



# Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988

## 1988 CHAPTER 1

### PART I **U.K.**

#### THE CHARGE TO TAX

##### *Income tax*

#### 1 The charge to income tax. **U.K.**

<sup>F1</sup> .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F1** S. 1 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007](#) (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 2, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

#### [<sup>F2</sup>1A Application of lower rate to income from savings and distributions. **U.K.**

<sup>F3</sup> .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F2** S. 1A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 73(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996](#) (c. 8), s. 73(1)

**F3** S. 1A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007](#) (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 2, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

#### [<sup>F4</sup>1B Rates of tax applicable to [<sup>F5</sup>distribution] income etc. **U.K.**

<sup>F6</sup> .....

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**Textual Amendments**  
F4 S. 1B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 31(6) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 31(5)  
F5 Words in s. 1B sidenote substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 4(5) (with Sch. 2)  
F6 S. 1B repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 2, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**2 Fractions of a pound, and yearly assessments. U.K.**

F7 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F7 S. 2 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 2, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**3 Certain income charged at basic rate. U.K.**

F8 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F8 S. 3 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 3, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**4 Construction of references in Income Tax Acts to deduction of tax. U.K.**

F9 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F9 S. 4 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 4, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**5 Date for payment. U.K.**

F10 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F10 S. 5 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 199(2) and Sch. 26 Pt. 5(23) Note 2 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 258, Sch. 26 Pt. 5(23); S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2



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## Corporation tax

### 6 The charge to corporation tax and exclusion of income tax and capital gains tax. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F11</sup> .....
- (2) <sup>F11</sup> .....
- (3) <sup>F11</sup> .....
- (4) In this section <sup>F12</sup> . . . , Part VIII, Chapter IV of Part X and Part XI, except in so far as the context otherwise requires—
  - (a) “profits” means income and chargeable gains; and
  - (b) “trade” includes “vocation”, and also includes an office or employment or the occupation of woodlands in any context in which the expression is applied to that in the Income Tax Acts.

[<sup>F13</sup>(4A) <sup>F14</sup> .....

- (5) Part VIII contains general provisions relating to the taxation of profits of companies.

#### Textual Amendments

- F11** S. 6(1)–(3) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 2(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F12** Words in S. 6(4) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 2(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F13** S. 6(4A) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 6** (with Sch. 2)
- F14** S. 6(4A) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 2(4), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 6 applied (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), **ss. 1(2), 289** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3)).
- C2** See 1988(F) s.148 and Sch.14 Part V for repeals which will take place from 6 April 1993.

### 7 Treatment of certain payments and repayment of income tax. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F15</sup> .....
- (2) Subject to the provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts, where a company resident in the United Kingdom receives any payment on which it bears income tax by deduction, the income tax thereon shall be set off against any corporation tax assessable on the company <sup>F16</sup> . . . for the accounting period in which that payment falls to be taken into account for corporation tax (or would fall to be taken into account but for any exemption from corporation tax); and accordingly in respect of that payment the company, unless wholly exempt from corporation tax, shall not be entitled to a repayment of income tax before the assessment for that accounting period is finally determined and it appears that a repayment is due.
- (3) <sup>M1</sup> Subsection (2) above does not apply to a payment of relevant loan interest to which section 369 applies.

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- (4) <sup>M2</sup> References in this section to payments received by a company apply to any received by another person on behalf of or in trust for the company, but not to any received by the company on behalf of or in trust for another person.

<sup>F17</sup>(5) .....

<sup>F17</sup>(6) .....

<sup>F17</sup>(7) .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F15** S. 7(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 5](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F16** Words in s. 7(2) repealed (with effect as mentioned in Sch. 27 Pt. 3(28) Note of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), s. 165, [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(28\)](#)
- F17** S. 7(5)-(7) repealed (with effect as mentioned in Sch. 27 Pt. 3(28) Note of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), s. 165, [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(28\)](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C3** *See—1970(M) s.94—set off to be disregarded in computing penalty for failure to deliver a return. 1990 ss.98 and 132 and Sch. 19 Part V for changes in relation to income tax falling to be set off against corporation tax for accounting periods ending after the appointed day (see 1988 s.10).*
- C4** S. 7(2) applied (with modifications) (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the applying Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), s. [91\(2\)](#) (with [Schs. 10, 11, 15](#))
- C5** S. 7(2) excluded (1.9.2009) by [The Authorised Investment Funds \(Tax\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/964\)](#), [reg. 69Z57](#) (as inserted by [The Authorised Investment Funds \(Tax\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2036\)](#), [regs. 1, 24](#))

#### Marginal Citations

- M1** Source—1982 s.26(7)
- M2** Source—1970 s.240(7)

## 8 General scheme of corporation tax. **U.K.**

<sup>F18</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F18** S. 8 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 3](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

## [<sup>F19</sup>8A Resolutions to reduce corporation tax. **U.K.**

<sup>F20</sup> ..... ]

#### Textual Amendments

- F19** S. 8A inserted (27.7.1993) by [1993 c. 34](#), s. [206\(2\)](#)
- F20** S. 8A repealed (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), ss. 138, 205, [Sch. 24 para. 10](#), [Sch. 41](#)

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## 9 Computation of income: application of income tax principles. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F21</sup> .....
- (2) <sup>F21</sup> .....
- [<sup>F22</sup>(2A) <sup>F21</sup> .....
- (2B) <sup>F21</sup> .....
- (2C) <sup>F21</sup> .....]
- (3) <sup>F21</sup> .....
- (4) <sup>F21</sup> .....
- (5) Where <sup>F23</sup> . . . any enactment applies both to income tax and to corporation tax—
  - (a) it shall not be affected in its operation by the fact that they are distinct taxes but, so far as is consistent with the Corporation Tax Acts, shall apply in relation to income tax and corporation tax as if they were one tax, so that, in particular, a matter which in a case involving two individuals is relevant for both of them in relation to income tax shall in a like case involving an individual and a company be relevant for him in relation to that tax and for it in relation to corporation tax; and
  - (b) for that purpose references in any such enactment to a relief from or charge to income tax, or to a specified provision of the Income Tax Acts shall, in the absence of or subject to any express adaptation, be construed as being or including a reference to any corresponding relief from or charge to corporation tax, or to any corresponding provision of the Corporation Tax Acts.
- (6) <sup>F24</sup> .....

### Textual Amendments

- F21** S. 9(1)-(4) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 4(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F22** S. 9(2A)-(2C) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 7(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F23** Words in s. 9(5) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 4(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F24** S. 9(6) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 4(4), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C6** S. 9 restricted (24.3.2005) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **ss. 881, 883(3)** (b) (with Sch. 2)

## 10 Time for payment of tax. **U.K.**

- <sup>F25</sup> .....

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### Textual Amendments

- F25** S. 10 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 199(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 258, Sch. 26 Part 5(23), Note 4; S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

## 11 Companies not resident in United Kingdom. **U.K.**

[<sup>F26</sup>(1) <sup>F27</sup> . . . . .

(2) <sup>F27</sup> . . . . .

(2A) <sup>F27</sup> . . . . .]

(3) <sup>F28</sup> . . . Where a company not resident in the United Kingdom receives any payment on which it bears income tax by deduction, and the payment forms part of, or is to be taken into account in computing, the company's income chargeable to corporation tax, the income tax thereon shall be set off against any corporation tax assessable on that income <sup>F29</sup> . . . for the accounting period in which the payment falls to be taken into account for corporation tax; and accordingly in respect of that payment the company shall not be entitled to a repayment of income tax before the assessment for that accounting period is finally determined and it appears that a repayment is due.

(4) <sup>M3</sup> Subsection (3) above does not apply to a payment of relevant loan interest to which section 369 applies.

### Textual Amendments

**F26** S. 11(1)-(2A) substituted for s. 11(1)(2) (with effect in accordance with s. 149(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 149(1)

**F27** S. 11(1)-(2A) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 5, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F28** Words in s. 11(3) repealed (27.7.1993 with effect in accordance with s. 103 of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, ss. 103, 213, Sch. 23 Pt. III

**F29** Words in s. 11(3) repealed (with effect as mentioned in Sch. 27 Pt. 3(28) Note of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 165, Sch. 27 Pt. 3(28)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C7** See—1970(M) s.94(2)—set off to be disregarded in computing penalty for failure to make a return. 1990 ss.98 and 132 and Sch. 19 Part V for changes in relation to income tax falling to be set off against corporation tax for accounting periods ending after the appointed day (see 1988 s.10).

**C8** S. 11(3) applied (with modifications) (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the applying Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 91(2) (with Schs. 10, 11, 15)

### Marginal Citations

**M3** SOURCE-1982 s. 26(7)

## [<sup>F30</sup>11A Determination of profits attributable to permanent establishment **U.K.**

[<sup>F31</sup> . . . . .]

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**Textual Amendments**

- F30** S. 11AA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 149(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 149(2)
- F31** S. 11AA repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 6, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**12 Basis of, and periods for, assessment. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F32</sup> .....
- (2) <sup>F32</sup> .....
- (3) <sup>F32</sup> .....
- (4) <sup>F32</sup> .....
- (5) <sup>F32</sup> .....
- [<sup>F33</sup>(5A) <sup>F32</sup> .....
- [<sup>F34</sup>(5B) <sup>F35</sup> .....
- (6) <sup>F32</sup> .....
- (7) <sup>F32</sup> .....
- [<sup>F36</sup>(7ZA) <sup>F32</sup> .....
- [<sup>F37</sup>(7A) <sup>F38</sup> .....
- [<sup>F39</sup>(7B) <sup>F40</sup> .....
- <sup>F40</sup> .....
- <sup>F41</sup> .....
- [<sup>F42</sup>[<sup>F43</sup>(7C) <sup>F38</sup> .....

- (8) Where it appears to the inspector that the beginning or end of any accounting period of a company is uncertain, he may make an assessment on the company for such period, not exceeding 12 months, as appears to him appropriate, and that period shall be treated for all purposes as an accounting period of the company unless either—
  - (a) the inspector on further facts coming to his knowledge sees fit to revise it; or
  - (b) on an appeal against the assessment in respect of some other matter the company shows the true accounting periods;

and if on an appeal against an assessment made by virtue of this subsection the company shows the true accounting periods, the assessment appealed against shall, as regards the period to which it relates, have effect as an assessment or assessments for the true accounting periods, and there may be made such other assessments for any such periods or any of them as might have been made at the time when the assessment appealed against was made.

- [<sup>F44</sup>(9) <sup>F45</sup> .....

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### Textual Amendments

- F32** S. 12(1)-(7ZA) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 7, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F33** S. 12(5A) inserted (with effect as mentioned in Sch. 4 para. 11(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 79, **Sch. 24 para. 11(3)**
- F34** S. 12(5B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 41 para. 5(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 41 para. 1(3)**
- F35** S. 12(1)-(7ZA) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 7, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pt. 12)
- F36** S. 12(7ZA) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 41 para. 5(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 41 para. 1(5)**
- F37** S. 12(7A) inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s.48, **Sch.9 para.3** (in relation to transfers of business on or after 1.11.1990)
- F38** S. 12(7A)(7C) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 3**
- F39** S. 12(7B) inserted (with effect in accordance with art. 14(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 14(3)**
- F40** S. 12(7B): words and definition of "contracts of long-term insurance" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 14(2)(a), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note
- F41** S. 12(7B): definition of "insurance business transfer scheme" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 9 para. 1(2)(a), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(9)**, Note
- F42** S. 12(7C) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 20(7) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 9 para. 20(3)**
- F43** S. 12(7C) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 9 para. 3(2)**
- F44** S. 12(9) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 2 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 10 para. 43(2)**
- F45** S. 12(9) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 7, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### *Small companies' rate*

## 13 Small companies' relief. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M4</sup>Where in any accounting period the profits of [<sup>F46</sup>a company which—
- (a) is resident in the United Kingdom, and
  - (b) is not a close investment-holding company (as defined in section 13A) at the end of that period.]

do not exceed the lower relevant maximum amount, the company may claim that the corporation tax charged on its basic profits for that period shall be calculated as if the rate of corporation tax (instead of being the rate fixed for companies generally) were such lower rate (to be known as the "small companies' rate") as Parliament may from time to time determine.

- (2) Where in any accounting period the profits of any such company exceed the lower relevant maximum amount but do not exceed the upper relevant maximum amount,

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the company may claim that the corporation tax charged on its basic profits for that period shall be reduced by a sum equal to such fraction as Parliament may from time to time determine of the following amount—

$$\left( M - P \right) \times \frac{I}{P}$$

where—

M is the upper relevant maximum amount;

P is the amount of the profits; and

I is the amount of the basic profits.

(3) The lower and upper relevant maximum amounts mentioned above shall be determined as follows—

- (a) where the company has no associated company in the accounting period, those amounts are [<sup>F47</sup>£300,000] and [<sup>F48</sup>£1,500,000] respectively;
- (b) where the company has one or more associated companies in the accounting period, the lower relevant maximum amount is [<sup>F47</sup>£300,000] divided by one plus the number of those associated companies, and the upper relevant maximum amount is [<sup>F48</sup>£1,500,000] divided by one plus the number of those associated companies.

(4) In applying subsection (3) above to any accounting period of a company, an associated company which has not carried on any trade or business at any time in that accounting period (or, if an associated company during part only of that accounting period, at any time in that part of that accounting period) shall be disregarded and for the purposes of this section a company is to be treated as an “associated company” of another at a given time if at that time one of the two has control of the other or both are under the control of the same person or persons.

In this subsection “control” shall be construed in accordance with section 416<sup>F49</sup> except that, in the application of subsection (6) of that section in relation to the company (“the taxpayer company”) and another company or companies for the purposes of this section, the references to an associate of a person (“P”) include a partner of the person only if the condition in subsection (4A) below is met.]

<sup>F50</sup>(4A) The condition referred to in subsection (4) above is that relevant tax planning arrangements have at any time had effect in relation to the taxpayer company (whether in connection with its formation or otherwise).

(4B) In subsection (4A) above “relevant tax planning arrangements” means arrangements which—

- (a) involve P and the partner, and
- (b) secure a relevant tax advantage.

(4C) In subsection (4B) above—

“arrangements” includes any agreement, understanding, scheme, transaction or series of transactions (whether or not legally enforceable), other than any guarantee, security or charge given to or taken by a bank, and



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“relevant tax advantage” means a reduction of the taxpayer company's liability to corporation tax by virtue of an increase in relief under this section.]

- (5) In determining how many associated companies a company has got in an accounting period or whether a company has an associated company in an accounting period, an associated company shall be counted even if it was an associated company for part only of the accounting period, and two or more associated companies shall be counted even if they were associated companies for different parts of the accounting period .
- (6) For an accounting period of less than 12 months the relevant maximum amounts determined in accordance with subsection (3) above shall be proportionately reduced.
- (7) For the purposes of this section the profits (but not the basic profits) of a company for an accounting period shall be taken to be the amount of its profits for that period on which corporation tax falls finally to be borne, with the addition of franked investment income [<sup>F51</sup> other than franked investment income (if any) which the company (“the receiving company”) receives from a company <sup>F52</sup> . . . which is—
  - (a) a 51 per cent. subsidiary of the receiving company or of a company <sup>F53</sup> . . . of which the receiving company is a 51 per cent. subsidiary; or
  - (b) a trading or holding company which does not fall within [<sup>F54</sup>subsection (7A) below] and which is owned by a consortium the members of which include the receiving company.]

which the company (if a member of a group) receives from companies within the group [<sup>F55F56</sup> . . . ] ; and for this purpose distributions received by the company from another are to be treated as coming from within the company’s group if, but only if, dividends so received are group income or would be group income if the companies so elected.

[<sup>F57</sup>(7A) A company falls within this subsection if—

- (a) it is a 75 per cent subsidiary of any other company, or
- (b) arrangements of any kind (whether in writing or not) are in existence by virtue of which it could become such a subsidiary.]

(8) For the purposes of this section the basic profits of a company for an accounting period shall be taken to be the amount of its profits for that period on which corporation tax falls finally to be borne.

[<sup>F58</sup>[<sup>F59</sup>(8AA) Section 13ZA applies for the interpretation of subsection (7) above.]

(8AB) The reference in subsection (7) above to franked investment income received by a company applies to any such income received by another person on behalf of or in trust for the company, but not to any such income received by the company on behalf of or in trust for another person.]

[<sup>F60</sup>(8A) <sup>F61</sup> . . . . .]

(9) <sup>F62</sup> . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F46** 1989 s.105(1)in relation to accounting periods beginning after 31March 1989.Previously “a company resident in the United Kingdom”.

**F47** Words in s. 13(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 86(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 86(2)(a)



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- F48** Words in s. 13(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 86(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. **86(2)(b)**
- F49** Words in s. 13(4) inserted (1.4.2008) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. **35(2)(4)**
- F50** S. 13(4A)-(4C) inserted (1.4.2008) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. **35(3)(4)**
- F51** Words in s. 13(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 7(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 31, **Sch. 3 para. 7(2)**
- F52** Words in s. 13(7) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 3**
- F53** Words in s. 13(7)(a) repealed (with application in accordance with s. 86(6) and Sch. 33 Pt. 2(11) Note of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 86(2)(a), **Sch. 33 Pt. 2(11)**
- F54** Words in s. 13(7)(b) substituted (with application in accordance with s. 86(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. **86(2)(b)**
- F55** Words in s. 13(7) inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 138, **Sch. 16 para. 11(2)**
- F56** Words in s. 13 (7) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 1(4) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), ss. 36, 52, **Sch. 6** para. 1(2), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11) Note
- F57** S. 13(7A) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 86(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. **86(3)**
- F58** S. 13(8AA)(8AB) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 7(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 31, **Sch. 3 para. 7(3)**
- F59** S. 13(8AA) substituted (with application in accordance with s. 86(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. **86(4)**
- F60** S. 13(8A) inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 138, **Sch. 16 para. 11(3)**
- F61** S. 13(8A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 1(4) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), ss. 36, 52, **Sch. 6** para. 1(3), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11) Note
- F62** S. 13(9) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 20 Pt. 3(2) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 139, **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(2)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9** S. 13 modified (for the financial year 1991 and subsequent financial years) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. **25(3)**  
S. 13 modified (for the financial year 1994 and subsequent financial years) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. **86(3)**
- C10** S. 13 applied (27.7.1999) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. **28(7)(b)**
- C11** S. 13 applied (19.7.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. **26(10)**
- C12** For rates and fractions see Table K Vol.1.
- C13** S. 13(2) amended (for the financial year 1990) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. **23(2)**
- C14** S. 13(2) amended (for the financial year 1991) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. **25(1)(b)**  
S. 13(2) amended (for the financial year 1992) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. **22(b)**.  
S. 13(2) modified (for the financial year 1993) by Finance Act 1993 (c. 34), s. **54(b)**  
S. 13(2) modified (for the financial year 1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. **86(1)(b)**  
S. 13(2) modified (for the financial year 1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), {s. 38(b)}  
S. 13(2) modified (for the financial year 1996) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. **78(b)**  
S. 13(2) modified (for the financial year 1997) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), s. **59(b)**  
S. 13(2) modified (for the financial year 1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. **28(2)(b)**  
S. 13(2) modified (for the financial year 1999) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. **29(2)(b)**  
S. 13(2) modified (for the financial year 2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. **36(b)**  
S. 13(2) modified (for the financial year 2001) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. **55(b)**  
S. 13(2) modified (for the financial year 2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. **31(b)**
- C15** S. 13(4)(5) applied (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the affecting Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), s. **99(5)** (with Sch. 3 paras. 54, 55)  
S. 13(4)(5) applied (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 10 of the 1997 affecting Act) by Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1), s. **38D(6)** (as inserted by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), s. 84, **Sch. 14 para. 2**)

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**C16** S. 13(7) amended (27.7.1993 with application as mentioned in s. 78(11) of the Amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 78(6)(11)

#### Marginal Citations

**M4** SOURCE-1972 s. 95; 1973 Sch. 14 2, 4; 1983 (No. 2) s. 2(2); 1987 (No. 2) s. 74(4)

### [<sup>F63</sup>13ZA Interpretation of section 13(7) U.K.]

- (1) In determining for the purposes of section 13(7) whether one body corporate is a 51 per cent subsidiary of another, that other shall be treated as not being the owner of any share capital—
  - (a) which it owns indirectly, and
  - (b) which is owned directly by a body corporate for which a profit on the sale of the shares would be a trading receipt.
- (2) Notwithstanding that at any time a company (“the subsidiary company”) is a 51 per cent subsidiary of another company (“the parent company”) it shall not be treated at that time as such a subsidiary for the purposes of section 13(7) unless, additionally, at that time—
  - (a) the parent company would be beneficially entitled to more than 50 per cent of any profits available for distribution to equity holders of the subsidiary company, and
  - (b) the parent company would be beneficially entitled to more than 50 per cent of any assets of the subsidiary company available for distribution to its equity holders on a winding-up.
- (3) For the purposes of section 13(7) and this section—
  - (a) “trading or holding company” means a trading company or a company the business of which consists wholly or mainly in the holding of shares or securities of trading companies that are its 90 per cent subsidiaries;
  - (b) “trading company” means a company whose business consists wholly or mainly of the carrying on of a trade or trades;
  - (c) a company is owned by a consortium if 75 per cent or more of the ordinary share capital of the company is beneficially owned between them by companies of which none—
    - (i) beneficially owns less than 5 per cent of that capital,
    - (ii) would be beneficially entitled to less than 5 per cent of any profits available for distribution to equity holders of the company, or
    - (iii) would be beneficially entitled to less than 5 per cent of any assets of the company available for distribution to its equity holders on a winding up,
 and those companies are called the members of the consortium.
- (4) Schedule 18 (equity holders and assets etc. available for distribution) applies for the purposes of subsections (2) and (3)(c) above as it applies for the purposes of section 413(7).]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F63** S. 13ZA inserted (with application in accordance with s. 86(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 86(5)

### [<sup>F64</sup> 13AA Corporation tax starting rate. U.K.]

<sup>F65</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F64** S. 13AA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 28(6)(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 28(1)

**F65** S. 13AA repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 26(8)-(11) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 26(1), Sch. 26 Pt. 3(1), Note

### [<sup>F66</sup> 13AB The non-corporate distribution rate U.K.]

<sup>F67</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F66** S. 13AB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 28(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 28(1)(6)

**F67** S. 13AB repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 26(8)-(11) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 26(2), Sch. 26 Pt. 3(1), Note

### [<sup>F68</sup> 13A Close investment-holding companies. U.K.]

- (1) A close company is for the purposes of section 13(1) <sup>F69</sup> . . . a “close investment-holding company” unless it complies with subsection (2) below.
- (2) A company (“the relevant company”) complies with this subsection in any accounting period if throughout that period it exists wholly or mainly for any one or more of the following purposes—
  - (a) the purpose of carrying on a trade or trades on a commercial basis,
  - (b) the purpose of making investments in land or estates or interests in land in cases where the land is, or is intended to be, let to persons other than—
    - (i) any person connected with the relevant company, or
    - (ii) any person who is the [<sup>F70</sup> spouse or civil partner] of an individual connected with the relevant company, or is a relative, or the [<sup>F71</sup> spouse or civil partner] of a relative, of such an individual or of the [<sup>F70</sup> spouse or civil partner] of such an individual,
  - (c) the purpose of holding shares in and securities of, or making loans to, one or more companies each of which is a qualifying company or a company which—
    - (i) is under the control of the relevant company or of a company which has control of the relevant company, and

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- (ii) itself exists wholly or mainly for the purpose of holding shares in or securities of, or making loans to, one or more qualifying companies,
  - (d) the purpose of co-ordinating the administration of two or more qualifying companies,
  - (e) the purpose of a trade or trades carried on on a commercial basis by one or more qualifying companies or by a company which has control of the relevant company, and
  - (f) the purpose of the making, by one or more qualifying companies or by a company which has control of the relevant company, of investments as mentioned in paragraph (b) above.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2) above, a company is a “qualifying company”, in relation to the relevant company, if it—
- (a) is under the control of the relevant company or of a company which has control of the relevant company, and
  - (b) exists wholly or mainly for either or both of the purposes mentioned in subsection (2)(a) or (b) above.
- (4) Where a company is wound up, it shall not be treated as failing to comply with subsection (2) above in the accounting period that (by virtue of subsection (7) of section 12) begins with the time which is for the purposes of that subsection the commencement of the winding up, if it complied with subsection (2) above in the accounting period that ends with that time.
- (5) In this section—
- “control” shall be construed in accordance with section 416, and
  - “relative” has the meaning given by section 839(8).
- (6) Section 839 shall apply for the purposes of this section.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F68** S. 13A inserted (in relation to accounting periods beginning after 31 March 1989) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\), s. 105\(2\)\(3\)](#)
- F69** Words in s. 13A(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 26(8)-(11) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), s. 26\(3\), Sch. 26 Pt. 3\(1\)](#), Note
- F70** Words in s. 13A(2)(b)(ii) substituted (5.12.2005) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\), regs. 1\(1\), 48\(b\)](#)
- F71** Words in s. 13A(2)(b)(ii) substituted (5.12.2005) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\), regs. 1\(1\), 48\(a\)](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C17** S. 13A applied (1.1.2009) by [The Authorised Investment Funds \(Tax\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/964\), reg. 14B\(3\)\(a\)](#) (as inserted by [The Authorised Investment Funds \(Tax\) \(Amendment No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/3159\), regs. 1\(1\), 11](#) (with regs. 30, 31))

### Advance corporation tax

## 14 Advance corporation tax and qualifying distributions. **U.K.**

- (1)<sup>F72</sup> .....

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- (2) <sup>M5</sup>In this Act “qualifying distribution” means any distribution other than—
- (a) a distribution which, in relation to the company making it, is a distribution by virtue only of section 209(2)(c); or
  - (b) a distribution consisting of any share capital or security which the company making the distribution has directly or indirectly received from the company by which the share capital or security was issued and which, in relation to the latter company, is a distribution by virtue only of section 209(2)(c).
- (3) <sup>F72</sup> .....
- (4) <sup>F72</sup> .....
- (5) <sup>F72</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F72** S. 14(1)(3)-(5) repealed (with effect as mentioned in Sch. 3 para. 8(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), ss. 31, 165, Sch. 3 para. 8(2), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)** Note

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C18** For rates see Table J Vol.1.  
**C19** See 1980 s.117 and Sch.18—*demergers*.

**Marginal Citations**

**M5** SOURCE-1972 s. 84(4)

*The six Schedules*

**15 Schedule A. U.K.**

<sup>F73</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F73** S. 15 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 8, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

<sup>F74</sup>**16 Schedule B. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F74** S. 16 repealed (with effect from 6.4.1988) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#) s.148, Sch.14 Pt. V

<sup>F75</sup>**17 Schedule C. U.K.**

.....

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### Textual Amendments

- F75** S. 17 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 and Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), ss. 79, 205, [Sch. 7 para. 3](#), [Sch. 41 Pt. V\(2\)](#), Note (with Sch. 7 paras. 33-35)

## 18 Schedule D. **U.K.**

F76 .....

### Textual Amendments

- F76** S. 18 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 9](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

## 19 Schedule E. **U.K.**

F77 .....

### Textual Amendments

- F77** S. 19 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), s. 723, [Sch. 6 para. 6](#), [Sch 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

## 20 Schedule F. **U.K.**

F78 .....

### Textual Amendments

- F78** S. 20 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 10](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

## **PART II U.K.**

### [<sup>F79</sup>PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE SCHEDULE A CHARGE]

### Textual Amendments

- F79** Pt. 2 heading substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), s. 38(1), [Sch. 5 para. 3](#) (with [Sch. 5 para. 73](#))

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## General

### [<sup>F80</sup>21 Persons chargeable and basis of assessment. U.K.]

F81 .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F80** Ss. 21-21B substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) for s. 21 by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 38(1), **Sch. 5 para. 4** (with Sch. 5 paras. 73, 76)
- F81** S. 21 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 11, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

### [<sup>F82</sup>21A Computation of amount chargeable. U.K.]

F83 .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F82** Ss. 21-21B substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) for s. 21 by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 38(1), **Sch. 5 para. 4** (with Sch. 5 paras. 73, 76)
- F83** S. 21A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 10, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### 21B Application of other rules applicable to Case I of Schedule D. U.K.]

F84 .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F82** Ss. 21-21B substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) for s. 21 by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 38(1), **Sch. 5 para. 4** (with Sch. 5 paras. 73, 76)
- F84** S. 21B repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 11, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### [<sup>F85</sup>21C The Schedule A charge and mutual business. U.K.]

F86 .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F85** S. 21C inserted (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 38(1), **Sch. 5 para. 5** (with Sch. 5 paras. 73, 76)
- F86** S. 21C repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 12, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### 22 Assessments. U.K.]

F87 .....



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**Textual Amendments**

**F87** S. 22 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) and Sch. 29 Pt. 8(1) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), ss. 39(3), 162, Sch. 6 para. 3, **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(1)**, Note

**23 Collection from lessees and agents. U.K.**

**F88** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F88** S. 23 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) and Sch. 29 Pt. 8(1) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), ss. 39(3), 162, Sch. 6 para. 3, **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(1)**, Note

**24 Construction of Part II. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M6</sup>In this Part, except where the context otherwise requires—
  - “lease” includes an agreement for a lease, and any tenancy, but does not include a mortgage or heritable security, and “lessee”, “lessor” and “letting” shall be construed accordingly;
  - “lessee” and “lessor” include respectively the successors in title of a lessee or a lessor; [<sup>F89</sup>and]
  - “premises” includes any land; and
  - F90** .....
- (2) **F91** .....
- (3) **F91** .....
- (4) **F91** .....
- (5) <sup>M7</sup>In the application of this Part to Scotland—
  - “assignment” means an assignation;
  - F92** .....
  - F92** .....
  - F92** .....
- (6) <sup>M8</sup>In Schedule A and in sections 25 to 31—
  - (a) **F93** .....
  - (b) “rent” includes a payment by the tenant to defray the cost of work of maintenance of, or repairs to, the demised premises, not being work required by the lease to be carried out by the tenant; <sup>F94</sup> . . .
  - (c) **F94** .....
- (7) **F94** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F89** Word in s. 24(1) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 13(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)



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- F90** S. 24(1): definition of "premium" repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 13(2)(b), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F91** S. 24(2)-(4) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 13(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F92** S. 24(5): definitions of "intermediate landlord", "premium" and "reversion" repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 13(4), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F93** S. 24(6)(a) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 13(5), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F94** S. 24(6)(c)(7) and word preceding s. 24(6)(c) repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 165, **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(4)**, Note

#### Marginal Citations

- M6** SOURCE-1970 s. 90(1); 1972 s. 81(3)
- M7** SOURCE-1970 s. 90(3)
- M8** SOURCE-1970 s. 71(2)

### *Deductions and other allowances*

#### **25 Deductions from rent: general rules. U.K.**

**F95** .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F95** S. 25 ceased to have effect except for specified purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 39(3), **Sch. 6 para. 4(a)**; and s. 25 repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), ss. 38(1), 165, Sch. 5 para. 6, **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(4)**, Note (with Sch. 5 paras. 65, 68, 73)

#### **26 Deductions from rent: land managed as one estate. U.K.**

**F96** .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F96** S. 26 repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 39 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 165, **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(5)**, Note

#### **27 Deductions from rent: maintenance funds for historic buildings. U.K.**

**F97** .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F97** S. 27 repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 39 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 165, **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(5)**, Note

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.*

*Changes to legislation: Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

## 28 Deductions from receipts other than rent. U.K.

F98

### Textual Amendments

**F98** S. 28 ceased to have effect except for specified purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 39(3), **Sch. 6 para. 4(a)**; and s. 28 repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), ss. 38(1), 165, Sch. 5 para. 9, **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(4)**, Note (with Sch. 5 paras. 65, 73)

## 29 Sporting rights. U.K.

F99

### Textual Amendments

**F99** S. 29 ceased to have effect except for specified purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 39(3), **Sch. 6 para. 4(b)**; and s. 29 repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), ss. 38(1), 165, Sch. 5 para. 10, **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(4)**, Note (with Sch. 5 paras. 65, 73)

## 30 Expenditure on making sea walls. U.K.

F100

### Textual Amendments

**F100** S. 30 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 14, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## 31 Provisions supplementary to sections 25 to 30. U.K.

F101

### Textual Amendments

**F101** S. 31 ceased to have effect except for specified purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 39(3), **Sch. 6 para. 4(c)**; and s. 31 repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), ss. 38(1), 165, Sch. 5 para. 12, **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(4)**, Note (with Sch. 5 paras. 65, 68, 73)

## [<sup>F102</sup>31Z] Deduction for expenditure on energy-saving items U.K.

F103

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**

- F102** Ss. 31ZA-31ZC inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 17(1); S.I. 2008/1521, art. 2
- F103** Ss. 31ZA-31ZC repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 15, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**31ZB Restrictions on relief U.K.**

**F104** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F102** Ss. 31ZA-31ZC inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 17(1); S.I. 2008/1521, art. 2
- F104** Ss. 31ZA-31ZC repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 15, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**31ZC Regulations U.K.**

**F105** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F102** Ss. 31ZA-31ZC inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 17(1); S.I. 2008/1521, art. 2
- F105** Ss. 31ZA-31ZC repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 15, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F106</sup>31A Deductions for expenditure by landlords on energy-saving items U.K.**

**F107** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F106** Ss. 31A, 31B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 143(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 143(1)
- F107** S. 31A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 16, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

**31B Provisions supplementary to section 31A U.K.**

**F108** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F106** Ss. 31A, 31B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 143(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 143(1)

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**F108** S. 31B repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 16, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

**32 Capital allowances for machinery and plant used in estate management. U.K.**

**F109** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F109** S. 32 repealed (with effect as mentioned in Sch. 15 para. 9(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\), ss. 85, 113, Sch. 15 para. 1, Sch. 18 Pt. 06\(11\)](#), Note

**33 Agricultural land: allowance for excess expenditure on maintenance. U.K.**

**F110** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F110** S. 33 ceased to have effect except for specified purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) of the amending Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 39\(3\), Sch. 6 para. 4\(d\)](#); and s. 33 repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), ss. 38\(1\), 165, Sch. 5 para. 13, Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(4\)](#), Note (with Sch. 5 paras. 65, 73)

*[<sup>F111</sup> Connected persons*

**Textual Amendments**

**F111** Ss. 33A, 33B inserted (16.7.1992 with effect in relation to rents or receipts accruing on or after 10.3.1992) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\), s. 57\(1\)\(2\)](#).

**<sup>F112</sup>33A Rents or receipts payable by a connected person. U.K.**

**F113** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F112** S. 33A inserted (16.7.1992 with effect in relation to rents or receipts accruing on or after 10.3.1992) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\), s. 57\(1\)\(2\)](#).

**F113** S. 33A ceased to have effect except for specified purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) of the amending Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 39\(3\), Sch. 6 para. 4\(e\)](#); and s. 33A repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), ss. 38\(1\), 165, Sch. 5 para. 14, Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(4\)](#), Note (with Sch. 5 paras. 65, 73)

**<sup>F114</sup>33B Rents or receipts relating to land in respect of which a connected person makes payments to a third party. U.K.**

**F115** .....]

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**Textual Amendments**

- F114** S. 33B inserted (16.7.1992 with effect in relation to rents or receipts accruing on or after 10.3.1992) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 57(1)(2).
- F115** S. 33B ceased to have effect except for specified purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4) (5) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 39(3), Sch. 6 para. 4(e); and s. 33B repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), ss. 38(1), 165, Sch. 5 para. 14, Sch. 27 Pt. 3(4), Note (with Sch. 5 paras. 65, 73)

*Premiums, leases at undervalue etc*

**34** [<sup>F116</sup>Treatment of premiums, etc. as rent.] **U.K.**

**F117** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F116** S. 34 sidenote substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 38(1), Sch. 5 para. 15(2), (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F117** Ss. 34-39 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 16, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-10, 39-41)

**35** [<sup>F118</sup>Charge] on assignment of lease granted at an undervalue. **U.K.**

**F119** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F118** S. 35: word in sidenote substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 38(1), Sch. 5 para. 16(2) (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F119** Ss. 34-39 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 16, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-10, 39-41)

**36** [<sup>F120</sup>Charge] on sale of land with right to reconveyance. **U.K.**

**F121** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F120** S. 36: word in sidenote substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 38(1), Sch. 5 para. 17(2) (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F121** Ss. 34-39 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 16, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-10, 39-41)

**37** Premiums paid etc: deductions from premiums and rent received. **U.K.**

**F122** .....

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#### Textual Amendments

**F122** Ss. 34-39 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 16, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-10, 39-41)

### [<sup>F123</sup>37A Section 37(4) and reductions in receipts under ITTOIA 2005 **U.K.**

<sup>F124</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F123** S. 37A inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5)*, **Sch. 1 para. 21** (with Sch. 2)

**F124** Ss. 34-39 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 16, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-10, 39-41)

### 38 Rules for ascertaining duration of leases. **U.K.**

<sup>F125</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F125** Ss. 34-39 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 16, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-10, 39-41)

### 39 Saving for pre-1963 leases, and special relief for individuals. **U.K.**

<sup>F126</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F126** Ss. 34-39 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 16, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 paras. 1-10, 39-41)

*[<sup>F127</sup> Supplementary provisions]*

#### Textual Amendments

**F127** Cross-heading before s. 40 substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by *Finance Act 1998 (c. 36)*, s. 38(1), **Sch. 5 para. 19**, (with Sch. 5 para. 73)

### 40 Tax treatment of receipts and outgoings on sale of land. **U.K.**

<sup>F128</sup> .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F128** S. 40 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 17, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**41 Relief for rent etc. not paid. U.K.**

**F129** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F129** S. 41 ceased to have effect except for specified purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 39(3), **Sch. 6 para. 4(g)**; and s. 41 repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), ss. 38(1), 165, Sch. 5 para. 21, **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(4)**, Note (with Sch. 5 paras. 65, 73)

**42 Appeals against determinations under <sup>F130</sup> . . . [<sup>F131</sup> Chapter 4 of Part 3 of ITTOIA 2005]. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M9</sup>Where it appears to the inspector that the determination of [<sup>F132</sup>—  
<sup>F133</sup>(a) .....]  
[<sup>F134</sup>(b) any amount that under Chapter 4 of Part 3 of ITTOIA 2005 (profits of property businesses: lease premiums etc.) is brought into account as a receipt in calculating the profits of a property business (within the meaning of that Act),]  
may affect the liability to income tax, corporation tax or capital gains tax of other persons he may give notice to those persons as well as to the first-mentioned person of the determination he proposes to make and of the rights conferred on them by this section.
- (2) Any person to whom such a notice is given may, within 30 days after the date on which it is given, object to the proposed determination by notice given to the inspector.
- (3) Where notices have been given under subsection (1) above and no notice of objection is duly given under subsection (2) above the inspector shall make the determination as proposed in his notices and the determination shall not be called in question in any proceedings.
- (4) Where a notice of objection is duly given the amount mentioned in subsection (1) above shall be determined in like manner as an appeal <sup>F135</sup> . . . .
- (5) All persons to whom notices have been given under subsection (1) above may [<sup>F136</sup>be a party to] any proceedings under subsection (4) above and in any appeal arising out of those proceedings and shall be bound by the determination made in the proceedings or on appeal, whether or not they have taken part in the proceedings; and their successors in title shall also be so bound.
- (6) A notice under subsection (1) above may, notwithstanding any obligation as to secrecy or other restriction on the disclosure of information, include a statement of the grounds on which the inspector proposes to make the determination.

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- (7) An inspector may by notice require any person to give within the time specified in the notice such information as appears to the inspector to be required for deciding whether to give a notice under subsection (1) above to any person.

#### Textual Amendments

- F130** S. 42: words in sidenote omitted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 18(3)**
- F131** S. 42: words in sidenote inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 24(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F132** Words in s. 42(1) renumbered as s. 42(1)(a) (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by virtue of [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 24(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F133** S. 42(1)(a) and word repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 18(2)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F134** S. 42(1)(b) and preceding word inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 24(2)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F135** Words in s. 42(4) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 133(2)**
- F136** Words in s. 42(5) substituted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 133(3)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C20** S. 42 applied (3.11.2004 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(1) of the affecting S.I.) by The [Energy-Saving Items \(Deductions for Expenditure etc.\) Regulations 2004 \(S.I. 2004/2664\)](#), **reg. 4**
- C21** S. 42 applied (6.12.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(1) of the affecting S.I.) by The [Energy-Saving Items \(Income Tax\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/3278\)](#), **reg. 7**

#### Marginal Citations

- M9** SOURCE- 1972 s. 82

[<sup>F137</sup> **42A Non-residents and their representatives.** **U.K.**

<sup>F138</sup> .....]

#### Textual Amendments

- F137** S. 42A inserted (1.5.1995) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), **s. 40(1)**
- F138** S. 42A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 7**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**43** **Non-residents.** **U.K.**

<sup>F139</sup> .....



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**Textual Amendments**

**F139** S. 43 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 40(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1995](#) (c. 4), s. 40(3), [Sch. 29 Pt. 8\(16\)](#), Note 1

*f<sup>F140</sup> Rent factoring*

**Textual Amendments**

**F140** Ss. 43A-43G and cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 110(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000](#) (c. 17), [s.110\(1\)](#)

**43A Finance agreement: interpretation. U.K.**

**F141** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F141** Ss. 43A-43G repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 1(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2006](#) (c. 25), Sch. 6 para. 1(1), [Sch. 26 Pt. 3\(12\)](#), Note

**43B Transfer of rent. U.K.**

**F142** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F142** Ss. 43A-43G repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 1(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2006](#) (c. 25), Sch. 6 para. 1(1), [Sch. 26 Pt. 3\(12\)](#), Note

**43C Transfer of rent: exceptions, &c. U.K.**

**F143** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F143** Ss. 43A-43G repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 1(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2006](#) (c. 25), Sch. 6 para. 1(1), [Sch. 26 Pt. 3\(12\)](#), Note

**43D Interposed lease. U.K.**

**F144** .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F144** Ss. 43A-43G repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 1(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 6 para. 1(1), **Sch. 26 Pt. 3(12)**, Note

### 43E Interposed lease: exceptions, &c. **U.K.**

F145

#### Textual Amendments

**F145** Ss. 43A-43G repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 1(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 6 para. 1(1), **Sch. 26 Pt. 3(12)**, Note

### 43F Insurance business. **U.K.**

F146

#### Textual Amendments

**F146** Ss. 43A-43G repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 1(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 6 para. 1(1), **Sch. 26 Pt. 3(12)**, Note

### 43G Interpretation. **U.K.**

F147

#### Textual Amendments

**F147** Ss. 43A-43G repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 1(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 6 para. 1(1), **Sch. 26 Pt. 3(12)**, Note

## PART III **U.K.**

### [<sup>F148</sup>GOVERNMENT SECURITIES]

#### Textual Amendments

**F148** Pt. 3 heading substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996, s. 79, Sch. 7 para. 6 (with Sch. 7 paras. 33-35)

#### General

### 44 Income tax: mode of charge. **U.K.**

F149

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F149** S. 44 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 and Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), ss. 79, 205, Sch. 7 para. 7, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2)** (with Sch. 7 paras. 33-35)

**45 Interpretation of Part III. U.K.**

**F150** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F150** S. 45 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 and Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), ss. 79, 205, Sch. 7 para. 8, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2)** (with Sch. 7 paras. 33-35)

*Government securities: exemptions from tax*

**46 Savings certificates and tax reserve certificates. U.K.**

**F151** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F151** S. 46 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1329(1), Sch. 1 para. 19, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**47 United Kingdom government securities held by non-residents. U.K.**

**F152** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F152** S. 47 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 154(9) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), ss. 154(7), 205, Sch. 28 para. 1, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(18)**, Note (with s. 154(2)-(6))

**48 Securities of foreign states. U.K.**

**F153** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F153** S. 48 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 and Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), ss. 79, 205, Sch. 7 para. 9, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2)** (with Sch. 7 paras. 33-35)

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#### 49 Stock and dividends in name of Treasury etc. **U.K.**

- [<sup>F154</sup>(1) No tax shall be chargeable in respect of the stock or dividends—
- (a) transferred, in pursuance of any Act of Parliament, to accounts in the books of the Bank of England in the name of the Treasury or the National Debt Commissioners, or
  - (b) transferred, in pursuance of any Act of Parliament, to the Treasury or the National Debt Commissioners and in respect of which the Treasury or those Commissioners are entered as holder in the registers kept by the Registrar of Government Stock,
- but the Bank of England and the Registrar of Government Stock shall each transmit to the Board an account of the total amount thereof in those books or registers as the case may be.]
- (2) No tax shall be chargeable in respect of the stock or dividends belonging to the Crown, in whatever name they may stand in the books of the Bank of England [<sup>F155</sup>or in the registers kept by the Registrar of Government Stock].
- [<sup>F156</sup>(3) In this section “dividends” means any interest, public annuities, dividends or shares of annuities.]
- [<sup>F157</sup>(4) In this section “Registrar of Government Stock” means the person or persons appointed in accordance with regulations under section 47(1)(b) of the Finance Act 1942 (see regulation 3 of the Government Stock Regulations 2004).]

##### Textual Amendments

- F154** S. 49(1) substituted (15.11.2004) by The Government Stock (Consequential and Transitional Provision) (No. 3) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2744), art. 1, **Sch. para. 2(2)(a)** (with art. 3)
- F155** Words in s. 49(2) inserted (15.11.2004) by The Government Stock (Consequential and Transitional Provision) (No. 3) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2744), art. 1, **Sch. para. 2(2)(b)** (with art. 3)
- F156** S. 49(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 79, **Sch. 7 para. 10** (with Sch. 7 paras. 33-35)
- F157** S. 49(4) inserted (15.11.2004) by The Government Stock (Consequential and Transitional Provision) (No. 3) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2744), art. 1, **Sch. para. 2(2)(c)** (with art. 3)

*Government securities: interest payable without deduction of tax*

#### 50 United Kingdom securities: Treasury directions for payment without deduction of tax. **U.K.**

<sup>F158</sup> .....

##### Textual Amendments

- F158** S. 50 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 8, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

#### 51 Treasury directions as respects Northern Ireland securities. **U.K.**

<sup>F159</sup> .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**

**F159** S. 51 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 8, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F160</sup>**51A Commencement of direction under section 50 or 51.** **U.K.**

<sup>F161</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F160** S. 51AA inserted (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), s. 155  
**F161** S. 51AA repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 8, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F162</sup>**51A Gilt-edged securities held under authorised arrangements.** **U.K.**

<sup>F163</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F162** S. 51A inserted (1.5.1995) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), s. 77  
**F163** S. 51A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37(8) and Sch. 8 Pt. 2(13) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), ss. 37(5), 52, **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(13)**

[<sup>F164</sup>**51B Periodic accounting for tax on interest on gilt-edged securities.** **U.K.**

<sup>F165</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F164** S. 51B inserted (1.5.1995) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), s. 78(1)  
**F165** S. 51B repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37(3) of the repealing Act and S.I. 1999/619) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), ss. 37(1), 165, **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(3)**, Note

**52 Taxation of interest on converted government securities and interest which becomes subject to deduction.** **U.K.**

<sup>F166</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F166** S. 52 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), ss. 79, 205, Sch. 7 para. 12, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2)**, Note (with Sch. 7 paras. 33-35)

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## PART IV U.K.

### PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE SCHEDULE D CHARGE

#### CHAPTER I U.K.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY CHARGING PROVISIONS

#### 53 Farming and other commercial occupation of land (except woodlands). U.K.

F167 .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F167** S. 53 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 20, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### <sup>F168</sup>54 Woodlands managed on a commercial basis. U.K.

.....

##### Textual Amendments

**F168** S. 54 repealed (15.3.1988) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), **Sch. 14 Pt. 5**, Note 2

#### 55 Mines, quarries and other concerns. U.K.

F169 .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F169** S. 55 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 21, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### 56 Transactions in deposits with and without certificates or in debts. U.K.

- (1) <sup>M10M11</sup>Subsection (2) below applies to the following rights—
- (a) the right to receive the amount, with or without interest, stated in a certificate of deposit;
  - (b) the right to receive an amount payable with interest—
    - (i) in a transaction in which no certificate of deposit or security is issued, and
    - (ii) which is payable by a bank or similar institution or a person regularly engaging in similar transactions;
 and the right to receive that interest.
- (2) <sup>M12</sup>Profits or gains arising to a [<sup>F170</sup>company] from the disposal of a right to which this subsection applies or, except so far as it is a right to receive interest, from the

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exercise of any such right (whether by the person to whom the certificate was issued or by some other person, or, as the case may be, by the person who acquired the right in the transaction referred to in subsection (1) above or by some person acquiring it directly or indirectly from that person), shall, if not falling to be taken into account as a trading receipt, be treated as [F171 an amount to which the charge to corporation tax on income applies].

- (3) M13 Subsection (2) above [F172 and section 551 of ITTOIA 2005 (charge to income tax on profits from disposal of deposit rights) do] not apply in the case of the disposal or exercise of a right to receive an amount stated in a certificate of deposit or interest on such an amount—
- (a) if the [F173 company] disposing of the right acquired it before 7th March 1973;
  - (b) to any profits or gains arising to a fund or scheme in the case of which provision is made by section [F174 613(4) or 614(2) or (3) or section 186 of the Finance Act 2004] for exempting the whole or part of its income from income tax;
  - (c) in so far as they are applied to charitable purposes only, to any profits or gains arising to a [F175 charitable company] within the meaning of section 506.

- [F176(3A) F177 .....  
(3B) F177 .....  
(3C) F177 .....  
(3D) F177 .....]  
(4) F178 .....

[F179(4A) This section and section 56A shall not apply for the purposes of corporation tax except in relation to rights in existence before 1st April 1996.

(4B) For the purposes of corporation tax, where any profits or gains arising from the disposal or exercise of a right in existence before 1st April 1996 are, or (if there were any) would be, chargeable under this section, nothing in [F180 Part 5 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships) shall require any amount relating to that disposal, or to the exercise of that right, to be brought into account for the purposes of [F180 that Part].]

- (5) M14 In this section—
- “certificate of deposit” means a document relating to money, in any currency, which has been deposited with the issuer or some other person, being a document which recognises an obligation to pay a stated amount to bearer or to order, with or without interest, and being a document by the delivery of which, with or without endorsement, the right to receive that stated amount, with or without interest, is transferable; and
- “security” has the same meaning as in section [F181 132 of the 1992 Act].

#### Textual Amendments

- F170** Word in s. 56(2) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 34(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F171** Words in s. 56(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 22(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F172** Words in s. 56(3) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 34(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2)

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- F173** Word in s. 56(3)(a) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 34(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F174** Words in s. 56(3)(b) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 284(1), **Sch. 35 para. 4** (with Sch. 36)
- F175** Words in s. 56(3)(c) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 9** (with Sch. 2)
- F176** S. 56(3A)-(3D) inserted (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 170, **Sch. 18 para. 2**
- F177** S. 56(3A)-(3D) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 141, **Sch. 40 Pt. 3(10)**, Note
- F178** S. 56(4) omitted (21.7.2008) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 24(1)**
- F179** S. 56(4A)(4B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 104, **Sch. 14 para. 6** (with Sch. 15)
- F180** Words in s. 56(4B) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 22(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F181** Words in s. 56(5) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(3)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3)).

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C22** See s.608—*exemption for certain superannuation funds.*
- C23** S. 56(2) modified (24.2.2003) by Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (c. 29), s. 458, **Sch. 10 para. 6** (with Sch. 10 para. 10); S.I. 2003/120, art. 2, **Sch.** (with arts. 3-7 (as amended by S.I. 2003/333, art. 14))

#### Marginal Citations

- M10** SOURCE-1973 s. 26(1)
- M11** SOURCE-1974 s. 30(1)
- M12** SOURCE-1973 s. 26(1); 1974 s. 30(1)
- M13** SOURCE-1973 s. 26(1)(a)(b); 1975 (No. 2) s. 50(1)
- M14** SOURCE-1973 s. 26(4); 1974 s. 30(2), (1); 1968 s. 55(3); 1979(C) Sch. 7

### [<sup>F182</sup>56A Disposal or exercise of rights in pursuance of deposits. **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where there is an arrangement under which—
- (a) there is a right to receive an amount (with or without interest)
 

in pursuance of a deposit of money,
  - (b) when the right comes into existence there is no certificate of deposit in respect of the right, and
  - (c) the person for the time being entitled to the right is entitled to call for the issue of a certificate of deposit in respect of the right.
- (2) In such a case—
- (a) the right shall be treated as not falling within section 56(1)(b), and
  - (b) if there is a disposal or exercise of the right before such time (if any) as a certificate of deposit is issued in respect of it, section 56(2) shall apply to it by virtue of this paragraph.
- (3) In the application of section 56 by virtue of this section—
- (a) subsection (2) shall have effect as if the words from “(whether” to “person)” read “(whether by the person originally entitled to the right or by some other person)”, and



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(b) subsection (3) shall have effect as if the words “stated in a certificate of deposit” read “under an arrangement”.

(4) In this section “certificate of deposit” has the meaning given by section 56(5).]

**Textual Amendments**

**F182** S. 56A inserted (with application in relation to arrangements made after 16.7.1992) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 34, Sch. 8 paras.1, 6.

**57 Deep discount securities. U.K.**

**F183** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F183** S. 57 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3), Note

**58 Foreign pensions. U.K.**

**F184** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F184** S. 58 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 8, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**59 Persons chargeable. U.K.**

(1) **F185** .....

(2) **F185** .....

(3) Where, in accordance with [<sup>F186</sup>section 12 of ITTOIA 2005], income tax is charged <sup>F187</sup> . . . on the profits of markets or fairs, or on tolls, fisheries or any other annual or casual profits not distrainable, the owner or occupier or receiver of the profits thereof shall be answerable for the tax so charged, and may retain and deduct the same out of any such profits.

(4) [<sup>F188</sup>Subsection (3)] above shall not apply for the purposes of corporation tax.

**Textual Amendments**

**F185** S. 59(1)(2) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 35(2), Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

**F186** Words in s. 59(3) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 35(3)(a) (with Sch. 2)

**F187** Words in s. 59(3) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 35(3)(b), Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

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**F188** Words in s. 59(4) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 35\(4\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**CHAPTER II U.K.**

INCOME TAX: BASIS OF ASSESSMENT ETC.

*Cases I and II*

**60 Assessment on current year basis. U.K.**

**F189** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F189** [Ss. 60-63A](#) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 36, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

**61 Basis of assessment at commencement. U.K.**

**F190** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F190** [Ss. 60-63A](#) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 36, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

**62 Change of basis period. U.K.**

**F191** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F191** [Ss. 60-63A](#) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 36, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

**[<sup>F192</sup>62A Conditions for such a change. U.K.]**

**F193** .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F192** [S. 62A](#) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 218 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 203](#) (with Sch. 20)  
**F193** [Ss. 60-63A](#) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 36, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

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**63 Basis of assessment on discontinuance. U.K.**

F194 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F194** Ss. 60-63A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 36, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F195</sup> **63A Overlap profits and overlap losses. U.K.**

F196 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F195** S. 63A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 218 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 205 (with Sch. 20)

**F196** Ss. 60-63A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 36, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

*Cases III, IV and V*

**64 Case III assessments. U.K.**

F197 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F197** S. 64 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 37, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**65 Cases IV and V assessments: general. U.K.**

F198 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F198** S. 65 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 38, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F199</sup> **65A Case V income from land outside UK: income tax. U.K.**

F200 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F199** S. 65A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 41(5)-(10) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 41(2)

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**F200** S. 65A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 39, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**66 Special rules for fresh income. U.K.**

**F201** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F201** S. 66 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 218(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), ss. 207\(4\), 258, Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(24\)](#), Note 7 (with Sch. 20)

**67 Special rules where source of income disposed of or yield ceases. U.K.**

**F202** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F202** S. 67 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 218(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), ss. 207\(4\), 258, Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(24\)](#), Note 7 (with Sch. 20)

**68 Special rules where property etc. situated in Republic of Ireland. U.K.**

**F203** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F203** S. 68 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 40, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**[F204] 68A Share incentive plans: application of section 68B U.K.**

**F205** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F204** Ss. 68A-68C inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 10 \(with Sch. 7\)](#)

**F205** Ss. 68A-68C repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 41, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**68B Share incentive plans: cash dividends and dividend shares U.K.**

**F206** .....

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**Textual Amendments**

- F204** Ss. 68A-68C inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 10](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))
- F206** Ss. 68A-68C repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 41](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**68C Share incentive plans: interpretation** [U.K.](#)

**F207** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F204** Ss. 68A-68C inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 10](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))
- F207** Ss. 68A-68C repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 41](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

*Case VI*

**69 Case VI assessments.** [U.K.](#)

**F208** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F208** [S. 69](#) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 42](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**CHAPTER III** [U.K.](#)

**CORPORATION TAX: BASIS OF ASSESSMENT ETC**

**70 Basis of assessment etc.** [U.K.](#)

**F209** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F209** [S. 70](#) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 23](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

[<sup>F210</sup>**70A Case V income from land outside UK: corporation tax.** [U.K.](#)

**F211** .....]

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#### Textual Amendments

- F210** S. 70A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998](#) (c. 36), s. 38(1), [Sch. 5 para. 25](#) (with [Sch. 5 para. 73](#))
- F211** S. 70A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009](#) (c. 4), [Sch. 1 para. 24](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

## CHAPTER IV U.K.

### PROVISIONS SUPPLEMENTARY TO CHAPTERS II AND III

#### 71 **Computation of income tax where no profits in year of assessment.** U.K.

F212 .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F212** S. 71 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005](#) (c. 5), [Sch. 1 para. 43](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

#### 72 **Apportionments etc. for purposes of Cases I, II and VI.** U.K.

F213 .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F213** S. 72 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009](#) (c. 4), [Sch. 1 para. 25](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

#### 73 **Single assessments for purposes of Cases III, IV and V.** U.K.

F214 .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F214** S. 73 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 103(7) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1995](#) (c. 4), ss. 115(09), 162, [Sch. 29 Pt. 8\(14\)](#), Note 2

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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## CHAPTER V **U.K.**

### COMPUTATIONAL PROVISIONS

#### *Deductions*

#### **74 General rules as to deductions not allowable. **U.K.****

F215 .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F215** S. 74 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 26, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### **75 Expenses of management: companies with investment business **U.K.****

F216 .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F216** S. 75 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 27, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### **[<sup>F217</sup>75A Accounting period to which expenses of management are referable **U.K.****

F218 .....]

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F217** S. 75A inserted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42, 43 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **s. 39**

**F218** S. 75A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 28, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### **[<sup>F219</sup>75B Amounts reversing expenses of management deducted: charge to tax **U.K.****

F220 .....]

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F219** S. 75B inserted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **s. 45(1)** (with s. 45(2)(3))

**F220** S. 75B repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 29, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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## **[<sup>F221</sup>76 Expenses of insurance companies U.K.]**

- (1) In computing for the purposes of corporation tax the profits for any accounting period of a company—
- (a) which carries on life assurance business, and
  - (b) which is [<sup>F222</sup>charged to tax in respect of that business under the I minus E basis],

[<sup>F223</sup>sections 1219 to 1223 of CTA 2009 (expenses of management of a company's investment business) do not apply] in computing the profits of that business, but a deduction for expenses payable (the “expenses deduction”) is to be allowed in accordance with the following provisions of this section.

<sup>F224</sup> .....

- (2) The expenses deduction is to be made from so much of the income and gains of the accounting period referable to basic life assurance and general annuity business as remains after any deduction falling to be made by virtue of [<sup>F225</sup>section 388 of CTA 2009 (basic rule: deficit set off against income and gains of deficit period)].
- (3) For the purposes of this section “expenses payable” means expenses brought into account in line 12, 22 or 25 of Form 40 (the revenue account) in the periodical return of the company for a period of account, but does not include any of the amounts falling within subsection (4), (5) or (6) below.
- (4) The amounts falling within this subsection are the following—
- (a) reinsurance premiums,
  - (b) refunds of premiums,
  - (c) profit commissions and profit participations (however described),
  - (d) expenses or other amounts payable, to the extent that the company's purpose in incurring the liability to make the payment is not a business or other commercial purpose of the company.

For the purposes of paragraph (d) above, it is not one of the business or commercial purposes of a company to incur a liability to pay an amount of commission or other expenses which exceeds the amount which it could reasonably be expected to pay if the company were charged to tax under [<sup>F226</sup>section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] in respect of its life assurance business.

- (5) The amounts falling within this subsection are any amounts payable in connection with a policy or contract to—
- (a) a policy holder or annuitant under the policy or contract (except where the policy holder is an insurance company),
  - (b) any other person who is entitled to receive benefits under the policy or contract,
  - (c) any person acting on behalf of a person falling within paragraph (a) or (b) above,
  - (d) the personal representatives of a deceased person who fell within paragraphs (a) to (c) above.
- (6) The amounts falling within this subsection are expenses of a capital nature.

But this subsection does not apply in the case of an amount which, by virtue of any provision of the Tax Acts other than this section, falls to be treated for the purposes



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of this section as expenses payable which fall to be brought into account at Step 1 in subsection (7) below (the reference to Step 1 being express in the provision).

(7) The amount of the expenses deduction for an accounting period is found by taking the following steps—

*Step 1*

Find so much of the expenses payable as are—

- (a) attributable to basic life assurance and general annuity business (see subsection (8) below), and
- (b) referable to the accounting period (see subsection (9) below).

*Step 2*

Reduce each of the amounts found at Step 1 by excluding so much of the amount as is—

- (a) deductible [<sup>F227</sup>in computing, for corporation tax purposes, the profits of a UK property business],
- (b) deductible by virtue of section 85(2B) of the Finance Act 1989, <sup>F228</sup> . . .
- (c) deductible by virtue of [<sup>F229</sup>section 272 of CTA 2009] in computing income from the letting of rights to work minerals in the United Kingdom, [<sup>F230</sup>or
- (d) required to be deducted by subsection (9A) below.]

*Step 3*

Find the amounts (so far as not included at Step 1) which fall to be treated for the purposes of this section as expenses payable for the accounting period by virtue of any of the following provisions—

section 432AB(3) (Schedule A loss or an overseas property business loss referable to basic life assurance and general annuity business);

section 437(1A) (relief for income element of new annuities);

<sup>F231</sup> . . . . .

paragraph 16(1) of Schedule 7 to the Finance Act 1991 (transitional relief for old annuities);

<sup>F232</sup> . . . . .

section 256(2)(a) of the Capital Allowances Act (capital allowances on plant and machinery used in the management of life assurance business);

<sup>F232</sup> . . . . .

<sup>F232</sup> . . . . .

<sup>F231</sup> . . . . .

<sup>F232</sup> . . . . .

[<sup>F233</sup>section 391(3)(b) of CTA 2009 (carried forward non-trading deficit on loan relationships);

section 1080(2) of CTA 2009 (30% additional deduction for qualifying R&D expenditure of company carrying on life assurance business);

section [<sup>F234</sup>1162] of CTA 2009 ([<sup>F235</sup>50% additional] relief for remediation expenditure on contaminated [<sup>F236</sup>or derelict] land owned by company carrying on life assurance business).]

*Step 4*

Give effect to the provisions specified in Step 3 by adding together—

- (a) so much of the amounts found at Step 1 as remains after making any reductions at Step 2, and

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(b) the amounts found at Step 3,  
and then deduct the amount of any reversal (wherever brought into account) of an expense included at Step 1 in a previous period,  
to give Subtotal 1.

*Step 5*

If the whole or any part of a loss arising to the company in respect of its life assurance business in the accounting period is set off under section 393A or 403(1)

- (a) find the amount (“amount L”) that is equal to so much of the loss as, in the aggregate, is so set off,
  - (b) find the [<sup>F237</sup> amount (“amount S”)] by which any losses for that period under section [<sup>F238</sup>436A] fall to be reduced under section 434A(2)(b),
  - (c) from amount L deduct amount S, to give the adjusted loss deduction,
- then reduce Subtotal 1 by deducting from it the adjusted loss deduction,  
to give Subtotal 2.

*Step 6*

Give effect to subsection (6) of section 86 of the Finance Act 1989 (spreading of acquisition expenses) by—

- (a) finding the amount that is equal to six-sevenths of the adjusted amount of the acquisition expenses (within the meaning of that section) for the accounting period, and
  - (b) deducting that amount from Subtotal 2,
- to give Subtotal 3.

*Step 7*

Add together the following amounts—

- (a) Subtotal 3, and
  - (b) any amounts carried forward to the accounting period under subsection (12) or (13) below (unrelieved excesses from earlier accounting periods),
- to give Subtotal 4.

*Step 8*

Give effect to subsections (8) and (9) of section 86 of the Finance Act 1989 (fraction of adjusted amount of acquisition expenses for earlier accounting periods) by adding together—

- (a) Subtotal 4, and
  - (b) any amounts which are to be relieved under this section by virtue of those subsections,
- to give the [<sup>F239</sup>expenses] deduction.

*Step 9*

<sup>F240</sup> .....

*Step 10: the amount of the expenses deduction*

<sup>F240</sup> .....

- (8) For the purposes of Step 1, the expenses that are attributable to basic life assurance and general annuity business are the expenses which are attributable to that business in accordance with proper internal accounting practice.

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In this subsection “proper internal accounting practice” means the practice of insurance companies in allocating all the expenses of the company to particular categories of business in accordance with any applicable requirements of—

- (a) generally accepted accounting practice,<sup>F241</sup> . . .
- (b) the Prudential Sourcebook (Insurers)<sup>F242</sup>, or
- (c) the <sup>F243</sup>Insurance Prudential Sourcebook[.]

- (9) The following rules have effect for determining for the purposes of Step 1 the expenses that are referable to an accounting period.

*Rule A*

Where a period of account coincides with an accounting period, the expenses brought into account for the period of account are the expenses referable to the accounting period.

*Rule B*

Where—

- (a) two or more accounting periods fall within the same period of account, and
- (b) that period of account is longer than 12 months,

section 834(4) (apportionment on time basis) is to apply.

*Rule C*

In any other case where two or more accounting periods fall within the same period of account, the expenses referable to any of those accounting periods are the expenses that would have been referable to that accounting period if—

- (a) the accounting period had coincided with a period of account, and
- (b) a separate periodical return had been made for that period of account,

and section 834(4) (apportionment on time basis) is not to apply.

*Rule D*

Rules A to C are subject to any provision of the Corporation Tax Acts which provides for an amount to be treated as expenses payable for, or referable to, a particular period.

