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#### STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

# 2007 No. 916

# The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007

### **PART I**

### **INTRODUCTORY**

#### Title and commencement

- 1.—(1) This Order may be cited as the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007.
- (2) This Part shall come into operation on the expiration of 7 days from the day on which this Order is made.
- (3) The other provisions of this Order shall come into operation on such day or days as the Department may by order appoint.
  - (4) An order under paragraph (3) may contain-
    - (a) such transitional provisions and savings;
    - (b) such supplementary, incidental or consequential provisions (including any provision amending this Order),

as the Department considers necessary or expedient in connection with the coming into operation of any of the provisions of this Order.

- (5) The day on which Articles 38 and 39 and Schedule 4 (and the repeals contained in Part IV of Schedule 8) come into operation must be—
  - (a) later than the day on which Article 16 and Schedule 2 (and the repeals contained in Part III of Schedule 8) come into operation, but
  - (b) earlier than the day on which Article 40 and Schedule 5 (and the repeals contained in Part V of Schedule 8) come into operation.

### **Subordinate Legislation Made**

P1 Art. 1(3) power partly exercised: 27.6.2007 appointed for specified provisions by S.R. 2007/302, art. 2, Sch.;

15.11.2007 appointed for specified provisions by S.R. 2007/454, art. 2, Sch.;

26.5.2008 appointed for specified provision by S.R. 2008/223, art. 2; 9.6.2008 appointed for specified provision by S.R. 2008/244, art. 2;

9.6.2008 appointed for specified provision by S.R. 2008/244, art. 2,

2.8.2010 appointed for specified provisions by S.R. 2010/226, art. 2;

different dates appointed for specified provisions by S.R. 2010/370, art. 2;

12.9.2011 appointed for specified provisions by S.R. 2011/286, art. 2, Sch.;

6.2.2012 appointed for specified provision by S.R. 2011/433, art. 2

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#### Interpretation

- **2.**—(1) The Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954 (c. 33) applies to this Order as it applies to an Act of the Assembly.
  - (2) In this Order-
    - "the Department" means the Department of the Environment;
    - "the Offenders Order" means the Road Traffic Offenders (Northern Ireland) Order 1996 (NI 10);
    - "the Order of 1981" means the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981 (NI 1);
    - "the Order of 1991" means the Road Traffic (Amendment) (Northern Ireland) Order 1991 (NI 3);
    - "the Order of 1995" means the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1995 (NI 18);  $^{\rm FI}$ ...
    - [F2"the Regulations of 2023" means the Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023;]
    - "statutory provision" has the meaning given by section 1(f) of the Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954 (c. 33).

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F1** Words in art. 2(2) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(2)**
- F2 Words in art. 2(2) inserted (1.12.2023) by The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 3 para. 95(2)

### **PART II**

# OFFENCES AND ENFORCEMENT

Increase in penalty points

### Offences concerning the wearing of seat belts

- 3. In Part I of Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order (prosecution and punishment of offences)—
  - (a) for columns (5) to (7) of the entry relating to offences under Article 23 of the Order of 1995 (driving or riding in a motor vehicle in contravention of regulations requiring the wearing of seat belts) substitute—

"Discretionary.	Obligatory.	(a) 3 if committed
		by driving a
		motor vehicle in
		contravention of
		regulations requiring
		wearing of seat belts

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(b) 2 if committed by riding in a motor vehicle in contravention of regulations requiring wearing of seat belts.";

(b) for columns (5) to (7) of the entry relating to offences under Article 24(2) of the Order of 1995 (driving motor vehicle with child in front not wearing seat belt) substitute—

"Discretionary. Obligatory. 3";

(c) for columns (5) to (7) of the entry relating to offences under Article 24(5) of the Order of 1995 (driving motor vehicle with child in rear not wearing seat belt) substitute—

"Discretionary. Obligatory. 3";

#### **Commencement Information**

Art. 3 partly in operation; art. 3 not in operation at date of making see art. 1(3); art. 3(a) in operation for certain purposes at 27.6.2007 and art. 3(b)(c) in operation at 27.6.2007 by S.R. 2007/302, art. 2, Sch.

# Failure to give information for purposes of identification to police

**4.** In Part I of Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order (prosecution and punishment of offences) in column (7) of the entry relating to Article 177 of the Order of 1981 (failure of driver or owner to give information for purposes of identification to police) for "3" substitute "6".

### Contravention of temporary speed restriction

**5.**—(1) In Part I of Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order (prosecution and punishment of offences) for columns (5) to (7) of the entry relating to Article 7 of the Road Traffic Regulation (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 (NI 2) (temporary traffic regulation) substitute—

"Discretionary if committed by contravening temporary speed restriction under Article 7(3)(b).

Obligatory if committed as described in column (5)", described in column (5).

- (2) In Article 23 of the Offenders Order (speeding offences etc: admissibility of certain evidence) before paragraph (2)(a) insert—
  - "(az) an offence under Article 7 of the Road Traffic Regulation (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 consisting in the contravention of a temporary speed restriction under paragraph (3) (b) of that Article;".

### Breach of requirements as to control of vehicle, mobile telephones etc.

6.—(1) After Article 56 of the Order of 1995 insert-

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### "Breach of requirements as to control of vehicle, mobile telephones etc.

- **56A.** A person who contravenes a construction and use requirement–
  - (a) as to not driving a motor vehicle in a position which does not give proper control or a full view of the road and traffic ahead, or not causing or permitting the driving of a motor vehicle by another person in such a position, or
  - (b) as to not driving or supervising the driving of a motor vehicle while using a handheld mobile telephone or other hand-held interactive communication device, or not causing or permitting the driving of a motor vehicle by another person using such a telephone or other device,

is guilty of an offence.".

- (2) In Article 58(a) of that Order (breach of other construction and use requirements) after "56(a)" insert ", 56A".
- (3) In Part I of Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order (prosecution and punishment of offences) after the entry relating to offences under Article 56 of the Order of 1995 insert–

"Article 56A	Breach of requirements	Summarily.	(a)Lev	el Discretionary.	Obligatory.	3".
	as to control		th			
	of vehicle,			ndard		
	mobile			ale		
	telephones		if	aic		
	etc.			mmitted		
	etc.		in	iiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiiii		
				spect		
			of			
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#### Increase in other penalties

#### Increase in penalty for careless, and inconsiderate, driving

7. In Part I of Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order (prosecution and punishment of offences) in the entry relating to offences under Article 12 of the Order of 1995 (careless, and inconsiderate, driving) in column (4) for "level 4" substitute "level 5".

### Increase in penalty where child not wearing seat belt in rear

**8.** In Part I of Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order (prosecution and punishment of offences) in the entry relating to offences under Article 24(5) of the Order of 1995 (driving motor vehicle with child in rear not wearing seat belt) in column (4) for "level 1" substitute " level 2".

### Disqualification for using vehicle in dangerous condition

- **9.**—(1) In Article 35 of the Offenders Order (disqualification for certain offences) after paragraph (4) insert—
  - "(4A) Where a person convicted of an offence under Article 54 of the Order of 1995 (using vehicle in dangerous condition etc.) has within the 3 years immediately preceding the commission of the offence been convicted of any such offence, paragraph (1) shall apply in relation to him as if the reference to 12 months were a reference to 6 months."
- (2) In Part I of Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order (prosecution and punishment of offences) in the entry relating to Article 54 of the Order of 1995 (using vehicle in dangerous condition etc.) in column (5) for "Discretionary." substitute—
- "(a) Obligatory if committed within 3 years of a previous conviction of the offender under Article 54.
- (b) Discretionary in any other case."

# **PROSPECTIVE**

### Attendance on courses

# Reduced penalty points for attendance on course

- **10.**—(1) The Offenders Order is amended as follows.
- (2) In Article 31 (penalty points to be taken into account on conviction) after paragraph (2) insert-
  - "(3) Paragraph (1)(b) has effect subject to Article 32A.".
  - (3) After Article 32 insert-

#### "Reduced penalty points for attendance on course

- **32A.**—(1) This Article applies where–
  - (a) a person is convicted of a specified offence by or before a court,
  - (b) penalty points are to be attributed to the offence and the court does not order him to be disqualified, and

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- (c) at least 7 but no more than 11 penalty points are to be taken into account on the occasion of the conviction.
- (2) In this Article "specified offence" means-
  - (a) an offence under Article 20(4) of the Roads (Northern Ireland) Order 1993 (use of special road contrary to regulations),
  - (b) an offence under Article 12 of the Order of 1995 (careless, and inconsiderate, driving),
  - (c) an offence under Article 50 of the Order of 1995 (contravention of traffic signs),
  - (d) an offence under Article 43(1) of the Road Traffic Regulation (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 (contravening speed limit), or
  - (e) an offence under Article 7 of the Road Traffic Regulation (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 committed by contravening a temporary speed restriction under paragraph (3) (b) of that Article.
- (3) The Department may by order amend paragraph (2) by making additions to or deletions from the list of offences for the time being set out there.
- (4) Where this Article applies, the court may make an order that 3 of the penalty points attributed to the offence (or all of them if 3 or fewer are so attributed) shall not be taken into account under Article 31(1)(b) on the occasion of any conviction of an offence after the end of the period of 12 months beginning with the date of the order if, by the relevant date, the offender completes an approved course specified in the order.
  - (5) In paragraph (4)–
    - "an approved course" means a course approved by the Department for the purposes of this Article in relation to the description of offence of which the offender is convicted; and
    - "the relevant date" means such date, no later than 10 months after the day on which the order is made, as is specified in the order.
- (6) A court shall not make an order under this Article in the case of an offender convicted of an offence if—
  - (a) the offender has, during the period of 3 years ending with the date on which the offence was committed, committed a specified offence and successfully completed an approved course pursuant to an order made under this Article or Article 36 on conviction of that offence, or
  - (b) the offence was committed during his probationary period.
  - (7) A court shall not make an order under this Article in the case of an offender unless—
    - (a) it is satisfied that a place on the course specified in the order will be available for the offender.
    - (b) the offender appears to the court to be of or over the age of 17,
    - (c) the court has informed the offender (orally or in writing and in ordinary language) of the effect of the order and of the amount of the fees which he is required to pay for the course and when he must pay them, and
    - (d) the offender agrees that the order should be made.

# **Certificates of completion of courses**

**32B.**—(1) An offender shall only be regarded for the purposes of Article 32A as having completed a course satisfactorily if a certificate that he has done so is received by the proper officer of the supervising court.

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- (2) A course provider shall give a certificate under paragraph (1) to the offender not later than 14 days after the date specified in the order as the latest date for the completion of the course unless the offender—
  - (a) fails to make due payment of fees for the course,
  - (b) fails to attend the course in accordance with the course provider's reasonable instructions, or
  - (c) fails to comply with any other reasonable requirement of the course provider.
- (3) The certificate under paragraph (1) is to be given by the course provider and shall be in such form, and contain such particulars, as may be prescribed by, or determined in accordance with, regulations made by the Department.
- (4) Where a course provider decides not to give the certificate under paragraph (1) to the offender, he shall give written notice of the decision to the offender as soon as possible, and in any event not later than 14 days after the date specified in the order as the latest date for completion of the course.
- (5) An offender to whom a notice is given under paragraph (4) may, within such period as may be prescribed by rules of court, apply to the supervising court, <sup>F3</sup>... for a declaration that the course provider's decision not to give a certificate under paragraph (1) was contrary to paragraph (2).
- (6) If the court grants an application under paragraph (5), Article 32A shall have effect as if the certificate had been duly received by the proper officer of the supervising court.
- (7) If 14 days after the date specified in the order as the latest date for completion of the course the course provider has given neither a certificate under paragraph (1) nor a notice under paragraph (4), the offender may, within such period as may be prescribed by rules of court, apply to the supervising court, <sup>F4</sup>... for a declaration that the course provider is in default.
- (8) If the court grants an application under paragraph (7), Article 32A shall have effect as if the certificate had been duly received by the proper officer of the supervising court.
- (9) A notice under paragraph (4) shall specify the ground on which it is given; and the Department may by regulations make provision as to the form of notices under that paragraph and as to the circumstances in which they are to be treated as given.
- (10) Where the proper officer of a court receives a certificate under paragraph (1), or a court grants an application under paragraph (5) or (7), the proper officer or court (as the case may be) must send notice of that fact to the Department; and the notice must be sent in such manner and to such address, and must contain such particulars as the Department may determine.

#### Approval of courses

- **32C.**—(1) If an application is made to the Department for the approval of a course for the purposes of Article 32A, the Department must decide whether to grant or refuse the application.
  - (2) In reaching that decision, the Department must have regard to-
    - (a) the nature of the course, and
    - (b) whether the course provider is an appropriate person to provide the course and administer its provision efficiently and effectively,

and may take into account any recommendations made by any persons appointed to consider the application.

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- (3) A course may be approved subject to conditions specified by the Department.
- (4) An approval of a course is for the period specified by the Department (which must not exceed 7 years), subject to withdrawal of approval.
- (5) Regulations made by the Department may make provision in relation to the approval of courses and may, in particular, include provision—
  - (a) in relation to the making of applications for approval,
  - (b) for the payment in respect of applications for approval, or in connection with approvals, of fees of a prescribed amount,
  - (c) specifying the maximum fees that a person may be required to pay for a course and by when they are to be paid,
  - (d) for the monitoring of courses and course providers,
  - (e) in relation to withdrawing approval,
  - (f) for an appeal to lie to a court of summary jurisdiction against a refusal of an application for approval, the imposition of conditions on the grant of such an application or the withdrawal of approval, and,
  - (g) authorising the Department to make available (with or without charge) information about courses and course providers.

#### **Courses in Great Britain**

- **32D.**—(1) The Department may enter into arrangements with persons in Great Britain who provide courses which are approved courses within the meaning of section 30A(5) of the Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988 for the purpose of treating those courses as approved courses within the meaning of Articles 32A to 32E and in this Article such courses in respect of which such arrangements have been entered into shall be known as "recognised courses".
- (2) Such arrangements may include provision for any matters for which provision is made in Articles 32A to 32E in relation to approved courses.
  - (3) A court-
    - (a) may treat recognised courses as approved courses for the purposes of Article 32A,
    - (b) may treat any certificates received from course providers of recognised courses as certificates received from course providers of approved courses for the purposes of Article 32B,
    - (c) may treat a notice of such course provider not to give a certificate as a notice within the meaning of Article 32B(4) for the purposes of Article 32B(5), (6) and (10), provided that, the offender may only appeal to the supervising court,
    - (d) may treat a failure to give such a notice and a failure to give such a certificate in the same way as it would treat such a failure under Article 32B(7) for the purposes of Article 32B(7), (8) and (10), provided that, the offender may only appeal to the supervising court.
- (4) Where a court has made an order in respect of a person under Article 32A, that person may apply to the court to vary the order by substituting a recognised course for the course specified in the order, and if the court grants that application, it shall vary the order accordingly.
- (5) The power to prescribe periods by rules of court under Article 32B(5) and (7) shall include power to prescribe periods for the purposes of paragraph (2)(c) and (d) of this Article.
- (6) The Department may by regulations make such further provision in respect of recognised courses as it considers necessary or expedient.

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#### Provisions supplementary to Articles 32A to 32D

- **32E.**—(1) The Department may issue guidance to course providers, or to any category of course provider, as to the conduct of courses approved for the purposes of Article 32; and—
  - (a) course providers shall have regard to any guidance given to them under this paragraph, and
  - (b) in determining for the purposes of Article 32B whether any instructions or requirements of a course provider were reasonable, a court shall have regard to any guidance given to him under this paragraph.
  - (2) The Department may by regulations make provision—
    - (a) amending Article 32A(1)(c) by substituting for the lower number of penalty points for the time being specified there a different number of penalty points, or
    - (b) amending Article 32A(6)(a) by substituting for the period for the time being specified there a different period.
  - (3) In Articles 32A to 32C and this Article-

"course provider", in relation to a course, means the person by whom it is, or is to be, provided;

"probationary period" has the meaning given in Article 2 of the Road Traffic (New Drivers) (Northern Ireland) Order 1998;

"proper officer" means-

- (a) in relation to a magistrates' court, the clerk of petty sessions F5..., and
- (b) otherwise, the chief clerk;

F6

"rules of court" means-

- (a) in relation to an application to a magistrates' court, magistrates' court rules, and
- (b) in relation to an application to the Crown Court, Crown Court rules;

"supervising court", in relation to an order under Article 32A means-

- (a) if the Crown Court made the order, the Crown Court, and
- (b) otherwise a magistrates' court F7....
- (4) Orders or regulations made by the Department under Article 32A to 32D or this Article may include such incidental or supplementary provision as appears to the Department to be necessary or expedient.
- (5) Orders made under Article 32A(3) and regulations made under this Article shall be subject to affirmative resolution.
- (6) Regulations made under Article 32B, 32C or 32D shall be subject to negative resolution.".

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F3** Words in art. 10(3) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(1), **Sch. 9 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)
- **F4** Words in art. 10(3) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(2), **Sch. 9 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)
- F5 Words in art. 10(3) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(3)(a), Sch. 9 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)

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- **F6** Words in art. 10(3) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(3)(b), **Sch. 9 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)
- F7 Words in art. 10(3) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(3)(c), Sch. 9 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)

#### Reduced disqualification period for attendance on course

**11.**—(1) For Articles 36 to 39 of the Offenders Order (reduced disqualification period for attendance on course) substitute—

#### "Reduced disqualification period for attendance on course

- **36.**—(1) This Article applies where–
  - (a) a person is convicted of a relevant drink offence or a specified offence by or before a court, and
  - (b) the court makes an order under Article 35 disqualifying him for a period of not less than 12 months.
- (2) In this Article "relevant drink offence" means-
  - (a) an offence under sub-paragraph (a) of paragraph (1) of Article 14 of the Order of 1995 (causing death by careless driving when unfit to drive through drink) committed when unfit to drive through drink,
  - (b) an offence under sub-paragraph (b) of that paragraph (causing death by careless driving with excess alcohol),
  - (c) an offence under sub-paragraph (c) of that paragraph (failing to provide a specimen) where the specimen is required in connection with drink or consumption of alcohol,
  - (d) an offence under Article 15 of that Order (driving or being in charge when under influence of drink) committed by reason of unfitness through drink,
  - (e) an offence under Article 16(1) of that Order (driving or being in charge with excess alcohol),
  - (f) an offence under Article 18(7) of that Order (failing to provide a specimen) committed in the course of an investigation into an offence within any of the preceding sub-paragraphs, and
  - (g) an offence under Article 18A(6) of that Order (failing to allow a specimen to be subjected to a laboratory test) in the course of an investigation into an offence within any of the preceding sub-paragraphs.
- (3) In this Article "specified offence" means-
  - (a) an offence under Article 20(4) of the Roads (Northern Ireland) Order 1993 (use of special road contrary to regulations),
  - (b) an offence under Article 12 of the Order of 1995 (careless, and inconsiderate, driving),
  - (c) an offence under Article 50 of the Order of 1995 (contravention of traffic signs),
  - (d) an offence under Article 43(1) of the Road Traffic Regulation (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 (contravening speed limit), or
  - (e) an offence under Article 7 of the Road Traffic Regulation (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 committed by contravening a temporary speed restriction under paragraph (3) (b) of that Article.

