Council Regulation (EU) 2018/1628 of 30 October 2018 fixing for 2019 the fishing opportunities for certain fish stocks and groups of fish stocks applicable in the Baltic Sea and amending Regulation (EU) 2018/120 as regards certain fishing opportunities in other waters

COUNCIL REGULATION (EU) 2018/1628

of 30 October 2018

fixing for 2019 the fishing opportunities for certain fish stocks and groups of fish stocks applicable in the Baltic Sea and amending Regulation (EU) 2018/120 as regards certain fishing opportunities in other waters

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, and in particular Article 43(3) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the European Commission,

Whereas:

- (1) Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council⁽¹⁾ requires that conservation measures be adopted taking into account available scientific, technical and economic advice, including, where relevant, reports drawn up by the Scientific, Technical and Economic Committee for Fisheries and other advisory bodies, as well as in the light of any advice received from Advisory Councils established for the relevant geographical areas or fields of competence and joint recommendations made by Member States.
- (2) It is incumbent upon the Council to adopt measures on the fixing and allocation of fishing opportunities, including certain conditions functionally linked thereto, as appropriate. Fishing opportunities should be allocated to Member States in such a way as to ensure the relative stability of fishing activities of each Member State for each stock or fishery and having due regard to the objectives of the Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) set out in Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013.
- (3) Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 provides that the objective of the CFP is to achieve the maximum sustainable yield (MSY) exploitation rate by 2015 where possible and, on a progressive, incremental basis, at the latest by 2020 for all stocks.
- (4) The total allowable catches (TACs) should therefore be established, in accordance with Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013, on the basis of the available scientific advice, taking into account biological and socioeconomic aspects whilst ensuring fair treatment between fishing sectors, as well as having regard to the opinions expressed during the consultation with stakeholders.
- (5) Regulation (EU) 2016/1139 of the European Parliament and of the Council⁽²⁾ establishes a multiannual plan for the stocks of cod, herring and sprat in the Baltic Sea and for the fisheries exploiting those stocks ('the plan'). The plan aims to ensure that exploitation

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of living marine biological resources restores and maintains populations of harvested species above levels which can produce the MSY. To that end, the target fishing mortality for the stocks concerned, expressed in ranges, is to be achieved as soon as possible and, on a progressive, incremental basis, by 2020. It is appropriate that the catch limits applicable in 2019 for the cod, herring and sprat stocks in the Baltic Sea are established in line with the objectives of the plan.

- (6) The International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES) has indicated the biomass of Western Baltic herring in ICES subdivisions 20-24 to be below the conservation reference points of the spawning stock biomass as set out in Annex II, column A, to Regulation (EU) 2016/1139. In accordance with Article 5(2) of that Regulation, all appropriate remedial measures should be adopted to ensure a rapid return of the stock concerned to a level capable of producing MSY. To that end, it is necessary to take into account the timeline for the achievement of the objectives of the CFP in general and of the plan in particular in view of the expected effect of the remedial measures adopted, whilst at the same time adhering to the objectives of achieving economic, social and employment benefits as set out in Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013. Accordingly, and in line with Article 4(3) of Regulation (EU) 2016/1139, it is appropriate that fishing opportunities for Western Baltic herring are set below the fishing mortality range in Annex I, column A, of that Regulation, as such a level takes into account the decrease in the biomass.
- (7) As regards the Western Baltic Sea cod stock, scientific advice indicates that recreational fisheries contribute significantly to the overall fishing mortality of that stock and should be limited. It is therefore appropriate to set a daily bag limit per fisherman. This is without prejudice to the principle of relative stability applicable to commercial fishing activities.
- (8) As regards the Eastern Baltic cod stock, ICES has not yet been able to establish biological reference points, following changes in the biology of the stock. It is therefore appropriate, in order to contribute to the achievement of the objectives of the plan, to fix the TAC for Eastern Baltic cod in accordance with the precautionary approach as established in Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 and to set a closure period.
- (9) In order to guarantee full use of coastal fishing opportunities, it is appropriate to introduce a limited inter-area flexibility for salmon from ICES subdivisions 22-31 to ICES subdivision 32 for the Member State that has requested that flexibility.
- (10) According to ICES advice, 29 % of catches in the salmon fishery is misreported, in particular as sea trout catches. As most of the sea trout in the Baltic Sea is exploited in coastal areas, it is appropriate to prohibit fishing for sea trout beyond four nautical miles and to limit by-catches of sea trout to 3 % of the combined catch of sea trout and salmon in order to contribute to preventing misreporting of salmon catches as sea trout catches.
- (11) The use of the fishing opportunities set out in this Regulation is subject to Council Regulation (EC) No 1224/2009⁽³⁾, and in particular to Articles 33 and 34 thereof concerning the recording of catches and fishing effort, and to the transmission of data on the exhaustion of fishing opportunities to the Commission. This Regulation should