<sup>F244</sup>(9A) The amount required to be deducted at paragraph (d) of Step 2 is the total of the amounts (if any) arrived at under subsection (9C) below in relation to the fronting reinsurance contracts (if any) made by the company.

(9B) A fronting reinsurance contract is a contract of reinsurance forming part of a fronting reinsurance arrangement; and a fronting reinsurance arrangement is an arrangement under which the company—

- (a) enters into a contract constituting term assurance with a person, and
- (b) reinsures all, or substantially all, of the liabilities under that contract with a reinsurer which—
  - (i) does not meet the BLAGAB group reinsurance conditions in paragraph 1(3) of Schedule 19ABA to this Act, and
  - (ii) is connected with that person or with a person entitled to commission from the company in respect of the contract.

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(9C) The amount referred to in subsection (9A) above in relation to any fronting reinsurance contract made by the company is the relevant reinsurance fraction of so much of the amount found at Step 1 as relates to policies and contracts which are relevant reinsured policies and contracts in relation to the fronting reinsurance contract.

(9D) For the purposes of subsection (9C) above “the relevant reinsurance fraction” is—

$$\frac{RL}{TL}$$

where—

RL is so much of TL as is reinsured under the fronting reinsurance contract, and

TL is the amount of the total liabilities under the relevant reinsured policies and contracts at the end of the accounting period.

(9E) For the purposes of subsections (9B) and (9C) above policies and contracts are relevant reinsured policies and contracts in relation to a fronting reinsurance contract if—

- (a) they are attributable to the company's basic life assurance and general annuity business, and
- (b) any or all of the risks under them are reinsured under the fronting reinsurance contract.]

(10) <sup>F245</sup> .....

(11) <sup>F245</sup> .....

(12) Where for any accounting period—

- (a) the amount of the expenses deduction (see [<sup>F246</sup>Step 8]), exceeds
- (b) the amount from which that deduction is to be made (see subsection (2) above),

the excess is to be carried forward to the next accounting period [<sup>F247</sup> for which the company is charged to tax in respect of its life assurance business under the I minus E basis] and brought into account for that period in accordance with Step 7.

[<sup>F248</sup>(13) Where for any accounting period excess adjusted Case I profits are charged to tax under section 85A of the Finance Act 1989, an amount equal to the profits is to be carried forward to the next accounting period for which the company is charged to tax in respect of its life assurance business under the I minus E basis and brought into account for that period in accordance with Step 7.]

(14) <sup>F249</sup> .....

(15) In this section—

<sup>F250</sup> .....

“expenses payable” has the meaning given by subsection (3) above;

<sup>F251</sup> .....

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## Textual Amendments

- F221** S. 76 substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42, 44 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [s. 40](#)
- F222** Words in s. 76(1)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 2\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 8 Pt. 2](#))
- F223** Words in s. 76(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 30\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F224** Words in s. 76(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 3\(2\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F225** Words in s. 76(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 30\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F226** Words in s. 76(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 30\(4\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F227** Words in s. 76(7) Step 2 para. (a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 30\(5\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F228** Word in s. 76(7) Step 2 omitted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 5\(4\)-\(7\)](#) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 5\(2\)](#)
- F229** Words in s. 76(7) Step 2 para. (c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 30\(5\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F230** S. 76(7) Step 2 para. (d) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 5\(4\)-\(7\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 5\(2\)](#)
- F231** S. 76(7): entries in Step 3 repealed (19.7.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 10 para. 16\(3\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(10\)](#), Note
- F232** S. 76(7): entries in Step 3 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 30\(6\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F233** S. 76(7): entries in Step 3 inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 30\(6\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F234** Words in s. 76(7) Step 3 substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 7 paras. 27, 28](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 24\(a\)](#)
- F235** Words in s. 76(7) Step 3 substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 7 paras. 27, 28](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 24\(b\)](#)
- F236** Words in s. 76(7) Step 3 inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 7 paras. 27, 28](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 24\(c\)](#)
- F237** Words in s. 76(7) Step 5 substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 3\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F238** Words in s. 76(7) Step 5 substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 3\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F239** Word in s. 76(7) Step 8 substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 2\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 8 Pt. 2](#))
- F240** S. 76(7) Steps 9, 10 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 2\(3\)\(b\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(8\)](#), Note (with [Sch. 8 Pt. 2](#))
- F241** Word in s. 76(8) repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(10\) Note 1](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2005 \(c. 22\)](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(10\)](#)
- F242** Words in s. 76(8) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 9 para. 1\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2005 \(c. 22\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 1\(2\)](#)
- F243** Words in s. 76(8) substituted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3270\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 3](#)
- F244** S. 76(9A)-(9E) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 5\(4\)-\(7\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 5\(3\)](#)

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- F245** S. 76(10)(11) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 8 para. 2(4), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(8)**, Note (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)
- F246** Words in s. 76(12)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 8 para. 2(5)(a)** (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)
- F247** Words in s. 76(12) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 8 para. 2(5)(b)** (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)
- F248** S. 76(13) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 8 para. 2(6)** (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)
- F249** S. 76(14) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 3(4), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F250** S. 76(15): definition of "capital redemption business" repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 3(5), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F251** Words in s. 76(15) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 14(2)(b), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C24** S. 76 modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 5** (as amended: (14.8.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by S.I. 2007/2134, **regs. 1(1), 5**; (12.8.2008 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by S.I. 2008/1937, **regs. 1(1), 3**)
- C25** S. 76 modified (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **ss. 196(4), 199(2)(c)(5), 246(3)(b), 284(1)** (with Sch. 36)
- C26** S. 76 modified by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. A1 para. 22(2)** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 9 of the 2008 amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 25 para. 5**)
- C27** S. 76 modified by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/964), **reg. 69Z24A(4)(c)** (as inserted (1.1.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.) by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) (Amendment No. 3) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/3159), **regs. 1(1), 27**)
- C28** S. 76 modified (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the modifying Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 1168(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- C29** S. 76(7) modified (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **ss. 200(c), 246(2)(c), 284(1)** (with Sch. 36)

### *F<sup>252</sup> Payments for restrictive undertakings*

#### Textual Amendments

- F252** S. 76ZA and cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 31** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## 76ZA Payments for restrictive undertakings **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if a payment—
- (a) is treated as earnings of an employee by virtue of section 225 of ITEPA 2003 (payments for restrictive undertakings), and
  - (b) is made, or treated as made for the purposes of section 226 of that Act (valuable consideration given for restrictive undertakings), by a company in relation to which section 76 applies.

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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- (2) The payment is treated as expenses payable which fall to be brought into account at Step 1 in section 76(7), so far as it otherwise would not be.]

*<sup>F253</sup>Seconded employees*

**Textual Amendments**

**F253** S. 76ZB and cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 32 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**76ZB Employees seconded to charities and educational establishments** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if a company to which section 76 applies makes the services of a person employed for the purposes of the company's life assurance business available to—
- (a) a charity, or
  - (b) an educational establishment,
- on a basis that is stated and intended to be temporary.
- (2) Expenses of the employer that are attributable to the employee's employment during the period of the secondment are treated as expenses payable which fall to be brought into account at Step 1 in section 76(7).
- (3) In this section—
- “educational establishment” has the same meaning as in section 70 of CTA 2009, and
  - “the period of the secondment” means the period for which the employee's services are made available to the charity or educational establishment.]

*<sup>F254</sup>Counselling and retraining expenses*

**Textual Amendments**

**F254** S. 76ZC and cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 33 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**76ZC Counselling and other outplacement services** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
- (a) a company carrying on life assurance business (“the employer”) incurs counselling expenses,
  - (b) the expenses are incurred in relation to a person (“the employee”) who holds or has held an office or employment under the employer, and
  - (c) the relevant conditions are met.
- (2) The expenses are brought into account under section 76 as expenses payable (so far as they otherwise would not be).
- (3) In this section “counselling expenses” means expenses incurred—

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- (a) in the provision of services to the employee in connection with the cessation of the office or employment,
  - (b) in the payment or reimbursement of fees for such provision, or
  - (c) in the payment or reimbursement of travelling expenses in connection with such provision.
- (4) In this section “the relevant conditions” means—
- (a) conditions A to D for the purposes of section 310 of ITEPA 2003 (employment income exemptions: counselling and other outplacement services), and
  - (b) in the case of travel expenses, condition E for those purposes.

[<sup>F255</sup>76ZIRetraining courses **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
- (a) a company carrying on life assurance business (“the employer”) incurs training course expenses,
  - (b) they are incurred in relation to a person (“the employee”) who holds or has held an office or employment under the employer, and
  - (c) the relevant conditions are met.
- (2) The expenses are brought into account under section 76 as expenses payable (so far as they otherwise would not be).
- (3) In this section—
- “retraining course expenses” means expenses incurred in the payment or reimbursement of retraining course expenses within the meaning given by section 311(2) of ITEPA 2003, and
- “the relevant conditions” means—
- (a) the conditions in subsections (3) and (4) of section 311 of ITEPA 2003 (employment income exemptions: retraining courses), and
  - (b) in the case of travel expenses, the conditions in subsection (5) of that section.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F255** S. 76ZD inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 34 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F256</sup>76ZIRetraining courses: recovery of tax] **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
- (a) an employer's liability to corporation tax for an accounting period is determined on the assumption that it is entitled by virtue of section 76ZD to bring an amount into account in determining the amount of a deduction to be made under section 76, and
  - (b) without section 76ZD the employer would not have been so entitled.
- (2) If, subsequently—



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- (a) the condition in section 311(4)(a) of ITEPA 2003 is not met because of the employee's failure to begin the course within the period of one year after ceasing to be employed, or
  - (b) the condition in section 311(4)(b) of ITEPA 2003 is not met because of the employee's continued employment or re-employment,
- an assessment of an amount or further amount of corporation tax due as a result of the condition not being met may be made under paragraph 41 of Schedule 18 to FA 1998.
- (3) Such an assessment must be made before the end of the period of 6 years immediately following the end of the accounting period in which the failure to meet the condition occurred.
  - (4) If subsection (2) applies, the employer must give an officer of Revenue and Customs a notice containing particulars of—
    - (a) the employee's failure to begin the course,
    - (b) the employee's continued employment, or
    - (c) the employee's re-employment,within 60 days of coming to know of it.
  - (5) <sup>F257</sup> .....
  - (6) <sup>F257</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F256** S. 76ZE inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 35** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F257** S. 76ZE(5)(6) omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 12

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C30** S. 76ZE applied (with modifications) (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 2 para. 139(3)(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

*<sup>F258</sup>Redundancy payments etc*

**Textual Amendments**

- F258** S. 76ZF and cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 36** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**76ZF Redundancy payments and approved contractual payments** **U.K.**

- (1) Sections 76ZG to 76ZI apply if—
  - (a) a company to which section 76 applies (“the employer”) makes a redundancy payment or an approved contractual payment to another person (“the employee”), and
  - (b) the payment is in respect of the employee's employment wholly in the employer's life assurance business or partly in the employer's life assurance business and partly in one or more other capacities.

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- (2) For the purposes of this section and sections 76ZG to 76ZH “redundancy payment” means a redundancy payment payable under—
- (a) Part 11 of the Employment Rights Act 1996, or
  - (b) Part 12 of the Employment Rights (Northern Ireland) Order 1996.
- (3) For the purposes of this section and those sections—
- “contractual payment” means a payment which, under an agreement, an employer is liable to make to an employee on the termination of the employee's contract of employment, and
- a contractual payment is “approved” if, in respect of that agreement, an order is in force under—
- (a) section 157 of the Employment Rights Act 1996, or
  - (b) Article 192 of the Employment Rights (Northern Ireland) Order 1996.

**[<sup>F259</sup>76ZP Payments in respect of employment wholly in employer's business U.K.]**

- (1) This section applies if the payment is in respect of the employee's employment wholly in the employer's life assurance business.
- (2) The payment is treated as expenses payable which fall to be brought into account at Step 1 in section 76(7), so far as it otherwise would not be.
- (3) The amount brought into account by virtue of this section for an approved contractual payment must not exceed the amount which would have been due to the employee if a redundancy payment had been payable.
- (4) If the payment is referable to an accounting period beginning after the business has permanently ceased to be carried on, it is treated as referable to the last accounting period in which the business was carried on.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F259** S. 76ZG inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 37 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F260</sup>76ZI Payments in respect of employment in more than one capacity U.K.]**

- (1) This section applies if the payment is in respect of the employee's employment with the employer—
  - (a) partly in the employer's life assurance business, and
  - (b) partly in one or more other capacities.
- (2) The amount of the redundancy payment, or the amount which would have been due if a redundancy payment had been payable, is to be apportioned on a just and reasonable basis between—
  - (a) the employment in the life assurance business, and
  - (b) the employment in the other capacities.
- (3) The part of the payment apportioned to the employment in the life assurance business is treated as a payment in respect of the employee's employment wholly in the life assurance business for the purposes of section 76ZG.]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F260** S. 76ZH inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 38** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### [<sup>F261</sup>76ZI Additional payments] **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if the employer's business, or part of it, ceases (permanently) to be carried on and the employer makes a payment to the employee in addition to—
  - (a) the redundancy payment, or
  - (b) if an approved contractual payment is made, the amount that would have been due if a redundancy payment had been payable.
- (2) If—
  - (a) the additional payment would not otherwise be regarded as expenses payable for the purposes of section 76, but
  - (b) that is only because the business, or the part of the business, has ceased to be carried on,the additional payment is regarded as expenses payable for the purposes of section 76.
- (3) So far as the additional payment would, apart from this subsection, be regarded as expenses payable for the purposes of Step 5 in subsection (7) of section 76, it is not to be so regarded for the purposes of that subsection (or of subsection (2) above so far as relating to section 76).
- (4) The amount treated under this section as expenses payable for the purposes of section 76 is limited to 3 times the amount of—
  - (a) the redundancy payment, or
  - (b) if an approved contractual payment is made, the amount that would have been due if a redundancy payment had been payable.
- (5) If the payment is referable to an accounting period beginning after the business or the part of the business has ceased to be carried on, it is treated as referable to the last accounting period in which the business, or the part concerned, was carried on.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F261** S. 76ZI inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 39** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### [<sup>F262</sup>76Z Payments by the Government] **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) a redundancy payment or an approved contractual payment is payable by a company to which section 76 applies (“the employer”), and
  - (b) a payment to which subsection (2) applies is made in respect of the payment.
- (2) This subsection applies to—
  - (a) payments made by the Secretary of State under section 167 of the Employment Rights Act 1996, and

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- (b) payments made by the Department for Employment and Learning under Article 202 of the Employment Rights (Northern Ireland) Order 1996.
- (3) So far as the employer reimburses the Secretary of State or Department for the payment, sections 76ZG to 76ZI apply as if the payment were—
  - (a) a redundancy payment, or
  - (b) an approved contractual payment, made by the employer.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F262** S. 76ZJ inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 40** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

*<sup>F263</sup>Contributions to local enterprise organisations or urban regeneration companies*

#### Textual Amendments

**F263** S. 76ZK and cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 41** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### **76ZK Contributions to local enterprise organisations or urban regeneration companies U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if a company to which section 76 applies (“the contributor”) incurs expenses in making a contribution (whether in cash or in kind)—
  - (a) to a local enterprise organisation, or
  - (b) to an urban regeneration company.
- (2) The expenses are treated for the purposes of section 76 as expenses payable which fall to be brought into account at Step 1 in section 76(7).
- (3) But if, in connection with the making of the contribution, the contributor or a connected person—
  - (a) receives a disqualifying benefit of any kind, or
  - (b) is entitled to receive such a benefit,
 the amount treated in accordance with subsection (2) is restricted to the amount of the expenses less the value of the benefit.
- (4) For this purpose it does not matter whether a person receives, or is entitled to receive, the benefit—
  - (a) from the local enterprise organisation or urban regeneration company concerned, or
  - (b) from anyone else.
- (5) Subsection (6) applies if—
  - (a) an amount has been brought into account in accordance with subsection (2), and
  - (b) the contributor or a connected person receives a disqualifying benefit that is in any way attributable to the contribution.

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- (6) The contributor is to be treated as receiving, when the benefit is received, an amount—
- (a) which is equal to the value of the benefit (so far as not brought into account in determining the amount of the deduction), and
  - (b) to which the charge to corporation tax on income applies.
- (7) In this section—
- “disqualifying benefit” means a benefit the expenses of obtaining which, if incurred by the contributor directly in a transaction at arm's length, would not be expenses payable for the purposes of section 76,
  - “local enterprise organisation” has the meaning given by section 83 of CTA 2009,
  - “urban regeneration company” has the meaning given by section 86 of CTA 2009.
- (8) Section 839 (“connected person”) applies for the purposes of subsections (3) and (5).]

*[<sup>F264</sup>Unpaid remuneration*

**Textual Amendments**

**F264** S. 76ZL and cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 42](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**76ZL Unpaid remuneration** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
- (a) an amount is charged in respect of employees' remuneration in the accounts for a period of a company to which section 76 applies,
  - (b) the amount would apart from this section be brought into account under section 76 as expenses payable, and
  - (c) the remuneration is not paid before the end of the period of 9 months immediately following the end of the period of account.
- (2) If the remuneration is paid after the end of that period of 9 months, the amount is brought into account for the period of account in which it is paid.
- (3) But—
- (a) subsection (2) is subject to section 86 of FA 1989 (spreading of relief for acquisition expenses), and
  - (b) in interpreting that section the remuneration is treated as expenses payable which fall to be included at Step 1 in section 76(7) for the period of account in which the remuneration is paid.
- (4) The amount is not brought into account under section 76 as expenses payable if it is not paid.

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[<sup>F265</sup>**76ZN**Unpaid remuneration: supplementary] **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 76ZL an amount charged in the accounts in respect of employees' remuneration includes an amount for which provision is made in the accounts with a view to its becoming employees' remuneration.
- (2) For the purposes of section 76ZL it does not matter whether an amount is charged for—
  - (a) particular employments, or
  - (b) employments generally.
- (3) If the profits of the company are calculated before the end of the 9 month period mentioned in section 76ZL(1)(c)—
  - (a) it must be assumed, in making the calculation, that any remuneration which is unpaid when the calculation is made will not be paid before the end of that period, but
  - (b) if the remuneration is subsequently paid before the end of that period, nothing in this subsection prevents the calculation being revised and any tax return being amended accordingly.
- (4) For the purposes of this section and section 76ZL remuneration is paid when it—
  - (a) is treated as received by an employee for the purposes of ITEPA 2003 by section 18 or 19 of that Act (receipt of money and non-money earnings), or
  - (b) would be so treated if it were not exempt income.
- (5) In this section and section 76ZL—
 

“employee” includes an office-holder and “employment” therefore includes an office, and

“remuneration” means an amount which is or is treated as earnings for the purposes of Parts 2 to 7 of ITEPA 2003.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F265** S. 76ZM inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 43** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

*[<sup>F266</sup>Car or motor cycle hire]*

**Textual Amendments**

**F266** S. 76ZN and cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 44** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F267</sup>**76ZN**Car or motor cycle hire] **U.K.**

- (1) Subsection (2) applies if—
  - (a) in calculating the corporation tax to which a company is liable for an accounting period, an amount representing expenses incurred on the hiring of a car <sup>F268</sup> . . . can be brought into account under section 76 as expenses payable, and

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- [<sup>F269</sup>(b) the car is not—
- (i) a car that is first registered before 1 March 2001,
  - (ii) a car that has low CO<sub>2</sub> emissions (as defined in section 104AA of the Capital Allowances Act),
  - (iii) a car that is electrically propelled (as defined in section 268B of that Act), or
  - (iv) a qualifying hire car.]

[ Subsection (2) does not apply if condition A or condition B in section 58A of CTA <sup>F270</sup>(1A) 2009 (short-term hiring in and long-term hiring out) is met.]

- (2) The amount that would otherwise be capable of being brought into account as expenses payable is reduced by [<sup>F271</sup>15%].
- (3) Subsection (4) applies if an amount is reduced as a result of subsection (2), or a corresponding provision, and—
  - (a) subsequently—
    - (i) there is a rebate (however described) of the hire charges, or
    - (ii) a debt in respect of any of the hire charges is released otherwise than as part of a statutory insolvency agreement, and
  - (b) an amount is brought into account in respect of the rebate or release.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3)(b) an amount is brought into account in respect of a rebate of hire charges or the release of a debt if—
  - (a) the amount of a reversal representing the rebate or release falls to be deducted under Step 4 in section 76(7), or
  - (b) (in the case of a rebate of hire charges) an amount representing the rebate is chargeable under section 85(1) of the Finance Act 1989 (c. 26).
- (5) The amount that would otherwise be deductible as mentioned in subsection (4)(a) or chargeable as mentioned in subsection (4)(b) is reduced by [<sup>F272</sup>15%].
- (6) In this section “corresponding provision” means—
  - (a) section 56(2) of CTA 2009 (car <sup>F273</sup> . . . hire: trade profits and property income),
  - (b) section 1251(2) of CTA 2009 (car <sup>F273</sup> . . . hire: companies with investment business), and
  - (c) section 48(2) of ITTOIA 2005 (car <sup>F273</sup> . . . hire: trade profits and property income).
- (7) <sup>F274</sup> . . . . .
- (8) In this section “car <sup>F275</sup> . . . ” and “qualifying hire car <sup>F275</sup> . . . ” have the meanings given by section 57 of CTA 2009.

[ For the purposes of section 50B of ITTOIA 2005 and section 58B of CTA 2009 <sup>F276</sup>(9) (connected persons: application of restrictions), this section is to be treated as if it were part of section 56 of CTA 2009.]]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F267** S. 76ZN and cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 44** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)



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- F268** Words in s. 76ZN(1)(a) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 paras. 65-67 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 11 para. 60(2)(a)**
- F269** S. 76ZN(1)(b) substituted for s. 76ZN(1)(b)(c) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 paras. 65-67 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 11 para. 60(2)(b)**
- F270** S. 76ZN(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 paras. 65-67 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 11 para. 60(3)**
- F271** Words in s. 76ZN(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 paras. 65-67 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 11 para. 60(4)**
- F272** Words in s. 76ZN(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 paras. 65-67 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 11 para. 60(5)**
- F273** Words in s. 76ZN(6) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 paras. 65-67 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 11 para. 60(6)**
- F274** S. 76ZN(7) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 paras. 65-67 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 11 para. 60(7)**
- F275** Words in s. 76ZN(8) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 paras. 65-67 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 11 para. 60(8)**
- F276** S. 76ZN(9) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 paras. 65-67 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 11 para. 60(9)**

**[<sup>F277</sup>76ZO Hiring cars (but not motor cycles) with low CO<sub>2</sub> emissions before 1 April 2013. U.K.]**

<sup>F278</sup> .....]

- Textual Amendments**
- F277** S. 76ZO inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 45** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
  - F278** S. 76ZO omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 paras. 65-67 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 11 para. 61**

**[<sup>F279</sup>76A Levies and repayments under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000. U.K.]**

<sup>F280</sup> .....]

- Textual Amendments**
- F279** Ss. 76A, 76B inserted (1.12.2001) by Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (c. 8), **ss. 411(2), 431(2); S.I. 2001/3538, art. 2(1)**
  - F280** S. 76A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 46, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F281</sup>76B Levies and repayments under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000: investment companies. U.K.]**

<sup>F282</sup> .....]



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**Textual Amendments**

- F281** Ss. 76A, 76B inserted (1.12.2001) by [Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(c. 8\)](#), **ss. 411(2), 431(2)**; S.I. 2001/3538, **art. 2(1)**
- F282** S. 76B repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 47, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**77 Incidental costs of obtaining loan finance. U.K.**

**F283** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F283** S. 77 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 47, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**78 Discounted bills of exchange. U.K.**

**F284** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F284** S. 78 repealed with saving (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), Sch. 14 para. 10, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3)**, Note (with Sch. 15)

**79 Contributions to local enterprise agencies. U.K.**

**F285** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F285** S. 79 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 48, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F286</sup>79A Contributions to training and enterprise councils and local enterprise companies. U.K.]**

**F287** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F286** S. 79A inserted by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), **s.76**
- F287** S. 79A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 49, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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[<sup>F288</sup>**79B Contributions to urban regeneration companies** **U.K.**

F289 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F288** S. 79B inserted (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 180(1)

**F289** S. 79B repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 50, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**80 Expenses connected with foreign trades etc.** **U.K.**

F290 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F290** S. 80 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 51, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**81 Travel between trades etc.** **U.K.**

F291 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F291** S. 81 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 52, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**82 Interest paid to non-residents.** **U.K.**

F292 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F292** S. 82 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 53, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F293</sup>**82A Expenditure on research and development.** **U.K.**

F294 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F293** Ss. 82A, 82B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 68(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 19 para. 5(1)** (with Sch. 19 para. 5(2)(3))

**F294** S. 82A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 51, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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[<sup>F295</sup> **82B Payments to research associations, universities etc.** **U.K.**

<sup>F296</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F295** Ss. 82A, 82B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 68(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 19 para. 5(1) (with Sch. 19 para. 5(2)(3))

**F296** S. 82B repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 52, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pt. 12)

**83 Patent fees etc. and expenses.** **U.K.**

<sup>F297</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F297** S. 83 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 53, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F298</sup> **83A Gifts in kind to charities etc.** **U.K.**

<sup>F299</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F298** S. 83A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 55(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 55(1)

**F299** S. 83A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 54, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**84 Gifts to educational establishments.** **U.K.**

<sup>F300</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F300** S. 84 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 55, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F301</sup> **84A Costs of establishing share option or profit sharing schemes: relief.** **U.K.**

(1) Subsection (2) below applies where—

- (a) a company incurs expenditure on establishing a share option scheme which the Board approve and under which no employee or director obtains rights before such approval is given, or
- (b) a company incurs expenditure on establishing a profit sharing scheme which the Board approve and under which the trustees acquire no shares before such approval is given.

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- (2) In such a case the expenditure—
- (a) shall be deducted in computing for the purposes of <sup>F302</sup> . . . [<sup>F303</sup> Part 2 of ITTOIA 2005] the [<sup>F304</sup> profits] of a trade carried on by the company, <sup>F305</sup> . . .
  - <sup>F306</sup>(b) <sup>F305</sup> . . . . .
  - (c) <sup>F307</sup> . . . . .]
- (3) In a case where—
- (a) subsection (2) above applies, and
  - (b) the approval is given after the end of the period of nine months beginning with the day following the end of the period of account in which the expenditure is incurred,
- [<sup>F308</sup> for the purpose of applying subsection (2) above the expenditure shall be treated in accordance with subsection (3ZA) below.]
- [ Where this subsection applies—
- <sup>F309</sup>(3ZA) (a) in applying subsection (2)(a) above, the expenditure shall be treated as incurred in the period of account in which the approval is given (and not the period of account mentioned in subsection (3)(b) above),
- (b) <sup>F310</sup> . . . . .]
- [ In this section, “share option scheme” means—
- <sup>F311</sup>(3A) (a) an SAYE option scheme within the meaning of the SAYE code (see section 516(4) of ITEPA 2003 (approved SAYE option schemes)), or
- (b) a CSOP scheme within the meaning of the CSOP code (see section 521(4) of that Act (approved CSOP schemes)).]
- (4) References in this section to approving are to approving under Schedule 9 [<sup>F312</sup> to this Act or under Schedule 3 or 4 to ITEPA 2003 (approved SAYE option schemes and approved CSOP schemes)].
- (5) This section applies where the expenditure is incurred on or after 1st April 1991.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F301** S. 84A inserted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31\), s. 42](#)
- F302** Words in s. 84A(2)(a) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 56\(2\)\(a\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F303** Words in s. 84A(2)(a) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 59](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F304** Words in s. 84A(2)(a) substituted (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), s. 46\(3\)\(a\)\(b\), Sch. 7 para. 1](#)
- F305** S. 84A(2)(b) and preceding word repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 56\(2\)\(b\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F306** S. 84A(2)(b)(c) substituted for s. 84A(2)(b) (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending Order) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 ([S.I. 2004/2310](#)), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 4(2)
- F307** S. 84A(2)(c) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 56\(2\)\(c\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F308** Words in S. 84A(3) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending Order) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 ([S.I. 2004/2310](#)), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 4(3)

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- F309** S. 84A(3ZA) inserted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending Order) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 4(4)
- F310** S. 84A(3ZA)(b) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 56(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F311** S. 84A(3A) inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 723, **Sch. 6 para. 11(2)** (with Sch. 7)
- F312** Words in s. 84A(4) inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 9), s. 723, **Sch. 6 para. 11(2)** (with Sch. 7 para. 92)

**85 Payments to trustees of approved profit sharing schemes. U.K.**

**F313** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F313** S. 85 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 57, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F314</sup>85A Costs of establishing employee share ownership trusts: relief. U.K.]**

**F315** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F314** S. 85A inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31), s. 43
- F315** S. 85A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 58, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F316</sup>85B Approved share incentive plans U.K.]**

**F317** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F316** S. 85B inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), **Sch. 6 para. 12** (with Sch. 7)
- F317** S. 85B repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 59, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**86 Employees seconded to charities and educational establishments. U.K.**

**F318** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F318** S. 86 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 60, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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[<sup>F319</sup>**86A Charitable donations: contributions to agent's expenses.** **U.K.**

F320 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F319** S. 86A inserted (27.7.1993) by Finance Act 1993 (c. 34), s. 69

**F320** S. 86A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 61, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**87 Taxable premiums etc.** **U.K.**

F321 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F321** S. 87 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 62, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F322</sup>**87A Section 87(2) and (3) and reductions in receipts under ITTOIA 2005** **U.K.**

F323 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F322** S. 87A inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 63** (with Sch. 2)

**F323** S. 87A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 62, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**88 Payments to Export Credit Guarantee Department.** **U.K.**

F324 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F324** S. 88 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 63, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F325</sup>**88A Debts of overseas governments etc.** **U.K.**

F326 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F325** Ss. 88A-88C inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 74

**F326** Ss. 88A-88C repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3)**, Note (with Sch. 15)

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[<sup>F327</sup> **88B Section 88A debts: restriction on deductions under section 74(j).** U.K.]

F328 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F327** Ss. 88A-88C inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 74

**F328** Ss. 88A-88C repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3), Note (with Sch. 15)

[<sup>F329</sup> **88C Section 88A debts: restriction on other deductions.** U.K.]

F330 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F329** Ss. 88A-88C inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 74

**F330** Ss. 88A-88C repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3), Note (with Sch. 15)

[<sup>F331</sup> **88D Restriction of deductions in respect of certain debts** U.K.]

F332 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F331** S. 88D inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 80(3)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), Sch. 4 para. 2

**F332** S. 88D repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 64, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**89 Debts proving to be irrecoverable after discontinuance etc** U.K.]

F333 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F333** S. 89 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 65, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**90 Additional payments to redundant employees.** U.K.]

F334 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F334** S. 90 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 66, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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**91 Cemeteries. U.K.**

F335 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F335** S. 91 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 67, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F336</sup>**91A Waste disposal: restoration payments. U.K.**

F337 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F336** Ss. 91A, 91B inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 78  
**F337** S. 91A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 68, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F338</sup>**91B Waste disposal: preparation expenditure. U.K.**

F339 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F338** Ss. 91A, 91B inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 78  
**F339** S. 91B repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 69, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F340</sup>**91BA Waste disposal: entitlement of successor to allowances. U.K.**

F341 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F340** S. 91BA inserted (28.7.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 89  
**F341** S. 91BA repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 69, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F342</sup>**91C Mineral exploration and access. U.K.**

F343 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F342** S. 91C inserted (with application in accordance with s. 66(3)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), s. 66(1)



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**F343** S. 91C repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 70, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

*Treatment of regional development and other grants and debts released etc.*

**92 Regional development grants. U.K.**

F344 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F344** S. 92 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 71, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**93 Other grants under Industrial Development Act 1982 etc. U.K.**

F345 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F345** S. 93 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 72, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**94 Debts deducted and subsequently released. U.K.**

F346 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F346** S. 94 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 73, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**95 [<sup>F347</sup>Taxation of dealers in respect of distributions etc.] U.K.**

F348 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F347** S. 95 sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 24(15) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 24(9)

**F348** S. 95 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 74, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F349</sup>95ZA] Taxation of UK distributions received by insurance companies U.K.**

(1) If the total amount of relevant distributions received by a company in an accounting period exceeds £50,000, those distributions are to be taken into account in calculating

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for corporation tax purposes the profits of the company in that period (and accordingly [F350[F351]section 130(2)] of CTA 2009] does not apply in relation to those distributions).

- (2) A company (“company A”) receives a “relevant distribution” if—
- (a) it receives a distribution made by a company <sup>F352</sup> . . . (“company B”),
  - (b) the value of the shares or stock in respect of which the distribution is made (“the holding”) is materially reduced by reason of the distribution,
  - (c) a profit on the sale of the holding (to anyone other than company B) would be taken into account in calculating company A's profits in respect of relevant insurance business, and
  - (d) either—
    - (i) the holding amounts to, or is an ingredient in a holding amounting to, 10% of all holdings of the same class in company B, or
    - (ii) the period between the acquisition by company A of the holding and that company first taking steps to dispose of the holding does not exceed 30 days.
- (3) In this section “relevant insurance business” means any kind of insurance business other than life assurance business.
- (4) Section 177(7) of TCGA 1992 (provision supplementing provision corresponding to subsection (2)(d)(i) above) applies for the purposes of subsection (2)(d)(i).
- (5) Section 731(4) below (interpretation of “taking steps to dispose of securities”) applies for the purposes of subsection (2)(d)(ii) as if the reference to the securities were to the holding.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F349** S. 95ZA inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 16(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 17 para. 16(1)

**F350** Words in s. 95ZA(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 75 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F351** Words in s. 95ZA(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 14 para. 5(2)

**F352** Words in s. 95ZA(2)(a) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 14 para. 5(3)

#### *Special provisions*

### [<sup>F353</sup>95A Creative artists: relief for fluctuating profits U.K.

<sup>F354</sup> . . . . .]

#### Textual Amendments

**F353** S. 95A inserted (11.5.2001) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 71(1)

**F354** S. 95A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 75, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

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**96 Farming and market gardening: relief for fluctuating profits. U.K.**

F355 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F355** S. 96 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 76, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**97 Treatment of farm animals etc. U.K.**

F356 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F356** S. 97 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 76, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

**[<sup>F357</sup>98 Tied premises: receipts and expenses treated as those of trade. U.K.]**

F358 . . . . .]

**Textual Amendments**

**F357** S. 98 substituted (17.3.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), s. 41\(1\)\(3\) \(with s. 41\(4\)-\(7\)\)](#)  
**F358** S. 98 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 77, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

**99 Dealers in land. U.K.**

F359 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F359** S. 99 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 78, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

**CHAPTER VI U.K.**

**DISCONTINUANCE <sup>F360</sup> . . .**

**Textual Amendments**

**F360** Words in [Pt. 4 Ch. 6](#) heading repealed (with application in accordance with Sch. 27 Pt. 3(6) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(6\)](#)

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*Valuation of trading stock etc.*

**100 Valuation of trading stock at discontinuance of trade. U.K.**

F361  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F361** S. 100 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 79, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**101 Valuation of work in progress at discontinuance of profession or vocation. U.K.**

F362  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F362** S. 101 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 80, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**102 Provisions supplementary to sections 100 and 101. U.K.**

F363  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F363** S. 102 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 81, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

*Case VI charges on receipts*

**103 Receipts after discontinuance: earnings basis charge and related charge affecting conventional basis. U.K.**

F364  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F364** Ss. 103-106 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 82, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**104 Conventional basis: general charge on receipts after discontinuance**

F365  
 ..... **U.K.**

F366  
 .....

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**Textual Amendments**

- F365** Words in s. 104 sidenote repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 Pt. 3(6) Note of the repealing act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(6)**
- F366** [Ss. 103-106](#) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 82](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**105 Allowable deductions. U.K.**

F367 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F367** [Ss. 103-106](#) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 82](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**106 Application of charges where rights to payments transferred. U.K.**

F368 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F368** [Ss. 103-106](#) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 82](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

*Reliefs*

**107 Treatment of receipts as earned income. U.K.**

F369 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F369** [S. 107](#) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 86](#), **Sch. 3** (with [Sch. 2](#))

**108 Election for carry-back. U.K.**

F370 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F370** [S. 108](#) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 87](#), **Sch. 3** (with [Sch. 2](#))

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## 109 Charge under section 104: relief for individuals born before 6th April 1917. **U.K.**

F371 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F371** S. 109 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 88, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

*[<sup>F372</sup> Relief for post-cessation expenditure*

### Textual Amendments

**F372** S. 109A and preceding cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 90(7) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 90\(1\)](#)

## 109A Relief for post-cessation expenditure. **U.K.**

F373 .....]

### Textual Amendments

**F373** S. 109A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 11, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)

*Supplemental*

## 110 Interpretation etc. **U.K.**

F374 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F374** S. 110 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 83, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

*[<sup>F375</sup><sup>F376</sup> Change of residence]*

### Textual Amendments

**F375** S. 110A and preceding cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 124(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 124\(1\)](#)

**F376** S. 110A and preceding cross-heading repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 91, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

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**110A Change of residence. U.K.**

F377 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F377** S. 110A and preceding cross-heading repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 91, Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**CHAPTER VII U.K.**

**PARTNERSHIPS AND SUCCESSIONS**

*General*

**[<sup>F378</sup> 111 Treatment of partnerships. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F379</sup> .....
- (2) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (3) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (4) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (5) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (6) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (7) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (8) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (9) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (10) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (11) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (12) <sup>F380</sup> .....
- (13) <sup>F380</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F378** S. 111 substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 215(4)(5) of the 1994 amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 215\(1\)](#) (as amended (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 1995 c. 4, s. 117\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)\(4\)](#)) (with [Sch. 20](#))
- F379** S. 111(1) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 84, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F380** S. 111(2)-(13) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 92\(3\), Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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## 112 Partnerships controlled abroad. **U.K.**

F381 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F381** S. 112 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 93, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

## 113 Effect, for income tax, of change in ownership of trade, profession or vocation. **U.K.**

F382 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F382** S. 113 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 94, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

### *Partnerships involving companies*

## 114 Special rules for computing profits and losses. **U.K.**

F383 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F383** S. 114 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 85, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

## 115 Provisions supplementary to section 114. **U.K.**

F384 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F384** S. 115 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 85, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

## 116 Arrangements for transferring relief. **U.K.**

<sup>M15</sup>(1) The provisions of subsection (2) below shall apply in relation to a company (“the partner company”) which is a member of a partnership carrying on a trade if arrangements are in existence (whether as part of the terms of the partnership or otherwise) whereby—

- (a) in respect of the whole or any part of the value of, or of any portion of, the partner company’s share in the profits or loss of any accounting period of the partnership, another member of the partnership or any person connected



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- with another member of the partnership receives any payment or acquires or enjoys, directly or indirectly, any other benefit in money's worth; or
- (b) in respect of the whole or any part of the cost of, or of any portion of, the partner company's share in the loss of any accounting period of the partnership, the partner company or any person connected with that company receives any payment or acquires or enjoys, directly or indirectly, any other benefit in money's worth, other than a payment in respect of group relief to the partner company by a company which is a member of the same group as the partner company for the purposes of group relief.
- (2) In any case where the provisions of this subsection apply in relation to the partner company—
- (a) the company's share in the loss of the relevant accounting period of the partnership and its share in any charges on income, within the meaning of section 338, paid by the partnership in that accounting period shall not be available for set-off for the purposes of corporation tax except against its share in the profits of the trade carried on by the partnership; and
  - (b) except in accordance with paragraph (a) above, no trading losses shall be available for set-off for the purposes of corporation tax against the company's share in the profits of the relevant accounting period of the partnership; and
  - (c) except in accordance with paragraphs (a) and (b) above, no amount which, apart from this subsection, would be available for relief against profits shall be available for set-off for the purposes of corporation tax against so much of the company's total profits as consists of its share in the profits of the relevant accounting period of the partnership; and
  - (d) <sup>F385</sup> .....
- (3) In subsection (2) above "relevant accounting period of the partnership" means any accounting period of the partnership in which any such arrangements as are specified in subsection (1) above are in existence or to which any such arrangements apply.
- (4) If a company is a member of a partnership and [<sup>F386</sup>corporation] tax in respect of any profits of the partnership is chargeable [<sup>F387</sup>under or by virtue of any provision to which section 834A (miscellaneous charges) applies], this section shall apply in relation to the company's share in the profits or loss of the partnership as if—
- (a) the profits or loss to which the company's share is attributable were the profits of, or the loss incurred in, a trade carried on by the partnership; and
  - [<sup>F388</sup>(b) any allowance to be given effect under Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act in respect of a special leasing of plant or machinery were an allowance to be given effect in calculating the profits of that trade.]
- (5) <sup>F389</sup> .....
- (6) In this section "arrangements" means arrangements of any kind whether in writing or not.
- (7) Section 839 shall apply for the purposes of this section.

**Textual Amendments**

**F385** S. 116(2)(d) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 10(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 10(2), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note

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- F386** Word in s. 116(4) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 96** (with Sch. 2)
- F387** Words in s. 116(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 86(2)**, (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F388** S. 116(4)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 21**
- F389** S. 116(5) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 86(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M15** Source—1973 s.31(1)-(5), (9), 32(6)

### *Limited partners*

#### 117 Restriction on relief: individuals. **U.K.**

**F390** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F390** S. 117 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 13, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

#### 118 Restriction on relief: companies. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M16</sup>An amount which may be given <sup>F391</sup>... under section 338, [<sup>F392</sup>393A(1)] or [<sup>F393</sup>403] below <sup>F394</sup>... —
- (a) in respect of a loss incurred by a company in a trade, or of charges paid by a company in connection with the carrying on of a trade, in a relevant accounting period; <sup>F395</sup>...
- (b) <sup>F395</sup>.....
- may be given <sup>F391</sup>... to that company (“the partner company”) otherwise than against [<sup>F396</sup>profits] arising from the trade, or to another company, only to the extent that the amount given <sup>F391</sup>... or (as the case may be) the aggregate amount does not exceed the relevant sum.
- (2) <sup>M17</sup>In this section—
- [<sup>F397</sup>“limited partner” means—
- (a) a company which is carrying on a trade as a limited partner in a limited partnership registered under the Limited Partnerships Act 1907;
- (b) a company which—
- (i) is carrying on a trade as a general partner in a partnership;
- (ii) is not entitled to take part in the management of the trade; and
- (iii) is entitled to have its liabilities, or its liabilities beyond a certain limit, for debts or obligations incurred for the purposes of the trade discharged or reimbursed by some other person; or
- (c) a company which carries on a trade jointly with others and which, under the law of any territory outside the United Kingdom—
- (i) is not entitled to take part in the management of the trade; and

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(ii) is not liable beyond a certain limit for debts or obligations incurred for the purposes of the trade;]

“relevant accounting period” means an accounting period of the partner company at any time during which it carried on the trade as a limited partner<sup>F398</sup> . . . ;

“the aggregate amount” means the aggregate of any amounts given<sup>F399</sup> . . . to the partner company or another company at any time under section 338, [F400 393A(1)] or [F393 403] below<sup>F401</sup> . . . —

(a) in respect of a loss incurred by the partner company in the trade, or of charges paid by it in connection with carrying it on, in any relevant accounting period;<sup>F402</sup> . . .

(b)<sup>F402</sup> . . . . .

“the relevant sum” means the amount of the partner company’s contribution<sup>F403</sup> . . . to the trade as at the appropriate time; and

“the appropriate time” is the end of the relevant accounting period in which the loss is incurred or the charges paid or for which the allowance falls to be made (except that where the partner company ceased to carry on the trade during that accounting period it is the time when it so ceased).

[F404(3) A partner company's contribution to a trade at any time is the aggregate of—

- (a) the amount which the partner company has contributed to the trade as capital and has not, directly or indirectly, drawn out or received back (other than anything which it is or may be entitled so to draw out or receive back at any time when it carries on the trade as a limited partner or which it is or may be entitled to require another person to reimburse to it), and
- (b) the amount of any profits of the trade to which the partner company is entitled but which it has not received in money or money's worth.]

### Textual Amendments

- F391** Words in s. 118(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 23\(1\)\(a\), Sch. 4](#)
- F392** Words in s. 118(1) substituted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\), s. 73\(3\)-\(5\), Sch. 15 para. 4\(a\)](#)(in relation to losses incurred in accounting periods ending on or after 1.4.1991)
- F393** Words in s. 118(1)(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), Sch. 5 para. 35](#)
- F394** Words in s. 118(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 23\(1\)\(b\), Sch. 4](#)
- F395** S. 118(1)(b) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 23\(1\)\(c\), Sch. 4](#)
- F396** Words in s. 118(1) substituted (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), s. 46\(3\)\(a\)\(b\), Sch. 7 para. 1](#)
- F397** S. 118(2): definition of "limited partner" inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 14\(2\)](#) (with Sch.. 2)
- F398** Words in s. 118(2) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 14\(3\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)
- F399** Words in s. 118(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 23\(2\)\(a\)](#) {Sch. 4} (with Sch. 2 para. 23(3))
- F400** Words in s. 118(2) substituted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\), s. 73\(3\)-\(5\), Sch. 15 para. 4\(b\)](#)(in relation to losses incurred in accounting periods ending on or after 1.4.1991)
- F401** Words in s. 118(2)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 23\(2\)\(b\), Sch. 4](#) (with Sch. 2 para. 23(3))

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- F402** S. 118(2)(b) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 23(2)(c), **Sch. 4** (with Sch. 2 para. 23(3))
- F403** Words in s. 118(2) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 14(4), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F404** S. 118(3) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 14(5)** (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

- M16** Source—1985 Sch.12 3(1)-(3)
- M17** Source—1985 Sch.12 3(4), 1, 4

### [<sup>F405</sup>Limited liability partnerships

#### Textual Amendments

- F405** Ss. 118ZA-118ZD and preceding cross-heading inserted (6.4.2001) by Limited Liability Partnerships Act 2000 (c. 12), **ss. 10(1), 19(1)**; S.I. 2000/3316, **art. 2**

### 118ZA Treatment of limited liability partnerships. **U.K.**

<sup>F406</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F406** S. 118ZA repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 87, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### [<sup>F407</sup>118ZB Restriction on relief: companies **U.K.**

Section 118 has effect in relation to a member of a limited liability partnership as in relation to a limited partner, but subject to sections 118ZC and 118ZD.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F407** S. 118ZB substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 15** (with Sch. 2)

### 118ZC Member's contribution to trade. **U.K.**

- (1) Subsection (3) of [<sup>F408</sup>section 118] does not have effect in relation to a member of a limited liability partnership.
- (2) But, for the purposes of [<sup>F409</sup>... section 118, such a member's contribution to a trade at any time ("the relevant time") is the greater of—
  - (a) the amount subscribed by [<sup>F410</sup>it], and
  - (b) the amount of [<sup>F411</sup>its] liability on a winding up.

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- (3) The amount subscribed by a member of a limited liability partnership is the amount which [F412;it] has contributed to the limited liability partnership as capital, less so much of that amount (if any) as—
- (a) [F412;it] has previously, directly or indirectly, drawn out or received back,
  - (b) [F412;it] so draws out or receives back during the period of five years beginning with the relevant time,
  - (c) [F412;it] is or may be entitled so to draw out or receive back at any time when [F413;it] is a member of the limited liability partnership, or
  - (d) [F412;it] is or may be entitled to require another person to reimburse to [F413;it].
- (4) The amount of the liability of a member of a limited liability partnership on a winding up is the amount which—
- (a) [F414;it] is liable to contribute to the assets of the limited liability partnership in the event of [F415;the partnership's] being wound up, and
  - (b) [F414;it] remains liable so to contribute for the period of at least five years beginning with the relevant time (or until [F416;the partnership] is wound up, if that happens before the end of that period).

[F417;(5) F418 .....]

#### Textual Amendments

- F408** Words in s. 118ZC(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 16\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F409** Words in s. 118ZC(2) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 16\(3\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F410** Word in s. 118ZC(2)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 16\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F411** Word in s. 118ZC(2)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 16\(3\)\(c\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F412** Words in s. 118ZC(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 16\(4\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F413** Word in s. 118ZC(3)(d) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 16\(4\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F414** Words in s. 118ZC(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 16\(5\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F415** Words in s. 118ZC(4)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 16\(5\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F416** Words in s. 118ZC(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 16\(5\)\(c\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F417** S. 118ZC(5) inserted (retrospective to 2.12.2004) by [Finance Act 2005 \(c. 7\)](#), [s. 73\(3\)\(5\)](#)
- F418** S. 118ZC(5) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 16\(6\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

#### 118ZD Carry forward of unrelieved losses. **U.K.**

- (1) Where amounts relating to a trade carried on by a member of a limited liability partnership are, in any one or more [F419;accounting periods], prevented from being given or allowed by section F420 . . . 118 as it applies otherwise than by virtue of this section ([F421;the member's]“total unrelieved loss”), subsection (2) applies in each subsequent [F422;accounting period] in which—

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- (a) [<sup>F423</sup>the member] carries on the trade as a member of the limited liability partnership, and
  - (b) any of [<sup>F421</sup>the member's] total unrelieved loss remains outstanding.
- (2) [<sup>F424</sup>Sections 393A(1) and 403 (and section 118 as it applies] in relation to those sections) shall have effect in the subsequent [<sup>F425</sup>accounting period] as if—
- (a) any loss sustained or incurred by the member in the trade in that [<sup>F425</sup>accounting period] were increased by an amount equal to so much of [<sup>F426</sup>the member's] total unrelieved loss as remains outstanding in that period, or
  - (b) (if no loss is so sustained or incurred) a loss of that amount were so sustained or incurred.
- (3) To ascertain whether any (and, if so, how much) of a member's total unrelieved loss remains outstanding in the subsequent [<sup>F427</sup>accounting period], deduct from the amount of [<sup>F428</sup>the member's] total unrelieved loss the aggregate of—
- (a) any relief given under any provision of [<sup>F429</sup>the Corporation Tax Acts] (otherwise than as a result of subsection (2)) in respect of [<sup>F428</sup>the member's] total unrelieved loss in that or any previous [<sup>F427</sup>accounting period], and
  - (b) any amount given or allowed in respect of [<sup>F428</sup>the member's] total unrelieved loss as a result of subsection (2) in any previous [<sup>F427</sup>accounting period] (or which would have been so given or allowed had a claim been made).]

#### Textual Amendments

- F419** Words in s. 118ZD(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F420** Words in s. 118ZD(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(2\)\(b\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F421** Words in s. 118ZD(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(2\)\(c\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F422** Words in s. 118ZD(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(2\)\(d\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F423** Words in s. 118ZD(1)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(2\)\(e\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F424** Words in s. 118ZD(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F425** Words in s. 118ZD(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F426** Words in s. 118ZD(2)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(3\)\(c\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F427** Words in s. 118ZD(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(4\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F428** Words in s. 118ZD(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(4\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F429** Words in s. 118ZD(3)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 17\(4\)\(c\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))



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*f<sup>F430</sup>Non-active general partners and non-active members of limited liability partnerships*

**Textual Amendments**

**F430** Ss. 118ZE-118ZK and preceding cross-heading inserted (22.7.2004) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 124(1)

**118ZE Restriction on relief for non-active partners** **U.K.**

F431 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F431** Ss. 118ZE-118ZK repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 18, [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)

**118ZF Meaning of “the aggregate amount”** **U.K.**

F432 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F432** Ss. 118ZE-118ZK repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 18, [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)

**118ZG “The individual’s contribution to the trade”** **U.K.**

F433 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F433** Ss. 118ZE-118ZK repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 18, [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)

**118ZH “A significant amount of time”** **U.K.**

F434 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F434** Ss. 118ZE-118ZK repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 18, [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)

**118ZI Carry forward of unrelieved losses of non-active partners** **U.K.**

F435 .....

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**Textual Amendments**  
**F435** Ss. 118ZE-118ZK repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 18, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**18ZJ Commencement: the first restricted year** **U.K.**

**F436** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F436** Ss. 118ZE-118ZK repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 18, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**118ZK Transitional provision for years after the first restricted year** **U.K.**

**F437** .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F437** Ss. 118ZE-118ZK repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 18, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

*<sup>F438</sup> Partnerships exploiting films*

**Textual Amendments**  
**F438** Ss. 118ZL, 118ZM and preceding cross-heading inserted (22.7.2004) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), s. 125](#)

**118ZL Partnerships exploiting films** **U.K.**

**F439** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F439** Ss. 118ZL, 118ZM repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 19, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**118ZM Partnerships exploiting films: supplementary** **U.K.**

**F440** .....]



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**Textual Amendments**

**F440** Ss. 118ZL, 118ZM repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 19, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F441</sup>Partners: meaning of “contribution to the trade”

**Textual Amendments**

**F441** Ss. 118ZN, 118ZO and preceding cross-heading inserted (retrospective to 2.12.2004) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 73(1)(5)

**118ZN Partners: meaning of “contribution to the trade” U.K.**

<sup>F442</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F442** Ss. 118ZN, 118ZO repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 20, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**118ZO Meaning of “relevant loss” in section 118ZN U.K.**

<sup>F443</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F443** Ss. 118ZN, 118ZO repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 20, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F444</sup>[<sup>F445</sup>CHAPTER VIIA **U.K.**

PAYING AND COLLECTING AGENTS]

**Textual Amendments**

**F444** Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) inserted (29.4.1996) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 29 para. 1**  
**F445** Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), **Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17)**, Note 1

**118A Definitions. U.K.**

<sup>F446</sup> .....

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**Textual Amendments**  
F446 Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**118B Paying agents. U.K.**

F447 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F447 Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**118C Collecting agents. U.K.**

F448 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F448 Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**118D Chargeable payments and chargeable receipts. U.K.**

F449 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F449 Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**118E Deduction of tax from chargeable payments and chargeable receipts. U.K.**

F450 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F450 Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**118F Accounting for tax on chargeable payments and chargeable receipts. U.K.**

F451 .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F451** Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**118G Relevant securities of eligible persons. U.K.**

F452 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F452** Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**118H Relevant securities of eligible persons: administration. U.K.**

F453 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F453** Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**118I Deduction of tax at reduced rate. U.K.**

F454 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F454** Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**118J Prevention of double accounting. U.K.**

F455 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F455** Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**118K Regulations. U.K.**

F456 .....]

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**Textual Amendments**  
**F456** Pt. 4 Ch. 7A (ss. 118A-118K) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(a) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 111(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(17), Note 1

**CHAPTER VIII U.K.**

**MISCELLANEOUS AND SUPPLEMENTAL**

**119 Rent etc. payable in connection with mines, quarries and similar concerns. U.K.**

F457 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F457** S. 119 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 88, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**120 Rent etc. payable in respect of electric line wayleaves. U.K.**

F458 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F458** S. 120 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 89, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**121 Management expenses of owner of mineral rights. U.K.**

F459 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F459** S. 121 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 90, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**122 Relief in respect of mineral royalties. U.K.**

F460 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F460** S. 122 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 91, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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**123 Foreign dividends. U.K.**

F461 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F461** S. 123 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996](#) (c. 8), Sch. 7 para. 13, [Sch. 41 Pt. 5\(2\)](#), Note (with Sch. 7 paras. 33-35)

**124 Interest on quoted Eurobonds. U.K.**

F462 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F462** S. 124 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 111(6)(b) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2000](#) (c. 17), s. 111(2), [Sch. 40 Pt. 2\(17\)](#), Note 2

**125 [<sup>F463</sup>Annual payments for dividends or non-taxable consideration] U.K.**

F464 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F463** S. 125 title substituted (retrospective to 2.12.2004) by virtue of [Finance Act 2005](#) (c. 7), s. [91\(3\)](#)  
**F464** S. 125 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009](#) (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 92, [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**126 Treasury securities issued at a discount. U.K.**

F465 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F465** Ss. 126, 126A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996](#), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3), Note

**126A Charge to tax on appropriation of securities and bonds. U.K.**

F466 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F466** Ss. 126, 126A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996](#), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3), Note

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## 127 Enterprise allowance. **U.K.**

F467 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F467** S. 127 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 108, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

## [<sup>F468</sup>127A] Futures and options: transactions with guaranteed returns. **U.K.**

F469 .....]

### Textual Amendments

**F468** S. 127A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 80(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\), s. 80\(1\)](#)

**F469** S. 127A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 109, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

## 128 Commodity and financial futures etc.: losses and gains. **U.K.**

(1) <sup>F470</sup> .....

[<sup>F471</sup>(2) <sup>F472</sup> .....

(3) <sup>F472</sup> .....

### Textual Amendments

**F470** S. 128(1) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 110, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**F471** S. 128(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\), Sch. 27 para. 3\(2\) \(with Sch. 28\)](#)

**F472** S. 128(2)(3) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 93, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

## 129 Stock lending. **U.K.**

F473 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F473** Ss. 129, 129A repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 7(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\), Sch. 10 para. 1, Sch. 18 Pt. 6\(10\), Note 1; S.I. 1997/991, art. 2](#)

## [<sup>F474</sup>129A] Stock lending: interest on cash collateral. **U.K.**

F475 .....]

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#### Textual Amendments

- F474** S. 129A inserted (with application in accordance with s. 85(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 85\(1\)](#)
- F475** Ss. 129, 129A repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 7(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\), Sch. 10 para. 1, Sch. 18 Pt. 6\(10\)](#), Note 1; [S.I. 1997/991, art. 2](#)

#### [<sup>F476</sup>129B] **Stock lending fees.** **U.K.**

- (1) The income which, as income deriving from investments of a description specified in any of the relevant provisions, is eligible for relief from tax by virtue of that provision shall be taken to include any relevant stock lending fee.
  - (2) For the purposes of this section the relevant provisions are [<sup>F477</sup>sections 613(4) and 614(3) and section 186 of the Finance Act 2004].
  - (3) In this section “relevant stock lending fee”, in relation to investments of any description, means any amount, in the nature of a fee, which is payable in connection with [<sup>F478</sup>any] stock lending arrangement relating to investments which, but for any transfer under the arrangement, would be investments of that description.
- [<sup>F479</sup>(4) In this section “stock lending arrangement” has the same meaning as in section 263B of the 1992 Act.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F476** S. 129B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 157(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), s. 157\(1\)](#)
- F477** Words in s. 129B(2) substituted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), s. 284\(1\), Sch. 35 para. 6](#) (with Sch. 36)
- F478** Word in s. 129B(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 10 para. 7\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\), Sch. 10 para. 2\(1\)](#); [S.I. 1997/991, art. 2](#)
- F479** S. 129B(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 10 para. 7\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\), Sch. 10 para. 2\(2\)](#); [S.I. 1997/991, art. 2](#)

#### 130 [<sup>F480</sup>Meaning of “investment company” in Part 4] **U.K.**

<sup>M18</sup>In this Part of this Act [<sup>F481</sup>—

<sup>F482</sup>.....]

“investment company”, means any company whose business consists wholly or mainly in the making of investments and the principal part of whose income is derived therefrom, but includes any savings bank or other bank for savings except any which, for the purposes of the <sup>M19</sup>Trustee Savings Bank Act 1985, is a successor or a further successor to a trustee savings bank.

#### Textual Amendments

- F480** S. 130 title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 94\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F481** S. 130: definition of “company with investment business” inserted (with effect in accordance with ss. 38(5), 42, 43 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), s. 38\(3\)](#)

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**F482** S. 130: definition of "company with investment business" repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 94(2), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M18** Source—1970 s.304(5); 1980 Sch.11

**M19** 1985 c. 58.

## PART V **U.K.**

### PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE SCHEDULE E CHARGE

#### CHAPTER I **U.K.**

#### SUPPLEMENTARY CHARGING PROVISIONS OF GENERAL APPLICATION

##### *Miscellaneous provisions*

#### 131 Chargeable emoluments. **U.K.**

**F483** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F483** Ss. 131-134 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 14, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

#### 132 Place of performance, and meaning of emoluments received in the U.K. **U.K.**

**F484** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F484** Ss. 131-134 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 14, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

#### 133 Voluntary pensions. **U.K.**

**F485** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F485** Ss. 131-134 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 14, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)



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### 134 Workers supplied by agencies. **U.K.**

F486  
.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F486** Ss. 131-134 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 14, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

*Shareholdings, loans etc.*

### 135 Gains by directors and employees from share options. **U.K.**

F487  
.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F487** Ss. 135-137 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 15, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

### 136 Provisions supplementary to section 135. **U.K.**

F488  
.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F488** Ss. 135-137 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 15, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

### 137 Payment of tax under section 135 by instalments. **U.K.**

F489  
.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F489** Ss. 135-137 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 15, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

### 138 Share acquisitions by directors and employees. **U.K.**

F490  
.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F490** Ss. 138, 139 omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 50(3) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. **50(1)**

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**F491 139 Provisions supplementary to section 138. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**  
**F491** Ss. 138, 139 omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 50(3) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 50(1)

**140 Further interpretation of sections 135 to 139. U.K.**

**F492** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F492** S. 140 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 17, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with s. 418(4), Sch. 7)

**[F493 140A Conditional acquisition of shares. U.K.]**

**F494** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F493** Ss. 140A-140C inserted (with application in accordance with s. 50(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 50(1)  
**F494** Ss. 140A-140H repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 18, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**140B Consideration for shares conditionally acquired. U.K.**

**F495** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F493** Ss. 140A-140C inserted (with application in accordance with s. 50(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 50(1)  
**F495** Ss. 140A-140H repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 18, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**140C Cases where interest to be treated as only conditional. U.K.**

**F496** .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F493** Ss. 140A-140C inserted (with application in accordance with s. 50(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 50(1)

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**F496** Ss. 140A-140H repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 18, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F497</sup> **140D** Convertible shares. **U.K.**

**F498** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F497** Ss. 140D-140F inserted (with application in accordance with s. 51(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 51(1)**

**F498** Ss. 140A-140H repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 18, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**140E** Consideration for convertible shares. **U.K.**

**F499** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F497** Ss. 140D-140F inserted (with application in accordance with s. 51(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 51(1)**

**F499** Ss. 140A-140H repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 18, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**140F** Supplemental provision with respect to convertible shares. **U.K.**

**F500** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F497** Ss. 140D-140F inserted (with application in accordance with s. 51(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 51(1)**

**F500** Ss. 140A-140H repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 18, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F501</sup> **140G** Information for the purposes of sections 140A to 140F. **U.K.**

**F502** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F501** S. 140G inserted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 52(1)**

**F502** Ss. 140A-140H repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 18, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

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**[<sup>F503</sup> 140H Construction of sections 140A to 140G. U.K.]**

**F504** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F503** S. 140H inserted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 53

**F504** Ss. 140A-140H repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 18, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

*Vouchers etc.*

**141 Non-cash vouchers. U.K.**

**F505** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F505** Ss. 141-144 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 19, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**142 Credit-tokens. U.K.**

**F506** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F506** Ss. 141-144 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 19, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**143 Cash vouchers taxable under P.A.Y.E. U.K.**

**F507** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F507** Ss. 141-144 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 19, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**144 Supplementary provisions. U.K.**

**F508** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F508** Ss. 141-144 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 19, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

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[<sup>F509</sup> **144A** Payments etc. received free of tax. **U.K.**  
F510 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F509** S. 144A inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 132

**F510** S. 144A repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 20, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

*Living accommodation*

**145** Living accommodation provided for employee. **U.K.**  
F511 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F511** Ss. 145-147 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 21, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**146** Additional charge in respect of certain living accommodation. **U.K.**  
F512 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F512** Ss. 145-147 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 21, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F513</sup> **146A** Priority of rules applying to living accommodation. **U.K.**  
F514 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F513** S. 146A inserted (with application in accordance with s. 106(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 106(2)

**F514** Ss. 145-147 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 21, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**147** Occupation of Chevening House. **U.K.**  
F515 .....

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**Textual Amendments**  
**F515** Ss. 145-147 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 21, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

*Payments on retirement, sick pay etc.*

**148 Payments and other benefits in connection with termination of employment, etc. U.K.**

F516 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F516** Ss. 148-151A repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 22, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**149 Sick pay. U.K.**

F517 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F517** Ss. 148-151A repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 22, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**150 Job release scheme allowances, maternity pay and statutory sick pay. U.K.**

F518 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F518** Ss. 148-151A repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 22, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**151 Income support etc. U.K.**

F519 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F519** Ss. 148-151A repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 22, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F520</sup>**151A** Jobseeker's allowance. **U.K.**

F521 .....]

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### Textual Amendments

**F520** S. 151A inserted (2.9.1996) by Jobseekers Act 1995 (c. 18), s. 41(2)(4), **Sch. 2 para. 12**; S.I. 1996/2208, **art. 2(a)**

**F521** Ss. 148-151A repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 22, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

## 152 [F522 Notification of taxable amount of certain benefits]. **U.K.**

<sup>M20</sup>(1) A benefit officer may by notice notify a person who is taxable in respect of any unemployment benefit [F523, Jobseeker’s allowance] or income support of the amount on which he is taxable and any such notification shall state the date on which it is issued and shall inform the person to whom it is given that he may object to the notification by notice given within 60 days after the date of issue of the notification.

(2) Where—

(a) no objection is made to a notification of an amount under subsection (1) above within the period specified in that subsection (or such further period as may be allowed by virtue of subsection (5) below); or

(b) an objection is made but is withdrawn by the objector by notice,

that amount shall not be questioned in any appeal against any assessment in respect of income including that amount.

(3) Where—

(a) an objection is made to a notification of an amount under subsection (1) above within the period specified in that subsection (or such further period as may be allowed by virtue of subsection (5) below), and

(b) the benefit officer and the objector come to an agreement that the amount notified should be varied in a particular manner, and

(c) the officer confirms the agreement to vary in writing,

then, subject to subsection (4) below, that amount as so varied shall not be questioned in any appeal against any assessment in respect of income including that amount.

(4) Subsection (3) above shall not apply if, within 60 days from the date when the agreement was come to, the objector gives notice to the benefit officer that he wishes to repudiate or resile from the agreement.

(5) An objection to a notification may be made later than 60 days after the date of the issue of the notification if, on an application for the purpose—

(a) a benefit officer is satisfied that there was a reasonable excuse for not objecting within that time, and

(b) the objection was made thereafter without unreasonable delay, and

(c) the officer gives consent in writing;

and if the officer is not so satisfied he shall refer the application for [F524 determination by the tribunal.]

(i) <sup>F525</sup> .....

(ii) <sup>F525</sup> .....

(6) Where a benefit officer has notified an amount to a person under subsection (1) above, he may by another notice notify the person of an alteration in the amount previously

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notified and, if he does so, the original notification shall be cancelled and this section shall apply to such a subsequent notification as it applies to the original notification.