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- (4) The Department may by order amend paragraph (3) by making additions to or deletions from the list of offences for the time being set out there.
- (5) Where this Article applies, the court may make an order that the period of disqualification imposed under Article 35 ("the unreduced period") shall be reduced if, by the relevant date, the offender satisfactorily completes an approved course specified in the order.
  - (6) In paragraph (5)–

"an approved course" means a course approved by the Department for the purposes of this Article in relation to the description of offence of which the offender is convicted, and

"the relevant date" means such date, at least 2 months before the last day of the period of disqualification as reduced by the order, as is specified in the order.

- (7) The reduction made in a period of disqualification by an order under this Article is a period specified in the order of—
  - (a) not less than 3 months, and
  - (b) not more than one quarter of the unreduced period,

(and accordingly, where the unreduced period is 12 months, the reduced period is 9 months).

- (8) A court shall not make an order under this Article in the case of an offender convicted of a specified offence if—
  - (a) the offender has, during the period of 3 years ending with the date on which the offence was committed, committed a specified offence and successfully completed an approved course pursuant to an order made under this Article or Article 32A on conviction of that offence, or
  - (b) the specified offence was committed during his probationary period.
  - (9) A court shall not make an order under this Article in the case of an offender unless-
    - (a) it is satisfied that a place on the course specified in the order will be available for the offender,
    - (b) the offender appears to the court to be of or over the age of 17,
    - (c) the court has informed the offender (orally or in writing and in ordinary language) of the effect of the order and of the amount of the fees which he is required to pay for the course and when he must pay them, and
    - (d) the offender agrees that the order should be made.

# Certificates of completion of courses

- **37.**—(1) An offender shall only be regarded for the purposes of Article 36 as having completed a course satisfactorily if a certificate that he has done so is received by the proper officer of the supervising court before the end of the unreduced period.
- (2) If the certificate under paragraph (1) is so received before the end of the unreduced period but after the end of the period which would (apart from this paragraph) be the reduced period, the reduced period is to be taken to end with the day on which the certificate is so received.
- (3) The certificate under paragraph (1) is to be given by the course provider and shall be in such form, and contain such particulars, as may be prescribed by, or determined in accordance with, regulations made by the Department.
- (4) A course provider shall give a certificate under paragraph (1) to the offender not later than 14 days after the date specified in the order as the latest date for the completion of the course unless the offender—

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- (a) fails to make due payment of fees for the course,
- (b) fails to attend the course in accordance with the course provider's reasonable instructions, or
- (c) fails to comply with any other reasonable requirement of the course provider.
- (5) Where a course provider decides not to give a certificate under paragraph (1) to the offender, he shall give written notice of the decision to the offender as soon as possible, and in any event not later than 14 days after the date specified in the order as the latest date for completion of the course.
- (6) An offender to whom a notice is given under paragraph (5) may, within such period as may be prescribed by rules of court, apply to the supervising court, <sup>F8</sup>... for a declaration that the course provider's decision not to give a certificate under paragraph (1) was contrary to paragraph (4).
- (7) If the court grants an application under paragraph (6), Article 36 shall have effect as if the certificate had been duly received by the proper officer of the supervising court.
- (8) If 14 days after the date specified in the order as the latest date for completion of the course the course provider has given neither a certificate under paragraph (1) nor a notice under paragraph (5), the offender may, within such period as may be prescribed by rules of court, apply to the supervising court, <sup>F9</sup>... for a declaration that the course provider is in default.
- (9) If the court grants an application under paragraph (8), Article 36 shall have effect as if the certificate had been duly received by the proper officer of the supervising court.
- (10) A notice under paragraph (5) shall specify the ground on which it is given; and the Department may by regulations make provision as to the form of notices under that paragraph and as to the circumstances in which they are to be treated as given.
- (11) Where the proper officer of a court receives a certificate under paragraph (1), or a court grants an application under paragraph (6) or (8), the proper officer or court (as the case may be) must send notice of that fact to the Department; and the notice must be sent in such manner and to such address, and must contain such particulars, as the Department may determine.

#### **Approval of courses**

- **37A.**—(1) If an application is made to the Department for the approval of a course for the purposes of Article 36, the Department must decide whether to grant or refuse the application.
  - (2) In reaching that decision, the Department must have regard to-
    - (a) the nature of the course, and
    - (b) whether the course provider is an appropriate person to provide the course and administer its provision efficiently and effectively,

and may take into account any recommendations made by any persons appointed to consider the application.

- (3) A course may be approved subject to conditions specified by the Department.
- (4) An approval of a course is for the period specified by the Department (which must not exceed 7 years), subject to withdrawal of approval.
- (5) Regulations made by the Department may make provision in relation to the approval of courses and may, in particular, include provision—
  - (a) in relation to the making of applications for approval,

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- (b) for the payment in respect of applications for approval, or in connection with approvals, of fees of a prescribed amount,
- (c) specifying the maximum fees that a person may be required to pay for a course and by when they are to be paid,
- (d) for the monitoring of courses and course providers,
- (e) in relation to withdrawing approval,
- (f) for an appeal to lie to a court of summary jurisdiction against a refusal of an application for approval, the imposition of conditions on the grant of such an application or the withdrawal of approval, and,
- (g) authorising the Department to make available (with or without charge) information about courses and course providers.

#### **Courses in Great Britain**

- **37B.**—(1) The Department may enter into arrangements with persons in Great Britain who provide courses which are approved courses within the meaning of section 34A(6) of the Road Traffic Offenders Act 1988 for the purpose of treating those courses as approved courses within the meaning of Articles 36 to 38 and in this Article such courses in respect of which such arrangements have been entered into shall be known as "recognised courses".
- (2) Such arrangements may include provision for any matters for which provision is made in Articles 36 to 38 in relation to approved courses.
  - (3) A court-
    - (a) may treat recognised courses as approved courses for the purposes of Article 36,
    - (b) may treat any certificates received from course providers of recognised courses as certificates received from course providers of approved courses for the purposes of Article 37,
    - (c) may treat a notice of such course provider not to give a certificate as a notice within the meaning of Article 37(5) for the purposes of Article 37(6), (7) and (11), provided that, the offender may only appeal to the supervising court,
    - (d) may treat a failure to give such a notice and a failure to give such a certificate in the same way as it would treat such a failure under Article 37(8) for the purposes of Article 37(8), (9) and (11), provided that, the offender may only appeal to the supervising court.
- (4) Where a court has made an order in respect of a person under Article 36, that person may apply to the court to vary the order by substituting a recognised course for the course specified in the order, and if the court grants that application, it shall vary the order accordingly.
- (5) The power to prescribe periods by rules of court under Article 37(6) and (8) shall include power to prescribe periods for the purposes of paragraph (2)(c) and (d) of this Article.
- (6) The Department may by regulations make such further provision in respect of recognised courses as it considers necessary or expedient.

### Provisions supplementary to Articles 36 to 37B

- **38.**—(1) The Department may issue guidance to course providers, or to any category of course provider, as to the conduct of courses approved for the purposes of Article 36; and—
  - (a) course providers shall have regard to any guidance given to them under this paragraph, and

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- (b) in determining for the purposes of Article 37 whether any instructions or requirements of a course provider were reasonable, a court shall have regard to any guidance given to him under this paragraph.
- (2) The Department may by regulations make provision-
  - (a) amending Article 36(1)(b) by substituting for the period for the time being specified there a different period,
  - (b) amending Article 36(7) by substituting for the period for the time being specified there a different period, or by substituting for the fraction of the unreduced period for the time being specified there a different fraction of that period, (or by doing both), or
  - (c) amending Article 36(8)(a) by substituting for the period for the time being specified there a different period.
- (3) In Articles 36 to 37B and this Article-

"course provider", in relation to a course, means the person by whom it is, or is to be, provided;

"probationary period" has the meaning given in Article 2 of the Road Traffic (New Drivers) (Northern Ireland) Order 1998;

"proper officer" means-

- (a) in relation to a magistrates' court, the clerk of petty sessions <sup>F10</sup>..., and
- (b) otherwise, the chief clerk;

F11

"rules of court" means-

- (a) in relation to an application to a magistrates' court, magistrates' court rules, and
- (b) in relation to an application to the Crown Court, Crown Court rules;

"supervising court", in relation to an order under Article 36 means-

- (a) if the Crown Court made the order, the Crown Court, and
- (b) otherwise a magistrates' court F12....
- (4) Orders or regulations made by the Department under Article 36 to 37B or this Article may include such incidental or supplementary provision as appears to the Department to be necessary or expedient.
- (5) Orders made under Article 36(4) and regulations made under this Article shall be subject to affirmative resolution.
- (6) Regulations made under Article 37, 37A or 37B shall be subject to negative resolution.".
- (2) Paragraph (1) shall not apply in respect of proceedings commenced before it comes into operation.

### **Textual Amendments**

- F8 Words in art. 11(1) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(4), Sch. 9 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)
- F9 Words in art. 11(1) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(5), Sch. 9 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)
- **F10** Words in art. 11(1) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(6)(a), **Sch. 9 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)

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- Words in art. 11(1) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(6)(b), Sch. 9 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)
- **F12** Words in art. 11(1) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(6)(c), **Sch. 9 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)

#### Deposits and prohibition on driving

### Financial penalty deposits

12.—(1) In the Offenders Order, after Part IV insert-

# "PART IVA

#### FINANCIAL PENALTY DEPOSITS

#### **Interpretation of this Part**

91A. In this Part-

"the appropriate amount" has the meaning given by Article 91C(2);

"the appropriate refund" has the meaning given by Article 91D(10);

"financial penalty deposit requirement" has the meaning given by Article 91C(1);

"fixed penalty notice" has the meaning given by Article 58;

"fixed penalty offence" has the meaning given by Article 57;

"the prosecution period" has the meaning given by Article 91D(6);

"the relevant period" has the meaning given by Article 91C(3);

"the suspended enforcement period" is to be construed in accordance with Article 58(3); and

"vehicle examiner" means an examiner appointed under Article 74 of the Order of 1995.

# Power to impose financial penalty deposit requirement

- **91B.**—(1) A constable or vehicle examiner may impose a financial penalty deposit requirement on a person on any occasion if the conditions in this Article are satisfied.
  - (2) The constable or vehicle examiner must have reason to believe-
    - (a) that the person is committing or has on that occasion committed an offence relating to a motor vehicle; and
    - (b) that the person, the offence and the circumstances in which the offence is committed are of a description specified in an order made by the Department.
  - (3) The person must be-
    - (a) given written notification that it appears likely that proceedings will be brought against him in respect of the offence; or
    - (b) (if the offence is a fixed penalty offence) either given such notification or given a fixed penalty notice in respect of the offence.
- (4) The person must fail to provide a satisfactory address; and for this purpose "a satisfactory address" is an address in the United Kingdom at which the constable or vehicle

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examiner considers it likely that it would be possible to find the person whenever necessary to do so in connection with the proceedings or fixed penalty notice.

- (5) The person who is to impose the financial penalty deposit requirement—
  - (a) if a constable, must be in uniform; and
  - (b) if a vehicle examiner, must produce his authority.

# Financial penalty deposit requirement

- **91C.**—(1) For the purposes of this Part a financial penalty deposit requirement is a requirement to make a payment of the appropriate amount to the Department—
  - (a) in a manner specified in an order made by it; and
  - (b) either immediately or within the relevant period.
- (2) In this Part "the appropriate amount", in relation to an offence and a person, is an amount specified in relation to the offence in an order made by the Department; and different amounts may be so specified by reference to whether the person is given notification that it appears likely that proceedings will be brought against him or given a fixed penalty notice.
  - (3) In this Part "the relevant period" means-
    - (a) if the person was given a fixed penalty notice and proceedings are not brought in respect of the offence by virtue of this Order before the end of the suspended enforcement period, the suspended enforcement period; and
    - (b) otherwise, the period ending with the person being charged with the offence.

#### Making of payment in compliance with requirement

- **91D.**—(1) This Article applies where a person on whom a financial penalty deposit requirement is imposed in respect of an offence makes a payment of the appropriate amount in accordance with Article 91C(1) (and any order made under it).
- (2) On payment by the person of the appropriate amount the person by whom the payment is received must issue him with a written receipt for the payment specifying the effect of the following provisions of this Article.
  - (3) In a case where-
    - (a) a fixed penalty notice relating to the offence has been given to the person;
    - (b) the person does not give notice requesting a hearing in respect of the offence before the end of the relevant period in the manner specified in the fixed penalty notice; and
- (c) proceedings are not brought in respect of the offence by virtue of this Order; paragraph (4) applies.
  - (4) Where this paragraph applies, the Department must–
    - (a) apply so much of the payment as does not exceed the amount of the fixed penalty in or towards payment of the fixed penalty; and
    - (b) take the appropriate steps to make any appropriate refund to the person.
  - (5) In any other case-
    - (a) if the person is informed that he is not to be prosecuted for the offence, is acquitted of the offence or is convicted but not fined in respect of it, or the prosecution period comes to an end without a prosecution having been commenced against him in respect of it, paragraph (7) applies; and

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- (b) if a fine is imposed on the person in respect of the offence (otherwise than as a result of a conviction obtained on a prosecution commenced after the end of the prosecution period), paragraph (8) applies.
- (6) In this Part, "the prosecution period" means the period of 12 months beginning with the imposition of the financial penalty deposit requirement or, if shorter, any period after which no prosecution may be commenced in respect of the offence.
- (7) Where this paragraph applies, the Department must take the appropriate steps to make the appropriate refund to the person.
  - (8) Where this paragraph applies, the Department must—
    - (a) apply so much of the payment as does not exceed the amount of the fine in or towards payment of the fine; and
    - (b) take the appropriate steps to make any appropriate refund to the person.
- (9) Where the Department is required by this Article to take the appropriate steps to make an appropriate refund, it must take such steps to trace the person and to make the refund to him, by such means, as are specified in an order made by the Department.
  - (10) In this Part "the appropriate refund", in any case, is a refund of-
    - (a) where paragraph (4) applies, so much of the payment as exceeds the amount of the fixed penalty;
    - (b) where paragraph (7) applies, the amount of the payment; and
    - (c) where paragraph (8) applies, so much of the amount of the payment as exceeds the amount of the fine;

together with interest calculated in accordance with provision made by order made by the Department of Finance and Personnel.

#### Prohibition on driving on failure to make payment

- **91E.**—(1) This Article applies where a person on whom a financial penalty deposit requirement is imposed does not make an immediate payment of the appropriate amount in accordance with Article 91C(1) (and any order made under it).
- (2) The constable or vehicle examiner by whom the requirement was imposed may prohibit the driving on a road of any vehicle of which the person was in charge at the time of the offence by giving to the person notice in writing of the prohibition.
  - (3) The prohibition—
    - (a) shall come into force as soon as the notice is given; and
    - (b) shall continue in force until the happening of whichever of the events in paragraph (4) occurs first.
  - (4) Those events are-
    - (a) the person making a payment of the appropriate amount in accordance with Article 91C(1) (and any order made under it) at any time during the relevant period;
    - (b) (where a fixed penalty notice was given to the person in respect of the offence) payment of the fixed penalty;
    - (c) the person being convicted or acquitted of the offence;
    - (d) the person being informed that he is not to be prosecuted for the offence; and
    - (e) the coming to an end of the prosecution period.
- (5) A constable or vehicle examiner may by direction in writing require the person to remove the vehicle to which the prohibition relates (and, if it is a motor vehicle drawing a

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trailer, also to remove the trailer) to such place and subject to such conditions as are specified in the direction; and the prohibition does not apply to the removal of the vehicle (or trailer) in accordance with the direction.

- (6) A person who-
  - (a) drives a vehicle in contravention of a prohibition under this Article;
  - (b) causes or permits a vehicle to be driven in contravention of such a prohibition; or
- (c) fails to comply within a reasonable time with a direction under paragraph (5), is guilty of an offence.
  - (7) The Department may by order provide for exceptions from paragraph (6).
- (8) Where a constable in uniform has reasonable grounds for suspecting that an offence under paragraph (6) has been committed or attempted, or is being committed or attempted, he may arrest the relevant person without warrant.
- (9) In this Article "the relevant person" means any person whom the constable has reasonable grounds to suspect of having committed or having attempted to commit the offence or of being in the course of committing or attempting to commit it.

### Orders about financial penalty deposits

- **91F.**—(1) Before making an order under any provision of this Part, the Department or the Department of Finance and Personnel (as the case may be) shall consult with such representative organisations as it thinks fit.
  - (2) An order under any provision of this Part shall be subject to negative resolution.".
- (2) In Part I of Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order (prosecution and punishment of offences) after the entry relating to offences under Article 72 of that Order insert–

"Article 91E(6)	Driving, etc. vehicle in contravention of prohibition for failure to pay financial penalty deposit, etc.	Summarily.	Level 5 on the standard scale.".
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#### **Commencement Information**

I2 Art. 12 in operation at 23.4.2012 by S.R. 2012/16, art. 2, Sch.

# Prohibition on driving: immobilisation, removal and disposal of vehicles

- 13. Schedule 1 makes provision about-
  - (a) the immobilisation of vehicles the driving of which has been prohibited under—
    - (i) Article 84 of the Order of 1981 (foreign vehicles);
    - (ii) Article 77 or 79 of the Order of 1995 (unfit or overloaded vehicles); or
    - (iii) Article 91E of the Offenders Order (failure to make payment of financial penalty deposit); and
  - (b) the removal and disposal of such vehicles.

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#### **Commencement Information**

I3 Art. 13 in operation at 23.4.2012 by S.R. 2012/16, art. 2, Sch.

#### Testing for drink and drugs

### Testing for drink and drugs

14. For Article 17 of the Order of 1995 (breath tests) substitute—

### "Power to administer preliminary tests

- 17.—(1) If any of paragraphs (2) to (5) applies a constable may require a person to cooperate with any one or more preliminary tests administered to the person by that constable or another constable.
  - (2) This paragraph applies if a constable reasonably suspects that the person-
    - (a) is driving, is attempting to drive or is in charge of a motor vehicle on a road or other public place, and
    - (b) has alcohol or a drug in his body or is under the influence of a drug.
  - (3) This paragraph applies if a constable reasonably suspects that the person-
    - (a) has been driving, attempting to drive or in charge of a motor vehicle on a road or other public place while having alcohol or a drug in his body or while unfit to drive because of a drug, and
    - (b) still has alcohol or a drug in his body or is still under the influence of a drug.
  - (4) This paragraph applies if a constable reasonably suspects that the person—
    - (a) is or has been driving, attempting to drive or in charge of a motor vehicle on a road or other public place, and
    - (b) has committed a traffic offence while the vehicle was in motion.
  - (5) This paragraph applies if—
    - (a) an accident occurs owing to the presence of a motor vehicle on a road or other public place, and
    - (b) a constable reasonably believes that the person was driving, attempting to drive or in charge of the vehicle at the time of the accident.
- (6) A person commits an offence if without reasonable excuse he fails to co-operate with a preliminary test in pursuance of a requirement imposed under this Article.
- (7) A constable may administer a preliminary test by virtue of any of paragraphs (2) to (4) only if he is in uniform.
  - (8) In this Article-
    - (a) a reference to a preliminary test is to any of the tests described in Articles 17A to 17C, and
    - (b) "traffic offence" means an offence under-
      - (i) any provision of the Order of 1981 other than an offence under Article 132, 133, 136 or 137 of that Order, or
      - (ii) any provision of this Order, or
      - (iii) any provision of the Offenders Order except Part IV, or

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(iv) any provision of the Road Traffic Regulation (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 (NI 2).

