

Directive 2008/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 on waste and repealing certain Directives (Text with EEA relevance)

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## ANNEX I

### DISPOSAL OPERATIONS

D 1	Deposit into or on to land (e.g. landfill, etc.)
D 2	Land treatment (e.g. biodegradation of liquid or sludgy discards in...)
D 3	Deep injection (e.g. injection of pumpable discards into wells, salt...)
D 4	Surface impoundment (e.g. placement of liquid or sludgy discards into...)

- D 5 Specially engineered landfill (e.g. placement into lined discrete cells which...
- D 6 Release into a water body except seas/oceans
- D 7 Release to seas/oceans including sea-bed insertion
- D 8 Biological treatment not specified elsewhere in this Annex which results...
- D 9 Physico-chemical treatment not specified elsewhere in this Annex which results...
- D 10 Incineration on land
- D 11 Incineration at sea
- D 12 Permanent storage (e.g. emplacement of containers in a mine, etc.)...
- D 13 Blending or mixing prior to submission to any of the...
- D 14 Repackaging prior to submission to any of the operations numbered...
- D 15 Storage pending any of the operations numbered D 1 to...

## ANNEX II RECOVERY OPERATIONS

- R 1 Use principally as a fuel or other means to generate...
- R 2 Solvent reclamation/regeneration
- R 3 Recycling/reclamation of organic substances which are not used as solvents...
- R 4 Recycling/reclamation of metals and metal compounds
- R 5 Recycling/reclamation of other inorganic materials
- R 6 Regeneration of acids or bases
- R 7 Recovery of components used for pollution abatement
- R 8 Recovery of components from catalysts
- R 9 Oil re-refining or other reuses of oil
- R 10 Land treatment resulting in benefit to agriculture or ecological improvement...
- R 11 Use of waste obtained from any of the operations numbered...
- R 12 Exchange of waste for submission to any of the operations...
- R 13 Storage of waste pending any of the operations numbered R...

## ANNEX III

## PROPERTIES OF WASTE WHICH RENDER IT HAZARDOUS

‘ Explosive: ’ waste which is capable by chemical reaction...

## ANNEX IV

## EXAMPLES OF WASTE PREVENTION MEASURES REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 29

Measures that can affect the framework conditions related to the...

1. The use of planning measures, or other economic instruments promoting...
2. The promotion of research and development into the area of...
3. The development of effective and meaningful indicators of the environmental...

Measures that can affect the design and production and distribution...

4. The promotion of eco-design (the systematic integration of environmental aspects...
5. The provision of information on waste prevention techniques with a...
6. Organise training of competent authorities as regards the insertion of...
7. The inclusion of measures to prevent waste production at installations...
8. The use of awareness campaigns or the provision of financial,...
9. The use of voluntary agreements, consumer/producer panels or sectoral negotiations...
10. The promotion of creditable environmental management systems, including EMAS and...

Measures that can affect the consumption and use phase

11. Economic instruments such as incentives for clean purchases or the...
12. The use of awareness campaigns and information provision directed at...
13. The promotion of creditable eco-labels.
14. Agreements with industry, such as the use of product panels...
15. In the context of public and corporate procurement, the integration...
16. The promotion of the reuse and/or repair of appropriate discarded...

## ANNEX IVa

## EXAMPLES OF ECONOMIC INSTRUMENTS AND OTHER MEASURES TO PROVIDE INCENTIVES FOR THE APPLICATION OF THE WASTE HIERARCHY REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 4(3)

Charges and restrictions for the landfilling and incineration of waste...

## ANNEX IVb

## IMPLEMENTATION PLAN TO BE SUBMITTED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 11(3)

The implementation plan to be submitted pursuant to Article 11(3)...  
assessment of the past, current and projected rates of recycling,...

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## ANNEX V

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- (1) [OJ C 309, 16.12.2006, p. 55.](#)
- (2) [OJ C 229, 22.9.2006, p. 1.](#)
- (3) Opinion of the European Parliament of 13 February 2007 ([OJ C 287 E, 29.11.2007, p. 135](#)), Council Common Position of 20 December 2007 ([OJ C 71 E, 18.3.2008, p. 16](#)) and Position of the European Parliament of 17 June 2008 (not yet published in the Official Journal). Council Decision of 20 October 2008.
- (4) [OJ L 114, 27.4.2006, p. 9.](#)
- (5) [OJ L 242, 10.9.2002, p. 1.](#)
- (6) [OJ C 104 E, 30.4.2004, p. 401.](#)
- (7) [OJ L 257, 10.10.1996, p. 26.](#) Directive replaced by Directive 2008/1/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council ([OJ L 24, 29.1.2008, p. 8](#)).
- (8) [OJ C 76, 11.3.1997, p. 1.](#)
- (9) [OJ L 273, 10.10.2002, p. 1.](#)
- (10) Decision 2000/532/EC of 3 May 2000 replacing Decision 94/3/EC establishing a list of wastes pursuant to Article 1(a) of Council Directive 75/442/EEC on waste and Council Decision 94/904/EC establishing a list of hazardous waste pursuant to Article 1(4) of Council Directive 91/689/EEC on hazardous waste ([OJ L 226, 6.9.2000, p. 3](#)).
- (11) [OJ L 182, 16.7.1999, p. 1.](#)
- (12) [OJ L 365, 31.12.1994, p. 10.](#)
- (13) [OJ L 269, 21.10.2000, p. 34.](#)
- (14) [OJ L 37, 13.2.2003, p. 24.](#)
- (15) [OJ L 266, 26.9.2006, p. 1.](#)
- (16) [OJ L 190, 12.7.2006, p. 1.](#)
- (17) [OJ L 156, 25.6.2003, p. 17.](#)
- (18) [OJ L 377, 31.12.1991, p. 20.](#)
- (19) [OJ L 194, 25.7.1975, p. 23.](#)
- (20) [OJ L 143, 30.4.2004, p. 56.](#)
- (21) [OJ L 184, 17.7.1999, p. 23.](#)
- (22) [OJ C 321, 31.12.2003, p. 1.](#)