- (7) In this section “benefit officer” means the appropriate officer, [<sup>F526</sup>in Great Britain, of the Department for Work and Pensions], or, in Northern Ireland, of the Department of Health and Social Services.

#### Textual Amendments

- F522** S. 152 sidenote substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), **Sch. 6 para. 23** (with Sch. 7)
- F523** Words in s. 152(1) inserted (7.10.1996) by [Jobseekers Act 1995 \(c. 18\)](#), s. 41(2)(4), **Sch. 2 para. 13**; S.I. 1996/2208, **art. 2(b)**
- F524** Words in s. 152(5) substituted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 135(2)**
- F525** S. 152(c)(i)(ii) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para 135(3)**
- F526** Words in s. 152(7) substituted (27.6.2002) by [The Secretaries of State for Education and Skills and for Work and Pensions Order 2002 \(S.I. 2002/1397\)](#), **Sch. para. 6**

#### Marginal Citations

- M20** Source—1981 s.28; 1987 Sch.3 6

## CHAPTER II **U.K.**

### [<sup>F527</sup>EMPLOYEES EARNING £8,500 OR MORE AND DIRECTORS]

#### Textual Amendments

- F527** Pt. 5 Ch. 2 heading substituted by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), **s. 53(2)(a)**

#### *Expenses*

### 153 **Payments in respect of expenses.** **U.K.**

<sup>F528</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F528** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

#### *Benefits in kind*

### 154 **General charging provision.** **U.K.**

<sup>F529</sup> .....



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**Textual Amendments**

**F529** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**155 Exceptions from the general charge. U.K.**

**F530** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F530** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F531</sup>**155ZA Accommodation, supplies or services used in performing duties of employment. U.K.**

**F532** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F531** S. 155ZA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 57(1), **Sch. 10 para. 2(1)**  
**F532** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F533</sup>**155ZB Power to provide for exemption of minor benefits. U.K.**

**F534** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F533** S. 155ZB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 57(1), **Sch. 10 para. 3(1)**  
**F534** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F535</sup>**155A Mobile telephones. U.K.**

**F536** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F535** S. 155AA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 44(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 44(1)  
**F536** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

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[<sup>F537</sup> **155A** Care for children. **U.K.**

F538 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F537** S. 155A inserted (1990-91 and subsequent years of assessment) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 21(1) (3)

**F538** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**156** Cash equivalent of benefits charged under section 154. **U.K.**

F539 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F539** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F540</sup> **156A** Limited exemption for computer equipment. **U.K.**

F541 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F540** S. 156A inserted (with application in accordance with s. 45(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 45(1)

**F541** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**157** Cars available for private use. **U.K.**

F542 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F542** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F543</sup> **157A** Cars available for private use: cash alternative, etc. **U.K.**

F544 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F543** S. 157A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 43(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 43(1)

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**F544** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**158 Car fuel. U.K.**

F545 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F545** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**159 Pooled cars. U.K.**

F546 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F546** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F547</sup>**159AA** Vans available for private use. **U.K.**

F548 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F547** Ss. 159AA, 159AB inserted after s. 159 (27.7.1993 with effect for the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 73, Sch. 4 paras. 4, **8**  
**F548** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

<sup>F549</sup>**159AB** Pooled vans. **U.K.**

F550 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F549** Ss. 159AA, 159AB inserted after s. 159 (27.7.1993 with effect for the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 73, Sch. 4 paras. 4, **8**  
**F550** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F551</sup>**159AC** Heavy commercial vehicles available for private use. **U.K.**

F552 .....]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F551** S. 159AC inserted (27.7.1993 with effect for the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 74(1)(3)

**F552** Ss. 153-159AC repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F553</sup> **159A** ..... **U.K.**  
<sup>F554</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F553** S. 159A inserted (1991-92 and subsequent years of assessment) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31), s. 30(2) (3)

**F554** S. 159A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 44(6) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), ss. 44(2), 139, **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(9)**, Note

**160 Beneficial loan arrangements.** **U.K.**  
<sup>F555</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F555** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**161 Exceptions from section 160.** **U.K.**  
<sup>F556</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F556** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F557</sup> **161A** Treatment of qualifying loans. **U.K.**  
<sup>F558</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F557** S. 161A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 57(1), **Sch. 10 para. 4(1)**

**F558** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

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[<sup>F559</sup> **161B Beneficial loans: loans on ordinary commercial terms.** **U.K.**

<sup>F560</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F559** S. 161B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 57(1), **Sch. 10 para. 5(1)**

**F560** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**162 Employee shareholdings.** **U.K.**

<sup>F561</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F561** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**163 Expenses connected with living accommodation.** **U.K.**

<sup>F562</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F562** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**164 Director's tax paid by employer.** **U.K.**

<sup>F563</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F563** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**165 Scholarships.** **U.K.**

<sup>F564</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F564** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

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### *General supplementary provisions*

#### **166 Notice of nil liability under this Chapter. U.K.**

F565 .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F565** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

#### **167 Employment to which this Chapter applies. U.K.**

F566 .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F566** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

#### **168 Other interpretative provisions. U.K.**

F567 .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F567** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

#### **[<sup>F568</sup>168A] Price of a car as regards a year. U.K.**

F569 .....]

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F568** Ss. 168A-168G inserted (with effect for the year 1994-95 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 72, Sch. 3 paras. 4, 7

**F569** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

#### **[<sup>F570</sup>168AA] Equipment to enable disabled person to use car. U.K.**

F571 .....]

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F570** S. 168AA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 44(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 44(2)

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**F571** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F572</sup>**168AB**Equipment etc. to enable car to run on road fuel gas. **U.K.**

<sup>F573</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F572** S. 168AB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 60(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 60(3)**

**F573** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

<sup>F574</sup>**168BP**Price of a car: accessories not included in list price. **U.K.**

<sup>F575</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F574** Ss. 168A-168G inserted (with effect for the year 1994-95 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 72, Sch. 3 paras. 4, 7

**F575** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

<sup>F576</sup>**168CP**Price of a car: accessories available after car first made available. **U.K.**

<sup>F577</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F576** Ss. 168A-168G inserted (with effect for the year 1994-95 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 72, Sch. 3 paras. 4, 7

**F577** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

<sup>F578</sup>**168DP**Price of a car: capital contributions. **U.K.**

<sup>F579</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F578** Ss. 168A-168G inserted (with effect for the year 1994-95 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 72, Sch. 3 paras. 4, 7

**F579** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

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**F580 168E Price of a car: replacement accessories. U.K.**

F581 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F580** Ss. 168A-168G inserted (with effect for the year 1994-95 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 72, Sch. 3 paras. 4, 7

**F581** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**F582 168F Price of a car: classic cars. U.K.**

F583 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F582** Ss. 168A-168G inserted (with effect for the year 1994-95 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 72, Sch. 3 paras. 4, 7

**F583** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**F584 168G Price of a car: cap for expensive car. U.K.**

F585 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F584** Ss. 168A-168G inserted (with effect for the year 1994-95 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 72, Sch. 3 paras. 4, 7

**F585** Ss. 160-168G repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 24, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**CHAPTER III U.K.**

PROFIT-RELATED PAY

*Preliminary*

**169 Interpretation. U.K.**

F586 .....



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**Textual Amendments**

**F586** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**170 Taxation of profit-related pay. U.K.**

**F587** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F587** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

*The relief*

**171 Relief from tax. U.K.**

**F588** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F588** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**172 Exceptions from tax. U.K.**

**F589** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F589** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

*Registration*

**173 Persons who may apply for registration. U.K.**

**F590** .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F590** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**174 Excluded employments. U.K.**

**F591** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F591** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**175 Applications for registration. U.K.**

**F592** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F592** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**176 Registration. U.K.**

**F593** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F593** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**177 Change of scheme employer. U.K.**

**F594** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F594** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

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[<sup>F595</sup> **177A** **Death of scheme employer.** **U.K.**

<sup>F596</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F595** Ss. 177A, 177B inserted by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), **Sch. 4 para. 3**

**F596** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**177B** **Alteration of scheme's terms.** **U.K.**

<sup>F597</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F597** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**178** **Cancellation of registration.** **U.K.**

<sup>F598</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F598** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

*Administration*

**179** **Recovery of tax from scheme employer.** **U.K.**

<sup>F599</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F599** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**180** **Annual returns etc.** **U.K.**

<sup>F600</sup> .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F600** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**181 Other information. U.K.**

**F601** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F601** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**182 Appeals. U.K.**

**F602** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F602** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

*Supplementary*

**183 Partnerships. U.K.**

**F603** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F603** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

**184 Independent accountants. U.K.**

**F604** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F604** Ss. 169-184 (Pt. 5 Ch. 3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 61(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(3)**, Note 1 (with saving in Note 2; and Ch. 3 modified, as so saved, by s. 61(1) of the repealing Act)

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## CHAPTER IV **U.K.**

### OTHER EXEMPTIONS AND RELIEFS

#### *Share option and profit sharing schemes*

#### **185** **Approved share option schemes.** **U.K.**

**F605** .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F605** S. 185 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 25, Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

#### **186** **Approved profit sharing schemes.** **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M21</sup>The provisions of this section apply where, after 5th April 1979 [<sup>F606</sup>and before 1st January 2003], the trustees of an approved profit sharing scheme appropriate shares—
  - (a) which have previously been acquired by the trustees, and
  - (b) as to which the conditions in Part II of Schedule 9 are fulfilled,to an individual who participates in the scheme (“the participant”).
- (2) <sup>M22</sup>Notwithstanding that, by virtue of such an appropriation of shares as is mentioned in subsection (1) above, the beneficial interest in the shares passes to the participant to whom they are appropriated—
  - (a) the value of the shares at the time of the appropriation shall be treated as not being income of his chargeable to tax under Schedule E; and
  - (b) he shall not be chargeable to income tax under that Schedule by virtue of [<sup>F607</sup>section 78 or 79 of the Finance Act 1988 in respect of the shares] or by virtue of section 162 in any case where the shares are appropriated to him at an undervalue within the meaning of that section.
- (3) <sup>M23</sup>Subject to the provisions of this section and paragraph 4 of Schedule 10, if, in respect of or by reference to any of a participant’s shares, the trustees become or the participant becomes entitled, before the release date, to receive any money or money’s worth (“a capital receipt”), <sup>F608</sup> . . . the appropriate percentage (determined as at the time the trustees become or the participant becomes so entitled) of so much of the amount or value of the receipt as exceeds the appropriate allowance for that year, as determined under subsection (12) below [<sup>F609</sup> counts as employment income of the participant for the year of assessment in which the entitlement arises].
- (4) <sup>M24</sup>If the trustees dispose of any of a participant’s shares at any time before the release date or, if it is earlier, the date of the participant’s death, then, subject to subsections (6) and (7) below, <sup>F610</sup> . . . the appropriate percentage of the locked-in value of the shares at the time of the disposal [<sup>F611</sup> counts as employment income of the participant for the year of assessment in which the disposal takes place].
- (5) <sup>M25</sup>Subject to paragraphs 5 and 6(6) of Schedule 10, the locked-in value of a participant’s shares at any time is—

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- (a) if prior to that time he has become [<sup>F612</sup> entitled to a capital receipt (within the meaning of subsection (3) above) which is referable to those shares and—
- (i) an amount calculated by reference to that capital receipt counts as his employment income by virtue of subsection (3) above, or
  - (ii) if the entitlement to the capital receipt arose before 6th April 2003, he was chargeable to income tax by virtue of that subsection (as it had effect before that date) in respect of that capital receipt,]

the amount by which their initial market value exceeds the amount or value of that capital receipt or, if there has been more than one such receipt, the aggregate of them; and

(b) in any other case, their initial market value.

(6) Subject to subsection (7) below, if, on a disposal of shares falling within subsection (4) above, the proceeds of the disposal are less than the locked-in value of the shares at the time of the disposal, subsection (4) above shall have effect as if that locked-in value were reduced to an amount equal to the proceeds of the disposal.

(7) If, at any time prior to the disposal of any of a participant's shares, a payment was made to the trustees to enable them to exercise rights arising under a rights issue, then, subject to subsection (8) below, subsections (4) and (6) above shall have effect as if the proceeds of the disposal were reduced by an amount equal to that proportion of that payment or, if there was more than one, of the aggregate of those payments which, immediately before the disposal, the market value of the shares disposed of bore to the market value of all the participant's shares held by the trustees at that time.

(8) <sup>M26</sup>For the purposes of subsection (7) above—

    - (a) no account shall be taken of any payment to the trustees if or to the extent that it consists of the proceeds of a disposal of rights arising under a rights issue; and
    - (b) in relation to a particular disposal the amount of the payment or, as the case may be, of the aggregate of the payments referred to in that subsection shall be taken to be reduced by an amount equal to the total of the reduction (if any) previously made under that subsection in relation to earlier disposals;

and any reference in subsection (7) or paragraph (a) above to the rights arising under a rights issue is a reference to rights conferred in respect of a participant's shares, being rights to be allotted, on payment, other shares or securities or rights of any description in the same company.

(9) <sup>M27</sup>If at any time the participant's beneficial interest in any of his shares is disposed of, the shares in question shall be treated for the purposes of the relevant provisions as having been disposed of at that time by the trustees for (subject to subsection (10) below) the like consideration as was obtained for the disposal of the beneficial interest; and for the purposes of this subsection there is no disposal of the participant's beneficial interest if and at the time when—

    - (a) in England and Wales or Northern Ireland, that interest becomes vested in any person on the insolvency of the participant or otherwise by operation of law, or
    - (b) in Scotland, that interest becomes vested in a judicial factor, in a trustee on the participant's sequestrated estate or in a trustee for the benefit of the participant's creditors.

(10) If—

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- (a) a disposal of shares falling within subsection (4) above is a transfer to which paragraph 2(2)(c) of Schedule 9 applies, or
- [<sup>F613</sup>(b) any other disposal falling within that subsection is not at arm's length,]
- (c) a disposal of shares falling within [<sup>F614</sup>that subsection] is one which is treated as taking place by virtue of subsection (9) above and takes place within the period of retention,
- then for the purposes of the relevant provisions the proceeds of the disposal shall be taken to be equal to the market value of the shares at the time of the disposal.
- (11) <sup>M28</sup>Where the trustees of an approved scheme acquire any shares as to which the requirements of Part II of Schedule 9 are fulfilled and, within the period of 18 months beginning with the date of their acquisition, those shares are appropriated in accordance with the scheme, section 686 shall not apply to income consisting of dividends on those shares received by the trustees; and, for the purpose of determining whether any shares are appropriated within that period, shares which were acquired at an earlier time shall be taken to be appropriated before shares of the same class which were acquired at a later time.
- (12) <sup>M29</sup>For the purposes of subsection (3) above, “the appropriate allowance”, in relation to any year of assessment, means a sum which, subject to a maximum of [<sup>F615</sup>£60], is the product of multiplying £20 by 1 plus the number of years which fall within the period of [<sup>F616</sup>three years] immediately preceding the year in question and in which shares were appropriated to the participant under the scheme; and if in any year (and before the release date) the trustees become or the participant becomes entitled, in respect of or by reference to any of his shares, to more than one capital receipt, the receipts shall be set against the appropriate allowance for that year in the order in which they are received.
- (13) Schedule 10 shall have effect with respect to profit sharing schemes.

#### Textual Amendments

- F606** Words in s. 186(1) inserted (28.7.2000) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\), s. 49\(3\)](#)
- F607** Words in s. 186(2)(b) substituted (in respect of acquisitions of shares on or after 26.10.1987) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\), s. 89](#)
- F608** Words in s. 186(3) repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 26\(2\)\(a\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 7\)](#)
- F609** Words in s. 186(3) added (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 26\(2\)\(b\) \(with Sch. 7\)](#)
- F610** Words in s. 186(4) repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 26\(3\)\(a\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 7\)](#)
- F611** Words in s. 186(4) added (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 26\(3\)\(b\) \(with Sch. 7\)](#)
- F612** Words in s. 186(5)(a) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 26\(4\) \(with Sch. 7\)](#)
- F613** S. 186(10)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), s. 134\(1\), Sch. 20 para. 11\(a\)](#)
- F614** Words in s. 186(10)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), s. 134\(1\), Sch. 20 para. 11\(b\)](#)
- F615** Words in s. 186(12) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 118(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), s. 118\(1\)\(a\)](#)
- F616** Words in s. 186(12) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 118(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), s. 118\(1\)\(b\)](#)

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#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C31** S. 186 modified (29.4.1996) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), ss. 115(1), 116(3)

**C32** S. 186 continued (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the affecting Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 418(3) (with Sch. 7)

#### Marginal Citations

**M21** Source—1978 s.53(1)

**M22** Source—1978 s.53(3)

**M23** Source—1978 s.56(1); 1982 s.42(1)

**M24** Source—1978 s.55(1)

**M25** Source—1978 s.55(2)-(4)

**M26** Source—1978 s.55(5), (9)

**M27** Source—1978 s.55(7), (8)

**M28** Source—1978 s.53(6)

**M29** Source—1978 s.56(6); 1980 s.46(6); 1982 s.42(2); 1985 s.45(4)

### 187 Interpretation of sections 185 and 186 and Schedules 9 and 10. **U.K.**

(1) [<sup>F617M30</sup>In sections 185 and 186, this section and Schedules 9 and 10 “the relevant provisions” means those sections (including this section) and Schedules.]

(2) [<sup>F617</sup>For the purposes of the relevant provisions, except where the context otherwise requires—

“appropriate percentage” shall be construed in accordance with paragraph 3 of Schedule 10;

“approved”, in relation to a scheme, means approved under Schedule 9;

“associated company” has the same meaning as in section 416, except that, for the purposes of paragraph 23 of Schedule 9, subsection (1) of that section shall have effect with the omission of the words “ or at any time within one year previously ”;

“bonus date” has the meaning given by paragraph 17 of Schedule 9;

“capital receipt” means money or money’s worth to which the trustees of or a participant in a profit sharing scheme become or becomes entitled as mentioned in section 186(3), but subject to paragraph 4 of Schedule 10;

“certified contractual savings scheme” has the meaning given by section 326;

“control” has the same meaning as in section 840;

“grantor”, in relation to any scheme, means the company which has established the scheme;

“group scheme” and, in relation to such a scheme, “participating company” have the meanings given by paragraph 1(3) and (4) of Schedule 9;

“initial market value”, in relation to shares in a profit sharing scheme, has the meaning given by paragraph 30(4) of Schedule 9;

“locked-in value”, in relation to any shares, shall be construed in accordance with section 186(5);

“market value” has the same meaning as in Part VIII of the [<sup>F618</sup>1992 Act];

“new holding” has the meaning given by section [<sup>F618</sup>126(1)(b) of the 1992 Act];



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“participant”, in relation to a profit sharing scheme, means an individual to whom the trustees of the scheme have appropriated shares;

“participant’s shares”, in relation to a participant in a profit sharing scheme, means, subject to paragraph 5(4) of Schedule 10, shares which have been appropriated to the participant by the trustees;

<sup>F619</sup> .....

“period of retention” has the meaning given by paragraph 2 of Schedule 10;

“release date”, in relation to any of the shares of a participant in a profit sharing scheme, means the [<sup>F620</sup>third] anniversary of the date on which they were appropriated to him;

“relevant amount”, in relation to a participant in a profit sharing scheme, means an amount which is [<sup>F621</sup>not less than £3,000 and not more than £8,000] but which, subject to that, is 10 per cent. of his salary (determined under subsection (5) below) for the year of assessment in question or the preceding year of assessment, whichever is the greater;

“relevant requirements” has the meaning given by paragraph 1 of Schedule 9;

“savings-related share option scheme” has the meaning given by paragraph 1 of Schedule 9;

“scheme” means a savings-related share option scheme, a share option scheme which is not a savings-related share option scheme or a profit sharing scheme, as the context may require;

“shares” includes stock;

[<sup>F622</sup>“specified age”, in relation to a scheme, means the age specified in pursuance of paragraph 8A of Schedule 9 as the specified age for the purposes of the scheme;]

“the trustees”, in relation to an approved profit sharing scheme or the shares of a participant in such a scheme, means the body of persons for the establishment of which the scheme must provide as mentioned in paragraph 30 of Schedule 9; and

“just instrument”, in relation to an approved profit sharing scheme, means the instrument referred to in paragraph 30(1)(c) of Schedule 9.]

(3) [<sup>F617M31</sup>For the purposes of the application of the relevant provisions in relation to any share option scheme or profit sharing scheme, a person has a material interest [<sup>F623</sup>in a company if he, either on his own or with one or more associates, or if any associate of his with or without such other associates,—

(a) is the beneficial owner of, or able, directly or through the medium of other companies, or by any other indirect means to control, more than 25 per cent., or in the case of a share option scheme which is not a savings-related share option scheme more than 10 per cent., of the ordinary share capital of the company, or

(b) where the company is a close company, possesses, or is entitled to acquire, such rights as would, in the event of the winding-up of the company or in any other circumstances, give an entitlement to receive more than 25 per cent., or in the case of a share option scheme which is not a savings-related share option scheme more than 10 per cent., of the assets which would then be available for distribution among the participators.]

In this subsection “associate” has the meaning given by section 417(3) and (4) [<sup>F623</sup>and “participator” has the meaning given by section 417(1)].]

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- (4) <sup>F617M32</sup> Subsection (3) above shall have effect subject to the provisions of Part VI of Schedule 9.]
- (5) <sup>M33</sup> For the purposes of subsection (2) above, a participant’s salary for a year of assessment means such of the emoluments of the office or employment by virtue of which he is entitled to participate in a profit sharing scheme as are liable to be paid in that year under deduction of tax pursuant to section 203 after deducting therefrom amounts included by virtue of Chapter II of this Part.
- (6) <sup>F617M34</sup> Section 839 shall apply for the purposes of the relevant provisions.]
- (7) <sup>F617M35</sup> For the purposes of the relevant provisions a company is a member of a consortium owning another company if it is one of a number of companies which between them beneficially own not less than three-quarters of the other company’s ordinary share capital and each of which beneficially owns not less than one-twentieth of that capital.]
- (8) <sup>M36</sup> Where the disposal referred to in section 186(4) is made from a holding of shares which were appropriated to the participant at different times, then, in determining for the purposes of the relevant provisions—
- (a) the initial market value and the locked-in value of each of those shares, <sup>F624</sup> . . .
  - (b) <sup>F624</sup> . . . . .
- (9) <sup>M37</sup> Any of the relevant provisions with respect to—
- (a) the order in which any of a participant’s shares are to be treated as disposed of for the purposes of those provisions, or
  - (b) the shares in relation to which an event is to be treated as occurring for any such purpose,
- shall have effect in relation to a profit sharing scheme notwithstanding any direction given to the trustees with respect to shares of a particular description or to shares appropriated to the participant at a particular time.
- (10) <sup>M38</sup> In the relevant provisions “workers’ cooperative” means a registered industrial and provident society <sup>F625</sup>, as defined in section 834(1)], which is a cooperative society and the rules of which include provisions which secure—
- (a) that the only persons who may be members of it are those who are employed by, or by a subsidiary of, the society and those who are the trustees of its profit sharing scheme; and
  - (b) that, subject to any provision about qualifications for membership which is from time to time made by the members of the society by reference to age, length of service or other factors of any description, all such persons may be members of the society;
- and in this subsection “cooperative society” has the same meaning as in section 1 of the <sup>M39</sup>Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965 or, as the case may be, the <sup>M40</sup>Industrial and Provident Societies Act (Northern Ireland) 1969.

### Textual Amendments

**F617** S. 187(1)-(4)(6)(7) repealed (except so far as relating to profit sharing schemes) (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 27, [Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

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- F618** Words in s. 187(2) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(13)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3)).
- F619** S. 187(2): definition of "pensionable age" repealed (19.7.1995) by Pensions Act 1995 (c. 26), ss. 126, 177, 180(2)(a), **Sch. 4 para. 12(a)**, **Sch. 7 Pt. 2**
- F620** Word in s. 187(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 116(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **s. 116(1)**
- F621** Words in s. 187(2) substituted (for the year 1991-92 and subsequent years of assessment) by virtue of Finance Act 1991 (c. 31), **s. 41(1)(2)**
- F622** S. 187(2): definition of "specified age" inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31), **s. 38(4)**
- F623** Words in s. 187(3) substituted (in relation to accounting periods beginning after 31.3.1989) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), **Sch. 12 para. 9**
- F624** S. 187(8)(b) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 117(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), ss. 117(2), 205, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(5)**, Note 1
- F625** Words in s. 187(10) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 95** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C33** S. 187 modified (29.4.1996) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **ss. 115(1)**, 116(3)
- C34** S. 187 applied (29.4.1996) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 114, **Sch. 16 para. 5(1)**
- C35** S. 187 continued so far as relating to APS schemes (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the affecting Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), **s. 418(3)** (with Sch. 7)

#### Marginal Citations

- M30** Source—1978 ss.53(2), 54(2), (4)(b), 6, 56(1), 57(1), (4), 61(1), Sch.9 1, 16; 1980 s.46(4), Sch.10 5(b), 8, 26(1); 1982 s.40(8); 1983 s.25(1); 1984 Sch.10 15(1), (2); 1985 s.45(2)
- M31** Source—1970 s.285(6); 1978 Sch.9 11(3)(b); 1980 Sch.10 26(2); 1984 Sch.10 4(4)
- M32** Source—1987 s.33(2)
- M33** Source—1978 s.61(4); 1983 s.25(2)
- M34** Source—1978 Sch.9 16; 1980 Sch.10 26(4); 1984 Sch.10 15(3)
- M35** Source—1978 Sch.9 17; 1980 Sch.10 26(5); 1984 Sch.10 15(4); 1986 s.23(5)
- M36** Source—1978 s.55(6)
- M37** Source—1978 s.61(2)
- M38** Source—1978 Sch.9 18; 1986 s.24(1)
- M39** 1965 c. 12.
- M40** 1969 c. 24. (N.I.).

### *[<sup>F626</sup> Contributions in respect of share option gains*

#### Textual Amendments

- F626** S. 187A and preceding cross-heading inserted (with application in accordance with s. 56(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **s. 56(1)**

## 187A Relief for contributions in respect of share option gains. **U.K.**

<sup>F627</sup> .....]

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**Textual Amendments**  
**F627** S. 187A repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 28\(a\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

*Retirement benefits etc.*

**188 Exemptions from section 148. U.K.**

F628 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F628** S. 188 repealed (with application in accordance with s. 58(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), s. 165, Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(9\)](#), Note

**189 Lump sum benefits on retirement. U.K.**

F629 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F629** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 28\(b\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

**190 Payments to MPs and others. U.K.**

F630 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F630** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 28\(b\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

**191 Job release scheme allowances not to be treated as income. U.K.**

F631 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F631** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 28\(b\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

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### <sup>F632</sup> Removal expenses and benefits

#### Textual Amendments

**F632** Ss. 191A, 191B and preceding cross-heading inserted (27.7.1993) by Finance Act 1993 (c. 34), s. 76, Sch. 5 para.1

### <sup>F633</sup> 191A Removal expenses and benefits. **U.K.**

<sup>F634</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F633** Ss. 191A, 191B and preceding cross-heading inserted (27.7.1993) by Finance Act 1993 (c. 34), s. 76, Sch. 5 para.1

**F634** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

### <sup>F635</sup> 191B Removal benefits: beneficial loan arrangements. **U.K.**

<sup>F636</sup> .....]

#### Textual Amendments

**F635** Ss. 191A, 191B and preceding cross-heading inserted (27.7.1993) by Finance Act 1993 (c. 34), s. 76, Sch. 5 para.1

**F636** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

### *Foreign emoluments and earnings, pensions and certain travel facilities*

### 192 Relief from tax for foreign emoluments. **U.K.**

<sup>F637</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F637** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

### [<sup>F638</sup> 192A Foreign earnings deduction for seafarers. **U.K.**

<sup>F639</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F638** S. 192A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 63(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 63(2) (with s. 63(6)(7))

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**F639** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**193 Foreign earnings and travel expenses. U.K.**

**F640** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F640** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**194 Other foreign travel expenses. U.K.**

**F641** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F641** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**195 Travel expenses of employees not domiciled in the United Kingdom. U.K.**

**F642** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F642** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**196 Foreign pensions. U.K.**

**F643** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F643** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**197 Leave travel facilities for the armed forces. U.K.**

**F644** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F644** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

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[<sup>F645</sup> **197A** Car parking facilities **U.K.**

F646 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F645** S. 197A inserted (1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 46(4)

**F646** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F647</sup> **197A** Works bus services. **U.K.**

F648 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F647** Ss. 197AA, 197AB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 48(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 48(1)

**F648** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**197AB** Support for public transport road services. **U.K.**

F649 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F647** Ss. 197AA, 197AB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 48(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 48(1)

**F649** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F650</sup> **197AC** Provision of cycle or cyclist's safety equipment. **U.K.**

F651 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F650** S. 197AC inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 50(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 50(1)

**F651** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

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## *F<sup>652</sup> Mileage allowances*

### Textual Amendments

**F652** Ss. 197AD-197AH and preceding cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 57(1)

## 197AD Mileage allowance payments **U.K.**

F653 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F653** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

## 197AE Passenger payments **U.K.**

F654 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F654** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

## 197AF Mileage allowance relief **U.K.**

F655 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F655** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

## 197AG Giving effect to mileage allowance relief **U.K.**

F656 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F656** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

## 197AH Interpretation of sections 197AD to 197AG **U.K.**

F657 .....]



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**Textual Amendments**

**F657** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

*<sup>F658</sup> Mileage allowances*

**Textual Amendments**

**F658** Ss. 197B-197F and preceding cross-heading inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 23, **Sch. 4**

**197B** ..... **U.K.**

**F659** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F659** Ss. 197B-197F repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 Pt. 2(1) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 33 Pt. 2(1)**

**197C** ..... **U.K.**

**F660** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F660** Ss. 197B-197F repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 Pt. 2(1) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 33 Pt. 2(1)**

**197D** ..... **U.K.**

**F661** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F661** Ss. 197B-197F repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 Pt. 2(1) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 33 Pt. 2(1)**

**197E** ..... **U.K.**

**F662** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F662** Ss. 197B-197F repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 Pt. 2(1) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 33 Pt. 2(1)**

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**197F** ..... **U.K.**  
 F663 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F663** Ss. 197B-197F repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 Pt. 2(1) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 33 Pt. 2(1)**

*[<sup>F664</sup> Sporting and recreational facilities*

**Textual Amendments**  
**F664** S. 197G and preceding cross-heading inserted (27.7.1993 with application for the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by Finance Act 1993 (c. 34), **s. 75(1)(2)**

**197G** **Sporting and recreational facilities.** **U.K.**  
 F665 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F665** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

*Other expenses, subscriptions etc.*

**198** **Relief for necessary expenses.** **U.K.**  
 F666 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F666** Ss. 189-198 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(b), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F667</sup> **198A** ..... **U.K.**  
 F668 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F667** S. 198A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 62(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 62(2)**  
**F668** S. 198A repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 Pt. 3(10) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 165, **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(10)**

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**199 Expenses necessarily incurred and defrayed from official emoluments. U.K.**

F669 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F669** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**200 Expenses of Members of Parliament. U.K.**

F670 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F670** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F671</sup>**200ZA Expenses of members of Scottish Parliament, National Assembly for Wales or Northern Ireland Assembly. U.K.**

F672 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F671** S. 200ZA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 52(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 52(1), **Sch. 5 para. 2(1)**

**F672** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F673</sup>**200AA Accidental benefits for holders of certain offices etc. U.K.**

F674 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F673** S. 200AA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 108(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 108(1)

**F674** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F675</sup>**200A Accidental overnight expenses. U.K.**

F676 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F675** S. 200A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 93(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 93(4)

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**F676** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F677</sup>**200B** Work-related training provided by employers. **U.K.**

**F678** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F677** Ss. 200B-200D inserted (with application in accordance with s. 63(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 63(1)**  
**F678** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**200C** Expenditure excluded from section 200B. **U.K.**

**F679** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F677** Ss. 200B-200D inserted (with application in accordance with s. 63(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 63(1)**  
**F679** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**200D** Other work-related training. **U.K.**

**F680** .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F677** Ss. 200B-200D inserted (with application in accordance with s. 63(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 63(1)**  
**F680** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F681</sup>**200E** Education and training funded by employers. **U.K.**

**F682** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F681** Ss. 200E-200H, 200J inserted (with application in accordance with s. 58(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **s. 58(1)**  
**F682** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

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**200F Section 200E: exclusion of expenditure not directly related to training. U.K.**

F683 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F681** Ss. 200E-200H, 200J inserted (with application in accordance with s. 58(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 58(1)

**F683** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**200G Section 200E: exclusion of expenditure if contributions not generally available to staff. U.K.**

F684 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F681** Ss. 200E-200H, 200J inserted (with application in accordance with s. 58(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 58(1)

**F684** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**200H Section 200E: exclusion of expenditure otherwise relieved. U.K.**

F685 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F681** Ss. 200E-200H, 200J inserted (with application in accordance with s. 58(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 58(1)

**F685** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**200J Education or training funded by third parties. U.K.**

F686 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F681** Ss. 200E-200H, 200J inserted (with application in accordance with s. 58(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 58(1)

**F686** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 28(c), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**201 Fees and subscriptions to professional bodies, learned societies etc. U.K.**

F687 .....

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**Textual Amendments**  
**F687** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 28\(c\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

[<sup>F688</sup>**201AA Employee liabilities and indemnity insurance.** **U.K.**

**F689** .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F688** S. 201AA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 91(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 91\(1\)](#)  
**F689** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 28\(c\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

[<sup>F690</sup>**201A Expense of entertainers.** **U.K.**

**F691** .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F690** S. 201A inserted by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\), s. 77](#)  
**F691** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 28\(c\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

**202 Donations to charity: payroll deduction scheme.** **U.K.**

**F692** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F692** Ss. 199-202 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 28\(c\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

**CHAPTER V** **U.K.**

ASSESSMENT, COLLECTION, RECOVERY AND APPEALS

[<sup>F693</sup>**202A Assessment on receipts basis.** **U.K.**

**F694** .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F693** Ss. 202A, 202B inserted by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\), s. 37](#)

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**F694** Ss. 202A, 202B repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 29, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**202B Receipts basis: meaning of receipt. U.K.**

**F695** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F695** Ss. 202A, 202B repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 29, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**203 Pay as you earn. U.K.**

**F696** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F696** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F697</sup>**203AP.A.Y.E.: meaning of payment. U.K.**

**F698** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F697** S. 203A inserted by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), **s. 37(2)(4)(5)**  
**F698** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F699</sup>**203BPAYE: payment by intermediary. U.K.**

**F700** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F699** S. 203B inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **s. 125**  
**F700** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F701</sup>**203CPAYE: employee of non-UK employer. U.K.**

**F702** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F701** Ss. 203C-203E inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **s. 126**

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**F702** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**203D PAYE: employee non-resident, etc. U.K.**

F703 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F701** Ss. 203C-203E inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 126  
**F703** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**203E PAYE: mobile UK workforce. U.K.**

F704 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F701** Ss. 203C-203E inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 126  
**F704** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F705</sup>**203FPAYE: tradeable assets. U.K.**

F706 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F705** S. 203F inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 127  
**F706** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F707</sup>**203FAAYE: enhancing the value of an asset. U.K.**

F708 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F707** S. 203FA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 66(1) (with s. 66(3))  
**F708** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F709</sup>**203FBAYE: gains from share options etc. U.K.**

F710 .....]



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**Textual Amendments**

- F709** S. 203FB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 67(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 67(1) (with s. 67(3))
- F710** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F711</sup>**203CPAYE: non-cash vouchers.** U.K.]

F712 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F711** S. 203G inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 128
- F712** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F713</sup>**203HPAYE: credit-tokens.** U.K.]

F714 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F713** S. 203H inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 129
- F714** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F715</sup>**203IPAYE: cash vouchers.** U.K.]

F716 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F715** S. 203I inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 130
- F716** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F717</sup>**203JS.203B to s.203I: accounting for tax.** U.K.]

F718 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F717** Ss. 203J-203L inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 131
- F718** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

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## 203K Trading arrangements. **U.K.**

F719 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F717** Ss. 203J-203L inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 131

**F719** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

## 203L S.203B to s.203K: interpretation, etc. **U.K.**

F720 .....]

### Textual Amendments

**F717** Ss. 203J-203L inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 131

**F720** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

## 204 P.A.Y.E repayments. **U.K.**

F721 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F721** Ss. 203-204 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 30, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

## 205 Assessments unnecessary in certain circumstances. **U.K.**

F722 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F722** Ss. 205, 206 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 31, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

## 206 Additional provision for certain assessments. **U.K.**

F723 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F723** Ss. 205, 206 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 31, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

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[<sup>F724</sup> **206 PAYE settlement agreements.** U.K.]

<sup>F725</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F724** S. 206A inserted (29.4.1996) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 110
- F725** S. 206A repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 32, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**207 Disputes as to domicile or ordinary residence.** U.K.]

<sup>F726</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F726** S. 207 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 32, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**PART VI** U.K.]

**COMPANY DISTRIBUTIONS, TAX CREDITS ETC**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C36** Pt. 6 modified by Airports Act 1986 (c. 31), s. 77(3) (as substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 3 (with **Sch. 15**))
- C37** Pt. 6 modified by Gas Act 1986 (c. 44), s. 60(3) (as substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 4 (with **Sch. 15**))
- C38** Pt. 6 modified by British Steel Act 1988 (c. 35), s. 11(7) (as substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 55 (with **Sch. 15**))

**CHAPTER I** U.K.]

**TAXATION OF COMPANY DISTRIBUTIONS**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C39** Pt. 6 Chs. 1-3: power to amend conferred (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 533(2)(3)(d)

[<sup>F727</sup> **207A Application of lower rate to company distributions.** U.K.]

<sup>F728</sup> .....

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#### Textual Amendments

- F727** S. 207A inserted (27.7.1993 with application in relation to the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 77(1)(2)(5)
- F728** S. 207A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 73 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996, Sch. 41 Pt. 5(1), Note 1

### 208 U.K. company distributions not generally chargeable to corporation tax. **U.K.**

F729 .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F729** S. 208 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 96, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## CHAPTER II **U.K.**

### MATTERS WHICH ARE DISTRIBUTIONS FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE CORPORATION TAX ACTS

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Pt. 6 Ch. 2 modified (retrospective to 11.1.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(1)(3), Sch. 24 para. 14(5)
- C41** Pt. 6 Ch. 2 modified (19.9.1994) by Coal Industry Act 1994 (c. 21), s. 68(4), Sch. 4 para. 13(5) (with s. 40(7), Sch. 4 para. 14); S.I. 1994/2189, art. 2, Sch.
- C42** Pt. 6 Ch. 2 modified (8.11.1995) by Gas Act 1995 (c. 45), s. 18(2)(c), Sch. 5 paras. 1, 10(4)
- C43** Pt. 6 Chs. 1-3: power to amend conferred (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 533(2)(3)(d)

### 209 Meaning of “distribution”. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M41</sup>The following provisions of this Chapter, together with section 418, shall, subject to [<sup>F730</sup>any express exceptions], have effect with respect to the meaning of “distribution” and for determining the persons to whom certain distributions are to be treated as made, but references in the Corporation Tax Acts to distributions of a company shall not apply to distributions made in respect of share capital in a winding up.
- [<sup>F731</sup>1A) If a company making a distribution as part of a merger to which section 140E or section 140F of the 1992 Act (cross-border mergers) applies ceases to exist in the course of the merger (without being wound up), the distribution shall be treated for the purposes of subsection (1) as a distribution in respect of share capital in a winding up.]
- (2) In the Corporation Tax Acts “distribution”, in relation to any company, means—
- (a) <sup>M42</sup>any dividend paid by the company, including a capital dividend;
  - (b) subject to subsections (5) and (6) below, any other distribution out of assets of the company (whether in cash or otherwise) in respect of shares in the company, except so much of the distribution, if any, as represents repayment

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- of capital on the shares or is, when it is made, equal in amount or value to any new consideration received by the company for the distribution;
- (c) subject to section 230, any redeemable share capital or any security issued by the company in respect of shares in or securities of the company otherwise than wholly for new consideration, or such part of any redeemable share capital or any security so issued as is not properly referable to new consideration;
- (d) <sup>M43</sup> any interest or other distribution out of assets of the company in respect of securities of the company, where they are securities under which the consideration given by the company for the use of the principal thereby secured represents more than a reasonable commercial return for the use of that principal, except so much, if any, of any such distribution as represents that principal and so much as represents a reasonable commercial return for the use of that principal;
- [<sup>F732</sup>(da) <sup>F733</sup> . . . . .]
- (e) [<sup>F734M44</sup>subject to subsection (6A),] any interest or other distribution out of assets of the company in respect of securities of the company (except so much, if any, of any such distribution as represents the principal thereby secured and except so much of any distribution as falls within [<sup>F735</sup>paragraph (d) <sup>F736</sup>. . . ] above), where the securities are—
- (i) securities issued as mentioned in paragraph (c) above, but excluding securities issued before 6th April 1965 in respect of shares and securities issued before 6th April 1972 in respect of securities; or
- (ii) securities convertible directly or indirectly into shares in the company or securities issued after 5th April 1972 and carrying any right to receive shares in or securities of the company, not being (in either case) securities [<sup>F737</sup>listed] on a recognised stock exchange nor issued on terms which are reasonably comparable with the terms of issue of securities so [<sup>F737</sup>listed]; or
- (iii) securities under which the consideration given by the company for the use of the principal secured is to any extent dependent on the results of the company's business or any part of it; or
- (iv) <sup>F738</sup> . . . . .
- (v) <sup>F738</sup> . . . . .
- (vi) securities which are connected with shares in the company, and for this purpose securities are so connected if, in consequence of the nature of the rights attaching to the securities or shares and in particular of any terms or conditions attaching to the right to transfer the shares or securities, it is necessary or advantageous for a person who has, or disposes of or acquires, any of the securities also to have, or to dispose of or to acquire, a proportionate holding of the shares [<sup>F739</sup>or;
- (vii) equity notes issued by the company (“the issuing company”) and held by a company which is associated with the issuing company or is a funded company;]
- (f) any such amount as is required to be treated as a distribution by subsection (4) below or section 210.
- (3) <sup>M45</sup>Without prejudice to section 254(11), no amount shall be regarded for the purposes of [<sup>F740</sup>subsection (2)(d) <sup>F741</sup>. . . ] and (e) above as representing the principal secured

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by a security issued after 5th April 1972 in so far as it exceeds any new consideration which has been received by the company for the issue of the security.

[<sup>F742</sup>(3A) Where any security of a company is issued at a premium representing new consideration—

- (a) the references in subsection (2)(d) <sup>F743</sup> . . . and (e) above to so much of any distribution as represents, or is an amount representing, the principal secured by a security shall be construed, in relation to a distribution in respect of the security issued at a premium, as references to the aggregate of—
  - (i) so much of the distribution as represents, or is an amount representing, that principal, and
  - (ii) so much of it as represents, or is an amount representing, the premium;

and

- (b) the reference in subsection (2)(d) above to so much of any distribution as represents a reasonable commercial return for the use of the principal secured by a security shall be construed, in relation to a distribution in respect of the security issued at a premium, as a reference to the aggregate of—
  - (i) so much of the distribution as represents a reasonable commercial return for the use of that principal, and
  - (ii) so much of it as (when regard is had to the extent to which distributions represent the premium) represents a reasonable commercial return for the use of the premium.]

[<sup>F744</sup>(3AA) If, in the case of any security issued by a company, the amount of new consideration received by the company for the issue of the security exceeds the amount of the principal secured by the security—

- (a) the amount of the principal so secured shall be treated for the purposes of paragraph (d) of subsection (2) above as increased to the amount of the new consideration so received; and
- (b) subsection (3A) above, so far as relating to that paragraph, shall not have effect in relation to the security;

but this subsection is subject to sections 209A and 209B.]

[<sup>F745</sup>(3B) For the purposes of subsection (2)(e)(iii) above the consideration given by the company for the use of the principal secured shall not be treated as being to any extent dependent on the results of the company's business or any part of it by reason only of the fact that the terms of the security provide—

- (a) for the consideration to be reduced in the event of the results improving, or
- (b) for the consideration to be increased in the event of the results deteriorating.]

(4) <sup>M46</sup>Where on a transfer of assets or liabilities by a company to its members or to a company by its members, the amount or value of the benefit received by a member (taken according to its market value) exceeds the amount or value (so taken) of any new consideration given by him, the company shall, subject to subsections (5) and (6) below, be treated as making a distribution to him of an amount equal to the difference.

(5) Subsection (4) above shall not apply where the company and the member receiving the benefit are both resident in the United Kingdom and either the former is a subsidiary of the latter or both are subsidiaries of a third company also so resident; and any amount which would apart from this subsection be a distribution shall not constitute a distribution by virtue of subsection (2)(b) above.

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- (6)<sup>M47</sup> No transfer of assets (other than cash) or of liabilities between one company and another shall constitute, or be treated as giving rise to, a distribution by virtue of subsection (2)(b) or (4) above if they are companies—
  - (a) both of which are resident in the United Kingdom and neither of which is a 51 per cent. subsidiary of a company not so resident; and
  - (b) which, neither at the time of the transfer nor as a result of it, are under common control.

For the purposes of this subsection two companies are under common control if they are under the control of the same person or persons, and for this purpose “control” shall be construed in accordance with section 416.

[<sup>F746</sup>(6A) Relevant alternative finance return shall not be treated as a distribution for the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts by virtue of subsection (2)(e)(iii).

In this subsection “relevant alternative finance return”—

- (a) for corporation tax purposes means anything that is alternative finance return for the purposes of Part 6 of CTA 2009 as a result of section 513 of that Act or any part of the redemption payment under arrangements to which section 507 of that Act applies (investment bond arrangements), and
  - (b) for income tax purposes means anything that is alternative finance return for the purposes of Chapter 5 of Part 2 of the Finance Act 2005 as a result of section 48B(1), 49(2) or 49A(2) of that Act or any part of the redemption payment under arrangements to which section 48A of that Act applies (alternative finance investment bonds).]
- (7)<sup>M48</sup> The question whether one body corporate is a subsidiary of another for the purpose of subsection (5) above shall be determined as a question whether it is a 51 per cent. subsidiary of that other, except that that other shall be treated as not being the owner—
    - (a) of any share capital which it owns directly in a body corporate, if a profit on a sale of the shares would be treated as a trading receipt of its trade; or
    - (b) of any share capital which it owns indirectly, and which is owned directly by a body corporate for which a profit on the sale of the shares would be a trading receipt; or
    - (c) of any share capital which it owns directly or indirectly in a body corporate not resident in the United Kingdom.
  - (8)<sup>M49</sup> For the purposes of subsection (2)(c) above—
    - (a) the value of any redeemable share capital shall be taken to be the amount of the share capital together with any premium payable on redemption, or in a winding up, or in any other circumstances; and
    - (b) the value of any security shall be taken to be the amount of the principal thereby secured (including any premium payable at maturity or in a winding up, or in any other circumstances);

and in determining the amount of the distribution constituted by the issue of any redeemable share capital or any security, the capital or security shall be taken at that value.

- [<sup>F747</sup>(8A) <sup>F748</sup> .....
- (8B) <sup>F748</sup> .....
- (8C) <sup>F748</sup> .....

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- (8D) <sup>F748</sup> .....
- (8E) <sup>F748</sup> .....
- (8F) <sup>F748</sup> .....]

[<sup>F749</sup>(9) For the purposes of subsection (2)(e)(vii) above a security is an equity note if as regards the whole of the principal or as regards any part of it—

- (a) the security's terms contain no particular date by which it is to be redeemed,
- (b) under the security's terms the date for redemption, or the latest date for redemption, falls after the expiry of the permitted period,
- (c) under the security's terms redemption is to occur after the expiry of the permitted period if a particular event occurs and the event is one which (judged at the time of the security's issue) is certain or likely to occur, or
- (d) the issuing company can secure that there is no particular date by which the security is to be redeemed or that the date for redemption falls after the expiry of the permitted period;

and the permitted period is the period of 50 years beginning with the date of the security's issue.

(10) For the purposes of subsection (2)(e)(vii) above and subsection (11) below a company is associated with the issuing company if—

- (a) the issuing company is a 75 per cent. subsidiary of the other company,
- (b) the other company is a 75 per cent. subsidiary of the issuing company, or
- (c) both are 75 per cent. subsidiaries of a third company.

(11) For the purposes of subsection (2)(e)(vii) above a company is a funded company if there are arrangements involving the company being put in funds (directly or indirectly) by the issuing company or a company associated with the issuing company.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F730** Words in s. 209(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 40(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 40(9)
- F731** S. 209(1A) inserted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 3(1) of the amending S.I. (as retrospectively amended by S.I. 2008/1579, reg. 4(1)) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), reg. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 12
- F732** S. 209(2)(da) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 87(7)(8) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 87(1)
- F733** S. 209(2)(da) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 34(1)(a), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(2), Note
- F734** Words in s. 209(2)(e) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 97(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F735** Words in s. 209(2)(e) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 87(7)(8) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 87(2)(a)
- F736** Words in s. 209(2)(e) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(2)
- F737** Words in s. 209(2)(e)(ii) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 38 para. 6(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 38 para. 6(1)(2)(b)
- F738** S. 209(2)(e)(iv)(v) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 87(7)(8) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 87(2)(b), Sch. 29 Pt. 8(12), Note



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- F739** S. 209(2)(e)(vii) and word "or" immediately preceding inserted (16.7.1992 with application where the interest or other distribution is paid after 14.5.1992) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 31(1)(4).
- F740** Words in s. 209(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 87(7)(8) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 87(2)(b)
- F741** Words in s. 209(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(2), Note
- F742** S. 209(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 11 (with Sch. 15)
- F743** Words in s. 209(3A)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(2), Note
- F744** S. 209(3AA) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 102(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 102(1)
- F745** S. 209(3B) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 86(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 86(1)
- F746** S. 209(6A) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 97(3) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F747** S. 209(8A)-(8F) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 87(7)(8) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 87(3)
- F748** S. 209(8A)-(8F) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 34(1)(b), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(2), Note
- F749** S. 209(9)-(11) inserted (16.7.1992 with application where the interest or other distribution is paid after 14.5.1992) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 31(2)(4).

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C44** S. 209(2)(da)(e)(vii) applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 9 para. 11A (as inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 23 para 11 (with s. 81(4)(5), Sch. 23 para. 25))
- C45** S. 209(2)(b)-(f) excluded (12.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Taxation of Securitisation Companies Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3296), regs. 1(1), 16
- C46** S. 209(2)(b)-(f) excluded (28.12.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the affecting S.I.) by The Taxation of Insurance Securitisation Companies Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3402), reg. 8
- C47** S. 209A(6A): power to amend conferred (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 521 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2, paras. 73-75)

#### Marginal Citations

- M41** Source—1970 s.233(1); 1980 s.45(2)
- M42** Source—1970 s.233(2)(a), (b), (c); 1972 Sch.22 1, 2(1)
- M43** Source—1970 s.233(2)(d)(iii); 1972 Sch.22 3(2)
- M44** Source—1970 s.233(d), (e); 1970(F) Sch.4 6; 1972 Sch.22 3(1)
- M45** Source—1972 Sch.22 3(3)
- M46** Source—1970 s.233(3); 1972 Sch.22 4(3)
- M47** Source—1972 Sch.22 4(1), (2)
- M48** Source—1970 s.233(4)
- M49** Source—1972 Sch.22 2(2)

#### [<sup>F750</sup>209A] Section 209(3AA): link to shares of company or associated company **U.K.**

(1) Subsection (3AA) of section 209 does not apply in relation to a security issued by a company (the “issuing company”) if the security is one which to a significant extent reflects dividends or other distributions in respect of, or fluctuations in the value of, shares in one or more companies each of which is—

- (a) the issuing company; or

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- (b) an associated company of the issuing company;  
 but this subsection is subject to the following provisions of this section.
- (2) Subsection (1) above does not prevent subsection (3AA) of section 209 above from applying in relation to a security if—
- (a) the issuing company is a bank or securities house;
  - (b) the security is issued by the issuing company in the ordinary course of its business; and
  - (c) the security reflects dividends or other distributions in respect of, or fluctuations in the value of, shares in companies falling within paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (1) above by reason only that the security reflects fluctuations in a qualifying index.
- (3) In subsection (2)(c) above “qualifying index” means an index whose underlying subject matter includes both—
- (a) shares in one or more companies falling within paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (1) above, and
  - (b) shares in one or more companies falling within neither of those paragraphs, and which is an index such that the shares falling within paragraph (b) above represent a significant proportion of the market value of the underlying subject matter of the index.
- (4) In this section—
- “bank” has the meaning given by section 840A;
- “securities house” means any person—
- (a) who is authorised for the purposes of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000; and
  - (b) whose business consists wholly or mainly of dealing in financial instruments as principal;
- and in paragraph (b) above “financial instrument” has the meaning given by [F751 section 984 of ITA 2007].
- (5) For the purposes of this section a company is an “associated company” of another at any time if at that time one has control of the other or both are under the control of the same person or persons.
- (6) For the purposes of subsection (5) above, “control”, in relation to a company, means the power of a person to secure—
- (a) by means of the holding of shares or the possession of voting power in or in relation to the company or any other company, or
  - (b) by virtue of any powers conferred by the articles of association or other document regulating the company or any other company,
- that the affairs of the company are conducted in accordance with his wishes.
- (7) There shall be left out of account for the purposes of subsection (6) above—
- (a) any shares held by a company, and
  - (b) any voting power or other powers arising from shares held by a company, if a profit on a sale of the shares would be treated as a trading receipt of a trade carried on by the company and the shares are not, within the meaning of Chapter 1 of Part 12, assets of an insurance company’s long-term insurance fund (see section 431(2)).]

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### Textual Amendments

**F750** Ss. 209A, 209B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 102(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 102(2)

**F751** Words in s. 209A(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 22 (with Sch. 2)

### [<sup>F750</sup>209B] Section 209(3AA): hedging arrangements **U.K.**

- (1) Subsection (3AA) of section 209 does not at any time apply in relation to a security issued by a company (the “issuing company”) if at that time, or any earlier time on or after 17th April 2002, there are or have been any hedging arrangements that relate to some or all of the company’s liabilities under the security.
- (2) Subsection (1) above does not prevent subsection (3AA) of section 209 from applying in relation to a security at any time if—
  - (a) conditions 1 to 4 below are satisfied in relation to any such hedging arrangements at that time; and
  - (b) at all earlier times on or after 17th April 2002 when there have been hedging arrangements that relate to some or all of the company’s liabilities under the security, conditions 1 to 4 below were satisfied in relation to those hedging arrangements.
- (3) Where subsection (3AA) of section 209 at any time ceases to apply in relation to a security by virtue of this section, subsection (2)(d) of that section shall have effect in relation to the security as from that time as it would have had effect if subsection (3AA) had never applied in relation to the security.
- (4) Condition 1 is that the hedging arrangements do not constitute, include, or form part of, any scheme or arrangement the purpose or one of the main purposes of which is the avoidance of tax [<sup>F752</sup>(including stamp duty or stamp duty land tax)].
- (5) Condition 2 is that the hedging arrangements are such that, where for the purposes of corporation tax a deduction in respect of the security falls to be made at any time by the issuing company, then at that time, or within a reasonable time before or after it, any amounts intended under the hedging arrangements to offset some or all of that deduction arise—
  - (a) to the issuing company; or
  - (b) to a company which is a member of the same group of companies as the issuing company.
- (6) Condition 3 is that the whole of every amount arising as mentioned in subsection (5) above is brought into charge to corporation tax—
  - (a) by a company falling within paragraph (a) or (b) of that subsection, or
  - (b) by two or more companies, taken together, each of which falls within paragraph (a) or (b) of that subsection.
- (7) Condition 4 is that for the purposes of corporation tax any deductions in respect of expenses of establishing or administering the hedging arrangements are reasonable, in proportion to the amounts required to be brought into charge to corporation tax by subsection (6) above.

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- (8) For the purposes of this section “hedging arrangements”, in relation to a security, means any scheme or arrangement for the purpose, or for purposes which include the purpose, of securing that an amount of income or gain accrues, or is received or receivable, whether directly or indirectly, which is intended to offset some or all of the amounts which fall to be brought into account, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, in respect of amounts accruing or falling to be paid in accordance with the terms of the security.
- (9) Any reference in this section to two companies being members of the same group of companies is a reference to their being members of the same group of companies for the purposes of Chapter 4 of Part 10 of this Act (group relief).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F750** Ss. 209A, 209B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 102(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 102(2)

**F752** Words in s. 209B(4) substituted (10.7.2003 subject to Sch. 19 to the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 18 para. 3(2)

## 210 Bonus issue following repayment of share capital. **U.K.**

<sup>M50</sup>(1) Where a company—

- (a) repays any share capital or has done so at any time after 6th April 1965, and
- (b) at or after the time of that repayment issues any share capital as paid up otherwise than by the receipt of new consideration,

the amount so paid up shall, except as provided by any provision of the Corporation Tax Acts, be treated as a distribution made in respect of the shares on which it is paid up, except in so far as that amount exceeds the amount or aggregate amount of share capital so repaid less any amounts previously so paid up and treated by virtue of this subsection as distributions.

- (2) Subsection (1) above shall not apply where the repaid share capital consists of fully paid preference shares—
- (a) if those shares existed as issued and fully paid preference shares on 6th April 1965 and throughout the period from that date until the repayment those shares continued to be fully paid preference shares, or
  - (b) if those shares were issued after 6th April 1965 as fully paid preference shares wholly for new consideration not derived from ordinary shares and throughout the period from their issue until the repayment those shares continued to be fully paid preference shares.
- (3) <sup>M51</sup>Except in relation to a company within paragraph D of section 704, subsection (1) above shall not apply if the issue of share capital mentioned in paragraph (b) of that subsection—
- (a) is of share capital other than redeemable share capital; and
  - (b) takes place after 5th April 1973 and more than ten years after the repayment of share capital mentioned in paragraph (a) of that subsection.
- (4) <sup>M52</sup>In this section—
- “ordinary shares” means shares other than preference shares;
- “preference shares” means shares—

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- (a) which do not carry any right to dividends other than dividends at a rate per cent. of the nominal value of the shares which is fixed, and
  - (b) which carry rights in respect of dividends and capital which are comparable with those general for fixed-dividend shares [<sup>F753</sup>included in the official UK list]; and
- “new consideration not derived from ordinary shares” means new consideration other than consideration—
- (a) consisting of the surrender, transfer or cancellation of ordinary shares of the company or any other company or consisting of the variation of rights in ordinary shares of the company or any other company, or
  - (b) derived from a repayment of share capital paid in respect of ordinary shares of the company or of any other company.

#### Textual Amendments

**F753** Words in s. 210(4) substituted (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 26 para. 7(2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M50** Source—1970 s.234(1), (2)

**M51** Source—1972 Sch.22 5(2), (3)

**M52** Source—1970 s.234(3); 1973 s.54

## 211 Matters to be treated or not to be treated as repayments of share capital. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M53</sup>Where—
- (a) a company issues any share capital as paid up otherwise than by the receipt of new consideration, or has done so after 6th April 1965; and
  - (b) any amount so paid up does not fall to be treated as a qualifying distribution or, where the issue took place before 6th April 1973, did not fall to be treated as a distribution;
- then, except as otherwise provided by any provision of the Corporation Tax Acts, for the purposes of sections 209 and 210, distributions afterwards made by the company in respect of shares representing that share capital shall not be treated as repayments of share capital, except to the extent to which those distributions, together with any relevant distributions previously so made, exceed the amounts so paid up (then or previously) on such shares after 6th April 1965 and not falling to be treated as qualifying distributions or, where the share capital was issued before 6th April 1973, as distributions.
- (2) <sup>M54</sup>Except in relation to a company within paragraph D of section 704, subsection (1) above shall not prevent a distribution being treated as a repayment of share capital if it is made—
- (a) more than ten years after the issue of share capital mentioned in paragraph (a) of that subsection; and
  - (b) in respect of share capital other than redeemable share capital.
- (3) <sup>M55</sup>In subsection (1) above “relevant distribution” means so much of any distribution made in respect of shares representing the relevant share capital as apart from that subsection would be treated as a repayment of share capital, but by virtue of that subsection cannot be so treated.

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- (4) For the purposes of subsection (1) above all shares of the same class shall be treated as representing the same share capital, and where shares are issued in respect of other shares, or are directly or indirectly converted into or exchanged for other shares, all such shares shall be treated as representing the same share capital.
- (5) Where share capital is issued at a premium representing new consideration, the amount of the premium is to be treated as forming part of that share capital for the purpose of determining under this Chapter whether any distribution made in respect of shares representing the share capital is to be treated as a repayment of share capital.
- (6) Subsection (5) above shall not have effect in relation to any part of the premium after that part has been applied in paying up share capital.
- (7) Subject to subsection (5) above, premiums paid on redemption of share capital are not to be treated as repayments of capital.

#### Marginal Citations

- M53** Source—1970 s.235(1); 1972 Sch.22 6(1), (3)  
**M54** Source—1972 Sch.22 6(2)  
**M55** Source—1970 s.235 (2)-(5)

## CHAPTER III U.K.

### MATTERS WHICH ARE NOT DISTRIBUTIONS FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE CORPORATION TAX ACTS

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C48** Pt. 6 Chs. 1-3: power to amend conferred (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), s. [533\(2\)\(3\)\(d\)](#)

#### *Payments of interest*

### 212 Interest etc. paid in respect of certain securities. U.K.

- <sup>M56</sup>(1) Any interest or other distribution—
- (a) which is paid out of the assets of a company (“the borrower”) to another company which is within the charge to corporation tax; and
  - (b) which is so paid in respect of securities of the borrower which fall within <sup>F754</sup> . . . any of sub-paragraphs (i) to (iii) and (vi) [<sup>F755</sup> and (vii)] of paragraph (e) of section 209(2); and
  - (c) which does not fall within paragraph (d) of section 209(2),
- shall not be a distribution for the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts unless the application of this subsection is excluded by subsection (2) or (3) below.
- (2) Subsection (1) above does not apply in the case of any interest or other distribution which is paid in respect of a security of the borrower falling within section 209(2)(e) (iii) if—



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- (a) the principal secured does not exceed £100,000; and
- (b) the borrower is under an obligation to repay the principal and interest before the expiry of the period of five years beginning on the date on which the principal was paid to the borrower; and
- (c) that obligation either was entered into before 9th March 1982 or was entered into before 1st July 1982 pursuant to negotiations which were in progress on 9th March 1982; and
- (d) where the period for repayment of either principal or interest is extended after 8th March 1982 (but paragraph (b) above still applies), the interest or other distribution is paid within the period which was applicable immediately before that date;

and for the purposes of paragraph (c) above negotiations shall not be regarded as having been in progress on 9th March 1982 unless, before that date, the borrower had applied to the lender for a loan and had supplied the lender with any documents required by him to support the application.

- (3) <sup>F756</sup> . . . Subsection (1) above does not apply in a case where the company to which the interest or other distribution is paid is entitled under any enactment, other than [<sup>F757</sup>section 1285 of CTA 2009 (exemption for UK company distributions)], to an exemption from tax in respect of that interest or distribution <sup>F756</sup> . . . .
- (4) <sup>F758</sup> . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

- F754** Words in s. 212(1)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 2\(2\)](#), Note
- F755** Words in s. 212(1)(b) inserted (16.7.1992 with application where the interest or other distribution is paid after 14.5.1992) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), [s. 31\(3\)\(4\)](#).
- F756** Words in s. 212(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 2\(2\)](#), Note
- F757** Words in s. 212(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 98](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F758** S. 212(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 2\(2\)](#), Note

#### Marginal Citations

- M56** Source—1982 s.60(1)-(4)

### Demergers

## 213 Exempt distributions. **U.K.**

<sup>M57</sup>(1) The provisions of this section and sections 214 to 218 have effect for facilitating certain transactions whereby trading activities carried on by a single company or group are divided so as to be carried on by two or more companies not belonging to the same group or by two or more independent groups.