#### **Preliminary breath test**

- 17A.—(1) A preliminary breath test is a procedure whereby the person to whom the test is administered provides a specimen of breath to be used for the purpose of obtaining, by means of a device of a type approved by the Department, an indication whether the proportion of alcohol in the person's breath or blood is likely to exceed the prescribed limit.
- (2) A preliminary breath test administered in reliance on Article 17(2) to (4) may be administered only at or near the place where the requirement to co-operate with the test is imposed.
- (3) A preliminary breath test administered in reliance on Article 17(5) may be administered-
  - (a) at or near the place where the requirement to co-operate with the test is imposed, or
  - (b) if the constable who imposes the requirement thinks it expedient, at a police station specified by him.
- (4) For the purposes of paragraph (1) a device shall be treated as of a type approved by the Department where a statement that the Department has approved a device of that type is included in the Belfast Gazette.

#### Preliminary impairment test

- **17B.**—(1) A preliminary impairment test is a procedure whereby the constable administering the test–
  - (a) observes the person to whom the test is administered in his performance of tasks specified by the constable, and
  - (b) makes such other observations of the person's physical state as the constable thinks expedient.
- (2) The Secretary of State shall issue (and may from time to time revise) a code of practice about—
  - (a) the kind of task that may be specified for the purpose of a preliminary impairment test.
  - (b) the kind of observation of physical state that may be made in the course of a preliminary impairment test,
  - (c) the manner in which a preliminary impairment test should be administered, and
  - (d) the inferences that may be drawn from observations made in the course of a preliminary impairment test.
- (3) In issuing or revising the code of practice the Secretary of State shall aim to ensure that a preliminary impairment test is designed to indicate—
  - (a) whether a person is unfit to drive, and
  - (b) if he is, whether or not his unfitness is likely to be due to drink or drugs.
  - (4) A preliminary impairment test may be administered-
    - (a) at or near the place where the requirement to co-operate with the test is imposed, or

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- (b) if the constable who imposes the requirement thinks it expedient, at a police station specified by him.
- (5) A constable administering a preliminary impairment test shall have regard to the code of practice under this Article.
- (6) A constable may administer a preliminary impairment test only if he is approved for that purpose by the Chief Constable.
  - (7) A code of practice under this Article may include provision about-
    - (a) the giving of approval under paragraph (6), and
    - (b) in particular, the kind of training that a constable should have undergone, or the kind of qualification that a constable should possess, before being approved under that paragraph.

### Preliminary drug test

- **17C.**—(1) A preliminary drug test is a procedure by which a specimen of sweat or saliva is–
  - (a) obtained, and
  - (b) used for the purpose of obtaining, by means of a device of a type approved by the Department, an indication whether the person to whom the test is administered has a drug in his body.
  - (2) A preliminary drug test may be administered-
    - (a) at or near the place where the requirement to co-operate with the test is imposed, or
    - (b) if the constable who imposes the requirement thinks it expedient, at a police station specified by him.
- (3) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(b) a device shall be treated as of a type approved by the Department where a statement that the Department has approved a device of that type is included in the Belfast Gazette.

#### Arrest

- **17D.**—(1) A constable may arrest a person without warrant if as a result of a preliminary breath test the constable reasonably suspects that the proportion of alcohol in the person's breath or blood exceeds the prescribed limit.
  - (2) A constable may arrest a person without warrant if—
    - (a) the person fails to co-operate with a preliminary test in pursuance of a requirement imposed under Article 17, and
    - (b) the constable reasonably suspects that the person has alcohol or a drug in his body or is under the influence of a drug.
  - (3) A person may not be arrested under this Article while at a hospital as a patient.

#### Power of entry

- 17E. A constable may enter any place (using reasonable force if necessary) for the purpose of-
  - (a) imposing a requirement by virtue of Article 17(5) following an accident in a case where the constable reasonably suspects that the accident involved injury of any person, or

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(b) arresting a person under Article 17D following an accident in a case where the constable reasonably suspects that the accident involved injury of any person.".

### Period of endorsement for failure to allow specimen to be tested

**15.** In Article 50(6) of the Offenders Order (effect of endorsement: period for which effective), after sub-paragraph (b) insert

"or

(c) under Article 18A(6) of that Order (failing to allow a specimen to be subjected to laboratory test),".

### Powers of enforcement

### Giving of fixed penalty notices by vehicle examiners

**16.** Schedule 2 (which makes provision for the giving of fixed penalty notices by vehicle examiners and connected matters) shall have effect.

#### Extension of powers of vehicle examiners

17.—(1) For Article 180A of the Order of 1981 substitute—

#### "Powers of vehicle examiners

- **180A.** An examiner appointed under Article 74 of the Order of 1995 may, on production if required of his authority, exercise all such powers as are exercisable by a constable under—
  - (a) Article 177(1)(a) and (c); and
  - (b) Article 180.".
- (2) In Article 75(2) of the Order of 1995 (powers of authorised examiners for purpose of testing vehicles) before paragraph (a) insert—
  - "(za) may, if he is a person appointed as an examiner under Article 74, and without prejudice to Article 180(1) of the Order of 1981 (power of constable in uniform to require vehicle to stop), require the vehicle to stop;".

#### Power of arrest in relation to failure to stop a vehicle

- 18.—(1) After Article 180(1) of the Order of 1981 (failure to stop for constable in uniform) insert—"(1A) A constable in uniform may arrest a person without warrant if he has reasonable cause to believe that the person has committed an offence under paragraph (1).".
- (2) In Article 19(1) of the Police and Criminal Evidence (Northern Ireland) Order 1989 (NI 12) (power of entry to effect arrest for certain offences) after sub-paragraph (cb) insert—
  - "(cc) of arresting a person for an offence under Article 180(1) of the Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981;".
  - (3) This Article has no effect in relation to offences committed before it comes into operation.

#### **Commencement Information**

Art. 18 partly in operation; art. 18 not in operation at date of making see art. 1(3); art. 18(1)(3) in operation at 15.11.2007 by S.R. 2007/454, art. 2, Sch.

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#### Production of certain documents

- **19.**—(1) Article 180 of the Order of 1981 (enforcement powers of constable) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In paragraph (2)-
    - (a) after "certificate of insurance" insert " or certificate of security";
    - (b) in sub-paragraph (b) the words "or other public place" shall cease to have effect; and
    - (c) after sub-paragraph (b) insert-
      - "(ba) in the case of a certificate of insurance or certificate of security, test certificate or goods vehicle test certificate, whom he reasonably suspects to have been involved in an accident in a public place; or".
- (3) In paragraph (4) after "certificate of insurance", in both places where it occurs, insert " or certificate of security".
  - (4) After paragraph (8) insert-
    - "(9) In this Article "certificate of insurance" and "certificate of security" include any document issued under regulations made by the Department under Article 103 which prescribe the evidence which may be produced in lieu of a certificate of insurance or a certificate of security."

#### Seizure of licences

**20.** In Article 180 of the Order of 1981 (enforcement powers of constable) after paragraph (3B) insert—

"(3C) If-

- (a) a person is required to deliver his licence and its counterpart to the Department under section 64 of the Crime (International Co-operation) Act 2003 (c. 32) or the Department has-
  - (i) revoked a licence under Article 9, 10 or 15, or
  - (ii) revoked or suspended a large goods vehicle driver's licence or a passengercarrying vehicle driver's licence under Article 73, or
  - (iii) served notice requiring the delivery of a licence to it in pursuance of Article 15C, 19G or 73A, and
- (b) the holder of the licence fails to deliver it and its counterpart to the Department in pursuance of Article 9, 10, 15, 15C, 19G, 73A or 75 or section 64 of the Crime (International Co-operation) Act 2003 (as the case may be),

a constable may require him to produce the licence and its counterpart, and upon their being produced may seize them and deliver them to the Department.".

#### Miscellaneous

### Power to seize etc. vehicles driven without insurance

21. After [F13 Article 180A] of the Order of 1981 insert—

#### "Power to seize vehicles driven without insurance

- [F14180B].—(1) Paragraph (4) applies if any of the following conditions is satisfied.
- (2) The first condition is that-

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- (a) a constable in uniform requires, under Article 180(2), a person to produce evidence that a motor vehicle is not or was not being driven in contravention of Article 90;
- (b) the person fails to produce such evidence; and
- (c) the constable has reasonable grounds for believing that the vehicle is or was being so driven.
- (3) The second condition is that—
  - (a) a constable in uniform requires, under Article 180(1), a person driving a motor vehicle to stop the vehicle;
  - (b) the person fails to stop the vehicle, or to stop the vehicle long enough, for the constable to make such lawful enquiries as he considers appropriate; and
  - (c) the constable has reasonable grounds for believing that the vehicle is or was being driven in contravention of Article 90.
- (4) Where this paragraph applies, the constable may-
  - (a) seize the vehicle in accordance with paragraphs (5) and (6) and remove it;
  - (b) enter, for the purpose of exercising a power falling with sub-paragraph (a), any premises (other than a private dwelling house) on which he has reasonable grounds for believing the vehicle to be;
  - (c) use reasonable force, if necessary, in the exercise of any power conferred by subparagraph (a) or (b).
- (5) Before seizing the motor vehicle, the constable must warn the person by whom it appears that the vehicle is or was being driven in contravention of Article 90 that he will seize it if the person does not provide him immediately with evidence that the vehicle is not or was not being driven in contravention of that Article.

But the constable is not required to give him such a warning if the circumstances make it impracticable for him to do so.

- (6) If the constable is unable to seize the vehicle immediately because the person driving the vehicle has failed to stop as requested or has driven off, he may seize it at any time within the period of 24 hours beginning with the time at which the condition in question is first satisfied.
- (7) The powers conferred on a constable by this Article are exercisable only at a time when regulations under [F15]Article 180C] are in operation.
  - (8) In this Article-
    - (a) a reference to a motor vehicle does not include an invalid carriage;
    - (b) a reference to evidence that a motor vehicle is not or was not being driven in contravention of Article 90 is a reference to a document or other evidence within Article 103(1)(b);
    - (c) "private dwelling house" does not include any garage or other structure occupied with the dwelling house, or any land appurtenant to the dwelling house.

# Retention etc. of vehicles seized under [F16 Article 180B]

- [F17180C].—(1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision as to-
  - (a) the removal and retention of motor vehicles seized under [F18 Article 180B]; and
  - (b) the release or disposal of such motor vehicles.
- (2) Regulations under paragraph (1) may, in particular, make provision—

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- (a) for the giving of notice of seizure of a motor vehicle under [F18 Article 180B] to a person who is the registered keeper, the owner or the driver of that vehicle;
- (b) for the procedure by which a person who claims to be the registered keeper or the owner of a motor vehicle seized under [F18 Article 180B] may seek to have it released:
- (c) for requiring the payment, by the registered keeper, owner or driver of the vehicle, of fees, charges or costs in relation to the removal and retention of such a motor vehicle and to any application for its release;
- (d) as to the circumstances in which a motor vehicle seized under [F18Article 180B] may be disposed of;
- (e) as to the destination-
  - (i) of any fees, charges or costs payable in accordance with the regulations;
  - (ii) of the proceeds (if any) arising from the disposal of a motor vehicle seized under [F18 Article 180B].
- (3) Regulations under paragraph (1) must provide that a person who would otherwise be liable to pay any fee, charge or cost under the regulations is not liable to pay it if—
  - (a) he was not driving the motor vehicle at the time in question, and
  - (b) he did not know that the vehicle was being driven at that time, had not consented to its being driven and could not, by the taking of reasonable steps, have prevented it from being driven.
- (4) Regulations under this Article shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament in like manner as a statutory instrument and section 5 of the Statutory Instruments Act 1946 (c. 36) shall apply accordingly.
- (5) In this Article registered keeper", in relation to a motor vehicle, means the person in whose name the vehicle is registered under the Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994.".

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F13** Words in art. 21 substituted (4.6.2008) by Road Traffic (2007 Order) (Commencement No. 4 and Amendment) Order (Northern Ireland) 2008 (S.R. 2008/244), art. 3(2)
- F14 Words in art. 21 renumbered (4.6.2008) by virtue of Road Traffic (2007 Order) (Commencement No. 4 and Amendment) Order (Northern Ireland) 2008 (S.R. 2008/244), art. 3(3)
- F15 Words in art. 21 substituted (4.6.2008) by Road Traffic (2007 Order) (Commencement No. 4 and Amendment) Order (Northern Ireland) 2008 (S.R. 2008/244), art. 3(3)
- **F16** Words in art. 21 substituted (4.6.2008) by Road Traffic (2007 Order) (Commencement No. 4 and Amendment) Order (Northern Ireland) 2008 (S.R. 2008/244), art. 3(4)
- F17 Words in art. 21 renumbered (4.6.2008) by virtue of Road Traffic (2007 Order) (Commencement No. 4 and Amendment) Order (Northern Ireland) 2008 (S.R. 2008/244), art. 3(5)
- F18 Words in art. 21 substituted (4.6.2008) by Road Traffic (2007 Order) (Commencement No. 4 and Amendment) Order (Northern Ireland) 2008 (S.R. 2008/244), art. 3(5)

# Graduated fixed penalties

### **Graduated fixed penalties**

**22.** Article 59 of the Offenders Order (amount of fixed penalty) shall be renumbered as paragraph (1) of that Article and after that paragraph insert—

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- "(2) Any order made under paragraph (1) in relation to an offence may make provision for the fixed penalty for the offence to be different depending on the circumstances, including (in particular)—
  - (a) the nature of the contravention constituting the offence;
  - (b) how serious it is;
  - (c) the area, or sort of place, where it takes place; and
  - (d) whether the offender appears to have committed any offence or offences of a description specified in the order during a period so specified.".

#### Graduated fixed penalty points

- **23.**—(1) Article 30 of the Offenders Order (penalty points to be attributed to an offence) is amended as follows.
  - (2) For paragraph (3) substitute-
    - "(3) For the purposes of Articles 63(5) and 82(4), the number of penalty points to be attributed to an offence is—
      - (a) where a range of numbers is shown in the last column of Part I or Part II of Schedule 1 in relation to an offence, the lowest number in the range, or
      - (b) where a range of numbers followed by the words "or appropriate penalty points (graduated fixed penalty)" is shown there in relation to the offence, the appropriate number of penalty points for the offence.
    - (3A) For the purposes of paragraph (3)(b) the appropriate number of penalty points for an offence is such number of penalty points as the Department may by order prescribe.
    - (3B) An order made under paragraph (3A) in relation to an offence may make provision for the appropriate number of penalty points for the offence to be different depending on the circumstances, including (in particular)—
      - (a) the nature of the contravention constituting the offence;
      - (b) how serious it is;
      - (c) the area, or sort of place, where it takes place; and
      - (d) whether the offender appears to have committed any offence or offences of a description specified in the order during a period so specified.".
  - (3) After paragraph (7)(a) insert-
    - "(ab) add or delete the words "or appropriate penalty points (graduated fixed penalty)" in relation to an offence in the last column of Part I or Part II of Schedule 1,".
  - (4) After paragraph (7) insert—
    - "(7A) Before making an order under paragraph (3A) the Department must consult with such representative organisations as it thinks fit."
  - (5) In paragraph (8) for "paragraph (7)" substitute " this Article ".

**PROSPECTIVE** 

### Graduated fixed penalty points for speeding offences

24. In Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order (prosecution and punishment of offences)—

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- (a) in Part I, in column (7), for the entry relating to Article 7 of the Road Traffic Regulation (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 (NI 2) (temporary traffic regulation) substitute "2-6 or appropriate penalty points (graduated fixed penalty) if as described in column 5.";
- (b) in Part I, in column (7), for the entry relating to Article 43 of the Road Traffic Regulation (Northern Ireland) Order 1997 (contravening speed limit) substitute "2-6 or appropriate penalty points (graduated fixed penalty) if as described in column 5.";
- (c) in Part II, in column (4), for the entry relating to Article 20 of the Roads (Northern Ireland) Order 1993 (NI 15) (restriction on use of special roads) substitute "2-6 or appropriate penalty points (graduated fixed penalty) if committed in respect of a speed restriction, 3 in any other case.".

#### Miscellaneous

#### **PROSPECTIVE**

# Offence of keeping vehicle which does not meet insurance requirements

25.—(1) In the Order of 1981, after Article 91 insert-

### "Offence of keeping vehicle which does not meet insurance requirements

- **91A.**—(1) If a motor vehicle registered under the Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994 does not meet the insurance requirements, the person in whose name the vehicle is registered is guilty of an offence.
  - (2) For the purposes of this Article a vehicle meets the insurance requirements if-
    - (a) it is covered by a such a policy of insurance or such a security in respect of third party risks as complies with the requirements of this Part, and
    - (b) either of the following conditions is satisfied.
- (3) The first condition is that the policy or security, or the certificate of insurance or security which relates to it, identifies the vehicle by its registration mark as a vehicle which is covered by the policy or security.
  - (4) The second condition is that the vehicle is covered by the policy or security because—
    - (a) the policy or security covers any vehicle, or any vehicle of a particular description, the owner of which is a person named in the policy or security or in the certificate of insurance or security which relates to it, and
    - (b) the vehicle is owned by that person.
- (5) For the purposes of this Article a vehicle is covered by a policy of insurance or security if the policy of insurance or security is in force in relation to the use of the vehicle.

#### **Exceptions to Article 91A offence**

- **91B.**—(1) A person ("the registered keeper") in whose name a vehicle which does not meet the insurance requirements is registered at any particular time ("the relevant time") does not commit an offence under Article 91A at that time if any of the following conditions are satisfied.
- (2) The first condition is that at the relevant time the vehicle is owned as described in paragraph (2) or (2A) of Article 90 (whether or not at the relevant time it is being driven as described in that provision).

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- (3) The second condition is that the registered keeper–
  - (a) is not at the relevant time the person keeping the vehicle, and
  - (b) if previously he was the person keeping the vehicle, he has by the relevant time complied with any requirements under paragraph (6)(a) that he is required to have complied with by the relevant or any earlier time.
- (4) The third condition is that-
  - (a) the registered keeper is at the relevant time the person keeping the vehicle,
  - (b) at the relevant time the vehicle is not used on a road or other public place, and
  - (c) the registered keeper has by the relevant time complied with any requirements under paragraph (6)(a) that he is required to have complied with by the relevant or any earlier time.
- (5) The fourth condition is that—
  - (a) the vehicle has been stolen before the relevant time,
  - (b) the vehicle has not been recovered by the relevant time, and
  - (c) any requirements under paragraph (6)(b) that, in connection with the theft, are required to have been complied with by the relevant or any earlier time have been complied with by the relevant time.
- (6) Regulations may make provision-
  - (a) for the purposes of paragraph (3)(b) and (4)(c), requiring a person in whose name a vehicle is registered to furnish such particulars and make such declarations as may be prescribed, and to do so at such times and in such manner as may be prescribed, and
  - (b) for the purposes of paragraph (5)(c), as to the persons to whom, the times at which and the manner in which the theft of a vehicle is to be notified.
- (7) Regulations may make provision amending this Article for the purpose of providing for further exceptions to Article 91A (or varying or revoking any such further exceptions).
- (8) A person accused of an offence under Article 91A is not entitled to the benefit of an exception conferred by or under this Article unless evidence is adduced that is sufficient to raise an issue with respect to that exception; but where evidence is so adduced it is for the prosecution to prove beyond reasonable doubt that the exception does not apply.

