

# Local Authority Social Services Act 1970

# **1970 CHAPTER 42**

## 1 Local authorities. **E+W**

The local authorities for the purposes of this Act shall be the councils of [<sup>F1</sup>nonmetropolitan counties, metropolitan districts] and London boroughs and the Common Council of the City of London.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F1 Words substituted by Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), s. 195(1)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 S. 1 amended by Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), s. 195(3)

VALID FROM 26/10/2000

## [<sup>F2</sup>1A Meaning of "social services functions". **E+W**

For the purposes of this Act the social services functions of a local authority are-

- (a) their functions under the enactments specified in the first column of Schedule 1 to this Act (being the functions which are described in general terms in the second column of that Schedule), and
- (b) such other of their functions as the Secretary of State may designate by an order made under this section.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

F2 S. 1A inserted (E.) (26.10.2000) and (W.) (*prosp.*) by 2000 c. 22, ss. 102(3), 108(4)-(7); S.I. 2000/2849, art. 2(a)

## 2 Local authority to establish social services committee. **E+W**

- (1) Every local authority shall establish a social services committee and, subject to subsection (3) below, there shall stand referred to that committee all matters relating to the discharge by the authority of—
  - (a) their functions under the enactments specified in the first column of Schedule 1 to this Act (being the functions which are described in general terms in the second column of that Schedule); and
  - (b) such other of their functions as, by virtue of the following subsection, fall within the responsibility of the committee.
- (2) The Secretary of State may by order designate functions of local authorities under any other enactment for the time being in force as being appropriate for discharge through a local authority's social services committee other than functions which by virtue of that or any other enactment are required to be discharged through some other committee of a local authority; and any functions designated by an order under this section which is for the time being in force shall accordingly fall within the responsibility of the social services committee.
- (7) Section 33(2)of the <sup>M1</sup> National Assistance Act 1948 andSchedule 3 to that Act (establishment of committees or joint boardsfor the purposes of the functions of local authorities under Part IIIof that Act) and section 39 of the <sup>M2</sup> Children Act 1948(establishment of children's committees of local authorities shall cease to have effect.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F3 S. 2(3)–(6) repealed by National Health Service Reorganisation Act 1973 (c. 32), s. 57, Sch. 5

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2 S. 2 saved by Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), s. 101(8)(9); amended by Guardianship Act 1973 (c. 29), s. 2(8)
- C3 The text of ss. 2(7), 6(8), 14(1)(2), Sch. 2 paras. 1, 6, 8, 10, 12(1)(2), Sch. 3 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

#### **Marginal Citations**

- M1 1948 c. 29.
- **M2** 1948 c. 43.

## **3** Business of Social Services Committee. **E+W**

- (1) A local authority may delegate to their social services committee any of their functions matters relating to which stand referred to the committee by virtue of section 2 of this Act (hereafter in this Act referred to as "social services functions") and, before exercising any of those functions themselves, the authority shall (unless the matter is urgent) consider a report of the committee with respect to the matter in question.
- (2) Nothing in section 2 of this Act prevents a local authority from referring to a committee other than their social services committee a matter which by virtue of that section stands referred to the social services committee and which in the authority's opinion

ought to be referred to the other committee on the ground that it relates to a general service of the authority; but before referring any such matter the authority shall receive and consider a report of the social services committee with respect to the subject matter of the proposed reference.

# **3A** Power of local authority to refer or delegate to social services committee. **E+W**

A local authority may refer to their social services committee any matter which in their view may appropriately be referred to that committee, but which would not otherwise stand referred to that committee by virtue of this Act, and may delegate to that committee any of their functions relating to a matter so referred.

## Modifications etc. (not altering text)

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C4 S. 3A excluded (E.) (26.10.2000) and (W.) (28.7.2001) by 2000 c. 22, ss. 102(1), 108(4)-(7); S.I. 2000/2849, art. 2(a)
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# 4 Joint committees and sub-committees. **E+W**

- (1) Two or more local authorities may, instead of establishing social services committees for themselves, concur in establishing a joint social services committee; and references in this Act to a local authority's social services committee shall, in relation to an authority which has so concurred with another or others, be construed as references to the joint committee, except where the context otherwise requires.
- [<sup>F4</sup>(1A) A local authority may establish sub-committees of their social services committee and may delegate to any such sub-committee any of the functions of the committee.]
  - (2) A social services committee may, subject to any restrictions imposed by the local authority or, as the case may be, the local authorities concurring in the establishment of the committee, establish sub-committees and delegate to them any of the functions of the committee.
  - (3) The social services committees of two or more local authorities may concur in the establishment of joint sub-committees and may, subject to any restrictions imposed by the local authorities concerned, delegate to them any of the functions of either or any of the committees.

