the whole Sum or Sums so assessed and adjudged, or otherwise such Costs and Expences, in case the same be not paid on Demand, after being so ascertained and settled as aforesaid, may be recovered by the Clerk to the said Trustees, by such Ways and Means as are herein provided for the Recovery of Penalties and Forfeitures: Provided always, that in all Cases where any Person or Persons shall, by reason of Absence, have been prevented from treating with the said Trustees, such Costs and Expences shall be borne and paid by the said Trustees in Manner aforesaid.

Persons absent, Trustees charged with the Expences.

XXXVII. Provided always, and be it enacted, That nothing herein contained shall extend, or be construed to extend, so as to enable the said Trustees to take, use, injure, or damage any Dwelling House or other Building, or any Garden, Orchard, Yard, Park, Paddock, planted Walk, or Avenue to a House, without the Consent of the Owners or Proprietors thereof; except a certain Orchard or Garden Ground on the South Side of *Saint Martin's Hill*, in the Parish of *Saint Martin*, in the City of *Canterbury*, and in the Boroughs of *Longport* and *Caldecot*, in the said County of *Kent*, or some or One of them, the Property of *William Baldock*; and a certain Orchard or inclosed Ground in *Bramling Street*, in the Parish of *Ickham*, in the said County of *Kent*, belonging to and in the Occupation of *Sarah Rice* Widow; and a certain Garden Ground in the same Street and Parish, belonging to the said *Sarah Rice*, in the Occupation of *Thomas Norris*; and a Barn and certain Stables or Buildings, Farm Yard, and Orchard or Garden Ground, in the same Street and Parish, also belonging to the said *Sarah Rice*, in the Occupation of *Jane Pettit*; and a certain Mill House or Building, and Orchard or Garden Ground, in the same Street and Parish, belonging to *Thomas Gibbs* and others, in the Occupation of *Henry Masted*; and a certain Blacksmith's Forge or Building, and Garden Ground, at *Wingham Well*, in the Parish of *Wingham*, in the said County, belonging to *William Smith*, in the Occupations of *John Hills* and *Edward Coulter*; and a certain Garden Ground at *Wingham Well* aforesaid, in the said Parish of *Wingham*, belonging to *Alexander Dewar*, in the Occupation of *Edward Smith* and *Wood*.

Houses, &c. not to be injured.

XXXVIII. And be it further enacted, That if any Money shall be agreed or awarded to be paid for any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments

Application of Compensation when equal to 200 £.

ments purchased, taken, or used by virtue of the Powers of this Act, for the Purposes thereof, which shall belong to any Body Politick, Corporate, or Collegiate, or to any Feoffee in Trust, Executor, Administrator, Husband, Guardian, Committee, or other Trustee, for or on Behalf of any Infant, Lunatick, Idiot, Feme Covert, or other Cestuique Trust, or to any Person whose Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments are limited in strict or other Settlement, or to any Person under any other Disability or Incapacity whatsoever, such Money shall, in case the same shall amount to the Sum of Two hundred Pounds, with all convenient Speed be paid into the Bank of *England*, in the Name and with the Privity of the Accountant General of the High Court of Chancery, to be placed to his Account there *ex parte* the Trustees for executing this Act, to the Intent that such Money shall be applied, under the Direction and with the Approbation of the said Court, to be signified by an Order made, upon a Petition to be preferred in a summary Way, by the Person or Persons who would have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, in the Purchase of the Land Tax, or Discharge of any Debt or Debts, or such other Incumbrances, or Part thereof, as the said Court shall authorize to be paid, affecting the same Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, or affecting other Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments standing settled therewith to the same or the like Uses, Intents, or Purposes, or where such Money shall not be so applied, then the same shall be laid out and invested, under the like Direction and Approbation of the said Court, in the Purchase of other Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, which shall be conveyed and settled to, for, and upon such and the like Uses, Trusts, Intents, and Purposes, and in the same Manner as the Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, which shall be so purchased, taken, or used as aforesaid, stood settled or limited, or such of them as at the Time of making such Conveyance and Settlement shall be existing undetermined and capable of taking Effect; and in the mean Time and until such Purchase shall be made, the said Money shall, by Order of the Court of Chancery, upon Application thereto, be invested by the said Accountant General, in his Name, in the Purchase of Three Pounds *per Centum* Consolidated or Three Pounds *per Centum* Reduced Bank Annuities; and in the mean Time and until the said Bank Annuities shall be ordered, by the said Court, to be sold for the Purposes aforesaid, the Dividends and annual Produce of the said Consolidated or Reduced Bank Annuities shall from Time to Time be paid, by Order of the said Court, to the Person or Persons who would for the Time being have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the said Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, so hereby directed to be purchased, in case such Purchase or Settlement were made.