### **Fixed penalty notices**

- **91C.**—(1) Where on any occasion the Department has reason to believe that a person has committed an offence under Article 91A, the Department may give the person a notice offering him the opportunity of discharging any liability to conviction for that offence by payment of a fixed penalty to the Department.
- (2) Where a person is given a notice under this Article in respect of an offence under Article 91A–
  - (a) no proceedings may be instituted for that offence before the end of the period of 21 days following the date of the notice, and
  - (b) he may not be convicted of that offence if he pays the fixed penalty before the end of that period.
- (3) A notice under this Article must give such particulars of the circumstances alleged to constitute the offence as are necessary for giving reasonable information of the offence.
  - (4) A notice under this Article must also state-

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- (a) the period during which, by virtue of paragraph (2), proceedings will not be taken for the offence,
- (b) the amount of the fixed penalty, and
- (c) the person to whom and the address at which the fixed penalty may be paid.
- (5) Without prejudice to payment by any other method, payment of the fixed penalty may be made by pre-paying and posting a letter containing the amount of the penalty to the person mentioned in paragraph (4)(c) at the address so mentioned.
- (6) Where a letter is sent in accordance with paragraph (5) payment is to be regarded as having been made at the time at which that letter would be delivered in the ordinary course of post.
- (7) Regulations may make provision as to any matter incidental to the operation of this Article, and in particular—
  - (a) as to the form of a notice under this Article,
  - (b) as to the information to be provided in such a notice by virtue of this Article, and
  - (c) as to any further information to be provided in a such notice.
  - (8) The fixed penalty payable under this Article is, subject to paragraph (9), £100.
- (9) Regulations may substitute a different amount for the amount for the time being specified in paragraph (8).
- (10) Regulations may make provision for treating a fixed penalty payable under this Article as having been paid if a lesser amount is paid before the end of a prescribed period.
  - (11) In any proceedings a certificate which-
    - (a) purports to be signed on behalf of the Department, and
    - (b) states that payment of a fixed penalty was or was not received by a date specified in the certificate.

is evidence of the facts stated.

#### Article 91A offence: supplementary

- **91D.**—(1) Schedule 2A makes provision about the immobilisation of vehicles as regards which it appears that an offence under Article 91A is being committed and about their removal and disposal.
- (2) A person authorised by the Department for the purposes of this paragraph may on behalf of the Department conduct and appear in any proceedings by or against the Department in any court of summary jurisdiction in connection with the enforcement of an offence under Article 91A or under regulations made under Article 103 by virtue of Schedule 2A.".
- (2) In the Order of 1981, after Article 102 insert-

#### "Disclosure of information

- **102A.**—(1) Regulations may make provision for an in connection with requiring MIIC to make information available to any prescribed person for the purposes of the exercise of any of that person's functions in connection with the enforcement of an offence under this Part or under regulations made under Article 103.
  - (2) In this Article-

"information" means information held in any form;

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- "MIIC" means the Motor Insurers' Information Centre (a company limited by guarantee and incorporated under the Companies Act 1985 (c. 6) on 8th December 1998).".
- (3) After Schedule 2 to the Order of 1981 insert the Schedule 2A set out in Schedule 3 to this Order.
- (4) In Article 92(a) of the Offenders Order (penalty for breach of regulations under Order of 1981) for "of that Order" substitute "or under Article 103 of that Order by virtue of Schedule 2A".
- (5) Part 1 of Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order (prosecution and punishment of offences) is amended as follows.
  - (6) After the entry relating to Article 90 of the Order of 1981 insert-

"Article 91A	Keeping vehicle which does not meet insurance requirments.	Summarily.	Level 3 on the standard scale.".	
(7) After the	e entry relating to Article 9'	7 of the Order of 1981 inser	t–	
"Regulations under Article 103 made by virtue of paragraph 2(1) of Schedule 2A.	Contravention of provision of regulations (which is declared by regulations to be an offence) prohibiting removal of or interference with immobilisation notice.	Summarily.	Level 2 on the standard scale.	
Regulations under Article 103 made by virtue of paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 2A.	Contravention of provision of regulations (which is declared by regulations to be an offence) prohibiting removal or attempted removal of immobilisation device	Summarily.	Level 3 on the standard scale.	
Regulations under Article 103 made by virtue of paragraph 2(3) of Schedule 2A.	Contravention of provision of regulations (which is declared by regulations to be an offence) about display of disabled person's badge.	Summarily.	Level 3 on the standard scale.	
Regulations under Article 103 made by virtue of paragraph 2(4) of Schedule 2A.	Contravention of provision of regulations (which is declared by regulations to be an offence) prohibiting making of false or misleading declaration to secure release of vehicle from immobilisation device.	<ul><li>(a) Summarily.</li><li>(b) On indictment</li></ul>	<ul><li>(a) The statutory maximum.</li><li>(b) 2 years or a fine or both</li></ul>	

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Regulations under Contravention of Article 103 made by provision of regulations	(a)	Summarily.	(a)	The statutory
virtue of paragraph 4 of (which is declared by Schedule 2A. regulations to be an	(b)	On indictment.		maximum.
offence) prohibiting making of false or misleading declaration to secure possession of vehicle in person's custody.			(b)	2 years or a fine or both."
*				

### Seat belts: delivery drivers

- **26.** For Article 23(2)(c)(i) of the Order of 1995 (seat belts: exceptions: delivery drivers) substitute—
  - "(i) the driver of, or a passenger in, a motor vehicle constructed or adapted for carrying goods, while on a journey which does not exceed the prescribed distance and which is undertaken for the purpose of delivering or collecting any thing,".

### Disqualification until test passed

- **27.**—(1) Article 41 of the Offenders Order (duty of court to order disqualification until test is passed) is amended as follows.
- (2) In paragraph (3) (order to be made in case of person disqualified in circumstances, or for period, prescribed by order) for "in such circumstances or for such period" substitute "for such period, in such circumstances or for such period and in such circumstances".
- (3) In paragraph (5) (interpretation) for the definition of "appropriate driving test" substitute—"appropriate driving test" means—
  - (a) in such circumstances as the Department may by order prescribe, an extended driving test, and
  - (b) otherwise, a test of competence to drive which is not an extended driving test,".
- (4) In paragraph (8) (disqualification to expire on production in accordance with regulations under Article 5(3) of the Order of 1981 of evidence of having passed test) for "under Article 5(3) of the Order of 1981" substitute "made by the Department".
- (5) In paragraph (9) (disqualification to expire by reason of passing of test only in relation to vehicles of such classes as are prescribed by such regulations) for "under that Article" substitute "made by the Department".
- (6) In paragraph (13) (procedure for making orders or regulations under that Article) after "subject to affirmative resolution" insert " and all other regulations under this Article shall be subject to negative resolution".
- (7) Omit paragraph (14) (no order to be made under paragraph (3) after end of 2004 unless one previously made).

### Notice of prosecution for certain offences

**28.** In Article 5 of the Offenders Order (requirement of warning etc. of prosecutions for certain offences) after paragraph (1) insert—

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"(1A) Section 24 of the Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954 (service of documents) shall apply in relation to the service of notices required to be served by this Article as if in subsection (1) of that section the word "registering" were omitted.".

### False statements, forgery and power of seizure in connection with certain documents

- **29.**—(1) Article 174 of the Order of 1981 (false statements in connection with forgery of, and fraudulent use of, documents; issue of false insurance certificate and powers of seizure) is amended as follows.
- (2) In paragraph (1)(a) for "application for any licence or a goods vehicle certificate under the Road Traffic Orders" substitute—
- "application for-
  - (i) any licence under the Road Traffic Orders;
  - (ii) a goods vehicle test certificate under the Road Traffic Orders;
- (iii) an international road haulage permit;
- (iv) the entry or retention of a name in the register of driving instructors maintained under Part V of the Order of 2007;
- (v) a document evidencing the successful completion of training provided in accordance with regulations under Article 64 of the Order of 2007;
- (vi) any certificate under Article 65 of the Order of 2007,".
  - (3) After paragraph (1)(d) insert-
    - "(e) knowingly produces false evidence for the purposes of regulations under Article 72 of the Order of 1995 or knowingly makes a false statement in a declaration required to be made by those regulations;
    - (f) intentionally makes a false entry in any record required to be made or kept by regulations under Article 82 of the Order of 1995, or with intent to deceive, makes use of any such entry which he knows to be false."
  - (4) For paragraph (2) substitute-
    - "(2) A person who, with intent to deceive-
      - (a) forges, alters or uses a document or other thing listed in paragraph (2A); or
      - (b) lends to, or allows to be used by, any other person a document or other thing listed in paragraph (2A); or
      - (c) makes or has in his possession any document or other thing so closely resembling a document or other thing listed in paragraph (2A) as to be calculated to deceive,
    - is guilty of an offence.
      - (2A) The documents or other things referred to in paragraph (2) are—
        - (a) any licence under the Road Traffic Orders or, in the case of a licence to drive, any counterpart of such a licence;
        - (b) any counterpart of a Great Britain licence or Community licence;
        - (c) any international road haulage permit;
        - (d) any document which, in pursuance of Article 5(3) of this Order, is issued as evidence of the result of a test of competence to drive;
        - (e) any certificate provided for by regulations under Article 13(3A) of this Order relating to the completion of a training course for motor cyclists;

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- (f) any certificate of conformity or Department's approval certificate within the meaning of Part IV of this Order;
- (g) any certificate of insurance or certificate of security under Article 92 or 93 of this Order:
- (h) any certificate required as a condition of any exception prescribed under Article 23 of the Order of 1995;
- (i) any test certificate, goods vehicle test certificate, plating certificate or certificate of temporary exemption within the meaning of Part III of the Order of 1995;
- (j) any seal required by regulations made under Article 55 of the Order of 1995 with respect to speed limiters;
- (k) any plate containing particulars required to be marked on a vehicle by regulations made under Article 55 of the Order of 1995;
- (l) any certificate evidencing the examination of a motor vehicle modified to be propelled using fuel stored under pressure under regulations made under Article 55 of the Order of 1995
- (m) any document evidencing the appointment of an examiner under Article 74 of the Order of 1995;
- (n) any notice removing a prohibition under Article 77 (power to prohibit driving of unfit vehicles) or Article 79 (power to prohibit driving of overloaded vehicles) of the Order of 1995;
- (o) any records required to be kept by virtue of Article 82 of the Order of 1995;
- (p) a certificate of the kind referred to in Article 32B(1) (reduced penalty points for attendance on course) or Article 37(1) (reduced disqualification period for attendance on course) of the Offenders Order;
- (q) any document produced as evidence of the passing of an appropriate driving test within the meaning of Article 41 of the Offenders Order;
- (r) any document evidencing the passing of an examination (or part of an examination) required by regulations under Article 62 or the successful completion of training provided in accordance with regulations under Article 64 of the Order of 2007;
- (s) any certificate under Article 65 of the Order of 2007;
- (t) any certificate or other item prescribed under Article 70(1)(a) of the Order of 2007;
- (u) any document produced as evidence of insurance in pursuance of Regulation 6 of the European Communities (Motor Vehicles: Compulsory Insurance) (Northern Ireland) Regulations 1973.
- (2B) In paragraph (2A), "Community licence", "counterpart" and "Great Britain licence" have the same meanings as in Part II.".
- (5) In paragraph (3)–
  - (a) for the words from the beginning to "is a document" substitute—"If—
    - (a) a constable or examiner appointed under Article 74 of the Order of 1995 has reasonable cause to believe that a document or other thing produced to him under this Order by the driver of a motor vehicle;
    - (b) a constable or examiner appointed under Article 74 of the Order of 1995 has reasonable cause to believe that any plate containing particulars required to be marked on a vehicle by regulations made under Article 55 of the Order of 1995;

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(c) a constable or any person authorised in writing by the Department under Article 72 of the Order of 2007 has reasonable cause to believe that a certificate or other item produced to him under Article 72 of that Order by the driver of a motor vehicle,

is a document or other thing ",

- (b) after "document", in each place where it occurs, insert " or other thing".
- (6) After that paragraph insert-
  - "(3A) For the purposes of paragraph (3) the power to seize includes a power to detach from a vehicle."

# **PART III**

#### DRIVER LICENSING

# Driving otherwise than in accordance with a licence

- **30.** In Article 3 of the Order of 1981–
  - (a) in paragraph (1) (offence for a person to drive if he is not the holder of a licence) for the words "if he is not the holder of" substitute the words " otherwise than in accordance with ";
  - (b) in paragraph (2) (offence to allow a person to drive if he does not hold a licence) for the words "if that other person is not the holder of a licence authorising him" substitute the words "otherwise than in accordance with a licence authorising that other person".

### Power to remove requirement to apply for licence after passing of test

**31.** In Article 5(1) of the Order of 1981 (grant of licence) after the words "he meets the relevant residence requirement and satisfies the Department" insert the words " (or, in the case of a test of competence passed under paragraph (a)(i) after a prescribed day, the Department is satisfied in such manner as may be prescribed)" ".

### Removal of two year period from passing of test in which to apply for licence

- **32.** For Article 5(1)(a) of the Order of 1981 (requirement to apply for licence within two year period from date test of competence passed) substitute—
  - "(a) that he has passed—
    - (i) the test of competence to drive prescribed by virtue of paragraph (3) not earlier than the appointed day, or
    - (ii) a Great Britain test of competence to drive which corresponds to such a test at some time during the period of 2 years ending with the date the application is made but not earlier than the appointed day, or
    - (iii) a test of competence which under paragraph (7) is a sufficient test at some time during the period of 2 years ending with the date the application is made but not earlier than the appointed day;

or that, if it is available to him, he satisfies the alternative requirement of Article 6; or".

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#### **Physical fitness**

- **33.**—(1) In Article 9 of the Order of 1981 (requirements as to physical fitness of drivers) after paragraph (12) insert–
  - "(13) A person who holds a licence authorising him to drive a motor vehicle of any class and who drives a motor vehicle of that class on a road is guilty of an offence if the declaration included in accordance with paragraph (1) in the application on which the licence was granted was one which he knew to be false."
- (2) In Article 11 of the Order of 1981 (provision of information relating to disabilities) after paragraph (3A) insert—
  - "(3B) A person who holds a licence authorising him to drive a motor vehicle of any class and who drives a motor vehicle of that class on a road is guilty of an offence if at any earlier time while the licence was in force he was required by paragraph (1) to notify the Department but has failed without reasonable excuse to do so."
  - (3) After Article 11 of the Order of 1981 insert-

### "Driving after refusal or revocation of licence

- 11A.—(1) A person who drives a motor vehicle of any class on a road otherwise than in accordance with a licence authorising him to drive a motor vehicle of that class is guilty of an offence if—
  - (a) at any earlier time the Department-
    - (i) has in accordance with Article 9(3) refused to grant such a licence,
    - (ii) has under Article 10(1) or (2) revoked such a licence, or
    - (iii) has served a notice on that person in pursuance of Article 15C(1) or (2) or 19G requiring him to deliver to the Department a Community or Great Britain licence authorising him to drive a motor vehicle of that or a corresponding class, and
  - (b) since that earlier time he has not been granted—
    - (i) a licence under this Part, or
    - (ii) a Community licence,

authorising him to drive a motor vehicle of that or a corresponding class.

(2) Article 4 shall apply in relation to paragraph (1) of this Article as it applies in relation to Article 3.".

# Payment of fee for confirmation in writing of person's entitlement to drive

- **34.** In Article 19C(1A) of the Order of 1981 (regulations in respect of licences etc.) after sub-paragraph (ea) insert–
  - "(eb) providing for the issue, on payment of such fee, and compliance with such conditions, as may be prescribed, of confirmation in writing of a person's entitlement to drive,".

#### **Exchangeable driving licences**

- 35. In Article 19D of the Order of 1981 (interpretation)—
  - (a) after the definition of "EEA State" in paragraph (1) insert-
    - ""EEA State exchangeable licence" means a licence-

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- (a) issued in respect of an EEA State other then the United Kingdom by an authority of that or another EEA State; and
- (b) issued in exchange for a British external licence or a document which was an exchangeable licence;";
- (b) for the definition of "exchangeable licence" in paragraph (1) substitute-

""exchangeable licence" means an EEA State exchangeable licence or a document authorising a person to drive a motor vehicle (not being a document mentioned in subparagraph (b) of the definition of "Community licence")—

- (a) issued in respect of Gibraltar by an authority of Gibraltar,
- (b) issued in respect of a country or territory which is designated without restriction by an order under paragraph (2)(a) by an authority of that country or territory, or
- (c) issued in respect of a country or territory which is designated by a restricted order under paragraph (2)(b) by an authority of that country or territory, being a document which is a licence of a description specified in that order,

and a licence of a description so specified as to which provision is made as mentioned in paragraph (2B) is only an exchangeable licence to the extent that it authorises its holder to drive vehicles of a class specified in the order;";

- (c) for paragraph (2) substitute-
  - "(2) The Department may by order designate a country or territory which neither is nor forms part of an EEA State for the purposes of the definition of "exchangeable licences" in paragraph (1)—
    - (a) as respects all licences authorising the driving of motor vehicles granted under the law of that country or territory, where the Department is satisfied that satisfactory provision is made by that law for the granting of licences to drive motor vehicles;
    - (b) as respects only licences authorising the driving of motor vehicles granted under the law of that country or territory of a description specified in the order, where the Department is satisfied that satisfactory provision is made by that law for the granting of licences of that description.
  - (2A) An order under paragraph (2)(b) may specify a description of licence by reference to any feature of the licences concerned (including in particular the circumstances in which they are granted, any conditions to which they are subject or the classes of vehicle which they authorise the holders to drive)."
  - (2B) An order under paragraph (2)(b) may provide that a licence of a specified description shall only be an exchangeable licence in so far as it authorises its holder to drive vehicles of a class specified in the order."

### Access to driver licensing information

36. After Article 19H of the Order of 1981 insert-

### "Access to driver licensing information

- **19I.**—(1) The Department may make any information held by it for the purposes of this Part available to—
  - (a) constables,
  - (b) police support staff,

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- (c) members of a police force in Great Britain,
- (d) persons employed by a police authority under section 15(1) of the Police Act 1996 who are under the direction and control of the chief officer of police of the police force maintained by that authority,
- (d) persons employed by a police authority under section 9(1) of the Police (Scotland) Act 1967 who are under the direction and control of the chief constable of the police force maintained for the authority's area,
- (e) persons employed by the British Transport Police Authority under section 27(1) of the Railways and Transport Safety Act 2003 who are under the direction and control of the Chief Constable of the British Transport Police,
- (f) members of the staff of the Serious Organised Crime Agency,
- (g) such other persons as may be prescribed.
- (2) In respect of any information made available under paragraph (1) the Department may by regulations—
  - (a) determine the purposes for which persons may be given access to the information,
  - (b) determine the circumstances in which any of the information to which those persons have been given access may be further disclosed by them.
  - (3) In this Article-

"information" means information held in any form;

"a police force in Great Britain" has the same meaning as in section 73(4) of the Police (Northern Ireland) Act 1998 (c. 32).".

