

Council Regulation (EC) No 40/94 of 20 December
1993 on the Community trade mark (repealed)

TITLE I

GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Article 1 Community trade mark
- Article 2 Office
- Article 3 Capacity to act

TITLE II

THE LAW RELATING TO TRADE MARKS

SECTION 1

DEFINITION OF A COMMUNITY TRADE MARK
OBTAINING A COMMUNITY TRADE MARK

- Article 4 Signs of which a Community trade mark may consist
- Article 5 Persons who can be proprietors of Community trade marks
- Article 6 Means whereby a Community trade mark is obtained
- Article 7 Absolute grounds for refusal
- Article 8 Relative grounds for refusal

SECTION 2

EFFECTS OF COMMUNITY TRADE MARKS

- Article 9 Rights conferred by a Community trade mark
- Article 10 Reproduction of Community trade marks in dictionaries
- Article 11 Prohibition on the use of a Community trade mark registered in the name of an agent or representative
- Article 12 Limitation of the effects of a Community trade mark
- Article 13 Exhaustion of the rights conferred by a Community trade mark
- Article 14 Complementary application of national law relating to infringement

SECTION 3

USE OF COMMUNITY TRADE MARKS

- Article 15 Use of Community trade marks

SECTION 4

COMMUNITY TRADE MARKS AS OBJECTS OF PROPERTY

Article 16	Dealing with Community trade marks as national trade marks
Article 17	Transfer
Article 18	Transfer of a trade mark registered in the name of an agent
Article 19	Rights in rem
Article 20	Levy of execution
Article 21	Insolvency proceedings
Article 22	Licensing
Article 23	Effects vis-à-vis third parties
Article 24	The application for a Community trade mark as an object of property

TITLE III

APPLICATION FOR COMMUNITY TRADE MARKS

SECTION 1

FILING OF APPLICATIONS AND THE CONDITIONS WHICH GOVERN THEM

Article 25	Filing of applications
Article 26	Conditions with which applications must comply
Article 27	Date of filing
Article 28	Classification

SECTION 2

PRIORITY

Article 29	Right of priority
Article 30	Claiming priority
Article 31	Effect of priority right
Article 32	Equivalence of Community filing with national filing

SECTION 3

EXHIBITION PRIORITY

Article 33	Exhibition priority
------------	---------------------

SECTION 4

CLAIMING THE SENIORITY OF A NATIONAL TRADE MARK

Article 34	Claiming the seniority of a national trade mark
Article 35	Claiming seniority after registration of the Community trade mark

TITLE IV
REGISTRATION PROCEDURE

SECTION 1

EXAMINATION OF APPLICATIONS

- Article 36 Examination of the conditions of filing
Article 37 Examination of the conditions relating to the entitlement of the proprietor
Article 38 Examination as to absolute grounds for refusal

SECTION 2

SEARCH

- Article 39 Search

SECTION 3

PUBLICATION OF THE APPLICATION

- Article 40 Publication of the application

SECTION 4

OBSERVATIONS BY THIRD PARTIES AND OPPOSITION

- Article 41 Observations by third parties
Article 42 Opposition
Article 43 Examination of opposition

SECTION 5

WITHDRAWAL, RESTRICTION, AMENDMENT
AND DIVISION OF THE APPLICATION

- Article 44 Withdrawal, restriction and amendment of the application
Article 44a Division of the application

SECTION 6

REGISTRATION

- Article 45 Registration

TITLE V

DURATION, RENEWAL, ALTERATION AND
DIVISION OF COMMUNITY TRADE MARKS

- Article 46 Duration of registration

Article 47	Renewal
Article 48	Alteration
Article 48a	Division of the registration

TITLE VI

SURRENDER, REVOCATION AND INVALIDITY

SECTION 1

SURRENDER

Article 49	Surrender
------------	-----------

SECTION 2

GROUND FOR REVOCATION

Article 50	Grounds for revocation
------------	------------------------

SECTION 3

GROUND FOR INVALIDITY

Article 51	Absolute grounds for invalidity
Article 52	Relative grounds for invalidity
Article 53	Limitation in consequence of acquiescence

SECTION 4

CONSEQUENCES OF REVOCATION AND INVALIDITY

Article 54	Consequences of revocation and invalidity
------------	---

SECTION 5

PROCEEDINGS IN THE OFFICE IN RELATION TO REVOCATION OR INVALIDITY

Article 55	Application for revocation or for a declaration of invalidity
Article 56	Examination of the application

TITLE VII

APPEALS

Article 57	Decisions subject to appeal
Article 58	Persons entitled to appeal and to be parties to appeal proceedings
Article 59	Time limit and form of appeal
Article 60	Revision of decisions in ex parte cases
Article 60a	Revision of decisions in inter partes cases
Article 61	Examination of appeals
Article 62	Decisions in respect of appeals

Article 63 Actions before the Court of Justice

TITLE VIII

COMMUNITY COLLECTIVE MARKS

Article 64 Community collective marks
Article 65 Regulations governing use of the mark
Article 66 Refusal of the application
Article 67 Observations by third parties
Article 68 Use of marks
Article 69 Amendment of the regulations governing use of the mark
Article 70 Persons who are entitled to bring an action for infringement
Article 71 Grounds for revocation
Article 72 Grounds for invalidity

TITLE IX

PROCEDURE

SECTION 1

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Article 73 Statement of reasons on which decisions are based
Article 74 Examination of the facts by the Office of its own motion
Article 75 Oral proceedings
Article 76 Taking of evidence
Article 77 Notification
Article 77a Revocation of decisions
Article 78 Restitutio in integrum
Article 78a Continuation of proceedings
Article 79 Reference to general principles
Article 80 Termination of financial obligations