Application where the Compensation shall be less than 200*l.* and exceed 20*l.*

XXXIX. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if any Money so agreed or awarded to be paid for any Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, purchased, taken, or used for the Purposes aforesaid, and belonging to any Corporation, or to any Person or Persons under any Disability or Incapacity as aforesaid, shall be less than the Sum of Two hundred Pounds, and shall exceed or be equal to the Sum of Twenty Pounds, then and in all such Cases the same shall, at the Option of the Person or Persons

Persons for the Time being entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Hereditaments so purchased, taken, or used, or of his, her, or their Guardian or Guardians, Committee or Committees, in case of Infancy or Lunacy, to be signified in Writing under their respective Hands, be paid into the Bank, in the Name and with the Privity of the said Accountant General of the High Court of Chancery, and be placed to his Account as aforesaid, in order to be applied in Manner herein-before directed, or otherwise the same shall be paid, at the like Option, to Two Trustees, to be nominated by the Person or Persons making such Option, and approved of by any Five or more of the said Trustees for executing this Act, (such Nomination and Approbation to be signified in Writing, under the Hands of the nominating and approving Parties), in order that such Principal Money, and the Dividends arising thereon, may be applied in any Manner herein-before directed, so as the Case be applicable, without obtaining or being required to obtain the Direction and Approbation of the Court of Chancery.

XL. Provided also, and be it enacted, That where such Money so agreed or awarded to be paid as next before mentioned shall be less than Application where the Money is less than 20 £. Twenty Pounds, then and in all such Cases the same shall be applied to the Use of the Person or Persons who would for the Time being have been entitled to the Rents and Profits of the Hereditaments so purchased, taken, or used, for the Purposes of this Act, in such Manner as the said Trustees shall think fit; or in case of Infancy or Lunacy, then such Money shall be paid to his, her, or their Guardian or Guardians, Committee or Committees, to and for the Use and Benefit of such Person or Persons so entitled respectively.

XLI. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the Surveyor or Surveyors of the said Road, and to and for all such Persons as he or they respectively shall appoint, to search for, cut, dig, get, gather, and take away any Furze, Heath, Beach, Stones, Gravel, Sand, or other Materials for making or repairing the said Road, out of or from any Common or Waste Ground, River or Brook, in any Parish, Township, Hamlet, Division, District, or Place, in which any Part of the Road hereby directed to be made, amended, and repaired, shall lie, or in any neighbouring Parish, Township, Hamlet, Division, District, or Place, without paying any Thing for the same, the said Surveyor or Surveyors, or other Person or Persons acting by his or their Appointment, filling up the Pits or Quarries, levelling the Ground; or sloping down the Banks where such Materials shall be taken, or railing or fencing off such Pits or Quarries, so that the same may not be dangerous to Passengers or Cattle; and also that such Surveyor or Surveyors, or other Persons as aforesaid, may, by Order of the said Trustees, (such Order to be made at some Meeting of the said Trustees, to be holden in pursuance of this Act, and a Copy thereof to be given to such Surveyor or Surveyors, attested and signed by the Clerk to the said Trustees), search for, cut, dig, get, gather, and take away any such Materials as aforesaid, in, off, from, and out of the private Lands, Fields, or Grounds of any Person or Persons, where the same may be had or found (such Lands, Fields, or Grounds not being a Garden, Orchard, Yard, Park, Paddock, Walk or Walks, or Avenue to a House, or any Piece For getting Materials to repair the Road.