#### **Commencement Information**

I5 Art. 36 in operation at 6.2.2012 by S.R. 2011/433, art. 2

# Applying for or obtaining a driving licence, or driving, while disqualified

37. After Article 168 of the Order of 1981 insert-

# "Applying for or obtaining a driving licence, or driving, while disqualified

- **168A.**—(1) Subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), a person is guilty of an offence if, while disqualified for holding or obtaining a driving licence, he–
  - (a) applies for a licence, or
  - (b) obtains a licence, or
  - (c) drives a motor vehicle on a road.
- (2) A licence obtained by a person who is disqualified is of no effect (or, where the disqualification relates only to vehicles of a particular class, is of no effect in relation to vehicles of that class).
- (3) Paragraph (1)(a) and (b) do not apply in relation to disqualification by virtue of Article 17.
  - (4) Paragraph (1)(c) does not apply in relation to disqualification by virtue of Article 18.
- (5) In the application of paragraph (1) to a person whose disqualification is limited to the driving of motor vehicles of a particular class by virtue of—
  - (a) Article 18, 74 or 74A, or

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(b) paragraph (9) of Article 41 of the Offenders Order (disqualification until test is passed),

the references to disqualification for holding or obtaining a licence, applying for a licence and driving motor vehicles are references to disqualification for holding or obtaining a licence to drive, applying for a licence for and driving motor vehicles of that class.".

# **Driving record**

38. After Article 4 of the Offenders Order insert—

# "Meaning of "driving record"

- **4A.**—(1) In this Order "driving record", in relation to a person, means a record in relation to the person maintained by the Department and designed to be endorsed with particulars relating to—
  - (a) offences under the Road Traffic Orders;
  - (b) an offence under Article 20 of the Roads (Northern Ireland) Order 1993; and
- (c) the offence of manslaughter by the driver of a motor vehicle committed by the person.
- (2) The Department may make arrangements for the following persons to have access, by such means as the Department may determine, to information held on a person's driving record—
  - (a) courts;
  - (b) constables;
  - (c) fixed penalty clerks;
  - (d) examiners appointed under Article 74 of the Order of 1995;
  - (e) the person in respect of whom the record is maintained and persons authorised by him; and
  - (f) such other persons as may be prescribed by regulations made by the Department subject to negative resolution.".

# Unlicensed and foreign drivers

- **39.**—(1) The Offenders Order is amended as follows.
- (2) In Article 49 (endorsement of licences)—
  - (a) for the heading substitute "Orders for endorsement";
  - (b) after paragraph (2) insert-
    - "(2A) Where a person who is not the holder of a licence is convicted of an offence involving obligatory endorsement, paragraph (1) applies as if the reference to the counterpart of any licence held by him were a reference to his driving record.".
- (3) After that Article insert-

# "Endorsement of driving record in accordance with order

**49A.**—(1) Where the court orders the endorsement of a person's driving record with any particulars or penalty points it must send notice of the order to the Department.

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- (2) On receiving the notice, the Department must endorse those particulars or penalty points on the person's driving record.
- (3) A notice sent by the court to the Department in pursuance of this Article must be sent in such manner and to such address and contain such particulars as the Department may require.".
- (4) In Article 60 (notices on-the-spot or at a police station), after paragraph (5) insert-
  - "(5A) Where the offence appears to the constable or vehicle examiner to involve obligatory endorsement, and the person is not the holder of a licence, the constable or vehicle examiner may only give him a fixed penalty notice under paragraph (2) in respect of the offence if the constable or vehicle examiner is satisfied, on accessing information held on his driving record, that he would not be liable to be disqualified under Article 40 if he were convicted of that offence.
    - (5B) Paragraph (5C) applies where-
      - (a) the offence appears to the constable or vehicle examiner to involve obligatory endorsement,
      - (b) the person concerned is not the holder of a licence, and
      - (c) the constable or vehicle examiner is unable to satisfy himself, by accessing information held on his driving record, that he would not be liable to be disqualified under Article 40 if he were convicted of that offence.
  - (5C) Where this paragraph applies, the constable or vehicle examiner may give the person a notice stating that if—
    - (a) he delivers the notice in accordance with paragraph (5D), and
    - (b) the person to whom it is delivered is satisfied, on accessing information held on his driving record, that he would not be liable to be disqualified under Article 40 if he were convicted of the offence,

he will then be given a fixed penalty in respect of the offence.

- (5D) Delivery must-
  - (a) if the notice is given by a constable, be made in person, within 7 days after the notice is given, to a constable or authorised person at the police station specified in the notice (being a police station chosen by the person concerned), or
  - (b) if the notice is given by a vehicle examiner, be made (either by post or in person), within 14 days after the notice is given, to the Department, at the place specified in the notice.
- (5E) If a person to whom a notice has been given under paragraph (5C) delivers the notice in accordance with paragraph (5D), and the person to whom it is delivered is satisfied, on accessing information held on his driving record, that he would not be liable to be disqualified under Article 40 if he were convicted of the offence, that person must give him a fixed penalty notice in respect of the offence to which the notice under paragraph (5C) relates."
- (5) After Article 63 (endorsement of licences without hearings) insert—

# "Endorsement of driving records without hearings

**63A.**—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), where a person who is not the holder of a licence has been given a fixed penalty notice under Article 60 in respect of an offence involving obligatory endorsement, his driving record may be endorsed in accordance with this Article without any order of a court.

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- (2) A person's driving record may not be endorsed under this Article if at the end of the suspended enforcement period—
  - (a) he has given notice, in the manner specified in the fixed penalty notice, requesting a hearing in respect of the offence to which the fixed penalty notice relates, and
  - (b) the fixed penalty has not been paid in accordance with this Part.
- (3) If payment of the fixed penalty is made before the end of the suspended enforcement period and the person to whom the payment is made is the fixed penalty clerk, the fixed penalty clerk must send to the Department notice of the relevant particulars which are to be endorsed on the person's driving record.
- (4) Where any sum determined by reference to the fixed penalty is registered under Article 76 for enforcement against the person as a fine in a case where the fixed penalty is required to be paid to the fixed penalty clerk, the fixed penalty clerk must, on the registration of that sum, send to the Department notice of the relevant particulars which are to be endorsed on the person's driving record.
  - (5) The Department must endorse the relevant particulars on the person's driving record if—
    - (a) it receives notice of them under paragraph (3) or (4),
    - (b) the fixed penalty is paid to it before the end of the suspended enforcement period, or
    - (c) in a case where the fixed penalty is required to be paid to the Department, any sum determined by reference to the fixed penalty is registered under Article 76 for enforcement against the person as a fine.
  - (6) References in this Article to the relevant particulars are to—
    - (a) particulars of the offence, including the date when it was committed, and
    - (b) the number of penalty points to be attributed to the offence.".
- (6) Schedule 4 (which contains further amendments in respect of the endorsement of driving records in the case of unlicensed and certain foreign drivers) shall have effect.

## **PROSPECTIVE**

## All drivers

- **40.**—(1) The Offenders Order (as amended by Article 39 and Schedule 4) is amended as follows.
- (2) In Article 49 (orders for endorsement)—
  - (a) in paragraph (1), for "the counterpart of any licence held by him" substitute "his driving record"; and
  - (b) omit paragraph (2A).
- (3) In Article 60 (notices on-the-spot etc.)—
  - (a) for paragraphs (3) to (5E) substitute–
    - "(3) Where the offence appears to the constable or vehicle examiner to involve obligatory endorsement, the constable or vehicle examiner may only give him a fixed penalty notice under paragraph (2) in respect of the offence if—
      - (a) the constable or vehicle examiner is satisfied, on accessing information held on his driving record, that he would not be liable to be disqualified under Article 40 if he were convicted of that offence, and

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- (b) in the case of a person who is the holder of a licence, he produced it for inspection by the constable or vehicle examiner and surrenders it to him to be retained and dealt with in accordance with this Part.
- (4) Where the offence appears to the constable or vehicle examiner to involve obligatory endorsement, paragraph (5) applies if—
  - (a) the constable or vehicle examiner is unable to satisfy himself, by accessing the information held on his driving record, that he would not be liable to be disqualified under Article 40 if he were convicted of that offence, or
  - (b) in the case of a person who is the holder of a licence, he does not produce it for inspection by the constable or vehicle examiner.
- (5) Where this paragraph applies, the constable or vehicle examiner may give the person a notice stating that if—
  - (a) he delivers the notice and (if he is the holder of a licence) his licence in accordance with paragraph (5A), and
  - (b) the requirements of paragraph (5B) are met,

he will then be given a fixed penalty notice in respect of the offence.

- (5A) Delivery must-
  - (a) if the notice is given by a constable, be made in person, within 7 days after the notice is given, to a constable or authorised person at the police station specified in the notice (being a police station chosen by the person concerned), or
  - (b) if the notice is given by a vehicle examiner, be made (either by post or in person), within 14 days after the notice is given, to the Department at the place specified in the notice.
- (5B) If a person to whom a notice has been given under paragraph (5) delivers the notice and (if he is the holder of a licence) his licence in accordance with paragraph (5A), and the following requirements are met, that is—
  - (a) the person to whom the notice is delivered is satisfied, on accessing information held on his driving record, that he would not be liable to be disqualified under Article 40 if he were convicted of the offence, and
  - (b) if he is the holder of a licence, it is delivered to be retained and dealt with in accordance with this Part,

the person to whom the notice is delivered must give him a fixed penalty notice in respect of the offence to which the notice under paragraph (5) relates.";

- (b) in paragraph (6), for "(4) or (5C)" substitute "(5)";
- (c) in paragraph (7), omit "and a counterpart of a licence".
- (4) Omit Article 63 (endorsement of counterparts without hearings).
- (5) In Article 63A (endorsement of driving records without hearings)—
  - (a) in paragraph (1), omit "who is not the holder of a licence";
  - (b) in paragraph (3), at the end insert "and return to that person any licence surrendered to him under Article 60"
  - (c) in paragraph (4), after "record" insert " and return to that person any licence surrendered by him under Article 60".
- (6) Schedule 5 (which contains further amendments about the endorsement of driving records in the case of all drivers) shall have effect.

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# **PART IV**

# DRIVER AND VEHICLE TESTING

## Display of test certificates

41. After Article 63 of the Order of 1995 (obligatory test certificates) insert-

# "Display of test certificates

- 63A. A person who-
  - (a) uses on a road or other public place at any time, or
  - (b) causes or permits to be so used,

a motor vehicle to which Article 63 applies and on which there is not displayed a test certificate in accordance with regulations made under Article 62(g), is guilty of an offence.".

## Vehicles modified to run on fuel stored under pressure

- **42.**—(1) Article 55 of the Order of 1995 (regulation of construction, weight, equipment and use of vehicles) is amended as follows—
  - (a) in paragraph (2) after sub-paragraph (b) insert-
    - "(ba) the modification of motor vehicles to enable them to be propelled using fuel stored under pressure;";
  - (b) after that paragraph insert-
    - "(2A) Regulations under this Article with respect to the modification of motor vehicles to enable them to be propelled using fuel stored under pressure may include provision—
      - (a) as to the examination, by persons authorised in accordance with regulations, of motor vehicles that have been so modified, the issuing of certificates by them in respect of such vehicles and the making of charges by them;
      - (b) requiring authorised persons to notify the Department of any such examinations carried out by them;
      - (c) as to appeals against any decision by an authorised person not to issue a certificate:
      - (d) as to applications to the Department for authorisation and charges in connection with them;
      - (e) imposing or providing for the imposition of conditions to be complied with by authorised persons;
      - (f) as to the withdrawal of authorisations.".
- (2) In Article 72 of the Order of 1995 (regulations prohibiting the grant of excise licences for certain vehicles except on compliance with certain conditions) after paragraph (8) insert–
  - "(8A) The Department may by regulations provide, in relation to vehicles required to be examined and certified by regulations under Article 55(2A), that the first licence for such a vehicle under the Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994 for a period after the requirement applies to the vehicle is to be granted only if evidence is provided that a certificate has been issued in accordance with those regulations."

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## **Testing of vehicles**

- **43.**—(1) In the heading to Article 76 of the Order of 1995 and in the cross heading immediately before it for "public passenger vehicles and goods vehicles" substitute "vehicles".
  - (2) After paragraph (4) insert-
    - "(4A) Paragraphs (5) to (8) of Article 75 apply in relation to an inspection under this Article as they apply in relation to a test under paragraph (1) of that Article, but—
      - (a) with the substitution for references to an authorised examiner of references to a vehicle examiner; and
      - (b) with the substitution for references to test and testing of references to examination and examining."
  - (3) In paragraph (6) of that Article-
    - (a) after sub-paragraph (c) insert-
      - "(d) a motor car;"; and
    - (b) after "within sub-paragraph (c)" insert " or (d)".
  - (4) In Article 75 at the end add-
    - "(12) In its application to vehicles in which recording equipment is required by Article 3 of the Community Recording Equipment Regulation to be installed and used, this Article shall have effect as if any reference to construction and use requirements included a reference to requirements of so much of that Regulation as relates to the installation of recording equipment and the seals to be fixed to such equipment."

# Tests of competence to drive

- **44.**—(1) In Article 5(3) of the Order of 1981 (regulations about nature of tests)—
  - (a) at the end of sub-paragraph (a) insert "and the administrative arrangements for submitting for such tests,";
  - (b) in sub-paragraph (b), after "conducted" insert "conditions which must be satisfied during the currency of an appointment, the charging of reasonable fees in respect of applications for appointment or appointments or in connection with any examination or assessment which may be required before appointment or during the currency of any appointment", and 208 9
  - (c) after sub-paragraph (b) insert-
    - "(ba) the duty of a person submitting himself for a test to produce, and in prescribed circumstances surrender, any licence previously granted to him,".
- (2) In Article 5(4) of the Order of 1981 (provision that may be included in regulations under paragraph (3))–
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (a) (provision by person submitting himself for driving test of vehicle which, if loading requirements are prescribed, is loaded in accordance with prescribed requirements) for "a vehicle" substitute "a safe and suitable vehicle";
  - (b) in that sub-paragraph for the words after "the test" substitute " and for requiring that, if the vehicle is a vehicle of a prescribed description, it has been certified in the prescribed manner after a prescribed inspection as satisfying such requirements as may be prescribed, ".
  - (c) for sub-paragraph (b) substitute-

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- "(b) or the charging (whether on the making of an appointment for a test or otherwise) of reasonable fees for or in connection with the test and any inspection of a vehicle required by regulations under paragraph (a) in relation to the test,".
- (3) In Article 5(5) of the Order of 1981 (driving tests in parts) omit sub-paragraph (b) and the word "and" immediately before it.
  - (4) After Article 5(5) insert-
    - "(5ZA) Regulations under paragraph (3)(b) may in particular provide—
      - (a) for the supply by the Department to persons by whom tests of competence to drive, or parts of such tests, may be conducted of forms for certificates evidencing the results of such tests or parts of such tests, and
      - (b) for the charging of reasonable fees in respect of the exercise of any function conferred or imposed on the Department by the regulations.".
- (5) In Article 8 of the Order of 1981 (repayment of fees) for "A fee" substitute " The whole or any part of a fee".

# **PROSPECTIVE**

# Approved test assistants

45. After Article 8 of the Order of 1981 insert-

## "Approved test assistants

- **8A.**—(1) The Department may make regulations permitting any person wishing to be accompanied at a relevant test by another person (a "test assistant") to be so accompanied if—
  - (a) he submits himself for the relevant test in any circumstances in which the Department considers it appropriate that he should be entitled to be so accompanied; and
  - (b) the test assistant is approved in accordance with regulations made under this Article to accompany people at relevant tests in such circumstances in order to assist them in undergoing the relevant tests.
- (2) The circumstances in which the Department considers it appropriate that a person should be entitled to be accompanied by a test assistant at a relevant test may include, for example, circumstances in which he is likely to have difficulty in hearing, understanding or responding to instructions or questions in the course of the relevant test without assistance.
- (3) The regulations may make provision in relation to the approval of test assistants and may, in particular, include provision—
  - (a) in relation to the making of applications for approval;
  - (b) for the payment in respect of applications for approval, or in connection with approvals, of fees of a prescribed amount;
  - (c) in relation to the period for which an approval is to have effect and withdrawing approval;
  - (d) authorising the imposition of conditions on an approval;
  - (e) for an appeal to lie to a court of summary jurisdiction <sup>F19</sup>... against a refusal of an application for approval, the imposition of conditions on an approval or the withdrawal of approval;

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- (f) prescribing circumstances in which an approved test assistant may not act as such;
- (g) as to the evidencing by persons of their status as approved test assistants;
- (h) authorising the Department to make available (with or without charge) information about approved test assistants.
- (4) In this Article "relevant tests" means-
  - (a) tests of competence to drive a motor vehicle prescribed by virtue of Article 5(3) of this Order or Article 41(5) of the Offenders Order;
  - (b) examinations of ability and fitness (or continued ability and fitness) to give driving instruction for which provision is made by virtue of Article 62 of the Order of 2007;
  - (c) emergency control assessments under Article 65 of the Order of 2007.".

### **Textual Amendments**

**F19** Words in art. 45 repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(7), **Sch. 9 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)

# **PART V**

# **DRIVING INSTRUCTION**

## Introductory

# **Interpretation of this Part**

- **46.**—(1) For the purposes of this Part persons may carry on business in the provision of driving instruction in any way, including in particular—
  - (a) by giving instruction themselves;
  - (b) by arranging for the giving of driving instruction by their employees; or
  - (c) by arranging for the giving of driving instruction by persons who are franchisees under driving instruction franchises under which they are the franchisor.
- (2) In this Part "a driving instruction franchise" is an agreement under which one party ("the franchisor") grants to another party ("a franchisee") rights consisting of or including the right to use a particular trading name, style or design in the carrying on of business in the giving of driving instruction.
- (3) In this Part references to "the franchisor" and "a franchisee", in relation to a driving instruction franchise, shall be construed accordingly.
- (4) In this Part "current", in relation to a licence or certificate, means one which has not expired and has not been cancelled, revoked or suspended.
  - (5) In this Part-
    - (a) "Community licence" and "counterpart", in relation to a Community licence;
    - (b) "provisional licence"; and
    - (c) "motor vehicle";

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have the same meanings as in the Order of 1981.

(6) In this Part-

"prescribed" means prescribed by regulations;

# **Expressions defined in this Part**

**47.** The expressions listed in the left-hand column below are respectively defined or (as the case may be) fall to be construed in accordance with the provisions of this Part listed in the right-hand column in relation to those expressions.