- (2) References in the Corporation Tax Acts to distributions of a company shall not apply to any distribution—
  - (a) which falls within subsection (3) below, and

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- (b) in respect of which the conditions specified in subsections (4) to (12) below are satisfied;  
 and any such distribution is referred to in this section as an “exempt distribution”.
- (3) The following distributions fall within this subsection—
- (a) a distribution consisting of the transfer to all or any of its members by a company (“the distributing company”) of shares in one or more companies which are its 75 per cent. subsidiaries;
- (b) a distribution consisting of the transfer by a company (“the distributing company”) to one or more other companies (“the transferee company or companies”) of—
- (i) a trade or trades; or
- (ii) shares in one or more companies which are 75 per cent. subsidiaries of the distributing company,
- and the issue of shares by the transferee company or companies to all or any of the members of the distributing company;
- and in this section and sections 214 to 217 references to a relevant company are to the distributing company, to each subsidiary whose shares are transferred as mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) (ii) above and to each transferee company mentioned in paragraph (b) above.
- (4) Each relevant company must be resident in the United Kingdom at the time of the distribution.
- (5) The distributing company must at the time of the distribution be either a trading company or a member of a trading group and each subsidiary whose shares are transferred as mentioned in subsection (3)(a) or (b)(ii) above must at that time be either a trading company or the holding company of a trading group.
- (6) In a case within subsection [F759(3)(a)] above—
- (a) the shares must not be redeemable, must constitute the whole or substantially the whole of the distributing company’s holding of the ordinary share capital of the subsidiary and must confer the whole or substantially the whole of the distributing company’s voting rights in the subsidiary; and
- (b) subject to subsections (7) and (12)(b) below, the distributing company must after the distribution be either a trading company or the holding company of a trading group.
- (7) Subsection (6)(b) above does not apply if the transfer relates to two or more 75 per cent. subsidiaries of the distributing company and that company is dissolved without there having been after the distribution any net assets of the company available for distribution in a winding up or otherwise.
- (8) In a case within subsection (3)(b) above—
- (a) if a trade is transferred the distributing company must either not retain any interest or retain only a minor interest in that trade;
- (b) if shares in a subsidiary are transferred those shares must constitute the whole or substantially the whole of the distributing company’s holding of the ordinary share capital of the subsidiary and must confer the whole or substantially the whole of the distributing company’s voting rights in the subsidiary;



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- (c) the only or main activity of the transferee company or each transferee company after the distribution must be the carrying on of the trade or the holding of the shares transferred to it;
  - (d) the shares issued by the transferee company or each transferee company must not be redeemable, must constitute the whole or substantially the whole of its issued ordinary share capital and must confer the whole or substantially the whole of the voting rights in that company; and
  - (e) subject to subsections (9) and (12)(b) below, the distributing company must after the distribution be either a trading company or the holding company of a trading group.
- (9) Subsection (8)(e) above does not apply if there are two or more transferee companies each of which has a trade or shares in a separate 75 per cent. subsidiary of the distributing company transferred to it and the distributing company is dissolved without there having been after the distribution any net assets of the company available for distribution in a winding up or otherwise.
- (10) The distribution must be made wholly or mainly for the purpose of benefiting some or all of the trading activities which before the distribution are carried on by a single company or group and after the distribution will be carried on by two or more companies or groups.
- (11) The distribution must not form part of a scheme or arrangements the main purpose or one of the main purposes of which is—
- (a) the avoidance of tax (including [<sup>F760</sup>stamp duty or stamp duty land tax]); or
  - (b) without prejudice to paragraph (a) above, the making of a chargeable payment, as defined by section 214, or what would be such a payment if any of the companies mentioned in that section were an unquoted company; or
  - (c) the acquisition by any person or persons other than members of the distributing company of control of that company, of any other relevant company or of any company which belongs to the same group as any such company; or
  - (d) the cessation of a trade or its sale after the distribution.
- In paragraph (c) above “group” means a company which has one or more 51 per cent. subsidiaries together with that or those subsidiaries.
- (12) Where the distributing company is a 75 per cent. subsidiary of another company—
- (a) the group (or, if more than one, the largest group) to which the distributing company belongs at the time of the distribution must be a trading group;
  - (b) subsections (6)(b) and (8)(e) above shall not apply; and
  - (c) the distribution must be followed by one or more other distributions falling within subsection (3)(a) or (b)(ii) above which satisfy the conditions of this section and result in members of the holding company of the group (or, if more than one, the largest group) to which the distributing company belonged at the time of the distribution becoming members of—
    - (i) the transferee company or each transferee company to which a trade was transferred by the distributing company; or
    - (ii) the subsidiary or each subsidiary whose shares were transferred by the distributing company; or
    - (iii) a company (other than that holding company) of which the company or companies mentioned in sub-paragraph (i) or (ii) above are 75 per cent. subsidiaries.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F759** 1990 s.89 and Sch.14 para.3 (correction of errors)—*deemed always to have had effect. Previously “(3)(1)(a)”.*

**F760** Words in s. 213(11)(a) substituted (10.7.2003 subject to Sch. 19 to the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [Sch. 18 para. 3\(3\)](#)

#### Marginal Citations

**M57** Source—1980 s.117, Sch.18 1-8, 23

### [<sup>F761</sup>213A] **Exempt distributions: division of business** U.K.

- (1) A reference in the Corporation Tax Acts to distributions of a company shall not apply to a distribution if—
  - (a) it is a distribution consisting of—
    - (i) the transfer of part of a business by a company (“the distributing company”) to one or more other companies (“the transferee company or companies”), and
    - (ii) the issue of shares by the transferee company or companies to the members of the distributing company, and
  - (b) the requirements of either section 140A(1A) of the 1992 Act (division of UK business) or section 140C(1A) of that Act (division of non-UK business) are satisfied in relation to the distribution.
- (2) A distribution to which this section applies is an “exempt distribution” for the purposes of sections 214 to 217.
- (3) The expression “relevant company” in sections 214 to 217 includes the distributing company and the transferee company or companies.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F761** [S. 213A](#) inserted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 3(1) of the amending S.I. (as retrospectively amended by [S.I. 2008/1579](#), [reg. 4\(1\)](#)) by [The Corporation Tax \(Implementation of the Mergers Directive\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/3186\)](#), reg. 1(2), [Sch. 1 para. 13](#)

### 214 **Chargeable payments connected with exempt distributions.** U.K.

- (1) <sup>M58</sup>If within five years after the making of an exempt distribution there is a chargeable payment—
  - (a) the amount or value of the payment shall be treated as income <sup>F762</sup>. . . . ;
  - [<sup>F763</sup>(ab) that income shall be chargeable to tax;]
  - (b) <sup>F764</sup>. . . . .
  - (c) the payment shall be regarded as a distribution for the purposes of [<sup>F765</sup>section 1305(1) of CTA 2009 (denial of deduction for distributions)]; and
  - (d) the payment shall not (if it otherwise would) be treated as a repayment of capital for the purposes of section 210 or 211.

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- [<sup>F766</sup>(1A) Income tax chargeable by virtue of subsection (1) shall be charged on the full amount or value of the payment made in the year of assessment; and the person liable for any tax so charged is the person receiving or entitled to the payment.
- [<sup>F767</sup>(1B) So far as relating to corporation tax, the charge to tax under subsection (1) has effect as an application of the charge to corporation tax on income.]]
- (2) <sup>M59</sup>In this section “a chargeable payment” means any payment made otherwise than for bona fide commercial reasons or forming part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose or one of the main purposes of which is the avoidance of tax (including [<sup>F768</sup>stamp duty or stamp duty land tax]), being a payment which—
- a company concerned in an exempt distribution makes directly or indirectly to a member of that company or of any other company concerned in that distribution; and
  - is made in connection with, or with any transaction affecting, the shares in that or any such company; and
  - is not a distribution or exempt distribution or made to another company which belongs to the same group as the company making the payment.
- (3) Where a company concerned in an exempt distribution is an unquoted company subsection (2)(a) above shall have effect as if any reference to the making of a payment by, or to a member of, a company concerned in the exempt distribution included a reference to the making of a payment by or to any other person in pursuance of a scheme or arrangements made with the unquoted company or, if the unquoted company is—
- under the control of five or fewer persons; and
  - not under the control of (and only of) a company which is not itself under the control of five or fewer persons,
- with any of the persons mentioned in paragraph (a) above.
- (4) References in this section to a company concerned in an exempt distribution are to any relevant company and to any other company which was connected with any such company for the whole or any part of the period beginning with the exempt distribution and ending with the making of the payment which is in question under this section.
- (5) For the purposes of subsection (4) above and this subsection a company shall be deemed to have been connected in the period referred to in that subsection with each company to which a company connected with it was connected in that period.
- (6) References in this section to a payment include references to a transfer of money’s worth including the assumption of a liability.

#### Textual Amendments

- F762** Words in s. 214(1)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 111\(2\)\(a\), Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)
- F763** S. 214(1)(ab) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 111\(2\)\(b\) \(with Sch. 2\)](#)
- F764** S. 214(1)(b) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 23, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)
- F765** Words in s. 214(1)(c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 99\(2\) \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

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- F766** S. 214(1A)(1B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 111\(3\)](#) (with Sch. 2)
- F767** S. 214(1B) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 99\(3\)](#) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F768** Words in s. 214(2) substituted (10.7.2003 subject to Sch. 19 to the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\), Sch. 18 para. 3\(4\)](#)

#### Marginal Citations

- M58** Source—1980 Sch.18 14  
**M59** Source—1980 Sch.18 13

## 215 Advance clearance by Board of distributions and payments. **U.K.**

- (1)<sup>M60</sup> A distribution shall be treated as an exempt distribution in any case in which, before the distribution is made, the Board have, on the application of the distributing company, notified that company that the Board are satisfied that it will be such a distribution.
- (2) A payment shall not be treated as a chargeable payment in any case in which, before the payment is made, the Board have, on the application of the person intending to make it, notified him that they are satisfied that it will be made for bona fide commercial reasons and will not form part of any scheme or arrangements the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of which is the avoidance of tax (including [<sup>F769</sup>stamp duty or stamp duty land tax]).
- (3) A company which becomes or ceases to be connected with another company may make an application under subsection (2) above as respects any payments that may be made by it at any time after becoming or ceasing to be so connected (whether or not there is any present intention to make any payments); and where a notification is given by the Board on such an application no payment to which the notification relates shall be treated as a chargeable payment by reason only of the company being or having been connected with the other company.
- (4) References in subsections (2) and (3) above to a payment shall be construed as in section 214.
- (5)<sup>M61</sup> Any application under this section shall be in writing and shall contain particulars of the relevant transactions and the Board may, within 30 days of the receipt of the application or of any further particulars previously required under this subsection, by notice require the applicant to furnish further particulars for the purposes of enabling the Board to make their decision; and if any such notice is not complied with within 30 days or such longer period as the Board may allow, the Board need not proceed further on the application.
- (6) The Board shall notify their decision to the applicant within 30 days of receiving the application or, if they give a notice under subsection (5) above, within 30 days of the notice being complied with.
- (7) If the Board notify the applicant that they are not satisfied as mentioned in subsection (1) or (2) above or do not notify their decision to the applicant within the time required by subsection (6) above, the applicant may within 30 days of the notification or of that time require the Board to transmit the application, together with any notice given and further particulars furnished under subsection (5) above,

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to [F770the tribunal]; and in that event any notification by [F770the tribunal] shall have effect for the purposes of this section as if it were a notification by the Board.

- (8) If any particulars furnished under this section do not fully and accurately disclose all facts and circumstances material for the decision of the Board or [F770the tribunal], any resulting notification that the Board or [F770the tribunal] are satisfied as mentioned in subsection (1) or (2) above shall be void.

#### Textual Amendments

**F769** Words in s. 215(2) substituted (10.7.2003 subject to Sch. 19 to the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 18 para. 3(5)**

**F770** Words in s. 215(7)(8) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 136**

#### Marginal Citations

**M60** Source—1980 Sch.18 17

**M61** Source—1980 Sch.18 18

## 216 Returns. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M62</sup>Where a company makes an exempt distribution it shall within 30 days after the distribution make a return to the inspector giving particulars of the distribution and of the circumstances by reason of which it is exempt.
- (2) <sup>M63</sup>Where within five years after the making of an exempt distribution a person makes a chargeable payment which consists of a transfer of money's worth, he shall within 30 days after the transfer make a return to the inspector giving particulars—
- of the transaction effecting the transfer;
  - of the name and address of the recipient or each recipient and the value of what is transferred to him or each of them; and
  - if the transfer is accompanied by a chargeable payment consisting of a payment of money, of that payment.
- (3) Subject to subsection (4) below, where within five years after the making of an exempt distribution a person makes a payment or a transfer of money's worth which would be a chargeable payment but for the fact that it is made for bona fide commercial reasons and does not form part of any such scheme or arrangements as are mentioned in section 214(2), that person shall within 30 days after making the payment or transfer make a return to the inspector giving particulars—
- in the case of a transfer, of the transaction by which it is effected;
  - of the name and address of the recipient or each recipient and the amount of the payment made, or the value of what is transferred, to him or each of them; and
  - of the circumstances by reason of which the payment or transfer is not a chargeable payment.
- (4) Subsection (3) above does not apply where the payment or transfer is one in relation to which a notification under section 215(3) has effect.

#### Marginal Citations

**M62** Source—1980 Sch.18 19

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**M63** Source—1980 Sch.18 20

## 217 Information. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F771</sup> .....
- (2) <sup>F771</sup> .....
- (3) <sup>F771</sup> .....
- (4) Any recipient of a chargeable payment and any person on whose behalf such a payment is received shall, if so required by the inspector, state whether the payment received by him or on his behalf is received on behalf of any person other than himself and, if so, the name and address of that person.

### Textual Amendments

**F771** S. 217(1)-(3) omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 13

## 218 Interpretation of sections 213 to 217. **U.K.**

<sup>M64</sup>(1) In sections 213 to 217—

- “chargeable payment” has the meaning given by section 214(2);
- “control” shall be construed in accordance with section 416(2) to (6);
- [<sup>F772</sup>“distributing company” means a company to which section 213(3)(b) or 213A(1)(a) applies;
- “exempt distribution” means a distribution falling within section 213(2) or 213A;]
- “group”, except in section 213(11)(c), means a company which has one or more 75 per cent. subsidiaries together with that or those subsidiaries;
- “holding company” means a company whose business (disregarding any trade carried on by it) consists wholly or mainly of the holding of shares or securities of one or more companies which are its 75 per cent. subsidiaries;
- “member”, where the reference is to a member of a company, does not, except in section 214(2)(a), include a person who is a member otherwise than by virtue of holding shares forming part of the company’s ordinary share capital;
- [<sup>F773</sup>“relevant company” means a company falling within section 213(3) or 213A(3);]
- “shares” includes stock;
- “trade”, except in subsection (3) below, does not include dealing in shares, securities, land, trades or commodity futures and “trading activities” shall be construed accordingly;
- “trading company” means a company whose business consists wholly or mainly of the carrying on of a trade or trades;
- “trading group” means a group the business of whose members, taken together, consists wholly or mainly in the carrying on of a trade or trades; and
- “unquoted company” means a company which does not satisfy the condition that its shares or some class thereof (disregarding debenture or loan



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stock, preferred shares or preferred stock) are listed in the Official List of the Stock Exchange and are dealt in on the Stock Exchange regularly or from time to time, so however that this definition does not apply to a company under the control of (and only of) one or more companies to which this definition does not apply.

- (2) In determining for the purposes of section 213(3) to (9) whether a company whose shares are transferred by the distributing company is a 75 per cent. subsidiary of the distributing company there shall be disregarded any share capital of the first-mentioned company which is owned indirectly by the distributing company.
- (3) In determining for the purposes of sections 213 to 217 whether one company is a 75 per cent. subsidiary of another, the other company shall be treated as not being the owner of—
- (a) any share capital which it owns directly in a body corporate if a profit on a sale of the shares would be treated as a trading receipt of its trade; or
  - (b) any share capital which it owns indirectly and which is owned directly by a body corporate for which a profit on the sale of the shares would be a trading receipt.
- (4) Section 839 applies for the purposes of sections 213 to 217.

#### Textual Amendments

**F772** S. 218(1): definitions of "distributing company" and "exempt distribution" substituted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 3(1) of the amending S.I. (as retrospectively amended by S.I. 2008/1579, **reg. 4(1)**) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 14(a)**

**F773** S. 218(1): definition of "relevant company" substituted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 3(1) of the amending S.I. (as retrospectively amended by S.I. 2008/1579, **reg. 4(1)**) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 14(b)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M64** Source—1980 Sch.18 23

### *Purchase of own shares*

#### **219 Purchase by unquoted trading company of own shares. U.K.**

<sup>M65</sup>(1) References in the Corporation Tax Acts to distributions of a company shall not include references to a payment made by a company on the redemption, repayment or purchase of its own shares if the company is an unquoted trading company or the unquoted holding company of a trading group and either—

- (a) the redemption, repayment or purchase is made wholly or mainly for the purpose of benefiting a trade carried on by the company or by any of its 75 per cent. subsidiaries, and does not form part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose or one of the main purposes of which is—
  - (i) to enable the owner of the shares to participate in the profits of the company without receiving a dividend, or
  - (ii) the avoidance of tax; and

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the conditions specified in sections 220 to 224, so far as applicable, are satisfied in relation to the owner of the shares; or

- (b) the whole or substantially the whole of the payment (apart from any sum applied in paying capital gains tax charged on the redemption, repayment or purchase) is applied by the person to whom it is made in discharging a liability of his for inheritance tax charged on a death and is so applied within the period of two years after the death;

and in sections 220 to 224—

“the purchase” means the redemption, repayment or purchase referred to in subsection (1)(a) above; and

“the vendor” means the owner of the shares at the time it is made.

- (2) Where, apart from this subsection, a payment falls within subsection (1)(b) above, subsection (1) above shall not apply to the extent that the liability in question could without undue hardship have been discharged otherwise than through the redemption, repayment or purchase of shares in the company or another unquoted company which is a trading company or the holding company of a trading group.

#### Marginal Citations

**M65** Source—1982 s.53(1)-(3); 1986 s.100

## 220 Conditions as to residence and period of ownership. **U.K.**

<sup>M66</sup>(1) The vendor must be resident and ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom in the year of assessment in which the purchase is made and if the shares are held through a nominee the nominee must also be so resident and ordinarily resident.

(2) <sup>F774</sup> .....

(3) The residence and ordinary residence of personal representatives shall be taken for the purposes of this section to be the same as the residence and ordinary residence of the deceased immediately before his death.

(4) The references in this section to a person’s ordinary residence shall be disregarded in the case of a company.

(5) The shares must have been owned by the vendor throughout the period of five years ending with the date of the purchase.

(6) If at any time during that period the shares were transferred to the vendor by a person who was then his spouse [<sup>F775</sup>or civil partner] living with him then, unless that person is alive at the date of the purchase but is no longer the vendor’s spouse [<sup>F775</sup>or civil partner] living with him, any period during which the shares were owned by that person shall be treated for the purposes of subsection (5) above as a period of ownership by the vendor.

(7) Where the vendor became entitled to the shares under the will or on the intestacy of a previous owner or is the personal representative of a previous owner—

(a) any period during which the shares were owned by the previous owner or his personal representatives shall be treated for the purposes of subsection (5) above as a period of ownership by the vendor, and

(b) that subsection shall have effect as if it referred to three years instead of five.



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- (8) In determining whether the condition in subsection (5) above is satisfied in a case where the vendor acquired shares of the same class at different times—
- (a) shares acquired earlier shall be taken into account before shares acquired later, and
  - (b) any previous disposal by him of shares of that class shall be assumed to be a disposal of shares acquired later rather than of shares acquired earlier.
- (9) If for the purposes of capital gains tax the time when shares were acquired would be determined under any provision of Chapter II of Part IV of the [F<sup>776</sup>1992] Act (reorganisation of share capital, conversion of securities, etc.) then, unless the shares were allotted for payment or were comprised in share capital to which section 249 applies, it shall be determined in the same way for the purposes of this section.

#### Textual Amendments

- F774** S. 220(2) repealed (6.4.2007) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 8, 27(2), **Sch. 26 Pt. 3(15)**, Note
- F775** Words in s. 220(6) inserted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 49**
- F776** Words in s. 220(2)(9) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(14)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3)).

#### Marginal Citations

- M66** Source—1982 Sch.9 1, 2

## 221 Reduction of vendor's interest as shareholder. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M67</sup>If immediately after the purchase the vendor owns shares in the company, then, subject to section 224, the vendor's interest as a shareholder must be substantially reduced.
- (2) <sup>M68</sup>If immediately after the purchase any associate of the vendor owns shares in the company then, subject to section 224, the combined interests as shareholders of the vendor and his associates must be substantially reduced.
- (3) The question whether the combined interests as shareholders of the vendor and his associates are substantially reduced shall be determined in the same way as is (under the following subsections) the question whether a vendor's interest as a shareholder is substantially reduced, except that the vendor shall be assumed to have the interests of his associates as well as his own.
- (4) <sup>M69</sup>Subject to subsection (5) below, the vendor's interest as a shareholder shall be taken to be substantially reduced if and only if the total nominal value of the shares owned by him immediately after the purchase, expressed as a fraction of the issued share capital of the company at that time, does not exceed 75 per cent. of the corresponding fraction immediately before the purchase.
- (5) The vendor's interest as a shareholder shall not be taken to be substantially reduced where—
  - (a) he would, if the company distributed all its profits available for distribution immediately after the purchase, be entitled to a share of those profits, and

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- (b) that share, expressed as a fraction of the total of those profits, exceeds 75 per cent. of the corresponding fraction immediately before the purchase.
- (6) In determining for the purposes of subsection (5) above the division of profits among the persons entitled to them, a person entitled to periodic distributions calculated by reference to fixed rates or amounts shall be regarded as entitled to a distribution of the amount or maximum amount to which he would be entitled for a year.
- (7) <sup>M70</sup>In subsection (5) above “profits available for distribution” has the same meaning as it has for the purposes of [F777 Part 23 of the Companies Act 2006], except that for the purposes of that subsection the amount of the profits available for distribution (whether immediately before or immediately after the purchase) shall be treated as increased—
- (a) in the case of every company, by £100, and
  - (b) in the case of a company from which any person is entitled to periodic distributions of the kind mentioned in subsection (6) above, by a further amount equal to that required to make the distribution to which he is entitled in accordance with that subsection;
- and where the aggregate of the sums payable by the company on the purchase and on any contemporaneous redemption, repayment or purchase of other shares of the company exceeds the amount of the profits available for distribution immediately before the purchase, that amount shall be treated as further increased by an amount equal to the excess.
- (8) <sup>M71</sup>References in this section to entitlement are, except in the case of trustees and personal representatives, references to beneficial entitlement.

#### Textual Amendments

F777 Words in s. 221(7) substituted (6.4.2008) by [The Companies Act 2006 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes and National Insurance\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/954\)](#), arts. 1(1), 7 (with art. 4)

#### Marginal Citations

M67 Source—1982 Sch.9 3(1)  
 M68 Source—1982 Sch.9 4  
 M69 Source—1982 Sch.9 3(2)-(4)  
 M70 Source—1982 Sch.9 3(5), (6)  
 M71 Source—1982 Sch.9 3(7)

## 222 Conditions applicable where purchasing company is member of group. U.K.

- (1) <sup>M72</sup>Subject to section 224, where the company making the purchase is immediately before the purchase a member of a group and—
- (a) immediately after the purchase the vendor owns shares in one or more other members of the group (whether or not he then owns shares in the company making the purchase), or
  - (b) immediately after the purchase the vendor owns shares in the company making the purchase and immediately before the purchase he owned shares in one or more other members of the group,
- the vendor’s interest as a shareholder in the group must be substantially reduced.
- (2) In subsections (5) to (7) below “relevant company” means the company making the purchase and any other member of the group in which the vendor owns shares

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- immediately before or immediately after the purchase, but subject to subsection (4) below.
- (3) <sup>M73</sup>Subject to section 224, where the company making the purchase is immediately before the purchase a member of a group and at that time an associate of the vendor owns shares in any member of the group, the combined interests as shareholders in the group of the vendor and his associates must be substantially reduced.
  - (4) <sup>M74</sup>The question whether the combined interests as shareholders in the group of the vendor and his associates are substantially reduced shall be determined in the same way as is (under the following subsections) the question whether a vendor's interest as a shareholder in a group is substantially reduced, except that the vendor shall be assumed to have the interests of his associates as well as his own (and references in subsections (5) to (7) below to a relevant company shall be construed accordingly).
  - (5) <sup>M75</sup>The vendor's interest as a shareholder in the group shall be ascertained by—
    - (a) expressing the total nominal value of the shares owned by him in each relevant company as a fraction of the issued share capital of the company,
    - (b) adding together the fractions so obtained, and
    - (c) dividing the result by the number of relevant companies (including any in which he owns no shares).
  - (6) Subject to subsection (7) below, the vendor's interest as a shareholder in the group shall be taken to be substantially reduced if and only if it does not exceed 75 per cent. of the corresponding interest immediately before the purchase.
  - (7) The vendor's interest as a shareholder in the group shall not be taken to be substantially reduced if—
    - (a) he would, if every member of the group distributed all its profits available for distribution immediately after the purchase (including any profits received by it on a distribution by another member), be entitled to a share of the profits of one or more of them, and
    - (b) that share, or the aggregate of those shares, expressed as a fraction of the aggregate of the profits available for distribution of every member of the group which is—
      - (i) a relevant company, or
      - (ii) a 51 per cent. subsidiary of a relevant company,exceeds 75 per cent. of the corresponding fraction immediately before the purchase.
  - (8) Subsections (6) and (7) of section 221 shall apply for the purposes of subsection (7) above as they apply for the purposes of subsection (5) of that section.
  - (9) <sup>M76</sup>Subject to the following subsections, in this section "group" means a company which has one or more 51 per cent. subsidiaries, but is not itself a 51 per cent. subsidiary of any other company, together with those subsidiaries.
  - (10) <sup>M77</sup>Where the whole or a significant part of the business carried on by an unquoted company ("the successor company") was previously carried on by—
    - (a) the company making the purchase, or
    - (b) a company which is (apart from this subsection) a member of a group to which the company making the purchase belongs, the successor company and any company of which it is a 51 per cent. subsidiary shall be treated as being a member of the same group as the company making the purchase (whether or

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not, apart from this subsection, the company making the purchase is a member of a group).

- (11) Subsection (10) above shall not apply if the successor company first carried on the business there referred to more than three years before the time of the purchase.
- (12) For the purposes of this section a company which has ceased to be a 51 per cent. subsidiary of another company before the time of the purchase shall be treated as continuing to be such a subsidiary if at that time there exist arrangements under which it could again become such a subsidiary.

#### **Marginal Citations**

- M72** Source—1982 Sch.9 5(1), (2)  
**M73** Source—1982 Sch.9 6(1), (2)  
**M74** Source—1982 Sch.9 6(3)  
**M75** Source—1982 Sch.9 5(3)-(6)  
**M76** Source—1982 Sch.9 5(7), 6(4)  
**M77** Source—1982 Sch.9 5(8)-(10)

### **223 Other conditions. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M78</sup>Subject to section 224, the vendor must not immediately after the purchase be connected with the company making the purchase or with any company which is a member of the same group as that company.

In this subsection “group” has the same meaning as it has for the purposes of section 222.

- (2) <sup>M79</sup>Subject to section 224, the purchase must not be part of a scheme or arrangement which is designed or likely to result in the vendor or any associate of his having interests in any company such that, if he had those interests immediately after the purchase, any of the conditions in sections 221 and 222 and subsection (1) above could not be satisfied.
- (3) A transaction occurring within one year after the purchase shall be deemed for the purposes of subsection (2) above to be part of a scheme or arrangement of which the purchase is also part.

#### **Marginal Citations**

- M78** Source—1982 Sch.9 7  
**M79** Source—1982 Sch.9 8

### **224 Relaxation of conditions in certain cases. U.K.**

<sup>M80</sup>Where—

- (a) any of the conditions in sections 221 to 223 which are applicable are not satisfied in relation to the vendor, but
- (b) he proposed or agreed to the purchase in order that the condition in section 221(2) or 222(3) could be satisfied in respect of the redemption, repayment or purchase of shares owned by a person of whom he is an associate,

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then, to the extent that that result is produced by virtue of the purchase, section 219(1) (a) shall have effect as if the conditions in sections 221 to 223 were satisfied in relation to the vendor.

#### Marginal Citations

**M80** Source—1982 Sch.9 9

### 225 Advance clearance of payments by Board. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M81</sup>A payment made by a company on the redemption, repayment or purchase of its own shares shall be deemed—
  - (a) to be one to which section 219 applies if, before it is made, the Board have on the application of the company notified the company that they are satisfied that the section will apply; and
  - (b) to be one to which section 219 does not apply if, before it is made, the Board have on the application of the company notified the company that they are satisfied that the section will not apply.
- (2) An application under this section shall be in writing and shall contain particulars of the relevant transactions; and the Board may, within 30 days of the receipt of the application or of any further particulars previously required under this subsection, by notice require the applicant to furnish further particulars for the purpose of enabling the Board to make their decision.
- (3) If a notice under subsection (2) above is not complied with within 30 days or such longer period as the Board may allow, the Board need not proceed further on the application.
- (4) The Board shall notify their decision to the applicant within 30 days of receiving the application or, if they give a notice under subsection (2) above, within 30 days of the notice being complied with.
- (5) If particulars furnished under this section do not fully and accurately disclose all facts and circumstances material for the decision of the Board, any resulting notification by the Board shall be void.

#### Marginal Citations

**M81** Source—1982 Sch.9 10

### 226 Returns and information. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M82</sup>A company which treats a payment made by it as one to which section 219 applies shall within 60 days after making the payment make a return to the inspector giving particulars of the payment and of the circumstances by reason of which that section is regarded as applying to it.
- (2) Where a company treats a payment made by it as one to which section 219(1)(a) applies, any person connected with the company who knows of any such scheme or arrangement affecting the payment as is mentioned in section 223(2) shall, within 60

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days after he first knows of both the payment and the scheme or arrangement, give a notice to the inspector containing particulars of the scheme or arrangement.

(3) <sup>F778</sup> .....

(4) The recipient of a payment treated by the company making it as one to which section 219 applies, and any person on whose behalf such a payment is received, shall if so required by the inspector state whether the payment received by him or on his behalf is received on behalf of any person other than himself and, if so, the name and address of that person.

#### Textual Amendments

**F778** S. 226(3) omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 14

#### Marginal Citations

**M82** Source—1982 Sch.9 11

## 227 Associated persons. **U.K.**

<sup>M83</sup>(1) Any question whether a person is an associate of another in relation to a company shall be determined for the purposes of sections 219 to 226 and 228 in accordance with the following provisions of this section.

(2) A husband and wife living together [<sup>F779</sup>, or civil partners of each other living together,] are associates of one another, a person under the age of 18 is an associate of his parents, and his parents are his associates.

(3) A person connected with a company is an associate of the company and of any company controlled by it, and the company and any company controlled by it are his associates.

(4) Where a person connected with one company has control of another company, the second company is an associate of the first.

(5) Where shares in a company are held by [<sup>F780</sup>the trustees of a settlement] then in relation to that company, but subject to subsection (8) below, the trustees are associates of—

- (a) any person who directly or indirectly provided property to the trustees or has made a reciprocal arrangement for another to do so,
- (b) any person who is, by virtue of subsection (2) above, an associate of a person within paragraph (a) above, and
- (c) any person who is or may become beneficially entitled to a significant interest in the shares;

and any such person is an associate of the trustees.

(6) Where shares in a company are comprised in the estate of a deceased person, then in relation to that company the deceased's personal representatives are associates of any person who is or may become beneficially entitled to a significant interest in the shares, and any such person is an associate of the personal representatives.

(7) Where one person is accustomed to act on the directions of another in relation to the affairs of a company, then in relation to that company the two persons are associates of one another.

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- (8) Subsection (5) above shall not apply to shares held on trusts which—
- (a) relate exclusively to [<sup>F781</sup>a registered pension scheme], or
  - (b) are exclusively for the benefit of the employees, or the employees and directors, of the company referred to in that subsection or of companies in a group to which that company belongs, or their dependants (and are not wholly or mainly for the benefit of directors or their relatives);
- and for the purposes of this subsection “group” means a company which has one or more 51 per cent. subsidiaries, together with those subsidiaries.
- (9) For the purposes of subsections (5) and (6) above a person’s interest is significant if its value exceeds 5 per cent. of the value of all the [<sup>F782</sup>the settled property] or, as the case may be, comprised in the estate concerned, excluding any property in which he is not and cannot become beneficially entitled to an interest.

#### Textual Amendments

**F779** Words in s. 227(2) inserted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 50**

**F780** Words in s. 227(5) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 9(a), **27(1)**

**F781** Words in s. 227(8)(a) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c 12), s. 284(1), Sch. 35 para. 7 (with Sch. 36)

**F782** Words in s. 227(9) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 9(b), **27(1)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M83** Source—1982 Sch.9 14

## 228 Connected persons. **U.K.**

- <sup>M84</sup>(1) Any question whether a person is connected with a company shall be determined for the purposes of sections 219 to 227 in accordance with the following provisions of this section.
- (2) A person is connected with a company if he directly or indirectly possesses or is entitled to acquire more than 30 per cent. of—
- (a) the issued ordinary share capital of the company, or
  - (b) the loan capital and issued share capital of the company, or
  - (c) the voting power in the company.
- (3) Where a person—
- (a) acquired or became entitled to acquire loan capital of a company in the ordinary course of a business carried on by him, being a business which includes the lending of money, and
  - (b) takes no part in the management or conduct of the company,
- his interest in that loan capital shall be disregarded for the purposes of subsection (2) above.
- (4) A person is connected with a company if he directly or indirectly possesses or is entitled to acquire such rights as would, in the event of the winding up of the company or in any other circumstances, entitle him to receive more than 30 per cent. of the assets of the company which would then be available for distribution to equity holders of the company; and for the purposes of this subsection—



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- (a) the persons who are equity holders of the company, and
- (b) the percentage of the assets of the company to which a person would be entitled,

shall be determined in accordance with paragraphs 1 and 3 of Schedule 18, taking references in paragraph 3 to the first company as references to an equity holder and references to a winding up as including references to any other circumstances in which assets of the company are available for distribution to its equity holders.

- (5) A person is connected with a company if he has control of it.
- (6) References in this section to the loan capital of a company are references to any debt incurred by the company—
  - (a) for any money borrowed or capital assets acquired by the company, or
  - (b) for any right to receive income created in favour of the company, or
  - (c) for consideration the value of which to the company was (at the time when the debt was incurred) substantially less than the amount of the debt (including any premium thereon).
- (7) For the purposes of this section a person shall be treated as entitled to acquire anything which he is entitled to acquire at a future date or will at a future date be entitled to acquire.
- (8) For the purposes of this section a person shall be assumed to have the rights or powers of his associates as well as his own.

#### Marginal Citations

**M84** Source—1982 Sch.9 15

## 229 Other interpretative provisions. **U.K.**

<sup>M85</sup>(1) In sections 219 to 228—

“control” has the meaning given by section 840;

“holding company” means a company whose business (disregarding any trade carried on by it) consists wholly or mainly of the holding of shares or securities of one or more companies which are its 75 per cent. subsidiaries;

“personal representatives” means persons responsible for administering the estate of a deceased person;

“quoted company” means a company whose shares (or any class of whose shares) are listed in the official list of a stock exchange;

“shares” includes stock;

“trade” does not include dealing in shares, securities, land or futures and “trading activities” shall be construed accordingly;

“trading company” means a company whose business consists wholly or mainly of the carrying on of a trade or trades;

“trading group” means a group the business of whose members, taken together, consists wholly or mainly of the carrying on of a trade or trades, and for this purpose “group” means a company which has one or more 75 per cent. subsidiaries together with those subsidiaries; and

“unquoted company” means a company which is neither a quoted company nor a 51 per cent. subsidiary of a quoted company.



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- (2) References in sections 219 to 228 to the owner of shares are references to the beneficial owner except where the shares are [<sup>F783</sup>settled property] or are comprised in the estate of a deceased person, and in such a case are references to the [<sup>F784</sup>trustees of the settlement] or, as the case may be, to the deceased's personal representatives.
- (3) References in sections 219 to 228 to a payment made by a company include references to anything else that is, or would but for section 219 be, a distribution.

#### Textual Amendments

**F783** Words in s. 229(2) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 10(a), 27(1)

**F784** Words in s. 229(2) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 10(b), 27(1)

#### Marginal Citations

**M85** Source—1982 Sch.9 16

### Stock dividends

#### 230 Stock dividends: distributions. **U.K.**

<sup>M86</sup> Any share capital to which section 249 applies and which is issued by a company <sup>F785</sup> . . . [<sup>F786</sup> in a case where section 410(2), (3) or (4) of ITTOIA 2005 applies]—

- (a) shall, notwithstanding section 209(2)(c), not constitute a distribution within the meaning of section 209(2); and
- (b) for purposes of sections 210 and 211 shall not be treated as issued “as paid up otherwise than by the receipt of new consideration”.

#### Textual Amendments

**F785** Words in s. 230 repealed (in relation to accounting periods beginning after 31.3.1989) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 187, Sch. 17 Part V

**F786** Words in s. 230 substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 112 (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M86** Source—1975 (No.2) Sch.8 6

### <sup>F787</sup> Industrial and provident society dividends etc

#### Textual Amendments

**F787** S. 230A and preceding cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 100 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### 230A Dividend or bonus granted by industrial and provident society **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—

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- (a) a dividend or bonus is granted by a registered industrial and provident society, and
  - (b) section 132 (deduction for dividends etc granted by industrial and provident societies) of CTA 2009 allows the sum representing the dividend or bonus to be deducted in calculating the profits of a trade.
- (2) The dividend, or the bonus, is not treated as a distribution for the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts.]

**CHAPTER IV U.K.**

TAX CREDITS

**231 Tax credits for certain recipients of qualifying distributions. U.K.**

<sup>M87</sup>(1) Subject to [<sup>F788</sup>sections 231AA and 231AB of this Act]<sup>F789</sup> . . . , [<sup>F790</sup>for corporation tax purposes where] a company [<sup>F791</sup>(whether resident in the United Kingdom or outside the United Kingdom) makes an exempt] qualifying distribution and the person receiving the distribution is [<sup>F792</sup>a company resident in the United Kingdom]<sup>F793</sup> . . . , the recipient of the distribution shall be entitled to a tax credit equal to such proportion of the amount or value of the distribution as corresponds to [<sup>F794</sup>the tax credit fraction in force when] the distribution is made.

[<sup>F795</sup>(1A) The tax credit fraction is one-ninth.]

[<sup>F796</sup>(1B) For the purposes of subsection (1) a qualifying distribution is “exempt” if it is exempt for the purposes of Part 9A of CTA 2009 (company distributions).]

(2) <sup>F797</sup> . . . . .

(3) <sup>F798</sup> . . . . .

(3AA) <sup>F798</sup> . . . . .

(3A) <sup>F799</sup> . . . . .

(3B) <sup>F799</sup> . . . . .

(3C) <sup>F799</sup> . . . . .

(3D) <sup>F799</sup> . . . . .

(4) Where a distribution mentioned in subsection (1) above is, or falls to be treated as, or under any provision of the Tax Acts is deemed to be, the income of a person other than the recipient, that person shall be treated for the purposes of this section as receiving the distribution (and accordingly the question whether [<sup>F800</sup>that person] is entitled to a tax credit in respect of it shall be determined by reference to where [<sup>F800</sup>that person], and not the actual recipient, is resident); *and where any such distribution is income of a United Kingdom trust the trustees shall be entitled to a tax credit in respect of it if no other person falls to be treated for the purposes of this section as receiving the distribution*<sup>F801</sup> .

(5) *In subsection (4) above “United Kingdom trust” means a trust administered under the law of any part of the United Kingdom, not being a trust the general administration of which is ordinarily carried on outside the United Kingdom and the trustees, or a*

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majority of the trustees, of which are resident or ordinarily resident outside the United Kingdom<sup>F801</sup>.

### Textual Amendments

- F788** Words in s. 231(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch 1 para. 113\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F789** Words in s. 231(1) omitted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 14 para. 31](#) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 6\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- F790** Words in s. 231(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch 1 para. 113\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F791** Words in s. 231(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 14 para. 31](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 6\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- F792** Words in s. 231(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 14 para. 31](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 6\(2\)\(c\)](#)
- F793** Words in s. 231(1) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 113\(2\)\(c\)](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F794** Words in s. 231(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 30(11) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [s. 30\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- F795** S. 231(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 30(11) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [s. 30\(3\)](#)
- F796** S. 231(1B) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 14 para. 31](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 6\(3\)](#)
- F797** S. 231(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 30(11), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(9\) Note 3](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [s. 30\(4\)](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(9\)](#) (with savings in [1998 c. 36](#), [s. 90\(1\)](#) and [S.I. 1998/1871](#), [reg. 4\(1\)](#))
- F798** S. 231(3)(3AA) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 113\(3\)](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F799** S. 231(3A)-(3D) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 30(11), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(9\) Note 3](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [s. 30\(7\)](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(9\)](#)
- F800** Words in s. 231(4) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch 1 para. 113\(4\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F801** Repealed by 1989 s.187 and [Sch.17 Part IV](#) but in accordance with 1989 ss.110 and 111.

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C49** See 1989 s.107 and [Sch.12](#)—close companies.
- C50** S. 231 excluded (27.7.1999) by [Commonwealth Development Corporation Act 1999 \(c. 20\)](#), [Sch. 3 paras. 1, 6\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- C51** S. 231 excluded (19.7.2006) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [s. 121\(5\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 18\(2\)](#)
- C52** S. 231 excluded by [The Authorised Investment Funds \(Tax\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/694\)](#), [regs. 69Z18\(5\), 69Z19\(2\)](#) (as inserted (6.4.2008) by [The Authorised Investment Funds \(Tax\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/705\)](#), [regs. 1, 5](#))
- C53** See—s.94—taxation of dealer's receipts on purchase by company of own shares.s.423 et seq—close company income.s.448—overseas life assurance companies.
- C54** S. 231(1) excluded by [Finance Act 1993 \(c. 34\)](#), [s. 171\(2B\)](#) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with [s. 22\(7\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [s. 22\(1\)](#))
- C55** S. 231(1) excluded by [Finance Act 1993 \(c. 34\)](#), [s. 171\(4B\)](#) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with [s. 22\(7\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [s. 22\(4\)](#))
- C56** S. 231(4) applied (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [s. 76\(4\)](#)

### Marginal Citations

- M87** Source—1972 s.86; 1972 s.110(1)

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**[<sup>F802</sup>231A Restrictions on the use of tax credits by pension funds. U.K.]**

<sup>F803</sup> . . . . .]

**Textual Amendments**

**F802** S. 231A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 19(3) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 19(2)

**F803** S. 231A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 30(11), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(9) Note 3 of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 30(8), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(9)

**[<sup>F804</sup>231AA No tax credit for borrower under stock lending arrangement or interim holder under repurchase agreement. U.K.]**

(1) A person shall not be entitled to a tax credit under section 231 <sup>F805</sup> . . . in respect of a qualifying distribution if—

- (a) he is the borrower under a stock lending arrangement or [<sup>F806</sup>the lender under a creditor repo or creditor quasi-repo];
- (b) the qualifying distribution is, or is a payment representative of, a distribution in respect of securities to which the arrangement [<sup>F807</sup>or repo in question] relates; and
- (c) a manufactured dividend representative of that distribution is paid by that person in respect of securities to which the arrangement [<sup>F807</sup>or repo in question] relates.

<sup>F808</sup> [<sup>F809</sup> . . . . .]

(2) In this section “stock lending arrangement” has the same meaning as in section 263B of the 1992 Act and, in relation to any such arrangement, any reference to the borrower, or the securities to which the arrangement relates, shall be construed accordingly.

[<sup>F810</sup>(3) In this section “creditor repo” and “creditor quasi-repo” have the meaning given by [<sup>F811</sup>Chapter 10 of Part 6 of CTA 2009 (repos)].]

(4) For the purposes of this section “manufactured dividend” has the same meaning as in paragraph 2 of Schedule 23A (and any reference to a manufactured dividend being paid accordingly includes a reference to a payment falling by virtue of section 736B(2) <sup>F812</sup> . . . to be treated for the purposes of Schedule 23A as if it were made).

[ For the purposes of this section a person is taken to have paid a manufactured dividend <sup>F813</sup>(5) representative of a distribution in respect of securities to which a creditor repo relates if (as a result of paragraph 13(1) of Schedule 13 to the Finance Act 2007) the person is treated for the purposes of Chapter 9 of Part 15 of ITA 2007 as making a payment which is representative of the income payable on the securities.]]

**Textual Amendments**

**F804** S. 231AA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 102(9) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 102(1)

**F805** Words in s. 231AA(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 24(2), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

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- F806** Words in s. 231AA(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 47(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 14 para. 2(2)(a)**; S.I. 2007/2483, **art. 3**
- F807** Words in s. 231AA(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 47(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 14 para. 2(2)(b)**; S.I. 2007/2483, **art. 3**
- F808** S. 231AA(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 24 para. 1(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 24 para. 1(1)**
- F809** S. 231AA(1A) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 24(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F810** S. 231AA(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 47(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 14 para. 2(3)**; S.I. 2007/2483, **art. 3**
- F811** Words in s. 231AA(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 101** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F812** Words in s. 231AA(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 47(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 14 para. 2(4), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(14)**; S.I. 2007/2483, **art. 3**
- F813** S. 231AA(5) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 47(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 14 para. 2(5)**; S.I. 2007/2483, **art. 3**

[<sup>F814</sup>**231AB** tax credit for original owner under repurchase agreement in respect of certain manufactured dividends. **U.K.**]

- (1) A person shall not be entitled to a tax credit under section 231<sup>F815</sup> . . . in respect of a qualifying distribution if—
- [<sup>F816</sup>(a) the person is the borrower under a debtor repo or debtor quasi-repo;
  - (b) the qualifying distribution is a manufactured dividend paid to the borrower in consequence of that repo; and
  - (c) the arrangement or arrangements in relation to that repo are not such that the actual dividend which the manufactured dividend represents is receivable otherwise than by the borrower under that repo.]

[<sup>F818</sup> . . . . .]  
<sup>F817</sup>(1A)

[<sup>F819</sup>(2) In this section “debtor repo” and “debtor quasi-repo” have the meaning given by [<sup>F820</sup>Chapter 10 of Part 6 of CTA 2009 (repos)].]

- (3) Subsection (4) of section 231AA applies for the purposes of this section as it applies for the purposes of that section.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F814** S. 231AB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 102(10) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 102(2)**
- F815** Words in s. 231AB(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 25(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F816** S. 231AB(1)(a)-(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 47(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 14 para. 3(2)**; S.I. 2007/2483, **art. 3**
- F817** S. 231AB(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 24 para. 1(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 24 para. 1(2)**
- F818** S. 231AB(1A) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 25(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F819** S. 231AB(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 47(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 14 para. 3(3)**; S.I. 2007/2483, **art. 3**

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**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

**F820** Words in s. 231AB(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 102 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F821</sup>231B] Consequences of certain arrangements to pass on the value of a tax credit. **U.K.****

- (1) This section applies in any case where—
  - (a) a person (“A”) is entitled to a tax credit in respect of a qualifying distribution;
  - (b) arrangements subsist such that another person (“B”) obtains, whether directly or indirectly, a payment representing any of the value of the tax credit;
  - (c) the arrangements (whether or not made directly between A and B) were entered into for an unallowable purpose; and
  - (d) the condition in subsection (2) below is satisfied.
- (2) The condition is that if B had been the person entitled to the tax credit and the qualifying distribution to which it relates, and had received the distribution when it was made, then—
  - (a) B would not have been entitled to obtain any payment under section 231(2) or (3) in respect of the tax credit; and
  - (b) if B is a company, B could not have used the income consisting of the distribution to frank a distribution actually made in the accounting period in which it would have received the distribution to which the tax credit relates.
- (3) This section does not apply if and to the extent that any other provision of the Tax Acts has the effect of cancelling or reducing the tax advantage which would otherwise be obtained by virtue of the arrangements.
- (4) Where this section applies—
  - (a) no claim shall be made under section 231(2) for payment of the amount of the tax credit;
  - (b) no claim shall be made under [<sup>F822</sup>section 397(2) of ITTOIA 2005]<sup>F823</sup> . . . in respect of the tax credit;
  - (c) the income consisting of the distribution in respect of which A is entitled to the tax credit shall not be regarded for the purposes of section 241 as franked investment income; and
  - (d) no claim shall be made under section 35 of the Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (transitional relief) for payment of an amount determined by reference to that distribution.
- (5) For the purposes of this section, the question whether any arrangements were entered into for an “unallowable purpose” shall be determined in accordance with subsections (6) and (7) below.
- (6) Arrangements are entered into for an unallowable purpose if the purposes for which at least one person is a party to the arrangements include a purpose which is not amongst the business or other commercial purposes of that person.
- (7) Where one of the purposes for which a person enters into any arrangements is the purpose of securing that that person or another obtains a tax advantage, that purpose shall be regarded as a business or other commercial purpose of the person only if it is neither the main purpose, nor one of the main purposes, for which the person enters into the arrangements.



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- (8) Any reference in this section to a person obtaining a tax advantage includes a reference to a person obtaining a payment representing any of the value of a tax credit in circumstances where, had the person obtaining the payment been entitled to the tax credit and the qualifying distribution to which it relates, that person—
- (a) would not have been entitled to obtain any payment under section 231(2) or (3) in respect of the tax credit; and
  - (b) if that person is a company, could not have used the income consisting of the distribution to frank a distribution actually made in the accounting period in which it would have received the distribution to which the tax credit relates.
- (9) If an amount representing any of the value of a tax credit to which a person is entitled is applied at the direction of, or otherwise in favour of, some other person (whether by way of set off or otherwise), the case shall be treated for the purposes of this section as one where that other person obtains a payment representing any of the value of the tax credit.
- (10) In determining for the purposes of subsections (2)(b) and (8)(b) b above whether a company could have used the income consisting of the distribution in question to frank a distribution of the company, the company shall be taken to use its actual franked investment income to frank distributions before using the income consisting of the distribution in question.
- (11) References in this section to using franked investment income to frank a distribution of a company have the same meaning as in Chapter V of Part VI.
- (12) In this section—
- “arrangements” means arrangements of any kind, whether in writing or not (and includes a series of arrangements, whether or not between the same parties);
  - “business or other commercial purposes” includes the efficient management of investments;
  - “franked investment income” has the same meaning as in Chapter V of Part VI and references to income consisting of a distribution shall be construed accordingly;
  - [<sup>F824</sup>“tax advantage” has the meaning given by section 840ZA]]

#### Textual Amendments

- F821** S. 231B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 28(2) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 28(1)
- F822** Words in s. 231B(4)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 116 (with Sch. 2)
- F823** Words in s. 231B(4)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 26(2), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(10) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 4 para 26(1), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(10)
- F824** S. 231B(12): definition of "tax advantage" substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 26

## 232 Tax credits for non-U.K. residents. U.K.

<sup>F825</sup> .....

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**  
**F825** S. 232 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 117, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

**233 Taxation of certain recipients of distributions and in respect of non-qualifying distributions. U.K.**

**F826** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F826** S. 233 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 118, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

**234 Information relating to distributions. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M88</sup>Without prejudice to [<sup>F827</sup>section 234A]. . . , a company which makes a qualifying distribution shall, if the recipient so requests in writing, furnish to him a statement in writing showing the amount or value of the distribution and (whether or not the recipient is a person entitled to a tax credit in respect of the distribution) the amount of the tax credit to which a recipient who is such a person is entitled in respect of that distribution.
- (2) The duty imposed by subsection (1) above shall be enforceable at the suit or instance of the person requesting the information.
- <sup>F828</sup>(3) .....
- <sup>F828</sup>(4) .....
- (5) <sup>M89</sup>Where a company makes a distribution which is not a qualifying distribution it shall make a return to the inspector—
  - (a) within 14 days from the end of the accounting period in which the distribution is made; or
  - (b) if the distribution is made on a date not falling in an accounting period, within 14 days from that date.
- (6) A return under subsection (5) above shall contain—
  - (a) particulars of the transaction giving rise to the distribution; and
  - (b) the name and address of the person, or each of the persons, receiving the distribution, and the amount or value of the distribution received by him or by each of them.
- (7) Where it is not in the circumstances apparent whether a transaction gives rise to a distribution in respect of which a return is required to be made under subsection (5) above, the company shall—
  - (a) within the time within which such a return would be required to be made if the transaction did give rise to such a distribution, make a return to the inspector containing particulars of the transaction in question; and



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- (b) if required by a notice served on the company by the inspector, furnish him within the time specified in the notice with such further information in relation to the transaction as he may reasonably require.
- (8) If it appears to the inspector that particulars of any transaction ought to have been and have not been included in a return under subsection (5) or (7) above, he may by a notice served on the company require the company to furnish him within the time specified in the notice with such information relating thereto as he may reasonably require.
- (9) Any power which the inspector may exercise under [<sup>F829</sup> paragraphs [<sup>F830</sup> 3 and] 4 of Schedule 12 to the Finance Act 1989 for the purposes of the relevant provisions (as defined in paragraph 1 of that Schedule)] may be exercised by him for the purposes of subsections (5) to (8) above.

#### Textual Amendments

- F827** Words in s. 234(1) substituted (with application in relation to distributions begun after 16.7.1992) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 32(2)(a)(4).
- F828** S. 234(3)(4) repealed (with application in relation to distributions begun after 16.7.1992) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), ss. 32(2)(b)(4), 82, Sch. 18 Pt.VII.
- F829** 1989 s.107 and Sch.12 para.11. Previously “paragraph 17 of Schedule 19 for the purposes of that Schedule”.
- F830** Words in s. 234(9) substituted (13.8.2009) by The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 15

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C57** S. 234 applied (16.8.1995) by The Venture Capital Trust Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/1979), reg. 21(2)

#### Marginal Citations

- M88** Source—1970 s.232(4); 1972 Sch.24 18
- M89** Source—1972 Sch.21

### [<sup>F831</sup> 234] **Information relating to distributions: further provisions.** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where dividend or interest is distributed by a company which is—
  - (a) a company within the meaning of the Companies Act 1985 or the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986, or
  - (b) a company created by letters patent or by or in pursuance of an Act.
- (2) If the company makes a payment of dividend or interest to any person, and subsection (3) below does not apply, within a reasonable period the company shall send an appropriate statement to that person.
- (3) If the company makes a payment of dividend or interest into a bank or building society account held by any person, within a reasonable period the company shall send an appropriate statement to either—
  - (a) the bank or building society concerned, or
  - (b) the person holding the account.
- (4) In a case where—
  - (a) a statement is received by a person under subsection (2) or (3)(b) above,

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- (b) the whole or part of the sum concerned is paid to or on behalf of the person as nominee for another person, and
- (c) the nominee makes a payment of the sum or part to the other person and subsection (5) below does not apply,

within a reasonable period the nominee shall send an appropriate statement to that person.

(5) In a case where—

- (a) a statement is received by a person under subsection (2) or (3)(b) above,
- (b) the whole or part of the sum concerned is paid to or on behalf of the person as nominee for another person, and
- (c) the nominee makes a payment of the sum or part into a bank or building society account held by the other person,

within a reasonable period the nominee shall send an appropriate statement to either the bank or building society concerned or the other person.

(6) In the case of a payment of interest which is not a qualifying distribution or part of a qualifying distribution, references in this section to an appropriate statement are to a written statement showing—

- (a) the gross amount which, after deduction of the income tax appropriate to the interest, corresponds to the net amount actually paid,
- (b) the rate and the amount of income tax appropriate to such gross amount,
- (c) the net amount actually paid, and
- (d) the date of the payment.

(7) In the case of a payment of dividend or interest which is a qualifying distribution or part of a qualifying distribution, references in this section to an appropriate statement are to a written statement showing—

- (a) the amount of the dividend or interest paid,
- (b) the date of the payment, and
- (c) the amount of the tax credit to which a person is entitled in respect of the dividend or interest, or to which a person would be so entitled if he had a right to a tax credit in respect of the dividend or interest.

(8) In this section “send” means send by post.

[ In this section “bank” has the meaning given by section 840A.]

<sup>F832</sup>(8A)

(9) If a person fails to comply with subsection (2), (3), (4) or (5) above, the person shall incur a penalty of £60 in respect of each offence, except that the aggregate amount of any penalties imposed under this subsection on a person in respect of offences connected with any one distribution of dividends or interest shall not exceed £600.

(10) The Board may by regulations provide that where a person is under a duty to comply with subsection (2), (3), (4) or (5) above, the person shall be taken to comply with the subsection if the person either—

- (a) acts in accordance with the subsection concerned, or
- (b) acts in accordance with rules contained in the regulations;

and subsection (9) above shall be construed accordingly.

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(11) Regulations under subsection (10) above may make different provision for different circumstances.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F831** S. 234A inserted (with application in relation to distributions begun after 16.7.1992) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 32(1)(4).  
**F832** S. 234A(8A) inserted (with application in accordance with Sch. 37 para. 7 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 37 para. 2(1)(2)(a)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C58** S. 234A applied (with modifications) (1.4.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/964), regs. 1(1), 70 (as amended (1.9.2009) by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) (Amendment) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2036), regs. 1, 2, 25)  
**C59** S. 234A applied (1.9.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Investment Trusts (Dividends) (Optional Treatment as Interest Distributions) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2034), regs. 1(1), 21  
**C60** S. 234A(4) excluded (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the affecting Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 493(3) (with s. 493(5), Sch. 7)  
**C61** S. 234A(4)-(11) applied (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the affecting Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 2 para. 80(4) (with Sch. 7)

**F833** 235 Distributions of exempt funds etc. U.K.

**Textual Amendments**

- F833** Ss. 235-237 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 7(2), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(9) Note 3 of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 4 para. 7(1), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(9)

**F834** 236 Provisions supplementary to section 235. U.K.

**Textual Amendments**

- F834** Ss. 235-237 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 7(2), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(9) Note 3 of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 4 para. 7(1), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(9)

**F835** 237 Disallowance of reliefs in respect of bonus issues. U.K.

*Status:* Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F835** Ss. 235-237 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 7(2), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(9) Note 3 of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), Sch. 4 para. 7(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(9)**

## CHAPTER V **U.K.**

### ADVANCE CORPORATION TAX AND FRANKED INVESTMENT INCOME

#### 238 Interpretation of terms and collection of ACT. **U.K.**

**F836** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F836** S. 238 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 11(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), Sch. 3 para. 11(1), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note

#### 239 Set-off of ACT against liability to corporation tax. **U.K.**

**F837** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F837** S. 239 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 12(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), Sch. 3 para. 12(1), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note (with Sch. 3 para. 12(3)-(6))

#### 240 Set-off of company's surplus ACT against subsidiary's liability to corporation tax. **U.K.**

**F838** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F838** S. 240 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 13(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), Sch. 3 para. 13(1), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note

#### 241 Calculation of ACT where company receives franked investment income. **U.K.**

**F839** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F839** S. 241 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 14(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), Sch. 3 para. 14(1), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note

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**242 Set-off of losses etc. against surplus of franked investment income. U.K.**

F840 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F840** Ss. 242-244 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 20(1)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 20(5), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(4), Note

**243 Set-off of loss brought forward, or terminal loss. U.K.**

F841 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F841** Ss. 242-244 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 20(1)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 20(5), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(4), Note

**244 Further provisions relating to claims under section 242 or 243. U.K.**

F842 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F842** Ss. 242-244 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 20(1)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 20(5), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(4), Note

**245 Calculation etc. of ACT on change of ownership of company. U.K.**

F843 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F843** S. 245 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 15(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 15(1), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2), Note

**[<sup>F844</sup>245A Restriction on application of section 240 in certain circumstances. U.K.]**

F845 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F844** Ss. 245A, 245B inserted (in relation to changes in ownership on or after 14 March 1989) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 98

**F845** S. 245A repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 16(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 16(1), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2), Note

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## 245B Restriction on set-off where asset transferred after change in ownership of company. **U.K.**

F846

### Textual Amendments

**F846** S. 245B repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 17(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), Sch. 3 para. 17(1), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(2\)](#), Note

## 246 Charge of ACT at previous rate until new rate fixed, and changes of rate. **U.K.**

F847

### Textual Amendments

**F847** S. 246 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 18(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), Sch. 3 para. 18(1), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(2\)](#), Note

## [<sup>F848F849</sup>CHAPTER VA **U.K.**

### FOREIGN INCOME DIVIDENDS

### Textual Amendments

**F848** Pt. 6 Ch. 5A (ss. 246A-246Y) inserted (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 16 para. 1](#)  
**F849** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(11\)](#), Note

### *Election by company paying dividend*

## 246A Election by company paying dividend. **U.K.**

F850

### Textual Amendments

**F850** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(11\)](#), Note

## 246B Procedure for making election. **U.K.**

F851

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**

**F851** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

*Recipient of foreign income dividend*

**246C No tax credit for recipient. U.K.**

F852 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F852** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

**246D Individuals etc. U.K.**

F853 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F853** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

*Companies: payments and receipts*

**246E Foreign income dividend not franked payment. U.K.**

F854 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F854** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

**246F Calculation of ACT where company receives foreign income dividend. U.K.**

F855 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F855** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

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## 246G Information relating to foreign income dividends. **U.K.**

F856  
 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F856** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

## 246H Power of inspector to require information. **U.K.**

F857  
 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F857** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

*Foreign source profit and distributable foreign profit*

## 246I Foreign source profit and distributable foreign profit. **U.K.**

F858  
 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F858** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

*Matching of dividend with distributable foreign profit*

## 246J Matching of dividend with distributable foreign profit. **U.K.**

F859  
 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F859** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

## 246K Matching: subsidiaries. **U.K.**

F860  
 .....



**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F860** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 3\(1\)](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(11\)](#), Note

**246L Requirement as to subsidiaries. U.K.**

F861 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F861** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 3\(1\)](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(11\)](#), Note

**246M Matching: further provisions. U.K.**

F862 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F862** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 3\(1\)](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(11\)](#), Note

*Repayment or set-off of advance corporation tax*

**246N ACT to be repaid or set off against corporation tax liability. U.K.**

F863 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F863** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 3\(1\)](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(11\)](#), Note

**246P Notional foreign source advance corporation tax. U.K.**

F864 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F864** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 3\(1\)](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(11\)](#), Note

**246Q Repayment or set-off: supplementary. U.K.**

F865 .....

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#### Textual Amendments

**F865** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

### 246R Supplementary claims. **U.K.**

F866

#### Textual Amendments

**F866** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

### *International headquarters companies*

### 246S International headquarters companies. **U.K.**

F867

#### Textual Amendments

**F867** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

### 246T Liability to pay ACT displaced. **U.K.**

F868

#### Textual Amendments

**F868** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

### 246U Settlement of liability by IHC as to ACT. **U.K.**

F869

#### Textual Amendments

**F869** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

### 246V Settlement of liability by non-IHC as to ACT. **U.K.**

F870

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**Textual Amendments**

**F870** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11), Note

**246W Payments and repayments where further matching takes place. U.K.**

**F871** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F871** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11), Note

*Adjustments*

**246X Adjustments where profits or foreign tax altered. U.K.**

**F872** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F872** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11), Note

*Application of this Chapter*

**246Y Application of this Chapter. U.K.**

**F873** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F873** Ss. 246A-246Y (Pt. 6 Ch. 5A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 3(1), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11), Note

**CHAPTER VI U.K.**

MISCELLANEOUS AND SUPPLEMENTAL

*Group income*

**247 Dividends etc. paid by one member of a group to another. U.K.**

**F874** .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F874** S. 247 repealed (with application in accordance with s. 85(6), Sch. 33 Pt. 2(10) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 85(5), Sch. 33 Pt. 2(10)

**248 Provisions supplementary to section 247. U.K.**

**F875** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F875** S. 248 repealed (with application in accordance with s. 85(6), Sch. 33 Pt. 2(10) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 85(5), Sch. 33 Pt. 2(10)

*Stock dividends*

**249 Stock dividends treated as income. U.K.**

(1) <sup>M90</sup>Subject to [<sup>F876</sup>subsections (8) and (9) below, this section applies (and accordingly section 230 above and section 410 of ITTOIA 2005 apply)] to any of the following share capital, that is to say—

- (a) any share capital issued by a company resident in the United Kingdom in consequence of the exercise by any person of an option conferred on him to receive in respect of shares in the company (whether the last-mentioned shares were issued before or after the coming into force of this section) either a dividend in cash or additional share capital; and
- (b) any bonus share capital issued by a company so resident in respect of any shares in the company of a relevant class (whether the last-mentioned shares were issued before or after the coming into force of this section).

(2) For the purposes of subsection (1)(b) above a class of shares is a relevant class if—

- (a) shares of that class carry the right to receive bonus share capital in the company of the same or a different class; and
- (b) that right is conferred by the terms on which shares of that class were originally issued or by those terms as subsequently extended or otherwise varied.

(3) Where a company issues any share capital in a case in which two or more persons are entitled thereto, the following provisions of this section *and paragraph 12(1) to (3) of Schedule 19* <sup>F877</sup> shall have effect as if the company had issued to each of those persons separately a part of that share capital proportionate to his interest therein on the due date of issue.

(4) <sup>F878</sup> .....

(5) <sup>F878</sup> .....

(6) <sup>F878</sup> .....

(7) <sup>F878</sup> .....

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- (8) Where, in a case within [<sup>F879</sup>section 410(2), (3) or (4) of ITTOIA 2005], the share capital in question is issued in respect of shares in the company issued before 6th April 1975 which confer on the holder a right to convert or exchange them into or for shares of a different class, this section shall not apply to so much (if any) of any bonus share capital issued by the company after 5th April 1976 in connection with an exercise of that right as would have been issued if that right had been exercised so as to effect the conversion or exchange of the shares on the earliest possible date after 5th April 1975; <sup>F880</sup> . . . .
- (9) Where any bonus share capital falling within subsection (1)(b) above is after 5th April 1975 converted into or exchanged for shares in the company in question of a different class, then—
- (a) this section shall not apply to any shares in the company issued, in connection with the conversion or exchange, in consideration of the cancellation, extinguishment or acquisition by the company of that bonus share capital; but
- (b) section 230(a) and (b) shall apply to any shares in the company issued, in connection with the conversion or exchange, in consideration of the cancellation, extinguishment or acquisition by the company of so much of that bonus share capital as caused [<sup>F881</sup>income to be treated as arising to an individual as a result of section 410(2) of ITTOIA 2005] on the due date of issue (or would have done so if the case had been one in which an individual was beneficially entitled to that share capital).

#### Textual Amendments

- F876** Words in s. 249(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch 1 para. 119\(2\)](#)
- F877** Words repealed by 1989 s.187 and Sch.17 Part V in relation to accounting periods beginning after 31 March 1989.
- F878** S. 249(4)-(7) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 119\(3\)](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F879** Words in s. 249(8) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by virtue of [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 119\(4\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F880** Words in s. 249(8) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 119\(4\)\(b\)](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F881** Words in s. 249(9)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 119\(5\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C62** See [Sch.10 para.5](#)—*profit sharing schemes*.

#### Marginal Citations

- M90** Source—1975 (No.2) s.34(1)-(6)

## 250 Returns. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M91</sup>A company shall for each of its accounting periods make, in accordance with this section, returns to the inspector of all share capital to which section 249 applies (“relevant share capital”) and which was issued by it in that period.

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- (2) <sup>M92</sup>A return shall be made for—
- (a) each complete quarter falling within the accounting period, that is to say, each of the periods of three months ending with 31st March, 30th June, 30th September or 31st December which falls within that period;
  - (b) each part of the accounting period which is not a complete quarter and ends on the first (or only), or begins immediately after the last (or only), of those dates which falls within the accounting period;
  - (c) if none of those dates falls within the accounting period, the whole accounting period.
- (3) A return for any period for which a return is required to be made under this section (a “return period”) shall be made within 30 days from the end of that period.
- (4) <sup>M93</sup>No return need be made under this section by a company for any period in which it has issued no relevant share capital.
- (5) The return made by a company for any return period shall state—
- (a) the date on which any relevant share capital issued by it in the period was issued and, if different, the date on which the company was first required to issue it;
  - (b) particulars of the terms on which any such share capital so issued by it was issued; and
  - (c) what is, in relation to any such share capital so issued, [<sup>F882</sup>the cash equivalent of the share capital in accordance with section 412 of ITTOIA 2005].
- (6) If it appears to the inspector that a company ought to have, but has not, made a return for any return period, he may (notwithstanding subsection (4) above) by notice require the company to make a return for that period within such time (not being less than 30 days) as may be specified in the notice; and a return required to be made under this subsection shall, if such be the case, state that no relevant share capital was issued in the period in question.
- (7) <sup>F883</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F882** Words in s. 250(5)(c) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 120(2)** (with Sch. 2)

**F883** S. 250(7) omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 16

#### Marginal Citations

**M91** Source—1975 (No.2) Sch.8 7(1)

**M92** Source—1975 (No.2) Sch.8 7(2)

**M93** Source—1975 (No.2) Sch.8 7(3)-(6)

## 251 Interpretation of sections 249 and 250. **U.K.**

<sup>M94</sup>(1) For the purposes of sections 249 and 250 —

- (a) “bonus share capital”, in relation to a company, means share capital issued by the company otherwise than wholly for new consideration or such part of any share capital so issued as is not properly referable to new consideration;

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- (b) “due date of issue”, in relation to any share capital issued by a company, means the earliest date on which the company was required to issue that share capital;
- (c) an option to receive either a dividend in cash or additional share capital is conferred on a person not only where he is required to choose one or the other, but also where he is offered the one subject to a right, however expressed, to choose the other instead, and a person’s abandonment of, or failure to exercise, such a right is to be treated as an exercise of the option;

and in section 254 the definition of “security” (in subsection (1)) and subsections (5) and (11) shall not apply.