## **Textual Amendments**

F4 S. 4(1A) inserted (*prosp.*) by Local Government and Housing Act 1989 (c. 42, SIF 81:1), ss. 194(1), 195(2), Sch. 11 para. 17

## Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C5 S. 4 excluded (E.) (26.10.2000) and (W.) (28.7.2001) by 2000 c. 22, ss. 102(1), 108(4)-(7); S.I. 2000/2849, art. 2(a)

# 5 Membership of committees and sub-committees. **E+W**

(1) Subject to subsection (3) below, the members of a local authority's social services committee may include persons who are not members of the authority or, as the case may be, of any authority concurring in the establishment of the committee, provided

that they are not disqualified from being members of that authority or any such authority.

- (2) Subject to subsection (3) below, a social services committee may, if authorised to do so by the local authority or, as the case may be, the local authorities concurring in the establishment of the committee and subject to any restrictions imposed by that authority or those authorities, co-opt persons to serve as members of the committee, provided that they are not disqualified from being members of that authority or any of the said authorities.
- (3) At least a majority of the members of a local authority's social services committee shall be members of that authority or, as the case may be, of the authorities concurring in the establishment of the committee.
- (4) The members of a sub-committee established under [<sup>F5</sup>section 4(2)][<sup>F5</sup>subsection (1A) or subsection (2) of section 4]of this Act—
  - (a) shall include at least one member of the local authority or, as the case may be, of each of the local authorities concerned; and
  - (b) may include persons who are not members of the social services committee, provided that they are not disqualified from being members of the local authority or, as the case may be, of any of the said authorities.
- (5) The members of a joint sub-committee established under section 4(3) of this Act—
  - (a) shall include at least one member of each of the local authorities concerned; and
  - (b) may include persons who are not members of any social services committee concurring in the establishment of the sub-committee, provided that they are not disqualified from being members of any of the said authorities.
- (6) In this section "disqualified" means disqualified under [<sup>F6</sup>section 80 of the <sup>M3</sup>Local Government Act 1972] (which relates to office-holders under local authorities, bankrupts, persons who have been convicted, etc.) [<sup>F7</sup>or under section 74 of the Transport Act 1985 (disabilities of directors of public transport companies)].

# **Textual Amendments**

- **F5** Words "subsection (1A) or subsection (2) of section 4" substituted (*prosp.*) for words "section 4(2)" by Local Government and Housing Act 1989 (c. 42, SIF 81:1), s. 194(1), 195(2), **Sch. 11 para. 18**
- F6 Words substituted by Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), Sch. 29 para. 44(4)
- F7 Words inserted by Transport Act 1985 (c. 67, SIF 126), s. 139(2), Sch. 7 para. 14

# Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C6 S. 5 excluded (E.) (26.10.2000) and (W.) (28.7.2001) by 2000 c. 22, ss. 102(1), 108(4)-(7); S.I. 2000/2849, art. 2(a)

# **Marginal Citations**

**M3** 1972 c. 70

# 6 The director of social services. **E+W**

(1) A local authority shall appoint an officer, to be known as the director of social services, for the purposes of their social services functions.

- (2) Two or more local authorities may, if they consider that the same person can efficiently discharge, for both or all of them, the functions of director of social services, concur in the appointment of a person as director of social services for both or all of those authorities.
- (5) The director of social services of a local authority shall not, without the approval of the Secretary of State (which may be given either generally or in relation to a particular authority), be employed by that authority in connection with the discharge of any of the authority's functions other than their social services functions.
- (6) A local authority which have appointed, or concurred in the appointment of, a director of social services, shall secure the provision of adequate staff for assisting him in the exercise of his functions.
- $(7) \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \overset{F9}{}$
- (8) Section 41 of the <sup>M4</sup> Children Act 1948 (appointment of children's officer) shall cease to have effect.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F8 S. 6(3)(4) repealed by Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 (c. 65, SIF 81:1, 2), s. 194,
   Sch. 34 Pt. XVI
- F9 Ss. 6(7), 7(2)(3), 8, 10, Sch. 2 paras. 2–4, 7, 9 repealed by Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), Sch. 30

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C7 S. 6 saved by Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), s. 112(3)(4)
- **C8** The text of ss. 2(7), 6(8), 14(1)(2), Sch. 2 paras. 1, 6, 8, 10, 12(1)(2), Sch. 3 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

#### **Marginal Citations**

M4 1948 c. 43.