[*Loc. & Per.*] B b of

of Ground planted and set apart as a Nursery for Trees), making or tendering such Satisfaction for the Damages done thereby to the Owners and Occupiers of such Grounds, where and from whence the same shall be cut, dug, gotten, gathered, and carried away, or over which the same, or any other Materials for making and repairing the said Road, shall be carried, according to their respective Rights and Interest in such Ground, as the said Trustees shall adjudge reasonable; and in case of any Difference between the said Trustees, Surveyor or Surveyors, or other Persons employed as aforesaid, and the said Owners or Occupiers, or any of them, concerning such Damages, it shall and may be lawful to and for any Two or more Justices of the Peace of the County, City, or Place, where such Materials shall be so cut, dug, gotten, gathered, taken, and carried away, on Ten Days Notice thereof in Writing being given by either Party to the other, or left at their respective Places of Abode, to hear, settle, and determine the Matters of such Payment and Damages; and the Judgement or Order of the said Justices, shall be final and conclusive to all Parties.

Notice to be given to the Occupiers of Lands before Materials are to be taken for repairing Roads.

XLII. Provided nevertheless, and be it enacted, That it shall not be lawful for any Surveyor, or other Person or Persons acting under the Authority of this Act, to dig, gather, get, take, or carry away any Materials for repairing such Road, out of or from any inclosed Lands or Grounds, until Notice in Writing, signed by the Surveyor, shall have been given to the Occupier of the Premises from which such Materials are intended to be taken, or left for such Occupier at his usual Place of Residence, to appear before the said Trustees, or Two or more Justices of the Peace acting for the County, City, or Place where such Premises shall lie, to shew Cause why such Materials shall not be had from such Lands or Grounds; and in case such Occupier or his Agent shall attend pursuant to such Notice, but shall not shew sufficient Cause to the contrary, then the said Trustees or such Justices shall and may authorize such Surveyor, or other Person or Persons, to dig, get, gather, and carry away such Materials, at such Time or Times as to the said Trustees or such Justices shall seem proper; and if such Occupier shall neglect or refuse to appear by himself or his Agent, the said Trustees or such Justices shall and may make such Order therein as they respectively shall think fit, as fully and effectually, to all Intents and Purposes, as if such Occupier or his Agent had attended.

Penalty on taking away Materials, etc. got by Order of the Surveyor.

XLIII. And be it further enacted, That if any Person or Persons who-soever, shall take away any Gravel or Materials which shall have been dug or gathered by or by Order of the said Surveyor or Surveyors, in any Lands, Fields, Waste, or Grounds, River or Brook, for the Purpose of amending the said Road, or any Part or Parts thereof, or shall get or take away any Gravel or Materials out of any Pit or Quarry, which shall have been made for the Purpose of getting such Materials for amending the said Road, or any Part or Parts thereof before the said Surveyor or Surveyors, or his or their Workmen shall have discontinued working therein for the Space of Six Weeks (except the Owner or Occupier of any private Ground, and Persons authorized by such Owner or Occupier to get Materials therein for his own private Use only, and not

not for Sale), every Person so offending shall forfeit for every such Offence any Sum not exceeding Five Pounds.