- (2) <sup>F884</sup> .....
- (3) <sup>F884</sup> .....
- (4) <sup>F884</sup> .....
- (5) <sup>F884</sup> .....
- (6) <sup>F884</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F884** S. 251(2)-(6) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 121, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C63** S. 251(1)(c) applied (19.3.1997) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 7 para. 4(2)**

**Marginal Citations**

**M94** Source—1975 (No.2) s.34(8)(a)-(d)

*<sup>F885</sup> Approved share incentive plans*

**Textual Amendments**

**F885** Ss. 251A-251D and preceding cross-heading inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), **Sch. 6 para. 34** (with Sch. 7)

**251A Application of sections 251B and 251C** **U.K.**

- <sup>F886</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F886** Ss. 251A-251D repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 122, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

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**251B Treatment of cash dividend retained and then later paid out** U.K.

F887 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F887** Ss. 251A-251D repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 122, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**251C Charge on dividend shares ceasing to be subject to plan** U.K.

F888 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F888** Ss. 251A-251D repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 122, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**251D Interpretation of sections 251A to 251C** U.K.

F889 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F889** Ss. 251A-251D repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 122, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

*Supplemental*

<sup>M95</sup>**252. Rectification of excessive set-off etc. of ACT or tax credit.** U.K.

- (1) If an inspector discovers that—
- (a) <sup>F890</sup> .....
  - (b) any set-off or payment of tax credit,
- ought not to have been made, or is or has become excessive, the inspector may make any such assessments as may in his judgment be required for recovering any tax that ought to have been paid or any payment of tax credit that ought not to have been made and generally for securing that the resulting liabilities to tax (including interest on unpaid tax) of the persons concerned are what they would have been if only such set-offs or payments had been made as ought to have been made.
- (2) In any case where—
- (a) interest has been paid under section 826 on a payment of tax credit; and
  - (b) interest ought not to have been paid on that payment, either at all or to any extent,
- an assessment under this section may be made for recovering any interest that ought not to have been paid.
- (3) Where—



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- (a) an assessment is made under this section to recover tax credit paid to a company in respect of franked investment income received by the company in an accounting period; and
  - (b) more than one payment of tax credit has been made in respect of that period, any sum recovered shall as far as possible be treated as relating to a payment of tax credit made later rather than to a payment made earlier.
- (4) Subsections (2) and (3) above shall have effect in relation to payments of tax credit claimed in respect of accounting periods ending after such day as may be appointed for the purpose of those subsections by order made by the Treasury, not being earlier than 31st March 1992.
- (5) The Management Act shall apply to any assessment under this section for recovering a payment of tax credit or interest on such a payment as if it were an assessment to income tax for the year of assessment, or in the case of a company, corporation tax for the accounting period, in respect of which the payment was claimed, and as if that payment represented a loss of tax to the Crown; and any sum charged by any such assessment shall, subject to any appeal against the assessment, be due within 14 days after the issue of the notice of assessment.

#### Subordinate Legislation Made

**P1** S. 252(4) power exercised: 30.9.1993 appointed for the purposes of s. 252(2)(3) by [S.I. 1992/3066](#), [art. 2\(2\)\(b\)](#).

#### Textual Amendments

**F890** S. 252(1)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 21(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 21\(2\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(2\)](#), Note

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C64** S. 252 modified (27.7.1993) by [1993 c. 34](#), [s. 80\(8\)](#)

**C65** S. 252 modified (16.8.1995) by [The Venture Capital Trust Regulations 1995 \(S.I. 1995/1979\)](#), [reg. 15\(4\)\(5\)](#)

**C66** S. 252 applied (16.8.1995) by [The Venture Capital Trust Regulations 1995 \(S.I. 1995/1979\)](#), [reg. 20](#)

**C67** S. 252 modified (31.7.1997) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [s. 35\(10\)](#)

**C68** See 1989 s.157(1) for reckonable date for interest charge under 1970(M) s.86 where assessment made to recover corporation tax payable as the result of a claim under s.240 made on or after 14 March 1989. (Ceases to have effect for accounting periods ending after the day appointed for the purposes of s.86).

#### Marginal Citations

**M95** Source—1972 s.102; (No.2) s.88(5)-(7)

## 253 Power to modify or replace section 234(5) to (9) and Schedule 13. **U.K.**

<sup>M96</sup>(1) The Board may by regulations—

- (a) modify, supplement or replace any of the provisions of subsections (5) to (9) of section 234 for the purpose of requiring companies resident in the United Kingdom to make returns and give information to the inspector in respect of distributions made by them, whether before or after the passing of this Act, which are not qualifying distributions;

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- (b) <sup>F891</sup> . . . . .  
 and references in this Act and in any other enactment to section 234(5) to (9) <sup>F892</sup> . . . .  
 shall be construed as including references to any such regulations.
- (2) <sup>F893</sup> . . . . .
- (3) Regulations under this section may—
- (a) make different provision for different descriptions of companies and for different circumstances and may authorise the Board, where in their opinion there are special circumstances justifying it, to make special arrangements as respects <sup>F894</sup> . . . the repayment of income tax borne by a company or the payment to a company of amounts in respect of any tax credit to which it is entitled;
  - (b) include such transitional and other supplemental provisions as appear to the Board to be expedient or necessary.
- (4) The Board shall not make any regulations under this section unless a draft of them has been laid before and approved by a resolution of the House of Commons.

#### Textual Amendments

- F891** S. 253(1)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 22(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 22(2)(a), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F892** Words in s. 253(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 22(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 22(2)(b), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F893** S. 253(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 22(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 22(3), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F894** Words in s. 253(3)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 22(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 22(4), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note

#### Marginal Citations

- M96** Source—1972 s.108

## 254 Interpretation of Part VI. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M97</sup>In this Part, except where the context otherwise requires—
- “new consideration” means, subject to subsections (5) and (6) below, consideration not provided directly or indirectly out of the assets of the company, and in particular does not include amounts retained by the company by way of capitalising a distribution;
- “security” includes securities not creating or evidencing a charge on assets, and interest paid by a company on money advanced without the issue of a security for the advance, or other consideration given by a company for the use of money so advanced, shall be treated as if paid or given in respect of a security issued for the advance by the company;
- “share” includes stock, and any other interest of a member in a company;
- and in this section “a 90 per cent. group” means a company and all of its 90 per cent. subsidiaries.
- (2) <sup>M98</sup>In this Part, the expressions “in respect of shares in the company” and “in respect of securities of the company”, in relation to a company which is a member of a 90 per cent. group, mean respectively in respect of shares in that company or any

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- other company in the group and in respect of securities of that company or any other company in the group.
- (3) Without prejudice to section 209(2)(b) as extended by subsection (2) above, in relation to a company which is a member of a 90 per cent. group, “distribution” includes anything distributed out of assets of the company (whether in cash or otherwise) in respect of shares in or securities of another company in the group.
- (4) Nothing in subsections (2) and (3) above shall require a company to be treated as making a distribution to any other company which is in the same group and is resident in the United Kingdom.
- (5) <sup>M99</sup>Where share capital has been issued at a premium representing new consideration, any part of that premium afterwards applied in paying up share capital shall be treated as new consideration also for that share capital, except in so far as the premium has been taken into account under section 211(5) so as to enable a distribution to be treated as a repayment of share capital.
- (6) <sup>M100</sup>Subject to subsection (7) below, no consideration derived from the value of any share capital or security of a company, or from voting or other rights in a company, shall be regarded for the purposes of this Part as new consideration received by the company unless the consideration consists of—
- (a) money or value received from the company as a qualifying distribution;
  - (b) money received from the company as a payment which for those purposes constitutes a repayment of that share capital or of the principal secured by the security; or
  - (c) the giving up of the right to the share capital or security on its cancellation, extinguishment or acquisition by the company.
- (7) No amount shall be regarded as new consideration by virtue of subsection (6)(b) or (c) above in so far as it exceeds any new consideration received by the company for the issue of the share capital or security in question or, in the case of share capital which constituted a qualifying distribution on issue, the nominal value of that share capital.
- (8) <sup>M101</sup>Where two or more companies enter into arrangements to make distributions to each other’s members, all parties concerned (however many) may for the purposes of this Part be treated as if anything done by any one of those companies had been done by any of the others.
- (9) <sup>M102</sup>A distribution shall be treated under this Part as made, or consideration as provided, out of assets of a company if the cost falls on the company.
- (10) <sup>M103</sup>References in this Part to issuing share capital as paid up apply also to the paying up of any issued share capital.
- (11) <sup>M104</sup>Where securities are issued at a price less than the amount repayable on them, and are not [<sup>F895</sup>listed] on a recognised stock exchange, the principal secured shall not be taken for the purposes of this Part to exceed the issue price, unless the securities are issued on terms reasonably comparable with the terms of issue of securities so [<sup>F895</sup>listed].
- (12) <sup>M105</sup>For the purposes of this Part a thing is to be regarded as done in respect of a share if it is done to a person as being the holder of the share, or as having at a particular time been the holder, or is done in pursuance of a right granted or offer made in respect of a share; and anything done in respect of shares by reference to share holdings at

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a particular time is to be regarded as done to the then holders of the shares or the personal representatives of any share holder then dead.

This subsection shall apply in relation to securities as it applies in relation to shares.

#### Textual Amendments

**F895** Words in s. 254(11) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 38 para. 6(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 38 para. 6(1)(2)(d)

#### Marginal Citations

**M97** Source—1970 s.237(1), (3), (5); 1972 Sch.22 10(4)  
**M98** Source—1972 Sch.22 10(1)-(3)  
**M99** Source—1970 s.237(1)  
**M100** Source—1972 Sch.22 8  
**M101** Source—1972 Sch.22 9  
**M102** Source—1970 s.237 (2)  
**M103** Source—1970 s.237(4)  
**M104** Source—1970 s.237(6)  
**M105** Source—1970 s.237(7)

## 255 “Gross rate” and “gross amount” of distributions to include ACT. **U.K.**

F896  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F896** S. 255 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 23(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 23(1), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2), Note

## PART VII **U.K.**

### GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO TAXATION OF INCOME OF INDIVIDUALS

#### CHAPTER I **U.K.**

#### PERSONAL RELIEFS

#### *The reliefs*

## 256 **General.** **U.K.**

F897  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F897** S. 256 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 1 para. 2(a)

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[<sup>F898</sup> **256A** Meaning of “adjusted net income” **U.K.**

<sup>F899</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F898** Ss. 256A, 256B inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 28** (with **Sch. 2**)

**F899** S. 256A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 2(b)**

**256B** Meaning of “the minimum amount” **U.K.**

<sup>F900</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F898** Ss. 256A, 256B inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 28** (with **Sch. 2**)

**F900** S. 256B omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 2(c)**

**257** Personal allowance. **U.K.**

<sup>F901</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F901** S. 257 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 2(d)**

[<sup>F902</sup> **257AA** Children’s tax credit. **U.K.**

<sup>F903</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F902** S. 257AA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 30(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **s. 30(1)**

**F903** S. 257AA repealed (6.4.2003) by Tax Credits Act 2002 (c. 21), s. 61, **Sch. 6**; S.I. 2003/962, art. 2(3) (e), **Sch. 1** (with arts. 3, 5)

**257A** Married couple’s allowance]<sup>F904</sup>(pre-5th December 2005 marriages)]. **U.K.**

<sup>F905</sup> .....

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### Textual Amendments

- F904** Words in s. 257A heading inserted (5.12.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\), 51\(5\)](#)
- F905** [Ss. 257A-257BB](#) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(e\)](#)

## <sup>F906</sup>257A **Married couple's allowance (post-5th December 2005 marriages and civil partnerships etc.)** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if —
  - (a) the claimant is, for the whole or any part of the year of assessment, living with his spouse or civil partner,
  - (b) either the claimant or his spouse or civil partner was born before 6th April 1935,
  - (c) the marriage or civil partnership was entered into on or after 5th December 2005 or, if the marriage was entered into before that date, an election for this section to apply has effect for that year, and
  - (d) the claimant's <sup>F907</sup>net income] for that year exceeds that of his spouse or civil partner or, if they have the same amount of <sup>F907</sup>net income] for that year, the claimant is specified in an election as the person to be entitled to relief under this section for that year.
- (2) The claimant shall be entitled for that year to <sup>F908</sup>a tax reduction]—
  - (a) calculated by reference to £5,975 (if either the claimant or his spouse or civil partner is at any time within that year of the age of 75 or upwards), or
  - (b) calculated by reference to £5,905 (in any other case).
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2)(a) above an individual who would have been of or over the age of 75 within the year of assessment if he had not died in the course of it shall be treated as having been of that age within that year.
- (4) In relation to a claimant whose <sup>F909</sup>adjusted net income] for the year of assessment exceeds £19,500, subsection (2) above applies as if the amounts specified in it were reduced by—
  - (a) one half of the excess, less
  - (b) any reduction made in his allowance under section 257 by virtue of subsection (5) of that section.
- (5) The amounts specified in subsection (2) above shall not by virtue of subsection (4) above be treated as reduced below <sup>F910</sup>the minimum amount].
- (6) An individual shall not be entitled by virtue of this section to more than one <sup>F911</sup>tax reduction] for any year of assessment.
- (7) In relation to a claim by an individual who —
  - (a) becomes a spouse or civil partner in the year of assessment, and
  - (b) has not previously in the year been entitled to relief under this section,
 this section shall have effect as if the amounts specified in subsection (2) above were reduced by one twelfth for each month of the year ending before the date of the marriage or civil partnership.

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In this subsection “month” means a month beginning with the 6th day of a month of the calendar year.

- (8) An election under subsection (1)(c) —
- (a) shall be made jointly by the parties to the marriage,
  - (b) shall be made before the first year of assessment for which it is to have effect,
  - (c) shall have effect for that and each succeeding year of assessment for which any party to the marriage is entitled to relief under this section, and
  - (d) shall be irrevocable.
- (9) An election under subsection (1)(d) —
- (a) shall be made jointly by the parties to the marriage or civil partnership, and
  - (b) shall be made on or before the 5th anniversary of the 31st January next following the end of the year of assessment to which the election relates.

[ A tax reduction under this section is given effect at Step 6 of the calculation in <sup>F912</sup>(10) section 23 of ITA 2007.]]

#### Textual Amendments

- F906** S. 257AB inserted (5.12.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), **regs. 1(1)**, 52
- F907** Words in s. 257AB(1)(d) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 31(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F908** Words in s. 257AB(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 31(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F909** Words in s. 257AB(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 31(4)** (with Sch. 2)
- F910** Words in s. 257AB(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 31(5)** (with Sch. 2)
- F911** Words in s. 257AB(6) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 31(6)** (with Sch. 2)
- F912** S. 257AB(10) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 31(7)** (with Sch. 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C69** S. 257AB(2)(4)(5) amended (2006-07) by S.I. 2005/3327, **art. 2(4)**  
S. 257AB(2)(4)(5) amended (2007-08) by S.I. 2006/3241, **art. 2(4)**  
S. 257AB(2)(4) amended (2008-09) by S.I. 2008/673, **art. 2(5)**  
S. 257AB(2)(4) amended (2009-10) by S.I. 2008/3024, **art. 2(d)**

[<sup>F913</sup>257BA] Elections as to transfer of relief under section 257A [<sup>F914</sup>or 257AB]. **U.K.**

<sup>F915</sup>.....]

#### Textual Amendments

- F913** Ss. 257BA, 257BB substituted for s. 257B (16.7.1992 with application in relation to tax for the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), s. 20, Sch. 5 paras.2, 10.



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- F914** Words in s. 257BA heading inserted (5.12.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), **regs. 1(1), 53(9)**
- F915** [Ss. 257A-257BB](#) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 2(e)**

**F917** **257BB** **Transfer of relief under section 257A where relief exceeds income**<sup>F916</sup> **or 257AB.] U.K.**

<sup>F918</sup>(1) Where—

- (a) an individual is entitled to a tax reduction under section 257A or 257AB, but
- (b) the amount of the tax reduction to which the individual is entitled is greater than the individual's comparable tax liability,

the individual's spouse or civil partner shall be entitled (in addition to any tax reduction to which that spouse or civil partner is entitled by virtue of an election under section 257BA) to a tax reduction equal to the unused part of the individual's MCA tax reductions.]

<sup>F919</sup>(1A) The individual's MCA tax reductions are the sum of—

- (a) the tax reduction to which the individual is entitled under section 257A or 257AB, and
- (b) any tax reduction to which the individual is entitled by virtue of an election under section 257BA(3).

(1B) The unused part of the individual's MCA tax reductions is equal to—

- (a) the individual's MCA tax reductions, less
- (b) the individual's comparable tax liability.]

(2) Subsection (1) above shall not apply for a year of assessment unless the claimant's <sup>F920</sup>[spouse or civil partner] gives notice to the inspector that it is to apply.

<sup>F921</sup>(3) Where—

- (a) an individual is entitled to a tax reduction by virtue of an election under section 257BA, but
- (b) the amount of the tax reduction to which the individual is entitled is greater than the individual's comparable tax liability,

the individual's spouse or civil partner shall be entitled (in addition to any tax reduction to which that spouse or civil partner is entitled by virtue of section 257A or 257AB) to a tax reduction equal to the unused part of the individual's tax reduction.]

<sup>F922</sup>(3AA) The unused part of the individual's tax reduction is equal to—

- (a) the tax reduction to which the individual is entitled by virtue of the election under section 257BA, less
- (b) the individual's comparable tax liability.]

(3A) <sup>F923</sup>.....

(4) Subsection (3) above shall not apply for a year of assessment unless the claimant's <sup>F924</sup>[spouse or civil partner] gives notice to the inspector that it is to apply.

(5) Any notice under subsection (2) or (4) above—

- (a) shall be given on or before the fifth anniversary of the 31st January next following the end of the year of assessment to which it relates,



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- (b) shall be in such form as the Board may determine, and
- (c) shall be irrevocable.

[<sup>F925</sup>(5A) For the purposes of this section, the comparable tax liability of an individual is the amount of the individual's tax left after Step 6 of the calculation in section 23 of ITA 2007, making that calculation with the modifications set out in subsections (5B) and (5C).

(5B) In making that calculation, do not deduct any tax reduction under—

- (a) section 788 (double taxation arrangements: relief by agreement), or
- (b) section 790(1) (relief for foreign tax where there are no double taxation arrangements).

(5C) If the individual's entitlement to a tax reduction under section 257A, 257AB, 257BA or this section is extinguished under section 423(4) of ITA 2007 (gift aid: restriction of reliefs) to any extent, deduct from the amount calculated in accordance with subsections (5A) and (5B) the amount by which the tax reduction is reduced.

(5D) For the purposes of this section a person is treated as being entitled to a tax reduction under section 788 if the person is entitled to credit against income tax under arrangements which have effect under that section.

(5E) A tax reduction under this section is given effect at Step 6 of the calculation in section 23 of ITA 2007.]

(6) <sup>F926</sup> .....

### Textual Amendments

- F916** Words in s. 257BB heading inserted (5.12.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), **regs. 1(1)**, 54(6)
- F917** Ss. 257BA, 257BB substituted for s. 257B (16.7.1992 with application in relation to tax for the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), s. 20, Sch. 5 paras.2, 10.
- F918** S. 257BB(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 33(2)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 16(1)(5), 17(6))
- F919** S. 257BB(1A)(1B) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 33(3)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 16(1)(5), 17(6))
- F920** Words in s. 257BB(2) substituted (5.12.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), **regs. 1(1)**, 54(3)
- F921** S. 257BB(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 33(4)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 16(1)(5), 17(6))
- F922** S. 257BB(3AA) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 33(5)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 16(1)(5), 17(6))
- F923** S. 257BB(3A) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 33(6), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 16(1)(5), 17(6))
- F924** Words in s. 257BB(4) substituted (5.12.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), **regs. 1(1)**, 54(5)
- F925** S. 257BB(5A)-(5E) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 33(7)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 16(1)(5), 17(6))
- F926** S. 257BB(6) repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 77(7) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), Sch. 8 para. 3(4), **Sch. 26 Pt. 5(1)**, Note

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C70** S. 257B-262 restricted (with effect as mentioned in s. 77(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 8 para. 4(1)**
- C71** S. 257BB(5) modified (1992-93, 1993-94 and 1994-5) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Tax) (1992-93 to 1996-97) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/352), regs. 1, 14, 15, **Sch.**

**257C Indexation of amounts in [F931 sections 256B, 257][F932, 257A and 257AB]. U.K.**

F933  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F931** Words in s. 257C sidenote substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 34(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F932** Words in s. 257C sidenote substituted (5.12.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 55(d)**
- F933** S. 257C omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 2(f)**

**257D Transitional relief: husband with excess allowances. U.K.**

F934  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F934** Ss. 257D-257F repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 32(4), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(3) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 32(2), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(3)**

**257E Transitional relief: the elderly. U.K.**

F935  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F935** Ss. 257D-257F repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 32(4), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(3) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 32(2), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(3)**

**257F Transitional relief: separated couples. U.K.**

F936  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F936** Ss. 257D-257F repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 32(4), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(3) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 32(2), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(3)**

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<sup>F937</sup> **258 Widower's or widow's housekeeper. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F937** S. 258 repealed (1988-89 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 25(3), Sch.14 Part IV

**259 Additional relief in respect of children. U.K.**

<sup>F938</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F938** Ss. 259-261A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 33(2), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(4) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 33(1), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(4)

**260 Apportionment of relief under section 259. U.K.**

<sup>F939</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F939** Ss. 259-261A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 33(2), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(4) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 33(1), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(4)

**261 Claims under section 259 for year of marriage. U.K.**

<sup>F940</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F940** Ss. 259-261A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 33(2), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(4) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 33(1), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(4)

[<sup>F941</sup> **261A Additional relief in respect of children for year of separation. U.K.**

<sup>F942</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F941** S. 261A inserted (16.7.1992 with application in relation to tax for the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 20, Sch. 5 paras.6, 10.

**F942** Ss. 259-261A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 33(2), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(4) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 33(1), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(4)

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**262 Widow’s bereavement allowance. U.K.**

<sup>F943</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F943** S. 262 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 34(2), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(5) Note 1 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 34(1), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(5) (with s. 34(3))

**<sup>F944</sup>263 Dependent relatives. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F944** S. 263 repealed (1988-89 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 25(3), Sch.14 Part IV

**<sup>F945</sup>264 Claimant depending on services of a son or daughter. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F945** S. 264 repealed (1988-89 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 25(3), Sch.14 Part IV

**<sup>F946</sup>265 Blind person’s allowance. U.K.**

(1) If the claimant <sup>F947</sup> . . . is a registered blind person for the whole or any part of the year of assessment, he shall be entitled to a [<sup>F948</sup>blind person's allowance] of [<sup>F949</sup>£1,280]<sup>F950</sup> . . . .

<sup>F951</sup>(1A) [Section 257C (indexation) shall have effect (using the rounding up rule in subsection (1)(b) of that section) for the application of this section for the year 1998-99 and any subsequent year of assessment as it has effect for the application of sections 257 and 257A.]

(2) Where—

(a) a person entitled to [<sup>F952</sup>an allowance under subsection (1) above] is a [<sup>F953</sup>person whose spouse or civil partner] is living with him for the whole of any part of the year of assessment, but

[<sup>F954</sup>(b) the amount to which the person is entitled exceeds the person's remaining relievable income,]

his [<sup>F955</sup>spouse or civil partner] shall be entitled to [<sup>F956</sup>an allowance] of an amount equal to the excess.

[ The person's remaining relievable income is the amount found by—

<sup>F957</sup>(2A) (a) taking the amount of the individual's net income, and  
(b) subtracting any personal allowance to which the person is entitled.]

(3) <sup>F958</sup> .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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- (4) <sup>F959</sup> .....
- (5) [<sup>F960</sup>Subsection (2)] above shall not apply for a year of assessment unless the person entitled to [<sup>F961</sup>an allowance] under subsection (1) has given to the inspector written notice that [<sup>F962</sup>it is] to apply; and any such notice—
- shall be given [<sup>F963</sup>on or before the fifth anniversary of the 31st January next following] the end of the year of assessment to which it relates,
  - shall be in such form as the Board may determine, and
  - shall be irrevocable.
- (6) A notice given under subsection (5) above in relation to a year of assessment by [<sup>F964</sup>a spouse or civil partner] shall have effect also as a notice under [<sup>F965</sup>section 257BB(2)].
- (7) In this section “registered blind person” means a person registered as a blind person in a register compiled under section 29 of the National Assistance Act 1948 or, in the case of a person ordinarily resident in Scotland or Northern Ireland, a person who is a blind person within the meaning of section 64(1) of that Act].
- [<sup>F966</sup>(8) An allowance under this section is given effect at Step 3 of the calculation in section 23 of ITA 2007.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F946** 1988(F) s.35 and Sch.3 para.8 for 1990-91 and subsequent years. *Previously*

“Relief for blind persons. **265.**—(1) Subject to subsection (3) below, if the claimant proves—(a) that he is a married man who for the year of assessment has his wife living with him, and that one of them was, and the other was not, a registered blind person for the whole or part of the year; or (b) that, not being such a married man, he was a registered blind person for the whole or part of the year, he shall be entitled to a deduction of £540 from his total income. (2) Subject to subsection (3) below, if the claimant proves—(a) that he is a married man who for the year of assessment has his wife living with him, and (b) that he was a registered blind person for the whole or part of the year and his wife was also a registered blind person for the whole or part of the year, he shall be entitled to a deduction of £1,080 from his total income. (3) *Unless a claimant who is entitled to relief for the year of assessment under section 264 in respect of the services of a son or daughter relinquishes his claim to that relief, he shall not be allowed relief under this section for that year (Repealed by 1988(F) ss.25(3), 148 and Sch.14 Part IV for 1988-89 and subsequent years.)* (4) In this section “registered blind person” means a person registered as a blind person in a register compiled under section 29 of the National Assistance Act 1948 or, in the case of a person ordinarily resident in Scotland or in Northern Ireland, a person who is a blind person within the meaning of section 64(1) of that Act.” *And see Table E Vol.1 for previous years.*

**F947** Words in s. 265(1) repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 134(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996, Sch. 20 para. 19, Sch. 41 Pt. 5(10), Note

**F948** Words in s. 265(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 35(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 15(1)(3))

**F949** Words in s. 265(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 56(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 56(1)**

**F950** Words in s. 265(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 35(2)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, **15(1)(3)**)

**F951** S. 265(1A) inserted (19.3.1997) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 56(2)**

**F952** Words in s. 265(2)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 35(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 15(1)(3))

**F953** Words in s. 265(2)(a) substituted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 56(2)**

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- F954** S. 265(2)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 35(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 15(1)(3))
- F955** Words in s. 265(2)(b) substituted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 56(3)(a)**
- F956** Words in s. 265(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 35(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 15(1)(3))
- F957** S. 265(2A) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 35(4)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 15(1)(3))
- F958** S. 265(3) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 35(5), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, **15(1)(3)**)
- F959** S. 265(4) omitted (5.12.2005) by virtue of The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 56(4)**
- F960** Words in s. 265(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 35(6)(a)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 15(1)(3))
- F961** Words in s. 265(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 35(6)(b)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 15(1)(3))
- F962** Words in s. 265(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 35(6)(c)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 15(1)(3))
- F963** Words in s. 265(5)(a) substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 135(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996, Sch. 21 para. 6
- F964** Words in s. 265(6) substituted (5.12.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 56(6)**
- F965** Words in s. 265(6) substituted (16.7.1992 with application in relation to tax for the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 20, Sch. 5 paras. 8(4), **10**.
- F966** S. 265(8) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 35(7)** (with Sch. 2 paras. 14, 15(1)(3))

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C73** S. 265(1) amended (1999-00) by S.I. 1999/597, **art. 2(5)**  
 S. 265(1) amended (2000-01) by S.I. 2000/806, **art. 2(5)**  
 S. 265(1) amended (2001-02) by S.I. 2001/638, **art. 2(3)**  
 S. 265(1) amended (2002-03) by S.I. 2002/707, **art. 2(4)**  
 S. 265(1) amended (2003-04) by S.I. 2002/2930, **art. 2(4)**  
 S. 265(1) amended (2004-05) by S.I. 2003/3215, **art. 2(4)**  
 S. 265(1) amended (2005-06) by S.I. 2004/3161, **art. 2(4)**  
 S. 265(1) amended (2006-07) by S.I. 2005/3327, **art. 2(5)**  
 S. 265(1) amended (2007-08) by S.I. 2006/3241, **art. 2(5)**  
 S. 265(1) amended (2008-09) by S.I. 2008/673, **art. 3**  
 S. 265(1) amended (2009-10) by S.I. 2008/3024, **art. 3**
- C74** S. 265(5) modified (1990-91) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Tax) (1990-91) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/415), **regs. 1, 9, Sch. 2**
- C75** S. 265(5) modified (1991-92) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Tax) (1991-92) Regulations 1994 (S.I. 1994/728), **regs. 1, 9, Sch. 2**  
 S. 265(5) modified (1992-93, 1993-94 and 1994-5) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Tax) (1992-93 to 1996-97) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/352), **regs. 1, 14, 15, Sch.**

## 266 Life assurance premiums. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M106</sup>Subject to the provisions of this section, [<sup>F967</sup>section 274 and Schedules 14 and 15 and sections 192 to 194 of the Finance Act 2004,] an [<sup>F968</sup>eligible individual] who pays any such premium as is specified in subsection (2) below <sup>F969</sup>... shall (without making any claim) be entitled to relief under this section.

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- [<sup>F970</sup>(1A) For the purposes of subsection (1) above an individual is an eligible individual if the individual—
- (a) is resident in the United Kingdom, or
  - (b) meets the conditions in section 56(3) of ITA 2007.]
- (2) <sup>M107</sup>The premiums referred to in subsection (1) above are any premiums paid by an individual under a policy of insurance or contract for a deferred annuity, where—
- (a) the payments are made to —
    - [<sup>F971</sup>(i) a person who has permission under Part 4 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 or under paragraph 15 of Schedule 3 to that Act (as a result of qualifying for authorisation under paragraph 12(1) of that Schedule) to effect or carry out contracts of long-term insurance; or
    - (ii) a member of the Society who effects or carries out contracts of long-term insurance in accordance with Part 19 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;]
    - (iv) in the case of a deferred annuity, the National Debt Commissioners; and
  - (b) the insurance or, as the case may be, the deferred annuity is on the life of the individual or on the life of his spouse [<sup>F972</sup>or civil partner]; and
  - (c) the insurance or contract was made by him or his spouse [<sup>F972</sup>or civil partner].
- (3) Subject to subsections <sup>F973</sup>. . . (10) and (11) below, no relief under this section shall be given—
- (a) <sup>M108</sup>except in respect of premiums payable under policies for securing a capital sum on death, whether in conjunction with any other benefit or not;
  - (b) <sup>M109</sup>in respect of premiums payable under any policy issued in respect of an insurance made after 19th March 1968 unless the policy is a qualifying policy;
  - (c) <sup>M110</sup>in respect of premiums payable under any policy issued in respect of an insurance made after 13th March 1984 <sup>F974</sup>. . . ;
  - (d) <sup>M111</sup>in respect of premiums payable during the period of deferment in respect of a policy of deferred assurance.
- (4) <sup>M112</sup>Subject to [<sup>F975</sup>subsection] (8) below, relief under this section in respect of any premiums paid by an individual in a year of assessment shall be given by making good to the person to whom they are paid any deficiency arising from the deductions authorised under subsection (5) below; and this section and Schedule 14 shall have effect in relation to any premium or part of a premium which is paid otherwise than in the year of assessment in which it becomes due and payable as if it were paid in that year.
- (5) Subject to the provisions of Schedule 14—
- (a) an individual resident in the United Kingdom who is entitled to relief under this section in respect of any premium may deduct from any payment in respect of the premium and retain an amount equal to [<sup>F976</sup>12.5 per cent] of the payment; and
  - (b) the person to whom the payment is made shall accept the amount paid after the deduction in discharge of the individual's liability to the same extent as if the deduction had not been made and may recover the deficiency from the Board.
- (6) <sup>F977</sup> . . . . .



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- (6A) <sup>F977</sup> .....
- (7) <sup>F978</sup> .....
- (8) <sup>M113</sup> Where the individual is not resident in the United Kingdom [<sup>F979</sup> (but is entitled to relief by virtue of subsection (1A)(b))], subsection (4) above shall not apply but <sup>F980</sup> . . . the like relief shall be given to him under paragraph 6 of Schedule 14.
- (9) <sup>M114</sup> Subsections (5) and (8) above shall apply in relation to an individual who is not resident in the United Kingdom but is a member of the armed forces of the Crown or the [<sup>F981</sup> spouse][<sup>F982</sup> or civil partner] of such a member as if the individual were so resident.
- (10) <sup>M115</sup> Subsection (3)(b) above shall not apply—
- (a) to any policy of life insurance having as its sole object the provision on an individual's death or disability of a sum substantially the same as any amount then outstanding under a mortgage of his residence, or of any premises occupied by him for the purposes of a business, being a mortgage the principal amount secured by which is repayable by instalments payable annually or at shorter regular intervals; or
  - (b) to any policy of life insurance issued in connection with an approved scheme as defined in Chapter I of Part XIV.

In the application of this subsection to Scotland, for any reference to a mortgage there shall be substituted a reference to a heritable security within the meaning of the <sup>M116</sup>Conveyancing (Scotland) Act 1924 (but including a security constituted by ex facie absolute disposition or assignation).

- (11) <sup>M117</sup> Subsection (3)(a) and (d) above shall not affect premiums payable—
- (a) under policies or contracts made in connection with any superannuation or bona fide pension scheme for the benefit of the employees of any employer, or of persons engaged in any particular trade, profession, vocation or business, or for the benefit of the [<sup>F983</sup> spouse, [<sup>F984</sup> civil partner,] widow, widower [<sup>F985</sup>, surviving civil partner] or children or other dependants of any such employee or person,] or
  - (b) under policies taken out by teachers in the schools known in the year 1918 as secondary schools, pending the establishment of a superannuation or pension scheme for those teachers.
- (12) Schedule 14 shall have effect for the purpose of modifying, for certain cases, and supplementing the provisions of this section.
- <sup>F986</sup>(13) In <sup>F987</sup> . . . Schedule 14, “friendly society” means the same as in the Friendly Societies Act 1992 (and includes any society that by virtue of section 96(2) of that Act is to be treated as a registered friendly society within the meaning of that Act).]
- <sup>F988</sup>(14) In subsection (2)(a)—
- “contracts of long-term insurance” means contracts which fall within Part II of Schedule 1 to the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Regulated Activities) Order 2001; and
- “member of the society” has the same meaning as in Lloyd’s Act 1982 <sup>M118</sup> .]



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### Textual Amendments

- F967** Words in s. 266(1) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 284(1), **Sch. 35 para. 9** (with Sch. 36)
- F968** Words in s. 266(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 3(2)(a)**
- F969** Words in s. 266(1) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 3(2)(b)**
- F970** S. 266(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 3(3)**
- F971** S. 266(2)(a)(i)(ii) substituted for s. 266(2)(a)-(iii) (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 18(2)**
- F972** Words in s. 266(2)(b)(c) inserted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1)**, 57(2)
- F973** Word in s. 266(3) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 3(4)**
- F974** Words in s. 266(3)(c) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 36(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F975** Words in s. 266(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 3(5)**
- F976** Words in s. 266(5)(a) substituted (from 6.4.1989) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), **s. 29**
- F977** S. 266(6)(6A) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 36(4), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F978** S. 266(7) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 3(6)**
- F979** Words in s. 266(8) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 3(7)**
- F980** Words in s. 266(8) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 36(6)(c), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F981** Words in s. 266(9) substituted (1990-91 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 35, **Sch. 3 para. 9(a)**
- F982** Words in s. 266(9) inserted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1)**, 57(3)
- F983** Words in s. 266(11)(a) substituted (1990-91 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 35, **Sch. 3 para. 9(b)**
- F984** Words in s. 266(11)(a) inserted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1)**, 57(4)(a)
- F985** Words in s. 266(11)(a) inserted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1)**, 57(4)(b)
- F986** S. 266(13) inserted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 paras. 2(3)**; S.I. 1993/236, **art.2**
- F987** Words in s. 266(13) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 36(7), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F988** S. 266(14) added (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 18(3)**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C76** S. 266 relief abolished and s. 266 restricted by Finance Act 2012 (c. 14), **Sch 39 para. 23**

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### Marginal Citations

- M106** Source-1970 s.19(1); 1976 Sch.4 3(1)  
**M107** Source-1970 s.19(2); 1976 s.36(5), Sch.4 3(2)  
**M108** Source-1970 s.19(3)(a)  
**M109** Source-1970 s.19(4)  
**M110** Source-1984 s.72(1)  
**M111** Source-1970 s.19(3)(b)  
**M112** Source-1976 Sch.4 4(1) 5; 1978 Sch.3 2; 1980 s.29(2)(b)  
**M113** Source-1976 Sch.4 4(2)  
**M114** Source-1976 Sch.4 5A; 1978 Sch.3 5  
**M115** Source-1970 s.19(4)(a), (c); 1971 Sch.3 11  
**M116** 1924 c. 27.  
**M117** Source-1970 s.19(3)(i)(ii)  
**M118** 1982 c. xiv.

### [<sup>F989</sup>266] Life assurance premiums paid by employer **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
- (a) pursuant to [<sup>F990</sup>an employer-financed] retirement benefits scheme, the employer in any year of assessment pays a sum with a view to the provision of any relevant benefits for or in respect of any employee of that employer, and
  - (b) the payment is made under such an insurance or contract as is mentioned in section 266.

This section applies whether or not the accrual of the relevant benefits is dependent on any contingency.

- (2) Relief, if not otherwise allowable, shall be given to that employee under section 266 in respect of the payment to the extent, if any, to which such relief would have been allowable to him if—
- (a) the payment had been made by him, and
  - (b) the insurance or contract under which the payment is made had been made with him.
- [<sup>F991</sup>(3) For the purposes of subsection (1)(a) benefits are provided in respect of an employee if they are provided for the employee's spouse, widow or widower, children, dependants or personal representatives.
- (4) If a sum within subsection (1) is paid with a view to the provision of benefits for or in respect of more than one employee of the employer, part of it is to be treated as paid for or in respect of each of them.
- (5) The amount treated as paid for or in respect of each employee is—

$$A \times \frac{B}{C}$$

where—

A is the sum paid,

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B is the amount which would have had to be paid to secure the benefits to be provided for or in respect of the employee in question, and

C is the total amount which would have had to be paid to secure the benefits to be provided for or in respect of all the employees if separate payments had been made in the case of each of them.

- (6) This section does not apply if—
- (a) in the year of assessment in which the sum is paid the earnings from the employee's employment are (or, if there are none, would be if there were any) earnings charged on remittance, or
  - (b) the employee is not domiciled in the United Kingdom in the tax year in which the sum is paid and the conditions in subsection (7) are met.
- (7) Those conditions are—
- (a) that the employment is with a foreign employer, and
  - (b) that, on a claim made by the employee, the Board are satisfied that the pension scheme corresponds to a registered pension scheme.
- (8) In subsection (6)(a) “earnings charged on remittance” means earnings which are taxable earnings under—
- (a) section 22 of ITEPA 2003 (chargeable overseas earnings for year when employee resident and ordinarily resident, but not domiciled, in UK), or
  - (b) section 26 of that Act (foreign earnings for year when employee resident, but not ordinarily resident, in UK).
- (9) In this section—
- “employer-financed retirement benefits scheme”, and
- “relevant benefits”,
- have the same meaning as in Chapter 2 of Part 6 of ITEPA 2003 (see sections 393A and 393B of that Act).]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F989** S. 266A inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 36](#) (with Sch. 7)

**F990** Words in s. 266A(1) substituted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 284(1), [Sch. 35 para. 10\(2\)](#) (with Sch. 36)

**F991** S. 266A(3)-(9) substituted for s. 266A(3)-(6) (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 284(1), [Sch. 35 para. 10\(3\)](#) (with Sch. 36)

## 267 Qualifying policies. **U.K.**

Schedule 15, Part I of which contains the basic rules for determining whether or not a policy is a qualifying policy, Part II of which makes provision for the certification etc. of policies as qualifying policies and Part III of which modifies Parts I and II in their application to certain policies issued by non-resident companies, shall have effect for the purpose of determining whether or not a policy is a qualifying policy; and, accordingly, any reference in this Act to a qualifying policy shall be construed in accordance with that Schedule.

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

## 268 Early conversion or surrender of life policies. U.K.

<sup>M119</sup>(1) Where a policy of life insurance to which this section applies has been issued and, within four years from the making of the insurance in respect of which it was issued, any of the following events happens, that is to say—

- (a) the surrender of the whole or part of the rights conferred by the policy;
- (b) the falling due (otherwise than on death) of a sum payable in pursuance of a right conferred by the policy to participate in profits; and
- (c) the conversion of the policy into a paid-up or partly paid-up policy;

the body by whom the policy was issued shall pay to the Board, out of the sums payable by reason of the surrender or, as the case may be, out of the sum falling due or out of the fund available to pay the sums which will be due on death or on the maturity of the policy, a sum determined in accordance with the following provisions of this section, unless the body is wound up and the event is a surrender or conversion effected in connection with the winding-up.

(2) The sum payable under subsection (1) above shall, subject to the following provisions of this section, be equal to the lower of the following, that is to say—

- (a) the appropriate percentage of the premiums payable under the policy up to the happening of the event; and
- (b) the surrender value of the policy at the time of the happening of the event less the complementary percentage of the premiums mentioned in paragraph (a) above.

(3) If the event is one of those mentioned below, the sum payable to the Board shall not exceed the following limit, that is to say—

- (a) if it is the surrender of part of the rights conferred by the policy, the value of the rights surrendered at the time of the surrender;
- (b) if it is the conversion of the policy into a partly paid-up policy, the surrender value at the time of the conversion, of so much of the policy as is paid up; and
- (c) if it is the falling due of a sum, that sum.

(4) If the event was preceded by the happening of such an event as is mentioned in subsection (1) above, subsection (2) above shall apply—

- (a) as if the lower of the amounts mentioned therein were reduced by the sum paid under this section in respect of the earlier event; and
- (b) if the earlier event was such an event as is mentioned in paragraph (a) or (c) of subsection (3) above, as if the surrender value of the policy were increased by the amount which, under that paragraph, limited or might have limited the sum payable under this section in respect of the earlier event.

(5) For the purposes of this section the appropriate percentage, in relation to any event, is the percentage equal to the following fraction of the percentage found by doubling that mentioned in section 266(5)(a) as in force for the year of assessment in which the event happened, that is to say—

- (a) if the event happens in the first two of the four years mentioned in subsection (1) above, three-sixths;
- (b) if it happens in the third of those years, two-sixths; and
- (c) if it happens in the last of those years, one-sixth;

and the complementary percentage, in relation to any event, is 100 per cent. less the appropriate percentage.

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- (6) Where the annual amount of the premiums payable under a policy of life insurance is at any time increased (whether under the policy or by any contract made after its issue) so as to exceed by more than 25 per cent.—
- (a) if the insurance was made on or before 26th March 1974, the annual amount as at that date, or
  - (b) in the case of any other insurance, the first annual amount so payable,
- the additional rights attributable to the excess shall be treated for the purposes of this section as conferred by a new policy issued in respect of an insurance made at that time, and the excess shall be treated as premiums payable under the new policy.
- (7) This section applies to any policy of life insurance which is a qualifying policy unless—
- (a) it is a policy in respect of the premiums on which relief under section 266 is not available by virtue of subsection (3)(c) of that section; or
  - (b) it is a policy of life insurance issued in connection with [<sup>F992</sup>a registered pension scheme;]
- and in relation to a policy of life insurance issued in respect of an insurance made before 27th March 1974 applies only in accordance with subsection (6) above.

#### Textual Amendments

**F992** Words in s. 268(7)(b) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 284(1), Sch. 35 para. 11 (with Sch. 36)

#### Marginal Citations

**M119** Source-1975 s.7; 1976 Sch.4 19(1); 1984 s.72(5)

## 269 Surrender etc. of policies after four years. **U.K.**

<sup>M120</sup>(1) Where a policy of life insurance to which this section applies has been issued and, in the fifth or any later year from the making of the insurance in respect of which it was issued, either of the following events happens, that is to say—

- (a) the surrender of the whole or part of the rights conferred by the policy; and
- (b) the falling due (otherwise than on death or maturity) of a sum payable in pursuance of a right conferred by the policy to participate in profits;

then, if either of those events has happened before, the body by whom the policy was issued shall pay to the Board, out of the sums payable by reason of the surrender, or, as the case may be, out of the sum falling due, a sum determined in accordance with the following provisions of this section.

- (2) The sum payable under subsection (1) above shall, subject to the following provisions of this section, be equal to the applicable percentage of the lower of the following—
- (a) the total of the premiums which are payable in that year under the policy; and
  - (b) the sums payable by reason of the surrender or, as the case may be, the sum falling due;

and the percentage to be applied for this purpose shall be a percentage equal to that mentioned in section 266(5)(a) as in force for the year of assessment in which the event happens.

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- (3) Where, after a sum has become payable under subsection (1) above, and within the same year from the making of the insurance, another such event happens as is mentioned therein, the sums payable under that subsection in respect of both or all of the events shall not exceed the applicable percentage of the total mentioned in subsection (2)(a) above.
- (4) Where, on the happening of an event in the fifth or any later year from the making of the insurance, any sum is payable under subsection (1) of section 268 as applied by subsection (6) of that section as well as under subsection (1) above, subsection (2) above shall apply as if the sums or sum mentioned in paragraph (b) thereof were reduced by the sum payable under that section.
- (5) This section applies to any policy of life insurance which is a qualifying policy unless—
  - (a) it is a policy in respect of the premiums on which relief under section 266 is not available by virtue of subsection (3)(c) of that section; or
  - (b) it is a policy issued in the course of an industrial insurance business; or
  - (c) it was issued in respect of an insurance made before 27th March 1974.

#### **Marginal Citations**

**M120** Source-1975 s.8; 1976 Sch.4 19(2); 1984 s.72(5)

## **270 Provisions supplementary to sections 268 and 269. U.K.**

- <sup>M121</sup>(1) Where on the happening of an event in relation to a policy of life insurance a sum is payable under section 268 or 269, relief under section 266 in respect of the relevant premiums paid under the policy shall be reduced by the sum so payable or, as the case may be, by so much of the sum as does not exceed the amount of that relief (or as does not exceed so much of that amount as remains after any previous reduction under this section).
- (2) For the purposes of this section the relevant premiums are—
  - (a) in relation to a sum payable under section 268, the premiums payable under the policy up to the happening of the event by reason of which the sum is payable; and
  - (b) in relation to a sum payable under section 269, the premiums payable in the year (from the making of the insurance) in which the event happens by reason of which the sum is payable.
- (3) Where the relevant premiums are payable in more than one year of assessment the reduction in relief under this section shall, so far as possible, reduce relief for an earlier year of assessment before reducing relief for a later one.
- (4) Any sum paid under section 268 or 269 by reason of any event shall be treated—
  - (a) as between the parties, as received by the person by whom the premiums under the policy were paid; and
  - (b) for the purposes of section 266, as a sum paid by that person in satisfaction of his liability resulting from the reduction of relief under this section;



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and where that sum exceeds that liability he shall be entitled, on a claim made by him not later than six years after the end of the year of assessment in which the event happens, to repayment of the excess.

#### Marginal Citations

M121 Source-1975 s.9(1)-(4); 1976 Sch.4 19(3)

### 271 Deemed surrender in cases of certain loans. **U.K.**

<sup>M122</sup>(1) Where—

- (a) [<sup>F993</sup>by virtue of section 465 of ITTOIA 2005] a gain arising in connection with a policy <sup>F994</sup> . . . would be treated as forming part of an individual's total income; and
- (b) the policy was issued in respect of an insurance made after 26th March 1974 <sup>F995</sup> . . . ; and
- (c) any sum is at any time after the making of the insurance <sup>F994</sup> . . . lent to or at the direction of that individual by or by arrangement with the body issuing the policy <sup>F996</sup> . . . ;

then, subject to subsection (2) below, the same results shall follow under sections 268 to 270 as if at the time the sum was lent there had been a surrender of part of the rights conferred by the policy <sup>F994</sup> . . . and the sum had been paid as consideration for the surrender (and if the policy is a qualifying policy, whether or not the premiums under it are eligible for relief under section 266, those results shall follow under section 269, whether or not a gain would be treated as arising on the surrender).

(2) Subsection (1) above does not apply—

- (a) in relation to a policy if—
  - (i) it is a qualifying policy; and
  - (ii) either interest at a commercial rate is payable on the sum lent or the sum is lent to a full-time employee of the body issuing the policy for the purpose of assisting him in the purchase or improvement of a dwelling used or to be used as his only or main residence; <sup>F997</sup> . . .

<sup>F997</sup>(b) . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

- F993** Words in s. 271(1)(a) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 123](#) (with Sch. 2)
- F994** Words in s. 271(1) repealed (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 2\(1\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(22\)](#)
- F995** Words in s. 271(1)(b) repealed (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 2\(1\)\(b\)](#), [Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(22\)](#)
- F996** Words in s. 271(1)(c) repealed (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 2\(1\)\(c\)](#), [Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(22\)](#)
- F997** [S. 271\(2\)\(b\)](#) and preceding word repealed (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 2\(2\)](#), [Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(22\)](#)

#### Marginal Citations

M122 Source-1975 Sch.2 16(1), (3); 1976 s.35

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**272 Collection of sums payable under sections 268 and 269. U.K.**

- <sup>M123</sup>(1) Any body by whom a policy to which section 268 or 269 applies has been issued shall, within 30 days of the end of each period of 12 months ending with 31st March in every year, make a return to the collector of the sums which, in that period, have become payable by it under either of those sections.
- (2) Any sum which is to be included in a return made under subsection (1) above shall be due at the time by which the return is to be made and shall be paid without being demanded.
- (3) Where any sum which was or ought to have been included in such a return is not paid by the end of the period for which the return was to be made, it may be recovered by an assessment as if it were income tax for the year of assessment in which that period ends; and where it appears to the inspector that a sum which ought to have been so included had not been included or that a return is not correct he may make such an assessment to the best of his judgment.
- (4) All the provisions of the Income Tax Acts relating to the assessment and collection of tax, interest on unpaid tax, appeals and penalties shall, with the necessary modifications, apply in relation to sums due under this section; and for the purposes of those provisions so far as they relate to interest on unpaid tax, a sum assessed in pursuance of this section shall be treated as having been payable when it would have been payable had it been included in a return under subsection (1) above.
- (5) Where, on an appeal against an assessment made in pursuance of this section, it is determined that a greater sum has been assessed than was payable, the excess, if paid, shall be repaid.
- (6) Where a body has paid a sum which is payable under section 268 or 269 it shall give within 30 days to the person by whom the sum is, under section 270(4), treated as received a statement specifying that sum and showing how it has been arrived at.
- (7) <sup>F998</sup> .....

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**Textual Amendments**  
**F998** S. 272(7) omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 17

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**Marginal Citations**  
**M123** Source-1975 Sch.1

**273 Payments securing annuities. U.K.**

- <sup>F999</sup> .....

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**Textual Amendments**  
**F999** S. 273 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 1 para. 2(h)



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**274 Limits on relief under [F1000 section 266]. U.K.**

- (1) M124 The aggregate of the premiums F1001 . . . in respect of which relief is given to any person under section 266 shall not exceed £1,500 in any year of assessment or one-sixth of that person’s total income, whichever is the greater.
- (2) M125 The aggregate of the relief given under [F1002 section 266] in respect of premiums F1003 . . . payable for securing any benefits other than capital sums on death shall not exceed the amount of the income tax calculated at [F1004 12.5%] on £100.
- (3) F1005 . . . . .
- (4) M126 War insurance premiums shall not be taken into account in calculating the limits of one-sixth of total income or of £100 mentioned in this section.

In this subsection “war insurance premiums” means any additional premium F1006 . . . paid in order to extend an existing life insurance policy to risks arising from war or war service abroad, and any part of any premium F1006 . . . paid in respect of a life insurance policy covering those risks, or either of them, which [F1007 is] attributable to those risks, or either of them.

**Textual Amendments**

- F1000** Word in s. 274 heading substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 4(6)**
- F1001** Words in s. 274(1) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 4(2)**
- F1002** Words in s. 274(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 4(3)(a)**
- F1003** Words in s. 274(2) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 4(3)(b)**
- F1004** Words in s. 274(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 4(3)(c)**
- F1005** S. 274(3) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 4(4)**
- F1006** Words in s. 274(4) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 1 para. 4(5)**
- F1007** Word in s. 274(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 20 para. 20**

**Marginal Citations**

- M124** Source-1970 s.21(1); 1976 Sch.4 21
- M125** Source-1970 s.21(3); 1975 Sch.2 6
- M126** Source-1970 s.21(5)

*Supplemental*

**F1008 275 Meaning of “relative”. U.K.**

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**Textual Amendments**

**F1008**S. 275 repealed (1988-89 and subsequent years) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), s. 148, [Sch. 14 Part IV](#)

**276 Effect on relief of charges on income. U.K.**

**F1009**  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1009**S. 276 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 38](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**277 Partners. U.K.**

**F1010**  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1010**S. 277 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 39](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**278 Non-residents. U.K.**

**F1011**  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1011**S. 278 omitted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 1 para. 7](#) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 2\(i\)](#)

**CHAPTER II U.K.**

TAXATION OF INCOME OF SPOUSES<sup>F1012</sup> AND CIVIL PARTNERS]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1012**Words in [Pt. 7 Ch. 2](#) heading inserted (5.12.2005) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\)](#), 61

*General rules*

**F1013** **279 Aggregation of wife's income with husband's. U.K.**

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**Textual Amendments**

**F1013S. 279** repealed (1990-91 and subsequent years) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), ss. 32, 148, [Sch. 14 Part VIII](#)

**F1014 280 Transfer of reliefs. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F1014S. 280** repealed (1990-91 and subsequent years) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), s. 148, [Sch. 14 Part VIII](#)

**F1015 281 Tax repayments to wives. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F1015S. 281** repealed (1990-91 and subsequent years) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), s. 148, [Sch. 14 Part VIII](#)

**282 Construction of references to [F1016 spouses or civil partners] living together. U.K.**

**F1017** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1016** Words in s. 282 heading substituted (5.12.2005) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\)](#), 62(b)

**F1017S. 282** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 41, [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)

**[F1018 282 Jointly held property. U.K.]**

**F1019** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1018Ss. 282A, 282B** inserted (1990-91 and subsequent years) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), [s. 34](#)

**F1019Ss. 282A, 282B** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 42, [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)

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## 282B Jointly held property: declarations. **U.K.**

F1020  
 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F1020** Ss. 282A, 282B repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 42, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

### *Separate assessments*

## F1021 283 Option for separate assessment. **U.K.**

.....

### Textual Amendments

**F1021** Ss. 283-288 repealed (1990-91 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 148, **Sch. 14 Part VIII**

## F1022 284 Effect of separate assessment on personal reliefs. **U.K.**

.....

### Textual Amendments

**F1022** Ss. 283-288 repealed (1990-91 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 148, **Sch. 14 Part VIII**

## F1023 285 Collection from wife of tax assessed on husband but attributable to her income. **U.K.**

.....

### Textual Amendments

**F1023** Ss. 283-288 repealed (1990-91 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 148, **Sch. 14 Part VIII**

## F1024 286 Right of husband to disclaim liability for tax on deceased wife's income. **U.K.**

.....

### Textual Amendments

**F1024** Ss. 283-288 repealed (1990-91 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 148, **Sch. 14 Part VIII**

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*Separate taxation*

<sup>F1025</sup>**287 Separate taxation of wife's earnings. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F1025**Ss. 283-288 repealed (1990-91 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 148, Sch. 14 Part VIII

<sup>F1026</sup>**288 Elections under section 287. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F1026**Ss. 283-288 repealed (1990-91 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 148, Sch. 14 Part VIII

[<sup>F1027</sup>**CHAPTER III U.K.**

**ENTERPRISE INVESTMENT SCHEME]**

**Textual Amendments**

**F1027**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2 (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

**289 Eligibility for relief. U.K.**

<sup>F1028</sup>

**Textual Amendments**

**F1028**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2 (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2); and s. 289(9) amended (as saved) (retrospective to 6.4.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 16 paras. 16(1)(a), 18; and s. 289 further amended (as saved) (17.7.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Income Tax Act 2007 (Amendment) (No. 2) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/1820), arts. 1(1), 2(2)

[<sup>F1029</sup>**289 Form of relief. U.K.**

<sup>F1030</sup>

.....]

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**  
**F1029**Ss. 289-289B substituted for s. 289 (with effect in accordance with s. 137(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 137(1), **Sch. 15 para. 2**  
**F1030**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1031</sup>**289B Attribution of relief to shares. U.K.**

F1032 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1031**Ss. 289-289B substituted for s. 289 (with effect in accordance with s. 137(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 137(1), **Sch. 15 para. 2**  
**F1032**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

**290 Minimum and maximum subscriptions. U.K.**

F1033 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1033**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1034F1035</sup>**290A Restriction of relief where amounts raised exceed permitted maximum. U.K.**

.....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1034**S. 290A inserted (retrospectively) by **Finance Act 1988 (c. 39) s. 51(1)(b)**  
**F1035**S. 290A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 74(3), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(14) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 13 para. 5, Sch. 27 Pt. 3(14)**

**291 Individuals qualifying for relief. U.K.**

F1036 .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

**Textual Amendments**

**F1036**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1037</sup>**291** ~~C~~**Connected persons: directors.** **U.K.**

**F1038** ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1037**Ss. 291-291B substituted for s. 291 (with effect in accordance with s. 137(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 137\(1\), Sch. 15 para. 5](#)

**F1038**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1039</sup>**291** ~~E~~**Connected persons: persons interested in capital etc. of company.** **U.K.**

**F1040** ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1039**Ss. 291-291B substituted for s. 291 (with effect in accordance with s. 137(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 137\(1\), Sch. 15 para. 5](#)

**F1040**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2); and s. 291B amended (as saved) (17.7.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Income Tax Act 2007 \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1820\), arts. 1\(1\), 2\(2\)](#)

**292** **Parallel trades.** **U.K.**

**F1041** ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1041**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

**293** **Qualifying companies.** **U.K.**

**F1042** ..... ]



**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

### Textual Amendments

**F1042**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2); and s. 293 amended (as saved) (17.7.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Income Tax Act 2007 \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1820\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 2(2)**

## 294 Companies with interests in land. **U.K.**

**F1043** .....

### Textual Amendments

**F1043**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

## 295 Valuation of interests in land for purposes of section 294(1)(b). **U.K.**

**F1044** .....

### Textual Amendments

**F1044**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

## 296 Section 294 disapplied where amounts raised total £50,000 or less. **U.K.**

**F1045** .....

### Textual Amendments

**F1045**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

## 297 Qualifying trades. **U.K.**

**F1046** .....

### Textual Amendments

**F1046**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2); and s. 297 amended (as saved) (retrospective to 6.4.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\), Sch. 16 paras. 11\(1\), 13](#), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(16)**, Note

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

**298 Provisions supplementary to sections 293 and 297. U.K.**

F1047  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1047Pt. 7 Ch. 3** (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in [s. 1034\(3\), Sch. 2](#)); and s. 298 amended (as saved) (17.7.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Income Tax Act 2007 \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1820\), arts. 1\(1\), 2\(3\)](#)

**299 Disposal of shares. U.K.**

F1048  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1048Pt. 7 Ch. 3** (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in [s. 1034\(3\), Sch. 2](#)); and s. 299 (as saved) applied (with modifications) by s. 149(1)(a) of that repealing Act

[<sup>F1049</sup>**299 Loan linked investments. U.K.**

F1050  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1049S. 299A** inserted (27.7.1993 with application in relation to any case in which the claim for relief is made on or after 16.3.1993) by [1993 c. 34, s. 111\(1\)\(4\)](#)  
**F1050Pt. 7 Ch. 3** (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in [s. 1034\(3\), Sch. 2](#))

[<sup>F1051</sup>**299 Pre-arranged exits. U.K.**

F1052  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1051S. 299B** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 71(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), s. 71\(1\)](#)  
**F1052Pt. 7 Ch. 3** (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in [s. 1034\(3\), Sch. 2](#))

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

### 300 Value received from company. **U.K.**

F1053 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1053Pt. 7 Ch. 3** (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 627](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), [Sch. 2](#))

### [<sup>F1054</sup>300 Receipt of replacement value **U.K.**

F1055 ..... ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1054S. 300A** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 15 para. 40\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 15 para. 16](#)

**F1055Pt. 7 Ch. 3** (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 627](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), [Sch. 2](#))

### 301 Provisions supplementary to section 300. **U.K.**

F1056 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1056Pt. 7 Ch. 3** (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 627](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), [Sch. 2](#))

### [<sup>F1057</sup>301 Receipts of insignificant value: supplementary provision **U.K.**

F1058 ..... ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1057S. 301A** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 15 para. 40\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 15 para. 18](#)

**F1058Pt. 7 Ch. 3** (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 627](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), [Sch. 2](#))

### 302 Replacement capital. **U.K.**

F1059 .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

**Textual Amendments**

**F1059**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 627](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), [Sch. 2](#))

**303 Value received by persons other than claimants. U.K.**

**F1060** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1060**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 627](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), [Sch. 2](#))

[<sup>F1061</sup>**303A** ~~As~~ **Significant repayments disregarded for purposes of s.303(1)** **U.K.**

**F1062** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1061**S. 303AA inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 15 para. 40\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 15 para. 20](#)  
**F1062**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 627](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), [Sch. 2](#))

[<sup>F1063</sup>**303B** ~~Restriction on withdrawal of relief under section 303.~~ **U.K.**

**F1064** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1063**S. 303A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 63(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 16 para. 2\(3\)](#)  
**F1064**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 627](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), [Sch. 2](#))

**304** [<sup>F1065</sup>**Spouses and civil partners.**] **U.K.**

**F1066** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1065**S. 304 heading substituted (5.12.2005) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\)](#), 65(c)

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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**F1066** Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1067</sup> **304A** **Acquisition of share capital by new company.** **U.K.**

**F1068** ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1067** S. 304A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 74(3), **Sch. 13 para. 17(2)** of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 13 para. 17(1)**; and see also the s. 304A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 74(3), **Sch. 13 para. 41(2)** of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 13 paras. 37, 41(1)**

**F1068** Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), **Sch. 2**); and s. 304A amended (as saved) (retrospective to 6.4.2007) by **Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 16 paras. 11(2), 13**

**305** **Reorganisation of share capital.** **U.K.**

**F1069** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1069** Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2** (with savings in s. 1034(3), **Sch. 2**)

[<sup>F1070</sup> **305A** **Relief for loss on disposal of shares.** **U.K.**

**F1071** ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1070** S. 305A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 137(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 137(1), Sch. 15 para. 20**

**F1071** S. 305A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 43, Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with **Sch. 2**)

**306** **Claims.** **U.K.**

**F1072** .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

**Textual Amendments**

**F1072**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

**307 Withdrawal of relief. U.K.**

**F1073** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1073**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

**308 Application to subsidiaries. U.K.**

**F1074** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1074**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2); and s. 308 amended (as saved) (17.7.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Income Tax Act 2007 \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1820\), arts. 1\(1\), 2\(2\)](#)

**309 Further provisions as to subsidiaries. U.K.**

**F1075** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1075**S. 309 repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 137(1)(2), Sch. 26 Pt. 5(17) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), Sch. 15 para. 24, Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(17\)](#)

**310 Information. U.K.**

**F1076** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1076**Pt. 7 Ch. 3 (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 627, Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), Sch. 2)

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### 311 Nominees, bare trustees and approved investment funds. **U.K.**

F1077

#### Textual Amendments

**F1077Pt. 7 Ch. 3** (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 627](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), [Sch. 2](#))

### 312 Interpretation of Chapter III. **U.K.**

F1078

#### Textual Amendments

**F1078Pt. 7 Ch. 3** (ss. 289-312), except s. 305A, repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 627](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 2](#) (with savings in s. 1034(3), [Sch. 2](#)); and s. 312 amended (as saved) (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 44](#) (with [Sch. 2](#)); and s. 312 further amended (as saved) (retrospective to 6.4.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 16 paras. 16\(1\)\(b\)](#), [18](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(16\)](#), Note; and s. 312 further amended (as saved) (17.7.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Income Tax Act 2007 \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1820\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), [2\(4\)\(5\)](#); and s. 312 further amended (as saved) (19.7.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 26 para. 7\(3\)](#)

## CHAPTER IV **U.K.**

### SPECIAL PROVISIONS

### 313 Taxation of consideration for certain restrictive undertakings. **U.K.**

F1079

#### Textual Amendments

**F1079S. 313** repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 39](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

### 314 Divers and diving supervisors. **U.K.**

F1080

#### Textual Amendments

**F1080S. 314** repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 128](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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**315 Wounds and disability pensions. U.K.**

F1081 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1081**Ss. 315-318 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 41, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**316 Allowances, bounties and gratuities. U.K.**

F1082 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1082**Ss. 315-318 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 41, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**317 Victoria Cross and other awards. U.K.**

F1083 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1083**Ss. 315-318 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 41, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**318 Other pensions in respect of death due to war service etc. U.K.**

F1084 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1084**Ss. 315-318 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 41, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**319 Crown servants: foreign service allowance. U.K.**

F1085 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1085**S. 319 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 42, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**320 Commonwealth Agents-General and official agents etc. U.K.**

F1086 .....