## [<sup>F10</sup>[ <sup>F11</sup>7

## Local authorities to exercise social services functions under guidance of Secretary of State. E+W

(1) Local authorities shall, in the exercise of their social services functions, including the exercise of any discretion conferred by any relevant enactment, act under the general guidance of the Secretary of State.

 $(2) \dots \dots \dots \prod_{F12} []$ 

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F10 S. 3 substituted by Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 (c. 65, SIF 81:1), s. 183(1)
- F11 S. 3A inserted by Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 (c. 65, SIF 81:1), s. 183(2)
- F12 Ss. 6(7), 7(2)(3), 8, 10, Sch. 2 paras. 2–4, 7, 9 repealed by Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), Sch. 30

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- **C9** S. 7 applied (19.12.2001 for E. otherwise 1.3.2007) by 2001 c. 15, **ss. 45(10)(a)**, 70(2) (with ss. 64(9), 65(4)); S.I. 2001/4149, **art. 2**; S.I. 2006/1407, **art. 2**, {Sch. 1Pt. 2 para. 8(a)}
- C10 S. 7 applied (1.3.2007) by National Health Service Act 2006 (c. 41), ss. 77(11)(a), 277
  S. 7 applied (1.3.2007) by National Health Service (Wales) 2006 (c. 42), ss. 35(11)(a), 208 (with s. 19(3))

## VALID FROM 19/12/2001

# [<sup>F13</sup>7A Directions by the Secretary of State as to exercise of social services functions. E+W

- (1) Without prejudice to section 7 of this Act, every local authority shall exercise their social services functions in accordance with such directions as may be given to them under this section by the Secretary of State.
- (2) Directions under this section—
  - (a) shall be given in writing; and
  - (b) may be given to a particular authority, or to authorities of a particular class, or to authorities generally.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F13 Ss. 7A–7E inserted by National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990 (c. 19, SIF 113:2), s. 50

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C11 S. 7A applied (19.12.2001 for E. otherwise 1.3.2007) by 2001 c. 15, ss. 45(10)(b), 70(2) (with ss. 64(9), 65(4)); S.I. 2001/4149, art. 2; S.I. 2006/1407, art. 2, Sch. 1 Pt. 2 para. 8(a)
- C12 S. 7A applied (1.3.2006) by National Health Service Act 2006 (c. 41), ss. 77(11)(b), 277
  S. 7A applied (1.3.2006) by National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006 (c. 42), ss. 35(11)(b), 208 (with s. 19(3))

# 7B <sup>F14</sup>Complaints procedure E+W

- (1) The Secretary of State may by order require local authorities to establish a procedure for considering any representations (including any complaints) which are made to them by a qualifying individual, or anyone acting on his behalf, in relation to the discharge of, or any failure to discharge, any of their social services functions in respect of that individual.
- (2) In relation to a particular local authority, an individual is a qualifying individual for the purposes of subsection (1) above if—
  - (a) the authority have a power or a duty to provide, or to secure the provision of, a service for him; and
  - (b) his need or possible need for such a service has (by whatever means) come to the attention of the authority.
- (3) A local authority shall comply with any directions given by the Secretary of State as to the procedure to be adopted in considering representations made as mentioned

in subsection (1) above and as to the taking of such action as may be necessary in consquence of such representations.

(4) Local authorities shall give such publicity to any procedure established pursuant to this section as they consider appropriate.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F14 Ss. 7A-7E inserted by National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990 (c. 19,SIF 113:2), s. 50

## 7C Inquiries E+W

- (1) The Secretary of State may cause an inquiry to be held in any case where, whether on representations made to him or otherwise, he considers it advisable to do so in connection with the exercise by any local authority of any of their social services functions (except in so far as those functions relate to persons under the age of eighteen).
- (2) Subsections (2) to (5) of section 250 of the <sup>M5</sup>Local Government Act 1972 (powers in relation to local inquiries) shall apply in relation to an inquiry under this section as they apply in relation to an inquiry under that section.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F13 Ss. 7A-7E inserted by National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990 (c. 19, SIF 113:2), s. 50

Marginal Citations M5 1972 c.70 (81:1).