Expression	Relevant provision
Appropriate motor vehicle	Article 53(13)
Carry on business in the provision of driving instruction	Article 46(1)
Community licence and counterpart	Article 46(5)
Current (in relation to a licence or certificate)	Article 46(4)
Disability, prospective disability and relevant disability	Article 53(13)
Disabled person's limited driving licence	Article 53(13)
Driving instruction	Article 48(3)
Driving instruction franchise (and franchisor and franchisee)	Article 46(2) and (3)
Emergency control assessment and emergency control certificate	Article 53(13)
Modifications, in relation to a motor vehicle	Article 53(13)
Paid instruction	Article 48(5) and (6)
Prescribed	Article 46(6)
Provisional licence	Article 46(5)
Registered and registration	Article 48(7)
The register	Article 48(8)
Registered disabled instructor	Article 53(13)
The Registrar	Article 51(2)
Regulations	Article 46(6)
Relevant instructor examination	Article 63(2)

Instructors and instruction businesses to be registered

# Requirement of registration

<sup>&</sup>quot;regulations" means regulations made by the Department.

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- (a) must not give paid driving instruction of any prescribed description unless he is registered in respect of the giving of that description of driving instruction; and
- (b) must not carry on a business in the provision of paid driving instruction of any prescribed description unless he is registered in respect of the carrying on of business in the provision of that description of driving instruction.]

F21(1A)																																
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- (2) A person–
  - (a) must not give paid driving instruction of any prescribed description unless prescribed arrangements as to the displaying of evidence that he is registered in respect of the giving of that description of driving instruction are complied with; and
  - (b) must not carry on business in the provision of paid driving instruction of any prescribed description unless prescribed requirements as to the displaying of evidence that he is registered in respect of the carrying on of business in the provision of that description of driving instruction are complied with.
- (3) In this Part "driving instruction" means instruction in relation to the driving of a motor vehicle.
- (4) Regulations under this Part which prescribe a description of driving instruction may do so by reference to—
  - (a) the class of motor vehicle to which the instruction relates;
  - (b) the description of persons to whom the instruction is given or provided; or
  - (c) the nature of the instruction or where or how it is given or provided.
- (5) For the purposes of this Part instruction is paid instruction if payment of money or money's worth is, or is to be, made for the instruction by or in respect of the person to whom the instruction is given or provided.
- (6) Regulations may prescribe circumstances in which instruction provided free of charge shall be deemed to be given for payment of money by or in respect of the person to whom the instruction is given or provided.
- (7) For the purposes of this Part a person is "registered" if his name is in F22... the register together with—
  - (a) an indication as to whether he is registered in respect of the giving of driving instruction or the carrying on of business in the provision of driving instruction (or both);
  - (b) an indication as to the description of driving instruction in respect of which he is registered; and
- (c) such other particulars as may be prescribed, and "registration" shall be construed accordingly.
- (8) In this Part "the register" means the register established for the purposes of this Part under Article 51.

# **Textual Amendments**

- **F20** Art. 48(1) substituted (1.12.2023) by The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(3)(a)**
- **F21** Art. 48(1A) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(3)(b)

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**F22** Words in art. 48(7) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(3)(c)** 

## **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C1 Art. 48 excluded (2.8.2010) by Motor Vehicles (Driving Instruction) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2010 (S.R. 2010/227), regs. 20(1), 21
- C2 Art. 48(2)(a) excluded (2.8.2010) by Motor Vehicles (Driving Instruction) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2010 (S.R. 2010/227), reg. 22

## Paid driving instruction: offences

- **49.**—(1) If driving instruction is given in contravention of Article [F2348(1)(a)]
  - (a) the person by whom it is given;
  - (b) if that person is employed by another to give that instruction, that other (as well as that person); and
  - (c) if that person is a franchisee under a driving instruction franchise, the franchisor under the driving instruction franchise (as well as that person),

is guilty of an offence.

- (2) If a person contravenes Article  $[^{F24}48(1)(b)]$  he is guilty of an offence.
- (3) In proceedings against a person for an offence under paragraph (1) or (2) it shall be a defence for him to prove that he did not know, and had no reasonable cause to believe, that—
  - (a) in a case within sub-paragraph (a) of paragraph (1), or within paragraph (2), he;
  - (b) in a case within sub-paragraph (b) of paragraph (1), the person employed by him; or
  - (c) in a case within sub-paragraph (c) of that paragraph, the person who was the franchisee under the driving instruction franchise,

was not at the material time registered <sup>F25</sup>... in respect of the description of driving instruction in question.

(4) If a person contravenes Article 48(2) he is guilty of an offence.	
F26(5)	

### **Textual Amendments**

- **F23** Word in art. 49(1) substituted (1.12.2023) by The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(4)(a)**
- **F24** Word in art. 49(2) substituted (1.12.2023) by The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(4)(b)**
- **F25** Words in art. 49(3) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(4)(c)**
- **F26** Art. 49(5) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(4)(d)**

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## **Exemption from prohibitions imposed by Article 48**

- **50.**—(1) Regulations may prescribe circumstances in which Article 48 shall not apply in relation to driving instruction, or driving instruction of a prescribed description.
- (2) The regulations may, in particular, make provision for Article 48(1)(a) and (2)(a) not to apply in prescribed circumstances for the purpose of enabling persons to acquire experience in giving driving instruction.

# Registration

## Register

**51.**—(1) Regulations shall make provision for the establishment and maintenance of a register for the purposes of this Part.

$^{F27}(1A)$																
<sup>F27</sup> (1B)																
F27(1C)																

- (2) An application to be registered in respect of any description of driving instruction must be made to the officer of the Department (in this Part referred to as "the Registrar") by whom the register is, on behalf of the Department, compiled and maintained.
- (3) An application under paragraph (2) shall be made in such manner, and shall be accompanied by such particulars, as the Department may determine.
- (4) The Registrar must, on making a decision on an application under paragraph (2), give notice in writing of the decision to the applicant which, in the case of a decision to refuse the application, must state the grounds for the refusal.
- (5) Regulations may make provision authorising the Department to make available information about persons registered under this Article.
- (6) Paragraphs (2) to (5) and Article 52 do not apply in relation to an application by a person to be registered, or to a person's registration, as a disabled instructor in respect of the giving of instruction in the driving of a motor vehicle in the motor vehicle.

# **Textual Amendments**

F27 Art. 51(1A)-(1C) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(5)

## **Commencement Information**

I6 Art. 51(1)-(5) in operation at 2.8.2010 by S.R. 2010/226, art. 2, Sch. (as amended by S.R. 2012/337, art. 2(a))

## **Conditions of registration**

- **52.**—(1) Where a person duly applies to be registered <sup>F28</sup>... in respect of a description of driving instruction, the Registrar must register him <sup>F29</sup>... in respect of that description of driving instruction if he satisfies the Registrar that the conditions prescribed under this paragraph are fulfilled.
- (2) In the case of applications by persons to be registered <sup>F30</sup>... in relation to the giving of a description of driving instruction, those conditions may (in particular) include–

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- (a) conditions requiring the persons to have passed such examinations of ability and fitness to give driving instruction of that description as may be prescribed under Article 62;
- (b) conditions requiring the persons to hold, or to have held for a prescribed period, such licences to drive motor vehicles of a prescribed description as may be prescribed; and
- (c) conditions requiring the persons not to have been disqualified during a prescribed period under prescribed provisions for holding or obtaining a licence to drive motor vehicles.
- [F31(2A)] Where the Registrar is satisfied that a person who has applied under paragraph (1) is entitled to give paid driving instruction of any description by virtue of Part 2 of the Regulations of 2023, any condition prescribed by virtue of paragraph (2)(a) which relates to that description of driving instruction does not apply in relation to the applicant.]

F32(	2B)	)																

- (3) A person may be registered in respect of a description of driving instruction subject to fulfilling the conditions prescribed under this paragraph for so long as he continues to be so registered.
- (4) In the case of registration of persons in relation to the giving of a description of driving instruction, those conditions may (in particular) include—
  - (a) conditions requiring the persons, if at any time required to do so by the Registrar, to submit themselves for such examinations of continued ability and fitness to give driving instruction of that description as may be prescribed under Article 62;
  - (b) conditions requiring the persons to have passed those examinations;
  - (c) conditions within paragraph (2)(b) and (c); and
  - (d) conditions requiring the persons to follow guidance issued by the Registrar as to the giving of driving instruction of that description.
- (5) In the case of the registration of persons in relation to the carrying on of business in the provision of a description of driving instruction, those conditions may (in particular) include—
  - (a) conditions requiring the person to secure that motor vehicles and premises used by them in the carrying on of the business meet prescribed standards throughout the period of registration;
  - (b) conditions requiring the persons, if at any time required to do so by the Registrar, to allow those motor vehicles and premises to be inspected; and
  - (c) conditions requiring the persons to follow guidance issued by the Registrar as to the carrying on of business in the provision of driving instruction of that description.
- (6) The conditions prescribed under paragraph (1) or (3) may (in particular) include a condition that persons are fit and proper persons to be, or to continue to be, registered.
- (7) Regulations may include provision for persons of a prescribed description to be exempt from any condition, to such extent as is prescribed, in prescribed circumstances.

## **Textual Amendments**

- **F28** Words in art. 52(1) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para.** 6(6)(a)(i)
- **F29** Words in art. 52(1) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(6)(a)(ii)**

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- **F30** Words in art. 52(2) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(6)(b)
- F31 Art. 52(2A) substituted (1.12.2023) by The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 3 para. 95(3)(a)
- F32 Art. 52(2B) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 3 para. 95(3)(b)

#### **Commencement Information**

I7 Art. 52 in operation at 2.8.2010 by S.R. 2010/226, art. 2, Sch.(as amended by S.R. 2012/337, art. 2(a))

# **PROSPECTIVE**

# Registration of disabled persons

- **53.**—(1) A person may apply to the Registrar to be registered as a disabled instructor in respect of the giving of instruction in the driving of a motor vehicle of a prescribed description in such a motor vehicle if he—
  - (a) suffers from a disability or prospective disability affecting the driving of motor vehicles of that description;
  - (b) holds a current disabled person's limited driving licence relating to motor vehicles of that description; and
  - (c) holds a current emergency control certificate specifying motor vehicles of that description.
- (2) An application under paragraph (1) shall be made in such manner, and shall be accompanied by such particulars, as the Department may determine.
  - (3) If, at the time when he makes an application under paragraph (1), a person is aware–
    - (a) that he is suffering from a relevant or prospective disability which he has not previously disclosed to the Department in making an application for his current emergency control certificate; or
    - (b) that a relevant or prospective disability from which he has at any time suffered (and which has been previously so disclosed) has become more acute since the granting of his current emergency control certificate,

his application under paragraph (1) must be accompanied by written notification of the nature and extent of his disability.

- (4) Any person who fails without reasonable excuse to comply with the requirement imposed by paragraph (3) is guilty of an offence.
- (5) Where a person duly applies to be registered as a disabled instructor in respect of the giving of instruction in the driving of a motor vehicle of a prescribed description in such a motor vehicle, the Registrar must (subject to Article 54(4)) so register him if he satisfies the Registrar that the conditions prescribed under this paragraph are fulfilled.
  - (6) Those conditions may (in particular) include–
    - (a) conditions requiring the person to have passed such examinations of ability and fitness to give driving instruction of that description as may be prescribed under Article 62;

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- (b) conditions requiring the person to hold, or to have held for a prescribed period, such licences to drive motor vehicles of a prescribed description as may be prescribed; and
- (c) conditions requiring the person not to have been disqualified during a prescribed period under prescribed provisions for holding or obtaining a licence to drive motor vehicles.
- (7) A person may be so registered subject to fulfilling the conditions prescribed under this paragraph for so long as he continues to be so registered.
  - (8) Those conditions may (in particular) include-
    - (a) conditions requiring the person, if at any time required to do so by the Registrar, to submit himself for such examinations of continued ability and fitness to give driving instruction of that description as may be prescribed under Article 62;
    - (b) conditions requiring the person to have passed those examinations;
    - (c) conditions requiring the person, if at any time required to do so by the Registrar, to submit himself for a further emergency control assessment on the day (within such period as may be prescribed) and at the place specified by the Registrar;
    - (d) conditions within paragraph (6)(b) and (c); and
    - (e) conditions requiring the person to follow guidance issued by the Registrar as to the giving of instruction in the driving of a motor vehicle of a prescribed description in such a motor vehicle.
- (9) The conditions prescribed under paragraph (5) or (7) may (in particular) include a condition that persons are fit and proper persons to be, or to continue to be, registered.
- (10) In considering whether to exercise, in respect of any person, his power under paragraph (8) (c), the Registrar must have regard to any recommendation included in the person's current emergency control certificate as to the period after which he should undergo a further emergency control assessment.
- (11) Regulations may include provision for prescribed persons to be exempt from any prescribed condition, to such extent as is prescribed, in prescribed circumstances.
- (12) Regulations may make provision authorising the Department to make available information about persons registered under this Article.
  - (13) In this Part-
    - "appropriate motor vehicle" means, subject to Article 54(2), a motor vehicle equipped with automatic transmission;
    - "disability", in respect of motor vehicles of any description, means a want of physical ability affecting the driving of motor vehicles of that description; and—
    - (a) "relevant disability", in relation to a person, means any disability which is prescribed in regulations or any other disability likely to cause the driving of a motor vehicle of the description in question by him to be a source of danger to the public; and
    - (b) "prospective disability", in relation to a person, means any other disability which, at the material time, is not of such a kind that it is a relevant disability but, by virtue of the intermittent or progressive nature of the disability or otherwise, may become a relevant disability in course of time;
    - "disabled person's limited driving licence" means a licence of one of the following kinds, that is to say-
    - (a) a licence to drive a motor vehicle granted under Part II of the Order of 1981 (not being a provisional licence within the meaning of Part II of that Order) which is limited, by virtue of a notice served under Article 9(5)(b) of that Order, to an appropriate motor vehicle;

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- (b) a licence to drive a motor vehicle granted under Part 3 of the Road Traffic Act 1988 (c. 52) (not being a provisional licence within the meaning of Part 3 of that Act) which is limited, by virtue of a notice served under section 92(5)(b) of that Act, to an appropriate motor vehicle; and
- (c) a community licence authorising the driving of a motor vehicle which is similarly limited by virtue of any corresponding provision of the law under which it was issued and a counterpart of that licence;
- "emergency control assessment" and "emergency control certificate" mean an assessment and a certificate under Article 65;
- "modifications", in relation to a motor vehicle, includes equipment; and
- "registered disabled instructor" means a person registered as a disabled instructor in respect of instruction in the driving of motor vehicles of a prescribed description given in a motor vehicle of that description;

and any reference, in relation to a person, to the class of motor vehicle covered by his disabled person's limited driving licence is a reference to the class of motor vehicle specified in the notice served on him under Article 9(5)(b) of the Order of 1981 but disregarding any modifications specified in the notice.

#### **PROSPECTIVE**

## **Provisions supplementary to Article 53**

- **54.**—(1) A person who fulfils the conditions mentioned in Article 53(1)(a) and (b) may, for the purposes of obtaining an emergency control certificate, apply to undergo an emergency control assessment.
- (2) Regulations may specify modifications of a motor vehicle as modifications which are to be required for a motor vehicle to be an appropriate motor vehicle for the purposes of this Part or as modifications which are not to be required for a motor vehicle to be an appropriate motor vehicle for those purposes.
- (3) Regulations may make provision for prescribed persons to be exempt from Article 53(1) (c) in prescribed circumstances.
- (4) The Registrar may refuse to register a person under Article 53 if he is satisfied that the person has at any time refused to comply with a requirement under Article 66(2) to submit himself for a further emergency control assessment.
- (5) The Registrar must, on making a decision on an application under Article 53, give notice in writing of his decision to the applicant which, in the case of a decision to refuse the application, must state the grounds for the refusal.

# **Duration of registration**

- 55.—(1) Unless previously terminated under the provisions of this Part, a person's registration in respect of any description of driving instruction shall (subject to paragraph (3)) be terminated at the end of the period of 4 years beginning with the day specified in paragraph (2).
  - (2) That day is-
    - (a) the first day of the month next after that in which the person became registered in respect of that description of driving instruction; or

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- (b) where his registration in respect of that description of driving instruction has been extended under Article 56, the day on which the last further period for which the registration was last extended began.
- (3) If an application for the extension of a person's registration <sup>F34</sup>... in respect of any description of driving instruction is made under Article 56, the registration is not terminated under paragraph (1).
- (4) Subject to paragraph (5), where a person whose registration <sup>F35</sup>... in respect of any description of driving instruction has been terminated under paragraph (1) applies under Article 51 to be registered again in respect of that description of driving instruction, he shall be required again to fulfil such of the conditions prescribed under Article 52(1) as may be prescribed.
- (5) If the person mentioned in paragraph (4) was a registered disabled instructor he shall instead be required again to fulfil such of the conditions prescribed under Article 53(5) as may be prescribed.

F36(6)																
F36(7)																
F36(8)																

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F33** Words in art. 55(1) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(7)(a)
- **F34** Words in art. 55(3) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(7)(b)**
- **F35** Words in art. 55(4) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(7)(c)**
- F36 Art. 55(6)-(8) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(7)(d)

# **Commencement Information**

Art. 55 partly in operation; art. 55 not in operation at date of making see art. 1(3); art. 55(1)-(4) in operation at 2.8.2010 by S.R. 2010/226, art. 2, Sch.

# **Extension of duration of registration**

- **56.**—(1) A person may, no later than such time before his registration <sup>F37</sup>... in respect of any description of driving instruction is terminated under Article 55(1) as is prescribed, apply to the Registrar for the extension of that registration for a further period of 4 years.
- (2) An application under paragraph (1) shall be made in such manner, and shall be accompanied by such particulars, as the Department may determine.
- (3) On an application under paragraph (1), the applicant shall be entitled to have the registration extended for the further period of 4 years if he satisfies the Registrar that the prescribed requirements are fulfilled.
- (4) The continued registration of a person <sup>F38</sup>... by virtue of an extension under this Article may be subject to—
  - (a) in the case of a registered disabled instructor, the conditions prescribed under Article 53(7);

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- (b) in any other case, the conditions prescribed under Article 52(3).
- (5) The Registrar must, on making a decision to grant or refuse an application under paragraph (1), give notice in writing of the decision to the person, including, where he refuses the application, particulars of the grounds on which he refuses it.
- (6) The termination of a person's registration <sup>F39</sup>... on a decision to refuse such an application shall take effect at the end of the period of 14 days beginning with the day on which notice of the decision is given (or, if any appeal brought against the decision under Article 59 is previously withdrawn, when the appeal is withdrawn).
- (7) But the Registrar may, when giving notice of his decision to refuse the application, direct that the termination of registration shall instead take effect—
  - (a) where no appeal under Article 59 is brought against the decision within the time limited for the appeal, on the expiration of that time;
  - (b) where such an appeal is brought and is withdrawn, on the withdrawal of the appeal;
  - (c) where such an appeal is brought and is not withdrawn, in accordance with Article 59(4) or any direction under Article 59(5).