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- therefore specify the codes relating to landings of stocks subject to this Regulation that are to be used by Member States when sending data to the Commission.
- (12) Council Regulation (EC) No 847/96⁽⁴⁾ introduced additional conditions for year-to-year management of TACs including, under Articles 3 and 4, flexibility provisions for precautionary and analytical TACs. Under Article 2 of that Regulation, when fixing the TACs, the Council is to decide to which stocks Articles 3 or 4 shall not apply, in particular on the basis of the biological status of the stocks. More recently, the year-to-year flexibility mechanism was introduced by Article 15(9) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 for all stocks that are subject to the landing obligation. Therefore, in order to avoid excessive flexibility that would undermine the principle of rational and responsible exploitation of living marine biological resources, hinder the achievement of the objectives of the CFP and cause the biological status of the stocks to deteriorate, it should be established that Articles 3 and 4 of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 apply to analytical TACs only where the year-to-year flexibility provided for in Article 15(9) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 is not used.
- (13) Based on new scientific advice, a preliminary TAC for Norway pout in ICES division 3a and Union waters of ICES division 2a and ICES subarea 4 should be established for the period from 1 November 2018 to 31 October 2019.
- In previous years the TACs for anchovy in ICES subareas 9 and 10 and Union waters of CECAF division 34.1.1 have been fixed for a calendar year. In July 2018 ICES issued its advice for the period from 1 July 2018 to 30 June 2019 for that stock. Those periods should be aligned in order to match the TAC period with the period covered by the ICES advice. Exceptionally and only due to the transition, the TAC for anchovy should be amended to cover the period of 18 months, ending on 30 June 2019.
- (15) In order to avoid the interruption of fishing activities and to ensure the livelihoods of Union fishermen, this Regulation should apply from 1 January 2019. However, this Regulation should apply to anchovy in ICES subareas 9 and 10 and Union waters of CECAF division 34.1.1 from 1 January 2018. Such retroactive application is without prejudice to the principles of legal certainty and protection of legitimate expectations as the fishing opportunities for that longer period exceed those initially fixed under Council Regulation (EU) 2018/120⁽⁵⁾. Furthermore, this Regulation should apply to Norway pout in ICES division 3a and Union waters of ICES division 2a and ICES subarea 4 from 1 November 2018 until 31 October 2019. For reasons of urgency, this Regulation should enter into force immediately after its publication,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

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CHAPTER I

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Article 1

Subject matter

This Regulation fixes the fishing opportunities for certain fish stocks and groups of fish stocks in the Baltic Sea for 2019 and amends certain fishing opportunities in other waters fixed by Regulation (EU) 2018/120.

Article 2

Scope

- This Regulation shall apply to Union fishing vessels operating in the Baltic Sea.
- 2 This Regulation shall also apply to recreational fisheries where they are expressly referred to in the relevant provisions.

Article 3

Definitions

For the purposes of this Regulation, the definitions referred to in Article 4 of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 apply.

In addition, the following definitions apply:

- (1) 'subdivision' means an ICES subdivision of the Baltic Sea as defined in Annex I to Council Regulation (EC) No 2187/2005⁽⁶⁾;
- (2) 'total allowable catch' (TAC) means the quantity of each stock that can be caught over the period of a year;
- (3) 'quota' means a proportion of the TAC allocated to the Union, a Member State or a third country;
- (4) 'recreational fisheries' means non-commercial fishing activities exploiting marine biological resources such as for recreation, tourism or sport.