SECTION 2

COSTS

Article 81 Costs
Article 82 Enforcement of decisions fixing the amount of costs

SECTION 3

INFORMATION OF THE PUBLIC AND OF THE OFFICIAL AUTHORITIES OF THE MEMBER STATES

Article 83 Register of Community trade marks
Article 84 Inspection of files
Article 85 Periodical publications
Article 86 Administrative cooperation
Article 87 Exchange of publications

SECTION 4

REPRESENTATION

- Article 88 General principles of representation
Article 89 Professional representatives

TITLE X

JURISDICTION AND PROCEDURE IN LEGAL ACTIONS
RELATING TO COMMUNITY TRADE MARKS

SECTION 1

APPLICATION OF THE CONVENTION ON JURISDICTION AND ENFORCEMENT

- Article 90 Application of the Convention on Jurisdiction and Enforcement

SECTION 2

DISPUTES CONCERNING THE INFRINGEMENT
AND VALIDITY OF COMMUNITY TRADE MARKS

- Article 91 Community trade mark courts
Article 92 Jurisdiction over infringement and validity
Article 93 International jurisdiction
Article 94 Extent of jurisdiction
Article 95 Presumption of validity — Defence as to the merits
Article 96 Counterclaims
Article 97 Applicable law
Article 98 Sanctions
Article 99 Provisional and protective measures
Article 100 Specific rules on related actions
Article 101 Jurisdiction of Community trade mark courts of second
instance — Further appeal

SECTION 3

OTHER DISPUTES CONCERNING COMMUNITY TRADE MARKS

- Article 102 Supplementary provisions on the jurisdiction of national courts
other than Community trade mark courts
Article 103 Obligation of the national court

SECTION 4

TRANSITIONAL PROVISION

- Article 104 Transitional provision relating to the application of the
Convention on Jurisdiction and Enforcement

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
Council Regulation (EC) No 40/94 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

TITLE XI

EFFECTS ON THE LAWS OF THE MEMBER STATES

SECTION 1

CIVIL ACTIONS ON THE BASIS OF MORE THAN ONE TRADE MARK

- Article 105 Simultaneous and successive civil actions on the basis of
Community trade marks and national trade marks

SECTION 2

APPLICATION OF NATIONAL LAWS FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROHIBITING THE USE OF COMMUNITY TRADE MARKS

- Article 106 Prohibition of use of Community trade marks
Article 107 Prior rights applicable to particular localities

SECTION 3

CONVERSION INTO A NATIONAL TRADE MARK APPLICATION

- Article 108 Request for the application of national procedure
Article 109 Submission, publication and transmission of the request for
conversion
Article 110 Formal requirements for conversion

TITLE XII

THE OFFICE

SECTION 1

GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Article 111 Legal status
Article 112 Staff
Article 113 Privileges and immunities
Article 114 Liability
Article 115 Languages
Article 116 Publication; entries in the Register
Article 117
Article 118 Control of legality
Article 118a Access to documents

SECTION 2

MANAGEMENT OF THE OFFICE

- Article 119 Powers of the President
Article 120 Appointment of senior officials

SECTION 3

ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD

Article 121	Creation and powers
Article 122	Composition
Article 123	Chairmanship
Article 124	Meetings

SECTION 4

IMPLEMENTATION OF PROCEDURES

Article 125	Competence
Article 126	Examiners
Article 127	Opposition Divisions
Article 128	Administration of Trade Marks and Legal Division
Article 129	Cancellation Divisions
Article 130	Boards of Appeal
Article 131	Independence of the members of the Boards of Appeal
Article 132	Exclusion and objection

SECTION 5

BUDGET AND FINANCIAL CONTROL

Article 133	Budget Committee
Article 134	Budget
Article 135	Preparation of the budget
Article 136	Audit and control
Article 137	Auditing of accounts
Article 138	Financial provisions
Article 139	Fees regulations

TITLE XIII

INTERNATIONAL REGISTRATION OF MARKS

SECTION I

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Article 140	Application of provisions
-------------	---------------------------

SECTION 2

INTERNATIONAL REGISTRATION ON THE BASIS OF APPLICATIONS FOR
A COMMUNITY TRADE MARK AND OF COMMUNITY TRADE MARKS

Article 141	Filing of an international application
Article 142	Form and contents of the international application
Article 143	Recordal in the files and in the Register

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
Council Regulation (EC) No 40/94 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

- Article 144 Request for territorial extension subsequent to the international registration
- Article 145 International fees

SECTION 3

INTERNATIONAL REGISTRATIONS DESIGNATING THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

- Article 146 Effects of international registrations designating the European Community
- Article 147 Publication
- Article 148 Seniority
- Article 149 Examination as to absolute grounds for refusal
- Article 150 Search
- Article 151 Opposition
- Article 152 Replacement of a Community trade mark by an international registration
- Article 153 Invalidation of the effects of an international registration
- Article 154 Conversion of a designation of the European Community through an international registration into a national trade mark application or into a designation of Member States
- Article 155 Use of a mark subject of an international registration
- Article 156 Transformation

TITLE XIV

FINAL PROVISIONS

- Article 157 Community implementing provisions
- Article 158 Establishment of a committee and procedure for the adoption of implementing regulations
- Article 159 Compatibility with other Community legal provisions
- Article 159a Provisions relating to the enlargement of the Community
- Article 160 Entry into force

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Regulation (EC) No 40/94 (repealed).