#### **Textual Amendments**

- Words in art. 56(1) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(8)(a)
- **F38** Words in art. 56(4) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(8)(b)
- Words in art. 56(6) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(8)(c)

#### **Commencement Information**

Art. 56 partly in operation; art. 56 not in operation at date of making see art. 1(3); art. 56 in operation for certain purposes at 2.8.2010 by S.R. 2010/226, art. 2, Sch.

# Termination of registration by Registrar

- **57.**—(1) The Registrar may terminate a person's registration in respect of any description of driving instruction if he is satisfied that any relevant prescribed condition has not been complied with in the case of the person—
  - (a) in a case where his registration has not been extended under Article 56, at any time since he became registered; <sup>F40</sup>... [<sup>F41</sup>or]
  - (b) in a case where his registration has been so extended, at any time since it was last extended.

F42(c)																
$F^{42}(d)$																

- (2) For the purposes of paragraph (1) "relevant prescribed condition" means—
  - (a) in the case of a registered disabled instructor, a condition prescribed under Article 53(7); and
  - (b) in any other case, a condition prescribed under Article 52(3).

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- (3) The Registrar may also terminate a person's registration in respect of a description of driving instruction if the person's registration, or (if the person's registration has been extended <sup>F43</sup>...) the last extension <sup>F44</sup>... of his registration, was made by mistake or procured by fraud.
- (4) The Registrar must, on making a decision to terminate a person's registration in respect of any description of driving instruction, give notice in writing of the decision to the person together with particulars of the grounds on which he is terminating it.
- (5) A decision to terminate a person's registration in respect of any description of driving instruction shall take effect at the end of the period of 14 days beginning with the day on which notice of the decision is given (or, if any appeal brought against the decision under Article 59 is previously withdrawn, when the appeal is withdrawn).
- (6) But the Registrar may, when giving notice of his decision to terminate a person's registration in respect of any description of driving instruction, direct that the decision shall instead take effect—
  - (a) where no appeal under Article 59 is brought against the decision within the time limited for the appeal, on the expiration of that time;
  - (b) where such an appeal is brought and is withdrawn, on the withdrawal of the appeal;
  - (c) where such an appeal is brought and is not withdrawn, in accordance with Article 59(4) or any direction under Article 59(5).

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F40** Word in art. 57(1)(a) omitted (31.7.2017) by virtue of The Driving and Motorcycle Instructors (Recognition of European Professional Qualifications) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2017 (S.R. 2017/117), regs. 1(1), **3(9)(a)(i)**
- **F41** Word in art. 57(1)(a) inserted (1.12.2023) by The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(9)(a)(i)
- F42 Art. 57(1)(c)(d) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(9)(a)(ii)
- **F43** Words in art. 57(3) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(9)(b)(i)
- **F44** Words in art. 57(3) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(9)(b)(ii)**

## **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C3 Art. 57 partly in operation; art. 57 not in operation at date of making see art. 1(3); art. 57 in operation for certain purposes at 2.8.2010 by S.R. 2010/226, art. 2, Sch.

## Power to give direction as to further applications

- **58.**—(1) This Article applies when the Registrar <sup>F45</sup>... decides—
  - (a) to refuse to register a person;
  - (b) to refuse an application for the extension of a person's registration; or
  - (c) to terminate a person's registration,

in respect of any description of driving instruction.

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- (2) The Registrar may direct that any application by that person to be registered in respect of that description of driving instruction shall not be entertained before the end of such period, not exceeding 4 years beginning with the day on which the decision takes effect, as may be specified in the direction.
- (3) Notice of any such direction must be included in the notice of decision in connection with which it is given.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F45** Words in art. 58(1) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(10)** 

# Appeals

# Appeals to the Department

- **59.**—[F46(A1) A person who is entitled to give paid driving instruction of any description by virtue of Part 2 of the Regulations of 2023 and who is aggrieved by the failure of the Registrar—
  - (a) to make a decision in relation to an application for registration of the person before the end of the period of four months beginning with the day after the day on which the complete application was submitted; or
  - (b) to make a decision in relation to an application for the extension of the person's registration before the end of the period of four months beginning with the day after the day on which the complete application was submitted,

may appeal by notice in writing to the Department.

- (B1) On an appeal under paragraph (A1), the Department may direct the Registrar to make a decision in relation to the application.]
  - (1) A person who is aggrieved by a decision of the Registrar–
    - (a) to refuse an application-
      - (i) for his registration, or
      - (ii) for the extension <sup>F47</sup>... of his registration;
    - (b) to terminate his registration;
    - (c) to give him a direction under Article 58,

may by notice in writing appeal to the Department within the period of 28 days beginning with the day on which notice of the decision was given in accordance with this Part.

- (2) On an appeal under paragraph (1) the Department may
  - (a) grant or refuse the application;
  - (b) continue or terminate the registration; or
- (c) revoke or confirm the direction or alter the period specified in the direction, (as the case may be) as it thinks fit.
- (3) The Department must, on making a decision under paragraph (2), give notice in writing of the decision to the appellant including—
  - (a) where it dismisses the appeal, particulars of the grounds of the decision;
  - (b) where it gives a direction under paragraph (6), notice of that direction.

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- (4) A refusal or termination under paragraph (2)(a) or (b) shall take effect at the end of the period of 14 days beginning with the day on which notice of the decision is given (or, if any appeal brought against the decision under Article 60 is previously withdrawn or dismissed, when the appeal is withdrawn or dismissed).
- (5) But the Department may, when giving notice of its decision of a refusal or termination under paragraph (2)(a) or (b), direct that the decision shall instead take effect—
  - (a) where no appeal under Article 60 is brought against the decision within the time limited for the appeal, on the expiration of that time;
  - (b) where such an appeal is brought and is withdrawn, on the withdrawal of the appeal;
  - (c) where such an appeal is brought and not withdrawn, if and when the appeal is dismissed, and not otherwise.
- (6) A refusal or termination under paragraph (2)(a) or (b) may direct that an application by the appellant to be registered <sup>F48</sup>... shall not be entertained before the expiration of such period, not exceeding 4 years beginning with the day on which the refusal or termination is made, as may be specified in the refusal or termination.
- (7) If the Department considers that any evidence adduced on an appeal had not been adduced to the Registrar before he gave the decision to which the appeal relates, it may (instead of making a decision under paragraph (2)) remit the matter to the Registrar for him to reconsider the decision.
- (8) A person who is aggrieved by a decision of the Registrar not to give a direction under Article 56(7) or 57(6) may by notice in writing appeal to the Department within the period of 10 days beginning with the day on which notice of the decision is given.
  - (9) The Department shall determine an appeal under paragraph (8) by either-
    - (a) giving the direction concerned; or
    - (b) dismissing the appeal,

within 14 days beginning with the day on which notice of the decision is given.

- (10) The Department must, on making a decision under paragraph (9), give notice in writing of the decision to the appellant including, where it dismisses the appeal, particulars of the grounds of that dismissal.
- (11) Where the Registrar has decided to refuse an application for the extension <sup>F49</sup>... of a person's registration or to terminate a person's registration but either—
  - (a) he gave a direction under Article 56(7) or 57(6); or
  - (b) the Department has given such a direction on appeal,

he may by notice in writing apply to the Department for a direction that the decision is to take effect immediately.

- (12) The Department shall determine the Registrar's application under paragraph (11) by either granting or refusing the application within 14 days beginning with the day on which notice of the decision is given .
- (13) The Department may only grant the application if it considers that a failure to do so might prejudicially affect—
  - (a) the well-being of any person to whom the person concerned may give instruction in the driving of a motor vehicle; or
  - (b) the safety of road users.
- (14) The Department must, on making a decision under paragraph (12), give notice in writing of the decision to the person concerned, including, where it grants the application, particulars of the grounds of that decision.

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#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F46** Art. 59(A1)(B1) inserted (1.12.2023) by The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 3 para. 95(4)**
- **F47** Words in art. 59(1)(a)(ii) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(11)(a)**
- **F48** Words in art. 59(6) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(11)(b)
- **F49** Words in art. 59(11) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(11)(c)

# Appeals to court of summary jurisdiction

- **60.**—(1) A person who is aggrieved by a decision of the Department–
  - (a) under Article 59(2) to refuse an application for his registration or for the extension <sup>F50</sup>... of his registration;
  - (b) under Article 59(2) to terminate his registration;
  - (c) under Article 59(2) to confirm a direction or alter the period specified in a direction under Article 58;
  - (d) under Article 59(6) to direct that an application by the appellant to be registered shall not be entertained before the expiration of the period specified in the direction,

may by notice in writing appeal to the court within the period of 28 days beginning with the day on which notice of the decision was given in accordance with Article 59(3).

- (2) On an appeal under paragraph (1) the court may make such order-
  - (a) for the grant or refusal of the application;
  - (b) for the continuation or termination of the registration; or
  - (c) for the revocation or confirmation of the direction or the alteration of the period specified in the direction,

(as the case may be) as it thinks fit.

- (3) An order for refusal or termination under paragraph (2)(a) or (b) may direct that an application by the appellant to be registered <sup>F51</sup>... shall not be entertained before the expiration of such period, not exceeding 4 years beginning with the day on which the order is made, as may be specified in the order.
- (4) If the court considers that any evidence adduced on an appeal had not been adduced to the Department before it gave the decision to which the appeal relates, it may (instead of making an order under paragraph (2)) remit the matter to the Department for it to reconsider the decision.
- (5) A person who is aggrieved by a decision of the Department not to give a direction under Article 59(5) may by notice in writing appeal to the court within the period of 10 days beginning with the day on which notice of the decision is given.
  - (6) The court shall determine an appeal under paragraph (5) by either-
    - (a) giving the direction concerned; or
    - (b) dismissing the appeal.

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- (7) Where the Department has decided to refuse an application for the extension of a person's registration or to terminate a person's registration but either—
  - (a) it gave a direction under Article 59(5); or
  - (b) the court has given such a direction on appeal,

it may by notice in writing apply to the court for an order that the decision is to take effect immediately.

- (8) The court shall determine the Department's application under paragraph (7) by either granting or refusing the application.
- (9) The court may only grant the application if it considers that a failure to do so might prejudicially affect—
  - (a) the well-being of any person to whom the person concerned may give instruction in the driving of a motor vehicle; or
  - (b) the safety of road users.
  - (10) On an appeal under paragraph (1) or (5) the respondent is the Department.
- (11) Except in so far as the procedure for appeals or applications is provided for in this Article, Part VII of the Magistrates' Courts (Northern Ireland) Order 1981 (NI 26) shall apply to appeals and applications made under this Article.
  - (12) In this Article, "the court" means a court of summary jurisdiction F52....

### **Textual Amendments**

- **F50** Words in art. 60(1)(a) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(12)(a)
- **F51** Words in art. 60(3) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(12)(b)
- **F52** Words in art. 60(12) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(8), **Sch. 9 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)

# Regulations in respect of appeals

**61.** The Department may by regulations make such further provision in respect of appeals or applications under Article 59 or 60 as it considers necessary or expedient.

# Examinations and training

## **Examinations**

- **62.**—(1) Regulations may make provision with respect to-
  - (a) the nature of examinations of the fitness and ability (or continued fitness and ability) to give driving instruction (which may consist of practical tests and other tests and means of assessment) and the administrative arrangements for submitting for such examinations;
  - (b) the qualification, selection and appointment of persons by whom they may be conducted, conditions which must be satisfied during the currency of an appointment, the charging of reasonable fees in respect of applications for appointment or appointments or in connection with any examination or assessment which may be required before appointment or during the currency of any appointment and the revocation of any appointment;

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- (c) evidence of the results of such examinations; and
- (d) the making available of information about the results of such examinations, and generally with respect to such examinations.
  - (2) In particular, the regulations may make provision—
    - (a) for requiring a person submitting himself for any part of an examination which consists of practical tests, to provide a safe and suitable vehicle for the purposes of the practical tests and for requiring that, if the vehicle is a vehicle of a prescribed description, the vehicle has been certified in the prescribed manner after a prescribed inspection as satisfying such requirements as may be prescribed;
    - (b) for the charging (whether on the making by a person of arrangements to submit himself for any part of an examination or otherwise) of reasonable fees for or in connection with the examination, or any part of it, and any inspection and certification of a vehicle required by regulations under sub-paragraph (a) in relation to any part of the examination;
    - (c) for requiring a person who desires to submit himself, or is required to submit himself, for an examination, or any part of it, to supply the Registrar with such particulars as the Department may determine; and
    - (d) for ensuring that a person submitting himself for an examination, or any part of it, and failing to pass it shall not be eligible to submit himself for another examination, or any part of it, by the same or any other person before the end of a prescribed period, unless in accordance with the power conferred on the Department by Article 63.

## Review of examinations etc.

- **63.**—(1) On the application of a person who has undergone a relevant instructor examination, or a part of a relevant instructor examination, the Department may determine whether the examination, or the part of the examination, was properly conducted.
  - (2) In this Part "relevant instructor examination" means—
    - (a) an examination of ability and fitness referred to in Article 52(2)(a) or 53(6)(a);
    - (b) an examination of continued ability and fitness referred to in Article 52(4)(a) or 53(8)(a);
    - (c) an emergency control assessment under Article 65.
  - (3) If it appears to the Department that it was not properly conducted, the Department may-
    - (a) (except in the case of an emergency control assessment) Order that the applicant shall be eligible to submit himself for another examination before the end of the period prescribed under Article 62; and
    - (b) (in any case) Order that any fee payable by the applicant in respect of the examination shall not be paid, or, if it has been paid, shall be repaid.

# **PROSPECTIVE**

## **Training**

- **64.**—(1) Regulations may provide that a person—
  - (a) shall not be permitted to take any part of a relevant instructor examination;
  - (b) shall not be registered; or
  - (c) shall not have his registration extended,

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unless he has successfully completed training in accordance with the regulations.

- (2) Regulations may make provision in relation to training—
  - (a) by means of courses provided in accordance with the regulations;
  - (b) by means of study conducted in accordance with the regulations; and
  - (c) by any other prescribed means.
- (3) Regulations under this Article may include provision exempting persons from any requirement imposed by virtue of paragraph (1); and regulations including such provision may (in particular)—
  - (a) limit an exemption to persons in prescribed circumstances;
  - (b) attach conditions to an exemption;
  - (c) regulate applications for an exemption; and
  - (d) include provision for the evidencing by a person of his being within an exemption.
- (4) Regulations under this Article may provide that training is not to be taken into account for the purposes of the regulations if it was completed before such time as is prescribed.
  - (5) Regulations under this Article may, in particular, include-
    - (a) provision about the nature of training;
    - (b) provision for the approval by the Department of persons providing training or giving instruction as part of training and the withdrawal of approval (including provision for appeals to a court of summary jurisdiction <sup>F53</sup>... against refusal and withdrawal of approval) and provision for exemptions from any requirement of approval;
    - (c) provision for the training or assessment, or the supervision of training or assessment, of persons providing training or giving instruction as part of training;
    - (d) provision for the evidencing of the successful completion of training; and
    - (e) provision authorising the Department to make available information about persons providing training or giving instruction as part of training.
- (6) Regulations under this Article may include provision for the charging of reasonable fees in respect of the exercise of any function conferred or imposed on the Department by the regulations.

# **Textual Amendments**

**F53** Words in art. 64(5)(b) repealed (31.10.2016) by Justice Act (Northern Ireland) 2015 (c. 9), s. 106(2), Sch. 1 para. 132(9), **Sch. 9 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 8 para. 1); S.R. 2016/387, art. 2(k)(m) (with art. 3)

**PROSPECTIVE** 

Disabled persons: emergency control certificates, etc.

# Assessment of disabled person's ability to control a motor vehicle in an emergency

- **65.**—(1) This Article applies to any person who, by or under any provision of this Part–
  - (a) is authorised to apply to undergo an emergency control assessment; or
  - (b) is required by the Registrar to submit himself for an emergency control assessment.

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- (2) An emergency control assessment is an assessment of whether the person being assessed would be able either—
  - (a) to take control of a motor vehicle of a class covered by his disabled person's limited driving licence without any modifications; or
  - (b) to take control of a motor vehicle of a class covered by his disabled person's limited driving licence only with appropriate modifications of such a motor vehicle;

if an emergency arose while he was giving, in such a motor vehicle, instruction in the driving of an appropriate motor vehicle.

- (3) Where a person is authorised to apply to undergo an emergency control assessment, for his application to be duly made, it must be made to the Department and must include—
  - (a) a declaration by the person making the application, in such form as the Department may require, stating every relevant disability or prospective disability from which the person is suffering or has at any time (or, if a period is prescribed by regulations, has during that period) suffered; and
  - (b) such other particulars as the Department may require.
- (4) Where a person is required to submit himself for an emergency control assessment he must furnish to the Department such particulars as the Department may require.
- (5) Regulations may require a person who applies to undergo an emergency control assessment (or a part of such an assessment), or is required to submit himself for such an assessment, to pay a fee to the Department, or such other person as the Department may specify, in respect of that assessment.
  - (6) An emergency control assessment-
    - (a) shall be conducted by a person appointed by the Department (in this Article referred to as "the assessor"); and
    - (b) shall consist of such practical tests and other means of assessment as the Department may determine.
- (7) On completing an emergency control assessment of a person, the assessor shall grant him an emergency control certificate if he is satisfied either—
  - (a) that, in the circumstances mentioned in paragraph (2), that person would be able to take control of a motor vehicle of a class covered by his disabled person's limited driving licence without any modifications; or
  - (b) that, in the circumstances mentioned in paragraph (2), that person would be able to take control of a motor vehicle of a class covered by his disabled person's limited driving licence only with appropriate modifications of such a motor vehicle,

but if the assessor is not so satisfied, he shall refuse to grant a certificate to that person.

- (8) An emergency control certificate granted to any person-
  - (a) shall specify the class of motor vehicle covered by his disabled person's limited driving licence in relation to which the assessor is satisfied as mentioned in paragraph (7)(a) or (b), specifying, in a case falling within sub-paragraph (b) the modifications that are appropriate; and
  - (b) may include a recommendation that the person should undergo a further emergency control assessment after the end of such period as is specified in the certificate,

and shall otherwise be in such form as the Department may determine.

- (9) Different modifications for different classes of motor vehicle may be specified under paragraph (8)(a).
  - (10) The assessor who has assessed any person under this Article-

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- (a) if he grants an emergency control certificate, shall-
  - (i) give or send the certificate to that person; and
  - (ii) send a copy of the certificate to the Registrar; and
- (b) if he refuses to grant such a certificate, shall-
  - (i) give notice in writing to that person of his decision and of the reasons for it; and
  - (ii) send a copy of the notice to the Registrar.

## **Further assessments**

- **66.**—(1) A person who has undergone an emergency control assessment may not apply to undergo a further assessment until after the end of—
  - (a) the period of 6 months beginning with the date of his most recent previous assessment; or
  - (b) such other period as may be prescribed by regulations,

unless, by virtue of Article 53(8)(c) or paragraph (2), he is required by the Registrar to submit himself for a further assessment.