# 7D <sup>F15</sup>Default powers of Secretary of State as respects social services functions of local authorities. E+W

- (1) If the Secretary of State is satisfied that any local authority have failed, without reasonable excuse to comply with any of their duties which are social services functions (other than a duty imposed by or under the Children Act <sup>M6</sup>1989), he may make an order declaring that authority to be in default with respect to the duty in question.
- (2) An order under subsection (1) may contain such directions for the purpose of ensuring that the duty is complied with within such period as may be specified in the order as appear to the Secretary of State to be necessary.
- (3) Any such direction shall, on the application of the Secretary of State, be enforceable by mandamus.

## **Textual Amendments**

F15 Ss. 7A-7E inserted by National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990 (c. 19,SIF 113:2), s. 50

Marginal Citations M6 1989 c.41 (20).

## 7E Grants to local authorities in respect of social services for the mentally ill. E +W

The Secretary of State may, with the approval of the Treasury, make grants out of money provided by Parliament towards any expenses of local authorities incurred in connection with the exercise of their social services functions in relation to persons suffering from mental illness.]

 Textual Amendments

 F13
 Ss. 7A–7E inserted by National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990 (c. 19, SIF 113:2), s. 50

 F168
 E+W

F16 Ss. 6(7), 7(2)(3), 8, 10, Sch. 2 paras. 2–4, 7, 9 repealed by Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), Sch. 30

# 9 Protection of interests, etc. of local authority staffs. **E+W**

- (1) The Secretary of State shall by order make provision for the protection of the interests of any existing staff affected by the provisions of section 2 or 6 of this Act, and that order may contain provisions applying, amending or repealing any provision made by or under any enactment and relating to the conditions of service of, or the payment of superannuation or other benefits to or in respect of, existing staff.
- (2) Regulations under section 60(2) of the <sup>M7</sup>Local Government Act 1958 (provision to be made by regulations for the payment of compensation in certain cases) may make provision in relation to persons who suffer loss of employment or loss or diminution of emoluments which is attributable to the provisions of section 2 or 6 of this Act.
- (3) Regulations made by virtue of subsection (2) above may be so framed as to have effect from a date earlier than that on which they are made, so however that so much of any regulations as provides that any provision thereof is to have effect from a date earlier than that on which they are made shall not place any person (other than the person required by the regulations to pay compensation) in a worse position than he would have been in if the regulations had been so framed as to have effect only as from the date on which they are made.
- (4) In this section "existing staff" means-
  - (a) persons who both immediately before and immediately after the coming into force in the area of a local authority of section 2 or 6 of this Act are employed by the authority in connection with the discharge by the authority of any function which immediately after the coming into force in that area of the said section 2 or 6, as the case may be, is a social services function of the authority; and
  - (b) persons who both immediately before and immediately after the coming into force in the area of a local authority of—
    - (i) an order under section 2(2) of this Act, or

8

**Textual Amendments** 

> (ii) a direction under section 2(4) thereof, not being a direction which comes into force in that area on the same date as that on which that section comes into force therein,

are employed by the authority in connection with the discharge by the authority of any function to which the order or direction, as the case may be, relates.

Marginal Citations M7 1958 c. 55.

<sup>F17</sup>10 ..... E+W

#### **Textual Amendments**

F17 Ss. 6(7), 7(2)(3), 8, 10, Sch. 2 paras. 2–4, 7, 9 repealed by Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), Sch. 30

<sup>F18</sup>11 ..... E+W

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F18** S. 11 repealed by Health and Social Services and Social Security Adjudications Act 1983 (c. 41, SIF 113:3), s. 30, Sch. 10 Pt. I

## 12 Isles of Scilly. E+W

- (1) The Secretary of State may by order direct that this Act shall have effect as if the Council of the Isles of Scilly were a local authority for the purposes of this Act.
- (2) In its application to the Isles of Scilly by virtue of an order made under this section, this Act shall have effect with such modifications as may be specified in the order.