CHAPTER II

FISHING OPPORTUNITIES

Article 4

TACs and allocations

The TACs, the quotas and the conditions functionally linked thereto, where appropriate, are set out in the Annex.

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Article 5

Special provisions on allocations of fishing opportunities

The allocation of fishing opportunities among Member States, as set out in this Regulation, shall be without prejudice to:

- exchanges made pursuant to Article 16(8) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013; (a)
- deductions and reallocations made pursuant to Article 37 of Regulation (EC) No (b) 1224/2009;
- additional landings allowed under Article 3 of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 or under (c) Article 15(9) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013;
- quantities withheld in accordance with Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 or (d) transferred under Article 15(9) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013;
- deductions made pursuant to Articles 105 and 107 of Regulation (EC) No 1224/2009. (e)

Article 6

Conditions for landing of catches and by-catches

The stocks of non-target species within the safe biological limits referred to in Article 15(8) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 which qualify for the derogation from the obligation to count catches against the relevant quota, are identified in the Annex to this Regulation.

Article 7

Measures on recreational fisheries for cod in subdivisions 22-24

- In recreational fisheries, no more than seven specimens of cod may be retained per fisherman per day in subdivisions 22-24.
- 2 Paragraph 1 is without prejudice to more stringent national measures.

Article 8

Measures on sea trout fishing in subdivisions 22-32

- Fishing for sea trout beyond four nautical miles measured from the baselines in subdivisions 22-32 is prohibited for fishing vessels from 1 January to 31 December 2019. When fishing for salmon in those waters by-catches of sea trout may not exceed 3 % of the total catch of salmon and sea trout at any moment on board or landed after each fishing trip.
- 2 Paragraph 1 is without prejudice to more stringent national measures.

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Article 9

Flexibility

- Except where specified otherwise in the Annex to this Regulation, Article 3 of Regulation (EĈ) No 847/96 shall apply to stocks subject to precautionary TACs and Article 3(2) and (3) and Article 4 of that Regulation shall apply to stocks subject to an analytical TAC.
- Article 3(2) and (3) and Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 shall not apply where a Member State uses the year-to-year flexibility provided for in Article 15(9) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013.

Article 10

Data transmission

When, pursuant to Articles 33 and 34 of Regulation (EC) No 1224/2009, Member States send data relating to quantities of stocks caught or landed to the Commission, they shall use the stock codes set out in the Annex to this Regulation.

CHAPTER III

FINAL PROVISIONS

Article 11

Amendments to Regulation (EU) 2018/120

Annex IA to Regulation (EU) 2018/120 is amended as follows:

the fishing opportunities table for anchovy in ICES subareas 9 and 10 and Union (1) waters of CECAF division 34.1.1 is replaced by the following:

'Species:	AnchovyEngraulis encrasicolus	Zone:	9 and 10; Union waters of CECAF 34.1.1(ANE/9/3411)
Spain	10 802ª		
Portugal	11 784ª		
Union	22 586ª		
TAC	22 586ª		Precautionary TAC

The quota may only be fished from 1 January 2018 to 30 June 2019.'

the fishing opportunities table for Norway pout and associated by-catches in ICES (2) division 3a and Union waters of ICES division 2a and ICES subarea 4 is replaced by the following:

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'Species:	· ·	ut and associa opterus esmar	•	Zone:	3a; Union waters of 2a and 4(NOP/2A3A4.)
Year		2018	2019		
Denmark		85 186ac	49 953af		
Germany		16 ^{abc}	10 ^{abf}		
The Netherla	inds	63 ^{abc}	37 ^{abf}		
Union		85 265ac	50 000 ^{af}		
Norway		15 000 ^d	0		
Faroe Islands	<u> </u>	6 000e	0		
TAC		not relevant	not relevant		Analytical TAC Article 3 of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 shall not apply Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 shall not apply

- Quota may be fished in Union waters of ICES zones 2a, 3a and 4 only. b
- Union quota may only be fished from 1 November 2017 to 31 October 2018.
- d A sorting grid shall be used.
- A sorting grid shall be used. Includes a maximum of 15 % of unavoidable by-catches (NOP/*2A3A4), to be counted against this quota.
- Union quota may be fished from 1 November 2018 to 31 October 2019.'