XLIV. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Surveyor or Surveyors, and to and for any Person or Persons whom he or they shall appoint, by Order of the said Trustees, to cut and make any Drains or Ditches through or into any Lands or Grounds adjoining or lying contiguous to any Part of the said Road, in such Manner as such Surveyor or Surveyors shall deem and judge necessary and proper for amending or keeping in Repair any Part of the said Road, and also to make a Way or Ways through the Lands and Grounds adjoining to any narrow or ruinous Part or Parts of the said Road (not being a Garden, Orchard, Park, Yard, Paddock, planted Walk, or Avenue to any House), to be made use of as a publick Highway, whilst the narrow or ruinous Parts of the said Road are widening or repairing, and until the same shall be convenient and safe for the Passage of Travellers and Carriages, making such reasonable Satisfaction to the Owners and Occupiers of such Lands respectively, through and into which any such Drain shall be cut, or on or over which any such temporary Road shall be made, for the Damages which such Owners or Occupiers respectively shall or may thereby sustain, as shall be adjudged reasonable by the said Trustees; and in case any Difference shall happen between such Owners or Occupiers and such Trustees, touching such Damage, then the Justices of the Peace, at the First General or Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden for the County of *Kent* or for the City of *Canterbury*, according to the Jurisdiction in which the Land shall lie, next after the Expiration of Twenty Days from the Time of doing such Damage, shall and are hereby authorized and required to hear, settle, and determine the same; and their Determination therein shall be final and conclusive.

Surveyors to make Drains, etc.

making reasonable Satisfaction.

XLV. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Surveyor or Surveyors, and such Person or Persons as he or they shall appoint, (by Direction and under the Hands of any Five or more of the said Trustees), from Time to Time to remove and prevent all Annoyances on any Part or Parts of the said Road, by Rails, Steps, Sign Posts, or other Posts, or otherwise, and to turn any Watercourses, Sinks, or Drains running into, along, or out of any Part of the said Road to the Prejudice thereof, and to make the same as large and deep as he or they shall think proper, and to cleanse any Ditch or Watercourse next adjoining to any Part of the said Road, and to cut down, lop, or top any Trees or Bushes growing in any Part of the said Road, or in the Hedges or Banks adjacent thereto, in case the Person or Persons occasioning such Annoyance, or who ought to remove the same, or to cleanse such Ditch or Watercourse, or to cut down, lop, or top such Trees or Bushes, shall refuse or neglect so to do for the Space of Ten Days next after Notice in Writing, given for that Purpose, signed by any Five or more of the said Trustees, or by their Surveyor or Surveyors, the Charges whereof shall be reimbursed to the said Surveyor or Surveyors by any Person or Persons refusing or neglecting as aforesaid; and in case any such Person shall not, upon Demand, pay and reimburse to such Surveyor or Surveyors such Charges as aforesaid, the same shall and may be recovered

In case of any Difference, the Justices of the Peace in Sessions to determine the same.

Surveyors may remove Annoyances.

vered by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of such Person, in like Manner as is herein authorized or directed for the Recovery of any other Penalty inflicted by this Act; and if after the Removal of any of the said Annoyances, any Person shall again offend in the like Manner, every Person shall for every such Offence, over and above such Charges as aforesaid, forfeit and pay any Sum not exceeding Forty Shillings, One Moiety whereof shall go to the Informer, and the other Moiety shall be applied to the Purposes of this Act.

Penalty on drawing Timber on the Road.

XLVI. And be it further enacted, That if any Person shall hale or draw, or cause to be haled or drawn, upon any Part of the said Road, any Tree or Piece of Timber, or any Stone, otherwise than upon a Wheel Carriage, or shall suffer any Part of any Tree or Piece of Timber, which shall be conveyed upon any Wheel Carriage, to drag upon any Part of such Road, to the Prejudice thereof, every such Person shall for every such Offence forfeit and pay any Sum not exceeding Forty Shillings.

Road to be measured, and Mile Stones and Guide Posts to be erected.

XLVII. And be it further enacted, That the said Trustees shall and may cause the said Road to be measured, and Mile Stones to be set up at or near the Sides thereof, at the Distance of One Mile from each other, and Posts to be erected to denote the Distance of every such Post from any Town or Place, as the said Trustees shall think fit, and also cause to be erected Guide Posts upon such Parts of the said Road, where the same is crossed or joined by other Roads, as they shall judge proper; and if any Person or Persons shall wilfully break, throw down, injure, destroy, obliterate, or deface any of the Stones or Posts erected or to be erected on any Parts of the said Road, or any of the Letters, Figures, or Marks inscribed thereon, or shall wilfully break, throw down, or injure any of the Stones or Parapet Walls on the Sides of any of the Bridges or Arches, or on any Parts of the said Road, every such Person shall forfeit and pay any Sum not exceeding Five Pounds for each Stone, Post, or Parapet Wall so broken, thrown down, injured, or destroyed, or on which any Letters, Figures, or Marks shall be so obliterated or defaced, One Moiety whereof shall go to the Informer, and the other Moiety shall be applied for the Purposes of this Act.