- (2) A person who is not registered but who holds a current emergency control certificate shall, if at any time required to do so by the Registrar, submit himself for a further emergency control assessment on the day (within such period as may be prescribed by regulations) and at the place specified by the Registrar.
- (3) In considering whether to exercise, in respect of any person, his power under paragraph (2), the Registrar shall have regard to any recommendation included in that person's current emergency control certificate as to the period after the end of which he should undergo a further emergency control assessment.
  - (4) A person who-
    - (a) holds a current emergency control certificate; but
    - (b) wishes to undergo a further emergency control assessment with a view to establishing his ability to control any class of motor vehicle not specified in his current certificate,

may, with the consent of the Registrar and subject to paragraph (1), apply to undergo a further assessment; but a person applying to undergo a further assessment under this paragraph shall not be required to make the declaration required by Article 65(3)(a).

- (5) An application made under paragraph (4) for the consent of the Registrar shall be made in such manner and be accompanied by such particulars as the Registrar may require.
- (6) If, as a result of undergoing a further emergency control assessment, a person is granted a fresh emergency control certificate the grant of that certificate shall, with effect from the date on which it is notified as taking effect, revoke the previous certificate.
- (7) If, in the case of an emergency control assessment conducted in respect of a person who holds a current emergency control certificate, the assessor is not satisfied as to either of the matters specified in sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of Article 65(7), he shall revoke the certificate.
- (8) Where a person's emergency control certificate is revoked under paragraph (7) the assessor shall—
  - (a) serve notice in writing on him specifying-
    - (i) the grounds for the revocation; and
    - (ii) the date, not being earlier than the date of service of the notice, on which the revocation is to take effect; and
  - (b) send a copy of the notice to the Registrar.

Changes to legislation: The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

(9) In this Article "assessor" has the same meaning as in Article 65.

## **Duty to disclose further disability**

- 67.—(1) If at any time a registered disabled instructor becomes aware—
  - (a) that he is suffering from a relevant or prospective disability which he has not previously disclosed to the Department under Article 53(3) or Article 65(3) or (4); or
  - (b) that a relevant or prospective disability from which he has at any time suffered (and which has been previously so disclosed) has become more acute since his current emergency control certificate was granted,

he must forthwith notify the Registrar in writing of the nature and extent of his disability.

- (2) Paragraph (1) does not require a person to notify the Registrar if-
  - (a) the disability is one from which he has not previously suffered; and
  - (b) he has reasonable grounds for believing that the duration of the disability will not extend beyond the period of 3 months beginning with the date on which he first becomes aware that he suffers from it.
- (3) A person who fails without reasonable excuse to notify the Registrar as required by paragraph (1) is guilty of an offence.

# Offences relating to giving by disabled person of paid driving instruction

- **68.**—(1) No registered disabled instructor shall give paid instruction in the driving of a motor vehicle unless he is the holder of a current emergency control certificate.
- (2) No registered disabled instructor shall give, in any unauthorised motor vehicle, paid instruction in the driving of a motor vehicle.
  - (3) Where a registered disabled instructor gives instruction in contravention of this Article-
    - (a) the instructor;
    - (b) if the instructor is employed by another person to give that instruction, that other person (as well as the instructor); and
    - (c) if the instructor is a franchisee under a driving instruction franchise, the franchisor (as well as the instructor),

is guilty of an offence.

(4) In paragraph (2) "unauthorised motor vehicle", in relation to any person, means a motor vehicle other than one which falls within the class of motor vehicle specified in his current emergency control certificate and, where modifications are specified in that certificate, is modified in accordance with the specification.

# General and supplemental

## Power to alter registration period

- 69.—(1) Regulations may F54... alter-
  - (a) the period at the end of which a person's registration is terminated (unless extended or further extended);
  - (b) the period for which a person's registration may be extended or further extended; and
  - (c) the period before the end of which it may be directed that any application by a person to be registered shall not be entertained.

Changes to legislation: The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

(2) Regulations under this Article may amend this Part.

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F54** Words in art. 69(1) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 4 para. 6(13)** 

# **Evidence of registration**

- 70.—(1) Regulations may prescribe-
  - (a) certificates or other items that may be issued to registered persons to be displayed as evidence of their registration; and
  - (b) a title or other description which may be used as such evidence.
- [F55(2) If at any time a person who is not registered—
  - (a) displays a certificate or other item prescribed under paragraph (1);
  - (b) uses a title or other description prescribed under paragraph (1)(b); or
  - (c) uses a title, certificate or other description implying that he is registered,

he is guilty of an offence unless he proves that he did not know, and did not have reasonable cause to believe, that he was not registered at that time.]

- (3) If a person carrying on business in the provision of driving instruction at any time-
  - (a) uses a title or other description prescribed under paragraph (1)(b) <sup>F56</sup>... in relation to any relevant person who is not appropriately registered; <sup>F57</sup>... [F58 or]
  - (b) issues any advertisement or invitation calculated to mislead with respect to the extent to which relevant persons are appropriately registered; F59...

F59(c)	_	 														_

he is guilty of an offence unless he proves that he did not know, and did not have reasonable cause to believe, that the relevant person was, or relevant persons were, not appropriately registered at that time.

- (4) For the purposes of paragraph (3)–
  - (a) a relevant person is a person who is employed by the person carrying on business to give driving instruction, or is a franchisee giving driving instruction under a driving instruction franchise under which that person is the franchisor; and
  - (b) a relevant person is appropriately registered if he is registered in respect of the giving of the description of driving instruction which he is employed to give or which is given to him under the driving instruction franchise.

## **Textual Amendments**

- F55 Art. 70(2) substituted (1.12.2023) by The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(14)(a)
- **F56** Words in art. 70(3)(a) omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(14)(b)(i)

Changes to legislation: The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

- **F57** Word in art. 70(3)(a) omitted (31.7.2017) by virtue of The Driving and Motorcycle Instructors (Recognition of European Professional Qualifications) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2017 (S.R. 2017/117), regs. 1(1), **3(14)(c)**
- **F58** Word in art. 70(3)(a) inserted (1.12.2023) by The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(14)(b)(ii)
- F59 Art. 70(3)(c) and word omitted (1.12.2023) by virtue of The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, Sch. 4 para. 6(14)(b)(iii)

## Surrender of certificates etc.

71. Where the registration of a person to whom a certificate or other item prescribed under Article 70(1)(a) has been issued is terminated, that person must, if so required by the Registrar by notice in writing, surrender the certificate or other item to the Registrar within the period of 14 days beginning with the day on which the notice is given and, if he fails to do so, he is guilty of an offence.

## Production of certificates etc. to constables and authorised persons

- **72.**—(1) A person to whom a certificate or other item prescribed under Article 70 is issued must, on being so required by a constable or any person authorised in writing by the Department in that behalf, produce the certificate or other item for examination.
  - (2) Where-
    - (a) a person's registration is terminated; and
    - (b) he fails to satisfy an obligation imposed on him by Article 71,
- a constable or a person authorised in writing by the Department in that behalf may require him to produce any such certificate or other item issued to him, and upon its being produced may seize it and deliver it to the Registrar.
- (3) A person who is required under paragraph (1) or (2) to produce a certificate or other item and fails to do so is, subject to paragraph (4), guilty of an offence.
- (4) In proceedings against any person for an offence under paragraph (3), it shall be a defence for him to show that—
  - (a) within 7 days beginning with the day following that on which the production of the certificate or other item was so required, it was produced—
    - (i) where the requirement was made by a constable, at a police station specified at the time the production was required by the person required to produce the certificate or other item;
    - (ii) where the requirement was made by a person other than a constable, at a place specified at that time by that person; or
  - (b) the certificate or other item was produced at that police station or, as the case may be, place as soon as was reasonably practicable; or
  - (c) it was not reasonably practicable for it to be produced at that police station or, as the case may be, place before the day on which the proceedings were commenced,

and for the purposes of this paragraph the service of a summons on the accused shall be treated as the commencement of the proceedings.

Changes to legislation: The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

## Offences by corporations

73. Section 20(2) and (3) of the Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954 (c. 33) (offences by corporations) shall apply to this Part as if the requirement for consent in subsection (3) were omitted.

#### Service of notices

**74.** For the purposes of section 24 of the Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954 (c. 33) (service of documents) a person's usual or last known place of abode or business shall be, in the case of a person whose name is included in the register, his address on the register.

#### **Fees**

- 75.—(1) Regulations may make provision for the payment of such fees (if any) as may be prescribed in connection with registration or extension of registration.
- (2) Regulations may make provision for the repayment (in whole or in part) of any fee payable by virtue of any provision of this Part in such circumstances as may be prescribed.
- [<sup>F60</sup>(3) The power to make regulations under paragraph (1) is, in the case of fees payable by persons entitled to give paid driving instruction of any description by virtue of Part 2 of the Regulations of 2023, subject to regulation 13 of those Regulations.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F60** Art. 75(3) inserted (1.12.2023) by The Recognition of Professional Qualifications and Implementation of International Recognition Agreements (Amendment) Regulations 2023 (S.I. 2023/1286), reg. 1, **Sch. 3 para. 95(5)** 

# Regulations

- **76.** Regulations under any provision of this Part–
  - (a) shall be subject to negative resolution;
  - (b) may make incidental, supplementary, consequential or transitional provision or savings.

# **Application to Crown**

- 77.—(1) Subject to paragraph (2), the provisions of this Part apply to vehicles and persons in the public service of the Crown.
- (2) The Department may make regulations exempting from the provisions of this Part, or of any regulation made under this Part, vehicles and persons in the public service of the Crown.

# Offences

**78.** The entries set out in Schedule 6 relating to offences under this Part shall be added at the end of Part I of Schedule 1 to the Offenders Order.

# **Commencement Information**

110 Art. 78 partly in operation; art. 78 not in operation at date of making see art. 1(3); art. 78 in operation for certain purposes at 2.8.2010 by S.R. 2010/226, art. 2, Sch.

Changes to legislation: The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

# PART VI

# **MISCELLANEOUS**

# Removal of requirement for Department of Finance and Personnel to approve certain matters relating to charging of fees by Department

- **79.**—(1) The statutory provisions listed in paragraphs (2) and (3) (which require the Department of Finance and Personnel to approve certain matters relating to the charging of fees by the Department) shall cease to have effect.
  - (2) In the Transport Act (Northern Ireland) 1967 (c. 37)—
    - (a) in section 9(1) (fees for road service licences) the words ", with the approval of the Ministry of Finance,";

<sup>F61</sup> (b)																
F61(c)																
F61(d)																

- (3) In the Order of 1981-
  - (a) Article 19C(3) (fees under regulations);
  - (b) in Article 66(1)(a) (fees for licences for public service vehicles) the words ", subject to the approval of the Department of Finance,";
  - (c) in Article 79A(2) (fees for taxi drivers' licences) the words "with the approval of the Department of Finance and Personnel";
  - (d) in Article 80 (repayment of fees) the words ", with the approval of the Department of Finance,";
  - (e) in Article 132(2)(a) (fees to be paid for registration as approved driving instructor) the words ", with the approval of the Department of Finance,";
  - (f) in Article 132(2)(d) (fees to be paid for application for examination as approved driving instructor) the words "with the approval of the Department of Finance";
  - (g) in Article 135(2)(a) (fees to be paid for approved driving instructor licence) the words ", with the approval of the Department of Finance,".

## **Textual Amendments**

**F61** Art. 79(2)(b)(c)(d) repealed (1.7.2012) by Goods Vehicles (Licensing of Operators) Act (Northern Ireland) 2010 (c. 2), s. 60(2), **Sch. 4**; S.R. 2012/262, art. 2 (with arts. 4-6)

# **PROSPECTIVE**

# Funding for automatic number plate recognition

- **80.**—(1) The Secretary of State may make payments in respect of the whole or any part of the expenditure of a public authority in relation to—
  - (a) the prevention or detection of offences to which paragraph (2) applies; or
  - (b) any enforcement action or proceedings in respect of such offences or any alleged such offences.

Changes to legislation: The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

(2) This paragraph applies to offences committed under the following provisions—

The Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994 (c. 22)

section 33 (not exhibiting vehicle licence);

section 42 (not fixing registration mark);

section 43 (obscured registration mark);

section 43C (using an incorrectly registered vehicle);

section 59 (regulations: offences) in relation to the requirements imposed by regulation 11 of the Road Vehicles (Display of Registration Marks) Regulations 2001 (SI 2001/561);

The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1981 (NI 1)

Article 3(1) (drivers of motor vehicles to have driving licences);

Article 90 (users of motor vehicles to be insured or secured against third-party risks);

Article 177 (identification of drivers or owners of, and passengers in, vehicles);

Article 180(1) (power of constable in uniform to stop vehicles);

The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 1995 (NI 18)

Article 23 (requirements regarding seat belts: adults);

Article 24(2) and (5) (restriction on carrying children not wearing seat belts in motor vehicles);

Article 58 (motor vehicles and trailers: other construction and use requirements) in relation to the construction and use requirements imposed by the following regulations—

- (a) The Motor Vehicles (Construction and Use) Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1999 (SR 1999/454)
- (b) The Road Vehicle Lighting Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2000 (SR 2000/169);

Article 63 (obligatory test certificates for motor vehicles).

- (3) Payments under this Article shall be made at such times, in such manner and subject to such conditions as the Secretary of State may determine.
- (4) The Secretary of State may by order amend paragraph (2) by making additions to or deletions from the list of offences for the time being set out there.
  - (5) An order made under this Article shall be subject to [F62negative resolution].
- (6) In paragraph (2) "construction and use requirements" has the meaning given by Article 53 of the Order of 1995.
  - (7) In this Article "public authority" means-
    - (a) the Policing Board;
    - (b) a Northern Ireland department;
    - (c) any other body which exercises functions of a public nature.

## **Textual Amendments**

**F62** Words in art. 80(5) substituted (12.4.2010) by Northern Ireland Act 1998 (Devolution of Policing and Justice Functions) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/976), arts. 1(2), 4(3), Sch. 2 para. 28(2) (with arts. 28-31); S.I. 2010/977, art. 1(2)

Changes to legislation: The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

#### Disclosure of information about insurance status of vehicles

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F63** Art. 81 repealed (12.1.2010) by Policing and Crime Act 2009 (c. 26), ss. 112(1)(2), 116(6), Sch. 7 para. 132, **Sch. 8 Pt. 13** 

# Departments' functions as to road safety

- **82.**—(1) Article 52 of the Order of 1995 (powers of Department as to giving road safety information and training) is amended as follows—
  - (a) in paragraph (3)(b), omit the words from "the construction, improvement, maintenance or repair of roads" to the end;
  - (b) omit paragraph (3)(c);
  - (c) after paragraph (3) insert-
    - "(4) The Department may give, or make arrangements for the giving of, training on road safety to road users, or any class or description of road users, on payment of a fee.
    - (5) The Department may by regulations, in respect of any fees that may be charged under paragraph (4)—
      - (a) make provision for the payment of fees of such amounts as are prescribed by the regulations;
      - (b) specify the maximum fees that a person may be required to pay;
      - (c) specify the persons to whom such fees are payable;
      - (d) provide for the times at which, and method by which, fees are payable.".
  - (2) After that Article insert-

# "Functions of Department for Regional Development as to road safety

- **52A.**—(1) The Department for Regional Development (in this Article "the Department") must prepare and carry out a programme of measures designed to improve road safety.
- (2) The Department may, with the approval of the Department of Finance and Personnel, make contributions towards the cost of measures for promoting road safety which are taken by any authority, body or person.
- (3) Without prejudice to the generality of paragraph (1), in pursuance of its duty under that paragraph, the Department–
  - (a) must carry out studies into accidents arising out of the use of vehicles on roads or parts of roads;
  - (b) must, in the light of those studies, take such measures as appear to the Department to be appropriate to prevent such accidents, including the construction, improvement, maintenance or repair of roads which are maintainable by the Department, and other measures taken in the exercise of the Department's powers for controlling, protecting or assisting the movement of traffic on roads;
  - (c) in constructing new roads, must take such measures as appear to the Department to be appropriate to reduce the possibilities of such accidents when the roads come into use.".

Changes to legislation: The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

## Regulations prohibiting the grant of excise licences unless evidence of insurance or security

**83.** After Article 97 of the Order of 1981 (requirements as to production of certificate of insurance or of security) insert—

# "Regulations prohibiting the grant of excise licences unless evidence of insurance or security

- **97A.** The Department may by regulations provide that where an application is made in Northern Ireland for a licence under the Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994 the licence shall not be granted unless the applicant produces such evidence as may be prescribed that either—
  - (a) on the date when the licence comes into operation there will be in force the necessary policy of insurance or the necessary security in relation to the use of the vehicle by the applicant or by other persons on his order or with his permission; or
  - (b) the vehicle is a vehicle to which Article 90 does not apply at a time when it is being driven by the owner or by a servant of the owner in the course of his employment, or is otherwise subject to the control of the owner."

# Alteration of penalties

**84.** Any provision of this Order which alters any penalty for an offence has effect only in relation to offences committed after the coming into operation of the provision.

# Power to make consequential provisions

- **85.**—(1) The Department may by order subject to negative resolution make such amendments (including repeals and revocations) as may appear appropriate in consequence of any provision contained in this Order in any Northern Ireland legislation passed or made before the provision comes into operation.
  - (2) An order under paragraph (1) may include any appropriate transitional provisions or savings.

# Amendments and repeals

- **86.**—(1) Schedule 7 (which contains minor and consequential amendments) shall have effect.
- (2) The statutory provisions specified in Schedule 8 are repealed to the extent specified.

# **Commencement Information**

Art. 86 partly in operation; art. 86 not in operation at date of making see art. 1(3); art. 86(1)(2) in operation for certain purposes at 27.6.2007 by S.R. 2007/302, art. 2, Sch.; art. 86(1)(2) in operation for certain purposes at 15.11.2007 by S.R. 2007/454, art. 2, Sch.; art. 86(2) in operation for certain purposes at 2.8.2010 by S.R. 2010/226, art. 2, Sch.; art. 86(2) in operation for certain purposes at 13.12.2010 by S.R. 2010/370, art. 2(1), Sch. Pt. I; art. 86(2) in operation for certain purposes at 14.12.2010 by S.R. 2010/370, art. 2(2), Sch. Pt. II; art. 86(1) in operation for certain purposes at 12.9.2011 by S.R. 2011/286, art. 2, Sch.

Christine Cook
Deputy Clerk of the Privy Council

#### **Status:**

This version of this Order contains provisions that are prospective.

## **Changes to legislation:**

The Road Traffic (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 20 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. View outstanding changes

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to:
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    Sch. 2 para. 6 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
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- Sch. 2 para. 7 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 2 para. 14(b) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 2 para. 16(c) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 2 para. 18 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 2 para. 21(b) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 2 para. 24(a) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 2 para. 23(a)(ii) word repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 7(d) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 8 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 14 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 15 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 17 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 21(f) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 22(b) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 23 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 26 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 28 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 29 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- art. 15 repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- art. 39(2)(b) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- art. 39(4) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- art. 46(5) words repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 5 para. 60Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- art. 47 words repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 5 para. 61Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- art. 53(13) words repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 5 para. 62Sch. 8 Pt. 5

# Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Order associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Order (including any effects on those provisions):

- Sch. 2 para. 4(d)-(g) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 7(a)(b) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 13(b)(c)(d) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5
- Sch. 4 para. 21(a)-(c) repealed by S.I. 2007/916 (N.I.) Sch. 8 Pt. 5