*Status: Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.*

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#### Textual Amendments

**F1086S. 320** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 45, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

### 321 Consuls and other official agents. **U.K.**

**F1087** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1087S. 321** repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 43, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

### 322 Consular officers and employees. **U.K.**

**F1088** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1088S. 322** repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 129, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

### 323 Visiting forces. **U.K.**

**F1089** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1089S. 323** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 46, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

### 324 Designated international organisations. **U.K.**

**F1090** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1090S. 324** repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 130, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

### 325 Interest on deposits with National Savings Bank. **U.K.**

**F1091** .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F1091**S. 325 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 131, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

**326 Interest etc. under contractual savings schemes. U.K.**

**F1092** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F1092**S. 326 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 132, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1093</sup>**326A Tax-exempt special savings accounts. U.K.**

**F1094** . . . . .]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1093**Ss. 326A-326C inserted by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\), s. 28\(1\)](#)  
**F1094**Ss. 326A-326D repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 133, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1095</sup>**326B Loss of exemption for special savings accounts. U.K.**

**F1096** . . . . .]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1095**Ss. 326A-326C inserted by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\), s. 28\(1\)](#)  
**F1096**Ss. 326A-326D repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 133, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1097</sup>**326BB Blow-up TESSAs. U.K.**

**F1098** . . . . .]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1097**S. 326BB inserted (1.5.1995) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 62\(2\)](#)  
**F1098**Ss. 326A-326D repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 133, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1099</sup>**326C Tax-exempt special savings accounts: supplementary. U.K.**

**F1100** . . . . .]

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F1099**Ss. 326A-326C inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 28(1)

**F1100**Ss. 326A-326D repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 133, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

### [<sup>F1101</sup>326D] Tax-exempt special savings accounts: tax representatives. U.K.

<sup>F1102</sup> . . . . . ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1101**S. 326D inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 63(4)

**F1102**Ss. 326A-326D repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 133, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

### 327 Disabled person's vehicle maintenance grant. U.K.

<sup>F1103</sup> . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

**F1103**S. 327 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 134, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

### [<sup>F1104</sup>327A] Payments to adopters U.K.

<sup>F1105</sup> . . . . . ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1104**S. 327A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 175(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 175(1)

**F1105**S. 327A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 135, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

### <sup>F1106</sup>328 Funds in court. U.K.

. . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

**F1106**S. 328 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 68(3)-(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 68(2), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(17), Note

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**329 Interest on damages for personal injuries. U.K.**

F1107  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F1107 Ss. 329-329AB repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 136, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1108</sup>**329A Personal injury damages in the form of periodical payments. U.K.**

F1109  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F1108 Ss. 329AA, 329AB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 150(2)-(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 150(1), Sch. 26  
F1109 Ss. 329-329AB repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 136, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

**329AB Compensation for personal injury under statutory or other schemes. U.K.**

F1110  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**

F1108 Ss. 329AA, 329AB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 150(2)-(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 150(1), Sch. 26  
F1110 Ss. 329-329AB repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 136, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F1111F1112</sup>**329B Annuities purchased for certain persons. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

F1111 Ss. 329A, 329B inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 142  
F1112 Ss. 329A-329C repealed and superseded (29.4 1996) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 150(2)(3), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(16) (with s. 150(4))

<sup>F1113</sup>**329BA Annuities assigned in favour of certain persons. U.K.**

.....]

**Textual Amendments**

F1111 Ss. 329A, 329B inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 142

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**F1113** Ss. 329A-329C repealed and superseded (29.4 1996) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 150(2)(3), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(16)** (with s. 150(4))

**[<sup>F1114F1115</sup>329C** **Offences: criminal injuries. U.K.**  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1114** S. 329C inserted (8.11.1995) by Criminal Injuries Compensation Act 1995 (c. 53), **s. 8**  
**F1115** Ss. 329A-329C repealed and superseded (29.4 1996) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 150(2)(3), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(16)** (with s. 150(4))

**330 Compensation for National-Socialist persecution. U.K.**  
**F1116**  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1116** S. 330 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 46, **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 7)

**331 Scholarship income. U.K.**  
**F1117**  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1117** S. 331 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 137, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**[<sup>F1118</sup>331A** **Student loans: certain interest to be disregarded. U.K.**  
**F1119**  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1118** S. 331A inserted (27.7.1999) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **s. 60**  
**F1119** S. 331A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 138, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**332 Expenditure and houses of ministers of religion. U.K.**  
(1) **F1120** .....  
(2) **F1120** .....  
(3) **F1121** .....

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- [<sup>F1122</sup>(3A) <sup>F1123</sup> .....  
(3B) <sup>F1123</sup> ..... ]  
(4) <sup>F1123</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F1120** S. 332(1)(2) repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 47\(2\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 7\)](#)
- F1121** S. 332(3) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 139, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)
- F1122** S. 332(3A)(3B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\), Sch. 12 para. 10](#)
- F1123** S. 332(3A)(3B)(4) repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 47\(4\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 7\)](#)

- [<sup>F1124</sup>**332A** **Venture capital trusts: relief.** **U.K.**  
<sup>F1125</sup> ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

- F1124** S. 332A inserted (1.5.1995) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 71\(1\)](#)
- F1125** S. 332A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 47, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

- [<sup>F1126</sup>**333** **Investment plan regulations** **U.K.**

Regulations under Chapter 3 of Part 6 of ITTOIA 2005 (income from individual investment plans) may include provision generally for the purpose of the administration of corporation tax in relation to plans.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F1126** S. 333 substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 141 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

- [<sup>F1127</sup>**333A** **Personal equity plans: tax representatives.** **U.K.**

<sup>F1128</sup> ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

- F1127** S. 333A inserted (1.5.1995) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 64\(1\)](#)
- F1128** S. 333A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 142, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

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[<sup>F1129</sup>**333** **Involvement of insurance companies with plans and accounts.** **U.K.**

F1130 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1129 S. 333B** inserted (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [s. 77\(1\)](#)

**F1130 S. 333B** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 4](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))

**CHAPTER V** **U.K.**

RESIDENCE OF INDIVIDUALS

**334** **Commonwealth citizens and others temporarily abroad.** **U.K.**

F1131 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1131 S. 334** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 48](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**335** **Residence of persons working abroad.** **U.K.**

F1132 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1132 S. 335** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 49](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**336** **Temporary residents in the United Kingdom.** **U.K.**

F1133 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1133 S. 336** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 50](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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## PART VIII U.K.

### TAXATION OF INCOME AND CHARGEABLE GAINS OF COMPANIES

#### Taxation of income

#### 337 Company beginning or ceasing to carry on trade U.K.

F1134  
.....

##### Textual Amendments

**F1134**S. 337 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 103, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### 337A Computation of company's profits or income: exclusion of general deductions U.K.

(1) For the purposes of corporation tax, subject to any provision of the Corporation Tax Acts expressly authorising a deduction—

<sup>F1135</sup>(a) .....

(b) a company's income from any source shall be computed without any deduction in respect of charges on income.

(2) In computing a company's income from any source for the purposes of corporation tax—

(a) no deduction shall be made in respect of interest except in accordance with [<sup>F1136</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships); <sup>F1137</sup>...

(b) <sup>F1137</sup>.....

##### Textual Amendments

**F1135**S. 337A(1)(a) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 104(2), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1136**Words in s. 337A(2)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 104(3)(a) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1137**S. 337A(2)(b) and word repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 104(3)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### 338 Charges on income deducted from total profits U.K.

(1) Charges on income are allowed as deductions from a company's total profits in computing the corporation tax chargeable for an accounting period.

(2) They are deducted from the company's total profits for the period as reduced by any other relief from tax other than group relief.

(3) The amount of the deduction is limited to the amount that reduces the company's total profits for the period to nil.



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- (4) Except as otherwise provided, a deduction is allowed only in respect of payments made by the company in the accounting period concerned.
- (5) The above provisions are subject to any express exceptions in the Corporation Tax Acts.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**  
**C77** S. 338 restricted (5.10.2004) by [Energy Act 2004 \(c. 20\)](#), s. 198(2), [Sch. 4 para. 3](#); S.I. 2004/2575, art. 2(1), [Sch. 1](#)

**338A Meaning of “charges on income” U.K.**

- (1) This section defines what payments or other amounts are “charges on income” for the purposes of corporation tax.

This section has effect subject to any express exceptions in the Corporation Tax Acts.

- (2) Subject to the following provisions of this section, the following (and only the following) are charges on income—
  - (a) <sup>F1138</sup> .....
  - (b) qualifying donations within the meaning of section 339 (qualifying donations to charity);
  - (c) amounts allowed as charges on income under section 587B(2)(a)(ii) (gifts of shares etc to charity).
- (3) No payment that is deductible in computing profits or any description of profits for the purposes of corporation tax shall be treated as a charge on income.

<sup>F1139</sup>(4) .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1138** S. 338A(2)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(7) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2005 \(c. 22\)](#), s. 38(2), [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note  
**F1139** S. 338A(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(7) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2005 \(c. 22\)](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note

**[<sup>F1140</sup>338B Charges on income: annuities or other annual payments U.K.**

<sup>F1141</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1140** Ss. 338-338B substituted for s. 338 (24.7.2002) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [Sch. 30 para. 1\(2\)](#)  
**F1141** S. 338B repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(7) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2005 \(c. 22\)](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note

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### 339 Charges on income: donations to charity. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M127</sup>A qualifying donation is a payment made by a company to a charity, other than—
- <sup>F1142</sup>(a) a payment which, by reason of any provision of the Taxes Acts (within the meaning of the Management Act) except section 209(4), is to be regarded as a distribution <sup>F1143</sup>(but see subsections (1A) and (1B) below); and]
  - (b) a payment which is deductible in computing profits or any description of profits for purposes of corporation tax.

<sup>F1144</sup>(1A) In determining whether a payment is to be regarded as a distribution for the purposes of subsection (1)(a) above, the words in section 209(5) from “; and any amount” to the end are to be disregarded.

(1B) A payment (other than a dividend) made by a company which is wholly owned by a charity is not to be regarded as a distribution for the purposes of subsection (1)(a) above.]

(2) <sup>F1145</sup>.....

(3) <sup>F1145</sup>.....

<sup>F1146</sup>(3A) <sup>F1145</sup>.....

- (3B) A payment made by a <sup>F1147</sup>company] is not a qualifying donation if—
- (a) it is made subject to a condition as to repayment, or
  - (b) the company or a connected person receives a benefit in consequence of making it and either the relevant value in relation to the payment exceeds <sup>F1148</sup>the limit imposed by subsection (3DA) below] or the amount to be taken into account for the purposes of this paragraph in relation to the payment exceeds <sup>F1149</sup>£500].

(3C) For the purposes of subsections (3B) above and (3D) below, the relevant value in relation to a payment to a charity is—

- (a) where there is one benefit received in consequence of making it which is received by the company or a connected person, the value of that benefit;
- (b) where there is more than one benefit received in consequence of making it which is received by the company or a connected person, the aggregate value of all the benefits received in consequence of making it which are received by the company or a connected person.

(3D) The amount to be taken into account for the purposes of subsection (3B)(b) above in relation to a payment to a charity is an amount equal to the aggregate of—

- (a) the relevant value in relation to the payment, and
- (b) the relevant value in relation to each payment already made to the charity by the company in the accounting period in which the payment is made which is a qualifying donation within the meaning of this section.

[ The limit imposed by this subsection is—

- <sup>F1150</sup>(3DA) (a) where the amount of the payment does not exceed £100, 25 per cent of the amount of the payment;
- (b) where the amount of the payment exceeds £100 but does not exceed £1,000, £25;
  - (c) where the amount of the payment exceeds £1,000, <sup>F1151</sup>5 per cent] of the amount of the payment.

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- (3DB) Where a benefit received in consequence of making a payment—
  - (a) consists of the right to receive benefits at intervals over a period of less than twelve months;
  - (b) relates to a period of less than twelve months; or
  - (c) is one of a series of benefits received at intervals in consequence of making a series of payments at intervals of less than twelve months,

the value of the benefit shall be adjusted for the purposes of subsection (3C) above and the amount of the payment shall be adjusted for the purposes of subsection (3DA) above.

- (3DC) Where a benefit, other than a benefit which is one of a series of benefits received at intervals, is received in consequence of making a payment which is one of a series of payments made at intervals of less than twelve months, the amount of the payment shall be adjusted for the purposes of subsection (3DA) above.

- (3DD) Where the value of a benefit, or the amount of a payment, falls to be adjusted under subsection (3DB) or (3DC) above, the value or amount shall be multiplied by 365 and the result shall be divided by—

- (a) in a case falling within subsection (3DB)(a) or (b) above, the number of days in the period of less than twelve months;
  - (b) in a case falling within subsection (3DB)(c) or (3DC) above, the average number of days in the intervals of less than twelve months;

and the reference in subsection (3DB) to subsection (3C) above is a reference to that subsection as it applies for the purposes of subsection (3B) above.]

- (3E) A payment made by a [<sup>F1152</sup>company] is not a qualifying donation if it is conditional on, or associated with, or part of an arrangement involving, the acquisition of property by the charity, otherwise than by way of gift, from the company or a connected person.

(3F) <sup>F1145</sup> .....

- (3G) A payment made by a company is not a qualifying donation if the company is itself a charity.]

- [<sup>F1153</sup>(4) Where a company gives a sum of money to a charity—

- (a) if the charity is a charitable company, a body mentioned in section 507 or an Association of a description specified in section 508, the gift shall in the hands of the charitable company be treated for the purposes of this Act as if it were an annual payment, and
  - (b) if the charity is a trust established for charitable purposes only, see section 522 of ITA 2007 (gifts of money from companies).]

<sup>F1154</sup>(5) *In any accounting period of a company, the maximum amount allowable under section 338 by virtue of subsection (2)(b) of that section in respect of qualifying donations made by the company shall be a sum equal to 3 per cent. of the dividends paid on the company's ordinary share capital in that accounting period .*

(6) <sup>F1145</sup> .....

(7) <sup>F1145</sup> .....

- [<sup>F1155</sup>[<sup>F1156</sup>(7AA) Where—

- (a) a qualifying donation to a charity is made by a company which is wholly owned by a charity, and

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- (b) the company makes a claim for the donation, or any part of it, to be deemed for the purposes of section 338 to be a charge on income paid in an accounting period falling wholly or partly within the period of nine months ending with the date of the making of the donation,

the donation or part shall be deemed for those purposes to be a charge on income paid in that accounting period, and not in any later period.

A claim under this subsection must be made within the period of two years immediately following the accounting period in which the donation is made, or such longer period as the Board may allow.]

(7AB) For the purposes of this section a company is wholly owned by a charity if it is either—

- (a) a company with an ordinary share capital every part of which is owned by a charity (whether or not the same charity); or
- (b) a company limited by guarantee in whose case every person who—
  - (i) is beneficially entitled to participate in the divisible profits of the company, or
  - (ii) will be beneficially entitled to share in any net assets of the company available for distribution on its winding up,is or must be a charity or a company wholly owned by a charity.

(7AC) For the purposes of subsection (7AB) above ordinary share capital of a company shall be taken to be owned by a charity if there is a charity which—

- (a) within the meaning of section 838 directly or indirectly owns that share capital; or
- (b) would be taken so to own that share capital if references in that section to a body corporate included references to a charity which is not a body corporate.]

[<sup>F1157</sup>(7A) In subsections (3B) to (3E) above references to a connected person are to a person connected with—

- (a) the company, or
- (b) a person connected with the company;

and section 839 applies for the purposes of this subsection.]

(8) <sup>F1145</sup> . . . . .

(9) <sup>M128</sup>For the purposes of this section “charity” includes [<sup>F1158</sup>each of the bodies mentioned in section 507, and <sup>F1159</sup>. . . ] any Association of a description specified in section 508, but, subject to that, in this section “charity” has the same meaning as in section 506.

[<sup>F1160</sup>(10) In this section “charitable company” has the same meaning as in section 506.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1142** S. 339(1)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 40(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 40(2)

**F1143** Words in s. 339(1)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 57(2)

**F1144** S. 339(1A)(1B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 57(3)

**F1145** S. 339(2)(3)(3A)(3F)(6)(7)(8) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 40(11) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 40(3), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(1), Note 2

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- F1146** 1990 s.26(4) *in relation to payments made on or after 1 October 1990.*
- F1147** Words in s. 339(3B) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 58(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 58(2)
- F1148** Words in s. 339(3B)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 40(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 40(4)
- F1149** Words in s. 339(3B)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 60(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 60(2)(a)
- F1150** S. 339(3DA)-(3DD) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 40(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 40(5)
- F1151** Words in s. 339(3DA)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 60(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 60(2)(b)
- F1152** Words in s. 339(3E) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 58(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 58(3)
- F1153** S. 339(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 51(2) (with Sch. 2)
- F1154** *Repealed by 1990 ss.27(2) and 132 and Sch. 19 Part IV in relation to accounting periods ending on or after 1 October 1990.*
- F1155** S. 337(7AA)-(7AC) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 64(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), s. 64(1)
- F1156** S. 339(7AA) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 40(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 40(7)
- F1157** 1990 s.26(5) *in relation to payments made on or after 1 October 1990.*
- F1158** 1989 s.60(2) *in respect of payments due on or after 14 March 1989. Previously* “the Trustees of the National Heritage Memorial Fund and the Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England and, additionally, in subsections (1) to (5) above includes the Trustees of the British Museum, the Trustees of the British Museum (Natural History) and”.
- F1159** Words in s. 339(9) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 40(11) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 40(8), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(1), Note 2
- F1160** S. 339(10) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 51(3) (with Sch. 2)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C78** See 1990 s.94 *re production of books etc. in respect of repayment claims in respect of payments made on or after 1 October 1990.*

**Marginal Citations**

- M127** Source-1986 s.29(1), (2)
- M128** Source-1981 s.49; 1983 s.46(3); 1986 s.29(6)

[<sup>F1161</sup><sup>F1162</sup>**339A** ..... **U.K.** ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

- F1161** S. 339A inserted (in relation to accounting periods ending on or after 1 October 1990) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 27(3)(4)
- F1162** S. 339A repealed (in relation to accounting periods beginning on or after 19.3.1991) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31), ss. 71(1)(3), 123, Sch. 19 Pt. V, Note 5; and s. 339A modified in its application to accounting periods beginning before 19.3.1991 and ending on or after that date by s. 71(4) of that repealing Act

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<sup>F1163</sup>**340 Charges on income: interest payable to non-residents. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F1163**S. 340 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996](#) (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 17, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3)**, Note (with Sch. 15)

<sup>F1164</sup>**341 Payments of interest etc. between related companies. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F1164**S. 341 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996](#) (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 17, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3)**, Note (with Sch. 15)

**342 Tax on company in liquidation. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M129</sup>In this section references to a company’s final year are references to the financial year in which the affairs of the company are completely wound up, and references to a company’s penultimate year are references to the last financial year preceding its final year.
  - (2) <sup>M130</sup>Subject to subsection (3) [<sup>F1165</sup>or (3A)] below—
    - (a) corporation tax shall be charged on the profits of the company arising in the winding-up in its final year at the rate of corporation tax fixed or proposed for the penultimate year; but
    - (b) where the corporation tax charged on the company’s income included in those profits falls to be calculated or reduced in accordance with section 13, it shall be so calculated or reduced in accordance with such rate or fraction fixed or proposed for the penultimate year as is applicable under that section.
  - (3) If, before the affairs of the company are completely wound up, any of the rates or fractions mentioned in subsection (2) above has been fixed or proposed for the final year, that subsection shall have effect in relation to that rate or fraction as if for the references to the penultimate year there were substituted references to the final year.
- <sup>F1166</sup>(3A) If, in the case of the company’s final accounting period, the income (if any) which consists of interest received or receivable by the company under section 826 does not exceed £2,000, that income shall not be subject to corporation tax.
- In this subsection “the company’s final accounting period” means the accounting period of the company which, in accordance with [<sup>F1167</sup>section 12(4) of CTA 2009], ends by reason of the completion of the winding up.]
- (4) <sup>M131</sup>An assessment on the company’s profits for an accounting period which falls after the commencement of the winding-up shall not be invalid because made before the end of the accounting period.
  - (5) In making an assessment after the commencement of the winding-up of the company but before the date when its affairs are completely wound up, [<sup>F1168</sup>the liquidator

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may] act on an assumption as to when that date will fall, so far as it governs [F1169 section 12(4) of CTA 2009].

- (6) The assumption of the wrong date shall not alter the company’s final and penultimate year, and, if the right date is later, an accounting period shall end on the date assumed, and a new accounting period shall begin and [F1170 section 12(4) of CTA 2009] shall thereafter apply [F1171 as if the winding-up had commenced with the beginning of that new accounting period].
- (7) <sup>M132</sup>References in this section to a rate or fraction fixed or proposed are references to a rate or fraction fixed by an Act passed before the completion of the winding-up or, if not so fixed, proposed by a Budget resolution (and without regard to any subsequent Act); except that if a rate or fraction so fixed is proposed to be altered by a Budget resolution any such reference to it is a reference to it as proposed to be so altered.
- In this subsection “Budget resolution” means a resolution of the House of Commons for fixing any such rate or fraction as is mentioned in this section.
- (8) Where the winding-up commenced before the company’s final year, paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (2) (but not subsection (3)) above shall apply in relation to the company’s profits arising at any time in its penultimate year.
- (9) Any assessment made by virtue of section 8(4) shall be subject to any such adjustment by discharge or repayment of tax or by a further assessment as may be required to give effect to this section.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1165** Words in s. 342(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 6(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 4 para. 6(2)**; S.I. 1998/3173
- F1166** S. 342(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 6(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 4 para. 6(3)**; S.I. 1998/3173
- F1167** Words in s. 342(3A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 105(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1168** Words in s. 342(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 24 para. 12(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 24 paras. 8(1), 9, **12(2)**; S.I. 1998/3173
- F1169** Words in s. 342(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 105(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1170** Words in s. 342(6) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 105(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1171** Words in s. 342(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 24 para. 12(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 24 paras. 8(1), 9, **12(3)**; S.I. 1998/3173

#### Marginal Citations

- M129** Source-1970 s.245(1)
- M130** Source-1970 s.245(2), (3); 1974 s.37(1)
- M131** Source-1970 s.245(4)-(6)
- M132** Source-1970 s.245(7)-(9); 1974 s.37(1)

#### [F1172] **342A Tax on companies in administration** **U.K.**

- (1) In this section—
- (a) references to the relevant event, in relation to a company in administration, are references—



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- (i) to the administrator sending a notice in respect of the company under paragraph 84(1) of Schedule B1 to the Insolvency Act 1986 (company moving from administration to dissolution), or
    - (ii) in the case of a company which enters administration otherwise than under that Act, to the doing of any other act for a like purpose, and
  - (b) references to a company's final year are references to the financial year in which the relevant event occurs, and references to the company's penultimate year are references to the last financial year preceding its final year.
- (2) Subject to subsections (3) and (4)—
  - (a) corporation tax shall be charged on the profits of the company arising in the administration in its final year at the rate of corporation tax fixed or proposed for the penultimate year, but
  - (b) where the corporation tax charged on the company's income included in those profits falls to be calculated or reduced in accordance with section 13, it shall be so calculated or reduced in accordance with such rate or fraction fixed or proposed for the penultimate year as is applicable under that section.
- (3) If, before the relevant event, any of the rates or fractions mentioned in subsection (2) has been fixed or proposed for the final year, that subsection shall have effect in relation to that rate or fraction as if for the references to the penultimate year there were substituted references to the final year.
- (4) If, in the case of the company's final accounting period, the income (if any) which consists of interest received or receivable by the company under section 826 does not exceed £2,000, that income shall not be subject to corporation tax.
- (5) In subsection (4) "the company's final accounting period" means the last accounting period of the company before the relevant event.
- (6) An assessment on the company's profits for an accounting period in which the company is in administration shall not be invalid because made before the end of the accounting period.
- (7) In making an assessment after the company enters administration and before the date of the relevant event, the administrator may act on an assumption as to when that date will fall so far as it governs [<sup>F1173</sup>section 10(1) of CTA 2009].
- (8) The assumption of the wrong date shall not alter the company's final and penultimate year and, if the right date is later—
  - (a) an accounting period shall end on the date assumed and a new accounting period shall begin, and
  - (b) thereafter, [<sup>F1174</sup>section 10(1) of CTA 2009] shall apply as if the company had entered administration at the beginning of that new accounting period.
- [<sup>F1175</sup>(9) Section 342(7) applies in relation to this section as it applies in relation to that section, except that the reference to the completion of the winding up is to be read as a reference to the relevant event.]
- (10) Where the company entered administration before its final year, paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (2) (but not subsection (3)) apply in relation to the company's profits arising at any time in its penultimate year.]



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### Textual Amendments

**F1172** S. 342A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 41 para. 5(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 41 para. 3

**F1173** Words in s. 342A(7) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 106(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1174** Words in s. 342A(8)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 106(3) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1175** S. 342A(9) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 106(4) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### 343 Company reconstructions without a change of ownership. **U.K.**

- (1)<sup>M133</sup> Where, on a company (“the predecessor”) ceasing to carry on a trade, another company (“the successor”) begins to carry it on, and—
- (a) on or at any time within two years after that event the trade or an interest amounting to not less than a three-fourths share in it belongs to the same persons as the trade or such an interest belonged to at some time within a year before that event; and
  - (b) the trade is not, within the period taken for the comparison under paragraph (a) above, carried on otherwise than by a company which is within the charge to tax in respect of it;

then the Corporation Tax Acts shall have effect subject to subsections (2) to (6) below.

In paragraphs (a) and (b) above references to the trade shall apply also to any other trade of which the activities comprise the activities of the first mentioned trade.

- (2)<sup>F1176</sup> In the circumstances mentioned in subsection (1)—
- (a) there shall be made to or on the successor in accordance with <sup>F1177</sup>the Capital Allowances Act (including enactments which under this Act are to be treated as contained in that Act) all such allowances and charges as would, if the predecessor had continued to carry on the trade, have fallen to be made to or on it; and
  - (b) the amount of any such allowance or charge shall be computed as if—
    - (i) the successor had been carrying on the trade since the predecessor began to do so, and
    - (ii) everything done to or by the predecessor had been done to or by the successor (but so that no sale or transfer which on the transfer of the trade is made to the successor by the predecessor of any assets in use for the purpose of the trade shall be treated as giving rise to any such allowance or charge).

The preceding provisions of this subsection shall not apply if the successor is a dual resident investing company (within the meaning of section 404) which begins to carry on the trade after 31st March 1987 <sup>F1178</sup>; and are subject to section 343A (company reconstructions involving business of leasing plant or machinery)].

- (3)<sup>M134F1179</sup> . . . Subject to subsection (4) below and to any claim made by the predecessor under section <sup>F1180</sup>393A(1)]<sup>F1181</sup> (including a case where section 393B applies)], the successor shall be entitled to relief under section 393(1), as for a loss sustained by the successor in carrying on the trade, for any amount for which the predecessor would have been entitled to <sup>F1182</sup>. . . relief if it had continued to carry on the trade.

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- (4) <sup>M135</sup>Where the amount of relevant liabilities exceeds the value of relevant assets, the successor shall be entitled to relief by virtue of subsection (3) above only if, and only to the extent that, the amount of that excess is less than the amount mentioned in that subsection.

This subsection does not apply where the predecessor ceased to carry on the trade or part of a trade before 19th March 1986 nor, in a case where subsection (7) below applies, in relation to any earlier event, within the meaning of that subsection, which occurred before that date (but without prejudice to its application in relation to any later event which occurred on or after that date).

- [<sup>F1183</sup>(4A) Subsection (2A) of section 393A shall not apply to any loss which (but for this subsection) would fall within subsection (2B) of that section by virtue of the predecessor’s ceasing to carry on the trade, and subsection (7) of that section shall not apply for the computation of any such loss.]

- (5) <sup>F1184</sup> .....

- <sup>F1185</sup>(6) .....

- (7) Where the successor ceases to carry on the trade within the period taken for the comparison under subsection (1)(a) above and on its doing so a third company begins to carry on the trade, <sup>F1186</sup> . . . , subsections (2) to [<sup>F1187</sup>(5)] above shall apply both in relation to that event (together with the new predecessor and successor) and to the earlier event (together with the original predecessor and successor), but so that—

- (a) in relation to the earlier event “successor” shall include the successor at either event; and
- (b) in relation to the later event “predecessor” shall include the predecessor at either event;

and if the conditions of this subsection are thereafter again satisfied, it shall apply again in like manner.

- (8) Where, on a company ceasing to carry on a trade, another company begins to carry on the activities of the trade as part of its trade, then that part of the trade carried on by the successor shall be treated for the purposes of this section as a separate trade, if the effect of so treating it is that subsection (1) or (7) above has effect on that event in relation to that separate trade; and where, on a company ceasing to carry on part of a trade, another company begins to carry on the activities of that part as its trade or part of its trade, the predecessor shall for purposes of this section be treated as having carried on that part of its trade as a separate trade if the effect of so treating it is that subsection (1) or (7) above has effect on that event in relation to that separate trade.

- (9) <sup>M136</sup>Where under subsection (8) above any activities of a company’s trade fall, on the company ceasing or beginning to carry them on, to be treated as a separate trade, such apportionments of receipts, expenses, assets or liabilities shall be made as may be just.

- (10) <sup>M137</sup>Where, by virtue of subsection (9) above, any item falls to be apportioned and, at the time of the apportionment, it appears that it is material as respects the liability to tax (for whatever period) of two or more companies, any question which arises as to the manner in which the item is to be apportioned shall be determined, for the purposes of the tax of all those companies [<sup>F1188</sup>in like manner as an appeal, and all those companies shall be entitled to be a party to those proceedings.]

- (a) <sup>F1189</sup> .....

- (b) <sup>F1189</sup> .....

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(c) **F1189** .....

**F1189** .....

- (11) Any relief obtainable under this section by way of discharge or repayment of tax shall be given on the making of a claim.
- (12) <sup>M138</sup>In the application of this section to any case in relation to which subsection (4) above does not apply—
- (a) subsection (9) above shall have effect with the substitution for the words following “separate trade” of the words “ any necessary apportionment shall be made of receipts or expenses ”; and
  - (b) subsection (10) above shall have effect with the substitution for “item” of “sum ”.

### Textual Amendments

- F1176** Words in s. 343(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 107(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1177** Words in s. 343(2)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 107(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1178** Words in s. 343(2) inserted (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 6 para. 1(1)**
- F1179** Words in s. 343(3) repealed (in relation to losses incurred in accounting periods ending on or after 1.4.1991) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 73(3)-(5), 123, Sch. 15 para. 7(1)(a), **Sch. 19 Pt. V**, Note 4
- F1180** Words in s. 343(3) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 73(3)-(5), 123, **Sch 15 para. 7(1)(b)**(in relation to losses incurred in accounting periods ending on or after 1.4.1991)
- F1181** Words in s. 343(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 111(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 35 para. 3**
- F1182** Word in s. 343(3) repealed (with effect in relation to accounting periods ending after the day appointed for the purposes of s. 10 of 1988 c. 1) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, **Sch. 23 Pt.III** and omitted (27.7.1993) by virtue of s. 120, Sch. 14 para. 8(2)
- F1183** S. 343(4A) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 39(8)-(12) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58) s. 39(7)
- F1184** S. 343(5) omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(8) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **s. 66(4)(a)**
- F1185** S. 343(6) repealed (in relation to losses incurred in accounting periods ending on or after 1.4.1991) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), **ss. 73(3)(-)(5)**, 123, Sch. 15 para. 7(2), Sch. 19 Pt. V, Note 4
- F1186** Words in s. 343(7) repealed (in relation to losses incurred in accounting periods ending on or after 1.4.1991) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 73(3)-(5), 123, Sch. 15 para. 7(3)(a), **Sch. 19 Pt. V**, Note 4
- F1187** Words in s. 343(7) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(3)-(5), **Sch. 15 para. 7(3)(b)**(in relation to losses incurred in accounting periods ending on or after 1.4.1991)
- F1188** Words in s. 343(10) inserted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 137(2)**
- F1189** S. 343(10)(a)-(c) and words omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 137(3)**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C79** S. 343 excluded (retrospective to 11.1.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(1)(3), **Sch. 24 para. 20(8)**
- C80** S. 343 excluded (24.7.1996) by Broadcasting Act 1996 (c. 55), s. 149(1)(f), **Sch. 7 para 12(2)** (with s. 43(6))

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- C81** S. 343 applied (with modifications) (5.10.2004) by Energy Act 2004 (c. 20), s. 198(2), Sch. 9 paras. 16, 17 (with s. 38(2)); S.I. 2004/2575, art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- C82** S. 343 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 43(2) of the 2007 amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 227B (as inserted by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 43(1))
- C83** S. 343(2) excluded (16.7.1992) by Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1), s. 152B(10)(e) (as inserted (16.7.1992) by Finance Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 67).
- C84** S. 343(2) excluded (12.1.2000) by Greater London Authority Act 1999 (c. 29), s. 425(2), Sch. 3 paras. 4(8)(a), 5; S.I. 1999/3434, art. 2
- C85** S. 343(2) excluded (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the excluding Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), s. 561(5) (with Sch. 3)
- C86** S. 343 applied (with modifications) by 1994 (c. 9), s. 227B(2) (as inserted) (with effect in accordance with s. 43(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 43(1)
- C87** S. 343(2) applied (8.9.2008 for specified purposes) by Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 (c. 17), s. 325(1), Sch. 7 para. 5; S.I. 2008/2358, arts. 2(1), 3(1)
- C88** S. 343(3)(4A)(7)-(9)(11) applied (5.10.2004) by Energy Act 2004 (c. 20), s. 198(2), Sch. 9 para. 2(1) (3) (with s. 38(2)); S.I. 2004/2575, art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- C89** S. 343(3) restricted (retrospective to 11.1.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(1)(3), Sch. 24 para. 15(1)(a)(7)

#### Marginal Citations

- M133** Source-1970 s.252(1)
- M134** Source-1970 s.252(3)-(7)
- M135** Source-1970 s.252(3A); 1986 s.42(2), (3), Sch.10 1(2)
- M136** Source-1970 s.252(8); 1986 Sch.10 1(3)
- M137** Source-1970 s.252(9), (10)
- M138** Source-1986 s.42(2), (3)

### [<sup>F1190</sup>343ZA] **Transfers of trade to obtain balancing allowances** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
- a company (“the predecessor”) ceases to carry on a trade,
  - another company (“the successor”) begins to carry on the activities of that trade as its trade or as part of its trade,
  - in the accounting period in which the predecessor ceases to carry on the trade the predecessor would (apart from this section) be entitled under Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act to a balancing allowance in respect of the trade, and
  - the predecessor's ceasing to carry on the trade is part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of which is to entitle the predecessor to that balancing allowance.
- (2) This section also applies where—
- a company (“the predecessor”) ceases to carry on part of a trade,
  - another company (“the successor”) begins to carry on the activities of that part of the trade as its trade or as part of its trade, and
  - the predecessor's ceasing to carry on the part of the trade mentioned in paragraph (a) is part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of which is to entitle the predecessor, on cessation of the trade, to a balancing allowance in respect of the trade under Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act.
- (3) This section does not apply where section 343 applies.

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- (4) Where this section applies, the Corporation Tax Acts have effect subject to section 343(2), but as if the words “and are subject to section 343A (company reconstructions involving business of leasing plant or machinery)” were omitted.
- (5) Where this section applies because of subsection (1), and the successor carries on the activities of the trade the predecessor ceased to carry on as part of the successor's trade, for the purposes of section 343(2) that part of the successor's trade is to be treated as a separate trade carried on by the successor.
- (6) Where this section applies because of subsection (2), for the purposes of section 343(2)
  - (a) that part of the trade which the predecessor ceased to carry on is to be treated as a separate trade carried on by the predecessor, and
  - (b) where the successor carries on the activities of that part of the trade as part of its trade, that part of the successor's trade is to be treated as a separate trade carried on by the successor.
- (7) Where subsection (5) or (6) applies, such apportionment of receipts, expenses, assets and liabilities is to be made as may be just.
- (8) Section 343(10) applies to an apportionment under subsection (7) as it applies to an apportionment under section 343(9).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1190S. 343ZA** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 89(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\), s. 89\(1\)](#)

#### [<sup>F1191</sup>343] **Company reconstructions involving business of leasing plant or machinery** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if the trade is or forms part of a business of leasing plant or machinery which the predecessor or the successor carries on on the day of cessation.
- (2) If, on the day of cessation, both the predecessor and the successor carry on the trade otherwise than in partnership, section 343(2) does not apply unless—
  - (a) the principal company or companies of the predecessor immediately before the cessation are the same as the principal company or companies of the successor immediately afterwards, and
  - (b) if any such principal company is a consortium principal company, the relevant fraction in relation to the predecessor immediately before the cessation is the same as the relevant fraction in relation to the successor immediately afterwards (irrespective of whether the members of each consortium are the same).
- (3) If, on the day of cessation, the predecessor or the successor carries on the trade in partnership, section 343(2) does not apply unless—
  - (a) the predecessor ceases to carry on the whole of its trade, and
  - (b) that trade is a business of leasing plant or machinery which the predecessor carries on in partnership on the day of cessation.

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- (4) In any case where section 343(2) does not apply as a result of this section, the plant or machinery belonging to the trade shall be treated for the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts as sold by the predecessor to the successor on the day of the cessation for an amount equal to its market value as at that day.
- (5) In this section—
- “business of leasing plant or machinery”—
- (a) has the same meaning as in Part 2 of Schedule 10 to the Finance Act 2006 (sale etc of lessor companies etc) (if the business is carried on otherwise than in partnership), and
- (b) has the same meaning as in Part 3 of that Schedule (if the business is carried on in partnership),
- “consortium principal company” means a company which is a principal company as a result of paragraph 12 of that Schedule,
- “market value”, in relation to plant or machinery, is to be construed in accordance with paragraph 41(8) of that Schedule,
- “plant or machinery” has the same meaning as in Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act,
- “principal company” is to be construed in accordance with paragraph 11 or (as the case may be) 12 of Schedule 10 to the Finance Act 2006, and
- “relevant fraction” has the same meaning as in paragraph 12 of that Schedule.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1191 S. 343A** inserted (19.7.2007, the inserted subsections (2) and (3) having effect in accordance with [Sch. 6 para. 1\(3\)-\(5\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 1\(2\)](#)

### 344 Company reconstructions: supplemental. **U.K.**

- <sup>M139</sup>(1) For the purposes of section 343—
- (a) a trade carried on by two or more persons shall be treated as belonging to them in the shares in which they are entitled to the profits of the trade;
- (b) a trade or interest in a trade belonging to any person as trustee (otherwise than for charitable or public purposes) shall be treated as belonging to the persons for the time being entitled to the income under the trust; and
- (c) a trade or interest in a trade belonging to a company shall, where the result of so doing is that subsection (1) or (7) of section 343 has effect in relation to an event, be treated in any of the ways permitted by subsection (2) below.
- (2) For the purposes of section 343, a trade or interest in a trade which belongs to a company engaged in carrying it on may be regarded—
- (a) as belonging to the persons owning the ordinary share capital of the company and as belonging to them in proportion to the amount of their holdings of that capital, or
- (b) in the case of a company which is a subsidiary company, as belonging to a company which is its parent company, or as belonging to the persons owning the ordinary share capital of that parent company, and as belonging to them in proportion to the amount of their holdings of that capital,

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and any ordinary share capital owned by a company may, if any person or body of persons has the power to secure by means of the holding of shares or the possession of voting power in or in relation to any company, or by virtue of any power conferred by the articles of association or other document regulating any company, that the affairs of the company owning the share capital are conducted in accordance with his or their wishes, be regarded as owned by the person or body of persons having that power.

- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2) above—
- (a) references to ownership shall be construed as references to beneficial ownership;
  - (b) a company shall be deemed to be a subsidiary of another company if and so long as not less than three-quarters of its ordinary share capital is owned by that other company, whether directly or through another company or other companies, or partly directly and partly through another company or other companies;
  - (c) the amount of ordinary share capital of one company owned by a second company through another company or other companies, or partly directly and partly through another company or other companies, shall be determined in accordance with section 838(5) to (10); and
  - (d) where any company is a subsidiary of another company, that other company shall be considered as its parent company unless both are subsidiaries of a third company.
- (4) In determining, for the purposes of section 343, whether or to what extent a trade belongs at different times to the same persons, persons who are relatives of one another and the persons from time to time entitled to the income under any trust shall respectively be treated as a single person, and for this purpose “relative” means husband, wife, [<sup>F1192</sup>civil partner,] ancestor, lineal descendant, brother or sister.
- (5) For the purposes of section 343(4), relevant assets are—
- (a) assets which were vested in the predecessor immediately before it ceased to carry on the trade, which were not transferred to the successor and which, in a case where the predecessor was the predecessor on a previous application of section 343, were not by virtue of subsection (9) of that section apportioned to a trade carried on by the company which was the successor on that application; and
  - (b) consideration given to the predecessor by the successor in respect of the change of company carrying on the trade;
- and for the purposes of paragraph (b) above the assumption by the successor of any liabilities of the predecessor shall not be treated as the giving of consideration to the predecessor by the successor.
- (6) For the purposes of section 343(4), relevant liabilities are liabilities which were outstanding and vested in the predecessor immediately before it ceased to carry on the trade, which were not transferred to the successor and which, in a case where the predecessor was the predecessor on a previous application of section 343, were not by virtue of subsection (9) of that section apportioned to a trade carried on by the company which was the successor on that application; but a liability representing the predecessor’s share capital, share premium account, reserves or relevant loan stock is not a relevant liability.
- (7) For the purposes of section 343(4)—



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- (a) the value of assets (other than money) shall be taken to be the price which they might reasonably be expected to have fetched on a sale in the open market immediately before the predecessor ceased to carry on the trade; and
  - (b) the amount of liabilities shall be taken to be their amount at that time.
- (8) Where the predecessor transferred a liability to the successor but the creditor concerned agreed to accept settlement of part of the liability as settlement of the whole, the liability shall be treated for the purposes of subsection (6) above as not having been transferred to the successor except as to that part.
- (9) A liability representing the predecessor’s share capital, share premium account, reserves or relevant loan stock shall, for the purposes of subsection (6) above, be treated as not doing so if, in the period of one year ending with the day on which the predecessor ceased to carry on the trade, the liability arose on a conversion of a liability not representing its share capital, share premium account, reserves or relevant loan stock.
- (10) Where a liability of the predecessor representing its relevant loan stock is not a relevant liability for the purposes of section 343(4) but is secured on an asset of the predecessor not transferred to the successor, the value of the asset shall, for the purposes of section 343(4), be reduced by an amount equal to the amount of the liability.
- (11) In this section “relevant loan stock” means any loan stock or similar security (whether secured or unsecured) except any in the case of which subsection (12) below applies.
- (12) This subsection applies where, at the time the liability giving rise to the loan stock or other security was incurred, the person who was the creditor was carrying on a trade of lending money.

**Textual Amendments**

**F1192** Words in s. 344(4) inserted (5.12.2005) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\)](#), 66

**Marginal Citations**

**M139** Source-1970 s.253; 1986 s.42, Sch.10 2

*Chargeable gains*

<sup>F1193</sup> **345** ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F1193** S. 345 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 289, 290, [Sch.12](#) (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3), Sch. 11 paras. 20, 22, 26(2), 27).

<sup>F1194</sup> **346** ..... **U.K.**



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**Textual Amendments**  
**F1194** S. 346 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 289, 290, **Sch.12** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3), Sch. 11 paras. 20, 22, 26(2), 27).

**F1195** **347** ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1195** S. 347 repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 289, 290, **Sch.12** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3), Sch. 11 paras. 20, 22, 26(2), 27).

**PART IX U.K.**

ANNUAL PAYMENTS AND INTEREST

*Annual payments*

**[**<sup>F1196</sup> **347** **General rule.** **U.K.**

F1197 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1196** Ss. 347A, 347B inserted by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), s. **36(1)(3)-(5)**  
**F1197** S. 347A repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 1(3)(5) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), Sch. 5 para. 1(2)(4), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(3)**, Note

**[**<sup>F1198</sup> **347** **Qualifying maintenance payments.** **U.K.**

F1199 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1198** Ss. 347A, 347B inserted by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), s. **36(1)(3)-(5)**  
**F1199** S. 347B repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 53, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**348** **Payments out of profits or gains brought into charge to income tax: deduction of tax.** **U.K.**

F1200 .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**

**F1200**S. 348 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 54, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#)); and s. 348 amended (6.4.2007) by [Finance Act 2005 \(c. 7\), Sch. 10 paras. 62, 64\(2\), Sch. 11 Pt. 4](#), Note 1

**349 Payments not out of profits or gains brought into charge to income tax, and annual interest. [U.K.](#)**

**F1201** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1201**S. 349 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 55, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#)); and s. 349 amended (6.4.2007) by [Finance Act 2005 \(c. 7\), Sch. 10 paras. 62, 64\(2\), Sch. 11 Pt. 4](#), Note 1

[<sup>F1202</sup>**349ZA Extension of section 349: proceeds of sale of UK patent rights [U.K.](#)**

**F1203** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1202**S. 349ZA inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 149](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))  
**F1203**S. 349ZA repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 56, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

[<sup>F1204</sup>**349B Exceptions to section 349 for payments between companies etc [U.K.](#)**

**F1205** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1204**Ss. 349A-349D inserted (with application in accordance with s. 85(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\), s. 85\(1\)](#)  
**F1205**Ss. 349A-349D repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 57, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**349B The conditions mentioned in section 349A(1) [U.K.](#)**

**F1206** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1204**Ss. 349A-349D inserted (with application in accordance with s. 85(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\), s. 85\(1\)](#)

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**F1206** Ss. 349A-349D repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 57, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**349C Directions disapplying section 349A(1) U.K.**

F1207  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1204** Ss. 349A-349D inserted (with application in accordance with s. 85(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 85(1)  
**F1207** Ss. 349A-349D repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 57, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**349D Section 349A(1): consequences of reasonable but incorrect belief U.K.**

F1208  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1204** Ss. 349A-349D inserted (with application in accordance with s. 85(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 85(1)  
**F1208** Ss. 349A-349D repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 57, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**[<sup>F1209</sup>349D Deductions under section 349(1): payment of royalties overseas U.K.**

F1210  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1209** S. 349E inserted (with application in accordance with s. 96(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 96(1)  
**F1210** S. 349E repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 58, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**350 Charge to tax where payments made under section 349. U.K.**

F1211  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1211** S. 350 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 59, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**[<sup>F1212</sup>350A UK public revenue dividends: deduction of tax. U.K.**

F1213  
..... ]

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**Textual Amendments**

- F1212S. 350A** inserted (with application in accordance with s. 112(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [s. 112\(4\)](#)
- F1213S. 350A** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 60](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F1214 351 Small maintenance payments. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

- F1214S. 351** repealed by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#) s. 36(6), [Sch.14 Part IV, Note 5](#) (with s. 36(3))

**352 Certificates of deduction of tax. U.K.**

**F1215** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F1215S. 352** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 61](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

*Relief for payments of interest (excluding MIRAS)*

**353 General provision. U.K.**

**[<sup>F1216</sup>(1)** Where a person pays interest in any year of assessment, that person, if he makes a claim to the relief, shall for that year of assessment be entitled (subject to <sup>F1217</sup> . . . [<sup>F1218</sup>section 52 of ITTOIA 2005]) to relief in accordance with this section in respect of so much (if any) of the amount of that interest as is eligible for relief under this section by virtue of [<sup>F1219</sup>section 365].]

**[<sup>F1220</sup>(1A)** Where a person is entitled for a year of assessment to relief under this section in respect <sup>F1221</sup>(1A) of an amount of interest which is eligible for relief by virtue of section 365, the relief is given as a tax reduction for that tax year.

(1AA) The amount of the tax reduction is 23% of the amount of the interest.

(1AB) The tax reduction is given effect at Step 6 of the calculation in section 23 of ITA 2007.]

(1B) <sup>F1222</sup> .....

(1C) <sup>F1223</sup> .....

(1D) <sup>F1223</sup> .....

(1E) Where any person is entitled for any year of assessment to relief <sup>F1224</sup> . . . in respect of any amount of interest as is eligible for that relief partly as mentioned in subsection (1A) above and partly as mentioned in [<sup>F1225</sup>section 383 of ITA 2007 (relief

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for interest payments)], that amount of interest shall be apportioned between the cases to which each of [<sup>F1226</sup>those provisions] applies without regard to what parts of the total amount borrowed remain outstanding but according to <sup>F1227</sup> . . . —

- (a) the proportions of the total amount borrowed which were applied for different purposes; <sup>F1228</sup> . . .
- (b) <sup>F1228</sup> . . . . .

[<sup>F1229</sup>and subsection (1A) above or section 383 of ITA 2007 shall apply accordingly to the case in which that subsection or section applies].

(1F) <sup>F1230</sup> . . . . .

(1G) <sup>F1230</sup> . . . . .

(1H) <sup>F1230</sup> . . . . . ]

(2) <sup>M140</sup>This section does not apply to a payment of relevant loan interest to which section 369 applies.

(3) <sup>M141</sup>Relief under this section shall not be given in respect of—

- (a) interest on a debt incurred by overdrawing an account or by debiting the account of any person as the holder of a credit card or under similar arrangements; or
- (b) where interest is paid at a rate in excess of a reasonable commercial rate, so much of the interest as represents the excess.

(4) <sup>F1231</sup> . . . . .

(5) <sup>F1231</sup> . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F1216S.** 353(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 81(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 81\(1\)](#)

**F1217**Words in s. 353(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 62\(2\)\(a\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F1218**Words in s. 353(1) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 152](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F1219**Words in s. 353(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 62\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F1220S.** 353(1A)-(1H) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 81(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 81\(2\)](#)

**F1221S.** 353(1A)-(1AB) substituted for s. 353(1A) (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 62\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F1222S.** 353(1B) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 62\(4\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F1223S.** 353(1C)(1D) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 42(3)-(5) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), Sch. 29 Pt. 8\(2\)](#), Note

**F1224**Words in s. 353(1E) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 62\(5\)\(a\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F1225**Words in s. 353(1E) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 62\(5\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F1226**Words in s. 353(1E) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 62\(5\)\(c\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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- F1227** Words in s. 353(1E) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 42(3)-(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(2)**, Note
- F1228** S. 353(1E)(b) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 42(3)-(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(2)**, Note
- F1229** Words in s. 353(1E) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 62(5)(d)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1230** S. 353(1F)-(1H) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 62(6), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F1231** S. 353(4)(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 81(6) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), Sch. 9 para. 3, **Sch. 26 Pt. 5(2)**, Note

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C90** S. 353 restricted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 123, **Sch. 22 para. 2**
- C91** S. 353 restricted (27.7.1999) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **s. 38(1)**

**Marginal Citations**

- M140** Source-1986 s.26(1)
- M141** Source-1972 s.75(1A), (2); 1974 s.19(1)(b)

**354 Loans to buy land etc. U.K.**

**F1232** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F1232** Ss. 354-358 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**

**355 Matters excluded from section 354. U.K.**

**F1233** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F1233** Ss. 354-358 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**

**356 Job-related accommodation. U.K.**

**F1234** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F1234** Ss. 354-358 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**

**[<sup>F1235</sup>356A] Limit on relief for home loans: residence basis. U.K.**

**F1236** . . . . . ]

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F1235**Ss. 356A-356D inserted (1.8.1988) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s.42(1)(4)

**F1236**Ss. 354-358 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)

#### [<sup>F1237</sup> **356B** Residence basis: married couples. U.K.]

F1238 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1237**Ss. 356A-356D inserted (1.8.1988) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 42(1)(4); and s. 356B substituted (1990-91 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), Sch. 3 para. 14

**F1238**Ss. 354-358 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)

#### [<sup>F1239</sup> **356C** Payments to which sections 356A and 356B apply. U.K.]

F1240 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1239**Ss. 356A-356D inserted (1.8.1988) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s.42(1)(4)

**F1240**Ss. 354-358 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)

#### [<sup>F1241</sup> **356D** Provisions supplementary to sections 356A to 356C. U.K.]

F1242 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1241**Ss. 356A-356D inserted (1.8.1988) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s.42(1)(4)

**F1242**Ss. 354-358 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)

#### **357** Limit on amount of loan eligible for relief by virtue of section 354. U.K.]

F1243 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1243**Ss. 354-358 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)

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[<sup>F1244</sup>**357** **Substitution of security.** **U.K.**

F1245 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1244Ss. 357A-357C** inserted (27.7.1993) by **Finance Act 1993 (c. 34), s. 56**

**F1245Ss. 354-358** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**

[<sup>F1246</sup>**357B** **Treatment of loans following security substitution.** **U.K.**

F1247 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1246Ss. 357A-357C** inserted (27.7.1993) by **Finance Act 1993 (c. 34), s. 56**

**F1247Ss. 354-358** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**

[<sup>F1248</sup>**357** **Substitution of security: supplemental.** **U.K.**

F1249 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1248Ss. 357A-357C** inserted (27.7.1993) by **Finance Act 1993 (c. 34), s. 56**

**F1249Ss. 354-358** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**

**358** **Relief where borrower deceased.** **U.K.**

F1250 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1250Ss. 354-358** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 2, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**

**359** **Loan to buy machinery or plant.** **U.K.**

F1251 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1251S. 359** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 63, Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)



*Status: Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.*

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### 360 Loan to buy interest in close company. **U.K.**

F1252 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1252**S. 360 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 64, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### [<sup>F1253</sup>360 Meaning of “material interest” in section 360. **U.K.**

F1254 ..... ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1253**S. 360A inserted by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\), s. 48\(2\)](#)

**F1254**S. 360A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 65, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 361 Loan to buy interest in co-operative or employee-controlled company. **U.K.**

F1255 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1255**S. 361 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 66, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 362 Loan to buy into partnership. **U.K.**

F1256 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1256**S. 362 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 67, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 363 Provisions supplementary to sections 360 to 362. **U.K.**

F1257 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1257**S. 363 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 68, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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### 364 Loan to pay inheritance tax. **U.K.**

F1258 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1258S. 364** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 69](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 365 Loan to buy life annuity. **U.K.**

<sup>M142</sup>(1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, interest is eligible for relief under section 353 if it is interest on a loan in respect of which the following conditions are satisfied—

- [<sup>F1259</sup>(aa) that the loan was made before 9th March 1999;]
- (a) that the loan was made as part of a scheme under which not less than nine-tenths of the proceeds of the loan were applied to the purchase by the person to whom it was made of an annuity ending with his life or with the life of the survivor of two or more persons (“the annuitants”) who include the person to whom the loan was made;
  - (b) that at the time the loan was made the person to whom it was made or each of the annuitants had attained the age of 65 years;
  - (c) that the loan was secured on land in the United Kingdom or the Republic of Ireland and the person to whom it was made or one of the annuitants owns an estate or interest in that land; and
  - (d) that, if the loan was made after 26th March 1974, the person to whom it was made or each of the annuitants [<sup>F1260</sup>used the land on which it was secured as his only or main residence immediately before 9th March 1999] .

[<sup>F1261</sup>(1AA) Where—

- (a) a loan made on or after 9th March 1999 was made in pursuance of an offer made by the lender before that date, and
- (b) the offer was either in writing or evidenced by a note or memorandum made by the lender before that date,

the loan shall be deemed for the purposes of subsection (1)(aa) above to have been made before that date.]

[<sup>F1262</sup>(1AB) Subject to subsection (1AC) below, the conditions in paragraphs (aa) and (a) of subsection (1) above shall be treated as satisfied in relation to a loan (“the new loan”) if—

- (a) the new loan was made on or after the day on which the Finance Act 1999 was passed;
- (b) the new loan was made as part of a scheme (“the scheme”) under which the whole or any part of the proceeds of the loan was used to defray money applied in paying off another loan (“the old loan”); and
- (c) the conditions in subsection (1) above were, or were treated by virtue of this subsection as, satisfied with respect to the old loan.

(1AC) If only part of the proceeds of the new loan was used to defray money applied in paying off the old loan, subsection (1AB) above applies only if, under the scheme, not less than nine-tenths of the remaining part of the proceeds of the new loan was applied to

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the purchase by the person to whom it was made of an annuity ending with his life or with the life of the survivor of two or more persons who include him.

(1AD) In subsection (1AC) above “the remaining part” means the part of the proceeds of the new loan that was not used to defray money applied in paying off the old loan.]

<sup>F1263</sup><sup>F1264</sup>(1A) The condition in subsection (1)(d) above shall be treated as satisfied in relation to a loan if—

- (a) the person to whom the loan was made, or any of the annuitants, ceased to use the land as his only or main residence at a time falling within the period of twelve months ending with 8th March 1999, and
- (b) the intention at that time of the person to whom the loan was made, or each of the annuitants owning an estate or interest in the land, was to take steps, before the end of the period of twelve months after the day on which the land ceased to be so used, with a view to the disposal of his estate or interest.]

(1B) If it appears to the Board reasonable to do so, having regard to all the circumstances of a particular case, they may direct that in relation to that case subsection (1A) above shall have effect as if for the reference to 12 months there were substituted a reference to such longer period as meets the circumstances of that case.]

(2) Interest is not eligible for relief by virtue of this section unless it is payable by the person to whom the loan was made or by one of the annuitants.

(3) If the loan was made after 26th March 1974 interest on it is eligible for relief by virtue of this section only to the extent that the amount on which it is payable does not exceed <sup>F1265</sup>the sum of £30,000]; and if the interest is payable by two or more persons the interest payable by each of them is so eligible only to the extent that the amount on which it is payable does not exceed such amount as bears to <sup>F1266</sup>that sum] the same proportion as the interest payable by him bears to the interest payable by both or all of them.

#### Textual Amendments

**F1259**S. 365(1)(aa) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), s. 39\(1\)](#)

**F1260**Words in s. 365(1)(d) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 40(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), s. 40\(2\)](#)

**F1261**S. 365(1AA) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), s. 39\(2\)](#)

**F1262**S. 365(1AB)-(1AD) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 40(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), s. 40\(3\)](#)

**F1263**S. 365(1A)(1B) inserted (27.7.1993 with effect in relation to payments of interest made on or after 16 March 1993 (whenever falling due)) by [Finance Act 1993 \(c. 34\), s. 57\(3\)\(5\)\(6\)](#)

**F1264**S. 365(1A) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 40(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), s. 40\(4\)](#)

**F1265**Words in s. 365(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\), s. 83\(1\)\(a\)](#)

**F1266**Words in s. 365(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\), s. 83\(1\)\(b\)](#)

#### Marginal Citations

**M142** Source-1974 Sch.1 24; 1984 s.22(3)

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### 366 Information. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M143</sup> A person who claims relief under section 353 in respect of any payment of interest shall furnish to the inspector a statement in writing by the person to whom the payment is made, showing—
  - (a) the date when the debt was incurred;
  - (b) the amount of the debt when incurred;
  - (c) the interest paid in the year of assessment for which the claim is made <sup>F1267</sup> . . . ;  
and
  - (d) the name and address of the debtor.
- (2) <sup>M144</sup> Where any such interest as is mentioned in section 353 is paid, the person to whom it is paid shall, if the person who pays it so requests in writing, furnish him with such statement as regards that interest as is mentioned in subsection (1) above; and the duty imposed by this subsection shall be enforceable at the suit or instance of the person making the request.
- (3) Subsections (1) and (2) above do not apply to interest paid to a building society, or to a local authority.

#### Textual Amendments

**F1267** Words in s. 366(1)(c) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 70, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

#### Marginal Citations

**M143** Source-1972 Sch.10 7; 1974 Sch.1 25(1)

**M144** Source-1972 Sch.10 8, 9

### 367 Provisions supplementary to sections 354 to 366. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F1268</sup> . . . . .
- (2) <sup>F1269</sup> . . . . .
- (3) <sup>F1269</sup> . . . . .
- (4) <sup>F1269</sup> . . . . .
- (5) <sup>M145</sup> In [<sup>F1270</sup>section] 365(3) references to the qualifying maximum for the year of assessment are references to such sum as Parliament may determine for the purpose for that year.

#### Textual Amendments

**F1268** S. 367(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), Sch. 4 para. 3\(2\), Sch. 20 Pt. 3\(7\)](#)

**F1269** S. 367(2)-(4) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 71, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F1270** Words in s. 367(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), Sch. 4 para. 3\(4\)](#)

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#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C92** S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1988-89) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\), s. 41](#)  
 S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1989-90) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\), s. 46](#)  
 S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1990-91) by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\), s. 71](#)  
 S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1991-92) by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31\), s. 26](#)  
 S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1992-93) by [Finance Act 1992 \(c. 20\), s. 10\(4\)](#) (with s. 10(5))  
 S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1993-94) by [Finance Act 1993 \(c. 34\), s. 55](#)  
 S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1994-95, 1995-96) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 80](#)  
 S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1996-97) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), s. 76](#)  
 S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1997-98) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\), s. 57](#)  
 S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1998-99) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\), s. 16](#)  
 S. 367(5): £30,000 specified (1999-2000) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), s. 37](#)

#### Marginal Citations

**M145** Source-1972 Sch.9 5(1A); 1984 s.22(1)(c)

VALID FROM 01/04/2010

#### [<sup>F1271</sup> 367] **Alternative finance arrangements** **U.K.**

- (1) Sections 353 and 365 have effect as if—
- (a) purchase and resale arrangements involved the making of a loan, and
  - (b) alternative finance return were interest.
- (2) Section 366 has effect accordingly.
- (3) In this section—
- “alternative finance return” has the meaning given in sections 564I to 564L of ITA 2007, and
- “purchase and resale arrangements” means arrangements to which section 564C of ITA 2007 applies.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1271** S. 367A inserted (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by [Taxation \(International and Other Provisions\) Act 2010 \(c. 8\), Sch. 2 para. 47](#) (with Sch. 9)

#### 368 **Exclusion of double relief etc.** **U.K.**

<sup>F1272</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1272** S. 368 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 72, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)

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### *Mortgage interest relief at source*

#### **369 Mortgage interest payable under deduction of tax. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M146</sup>If a person who is a qualifying borrower makes a payment of relevant loan interest to which this section applies, he shall be entitled, on making the payment, to deduct and retain out of it a sum equal to [<sup>F1273</sup>the applicable percentage thereof.]
- [<sup>F1274</sup>(1A) In subsection (1) above “the applicable percentage” means [<sup>F1275</sup>23 per cent.].]
- (2) Where a sum is deducted under subsection (1) above from a payment of relevant loan interest—
- (a) the person to whom the payment is made shall allow the deduction on receipt of the residue;
  - (b) the borrower shall be acquitted and discharged of so much money as is represented by the deduction as if the sum had been actually paid; and
  - (c) the sum deducted shall be treated as income tax paid by the person to whom the payment is made.
- [<sup>F1276</sup>(3) The following payments, that is to say—
- (a) payments of relevant loan interest to which this section applies, and
  - (b) payments which would be such payments but for section 373(5),
- shall not be allowable as deductions for any purpose of the Income Tax Acts except in so far as they fall to be treated as such payments by virtue only of section 375(2) and would be allowable apart from this subsection.]
- (6) <sup>M147</sup>Any person by whom a payment of relevant loan interest to which this section applies is received shall be entitled to recover from the Board, in accordance with regulations, an amount which by virtue of subsection (2)(c) above is treated as income tax paid by him; and any amount so recovered shall be treated for the purposes of the Tax Acts in like manner as the payment of relevant loan interest to which it relates.
- [<sup>F1277</sup>(7) The following provisions of the Management Act, namely—
- [<sup>F1278</sup>(a) section 29(1)(c) (excessive relief) as it has effect apart from section 29(2) to (10) of that Act;]
  - (b) section 30 (tax repaid in error etc.) [<sup>F1279</sup>apart from subsection (1B)] ,
  - (c) [<sup>F1280</sup>section 86] (interest), and
  - (d) section 95 (incorrect return or accounts),
- shall apply in relation to an amount which is paid to any person by the Board as an amount recoverable in accordance with regulations made by virtue of subsection (6) above but to which that person is not entitled as if it were income tax which ought not to have been repaid and, where that amount was claimed by that person, as if it had been repaid [<sup>F1281</sup>as respects a chargeable period] as a relief which was not due.]
- [<sup>F1282</sup>(8) In the application of section 86 of the Management Act by virtue of subsection (7) above in relation to sums due and payable by virtue of an assessment made for the whole or part of a year of assessment (“the relevant year of assessment”) under section 29(1)(c) or 30 of that Act, as applied by that subsection, the relevant date—
- (a) is 1st January in the relevant year of assessment in a case where the person falling within subsection (6) above has made a relevant interim claim; and
  - (b) in any other case, is the later of the following dates, that is to say—
    - (i) 1st January in the relevant year of assessment; or

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(ii) the date of the making of the payment by the Board which gives rise to the assessment.

(9) In this section—

“financial year”, in relation to any person, means a financial year of that person for the purposes of the relevant regulations;

“interim claim” means an interim claim within the meaning of the relevant regulations;

“relevant interim claim” means, in relation to an assessment made for a period coterminous with, or falling wholly within, a person’s financial year, an interim claim made for a period falling wholly or partly within that financial year; and

“the relevant regulations” means regulations made under section 378(3) for the purposes of subsection (6) above.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F1273** Words in s. 369(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 81(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **s. 81(3)**
- F1274** S. 369(1A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **Sch. 4 para. 4**
- F1275** Words in s. 369(1A) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **s. 83(3)**
- F1276** S. 369(3) substituted for s. 369(3)-(5B) (with effect in accordance with s. 81(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **s. 81(4)**
- F1277** S. 369(7) inserted (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, **s. 58(1)(2)**
- F1278** S. 369(7)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 18 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 18 para. 6(2)(a)**
- F1279** Words in s. 369(7)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 18 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 18 para. 6(2)(b)**
- F1280** Words in s. 369(7)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 18 para. 17(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 18 para. 6(2)(c)**
- F1281** Words in s. 369(7) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 18 para. 17(8) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 18 para. 6(2)(d)**
- F1282** S. 369(8)(9) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 18 para. 17(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 18 para. 6(3)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C93** See S.I. 1988 No.1347 (in Part III Vol.5) in respect of housing associations.
- C94** S. 369(1) excluded (27.7.1999) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **s. 38(2)-(7)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M146** Source-1982 s.26(1), (2)
- M147** Source-1982 s.26(7)

### 370 Relevant loan interest. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M148</sup> Subject to this section and [<sup>F1283</sup> sections 373] to 376, in this Part “relevant loan interest” means interest which is paid and payable in the United Kingdom to a qualifying lender and to which subsection (2) <sup>F1284</sup> . . . below applies.