Penalty on damaging Mile Stones, etc.

Penalty on riding on the Footpaths, etc.

XLVIII. And be it further enacted, That if any Person or Persons shall wilfully or negligently injure, destroy, break down, or otherwise damage, or shall ride on or drive, or lead any Horse, Beast, Cattle, or Carriage, over or upon any Footpath or Causeway made or to be made on the Side or Sides of any Parts of the said Road; or if any Driver of any Waggon or other Carriage shall wilfully or carelessly break or damage any of the Posts or Stones which may be erected for the Security of the said Footpaths or Causeways; or if any Person or Persons shall plough over or drag any Plough upon any Part of the said Road, or in ploughing shall turn any Horse or other Beast drawing any Plough upon any Part of the said Road, to the Prejudice thereof; or if any Person or Persons shall lay any Hay, Straw, or other Matter or Thing upon any Part of the said Road to be made into Manure, or shall scrape off any Mud, Soil, or other Matter or Thing which shall be or lie upon any Part of the said Road



Road with any Instrument, so as to damage the said Road, or any Part thereof; or if any Person or Persons shall leave any Waggon, Wain, Cart, or other Carriage in, upon, or on the Sides of the said Road, either with or without any Horse or Beast harnessed or yoked thereto; or shall lay any Piece of Timber, or any Stones, Brick, Hay, Straw, Lime, Dung, Manure, Soil, Rubbish, or other Matter or Thing whatsoever in any Part of the said Road, or on the Side or Sides thereof, to the Prejudice thereof, or Annoyance of any Person or Persons travelling thereon, every Person so offending shall for every such Offence forfeit and pay any Sum not less than Ten Shillings nor more than Forty Shillings, One Moiety whereof shall go to the Informer, and the other Moiety shall be applied for the Purposes of this Act.

XLIX. And whereas Persons guilty of Offences against this Act may be transient Persons, unknown to the Collectors, Surveyors, or other Officers under this Act; be it therefore enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for any of the said Collectors, Surveyors, or other Officers respectively, to seize and detain any such unknown Person or Persons guilty of any Offence against this Act, and to convey him, her, or them, before One or more Justice or Justices of the Peace for the County, City, or Place where any such Offence or Offences shall be committed, without any other Warrant or Authority than this Act for so doing.

Power to Collectors to detain unknown Persons guilty of Offences.

L. Provided always, and be it enacted, That all Persons who by Law are liable to do Statute Work, or chargeable towards repairing and amending the Road hereby directed to be made, widened, and repaired, or any Part thereof, shall still remain liable thereto in like Manner as heretofore; and it shall and may be lawful to and for any Two or more Justices of the Peace for the said County of *Kent* or City of *Canterbury*, in their respective Jurisdictions, and they are hereby required and empowered, upon Application made to them by the said Trustees yearly, to adjudge and determine what Part or Proportion of the Statute Work shall every Year be done upon the said Road by the Inhabitants of the respective Parishes or Places in which the said Road doth lie, and also what Proportion of the Money received by the Surveyor or Surveyors of the Highways of every such Parish or Place, in Lieu of or as a Composition for such Statute Work as aforesaid, shall be by him, her, or them paid to the said Trustees, or their Treasurer or Treasurers; and in order thereunto it shall and may be lawful to and for such Justices, from Time to Time to summon the Surveyor or Surveyors of the Highways for every such Parish or Place, to bring in Lists before such Justices, at some Place to be expressed in such Summons (within Ten Days after the serving of such Summons), of the Names of the several Persons who within such Parish or Place are by Law subject and liable to do Statute Work for that Year, or to the Payment of any Money in Lieu of or as a Composition for such Statute Work, distinguishing the Nature of the Work to be done, whether with Teams or Draughts, or otherwise, and also the Amount of the respective Sums to be paid, which Lists of Names shall be made in Manner, and under such Regulations and Restrictions as is or may be directed by any Law or Statute in Force and

Persons chargeable to Statute Work to continue so.