#### 13 Orders and regulations. **E+W**

- (1) Orders . . . <sup>F19</sup> of the Secretary of State under this Act shall be made by statutory instrument.
- (2) Any order made under any provision of this Act, except an order under section 14(3), may be varied or revoked by a subsequent order so made.
- (3) In the case of a statutory instrument containing an order under section 2(2) or 14(3) of this Act . . . <sup>F19</sup>, a draft of the instrument shall be laid before Parliament, and an instrument containing an order under the said section 2(2) shall not be made unless the draft has been approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament.
- (4) A statutory instrument containing an order under section 9(1) or 12 of this Act shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.
- (5) Any order . . . <sup>F19</sup> under this Act may be made so as to apply to England only or to Wales only.

For the purposes of this subsection, Monmouthshire shall be deemed to be part of Wales and not of England.

## **Textual Amendments**

F19 Words repealed by Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 (c. 65, SIF 81:1, 2), s. 194, Sch. 34 Pt. XVI

# 14 Minor and consequential amendments, repeals and saving for certain schemes. E+W

- X1(1) The enactments specified in Schedule to this Act shall have effect subject to the ammendments specified in relation thereto in that Schedule, being minor ammendments and ammendments consequential on the provisions of this Act.
- X1(2) The enactments specified in Schedule 3 to this Act are hereby repealed to the extent specified in column 3 of that Schedule.
  - (3) The Secretary of State may by order repeal or amend any provision in any local Act, including an Act confirming a provisional order, or in an instrument in the nature of a local enactment under any Act, where it appears to him that that provision is inconsistent with, or has become unnecessary or requires modification in consequence of, any provision of this Act or corresponds to any provision repealed by this Act.
  - (4) Nothing in paragraph 7 of Schedule 2 to this Act or in any provision of Schedule 3 thereto shall affect any delegation scheme made under section 46 of the <sup>M8</sup>Local Government Act 1958 and in force immediately before the coming into force of section 10 of this Act until the date on which a scheme made in pursuance of subsection (2) of the said section 10 and varying that delegation scheme comes into operation, and until that date the delegation scheme shall have effect, and the functions to which it relates shall be exercisable in accordance with it, as if this Act had not passed.

# **Editorial Information**

X1 The text of ss. 2(7), 6(8), 14(1)(2), Sch. 2 paras. 1, 6, 8, 10, 12(1)(2), Sch. 3 is in the form in which it was originally enacted: it was not reproduced in Statutes in Force and does not reflect any amendments or repeals which may have been made prior to 1.2.1991.

# **Marginal Citations**

**M8** 1958 c. 55.

# 15 Citation, interpretation, commencement and extent. **E+W+N.I.**

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Local Authority Social Services Act 1970.
- (2) In this Act "functions" includes powers and duties and "social services functions" has the meaning given by section  $3 \dots F^{20}$  of this Act.
- (3) Any reference in this Act to an enactment shall be construed as including a reference to that enactment as amended, applied or extended by or under any other enactment, including this Act.

- (4) This Act shall come into force on a day appointed by the Secretary of State by order; and different days may be so appointed for different provisions of this Act.
- (5) If it appears to the Secretary of State desirable in the interest of the efficient discharge of the functions of a particular local authority to postpone the coming into force of any provision of this Act in the area of that authority, the Secretary of State may by an order under subsection (4) above relating to that provision either appoint a different day later in date for the coming into force of that provision in the area of that authority or except that area from the operation of the order and make a subsequent order under that subsection appointing a day for the coming into force of that provision in that area.
- (6) This Act,  $\dots$  <sup>F21</sup>, shall not extend to Scotland.
- (7) This Act, except . . . <sup>F21</sup>this subsection, shall not extend to Northern Ireland; . . . <sup>F22</sup>

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F20 Word "(3)" repealed by Local Government, Planning and Land Act 1980 (c. 65, SIF 81:1, 2), s. 194,Sch. 34 Pt. XVI
- **F21** Words repealed by Health and Social Services and Social Security Adjudications Act 1983 (c. 41, SIF 113:3), s. 30, Sch. 10 Pt. I
- F22 Words repealed by Northern Ireland Constitution Act 1973 (c. 36), Sch. 6 Pt. I

## Status:

Point in time view as at 14/10/1991. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

### **Changes to legislation:**

Local Authority Social Services Act 1970 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 16 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.