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- (2) Subject to subsection (4) below, this subsection applies to interest if, disregarding section 353(2) [<sup>F1285</sup>and any other provision applying to interest falling to be treated as relevant loan interest]—
- (a) it is interest falling within section <sup>F1286</sup> . . . 365; and
  - (b) apart [<sup>F1287</sup>(where applicable) from] section <sup>F1286</sup> . . . 365(3), the whole of the interest [<sup>F1288</sup>would be eligible for relief under section 353];<sup>F1289</sup> . . .
  - (c) <sup>F1289</sup> . . . . .
- (3) <sup>F1290</sup> . . . . .
- (4) <sup>F1290</sup> . . . . .
- (5) <sup>M149</sup>In determining whether subsection (2) above applies to any interest, [<sup>F1291</sup>section 365 shall] have effect as if the words “or the Republic of Ireland” were omitted.
- (6) <sup>F1290</sup> . . . . .
- [<sup>F1292</sup>(6A) <sup>F1293</sup> . . . . .]
- (7) <sup>F1290</sup> . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F1283** Words in s. 370(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **Sch. 4 para. 5(2)(a)**
- F1284** Words in s. 370(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 5(2)(b), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**
- F1285** Words in s. 370(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 81(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 9 para. 10(1)(a)**
- F1286** Words in s. 370(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 5(3), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**
- F1287** Words in s. 370(2)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 81(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 9 para. 10(1)(b)**
- F1288** Words in s. 370(2)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 155** (with Sch. 2)
- F1289** S. 370(2)(c) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 5(3), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**
- F1290** S. 370(3)(4)(6)(7) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 5(4), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**
- F1291** Words in s. 370(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **Sch. 4 para. 5(5)**
- F1292** S. 370(6A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 81(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 9 para. 10(2)**
- F1293** S. 370(6A) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 42(3)-(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(2)**, Note

**Marginal Citations**

- M148** Source-1982 Sch.7 2(1)-(3)  
**M149** Source-1982 Sch.7 3(1)-(3)



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**F1294** **371 Second loans.** U.K.

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1294S. 371** repealed (27.7.1993 with effect in relation to payments of interest made on or after 16 March 1993 (whenever falling due)) by [Finance Act 1993 \(c. 34\)](#), ss. 57, 213, [Sch. 23 Pt.III](#)

**372 Home improvement loans.** U.K.

**F1295** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1295S. 372** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\)](#), Sch. 4 para. 6, [Sch. 20 Pt. 3\(7\)](#)

**373 Loans in excess of the qualifying maximum, and joint borrowers.** U.K.

- (1) <sup>M150</sup>The provisions of this section have effect in relation to a loan where, by virtue of <sup>F1296</sup> . . . section 365(3), only part of the interest on the loan would (apart from section 353(2)) be eligible for relief under section 353; and in this section any such loan is referred to as a “limited loan”.
- (2) None of the interest on a limited loan is relevant loan interest unless—
  - (a) the loan is made on or after 6th April 1987; or
  - (b) the qualifying lender to whom the interest is payable has given notice to the Board in accordance with regulations that he is prepared to have limited loans of a description which includes that limited loan brought within the tax deduction scheme.
- (3) <sup>F1297</sup> .....
- (4) <sup>F1297</sup> .....
- (5) <sup>M151</sup>Where the condition in paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (2) above is fulfilled <sup>F1298</sup> . . . only so much of the interest as (apart from section 353(2)) would be eligible for relief under section 353 is relevant loan interest.
- (6) <sup>M152</sup>Where a loan on which interest is payable by the borrower was made jointly to the borrower and another person who is not the borrower’s husband or wife, the interest on the loan is not relevant loan interest unless—
  - (a) each of the persons to whom the loan was made is a qualifying borrower; and
  - (b) in relation to each of them considered separately, the whole of that interest is relevant loan interest, in accordance with [<sup>F1299</sup>section 370] and this section.
- (7) In subsection (6) above references to the borrower’s husband or wife do not include references to a separated husband or wife <sup>F1300</sup> . . . .

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### Textual Amendments

- F1296** Words in s. 373(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 7(2)(a), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**
- F1297** S. 370(3)(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 7(2)(b), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**
- F1298** Words in s. 373(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 7(2)(c), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**
- F1299** Words in s. 373(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **Sch. 4 para. 7(3)**
- F1300** Words in s. 373(7) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 7(2)(d), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**

### Marginal Citations

- M150** Source-1982 Sch.7 5(1)-(3); 1985 s.37(2)
- M151** Source-1982 Sch.7 5(4); 1983 s.17(2); 1985 s.37(3)
- M152** Source-1982 Sch.7 6(1), (2)

## 374 Conditions for application of section 369. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M153</sup>Section 369 does not apply to any relevant loan interest unless—
- (a) in the case of a loan of a description specified by regulations for the purposes of this paragraph, the borrower or, in the case of joint borrowers, each of them has given notice to the lender in the prescribed form certifying—
    - (i) that he is a qualifying borrower; and
    - (ii) that the interest is relevant loan interest; and
    - (iii) such other matters as may be prescribed; or
  - (b) the Board have given notice to the lender and the borrower that the interest may be paid under deduction of tax; or
  - (c) <sup>F1301</sup> . . . . .
  - (d) <sup>M154</sup>the loan to which the interest relates is of a description specified by regulations for the purposes of this paragraph and was made—
    - (i) if sub-paragraph (2) of paragraph 2 of Schedule 7 to the Finance Act 1982 applied to interest on the loan which became due on or after a date earlier than 6th April 1983, being a date specified by the Board in pursuance of sub-paragraph (5) of that paragraph, before that earlier date; or
    - (ii) if the qualifying lender is a building society or a local authority, before 1st April 1983; or
    - (iii) if sub-paragraphs (i) and (ii) above do not apply and the interest falls within section 370(2), before 6th April 1983.
- (2) <sup>M155</sup>Where notice has been given as mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (1) above, section 369 applies to any relevant loan interest to which the notice relates and which becomes due on or after the relevant date, as defined by subsection (3) below; and in a case falling within paragraph <sup>F1302</sup> . . . (d) of subsection (1) above, section 369 applies to the relevant loan interest referred to in that paragraph.
- (3) In subsection (2) above “the relevant date” means—

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- (a) in the case of a notice under subsection (1)(a) above, the date the notice is given, and
- (b) in the case of a notice under subsection (1)(b) above, a date specified in the notice as being the relevant date (which may be earlier than the date so specified as the date from which the interest may be paid under deduction of tax).

#### Textual Amendments

**F1301**S. 374(1)(c) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 8, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)

**F1302**Words in s. 374(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 8, Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)

#### Marginal Citations

**M153** Source-1982 Sch.7 7(1)(a)-(c)

**M154** Source-1982 Sch.7 7(1)(d), (4), (5)

**M155** Source-1982 Sch.7 7(2)(3)

### <sup>F1303</sup> 374A Interest which never has been relevant loan interest etc. U.K.

- (1) This section applies where, in the case of any loan, interest on the loan never has been relevant loan interest or the borrower never has been a qualifying borrower.
- (2) Without prejudice to subsection (3) below, in relation to a payment of interest—
  - (a) as respects which either of the conditions mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b) of section 374(1) is fulfilled, and
  - (b) from which a deduction was made as mentioned in section 369(1),
 section 369 shall have effect as if the payment of interest were a payment of relevant loan interest made by a qualifying borrower.
- (3) Nothing in subsection (2) above shall be taken as regards the borrower as entitling him to make any deduction or to retain any amount deducted and, accordingly, where any amount has been deducted, he shall be liable to make good that amount and an officer of the Board may make such assessments as may in his judgment be required for recovering that amount.
- (4) The Management Act shall apply to an assessment under subsection (3) above as if it were an assessment to income tax for the year of assessment in which the deduction was made <sup>F1304</sup> . . . . .
- (5) If the borrower fraudulently or negligently makes any false statement or representation in connection with the making of any deduction, he shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding the amount deducted.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1303**S. 374A inserted (with application in accordance with s. 112(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 112(1)

**F1304**Words in s. 374A(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 18 para. 17(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 18 para. 7, Sch. 41 Pt. 5(8), Note

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### 375 Interest ceasing to be relevant loan interest, etc. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M156</sup>If at any time—
  - (a) the interest on a loan ceases to be relevant loan interest; or
  - (b) a person making payments of relevant loan interest ceases to be a qualifying borrower;the borrower shall give notice of the fact to the lender.
- (2) Without prejudice to subsection (3) below, in relation to a payment of interest—
  - (a) which is due after the time referred to in subsection (1) above and before the date on which notice is given under that subsection, and
  - <sup>F1305</sup>(aa) as respects which any of the conditions mentioned in section 374(1) is fulfilled, and]
  - (b) from which a deduction was made as mentioned in section 369(1),section 369 shall have effect as if the payment were a payment of relevant loan interest made by a qualifying borrower.
- (3) Nothing in subsection (2) above <sup>F1306</sup>shall be taken as regards the borrower as entitling him to any deduction or to retain any amount deducted and, accordingly, where any amount that has been deducted exceeds the amount which ought to have been deducted], he shall be liable to make good the excess and an inspector may make such assessments as may in his judgment be required for recovering the excess.
- <sup>F1307</sup>(4) The Management Act shall apply to an assessment under subsection (3) above <sup>F1308</sup>as if it were an assessment to income tax for the year of assessment in which the deduction was made].
- (4A) If there is any unreasonable delay in the giving of a notice under subsection (1) above, the borrower shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding so much of the aggregate amount that he is liable to make good under subsection (3) above as is attributable to that delay.]
- (5) <sup>M157</sup>If, as a result of receiving a notice under subsection (1) above or otherwise, a qualifying lender has reason to believe that any interest is no longer relevant loan interest or that a borrower is no longer a qualifying borrower, the lender shall furnish the Board with such information as is in his possession with respect to those matters.
- (6) <sup>M158</sup>Where it appears to the Board that any of the provisions of sections 370 to 373 is not or may not be fulfilled with respect to any interest, or that a qualifying borrower has or may have ceased to be a qualifying borrower, they shall give notice of that fact to the lender and the borrower specifying the description of relevant loan interest concerned or, as the case may be, that the borrower has or may have ceased to be a qualifying borrower.
- (7) Section 369 shall not apply to any payment of relevant loan interest of a description to which a notice under subsection (6) above relates and which becomes due or is made after such date as may be specified in the notice and before such date as may be specified in a further notice given by the Board to the lender and the borrower.
- (8) <sup>M159</sup>In any case where—
  - (a) section 369 applies to any relevant loan interest by virtue of a notice under section 374(1)(b), and
  - (b) the relevant date specified in the notice is earlier than the date from which the interest begins to be paid under deduction of tax, and

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- (c) a payment of that interest was made on or after the relevant date but not under deduction of tax,

regulations may provide for a sum to be paid by the Board of an amount equal to that which the borrower would have been able to deduct from that payment by virtue of section 369 if it had been made after the relevant date.

[<sup>F1309</sup>(8A) In any case where an amount to which a person is not entitled is paid to him by the Board in pursuance of regulations made by virtue of subsection (8) above, regulations may—

- (a) provide for an officer of the Board to make such assessments as may in his judgment be required for recovering that amount from that person; and
- (b) make provision corresponding to that made by subsection (4A) above and subsections (4) and (5) of section 374A.]

[<sup>F1310</sup>(8B) Subsections (1), (5) and (6) above shall not apply where interest ceases to be relevant loan interest by virtue of section 38 of the Finance Act 1999.]

(9) <sup>F1311</sup> .....

(10) <sup>F1311</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1305S.** 375(2)(aa) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 112(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 112(2)

**F1306** Words in s. 375(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 81(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), Sch. 9 para. 11

**F1307S.** 375(4)(4A) substituted for s. 375(4) (with application in accordance with s. 112(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 112(3)

**F1308** Words in s. 375(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 18 para. 17(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 18 para. 8

**F1309S.** 375(8A) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 112(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 112(4)

**F1310S.** 375(8B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 9(1)

**F1311S.** 375(9)(10) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 9(2), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7), Note 1

**Marginal Citations**

**M156** Source-1982 Sch.7 8

**M157** Source-1982 Sch.7 9(1)

**M158** Source-1982 Sch.7 10(1), (2)

**M159** Source-1982 Sch.7 11

[<sup>F1312</sup>**375A** Option to deduct interest for the purposes of Schedule A. **U.K.**

<sup>F1313</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1312S.** 375A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 6 para. 18

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**F1313**S. 375A repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\)](#), Sch. 4 para. 10, **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**

### 376 Qualifying borrowers and qualifying lenders. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M160</sup>Subject to subsection (2) below, an individual is a qualifying borrower with respect to the interest on any loan.
- (2) In relation to interest paid at a time when the borrower or the borrower's husband or wife holds [<sup>F1314</sup>an office or employment which would, but for some special exemption or immunity from tax, be a taxable employment under Part 2 of ITEPA 2003 (as defined by section 66(3) of that Act)], the borrower is not a qualifying borrower.
- (3) In subsection (2) above references to the borrower's husband or wife do not include references to a separated husband or wife <sup>F1315</sup> . . . .
- (4) <sup>M161</sup>The following bodies are qualifying lenders:—
  - (a) a building society;
  - (b) a local authority;
  - (c) the Bank of England;
  - (d) <sup>F1316</sup> . . . . .
  - [<sup>F1317</sup>(e) a person who has permission under Part 4 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 to effect or carry out contracts of long-term insurance;]
  - (f) any company to which property and rights belonging to a trustee savings bank were transferred by section 3 of the <sup>M162</sup>Trustee Savings Bank Act 1985;
  - (g) <sup>F1318</sup> . . . . .
  - (h) a development corporation within the meaning of the <sup>M163</sup>New Towns Act 1981 or the <sup>M164</sup>New Towns (Scotland) Act 1968;
  - [<sup>F1319</sup>(j) the Homes and Communities Agency;]
  - (k) the Housing Corporation;
  - [<sup>F1320</sup>(ka) the Secretary of State if the loan is made by him under section 79 of the <sup>M165</sup>Housing Associations Act 1985;]
  - (l) the Northern Ireland Housing Executive;
  - (m) the Scottish Special Housing Association;
  - (n) <sup>F1321</sup> . . . . .
  - (o) the Church of England Pensions Board;
  - [<sup>F1322</sup>(p) any body which is for the time being registered under section 376A.]
- [<sup>F1323</sup>(4A) <sup>F1324</sup> . . . . .]
- (5) <sup>F1325</sup> . . . . .
- (6) <sup>F1326</sup> . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

**F1314**Words in s. 376(2) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), **Sch. 6 para. 52** (with Sch. 7)

**F1315**Words in s. 376(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\)](#), Sch. 4 para. 11(a), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**



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- F1316S.** 376(4)(d) repealed (26.3.2001) by The Postal Services Act 2000 (Consequential Modifications No. 1) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/1149), arts. 1(2), 3(2), **Sch. 2**
- F1317S.** 376(4)(e) substituted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending Order) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 23(2)(a)**
- F1318S.** 376(4)(g) omitted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending Order) by virtue of The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 23(2)(b)**
- F1319S.** 376(4)(j) substituted (1.12.2008) by Housing and Regeneration Act 2008 (c. 17), s. 325(1), **Sch. 8 para. 42**; S.I. 2008/3068, **art. 2(1)(w)** (with arts. 6-13)
- F1320S.** 376(4)(ka) substituted (1.11.1998) by Government of Wales Act 1998 (c. 38), ss. 140(2), 158(1), **Sch. 16 para. 55**; S.I. 1998/2244, **art. 5**
- F1321S.** 376(4)(n) repealed (1.10.1998) by Government of Wales Act 1998 (c. 38), ss. 152, 158(1), **Sch. 18 Pt. 4**; S.I. 1998/2244, **art. 4**
- F1322S.** 376(4)(p) substituted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending Order) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 23(2)(c)**
- F1323S.** 376(4A) inserted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, Sch. 9 paras. 3(3), **22**; S.I. 1993/236, **art. 2**
- F1324S.** 376(4A) omitted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending Order) by virtue of The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 23(3)**
- F1325S.** 376(5) repealed (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 142(1)(b), **Sch. 26 Pt. 5(19)**
- F1326S.** 376(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 11(b), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C95** S. 376(4)(k) modified (E.W.) (1.12.2008) by The Transfer of Housing Corporation Functions (Modifications and Transitional Provisions) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2839), art. 1(1), **Sch. para. 1**; S.I. 2008/3068, **art. 2(1)(b)** (with arts. 6-13)

#### Marginal Citations

- M160** Source-1982 Sch.7 13  
**M161** Source-1982 Sch.7 14(1); 1983 s.17(3)  
**M162** 1985 c. 50.  
**M163** 1981 c.64.  
**M164** 1968 c. 16.  
**M165** 1985 c. 69.

#### [<sup>F1327</sup> **376A** The register of qualifying lenders. **U.K.**

- (1) The Board shall maintain, and publish in such manner as they consider appropriate, a register for the purposes of section 376(4).

[ The following are entitled to be registered—

- <sup>F1328</sup>(1A) (a) a person who has permission under Part 4 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000—
- (i) to accept deposits; or
  - (ii) to effect or carry out contracts of general insurance;
- (b) a 90 per cent subsidiary of a person mentioned in—
- (i) section 376(4)(e); or

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- (ii) paragraph (a) above;
  - (c) any other body whose activities and objects appear to the Board to qualify it for registration.]
- (2) If the Board are satisfied that an applicant for registration is entitled to be registered, they may register the applicant generally or in relation to any description of loan specified in the register, with effect from such date as may be so specified; and a body which is so registered shall become a qualifying lender in accordance with the terms of its registration.
- (3) The registration of any body may be varied by the Board—
- (a) where it is general, by providing for it to be in relation to a specified description of loan, or
  - (b) where it is in relation to a specified description of loan, by removing or varying the reference to that description of loan,
- and where they do so, they shall give the body written notice of the variation and of the date from which it is to have effect.
- (4) If it appears to the Board at any time that a body which is registered under this section would not be entitled to be registered if it applied for registration at that time, the Board may by written notice given to the body cancel its registration with effect from such date as may be specified in the notice.
- (5) The date specified in a notice under subsection (3) or (4) above shall not be earlier than the end of the period of 30 days beginning with the date on which the notice is served.
- (6) Any body which is aggrieved by the failure of the Board to register it under this section, or by the variation or cancellation of its registration, may [<sup>F1329</sup> appeal], by notice given to the Board before the end of the period of 30 days beginning with the date on which the body is notified of the Board's decision<sup>F1330</sup> . . . .]

**Textual Amendments**

- F1327**S. 376A inserted (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 142\(2\)](#)
- F1328**S. 376A(1A) inserted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending Order) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\), art. 24](#)
- F1329**Word in s. 376A(6) inserted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. 1 para. 138\(a\)](#)
- F1330**Words in s. 376A(6) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. 1 para. 138\(b\)](#)

**377 Variation of terms of repayment of certain loans. U.K.**

<sup>F1331</sup> . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F1331**S. 377 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), Sch. 4 para. 12, Sch. 20 Pt. 3\(7\)](#)



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### 378 Supplementary regulations. **U.K.**

- M166** (1) <sup>F1332</sup> . . . . .
- (2) <sup>F1332</sup> . . . . .
- (3) The Board may by regulations make provision—
- (a) for the purposes of any provision of sections 369 to [<sup>F1333</sup>376A] which relates to any matter or thing to be specified by or done in accordance with regulations;
  - (b) for the application of those sections in relation to loan interest paid by personal representatives and trustees;
  - (c) with respect to the furnishing of information by borrowers or lenders, including, in the case of lenders, the inspection of books, documents and other records on behalf of the Board;
  - (d) for, and with respect to, appeals to [<sup>F1334</sup>the tribunal] against the refusal of the Board to issue a notice under section 374(1)(b) or the issue of a notice under section 375(6) or (7); and
  - (e) generally for giving effect to sections 369 to [<sup>F1333</sup>376A].
- (4) <sup>F1332</sup> . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

- F1332** S. 378(1)(2)(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 13(a), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**
- F1333** Words in s. 378(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **Sch. 4 para. 13(b)**
- F1334** Words in s. 378(3) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 139**

#### Marginal Citations

**M166** Source-1982 s.29; 1984 s.56(2)

### 379 **U.K.**

In sections 369 to 378—

[<sup>F1335</sup>“contracts of general insurance” means contracts which fall within Part I of Schedule 1 to the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Regulated Activities) Order 2001 and “contracts of long-term insurance” means contracts which fall within Part II of that Schedule;]

“prescribed” <sup>F1336</sup> . . . means prescribed by the Board;

“qualifying borrower” has the meaning given by section 376(1) to (3);

“qualifying lender” has the meaning given by section 376(4) <sup>F1337</sup> . . . ;

“regulations” <sup>F1338</sup> . . . means regulations made by the Board under section 378;

“relevant loan interest” has the meaning given by section 370(1);

[<sup>F1339</sup>“separated” means separated under an order of a court of competent jurisdiction or by deed of separation or in such circumstances that the separation is likely to be permanent.]

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### Textual Amendments

- F1335S. 379:** definition of "contracts of general insurance" inserted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending Order) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 25](#)
- F1336S. 379:** words in definition of "prescribed" repealed (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(19\)](#)
- F1337S. 379:** words in definition of "qualifying lender" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\)](#), [Sch. 4 para. 14\(a\)](#), [Sch. 20 Pt. 3\(7\)](#)
- F1338S. 379:** words in definition of "regulations" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(5), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\)](#), [Sch. 4 para. 14\(b\)](#), [Sch. 20 Pt. 3\(7\)](#)
- F1339S. 379:** definition of "separated" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 4 para. 18\(5\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\)](#), [Sch. 4 para. 14\(c\)](#)

## PART X **U.K.**

### LOSS RELIEF AND GROUP RELIEF

#### [<sup>F1340</sup>CHAPTER I **U.K.**

#### LOSS RELIEF: INCOME TAX]

### Textual Amendments

- F1340Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

*[<sup>F1341</sup>[<sup>F1342</sup>Losses from [<sup>F1343</sup>UK property] business or overseas property business]*

### Textual Amendments

- F1341S. 379A** and preceding cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 19\(1\)](#)
- F1342S. 379A** cross-heading substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 5 para. 26](#) (with [Sch. 5 para. 73](#))
- F1343**Words in cross-heading preceding s. 379A substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 156\(8\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

## 379A [<sup>F1344</sup>Losses from UK property business]. **U.K.**

<sup>F1345</sup>  
.....

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**Textual Amendments**  
**F1344S. 379A** sidenote substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by virtue of [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 156\(7\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))  
**F1345Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**Losses from overseas property business. U.K.**  
**F1346379B** <sup>F1347</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1346S. 379B** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 5 para. 27](#) (with [Sch. 5 para. 73](#))  
**F1347Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

*Trade etc. losses*

**380 Set-off against general income. U.K.**  
**F1348** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1348Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**381 Further relief for individuals for losses in early years of trade. U.K.**  
**F1349** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1349Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**382 Provisions supplementary to sections 380 and 381. U.K.**  
**F1350** .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F1350Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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**383 Extension of right of set-off to capital allowances. U.K.**

F1351 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1351S. 383** repealed (with effect in accordance with ss. 211(2), 218(1)(b) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), s. 214(1)(b), [Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(24\)](#), Note 5

**384 Restrictions on right of set-off. U.K.**

F1352 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1352Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

[<sup>F1353</sup>**384A Restriction of set-off of allowances against general income U.K.**

F1354 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1353S. 384A** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\)](#), [Sch. 2 para. 30](#) (with [Sch. 3](#))

**F1354Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**385 Carry-forward against subsequent profits. U.K.**

F1355 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1355Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**386 Carry-forward where business transferred to a company. U.K.**

F1356 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1356Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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### 387 Carry-forward as losses of amounts taxed under section 350. **U.K.**

F1357  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1357Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 73, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 388 Carry-back of terminal losses. **U.K.**

F1358  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1358Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 73, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 389 Supplementary provisions relating to carry-back of terminal losses. **U.K.**

F1359  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1359Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 73, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 390 Treatment of interest as a loss for purposes of carry-forward and carry-back. **U.K.**

F1360  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1360Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 73, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 391 Losses from trade etc. carried on abroad **U.K.**

F1361  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F1361Pt. 10 Ch. 1** (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 73, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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### Case VI losses

## 392 Losses from miscellaneous transactions **U.K.**

F1362

### Textual Amendments

**F1362** Pt. 10 Ch. 1 (ss. 379A-392) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 73](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

## CHAPTER II **U.K.**

### LOSS RELIEF: CORPORATION TAX

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C96** See s.434A—*limitations on loss relief for life assurance company*.
- C97** Pt. 10 Chs. 1, 2 extended (with effect in accordance with s. 44 of the extending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 2](#), (with [Sch. 6 para. 6](#))
- C98** Pt. 10 Chs. 1, 2 extended (with effect in accordance with s. 64, [Sch. 22 paras. 16-18](#) of the extending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [Sch. 22 para. 4\(2\)\(d\)](#)
- C99** Pt. 10 Ch. 2 modified (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the modifying Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [s. 39\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

*[<sup>F1363</sup> Losses from [<sup>F1364</sup>UK property business] or overseas property business*

### Textual Amendments

- F1363** Ss. 392A, 392B and preceding cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 5 para. 28](#) (with [Sch. 5 paras. 72, 73](#))
- F1364** Words in cross-heading preceding s. 392A substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 108\(8\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

## 392A [<sup>F1365</sup>UK property business losses] **U.K.**

- (1) Where a company incurs a [<sup>F1366</sup>UK property business loss] in an accounting period, the loss shall be set off for the purposes of corporation tax against the company's total profits for that period.
- (2) To the extent that a company's [<sup>F1367</sup>UK property business loss] cannot be set off under subsection (1), it shall, if the company continues to carry on the [<sup>F1368</sup>UK property business] in the succeeding accounting period, be carried forward to that period and be treated for the purposes of this section as a [<sup>F1367</sup>UK property business loss] of that period.

[<sup>F1369</sup>(3) Where a company with investment business—

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- [<sup>F1370</sup>(a) ceases to carry on a UK property business, or to be within the charge to corporation tax in respect of such a business, but]
- (b) continues to be a company with investment business,
- any [<sup>F1371</sup>UK property business loss] that cannot be used under the preceding provisions shall be carried forward to the succeeding accounting period and be treated for the purposes of [<sup>F1371</sup>Chapter 2 of Part 16 of CTA 2009] as if it were expenses of management deductible for that period.]
- (4) In this section—
- (a) a [<sup>F1372</sup>“UK property business loss”] means a loss incurred by a company in a [<sup>F1372</sup>UK property business] carried on by it; and
- (b) [<sup>F1373</sup>“company with investment business”] has [<sup>F1374</sup>the meaning given by section 1218 of CTA 2009].
- (5) The preceding provisions of this section apply to a [<sup>F1375</sup>UK property business] only to the extent that it is carried on—
- (a) on a commercial basis, or
- (b) in the exercise of statutory functions.
- (6) For the purposes of subsection (5)(a)—
- (a) a business or part is not carried on on a commercial basis unless it is carried on with a view to making a profit, but if it is carried on so as to afford a reasonable expectation of profit it is treated as carried on with a view to making a profit; and
- (b) if there is a change in the manner in which a business or part is carried on, it is treated as having been carried on throughout an accounting period in the way in which it was being carried on by the end of the period.
- (7) In subsection (5)(b) “statutory functions” means functions conferred by or under any enactment (including an enactment contained in a local or private Act).

#### Textual Amendments

- F1365**S. 392A title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 108(7)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1366**Words in s. 392A(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 108(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1367**Words in s. 392A(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 108(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1368**Words in s. 392A(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 108(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1369**S. 392A(3) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 12(2)(4)
- F1370**S. 392A(3)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 108(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1371**Words in s. 392A(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 108(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1372**Words in s. 392A(4)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 108(5)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)



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**F1373** Words in s. 392A(4)(b) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 12(3)(4)

**F1374** Words in s. 392A(4)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 108(5)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1375** Words in s. 392A(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 108(6)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C100** S. 392A modified (with effect in accordance with s. 70(1) of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 22 para. 17(1)** (with Sch. 22 para. 32)

**C101** S. 392A modified (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the modifying Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 1158(1)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2, 16)

### 392B Losses from overseas property business. **U.K.**

- (1) Where in any accounting period a company incurs a loss in an overseas property business (whether carried on by it solely or in partnership)—
  - (a) the loss shall be carried forward to the succeeding accounting period and set against any profits of the business for that period,
  - (b) if there are no profits of the business for that period, or if the profits for that period are exceeded by the amount of the loss, the loss or the remainder of it shall be carried forward again and set against any profits of the business for the next succeeding accounting period,and so on.
- (2) Subsections (5) to (7) of section 392A apply in relation to relief under subsection (1) above and an overseas property business as they apply in relation to relief under section 392A(1) to (3) and a [<sup>F1376</sup>UK property business].]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1376** Words in s. 392B(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 109** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C102** S. 392B excluded (19.7.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 113(5), **Sch. 17 para. 12(2)**

**C103** S. 392B excluded by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/964), **reg. 69X(5)** (as inserted (6.4.2008) by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/705), **regs. 1, 5**)

#### Trade etc. losses

### 393 Losses other than terminal losses. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M167</sup>Where in any accounting period a company carrying on a trade incurs a loss in the trade, the company may make a claim requiring that the loss be set off for the purposes of corporation tax against any trading income from the trade in succeeding accounting periods; and (so long as the company continues to carry on the trade) its trading income from the trade in any succeeding accounting period shall then be treated as reduced by

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the amount of the loss, or by so much of that amount as cannot [F1377] be relieved under this subsection, or (if a claim is made under section 393A(1)) under section 393A(1) or 393B(3), against income or profits of an earlier accounting period.]

- F1378 (2) .....
- F1378 (3) .....
- F1378 (4) .....
- F1378 (4A) .....
- F1378 (4B) .....
- F1378 (5) .....
- F1378 (6) .....

(7) The amount of a loss incurred in a trade in an accounting period shall be computed for the purposes of this section in the same way as trading income from the trade in that period would have been computed.

(8) For the purposes of this section “trading income” means, in relation to any trade, the income which falls or would fall to be included in respect of the trade in the total profits of the company; but where—

- (a) in an accounting period a company incurs a loss in a trade in respect of which it is within the charge to corporation tax under [F1379] Chapter 2 of Part 3 of CTA 2009,] and
- (b) in any later accounting period to which the loss or any part of it is carried forward under subsection (1) above relief in respect thereof cannot be given, or cannot wholly be given, because the amount of the trading income of the trade is insufficient,

any interest or dividends on investments which would fall to be taken into account as trading receipts in computing that trading income but for the fact that they have been subjected to tax under other provisions shall be treated for the purposes of subsection (1) above as if they were trading income of the trade.

- (9) Where in an accounting period the charges on income paid by a company—
- (a) exceed the amount of the profits against which they are deductible, and
  - (b) include payments made wholly and exclusively for the purposes of a trade carried on by the company,

then, up to the amount of that excess or of those payments, whichever is the less, the charges on income so paid shall in computing a loss for the purposes of subsection (1) above be deductible as if they were trading expenses of the trade.

(10) In this section references to a company carrying on a trade refer to the company carrying it on so as to be within the charge to corporation tax in respect of it.

(11) A claim under subsection (1) above must be made within six years after the end of the accounting period in which the loss is incurred, and must be so made notwithstanding that relief cannot be given in respect of the loss until after the end of that period of six years; F1380 . . . .

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### Textual Amendments

- F1377** Words in s. 393(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 111(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 35 para. 4**
- F1378** S. 393(2)-(6) repealed by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 73(2)(4)(5), 123, **Sch. 19** Pt. v Note 4
- F1379** Words in s. 393(8)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 110** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1380** Words in s. 393(11) repealed by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 73(3)-(5), 123, Sch. 15 para. 8(b), **Sch. 19 Pt. V** Note 4

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C104** S. 393 modified (with effect in accordance with s. 69(1) of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 20 para. 19** (with Sch. 20 para. 26)
- C105** S. 393 modified (with effect in accordance with s. 70(1) of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 22 para. 17(2)-(5)** (with Sch. 22 para. 32)
- C106** S. 393 modified (1.4.2002) by The Scottish Water (Transfer of Functions, etc.) (Tax Provisions) Order 2002 (S.I. 2002/653), **art. 4(2)**
- C107** S. 393 modified (with effect in accordance with Sch. 13 para. 28 of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 13 paras. 13, 15(6), 16(5)(1)(a), **19**
- C108** S. 393 modified (5.10.2004) by Energy Act 2004 (c. 20), **ss. 27(1)(b)**, 198(2); S.I. 2004/2575, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1**
- C109** S. 393 modified (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the modifying Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **ss. 1062**, 1111, 1158(2)(5) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- C110** See 1990 s.99(2) and (4) for changes in relation to income tax falling to be set off against corporation tax for accounting periods ending after the appointed day (see 1988 s.10).
- C111** See Trustee Savings Banks Act 1985 (c.58) s.5 and Sch.2 para.6(4)—carry forward of losses where transfer to successor from existing bank under the Trustee Savings Banks Act 1985.
- C112** S. 393(1) modified (retrospective to 11.1.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(3), **Sch. 24 para. 15**
- C113** See 1990 s.99(2) and (4) and 132 and Sch.19 Part V for changes in relation to income tax falling to be set off against corporation tax for accounting periods ending after the appointed day (see 1988 s.10).

### Marginal Citations

- M167** Source—1970 s.177(1)-(3)

## [<sup>F1381</sup> **393** Losses: set off against profits of the same, or an earlier, accounting period. **U.K.**

- (1) Subject to section 492(3), where in any accounting period ending on or after 1st April 1991 a company carrying on a trade incurs a loss in the trade, then, subject to subsection (3) below, the company may make a claim requiring that the loss be set off for the purposes of corporation tax against profits (of whatever description)—
- of that accounting period, and
  - if the company was then carrying on the trade and the claim so requires, of preceding accounting periods falling wholly or partly within the period specified in subsection (2) below;

and, subject to that subsection and to any relief for an earlier loss, the profits of any of those accounting periods shall then be treated as reduced by the amount of the loss, or by so much of that amount as cannot be relieved under this subsection against profits of a later accounting period.

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- (2) The period referred to in paragraph (b) of subsection (1) [<sup>F1382</sup>is (subject to subsection (2A) below) the period of twelve months] immediately preceding the accounting period in which the loss is incurred; but the amount of the reduction that may be made under that subsection in the profits of an accounting period falling partly before the beginning of that period shall not exceed a part of those profits proportionate to the part of the accounting period falling within that period.
- [ This section shall have effect in relation to any loss to which this subsection applies
- <sup>F1383</sup>(2A) as if, in subsection (2) above, the words “three years” were substituted for the words “twelve months”.
- (2B) Where a company ceases to carry on a trade at any time, subsection (2A) above applies to the following—
- (a) the whole of any loss incurred in that trade by that company in an accounting period beginning twelve months or less before that time; and
  - (b) the part of any loss incurred in that trade by that company in an accounting period ending, but not beginning, in that twelve months which is proportionate to the part of that accounting period falling within those twelve months.
- (2C) Where—
- (a) a loss is incurred by a company in a ring fence trade carried on by that company, and
  - (b) the accounting period in which the loss is incurred is an accounting period for which an allowance under [<sup>F1384</sup>section 164 of the Capital Allowances Act (<sup>F1385</sup>general decommissioning expenditure)] incurred before cessation of ring fence trade)] is made to that company,
- subsection (2A) above applies to so much of the amount of that loss not falling within subsection (2B) above as does not exceed the amount of that allowance.]
- [ Section 393B makes further provision about setting off losses in cases where
- <sup>F1386</sup>(2D) subsection (2C) applies.]
- [ But subsection (2A) above does not apply by reason of a company ceasing to carry
- <sup>F1387</sup>(2E) on a trade if—
- (a) on the company ceasing to carry on the trade, any of the activities of the trade begin to be carried on by a person who is not (or by persons any or all of whom are not) within the charge to corporation tax, and
  - (b) the company's ceasing to carry on the trade is part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of which is to secure that subsection (2A) above applies to a loss by reason of the cessation.]
- (3) Subsection (1) above shall not apply to trades [<sup>F1388</sup>carried on wholly outside the United Kingdom;] and a loss incurred in a trade in any accounting period shall not be relieved under that subsection unless—
- (a) the trade is one carried on in the exercise of functions conferred by or under any enactment (including an enactment contained in a local or private Act), or
  - (b) [<sup>F1389</sup>for] that accounting period the trade was being carried on on a commercial basis and with a view to the realisation of gain in the trade or in any larger undertaking of which the trade formed part;
- but this subsection is without prejudice to section 397.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3) above—



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- (b) by virtue of [<sup>F1398</sup>section 416 of that Act (expenditure on restoration within 3 years of ceasing to trade)] any expenditure is treated as qualifying expenditure incurred by the company on [<sup>F1399</sup>the last day of trading].

F1400

[ In relation to any claim under subsection (1)—

- <sup>F1401</sup>(11A) (a) to the extent that the claim relates to an increase falling within subsection (11) (a), this section shall have effect as if—
- (i) in subsection (10), “the relevant period” were substituted for “ the period of two years ”, and
- (ii) after subsection (10) there were inserted—
- “(10ZA) In subsection (10) “relevant period” means the period calculated by adding two years to the post-cessation period (within the meaning of section 165 of the Capital Allowances Act).”;
- (b) to the extent that the claim relates to expenditure falling within subsection (11) (b), subsection (10) shall have effect with the substitution of “ five years ” for “two years”.]

[ In this section “ring fence trade” has the same meaning as in [<sup>F1403</sup>section 162 of the <sup>F1402</sup>(12) Capital Allowances Act].]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1381**S. 393A inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(1)(4)(5)

**F1382**Words in s. 393A(2) substituted (with application in accordance with s. 39(8)-(12) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 39(2)

**F1383**S. 393A(2A)-(2C) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 39(8)-(12) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 39(3)

**F1384**Words in s. 393A(2C)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 32(1) (with Sch. 3)

**F1385**Words in s. 393A(2C)(b)(11)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 109(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 34 para. 1

**F1386**S. 393A(2D) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 111(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 35 para. 5

**F1387**S. 393A(2E) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 62(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 62(1)

**F1388**Words in s. 393A(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 111 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1389**Word in s. 393A(3)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 20 para. 26(a)

**F1390**S. 393A(4)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 20 para. 26(b)

**F1391**S. 393A(5)(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the repealing Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 32(2), Sch. 4 (with Sch. 3)

**F1392**Words in s. 393A(7) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 39(8)-(12) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997, s. 39(4)(a)

**F1393**Words in s. 393A(7) substituted (with application in accordance with s. 39(8)-(12) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 39(4)(b)

**F1394**S. 393A(7A) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 39(8)-(12) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 39(5)

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- F1395** Words in s. 393A(11) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 110(9) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **s. 110(7)(a)**
- F1396** Words in s. 393A(11)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 32(3)(a)** (with Sch. 3)
- F1397** Word in s. 393A(11)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 110(9) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **s. 110(7)(b)**
- F1398** Words in s. 393A(11)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 32(3)(b)** (with Sch. 3)
- F1399** Words in s. 393A(11)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 32(3)(b)** (with Sch. 3)
- F1400** Words in s. 393A(11) omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 110(9) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **s. 110(7)(c)**
- F1401** S. 393A(11A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 110(9) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **s. 110(8)**
- F1402** S. 393A(12) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 39(8)-(12) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **s. 39(6)**
- F1403** Words in s. 393A(12) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 32(4)** (with Sch. 3)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C114** S. 393A modified (with effect in accordance with Sch. 13 para. 28 of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 13 paras. 13, 15(5), **16(4)(a)(b)(5)(b)**
- C115** S. 393A modified (5.10.2004) by Energy Act 2004 (c. 20), **ss. 27(1)(b)**, 198(2); S.I. 2004/2575, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1**
- C116** S. 393A applied (with modifications) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)(3) of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 6 para. 3**
- C117** S. 393A(1) restricted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 2 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 10 para. 38(4)**
- C118** S. 393A(1)(b) restricted (with effect in accordance with s. 69(1) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 20 para. 23** (with Sch. 20 para. 26)
- C119** S. 393A(1)(b) restricted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 2 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 10 para. 35(2)**

**[<sup>F1404</sup>393] Losses of ring fence trade: set off against profits of an earlier accounting period **U.K.****

- (1) This section applies if these conditions are met—
- (a) a company makes a claim under section 393A(1) requiring that a loss incurred in a ring fence trade be set off against profits;
  - (b) section 393A(2A) applies in relation to that claim (three year set off period) by virtue of—
    - (i) section 393A(2B) (loss precedes cessation of trade), or
    - (ii) section 393A(2C) (loss arises in year when general decommissioning expenditure incurred); and
  - (c) the loss incurred in the ring fence trade that may be set off under section 393A (“L”) exceeds the profits against which L may be set off under section 393A (“P”).
- (2) The profits of the ring fence trade of an accounting period are to be relieved under subsection (3) if that period—
- (a) falls wholly or partly before the three year set off period, and



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- (b) ends on or after 17 April 2002.
- (3) Subject to any relief for an earlier loss, those profits of that accounting period shall be treated as reduced by—
- (a) the amount by which L exceeds P, or
  - (b) so much of that amount as cannot be relieved under this subsection against profits of the ring fence trade of a later accounting period.
- (4) Subsection (3) is subject to subsection (5) in the case of an accounting period that falls partly (but not wholly) before the three year set off period.
- (5) The amount of the reduction of the profits of the ring fence trade that may be made under subsection (3) shall not exceed a part of those profits proportionate to the part of the accounting period that falls before the three year set off period.
- (6) Subsection (3) is subject to subsection (7) in the case of an accounting period that begins before 17 April 2002 and ends on or after that date.
- (7) The amount of the reduction of the profits of the ring fence trade that may be made under subsection (3) shall not exceed a part of those profits proportionate to the part of the accounting period that falls after 16 April 2002.
- (8) In this section—
- “ring fence” has the same meaning as in section 162 of the Capital Allowances Act;
- “three year set off period” means the period of three years that applies to the claim under section 393A(1) by virtue of section 393A(2A) and section 393A(2B) or (2C).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1404S.** 393B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 111(3) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 111(1)**

#### <sup>F1405</sup>**394 Terminal losses.** **U.K.**

#### Textual Amendments

**F1405S.** 394 repealed by **Finance Act 1991 (c. 31), ss. 73(2)(4)(5), 123, Sch. 19 Pt. V**

#### **395 Leasing contracts and company reconstructions.** **U.K.**

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this section, if— <sup>M168</sup>
- (a) under a contract entered into on or after 6th March 1973 a company (“the first company”) incurs capital expenditure on the provision of [<sup>F1406</sup>plant or machinery] which the first company lets to another person by another contract (a “leasing contract”); and
  - (b) apart from this subsection, the first company would be entitled [<sup>F1407</sup>under section 393(1) or in pursuance of a claim under section 393A(1) to relief] in respect of losses incurred on the leasing contract; and

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- (c) in the accounting period for which [<sup>F1408</sup>an annual investment allowance or] a first-year allowance, [<sup>F1409</sup>within the meaning of Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act], in respect of the expenditure referred to in paragraph (a) above is made to the first company, arrangements are in existence by virtue of which, at some time during or after the expiry of that accounting period, a successor company will be able to carry on any part of the first company's trade which consists of or includes the performance of all or any of the obligations which, apart from the arrangements, would be the first company's obligations under the leasing contract,
- then, in the accounting period specified in paragraph (c) above and in any subsequent accounting period, the first company shall not be entitled <sup>F1410</sup> . . . as mentioned in paragraph (b) above except in computing its profits (if any) arising under the leasing contract.
- (2) For the purposes of this section a company is a successor of the first company if the circumstances are such that—
- (a) section 343 applies in relation to the first company and the other company as the predecessor and the successor within the meaning of that section; or
- (b) the two companies are connected with each other within the terms of section 839.
- (3) For the purposes of this section losses incurred on a leasing contract and profits arising under such a contract shall be computed as if the performance of the leasing contract were a trade begun to be carried on by the first company, separately from any other trade which it may carry on, at the commencement of the letting under the leasing contract.
- (4) In determining whether the first company would be entitled <sup>F1410</sup> . . . as mentioned in subsection (1)(b) above, any losses incurred on the leasing contract shall be treated as incurred in a trade carried on by that company separately from any other trade which it may carry on.
- (5) In this section “arrangements” means arrangements of any kind whether in writing or not.

#### Textual Amendments

**F1406** Words in s. 395(1)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by

Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 33(a)** (with Sch. 3)

**F1407** Words in s. 395(1)(b) substituted (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 120, **Sch. 14 para. 8(3)(a)**

**F1408** Words in s. 395(1)(c) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 24 para. 23 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 24 para. 17**

**F1409** Words in s. 395(1)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 33(b)** (with Sch. 3)

**F1410** Words in s. 395(1) and (4): repealed (27.7.1993 with effect in relation to accounting periods ending after the day appointed for the purposes of section 10 of the amended Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, Sch. 23 Pt.III(11), note; omitted (27.7.1993) by virtue of 1993 c. 34, s. 120, **Sch. 14 para. 8(3)(b)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M168** Source—1973 ss.30, 32(6)

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### *Case VI losses*

#### 396 [F1411 Losses from miscellaneous transactions] U.K.

- (1) <sup>M169</sup>Subject to subsection (2) below, where in any accounting period a company incurs a loss in a transaction in respect of which the company is within the charge to corporation tax [F1412 under or by virtue of a relevant provision], the company may make a claim requiring that the loss be set off against the amount of any income arising from transactions in respect of which the company is assessed to corporation tax [F1413 charged under or by virtue of a provision to which section 834A (miscellaneous charges) applies] for the same or any subsequent accounting period; and the company's income in any accounting period from such transactions shall then be treated as reduced by the amount of the loss, or by so much of that amount as cannot be relieved under this section against income of an earlier accounting period.

[F1414(2) In this section “relevant provision” means any provision to which section 834A applies, except section 761(1)(b)(ii) (offshore income gains).]

[F1415(2A) Subsection (2B) applies to any loss made by a company in a transaction if—

- (a) the transaction was of such a nature that, if any profits had arisen from it, the company would have been liable to corporation tax in respect of the profits under Case VI of Schedule D for an accounting period ending before 1 April 2009, and
- (b) the transaction—
  - (i) did not fall within section 34, 35 or 36 (lease premiums etc), and
  - (ii) was not a disposal made after 31 March 2007 to which Chapter 5 of Part 17 (offshore funds) applied.

(2B) So far as relief for the loss has not previously been given, the loss is to be treated as a loss to be set off against income in accordance with subsection (1).]

- (3) A claim under this section must be made within six years after the end of the accounting period in which the loss is incurred and must be so made notwithstanding that relief cannot be given in respect of the loss until after the end of that period of six years .

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F1411** S. 396 title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 112(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1412** Words in s. 396(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 112(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1413** Words in s. 396(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 112(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1414** S. 396(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 112(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1415** S. 396(2A)(2B) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 112(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C120** S. 396 restricted (27.7.1993 with application as mentioned in s. 165 of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, **ss. 129(9), 165**

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- C121** S. 396 modified (with application in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 72(2) of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 72(1)**
- C122** S. 396 modified by The Insurance Companies (Taxation of Reinsurance Business) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/1730), **reg. 7A** (as inserted (28.10.2003 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(3) of the modifying S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Taxation of Reinsurance Business) (Amendment No. 2) Regulations 2003 (S.I. 2003/2573), **reg. 8(1)**)
- C123** See 1990 ss.99(3)and (4)and 132and Sch.19 Part Vfor changes in relation to income tax falling to be set off against corporation tax for accounting periods ending after the appointed day (see 1988 s.10). S. 396(1) restricted (27.7.1993 with application as mentioned in s. 165 of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, **ss. 129(9), 165**

**Marginal Citations**

**M169** Source—1970 s.179

**CHAPTER III U.K.**

**LOSS RELIEF: MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

**397 Restriction of relief in case of farming and market gardening. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F1416</sup> .....
- (2) Any loss incurred in any accounting period by a company in carrying on a trade of farming or market gardening shall be excluded from section 393(2) if a loss, computed without regard to capital allowances, was incurred in carrying on that trade in that accounting period, and in each of the chargeable periods wholly or partly comprised in the prior five years.
- (3) [<sup>F1417</sup>This section] shall not restrict relief for any loss or for any capital allowance [<sup>F1418</sup>in any case]—
  - (a) [<sup>F1419</sup>where] the whole of the farming or market gardening activities in the year next following the prior five years are of such a nature, and carried on in such a way, as would have justified a reasonable expectation of the realisation of profits in the future if they had been undertaken by a competent farmer or market gardener, but
  - (b) [<sup>F1419</sup>where], if that farmer or market gardener had undertaken those activities at the beginning of the prior period of loss, [<sup>F1420</sup>that farmer or market gardener] could not reasonably have expected the activities to become profitable until after the end of the year next following the prior period of loss.
- (4) [<sup>F1421</sup>This section] shall not restrict relief where the carrying on of the trade forms part of, and is ancillary to, a larger trading undertaking.
- (5) In this section—
  - <sup>F1422</sup> .....
  - <sup>F1423</sup> .....
  - [<sup>F1424</sup>“prior five years” means, in relation to a loss incurred in a company's accounting period, the last five years before the beginning of that period;]
  - “prior period of loss” means the prior five years, except that, if losses were incurred in the trade in successive <sup>F1425</sup> . . . chargeable periods amounting in all to a period longer than five years (and ending when the prior five years end), it means

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that longer period, and [<sup>F1426</sup>for this purpose]“losses” means losses computed without regard to capital allowances; and [<sup>F1427</sup>“farming” and “market gardening” shall be construed in accordance with the definitions in section 832, but as if those definitions were not restricted to activities in the United Kingdom.]

(6) <sup>F1428</sup> . . . . .

(7) In ascertaining for the purposes of this section whether a loss was incurred in any part of the prior five years or earlier, the rules applicable to [<sup>F1429</sup>the calculation of the profits of a trade in Part 3 of CTA 2009 (or in Part 2 of ITTOIA 2005)] shall be applied; and in this section “loss computed without regard to capital allowances” means <sup>F1430</sup> . . . a loss so ascertained, [<sup>F1431</sup> but disregarding—

- (a) any allowance or charge under the Capital Allowances Act (including enactments which under this Act are to be treated as contained in that Act); and
- (b) any provision of that Act requiring allowances and charges to be treated as expenses and receipts of the trade].

(8) [<sup>F1432</sup>This section] shall not restrict relief for any loss or capital allowance if the trade was set up and commenced within the prior five years, and, for the purposes of this subsection [<sup>F1433</sup>a trade shall be treated as discontinued, and a new trade set up in the event of any of the following—]

- <sup>F1434</sup>[<sup>F1435</sup>(a) a company starting or ceasing to be within the charge to corporation tax in respect of a trade;]
- (b) [<sup>F1436</sup>a change in the persons carrying on a trade] which involves all of the persons carrying it on before the change permanently ceasing to carry it on][<sup>F1437</sup>; or
- (c) a change in the persons carrying on a trade not falling within paragraph (b) if—
  - <sup>F1438</sup>(i) immediately before the change, the trade is carried on by persons who include a company and after the change, no company that carried on the trade in partnership immediately before the change continues to carry it on in partnership, or
  - (ii) immediately before the change, no company carries on the trade in partnership, and immediately after the change, the trade is carried on in partnership by persons who include a company.]]

(9) For the purposes of subsection (8) above a trade shall not be treated as discontinued [<sup>F1439</sup>if the change in the persons carrying on the trade is a cessation to which section 343(1) applies.]

(10) [<sup>F1440</sup>Where at any time there has been a change in the persons carrying on a trade, this section shall, notwithstanding subsection (8) above, apply as if]—

- (a) a husband and his wife were the same person, <sup>F1441</sup> . . .
- <sup>F1442</sup>(ab) two civil partners of each other were the same person,]
- (b) a husband or his wife were the same person as any company of which either the husband or the wife has control, or of which the two of them have control; [<sup>F1443</sup> and
- (c) a civil partner of another were the same person as any company of which either of the civil partners has control, or of which the two of them have control;]

and accordingly relief <sup>F1444</sup> . . . may be restricted under this section by reference to losses [<sup>F1445</sup>(computed without regard to capital allowances) some of which are incurred in

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an accounting period wholly or partly comprised in the prior five years and some of which are incurred in a year of assessment wholly or partly comprised in the prior five years].

In this subsection “control” has the same meaning as in Part XI.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1416S.** 397(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(2), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F1417**Words in s. 397(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1418**Words in s. 397(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 20 para. 27(a)**
- F1419**Words in s. 397(3)(a)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 20 para. 27(b)**
- F1420**Words in s. 397(3)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1421**Words in s. 397(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(4)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1422S.** 397(5): definition of "basis year" repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the repealing Act) by **Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para 34(1)(a), Sch. 4** (with Sch. 3)
- F1423S.** 397(5): definition of "chargeable period" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(5)(a), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F1424S.** 397(5): definition of "prior five years" substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(5)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1425S.** 397(5): words in definition of "prior period of loss" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(5)(c)(i), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F1426S.** 397(5): words in definition of "prior period of loss" substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(5)(c)(ii)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1427S.** 397(5): definitions of "farming" and "market gardening" substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(5)(d)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1428S.** 397(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the repealing Act) by **Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 34(2), Sch. 4** (with Sch. 3)
- F1429**Words in s. 397(7) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 113(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1430**Words in s. 397(7) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(6)(c), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F1431**Words in s. 397(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by **Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 34(3)** (with Sch. 3)
- F1432**Words in s. 397(8) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 74(7)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1433**Words in s. 397(8) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 113(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1434S.** 397(8)(a)(b) substituted for words in s. 397(8) (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 169(4)** (with Sch. 2)



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- F1435**S. 397(8)(a) substituted for s. 397(8)(a) and following word (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 113(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1436**Words in s. 397(8)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 113(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1437**S. 397(8)(c) and preceding word inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 113(3)(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1438**S. 397(8)(c)(i)(ii) substituted (retrospective to 1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Corporation Tax Act 2009 (Amendment) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2860, **art. 3(2)**)
- F1439**Words in s. 397(9) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 113(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1440**Words in s. 397(10) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 169(5)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1441**Word at the end of s. 397(10)(a) omitted (5.12.2005) by virtue of The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 71(2)(a)**
- F1442**S. 397(10)(ab) inserted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 71(2)(a)**
- F1443**S. 397(10)(c) and preceding word inserted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 71(2)(b)**
- F1444**Words in s. 397(10) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 74(8)(a), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F1445**Words in s. 397(10) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 74(8)(b)** (with Sch. 2)

### 398 Transactions in deposits with and without certificates or in debts. **U.K.**

<sup>M170</sup>Where [<sup>F1446</sup>a company] sustains a loss on the exercise or disposal of a right to receive any amount, being a right to which section 56(2) <sup>F1447</sup>. . . applies, in a case where—

- (a) if a profit had arisen from that exercise or disposal, that profit would have been chargeable to [<sup>F1448</sup>corporation] tax by virtue of section 56(2) <sup>F1449</sup>. . . , and
- (b) [<sup>F1450</sup>the company is chargeable to corporation tax under [<sup>F1451</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009 (loan relationships)]] in respect of interest payable on that amount,

then the amount of that interest shall be included in the amounts against which [<sup>F1452</sup>the amount of its loss may be set off under section 396.].

#### Textual Amendments

- F1446**Words in s. 398 substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 75(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1447**Words in s. 398 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 75(3), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F1448**Words in s. 398(a) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 75(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1449**Words in s. 398(a) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 75(4)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F1450**Words in s. 398(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 75(5)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1451**Words in s. 398(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 114** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)



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**F1452** Words in s. 398 substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 75(6)** (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M170** Source—1973 s.26(2); 1974 s.30(2)

### 399 Dealings in commodity futures etc: withdrawal of loss relief. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F1453</sup> . . . . .
- [<sup>F1454</sup>(1A) <sup>F1453</sup> . . . . .]
- [<sup>F1455</sup>(1B) <sup>F1456</sup> . . . . .]
- (2) <sup>M171</sup> Relief shall not be given to [<sup>F1457</sup>any company under section][<sup>F1458</sup>393A(1)] in respect of a loss sustained in a trade of dealing in commodity futures if—
- (a) the loss was sustained in a trade carried on in partnership <sup>F1459</sup> . . . ; and
  - (b) a scheme has been effected or arrangements have been made (whether by the partnership agreement or otherwise) such that the sole or main benefit that might be expected to accrue to [<sup>F1460</sup>that company from its] interest in the partnership was the obtaining of a reduction in [<sup>F1461</sup>corporation tax liability] by means of any such relief.
- (3) Where relief has been given in a case to which subsection (2) above applies it shall be withdrawn by the making of an assessment [<sup>F1462</sup>to corporation tax <sup>F1463</sup> . . . .]
- (4) Subsection (2) above does not apply where the scheme was effected or the arrangements were made wholly before 6th April 1976.
- (5) <sup>M172</sup> In this section “commodity futures”, “financial futures” and “qualifying options” have the same meanings as in section [<sup>F1464</sup>143 of the 1992 Act]. . . .

#### Textual Amendments

- F1453S.** 399(1)(A) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 171(2), Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F1454S.** 399(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 80(6)(7) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), s. 80(4)**
- F1455S.** 399(1B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 27 para. 4(2)** (with Sch. 28)
- F1456S.** 399(1B) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 115(2), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1457** Words in s. 399(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 76(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1458** Words in s. 399(2) substituted by **Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(3)-(5), Sch. 15 para. 11**
- F1459** Words in s. 399(2)(a) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 76(2)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F1460** Words in s. 399(2)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 76(2)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1461** Words in s. 399(2)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 76(2)(d)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1462** Words in s. 399(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 76(3)** (with Sch. 2)

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**F1463** Words in s. 399(3) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 115(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1464** Words in s. 399(5) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(19)(b)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3)).

#### Marginal Citations

**M171** Source—1978 s.31

**M172** Source—1985 s.72(2); 1987 Sch.15 11(2); 1987 (No.2) s.81(1)

### 400 Write-off of government investment. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M173</sup>Where any amount of government investment in a body corporate is written-off on or after 6th April 1988, an amount equal to the amount written-off shall be set off against the body's tax losses as at the end of the accounting period ending last before the write-off date and, to the extent to which that amount exceeds those losses, against the body's tax losses as at the end of the next accounting period and so on.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1) above a body's tax losses as at the end of an accounting period are—
  - (a) any losses which under section 393(1) are <sup>F1465</sup> . . . available for relief against its trading income for the next accounting period;
  - <sup>F1466</sup>(b) in the case of a company with investment business, within the meaning of <sup>F1467</sup>Part 16 of CTA 2009, any excess that falls to be deducted under section 1223(3) of that Act;]]
  - <sup>F1468</sup>(bb) any losses which—
    - (i) under section 392A(2) or 392B are carried forward to the next accounting period, or
    - <sup>F1469</sup>(ii) under section 392A(3) are to be carried forward to the next accounting period and treated for the purposes of <sup>F1470</sup>Chapter 2 of Part 16 of CTA 2009] as if they were expenses of management deductible for that period;]]
  - (c) any allowances which under <sup>F1471</sup>section 260(2) of the Capital Allowances Act] are available for carry forward to the next accounting period;
  - (d) any amount paid by way of charges on income so far as it exceeds the company's profit for the period and is not taken into account <sup>F1472</sup>under section 393(9) of this Act or section 1223 of CTA 2009]; and
  - (e) any allowable losses available under <sup>F1473</sup>8 of the 1992 Act] so far as not allowed in that or a previous accounting period.
- (3) The set off to be made under subsection (1) above for any accounting period shall be made first against the amounts in paragraphs (a) to (d) of subsection (2) above and, so far as it cannot be so made, against the amount in paragraph (e) of that subsection.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (1) above there shall be excluded from a body's tax losses as at the end of the accounting period ending last before the write-off date any amounts in respect of which a claim has been made before the write-off date under section <sup>F1474</sup>393A(1)] or 402 of this Act or <sup>F1475</sup>section 260(3) of the Capital Allowances Act] but the body's tax losses as at the end of any subsequent accounting period shall be determined as if no such claim had been made on or after that date.

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- (5) Any amount that could be set off under subsection (1) above against a body's tax losses as at the end of an accounting period (or could be so set off if that body then had any such losses) may be set off against the tax losses of any other body corporate which at the end of that period is a member of the same group as the first-mentioned body, or partly against the tax losses of one member of that group and partly against those of the other or any of the others, as may be just and reasonable.
- (6) Expenditure shall not be treated for the purposes of [F1476]section 532 or 536 of the Capital Allowances Act] or section [F1477]50 of the 1992] Act as met by the Crown by reason only of the writing-off of any government investment in the body in question and a sum shall not by reason only of any such writing-off be treated as not having been deductible in computing the [F1478]profits] of that body for the purposes of [F1479]Part 3 of CTA 2009.]
- (7) For the purposes of this section an amount of government investment in a body corporate is written-off—
- (a) if its liability to repay any money lent to it out of public funds by a Minister of the Crown [F1480]or the Scottish Ministers] is extinguished;
  - (b) if any of its shares for which a Minister of the Crown has [F1481], or the Scottish Ministers have,] subscribed out of public funds are cancelled; or
  - (c) if its commencing capital debt is reduced otherwise than by being paid off or its public dividend capital is reduced otherwise than by being repaid (including, in either case, a reduction to nil);
- and the amount written-off and the write-off date are the amount in respect of which the liability is extinguished and the date on which it is extinguished, the amount subscribed for the shares that are cancelled and the date of cancellation or the amount of reduction in the commencing capital debt or public dividend capital and the date of the reduction, as the case may be.
- (8) In subsection (7) above “commencing capital debt” means any debt to a Minister of the Crown [F1482]or the Scottish Ministers] assumed as such under an enactment and “public dividend capital” means any amount paid by a Minister of the Crown [F1482]or the Scottish Ministers] under an enactment in which that amount is so described or under an enactment corresponding to an enactment in which a payment made on similar terms to another body is so described.
- (9) This section shall not have effect in relation to any amount written-off if and to the extent to which it is replaced by money lent, or a payment made, out of public funds or by shares subscribed for, whether for money or money's worth, by a Minister of the Crown [F1482]or the Scottish Ministers].
- [F1483](9A) Nothing in [F1484]section 464(1) of CTA 2009] (matters to be brought into account in the case of loan relationships only under [F1484]Part 5 of that Act]) shall be construed as preventing this section from applying where a government investment in a body corporate is written off by the extinguishment, in whole or in part, of any liability under a loan relationship.]
- (10) In this section—
- “body corporate” means any body corporate which is a company for the purposes of corporation tax;
  - “group” means a company having one or more 51 per cent. subsidiaries and that or those subsidiaries; and
  - “Minister of the Crown” includes a Northern Ireland department.

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### Textual Amendments

- F1465** Words in s. 400(2)(a); repealed (27.7.1993 with effect in relation to accounting periods ending after the day appointed for the purposes of section 10 of the amended Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, Sch. 14 para. 8(5), Sch. 23 Pt. III (11), note; omitted (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 120, Sch. 14 paras. 8(5)
- F1466** S. 400(2)(b) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2), Sch. para 13(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 13(2)(5)
- F1467** Words in s. 400(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 116(2)(a) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1468** S. 400(2)(bb) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 5 para. 36 (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F1469** S. 499(2)(bb)(ii) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2), Sch. para. 13(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 13(3)(5)
- F1470** Words in s. 400(2)(bb)(ii) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 116(2)(b) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1471** Words in s. 400(2)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 35(1) (with Sch. 3)
- F1472** Words in s. 400(2)(d) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 116(2)(c) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1473** Words in s. 400(2)(e) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch. 10 para. 14(20)(a) (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3)).
- F1474** Words in s. 400(4) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(3)-(5), Sch. 15 para. 12
- F1475** Words in s. 400(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para 35(2) (with Sch. 3)
- F1476** Words in s. 400(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para 35(3) (with Sch. 3)
- F1477** Words in s. 400(6) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch. 10 para. 14(20)(b) (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3)).
- F1478** Words in s. 400(6) substituted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 46(3), Sch. 7 para. 1
- F1479** Words in s. 400(6) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 116(3) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1480** Words in s. 400(7)(a) inserted (1.7.1999) by The Scotland Act 1998 (Consequential Modifications) (No. 2) Order 1999 (S.I. 1999/1820), art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 87(2)(a)(i) (with art. 5)
- F1481** Words in s. 400(7)(b) inserted (1.7.1999) by The Scotland Act 1998 (Consequential Modifications) (No. 2) Order 1999 (S.I. 1999/1820), art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 87(2)(a)(ii) (with art. 5)
- F1482** Words in s. 400(8)(9) inserted (1.7.1999) by The Scotland Act 1998 (Consequential Modifications) (No. 2) Order 1999 (S.I. 1999/1820), art. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 87(2)(b) (with art. 5)
- F1483** S. 400(9A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 19 (with Sch. 15)
- F1484** Words in s. 400(9A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 116(4) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C124** S. 400 restricted (retrospective to 11.1.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(3), Sch. 24 para. 16
- C125** S. 400 excluded (1.4.2002) by The Scottish Water (Transfer of Functions, etc.) (Tax Provisions) Order 2002 (S.I. 2002/653), art. 4(3)
- C126** S. 400 modified (1.4.2002) by The Scottish Water (Transfer of Functions, etc.) (Tax Provisions) Order 2002 (S.I. 2002/653), art. 4(4)

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- C127** S. 400(1) excluded (31.10.1994) by Coal Industry Act 1994 (c. 21), **ss. 20(2)**, 68(4) (with s. 40(7)); SI 1994/2552, art. 2, Sch.
- C128** S. 400(1) excluded (8.11.1995) by Atomic Energy Authority Act 1995 (c. 37), **Sch. 3 para. 12(1)**
- C129** S. 400(6) modified (31.10.1994) by Coal Industry Act 1994 (c. 21), **ss. 20(3)**, 68(4) (with s. 40(7)); SI 1994/2552, art. 2, Sch.
- C130** S. 400(6) modified (8.11.1995) by Atomic Energy Authority Act 1995 (c. 37), **Sch. 3 para. 12(2)**
- C131** S. 400(7)(8) applied (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 9 para. 7(2)** (with Sch. 15)
- C132** S. 400(7)(8) applied (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 326(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M173** Source—1981 s.48

### 401 Relief for pre-trading expenditure. **U.K.**

**F1485**  
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#### Textual Amendments

**F1485**S. 401 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 117, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## CHAPTER IV **U.K.**

### GROUP RELIEF

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C133** See—1988 s.434A—*limitations on group relief for life assurance company*. 1989 s.102—*surrender of company tax refund etc. within group (from a day to be appointed not earlier than 31 March 1992)*.
- C134** Pt. 10 Ch. 4 modified (27.7.1999) by Commonwealth Development Corporation Act 1999 (c. 20), Sch. 3 paras. 1, **5(1)**
- C135** Pt. 10 Ch. 4: The Pension Protection Fund (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/575), **reg. 35** to be construed as one with this Chapter (6.4.2006) by virtue of regs. 1, 35(2) of that affecting S.I.
- C136** Pt. 10 Ch. 4 modified (19.7.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **s. 136(1)(2)(c)**
- C137** Pt. 10 Ch. 4 modified (12.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Taxation of Securitisation Companies Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3296), **regs. 1(1)**, 17
- C138** Pt. 10 Ch. 4 modified (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the modifying Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 39(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### 402 Surrender of relief between members of groups and consortia. **U.K.**

- (1) [<sup>F1486M174</sup> Subject to and in accordance with this Chapter and section 492(8)—
- (a) relief for trading losses and other amounts eligible for relief from corporation tax, or
  - (b) losses and other amounts not eligible for relief from corporation tax,
- may, in the cases set out] in subsections (2) and (3) below, be surrendered by a company (“the surrendering company”) and, on the making of a claim by another

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company (“the claimant company”) may be allowed to the claimant company by way of a relief from corporation tax called “group relief”.