Justices to determine Differences touching Statute Work.

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Effect

Effect for the Repairs of the publick Highways, and out of such Lists the said Justices shall and may allot, appoint, and order such and so many of the Persons, who shall appear to be subject and liable to Statute Work as aforesaid, to do such Number of Days Statute Work in every Year upon the said Road, as the said Justices shall think reasonable, and the same shall be done on such Days and at such Times (not being Hay Time or Harvest), and in such Parts of the said Road, as the said Trustees, or their Surveyor or Surveyors, shall from Time to Time order, direct, and appoint; and the said Justices shall and may also order and direct the Persons, who by such Lists shall appear to be subject and liable to the Payment of any Money in Lieu of or as a Composition for Statute Work as aforesaid, to pay such Proportion thereof as the said Justices shall think proper, to the said Trustees or their Treasurer, at such Time or Times as they the said Justices shall direct, and in Default of Payment thereof, the same shall and may be recovered by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the respective Persons liable to the Payment thereof, in like Manner as any Penalty is by this Act authorized or directed to be recovered; and each and every Person who shall neglect or refuse to do such Statute Work as aforesaid, after Notice in Writing given to or left for him, her, or them, at his, her, or their usual Place or Places of Abode for that Purpose, by any Surveyor of the said Trustees, shall, for every Day of his, her, or their Default, or the Default of any Labourer or Labourers, Team or Teams, Draught or Draughts, Horse or Horses, Beast or Beasts, to be provided by him, her, or them, be subject and liable to such Pains, Penalties, and Forfeitures, as such Person or Persons may be subject or liable to by any Law or Statute in Force and Effect for the Repair of the publick Highways; and if any Person who shall come to work as a Labourer, or shall be sent with any Team or Draught to work on the said Road, shall be found idle or negligent by any Surveyor to the said Trustees, such Surveyor is hereby empowered to remove and turn off the Person who shall be found idle or negligent as aforesaid, and in that case every such Person shall be subject and liable to the respective Forfeitures and Payments aforesaid, as if he had neglected or refused to come, or such Team or Draught had not been sent to work on any Parts of the said Road, all which Forfeitures shall be paid to the Treasurer to the said Trustees, and applied towards amending the said Road; and in case the said Surveyor or Surveyors of the Highways for any of the said Parishes or Places, shall refuse or wilfully neglect to give in such Lists as aforesaid, or shall knowingly or wilfully give in false or imperfect Lists, every such Surveyor so offending shall for every Offence forfeit and pay any Sum not exceeding Forty Shillings.

Trustees may  
compound for  
Statute Work.

LI. And be it further enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees to compound and agree with any Person or Persons, Bodies Politick or Corporate, for the Repairs or Statute Work to be by them done on the said Road, or any Part thereof, and also with the Inhabitants and Occupiers of Lands, Tenements, or Hereditaments, of and in all or any of the Parishes or Places in which the said Road shall lie and be situate, for a certain Sum of Money by the Year or otherwise, as the said Trustees shall think reasonable, in lieu of the Whole or any Part of the Statute or other Work to be by all or any of the  
the

the said Inhabitants and Occupiers done on the said Road; which Composition Money shall always be paid by the Surveyor or Surveyors of the Highways, or other Officer of the Parish, or by the Person or Persons so compounding, to the Treasurer of the said Trustees in Advance, on or before the Tenth Day of *May*, in each and every Year, or otherwise the Inhabitants and Occupiers of such Parish or Place shall not be permitted to compound for that Year.