Article 12

Entry into force

This Regulation shall enter into force on the day following that of its publication in the Official Journal of the European Union.

It shall apply from 1 January 2019, with the exception of point 2 of Article 11 which shall apply from 1 November 2018 until 31 October 2019 and with the exception of point 1 of Article 11 which shall apply from 1 January 2018.

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This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels, 30 October 2018.

For the Council The President J. BOGNER-STRAUSS

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ANNEX

TACs applicable to Union fishing vessels in areas where TACs exist by species and by area

The following tables set out the TACs and quotas (in tonnes live weight, except where otherwise specified) by stock, and conditions functionally linked thereto.

The references to fishing zones are references to ICES zones, unless otherwise specified.

The fish stocks are referred to using the alphabetical order of the Latin names of the species.

For the purposes of this Regulation, the following comparative table of Latin names and common names is provided:

Scientific name	Alpha-3 code	Common name
Clupea harengus	HER	Herring
Gadus morhua	COD	Cod
Pleuronectes platessa	PLE	Plaice
Salmo salar	SAL	Atlantic salmon
Sprattus sprattus	SPR	Sprat

Species:	HerringClupea harengus	Zone:	Subdivisions 30-31(HER/30/31.)
Finland	72 724		
Sweden	15 979		
Union	88 703		
TAC	88 703		Analytical TAC

Species:	Herring Clupea harengus	Zone:	Subdivisions 22-24(HER/3BC +24)
Denmark	1 262		
Germany	4 966		
Finland	1		
Poland	1 171		
Sweden	1 601		
Union	9 001		
TAC	9 001		Analytical TAC Article 3(2) and (3) of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 shall not apply. Article 4 of Regulation (EC)

				No 847/96 shall not apply.
Species:	Herring <i>Cluped</i>	a harengus	Zone:	Union waters of subdivisions 25-27, 28.2, 29 and 32(HER/3D- R30)
Denmark		3 748		
Germany		994		
Estonia		19 139		
Finland		37 360		
Latvia		4 723		
Lithuania		4 973		
Poland		42 444		
Sweden		56 979		
Union		170 360		
TAC		Not relevant		Analytical TAC Article 6 of this Regulation shall apply.
Species:	Herring Cluped	a harengus	Zone:	Subdivision 28.1(HER/03D.RG)
Estonia		14 336		
Latvia		16 708		
Union		31 044		
TAC		31 044		Analytical TAC Article 6 of this Regulation shall apply.
Species:	CodGadus mo	rhua	Zone:	Union waters of subdivisions 25-32(COD/3DX32.
Denmark		5 539 ^a		
Germany		2 203ª		
Estonia		540ª		

a In subdivisions 25 and 26, it shall be prohibited to fish this quota from 1 July to 31 July for:

a) fishing vessels of 12 meters length overall and more fishing with trawls, Danish seines or similar gear of a mesh size equal to or larger than 90 mm; and

b) fishing vessels of 12 meters length overall and more, fishing with gillnets, entangling nets or trammel nets of a mesh size equal to or larger than 90 mm, or with bottom set lines, longlines except drifting lines, handlines and jigging equipment.

Finland	424ª	
Latvia	2 060°	
Lithuania	1 357ª	
Poland	6 377ª	
Sweden	5 612ª	
Union	24 112ª	
TAC	Not relevant	Precautionary TAC Article 3(2) and (3) of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 shall not apply. Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 shall not apply.

a In subdivisions 25 and 26, it shall be prohibited to fish this quota from 1 July to 31 July for:

b) fishing vessels of 12 meters length overall and more, fishing with gillnets, entangling nets or trammel nets of a mesh size equal to or larger than 90 mm, or with bottom set lines, longlines except drifting lines, handlines and jigging equipment.