LII. And be it further enacted, That all the Costs, Charges, and Expenses incident to and attending the obtaining and passing of this Act; shall in the First Place be paid and defrayed out of any Sum or Sums of Money subscribed for the Purposes of this Act, or out of the Tolls collected by virtue of this Act, or out of the First Money borrowed on the Credit thereof, or out of any other Monies which shall come to the Hands of the said Trustees or their Treasurer, by virtue or for the Purposes of this Act; and the Remainder of the Money so raised shall, from Time to Time, be applied in repaying the Monies borrowed by virtue of this Act, and the Interest thereof, and in carrying this Act into Execution: Provided nevertheless, that the Interest of the Monies borrowed upon the Credit of this Act shall, in the First Place, from Time to Time be duly and regularly paid, as the same shall become due and payable, out of the Tolls collected by virtue of this Act, before such Tolls shall be applicable to any other Purpose whatsoever.

Application  
of the Money

LIII. And be it further enacted, That all Penalties and Forfeitures by virtue of this Act imposed, (the Manner of levying and recovering whereof is not hereby otherwise particularly directed), shall be levied and recovered by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Offender, by Warrant under the Hand and Seal of any Justice of the Peace for the said County of *Kent* or for the said City of *Canterbury*, where the Offence shall happen, (which Warrant such Justice is hereby empowered to grant upon the Confession of the Party, or upon the Evidence of any credible Witness upon Oath), and the Overplus (if any) of the Money arising by such Distress and Sale, shall be returned, upon Demand, to the Owner of such Goods and Chattels, after deducting the Costs and Charges of making, keeping, and selling the Distress, and the Penalties and Forfeitures when recovered, (if not herein-before directed to be otherwise applied), shall be paid to the Treasurer to the said Trustees, to be applied towards the Purposes of this Act; and in case sufficient Distress shall not be found, or such Penalties and Forfeitures shall not be paid forthwith, it shall and may be lawful to and for such Justice, and he is hereby authorized and required, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, to cause the Offender to be committed to the Common Gaol or House of Correction of the County or City where the Offence shall have been committed, there to remain, without Bail or Mainprize, for any Time not exceeding Three Calendar Months nor less than Fourteen Days, unless such Penalties and Forfeitures shall be sooner fully paid and satisfied.

Recovery and  
Application of  
Penalties.

LIV. And be it further enacted, That all Persons who have subscribed to pay any Money towards making and repairing the said Road,

Power to com-  
pel Payment  
of Subscrip-  
tions.

shall and they are hereby respectively required to pay their Subscription Money to the Treasurer to the said Trustees, at such Time or Times as shall be appointed by the said Trustees; and if any such Subscriber shall neglect or refuse to pay such Money as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Trustees to sue for and recover the same by Action at Law, in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*.

ACTIONS to be brought in the Names of the Treasurer or Clerk, or One of the Trustees.

Treasurers or Clerks, or other Trustees, not liable to the Payment of Costs.

Appeal.

Distress not to be unlawful for Want of Form.

LV. And be it further enacted, That whenever any Action shall be brought by the Order of the said Trustees, against any Person or Persons by virtue or in pursuance of this Act, the same may be brought in the Name or Names of their Treasurer or Clerk, or in the Name of any One of the said Trustees, on Behalf of the said Trustees, and no such Action shall abate or be discontinued by the Death or Removal of the Person in whose Name the same shall be brought; but no such Treasurer, Clerk, or Trustee, or any or either of them, shall be subject to the Payment of any Costs or Expences on Account thereof, but all such Costs and Expences shall be defrayed out of the Money arising by virtue of this Act.

LVI. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if any Person or Persons shall think himself, herself, or themselves aggrieved by any Thing done in pursuance of this Act, such Person or Persons may appeal to the Justices of the Peace at the First General or Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden for the Eastern Division of the said County of *Kent*, or for the said City of *Canterbury* (within which the Matter of Appeal shall arise), next after the Expiration of One Calendar Month from the Time such Matter of Appeal shall have arisen, the Person or Persons appealing having first given Ten Days Notice at least of his, her, or their Intention to bring such Appeal, and of the Matter thereof, to the Treasurer or Clerk to the said Trustees; and the Justices in such Sessions are hereby authorized and required to hear and determine the Matter of Appeal in a summary Way, and to make such Determination therein, and to award such Costs to either of the Parties, or otherwise, as they shall judge proper; and such Determination shall be final, binding, and conclusive to all Parties, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

LVII. And be it further enacted, That where any Distress shall be made for any Sum of Money to be levied by virtue of this Act, the Distress itself shall not be deemed unlawful, nor the Party or Parties making the same be deemed a Trespasser or Trespassers on Account of any Defect or Want of Form in the Summons, Conviction, Warrant of Distress, or other Proceedings relating thereto, nor shall the Party or Parties distraining be deemed a Trespasser or Trespassers, *ab initio*, on Account of any Irregularity which shall be afterwards done by the Party or Parties so distraining; but the Person or Persons aggrieved by such Irregularity, shall and may recover full Satisfaction for the special Damage in an Action upon the Case.

LVIII. And

LVIII. And be it further enacted, That no Order, Verdict, Assessment, Judgement, or other Proceedings made touching or concerning any of the Matters aforesaid, or touching or concerning the Conviction of any Offender or Offenders against this Act, shall be quashed or vacated for Want of Form only, or be removed or removeable by *Certiorari*, or by any other Writ or Process whatsoever, into any of His Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*; any Law or Statute to the contrary thereof in anywise notwithstanding.

Proceedings not to be quashed for Want of Form, or removeable by *Certiorari*.

LIX. And be it further enacted, That no Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall recover in any Action to be commenced against any Person or Persons for any Thing done in pursuance of this Act, unless Notice in Writing shall have been given to the Defendant or Defendants Twenty-one Days before such Action shall be commenced, of such intended Action, signed by the Attorney for the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, specifying the Cause of such Action; nor shall the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs recover in any such Action, if Tender of sufficient Amends hath been made to him, her, or them, or to his, her, or their Attorney, by or on Behalf of the Defendant or Defendants, before such Action brought; and in case no such Tender shall have been made, it shall and may be lawful to and for the Defendant or Defendants in any such Action, by Leave of the Court, after such Action shall have been brought, at any Time before Issue joined, to pay into Court such Sum of Money as he, she, or they shall think fit, whereupon such Proceedings, Order, and Judgement, shall be made and given in and by such Court, as in other Actions where the Defendant is allowed to pay Money into Court.

Plaintiffs not to recover after Tender of Amends.

LX. Provided always, and be it enacted, That no Action or Suit shall be commenced against any Person or Persons for any Thing done in pursuance of this Act, after Six Calendar Months next after the Fact committed, and every such Action or Suit shall be brought and tried in the County of *Kent*, and not elsewhere; and if any such Action or Suit shall be brought before Twenty-one Days Notice shall have been given, or after a sufficient Satisfaction made or tendered as aforesaid, or after the Time limited for bringing the same as aforesaid, or shall be brought in any other County than as aforesaid, then the Jury shall find for the Defendant or Defendants; and upon such Verdict, or if the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall be nonsuited, or discontinue his, her, or their Action or Suit, after the Defendant or Defendants shall have appeared, or if upon Demurrer Judgement shall be given against the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, then the Defendant or Defendants shall recover Treble Costs, and have such Remedy for recovering the same as any Defendant hath for Costs of Suit in other Cases by Law.

Limitation of Actions.

LXI. And be it further enacted, That this Act shall be deemed, adjudged, and taken to be a publick Act, and shall be judicially taken Notice of as such by all Judges, Justices, and other Persons, without being specially pleaded.

Publick Act.

[*Loc. & Per.*]

*D d*

LXII. And

Commence-  
ment and  
Continuance  
of the Act.

LXII. And be it further enacted, That this Act shall commence and take place on the Second *Tuesday* after the passing thereof, and shall be in Force and have Continuance for and during the Term of Twenty-one Years, and from thence to the End of the then next Session of Parliament.

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