Species:	CodGadus mork	CodGadus morhua		Subdivisions 22-24(COD/3BC +24)
Denmark	,	4 152		
Germany		2 031		
Estonia		92		
Finland		82		
Latvia		344		
Lithuania		223		
Poland		1 111		
Sweden		1 480		
Union		9 515		
TAC		9 515		Analytical TAC Article 3(2) and (3) of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 shall not apply. Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 shall not apply.

a) fishing vessels of 12 meters length overall and more fishing with trawls, Danish seines or similar gear of a mesh size equal to or larger than 90 mm; and

Species:	Plaice <i>Pleuroned</i>	PlaicePleuronectes platessa		Union waters of subdivisions 22-32(PLE/3BCD C)
Denmark		7 251		
Germany		806		
Poland		1 518		
Sweden		547		
Union		10 122		
TAC		10 122		Analytical TAC Article 6 of this Regulation shall apply.
Species:	Atlantic salmon	Salmo salar	Zone:	Union waters of subdivisions 22-31(SAL/3BCD F)
Denmark		18 885ª		
Germany		2 101ª		
Estonia		1 919 ^{ab}		
Finland		23 548ª		
Latvia		12 012ª		
Lithuania		1 412ª		
Poland		5 729ª		
Sweden		25 526ª		
Union		91 132ª		
TAC		Not relevant		Analytical TAC Article 3(2) and (3) of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 shall not apply. Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 847/96 shall not apply.

a Expressed by number of individual fish.

b Special condition: up to 20 % and no more than 400 specimens of this quota may be fished in Union waters of subdivision 32 (SAL/*3D32)

Species:	Atlantic salmonSalmo salar	Zone:	Union waters of subdivision 32(SAL/3D32.)
Estonia	995ª		
Finland	8 708ª		
Union	9 703ª		
TAC	Not relevant		Precautionary TAC

Species:	SpratSprattus sp	SpratSprattus sprattus		Union waters of subdivisions 22-32(SPR/3BCD C)	
Denmark		26 710			
Germany		16 921			
Estonia		31 016			
Finland		13 982			
Latvia		37 460			
Lithuania		13 551			
Poland		79 497			
Sweden		51 635			
Union		270 772			
TAC		Not relevant		Analytical TAC Article 6 of this Regulation shall apply.	

- Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 December 2013 on the Common Fisheries Policy, amending Council Regulations (EC) No 1954/2003 and (EC) No 1224/2009 and repealing Council Regulations (EC) No 2371/2002 and (EC) No 639/2004 and Council Decision 2004/585/EC (OJ L 354, 28.12.2013, p. 22).
- **(2)** Regulation (EU) 2016/1139 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 6 July 2016 establishing a multiannual plan for the stocks of cod, herring and sprat in the Baltic Sea and the fisheries exploiting those stocks, amending Council Regulation (EC) No 2187/2005 and repealing Council Regulation (EC) No 1098/2007 (OJ L 191, 15.7.2016, p. 1).
- Council Regulation (EC) No 1224/2009 of 20 November 2009 establishing a Community control **(3)** system for ensuring compliance with the rules of the common fisheries policy, amending Regulations (EC) No 847/96, (EC) No 2371/2002, (EC) No 811/2004, (EC) No 768/2005, (EC) No 2115/2005, (EC) No 2166/2005, (EC) No 388/2006, (EC) No 509/2007, (EC) No 676/2007, (EC) No 1300/2008, (EC) No 1342/2008 and repealing Regulations (EEC) No 2847/93, (EC) No 1627/94 and (EC) No 1966/2006 (OJ L 343, 22.12.2009, p. 1).
- Council Regulation (EC) No 847/96 of 6 May 1996 introducing additional conditions for year-toyear management of TACs and quotas (OJ L 115, 9.5.1996, p. 3).
- Council Regulation (EU) 2018/120 of 23 January 2018 fixing for 2018 the fishing opportunities for certain fish stocks and groups of fish stocks, applicable in Union waters and, for Union fishing vessels, in certain non-Union waters, and amending Regulation (EU) 2017/127 (OJ L 27, 31.1.2018, p. 1).
- Council Regulation (EC) No 2187/2005 of 21 December 2005 for the conservation of fishery resources through technical measures in the Baltic Sea, the Belts and the Sound, amending Regulation (EC) No 1434/98 and repealing Regulation (EC) No 88/98 (OJ L 349, 31.12.2005, p. 1).

Changes to legislation:

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to:

Regulation revoked by 2023 c. 28 Sch. 1 Pt. 2