[<sup>F1487</sup>(2) In respect of amounts falling within subsection (1)(a) above, group relief shall be available in a case where—

- (a) the surrendering company and the claimant company are both members of the same group,
- (b) the surrendering company is resident in the United Kingdom or is not so resident but carries on a trade there through a permanent establishment, and
- (c) the claimant company is resident in the United Kingdom or is not so resident but carries on a trade there through a permanent establishment,

and, in respect of amounts falling within subsection (1)(b) above, group relief shall be available in a case where the condition in subsection (2A) below is satisfied.

A claim made by virtue of this subsection is referred to as a “group claim”.

(2A) The condition in this subsection is satisfied if the surrendering company is within the charge to tax under the law of any EEA territory and—

- (a) the surrendering company is a 75 per cent. subsidiary of the claimant company and the claimant company is resident in the United Kingdom, or
- (b) both the surrendering company and the claimant company are 75 per cent. subsidiaries of a third company that is resident in the United Kingdom.

(2B) For the purposes of subsection (2A) above, the surrendering company is within the charge to tax under the law of any EEA territory if—

- (a) it is a non-resident company which is resident in any EEA territory, or
- (b) it is a non-resident company which is not resident in any EEA territory but which carries on a trade in any EEA territory through a permanent establishment.]

[<sup>F1488</sup>(3A) [<sup>F1489</sup>A consortium claim shall not be made] unless the following condition is satisfied in the case of both the surrendering company and the claimant company.

(3B) The condition is that the company is resident in the United Kingdom or is a non-resident company carrying on a trade in the United Kingdom through a [<sup>F1490</sup>permanent establishment].]

(4) A consortium claim shall not be made <sup>F1491</sup>. . . if a profit on a sale of the share capital of the other company or its holding company which the member owns would be treated as a trading receipt of that member.

(5) <sup>M175</sup>Subject to the provisions of this Chapter, two or more claimant companies may make claims relating to the same surrendering company, and to the same accounting period of that surrendering company.

(6) A payment for group relief—

- (a) shall not be taken into account in computing profits or losses of either company for corporation tax purposes, and
- (b) shall not for any of the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts be regarded as a distribution <sup>F1492</sup>. . . ;

and in this subsection “a payment for group relief” means a payment made by the claimant company to the surrendering company in pursuance of an agreement between them as respects an amount surrendered by way of group relief, being a payment not exceeding that amount.



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### Textual Amendments

- F1486** Words in s. 402(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 1 para. 1(2)**
- F1487** S. 402(2)-(2B) substituted for s. 402(2) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 1 para. 1(3)**
- F1488** S. 402(3A)(3B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 6(1)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 27 para. 1**
- F1489** Words in s. 402(3A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 1 para. 1(4)**
- F1490** Words in s. 402(3B) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **s. 153(1)(a)**
- F1491** Words in s. 402(4) repealed (retrospectively) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 100(3)(a)(5), **Sch. 40 Pt. 2(11)**, Note 2
- F1492** Words in s. 402(6)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38 of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(7)**, Note

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C139** S. 402(1)(2)(5)(6) applied (with modifications) (31.3.2001 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting Regulations) by The Double Taxation Relief (Surrender of Relievable Tax Within a Group) Regulations 2001 (S.I. 2001/1163), **reg. 10**

### Marginal Citations

- M174** Source—1970 s.258(1)  
**M175** Source—1970 s.258(3), (4)

## <sup>F1493</sup>403 Losses etc. which may be surrendered by way of group relief. **U.K.**

- (1) If in an accounting period (the “surrender period”) the surrendering company has—
- trading losses, excess capital allowances or a non-trading deficit on its loan relationships, or
  - charges on income, [<sup>F1494</sup>UK property business losses][<sup>F1495</sup>, management expenses or a non-trading loss on intangible fixed assets] available for group relief,

the amount may, subject to the provisions of this Chapter, be set off for the purposes of corporation tax against the total profits of the claimant company for its corresponding accounting period.

- (2) Trading losses, excess capital allowances and a non-trading deficit on the company’s loan relationships are eligible for surrender as group relief even if the surrendering company has other profits of the surrender period against which they could be set.

Further provision about relief in respect of amounts eligible for surrender under this subsection is contained in sections 403ZA to 403ZC.

- (3) Charges on income, [<sup>F1496</sup>UK property business losses], [<sup>F1497</sup>management expenses and a non-trading loss on intangible fixed assets] are available for surrender as group relief only to the extent that in aggregate they exceed the surrendering company’s gross profits for the surrender period.



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Any excess surrendered shall be taken to consist first of charges on income, then [<sup>F1496</sup>UK property business losses][<sup>F1498</sup>, management expenses and finally a non-trading loss on intangible fixed assets].

Further provision about relief in respect of amounts available for surrender under this subsection is contained in section 403ZD.

- (4) This section has effect subject to—
- section 404 (limitation of group relief in relation to certain dual resident companies), and
  - sections 492(8) and 494A (oil extraction activities: availability of group relief against ring fence profits), [<sup>F1499</sup> and
  - section 785ZA (restrictions on use of losses: leasing partnerships), [<sup>F1500</sup> and
  - paragraph 38 of Schedule 10 to the Finance Act 2006 (sale etc of lessor companies etc: anti-avoidance)].

#### Textual Amendments

- F1493** Ss. 403-403ZE substituted for s. 403 (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 29** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F1494** Words in s. 403(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 118(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1495** Words in s. 403(1)(b) substituted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 2(1)(a)**
- F1496** Words in s. 403(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 118(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1497** Words in s. 403(3) substituted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 2(1)(b)**
- F1498** Words in s. 403(3) substituted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 2(1)(c)**
- F1499** Words in s. 403(4) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(4)-(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **s. 83(1)**
- F1500** Words in s. 403(4) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 2 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 10 para. 43(3)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C140** S. 403 applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 8 para 2(2)** (as substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the 1998 amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch 5 para. 64(3) (with **Sch 5 para. 73**))
- C141** S. 403 modified (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 5 paras. 75, **76**
- C142** S. 403 excluded (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the affecting Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **ss. 260(7), 261** (with Sch. 3)
- C143** S. 403 modified (5.10.2004) by Energy Act 2004 (c. 20), **ss. 27(1)(b), 198(2)**; S.I. 2004/2575, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1**
- C144** S. 403 restricted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 2 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 10 para. 38(5)**

#### <sup>F1501</sup> **403ZA** Amounts eligible for group relief: trading losses. **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 403 a trading loss means a loss incurred by the surrendering company in the surrender period in carrying on a trade, computed as for the purposes of section 393A(1).

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- (2) That section does not apply to a trading loss which would be excluded from section 393A(1) by—
  - (a) section 393A(3) (foreign trades and certain trades not carried on with a view to gain), or
  - (b) section 397 (farming and market gardening: restriction on loss relief).
- (3) Where a company owned by a consortium—
  - (a) has in any relevant accounting period incurred a trading loss, and
  - (b) has profits (of whatever description) of that accounting period against which that loss could be set off under section 393A(1),the amount of the loss available to a member of the consortium on a consortium claim shall be determined on the assumption that the company has made a claim under section 393A(1) requiring the loss to be so set off.
- (4) Where the company mentioned in subsection (3) is a group/consortium company, the amount of the loss available under that subsection shall be determined before any reduction is made under section 405(1) to (3).]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F1501** Ss. 403-403ZE substituted for s. 403 (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 29** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)

#### [<sup>F1501</sup> **403ZB** amounts eligible for group relief: excess capital allowances. **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 403 excess capital allowances means capital allowances falling to be made to the surrendering company [<sup>F1502</sup> for the surrender period to the extent that they are to be given effect under section 260 of the Capital Allowances Act (special leasing: excess allowance).]
- (2) In determining the amount of the allowances falling to be made for the surrender period, no account shall be taken of any allowances carried forward from an earlier period.
- (3) The amount of the company's income of the relevant class means its amount before deduction of—
  - (a) losses of any other period, or
  - (b) capital allowances.]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F1501** Ss. 403-403ZE substituted for s. 403 (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 29** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)

**F1502** Words in s. 403ZB(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para 36** (with Sch. 3)

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#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C145** S. 403ZB(2) restricted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the restricting Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), s. 131(7) (with Sch. 3 paras. 54, 55)

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**[<sup>F1501</sup>403ZE] Amounts eligible for group relief: non-trading deficit on loan relationships. U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 403 a non-trading deficit on its loan relationships means a deficit of the surrendering company to which [<sup>F1503</sup>Chapter 16 of Part 5 of CTA 2009 (non-trading deficits)] applies.
- (2) <sup>F1504</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1501** Ss. 403-403ZE substituted for s. 403 (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 29** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)

**F1503** Words in s. 403ZC(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 119** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1504** S. 403ZC(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 25 para. 45, **Sch. 40 Pt. 3(12)**, Note

**[<sup>F1501</sup>403ZF] Other amounts available by way of group relief. U.K.**

- (1) References in section 403 to charges on income, [<sup>F1505</sup>UK property business losses] and management expenses shall be construed as follows.
- (2) Charges on income means the aggregate of the amounts paid by the surrendering company in the surrender period by way of charges on income.
- (3) A [<sup>F1506</sup>UK property business loss] means a loss incurred by the surrendering company in the surrender period in a [<sup>F1507</sup>UK property business] carried on by the company.

It does not include—

- (a) an amount treated as such a loss by section 392A(2) (losses carried forward from earlier period), or
- (b) a loss which would be excluded from section 392A by subsection (5) of that section (certain businesses not carried on with a view to gain).

- <sup>F1508</sup>(4) Management expenses means the aggregate of the amounts deductible under [<sup>F1509</sup>section 1219 of CTA 2009 (expenses of management of a company's investment business)] by the surrendering company for this period.

It does not include an amount deductible by virtue only of [<sup>F1510</sup>section 392A above or section 1223(3) of CTA 2009](amounts carried forward from earlier periods).]

- (5) <sup>F1511</sup> .....

- <sup>F1512</sup>(6) [ A non-trading loss on intangible fixed assets means a non-trading loss on intangible fixed assets, within the meaning of [<sup>F1513</sup>Part 8 of CTA 2009 (intangible fixed assets)], for the surrender period.

It does not include so much of any such loss as is attributable to an amount being carried forward under [<sup>F1514</sup>section 753(3) of that Act] (amounts carried forward from earlier periods).]]

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### Textual Amendments

- F1501** Ss. 403-403ZE substituted for s. 403 (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 29** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F1505** Words in s. 403ZD(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 120(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1506** Words in s. 403ZD(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 120(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1507** Words in s. 403ZD(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 120(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1508** S. 403ZD(4) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 14(2)(4)
- F1509** Words in s. 403ZD(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 120(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1510** Words in s. 403ZD(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by virtue of Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 120(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1511** S. 403ZD(5) omitted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 14(3)
- F1512** S. 403ZD(6) inserted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 2(2)**
- F1513** Words in s. 403ZD(6) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 120(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1514** Words in s. 403ZD(6) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 120(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### [<sup>F1501</sup> 403ZD] **Computation of gross profits.** **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 403 the surrendering company's gross profits of the surrender period means its profits for that period—
- (a) without any deduction in respect of such losses, allowances and other amounts as are mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (1) of that section, and
  - (b) without any deduction falling to be made—
    - (i) in respect of losses, allowances or other amounts of any other period (whether or not of a description within subsection (1) of that section), or
    - (ii) by virtue of section [<sup>F1515</sup>392A(3) above or section 1223(3) of CTA 2009] (other amounts carried forward).
- (2) <sup>F1516</sup> .....

### Textual Amendments

- F1501** Ss. 403-403ZE substituted for s. 403 (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 29** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F1515** Words in s. 403ZE(1)(b)(ii) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 121** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1516** S. 403ZE(2) omitted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 15(4)

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**[<sup>F1517</sup>403A] Limits on group relief. U.K.**

- (1) The amount which, on a claim for group relief, may be set off against the total profits of the claimant company for an accounting period (“the claim period”), and accordingly the amount to which any consent required in respect of that claim may relate, shall not exceed whichever is the smaller of the following amounts—
  - (a) the unused part of the surrenderable amount for the overlapping period; and
  - (b) the unrelieved part of the claimant company’s total profits for the overlapping period.
- (2) For the purposes of any claim for group relief—
  - (a) the unused part of the surrenderable amount for the overlapping period is the surrenderable amount for that period reduced by the amount of any prior surrenders attributable to the overlapping period; and
  - (b) the unrelieved part of the claimant company’s total profits for the overlapping period is the amount of its total profits for that period reduced by the amount of any previously claimed group relief attributable to the overlapping period.
- (3) For the purposes of any claim for group relief—
  - (a) the surrenderable amount for the overlapping period is so much of the surrenderable amount for the accounting period of the surrendering company to which the claim relates as is attributable, on an apportionment in accordance with section 403B, to the overlapping period;
  - (b) the surrenderable amount for an accounting period of the surrendering company is the total amount for that accounting period of the losses and other amounts which (disregarding this section and section 403C) are available in that company’s case for set off by way of group relief; and
  - (c) the amount of the claimant company’s total profits for the overlapping period is so much of its total profits for the claim period as is attributable, on an apportionment in accordance with section 403B, to the overlapping period.
- (4) In relation to any claim for group relief (“the relevant claim”) the amount of the prior surrenders attributable to the period which is the overlapping period in the case of the relevant claim is equal to the aggregate amount (if any) produced by—
  - (a) taking the amount of every claim for group relief (whether a group claim or a consortium claim) which—
    - (i) has been made before the relevant claim,
    - (ii) was made in respect of the whole or any part of the amount which, in relation to the relevant claim, is the surrenderable amount for the accounting period of the surrendering company to which the claim relates, and
    - (iii) has not been withdrawn;
  - (b) treating the amount of group relief which (having regard to the provisions of this section) is allowable under each such claim as an amount of relief for the period which is the overlapping period in the case of that claim;
  - (c) determining how much of each amount treated in accordance with paragraph (b) above as an amount of relief for a particular period is attributable, on an apportionment in accordance with section 403B, to the period (if any) which is common to both—
    - (i) that period; and
    - (ii) the period which is the overlapping period in the case of the relevant claim;

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- and
- (d) aggregating all the amounts determined under paragraph (c) above in respect of the previously made claims.
- (5) In relation to any claim for group relief (“the relevant claim”), the amount of previously claimed group relief attributable to the period which is the overlapping period in the case of that claim is the aggregate amount produced by—
- (a) taking the amount of every claim for group relief (whether a group claim or a consortium claim) which—
- (i) has been made before the relevant claim,
- (ii) was a claim to set off an amount by way of group relief against the claimant company’s total profits for the period which, in relation to the relevant claim, is the claim period, and
- (iii) has not been withdrawn;
- (b) treating the amount of group relief which (having regard to the provisions of this section) is allowable under each such claim as an amount of relief for the period which is the overlapping period in the case of that claim;
- (c) determining how much of each amount treated in accordance with paragraph (b) above as an amount of relief for a particular period is attributable, on an apportionment in accordance with section 403B, to the period (if any) which is common to both—
- (i) that period; and
- (ii) the period which is the overlapping period in the case of the relevant claim;
- and
- (d) aggregating all the amounts determined under paragraph (c) above in respect of the previously made claims.
- (6) For the purposes of this section the amount of group relief allowable on any claim (“the finalised claim”) shall fall to be determined as at the time when that claim ceases to be capable of being withdrawn as if—
- (a) every claim that became incapable of being withdrawn before that time were a claim made before the finalised claim; and
- (b) every claim that remains capable of being withdrawn at that time were a claim made after the finalised claim.
- (7) Subject to subsection (6) above and without prejudice to any power to withdraw and resubmit claims, where (but for this subsection) more than one claim for group relief would be taken for the purposes of subsections (4) and (5) above to have been made at the same time, those claims shall be deemed, instead, to have been made—
- (a) in such order as the company or companies making them may, by notice to any officer of the Board, elect or, as the case may be, jointly elect; and
- (b) if there is no such election, in such order as an officer of the Board may direct.
- (8) In this section “the overlapping period”, in relation to a claim for group relief, means (subject to subsection (9) below and section 406(3) and (7)) the period which is common to both—
- (a) the claim period; and
- (b) the accounting period of the surrendering company to which the claim relates.



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- (9) For the purposes of this section any time in the period which, in relation to any claim for group relief, is common to both the accounting periods mentioned in subsection (8) above but which is a time when the qualifying conditions were not satisfied—
- (a) shall be treated as not comprised in the period which is the overlapping period in the case of that claim; and
  - (b) shall be treated instead, in relation to each of those accounting periods, as if it constituted a part of that accounting period which was not common to both periods.
- (10) For the purposes of subsection (9) above the qualifying conditions are satisfied in relation to any claim for group relief at the following times, that is to say—
- <sup>F1518</sup>(a) if (or so far as) the claim is a group claim for the surrender of any loss or other amount other than a qualifying overseas loss, whenever the conditions in paragraphs (a) to (c) of section 402(2) are satisfied;
  - (ab) if (or so far as) the claim is a group claim for the surrender of a qualifying overseas loss, whenever the condition specified in section 402(2A) is satisfied; and]
  - (b) if the claim is a consortium claim, whenever the conditions specified in section 402(3) for the making of that claim <sup>F1519</sup>and the condition specified in section 402(3B)] are satisfied in the case of the claimant company and the surrendering company.
- [ For the purposes of subsection (10) above a “qualifying overseas loss” means a loss <sup>F1520</sup>(11) or other amount that is available for surrender by way of group relief in accordance with sections 403F and 403G and Schedule 18A (relief in respect of overseas losses of non-resident companies).]]

#### Textual Amendments

- F1517** Ss. 403A-403C inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 7 para. 2**
- F1518** S. 403A(10)(a)(ab) substituted for s. 403A(10)(a) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 1 para. 2(2)**
- F1519** Words in s. 403A(10)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 6(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 27 para. 3(b)** (with Sch. 27 para. 6(1))
- F1520** S. 403A(11) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 1 para. 2(3)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C146** S. 403A modified by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), **s. 179(4)** (as amended (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the 1997 amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 7 para. 8**)

#### <sup>F1517</sup>**403A Apportionments under section 403A. U.K.**

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, where an apportionment falls to be made under section 403A for the purpose of determining how much of an amount for any period (“the first period”) is attributable to any other period (“the second period”) which comprises the whole or a part of the first period—
- (a) the whole of that amount shall be attributed to the second period if the first and second periods begin and end at the same times; and



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- (b) in any other case, the apportionment shall be made on a time basis according to how much of the first period coincides with the second period.
- (2) Where the circumstances of a particular case are such that the making on the time basis mentioned in subsection (1)(b) above of some or all of the apportionments to be made in that case would work in a manner that would be unjust or unreasonable in relation to any person, those apportionments shall be made instead (to the extent only that is necessary in order to avoid injustice and unreasonableness) in such other manner as may be just and reasonable.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1517**Ss. 403A-403C inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 7 para. 2**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C147** S. 403B modified by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), s. 179(4) (as amended (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the 1997 amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 7 para. 8**)

### **F1517** **F1521** **403C** **Amount of relief in consortium cases.** **U.K.**

- (1) In the case of a consortium claim the amount that may be set off against the total profits of the claimant company is limited by this section.
- (2) Where the claimant company is a member of the consortium, the amount that may be set off against the total profits of that company for the overlapping period is limited to the relevant fraction of the surrenderable amount.

That fraction is whichever is the lowest in that period of the following percentages—

- (a) the percentage of the ordinary share capital of the surrendering company that is beneficially owned by the claimant company;
- (b) the percentage to which the claimant company is beneficially entitled of any profits available for distribution to equity holders of the surrendering company; and
- (c) the percentage to which the claimant company would be beneficially entitled of any assets of the surrendering company available for distribution to its equity holders on a winding-up.

If any of those percentages have fluctuated in that period, the average percentage over the period shall be taken.

- (3) Where the surrendering company is a member of the consortium, the amount that may be set off against the total profits of the claimant company for the overlapping period is limited to the relevant fraction of the claimant company's total profits for the overlapping period.

That fraction is whichever is the lowest in that period of the following percentages—

- (a) the percentage of the ordinary share capital of the claimant company that is beneficially owned by the surrendering company;
- (b) the percentage to which the surrendering company is beneficially entitled of any profits available for distribution to equity holders of the claimant company; and

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- (c) the percentage to which the surrendering company would be beneficially entitled of any assets of the claimant company available for distribution to its equity holders on a winding-up.

If any of those percentages have fluctuated in that period, the average percentage over the period shall be taken.

- (4) In any case where the claimant or surrendering company is a subsidiary of a holding company which is owned by a consortium, for the references in subsection (2) or (3) above to the claimant or surrendering company there shall be substituted references to the holding company.
- (5) Expressions used in this section and in section 403A have the same meanings in this section as in that section.
- (6) Schedule 18 has effect for supplementing this section.]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1517Ss. 403A-403C** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 7 para. 9](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\), Sch. 7 para. 2](#)

**F1521S. 403C** substituted (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\), s. 100\(1\)\(5\)](#)

#### [<sup>F1523</sup>**403P**<sup>F1522</sup>**Relief for or in respect of UK losses of non-resident companies]** **U.K.**

- (1) In determining for the purposes of this Chapter the amounts for any accounting period of the losses and other amounts available for surrender by way of group relief by a non-resident company [<sup>F1524</sup>carrying on a trade in the United Kingdom through a permanent establishment], no loss or other amount shall be treated as so available [<sup>F1525</sup>(but see also subsection (11) below)] except in so far as—
- (a) it is attributable to activities of that company the income and gains from which for that period are, or (were there any) would be, brought into account in computing the company’s chargeable profits for that period for corporation tax purposes;
  - (b) it is not attributable to activities of the company which are made exempt from corporation tax for that period by any double taxation arrangements; and
  - (c) no part of—
    - (i) the loss or other amount, or
    - (ii) any amount brought into account in computing it,
 corresponds to, or is represented in, any amount which, for the purposes of any foreign tax, is (in any period) deductible from or otherwise allowable against non-UK profits of the company or any other person.
- (2) In determining for the purposes of sections 403A and 403C the total profits for an accounting period of a non-resident company, there shall be disregarded—
- (a) amounts not falling to be comprised for corporation tax purposes in the chargeable profits of the company for that accounting period, and
  - (b) so far as not falling within paragraph (a) above, any amounts arising from activities which are made exempt from corporation tax for that period by any double taxation arrangements.
- (3) In this section “non-UK profits”, in relation to any person, means amounts which—

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- (a) are taken for the purposes of any foreign tax to be the amount of the profits, income or gains on which (after allowing for deductions) that person is charged with that tax, and
  - (b) are not amounts corresponding to, and are not represented in, the total profits (of that or any other person) for any accounting period, or amounts taken into account in computing such amounts.
- (4) Subsection (2) above applies for the purposes of subsection (3)(b) above as it applies for the purposes of sections 403A and 403C.
- (5) For the purposes of this section an amount shall not be taken to be an amount which for the purposes of any foreign tax is deductible from or otherwise allowable against any non-UK profits of any person by reason only that it is—
- (a) an amount of profits brought into account for the purpose of being excluded from the profits that are non-UK profits of that person by reference to that foreign tax; or
  - (b) an amount brought into account in computing the amount of any profits falling to be so excluded.
- (6) So much of the law of any territory outside the United Kingdom as for the purposes of any foreign tax makes the deductibility of any amount dependent on whether or not it is deductible for tax purposes in the United Kingdom shall be disregarded for the purposes of this section.
- (7) For the purposes of this section activities of a company are made exempt from corporation tax for any period by double taxation arrangements if the effect of any such arrangements is that the income and gains (if any) arising for that period from those activities is to be disregarded in computing the company's chargeable profits.
- (8) In this section “double taxation arrangements” means any arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788.
- (9) In this section “foreign tax” means any tax chargeable under the law of any territory outside the United Kingdom which—
- (a) is charged on income and corresponds to United Kingdom income tax; or
  - (b) is charged on income or chargeable gains or both and corresponds to United Kingdom corporation tax;
- but for the purposes of this section a tax shall not be treated as failing to correspond to income tax or corporation tax by reason only that it is chargeable under the law of a province, state or other part of a country, or is levied by or on behalf of a municipality or other local body.
- (10) In determining for the purposes of this section whether any activities are made exempt from corporation tax for any period by any double taxation arrangements any requirement that a claim is made before effect is given to any provision of the arrangements shall be disregarded.
- [ Any loss or other amount that is available for surrender by way of group relief in accordance with this section is in addition to any loss or other amount that is so available in accordance with sections 403F and 403G and Schedule 18A (relief in respect of overseas losses of non-resident companies).]

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### Textual Amendments

- F1522**S. 403D title substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 9 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 1 para. 3(4)
- F1523**Ss. 403D, 403E inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 6(1)(2)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 27 para. 4
- F1524**Words in s. 403D(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 1 para. 3(2)(a)
- F1525**Words in s. 403D(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 1 para. 3(2)(b)
- F1526**S. 403D(11) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 1 para. 3(3)

### <sup>F1523</sup>403 Relief for overseas losses of UK resident companies. **U.K.**

(1) In determining, for the purposes of this Chapter, the amounts for any accounting period of the losses and other amounts available for surrender by way of group relief by any company resident in the United Kingdom (“the resident company”), a loss or other amount shall be treated as not so available in so far as it—

- (a) is attributable to an overseas [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment] of that company, and
- (b) is a loss or other amount falling within subsection (2) below.

(2) Subject to subsection (3) below, a loss or other amount attributable to an overseas [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment] falls within this subsection if the whole or any part of it is, or represents, an amount which, for the purposes of foreign tax under the law of the territory where that [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment] is situated, is (in any period) deductible from or otherwise allowable against non-UK profits of a person other than the resident company.

<sup>F1528</sup>(3) .....

(4) The reference in subsections (1) and (2) above to a loss or other amount attributable to an overseas [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment] of a company is a reference to the loss or other amount (if any) that would be surrenderable by that company by way of group relief if the amount surrenderable by that company were computed—

- (a) by reference only to that [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment], and
- (b) by the application in relation to that [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment] of principles corresponding in all material respects to those applicable for the purposes of corporation tax to the computation of the equivalent losses or other amounts in the case of the UK [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment] of a non-resident company.

(5) In subsection (4)(b) above the reference to the UK [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment] of a non-resident company is a reference to any [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment] through which a company which is not resident in the United Kingdom carries on a trade in the United Kingdom.

(6) References in this section to an overseas [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment] of a company are references to any [<sup>F1527</sup>permanent establishment] through which that company carries on a trade in a territory outside the United Kingdom.

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- (7) In this section “foreign tax” and “non-UK profits” have the same meaning as in section 403D.
- (8) Where the deductibility of any amount for the purposes of any foreign tax is dependent on whether or not that amount, or a corresponding amount, is deductible for tax purposes in the United Kingdom, this section shall have effect as if that amount were deductible for the purposes of that foreign tax if, and only if, the resident company is treated for the purposes of that tax as resident in the territory where that tax is charged.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F1523**Ss. 403D, 403E inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 6(1)(2)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 27 para. 4
- F1527**Words in s. 403E(1)(a)(2)(4)(5)(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 153(1)(a)
- F1528**S. 403E(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 5, Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7), Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

### [<sup>F1529</sup> 403 Relief in respect of overseas losses of non-resident companies U.K.]

- (1) This section has effect for determining for the purposes of this Chapter the extent to which a loss or other amount is available for surrender by way of group relief by a non-resident company—
  - (a) which is resident in an EEA territory, or
  - (b) which is not so resident but which carries on a trade in an EEA territory through a permanent establishment,in a case where a group claim may be made as a result of the condition in section 402(2A) being satisfied.
- (2) A loss or other amount is not available for surrender by way of group relief by the non-resident company except in so far as, in relation to the EEA territory, the amount meets—
  - (a) the equivalence condition,
  - (b) the EEA tax loss condition,
  - (c) the qualifying loss condition, and
  - (d) the precedence condition.
- (3) Part 1 of Schedule 18A determines, in the case of any amount and any EEA territory, the extent to which those conditions are met.
- (4) In so far as a loss or other amount meets those conditions, Part 2 of Schedule 18A applies—
  - (a) for calculating the amount of the loss or other amount (if any) that is available for surrender by way of group relief, and
  - (b) otherwise for making provision in relation to the application of this Chapter to the non-resident company.
- (5) This section is subject to section 403G (unallowable overseas losses of non-resident companies).]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F1529S. 403F** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 1 para. 9](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 4\(1\)](#)

### [<sup>F1530</sup>**403G** **Unallowable overseas losses of non-resident companies** **U.K.**]

- (1) This section applies in the case of a loss or other amount arising to a non-resident company—
  - (a) which is resident in any EEA territory, or
  - (b) which is not so resident but which carries on a trade in an EEA territory through a permanent establishment,
 where the amount is not attributable for corporation tax purposes to any UK permanent establishment of the non-resident company.
- (2) The amount is not available for surrender by way of group relief by the non-resident company in so far as conditions A and B are met.
- (3) Condition A is that—
  - (a) the amount would not qualify for group relief but for any relevant arrangements, or
  - (b) the amount would not have arisen to the non-resident company but for any relevant arrangements.
- (4) Condition B is that the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of the relevant arrangements was to secure that the amount would qualify for group relief.
- (5) In this section references to relevant arrangements, in relation to any amount, are to—
  - (a) arrangements made on or after 20th February 2006, or
  - (b) arrangements made before that date where the amount would (but for this section) first qualify for group relief on or after that date or (as the case may be) the amount arises on or after that date.
- (6) In this section—
 

“arrangements” includes any agreement, understanding, scheme, transaction or series of transactions (whether or not legally enforceable),

“UK permanent establishment”, in relation to the non-resident company, means any permanent establishment through which it carries on a trade in the United Kingdom.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1530S. 403G** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 1 para. 9](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 4\(2\)](#)

### **404** **Limitation of group relief in relation to certain dual resident companies.** **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M176</sup>Notwithstanding any other provision of this Chapter, no loss or other amount shall be available for set off by way of group relief in accordance with section 403 if, in the material accounting period of the company which would otherwise be the surrendering

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company, that company is for the purposes of this section a dual resident investing company.

(2) In this section “the material accounting period” means, according to the kind of group relief which would be appropriate, the accounting period—

- [<sup>F1531</sup>(a) in which the trading loss or [<sup>F1532</sup>UK property business loss] is incurred; or
- (aa) in which the non-trading deficit on the company’s loan relationships arises; or]
- (b) for which the capital allowances fall to be made; or
- (c) for which the expenses of management are [<sup>F1533</sup>deductible]; or
- (d) for which the amount is paid by way of charges on income;

but subsection (1) above does not have effect unless the material accounting period begins on or after 1st April 1987.

(3) In Schedule 17—

- (a) Part I has effect where an accounting period of a company in which it is a dual resident investing company begins before and ends on or after 1st April 1987 and references in subsections (1) and (2) above to the material accounting period shall be construed accordingly; and
- (b) Part II has effect with respect to the time at which certain interest and other payments are to be treated as paid.

(4) A company is for the purposes of this section a dual resident company in any accounting period in which—

- (a) it is resident in the United Kingdom; and
- (b) it is also within a charge to tax under the laws of a territory outside the United Kingdom—
  - (i) because it derives its status as a company from those laws; or
  - (ii) because its place of management is in that territory; or
  - (iii) because under those laws it is for any other reason regarded as resident in that territory for the purposes of that charge.

(5) In any accounting period throughout which it is not a trading company, a dual resident company is for the purposes of this section an investing company.

(6) In any accounting period of a dual resident company in which it is a trading company, the company is nevertheless for the purposes of this section an investing company if—

- (a) in that period it carries on a trade of such a description that its main function or one of its main functions consists of all or any of the following, namely—
  - (i) acquiring and holding, directly or indirectly, shares, securities or investments of any other description, including interests in companies (resident outside, as well as in, the United Kingdom) with which the dual resident company is connected, within the terms of section 839;
- [<sup>F1534</sup>(ia) making payments in relation to which, being payments under loan relationships, any debits fall to be brought into account for the purposes of [<sup>F1535</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009];]
- (ii) making payments which, by virtue of any enactment, are charges on income for the purposes of corporation tax;
- (iii) making payments (of interest or other sums) which are similar to those referred to in sub-paragraph (ii) above but which are deductible in computing the profits of the company for the purposes of corporation tax;



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- (iv) obtaining funds (by borrowing or in any other manner whatsoever) for the purpose of, or otherwise in connection with, any of the activities referred to in sub-paragraphs (i) to (iii) above; or
- (b) it does not fall within paragraph (a) above, but in that accounting period it carries on all or any of the activities referred to in sub-paragraphs (i) to (iv) of that paragraph and does so—
  - (i) to an extent which does not appear to be justified by any trade which it does carry on; or
  - (ii) for a purpose which does not appear to be appropriate to any such trade; or
- (c) <sup>F1536</sup> .....

[<sup>F1537</sup>(7) In this section “debtor relationship” has the same meaning as in [<sup>F1538</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009 (see section 302(6) of that Act)].]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1531** S. 404(2)(a)(aa) substituted for s. 404(2)(a) (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 37(2)** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)

**F1532** Words in s. 404(2)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 122(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1533** Word in s. 404(2)(c) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2), Sch. para. 16(3) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 16(2)

**F1534** S. 404(6)(a)(ia) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 21(1)(a)** (with Sch. 15)

**F1535** Words in s. 404(6)(a)(ia) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 122(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1536** S. 404(6)(c) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 5 para. 37(3), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(4)**, Note (with Sch. 5 para. 73)

**F1537** S. 404(7) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 21(2)** (with Sch. 15)

**F1538** Words in s. 404(7) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 122(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C148** S. 404 applied (with modifications) (31.3.2001 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Double Taxation Relief (Surrender of Relievable Tax Within a Group) Regulations 2001 (S.I. 2001/1163), **reg. 10**

**C149** Definition applied for purposes of—1970 s.273A—transfer of U.K. branch or agency.1970 s.276(1A)—replacement of business assets by members of a group.1990(C) s.161(2)—interpretation.

#### Marginal Citations

**M176** Source—1987 (No.2) s.63

## 405 Claims relating to losses etc. of members of both group and consortium. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M177</sup> For the purposes of a consortium claim in respect of the loss or other amount of any relevant accounting period of a group/consortium company, that loss or other amount shall be treated as reduced (or, as the case may be, extinguished) by first deducting therefrom the potential relief attributable to group claims.

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- (2) Subject to subsection (3) below, in relation to the loss or other amount of a relevant accounting period of a group/consortium company, the potential relief attributable to group claims is the aggregate amount of group relief that would be claimed if every company which, as a member of the same group of companies as the group/consortium company, could make a group claim in respect of that loss or other amount made such a claim for an amount which, when set against the claimant company's total profits for its corresponding accounting period, would equal those profits.
- (3) Where for any accounting period another member of the group of companies of which the group/consortium company is a member has a loss or other amount available for relief and one or more group claims is or are in fact made in respect of that loss or other amount, account shall be taken of the relief so claimed before determining (in relation to the loss or other amount of the group/consortium company) the potential relief attributable to group claims under subsection (2) above.
- (4) <sup>M178</sup>In any case where—
- (a) a consortium claim is made by a group/consortium company in respect of a loss or other amount of an accounting period of a member of the consortium, and
  - (b) the corresponding accounting period of the group/consortium company is a relevant accounting period,
- the total profits of the corresponding accounting period of the group/consortium company against [<sup>F1539</sup>which an amount may by virtue of that claim be set off by way of group relief] shall be treated as reduced (or as the case may be extinguished) by deducting therefrom the potential relief available to the group/consortium company by way of group claims.
- (5) Subject to subsection (6) below, in relation to a relevant accounting period of a group/consortium company, the potential relief available to the company by way of group claims is the maximum amount of group relief that could be claimed by the company for that accounting period on group claims relating to the losses or other amounts available for relief of other members of the group of companies of which the group/consortium company is a member.
- (6) Where another member of the group of companies of which the group/consortium company is a member in fact makes one or more group claims in respect of losses or other amounts of other members of the group, account shall be taken of the relief already claimed by that company in determining the potential relief available to the group/consortium company by way of group claims under subsection (5) above.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F1539** Words in s. 405(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 7 para. 4

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#### Marginal Citations

**M177** Source—1985 Sch.9 2

**M178** Source—1985 Sch.9 3

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## 406 Claims relating to losses etc. of consortium company or group member. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M179</sup>In this section—

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- (a) “link company” means a company which is a member of a consortium and is also a member of a group of companies; and
  - (b) “consortium company”, in relation to a link company, means a company owned by the consortium of which the link company is a member; and
  - (c) “group member”, in relation to a link company, means a company which is a member of the group of which the link company is also a member but is not itself a member of the consortium of which the link company is a member.
- (2) <sup>M180</sup>Subject to subsections (3) and (4) below, where the link company could (disregarding any deficiency of profits) make a consortium claim in respect of the loss or other amount eligible for relief of a relevant accounting period of a consortium company, a group member may make any consortium claim which could be made by the link company; and the fraction which is [<sup>F1540</sup>the relevant fraction for the purposes of section 403C] where a group member is the claimant company shall be the same as [<sup>F1541</sup>it would be] if the link company were the claimant company.
- [<sup>F1542</sup>(3) Sections 403A to 403C shall have effect in relation to a consortium claim made by a group member by virtue of subsection (2) above as if any time when the claimant company was not a member of the group—
- (a) were not comprised in the period which is the overlapping period in the case of that claim; and
  - (b) were to be treated instead as if it constituted a part of the claim period which did not coincide with any part of the accounting period of the surrendering company to which the claim relates.]
- (4) The maximum amount of relief which, in the aggregate, may be claimed by group members and the link company by consortium claims relating to the loss or other amount of a relevant accounting period of a consortium company shall not exceed the relief which could have been claimed by the link company (disregarding any deficiency of profits) if subsections (2) and (3) above had not been enacted.
- (5) <sup>M181</sup>Subject to subsections (6) to (8) below, where a group member has for a relevant accounting period a loss or other amount available for relief, a consortium company may make any claim in respect of that loss or other amount which it could make if the group member were a member of the consortium at all times when the link company was such a member, but not at any other time.
- (6) The fraction which is [<sup>F1540</sup>the relevant fraction for the purposes of section 403C] in relation to a consortium claim made by virtue of subsection (5) above shall be the same as [<sup>F1541</sup>it would be] if the link company were the surrendering company, except that the [<sup>F1543</sup>overlapping period in respect of which the relevant fraction] is to be ascertained shall be that of the group member which is in fact the surrendering company.
- [<sup>F1544</sup>(7) Sections 403A to 403C shall have effect in relation to a consortium claim made by a consortium company by virtue of subsection (5) above as if any time when the surrendering company was not a member of the group—
- (a) were not comprised in the period which is the overlapping period in the case of that claim; and
  - (b) were to be treated instead as if it constituted a part of the claim period that did not coincide with any part of the accounting period of the surrendering company to which the claim relates.]
- (8) For any accounting period of a consortium company (“the claimant company’s accounting period”) the maximum amount of relief which, in the aggregate, may

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be claimed by that company by consortium claims relating to the losses or other amounts of accounting periods of the link company and group members shall not exceed [<sup>F1545</sup>the maximum amount of relief available to the claimant company] on a consortium claim in respect of which—

- (a) the link company was the surrendering company; and
- (b) the link company's accounting period was the same as the claimant company's accounting period.

#### Textual Amendments

**F1540** Words in s. 406(2)(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 7 para. 5(1)(a)**

**F1541** Words in s. 406(2)(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 7 para. 5(1)(b)**

**F1542** S. 406(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 7 para. 5(2)**

**F1543** Words in s. 406(6) substituted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **s. 100(2)(5)**

**F1544** S. 406(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 7 para. 5(3)**

**F1545** Words in s. 406(8) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 7 para. 5(4)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M179** Source—1985 Sch.9 5(1), 6(1)

**M180** Source—1985 Sch.9 5(2)-(4)

**M181** Source—1985 Sch.9 6(2)-(5)

### 407 Relationship between group relief and other relief. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M182</sup>Group relief for an accounting period shall be allowed as a deduction against the claimant company's total profits for the period—
  - (a) before reduction by any relief derived from a subsequent accounting period, but
  - (b) <sup>M183</sup>as reduced by any other relief from tax (including relief in respect of charges on income under section 338(1) [<sup>F1546</sup>of this Act or by virtue of [<sup>F1547</sup>section 388, 389 or 391 or Chapter 16 of Part 5 of CTA 2009] (non-trading deficits))] determined on the assumption that the company makes all relevant claims under section [<sup>F1548</sup>393A(1)] of this Act and [<sup>F1549</sup>section 260(3) of the Capital Allowances Act](set-off of capital allowances against total profits).
- (2) For the purposes of this section “relief derived from a subsequent accounting period” means—
  - (a) <sup>M184</sup>relief under section [<sup>F1550</sup>393A(1)(b)] in respect of a loss incurred in an accounting period after the accounting period the profits of which are being computed; and
  - (b) <sup>M185</sup>relief under [<sup>F1551</sup>section 260(3) of the Capital Allowances Act] in respect of capital allowances falling to be made for an accounting period after the accounting period the profits of which are being computed; [<sup>F1552</sup>and]

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- [<sup>F1553</sup>[<sup>F1554</sup>(c) relief in pursuance of a claim under [<sup>F1555</sup>section 389 or 459 of CTA 2009] (non-trading deficits) in respect of any deficit for a deficit period after the accounting period the profits of which are being computed.]]
- (3) <sup>M186</sup>The reductions to be made in total profits of an accounting period against which any relief derived from a subsequent accounting period is to be set off shall include any group relief for that first-mentioned accounting period.

**Textual Amendments**

- F1546** Words in s. 407(1)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 22(1)** (with Sch. 15)
- F1547** Words in s. 407(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 123(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1548** Words in s. 407(1)(b) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(3)-(5), **Sch. 15 para. 14(1)**
- F1549** Words in s. 407(1)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 37(1)** (with Sch. 3)
- F1550** Words in s. 407(2)(a) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(3)-(5), **Sch. 15 para. 14(2)**
- F1551** Words in s. 407(2)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 37(2)** (with Sch. 3)
- F1552** Word in s. 407(2) inserted (27.7.1993 ) by 1993 c. 34, s. 170, **Sch. 18 para.4**
- F1553** S. 407(2)(c) and words inserted (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 170, **Sch. 18 para.4**
- F1554** S. 407(2)(c) substituted for para. (c) and words following it (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 22(2)** (with Sch. 15)
- F1555** Words in s. 407(2)(c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 123(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**Marginal Citations**

- M182** Source—1970 s.260(1)
- M183** Source—1970 s.260(1), (2)
- M184** Source—1970 s.260(3)(a), (d)
- M185** Source—1970 s.260(3)(b)
- M186** Source—1970 s.260(4)

**408 Corresponding accounting periods. U.K.**

<sup>F1556</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F1556** Ss. 408, 409 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9, Sch. Pt. 2(14) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 7 para. 6, **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(14)**

**409 Companies joining or leaving group or consortium. U.K.**

<sup>F1557</sup> .....

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### Textual Amendments

**F1557**Ss. 408, 409 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9, Sch. Pt. 2(14) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), Sch. 7 para. 6, [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(14\)](#)

## 410 Arrangements for transfer of company to another group or consortium. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M187</sup>If, apart from this section, two companies (“the first company” and “the second company”) would be treated as members of the same group of companies and—
- (a) in an accounting period one of the two companies has trading losses or other amounts eligible for relief from corporation tax which it would, apart from this section, be entitled to surrender by way of group relief; and
  - (b) arrangements are in existence by virtue of which, at some time during or after the expiry of that accounting period—
    - (i) the first company or any successor of it could cease to be a member of the same group of companies as the second company and could become a member of the same group of companies as a third company; or
    - (ii) any person has or could obtain, or any persons together have or could obtain, control of the first company but not of the second; or
    - (iii) a third company could begin to carry on the whole or any part of a trade which, at any time in that accounting period, is carried on by the first company and could do so either as a successor of the first company or as a successor of another company which is not a third company but which, at some time during or after the expiry of that accounting period, has begun to carry on the whole or any part of that trade;
- then, for the purposes of this Chapter, the first company shall be treated as not being a member of the same group of companies as the second company.
- (2) If a trading company is owned by a consortium or is a 90 per cent. subsidiary of a holding company which is owned by a consortium and—
- (a) in any accounting period the trading company or a member of the consortium has trading losses or other amounts eligible for relief from corporation tax which it would, apart from this section, be entitled to surrender by way of group relief; and
  - (b) arrangements are in existence by virtue of which—
    - (i) the trading company or any successor of it could, at some time during or after the expiry of that accounting period, become a 75 per cent. subsidiary of a third company; or
    - (ii) any person who owns, or any persons who together own, less than 50 per cent. of the ordinary share capital of the trading company has or together have, or could at some time during or after the expiry of that accounting period obtain, control of the trading company; or
    - (iii) any person, other than a holding company of which the trading company is a 90 per cent. subsidiary, either alone or together with connected persons, holds or could obtain, or controls or could control the exercise of not less than 75 per cent. of the votes which may be cast on a poll taken at a general meeting of that trading company in that accounting period or in any subsequent accounting period; or



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(iv) a third company could begin to carry on, at some time during or after the expiry of that accounting period, the whole or any part of a trade which, at any time in that accounting period, is carried on by the trading company and could do so either as a successor of the trading company or as a successor of another company which is not a third company but which, at some time during or after the expiry of that accounting period, has begun to carry on the whole or any part of that trade;

then, for the purposes of this Chapter, the trading company shall be treated as though it did not (as the surrendering company or the claimant company) fall within section 402(3).

- (3) In any case where a trading company is a 90 per cent. subsidiary of a holding company which is owned by a consortium, any reference in subsection (2) above to the trading company, other than a reference in paragraph (b)(iv), shall be construed as including a reference to the holding company.
- (4) In this section “third company” means a company which, apart from any provision made by or under any such arrangements as are specified in paragraph (b) of either subsection (1) or subsection (2) above, is not a member of the same group of companies as the first company or, as the case may be, the trading company or the holding company to which subsection (2) above applies.
- (5) In subsections (1) and (2) above—  
“arrangements” means arrangements of any kind whether in writing or not;  
“connected persons” shall be construed in accordance with section 839 [F1558 but as if subsection (7) of that section (persons acting together to control a company are connected) were omitted]; and  
“control” has the meaning assigned by section 840.
- (6) For the purposes of subsections (1) and (2) above a company is the successor of another if it carries on a trade which, in whole or in part, the other company has ceased to carry on and the circumstances are such that—  
(a) section 343 applies in relation to the two companies as the predecessor and the successor within the meaning of that section; or  
(b) the two companies are connected with each other within the meaning of section 839.
- (7) <sup>M188</sup>Where by virtue of any enactment a Minister of the Crown or Northern Ireland department has power to give directions to a statutory body as to the disposal of assets belonging to, or to a subsidiary of, that body, the existence of that power shall not be regarded as constituting or as having at any time constituted an arrangement within the meaning of this section.

#### Textual Amendments

F1558 Words in s. 410(5) inserted (19.3.1997) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\), s. 68](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C150 S. 410 restricted (retrospective to 5.11.1993) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 252\(2\), Sch. 24 para. 17](#)

C151 S. 410 restricted (19.9.1994) by [Coal Industry Act 1994 \(c. 21\), s. 68\(4\), Sch. 4 para. 16](#) (with s. 40(7)); [S.I. 1994/2189, art. 2, Sch.](#)

C152 S. 410 restricted (19.7.1995) by [Crown Agents Act 1995 \(c. 24\) s. 7\(2\)](#)



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- C153** S. 410 restricted (6.11.2000) by Postal Services Act 2000 (c. 26), s. 130(1), **Sch. 4 para. 5**; S.I. 2000/2957, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1**
- C154** S. 410 restricted (1.4.2002) by The Scottish Water (Transfer of Functions, etc.) (Tax Provisions) Order 2002 (S.I. 2002/653), **art. 5** (with art. 6)
- C155** S. 410(1)(2) restricted (8.11.1995) by Atomic Energy Authority Act 1995 (c. 37), **Sch. 3 para. 8(1)**
- C156** S. 410(1)(2) restricted (24.7.1996) by Broadcasting Act 1996 (c. 55), s. 149(1)(f), **Sch. 7 para. 20(1)** (with s. 43(6))
- C157** S. 410(1)(4)(5)-(7) applied (with modifications) (31.3.2001 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Double Taxation Relief (Surrender of Relievable Tax Within a Group) Regulations 2001 (S.I. 2001/1163), **reg. 10**
- C158** See Trustee Savings Bank Act 1985 s.5 and Sch.2 para.6(8)—s.410 not to apply to transfers effected by s.3 of the TSB Act 1985.

**Marginal Citations**

- M187** Source—1973 s.29, 32(6); 1981 s.40(6)
- M188** Source—1981 s.47

**411 Exclusion of double allowances. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M189</sup> Relief shall not be given more than once in respect of the same amount, whether by giving group relief and by giving some other relief (in any accounting period) to the surrendering company, or by giving group relief more than once.
- (2) <sup>F1559</sup> .....
- (3) <sup>F1559</sup> .....
- (4) <sup>F1559</sup> .....
- (5) <sup>F1559</sup> .....
- (6) <sup>F1559</sup> .....
- (7) <sup>F1559</sup> .....
- (8) <sup>F1559</sup> .....
- (9) <sup>F1559</sup> .....
- (10) <sup>F1560</sup> . . . Any reference in [<sup>F1561</sup>the Capital Allowances Act, except Parts 6 and 10], to an allowance made includes a reference to an allowance which would be made but for the granting of group relief, or but for that and but for an insufficiency of profits or other income against which to make it.

**Textual Amendments**

- F1559** S. 411(2)-(9) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 6, Sch. 8 Pt. 2(14) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 7 para. 6, **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(14)**
- F1560** Words in s. 411(10) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the repealing Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 38(a), **Sch. 4** (with Sch. 3)
- F1561** Words in s. 411(10) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579(1) of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 38(b)** (with Sch. 3)

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C159** S. 411(1) applied (with modifications) (31.3.2001 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by [The Double Taxation Relief \(Surrender of Relievable Tax Within a Group\) Regulations 2001 \(S.I. 2001/1163\)](#), **reg. 10**

**Marginal Citations**

**M189** Source—1970 s.263(1),(2)

[<sup>F1562</sup> **411ZA** ~~No relief where deduction of relevant return under alternative finance arrangements disallowed~~ **U.K.**]

- (1) This section applies if the surrendering company is prevented from obtaining a deduction in respect of an amount by section 520 of CTA 2009 (provision not at arm's length: non-deductibility of relevant return).
- (2) The amount may not be surrendered by way of group relief.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1562**S. 411ZA inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 124** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C160** S. 411ZA: power to amend conferred (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **s. 521** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2, paras. 73-75)

[<sup>F1563</sup> **411A** ~~Group relief by way of substitution for loss relief.~~ **U.K.**]

<sup>F1564</sup> ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1563**S. 411A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 101(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), **s. 101(1)**

**F1564**S. 411A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 93(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\)](#), **Sch. 11 para. 1**, **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(21)**, Note

[<sup>F1565</sup> **412** ~~Claims and adjustments.~~ **U.K.**]

- (1) Claims for group relief are dealt with in Part VIII of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998.
- (2) Paragraph 76 of that Schedule provides for assessments or other adjustments where group relief has been given which is or has become excessive.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1565**S. 412 substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 117(4)(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), **Sch. 19 para. 46**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**

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#### 413 Interpretation of Chapter IV. **U.K.**

- (1) The following provisions of this section have effect for the interpretation of this Chapter.
- (2) <sup>M190</sup>In this Chapter—
  - “claimant company” has the meaning given by section 402(1);  
[<sup>F1566</sup>“company” means any body corporate;]
  - “consortium claim” means a claim for group relief made by virtue of section 402(3);  
[<sup>F1567</sup>“EEA territory”, in relation to any time, means a territory outside the United Kingdom which is within the European Economic Area at that time;]
  - “group claim” means a claim for group relief made by virtue of section 402(2);
  - “group/consortium company” means a company which is both a member of a group of companies and a company owned by a consortium;
  - “group relief” has the meaning given by section 402(1);
  - [<sup>F1568</sup>“non-resident company” means a company that is not resident in the United Kingdom;]
  - “relevant accounting period” means an accounting period beginning after 31st July 1985; and
  - “surrendering company” has the meaning given by section 402(1).
- [<sup>F1569</sup>(2A) For the purposes of group relief an accounting period of the claimant company which falls wholly or partly within an accounting period of the surrendering company shall be taken to correspond to that accounting period of the surrendering company.]
- (3) <sup>M191</sup>For the purposes of this Chapter—
  - (a) two companies shall be deemed to be members of a group of companies if one is the 75 per cent. subsidiary of the other or both are 75 per cent. subsidiaries of a third company;
  - (b) “holding company” means a company the business of which consists wholly or mainly in the holding of shares or securities of companies which are its 90 per cent. subsidiaries and which are trading companies; and
  - (c) “trading company” means a company the business of which consists wholly or mainly in the carrying on of a trade or trades.
- (4) In applying for the purposes of this Chapter the definition of “75 per cent. subsidiary” in section 838, any share capital of a registered industrial and provident society shall be treated as ordinary share capital.
- (5) <sup>F1570</sup> . . . In determining for the purposes of this Chapter whether one company is a 75 per cent. subsidiary of another, the other company shall be treated as not being the owner—
  - (a) of any share capital which it owns directly in a body corporate if a profit on a sale of the shares would be treated as a trading receipt of its trade; or
  - (b) of any share capital which it owns indirectly, and which is owned directly by a body corporate for which a profit on a sale of the shares would be a trading receipt,<sup>F1571</sup> . . .
  - (c) <sup>F1571</sup> . . . . .

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- (6) <sup>M192</sup>References to a company being owned by a consortium shall be construed in accordance with paragraph (a) below except for the purposes of the definition of “group consortium company” in subsection (2) above and of sections [<sup>F1572</sup>403ZA(3)], 406(1)(b) and 409(5), (6) and (7), and for those purposes shall be construed in accordance with paragraph (b) below—
- (a) a company is owned by a consortium if three-quarters or more of the ordinary share capital of the company is beneficially owned between them by companies of which none beneficially owns less than one-twentieth of that capital;
- (b) a company is owned by a consortium if—
- (i) it is either such a trading company as is referred to in paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (3) of section 402 or such a holding company as is referred to in paragraph (c) of that subsection, and
- (ii) three-quarters or more of the ordinary share capital of the company or, in the case of a company within section 402(3)(b), of its holding company is beneficially owned between them by companies of which none beneficially owns less than one-twentieth of that capital;
- and the companies which so own three-quarters or more of that ordinary share capital are in this Chapter called the members of the consortium.
- (7) <sup>M193</sup>Notwithstanding that at any time a company (“the subsidiary company”) is a 75 per cent. subsidiary or a 90 per cent. subsidiary of another company (“the parent company”) it shall not be treated at that time as such a subsidiary for the purposes of this Chapter unless, additionally at that time—
- (a) the parent company is beneficially entitled to not less than 75 per cent. or, as the case may be, 90 per cent. of any profits available for distribution to equity holders of the subsidiary company; and
- (b) the parent company would be beneficially entitled to not less than 75 per cent. or, as the case may be, 90 per cent. of any assets of the subsidiary company available for distribution to its equity holders on a winding-up.
- (8) <sup>F1573</sup> .....
- (9) <sup>F1573</sup> .....
- (10) Schedule 18 shall have effect for supplementing this section.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1566S.** 413(2): definition of “company” inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 6(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 7 para. 2(1) (with Sch. 7 para. 6(1))
- F1567S.** 413(2): definition of “EEA territory” inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 1 para. 5(2)
- F1568S.** 413(2): definition of “non-resident company” inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 6(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 7 para. 2(1) (with Sch. 7 para. 6(1))
- F1569S.** 413(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 7 para. 7
- F1570** Words in s. 413(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 6(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 27 para. 2(2), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(11), Note 3
- F1571S.** 413(5)(c) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 6(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 27 para. 2(2), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(11), Note 3

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**F1572** Words in s. 413(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 38** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)

**F1573** S. 413(8)(9) repealed (retrospectively) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 100(3)(b)(5), **Sch. 40 Pt. 2(11)**, Note 2

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C161** S. 413(3) applied (with modifications) (6.4.2006) by **The Pension Protection Fund (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/575)**, **regs. 1, 35**

**C162** S. 413(3)(a) applied (6.4.2007) by **The Income Tax (Construction Industry Scheme) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2045)**, **regs. 1, 5(5)** (with Sch. 1); Gazette issue 58269 dated 9.3.2007

**C163** S. 413(6)(a) applied (retrospective to 5.11.1993) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(2), **Sch. 24 para. 17(7)**

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**Marginal Citations**

**M190** Source—1970 s.258; 1985 Sch.9 1

**M191** Source—1970 s.258(5)-(7)

**M192** Source—1970 s.258(8); 1984 s.46(2); 1985 Sch.9 1(a)

**M193** Source—1973 s.28(2)-(5); 1981 s.40(5)

**PART XI U.K.**

**CLOSE COMPANIES**

**CHAPTER I U.K.**

**INTERPRETATIVE PROVISIONS**

**414 Close companies. U.K.**

(1) <sup>M194</sup>For the purposes of the [<sup>F1574</sup>Corporation Tax Acts], a “close company” is one which is under the control of five or fewer participators, or of participators who are directors, except that the expression does not apply—

- (a) to a company not resident in the United Kingdom;
- (b) to a registered industrial and provident society <sup>F1575</sup> . . . or to a building society;
- (c) to a company controlled by or on behalf of the Crown, and not otherwise a close company; or
- (d) to a company falling within section 415 or subsection (5) below.

[<sup>F1576</sup>(2) Subject to section 415 and subsection (5) below, a company resident in the United Kingdom (but not falling within subsection (1)(b) above) is also a close company if five or fewer participators, or participators who are directors, together possess or are entitled to acquire—

- (a) such rights as would, in the event of the winding-up of the company (“the relevant company”) on the basis set out in subsection (2A) below, entitle them to receive the greater part of the assets of the relevant company which would then be available for distribution among the participators, or
- (b) such rights as would in that event so entitle them if any rights which any of them or any other person has as a loan creditor (in relation to the relevant company or any other company) were disregarded.

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- (2A) In the notional winding-up of the relevant company, the part of the assets available for distribution among the participators which any person is entitled to receive is the aggregate of—
- (a) any part of those assets which he would be entitled to receive in the event of the winding-up of the company, and
  - (b) any part of those assets which he would be entitled to receive if—
    - (i) any other company which is a participator in the relevant company and is entitled to receive any assets in the notional winding-up were also wound up on the basis set out in this subsection, and
    - (ii) the part of the assets of the relevant company to which the other company is entitled were distributed among the participators in the other company in proportion to their respective entitlement to the assets of the other company available for distribution among the participators.
- (2B) In the application of subsection (2A) above to the notional winding-up of the other company and to any further notional winding-up required by paragraph (b) of that subsection (or by any further application of that paragraph), references to “the relevant company” shall have effect as references to the company concerned.
- (2C) In ascertaining under subsection (2) above whether five or fewer participators, or participators who are directors, together possess or are entitled to acquire rights such as are mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) of that subsection—
- (a) a person shall be treated as a participator in or director of the relevant company if he is a participator in or director of any other company which would be entitled to receive assets in the notional winding-up of the relevant company on the basis set out in subsection (2A) above, and
  - (b) except in the application of subsection (2A) above, no account shall be taken of a participator which is a company unless the company possesses or is entitled to acquire the rights in a fiduciary or representative capacity.
- (2D) Subsections (4) to (6) of section 416 apply for the purposes of subsections (2) and (2A) above as they apply for the purposes of subsection (2) of that sections.]
- (3) <sup>M195</sup>*In ascertaining under subsection (2) above whether any amount could be apportioned among five or fewer participators or among participators who are directors, account shall, in cases where an original apportionment and any sub-apportionment are involved, be taken only of persons among whom that amount could finally be apportioned as the result of the whole process of original apportionment and sub-apportionment and those persons shall be treated as participators or directors if they are participators or directors of any company in the case of which either an original apportionment or any sub-apportionment could be made*<sup>F1577</sup>.
- (4) <sup>M196</sup>For the purposes of this section—
- (a) a company is to be treated as controlled by or on behalf of the Crown if, but only if, it is under the control of the Crown or of persons acting on behalf of the Crown, independently of any other person, and
  - (b) where a company is so controlled, it shall not be treated as being otherwise a close company unless it can be treated as a close company as being under the control of persons acting independently of the Crown.
- (5) <sup>M197</sup>A company is not to be treated as a close company—
- (a) if—

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- (i) it is controlled by a company which is not a close company, or by two or more companies none of which is a close company; and
  - (ii) it cannot be treated as a close company except by taking as one of the five or fewer participators requisite for its being so treated a company which is not a close company;
- (b) if it cannot be treated as a close company except by virtue of [<sup>F1578</sup>paragraph (a) of subsection (2) above or paragraph (c) of section 416(2) and it would not be a close company if the references in those paragraphs] to participators did not include loan creditors who are companies other than close companies.
- (6) References in subsection (5) above to a close company shall be treated as applying to any company which, if resident in the United Kingdom, would be a close company.
- (7) <sup>M198</sup>If shares in any company (“the first company”) are held on trust for [<sup>F1579</sup>a registered pension scheme], then, unless the scheme is established wholly or mainly for the benefit of persons who are, or are dependants of, directors or employees or past directors or employees of—
- (a) the first company; or
  - (b) an associated company of the first company; or
  - (c) a company which is under the control of any director or associate of a director of the first company or of two or more persons each of whom is such a director or associate; or
  - (d) a close company;
- the persons holding the shares shall, for the purposes of subsection (5) above, be deemed to be the beneficial owners of the shares and, in that capacity, to be a company which is not a close company.

#### Textual Amendments

**F1574** Words in s. 414(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 77](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F1575** Words in s. 414(1)(b) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 125](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**F1576** 1989 s. 104(1) from 1 April 1989. Previously "(2) Subject to section 415 and subsection (5) below, a company resident in the United Kingdom (but not falling within subsection (1)(b) above) is a close company if-(a) on the assumption that it is so, or (b) on the assumption that it and any other such company or companies are so, more than half of any any amount falling to be apportioned under section 423 in the case of the company (including any sum which has been apportioned to it, or could on either of those assumptions be apportioned to it, under that section) could be apportioned among five or fewer participators, or among participators who are directors."

**F1577** Repealed by 1989 ss. 104(2) and 187 and Sch. 17 Part V from 1 April 1989

**F1578** 1989 s. 104(3) from 1 April 1989. Previously

“paragraph (c) of section 416(2) and it would not be a close company if the reference in that paragraph”.

**F1579** Words in s. 414(7) substituted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 284(1), [Sch. 35 para 18](#) (with [Sch. 36](#))

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C164** [S. 414](#) modified by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 13 para. 9A\(4\)](#) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 104(5) of the 2002 amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), s. 104(3))

**C165** [S. 414](#) modified by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 2\(5\)](#) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the 2002 amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [Sch. 25 para. 22\(4\)](#))



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- C166** S. 414 applied (with modifications) (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the affecting Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), ss. 453, 456(7)** (with Sch. 2)
- C167** S. 414 applied (with modifications) (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 376(1)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- C168** See 1979(C) s.155(1)—*definition applied for purposes of capital gains.*

#### Marginal Citations

- M194** Source—1970 s.282(1)
- M195** Source—1970 s.282(2); 1972 Sch.17 1
- M196** Source—1970 s.282(3)
- M197** 1970 s.282(4), (5); 1972 Sch.17 1
- M198** Source—1971 s.25(6)

### 415 Certain quoted companies not to be close companies. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M199</sup>Subject to the following provisions of this section, a company is not to be treated as being at any time a close company if—
- (a) shares in the company carrying not less than 35 per cent. of the voting power in the company (and not being shares entitled to a fixed rate of dividend, whether with or without a further right to participate in profits) have been allotted unconditionally to, or acquired unconditionally by, and are at that time beneficially held by, the public, and
  - (b) any such shares have within the preceding 12 months been the subject of dealings on a recognised stock exchange, and the shares have within those 12 months been [<sup>F1580</sup>listed][<sup>F1581</sup>on] a recognised stock exchange.
- (2) Subsection (1) above shall not apply to a company at any time when the total percentage of the voting power in the company possessed by all of the company's principal members exceeds 85 per cent.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (1) above shares in a company shall be deemed to be beneficially held by the public if, and only if, they—
- (a) fall within subsection (4) below, and
  - (b) are not within the exceptions in subsection (5) below,
- and a corresponding construction shall be given to the reference to shares which have been allotted unconditionally to, or acquired unconditionally by, the public.
- (4) Shares shall fall within this subsection (as being beneficially held by the public)—
- (a) <sup>M200</sup>if beneficially held by a company resident in the United Kingdom which is not a close company, or by a company not so resident which would not be a close company if it were so resident, or
  - (b) <sup>M201</sup>if held on trust for [<sup>F1582</sup>a registered pension scheme,] or
  - (c) <sup>M202</sup>If they are not comprised in a principal member's holding.
- (5) <sup>M203</sup>Shares shall not be deemed to be held by the public if they are held—
- (a) by any director or associate of a director of the company, or
  - (b) by any company which is under the control of any such director or associate, or of two or more persons each of whom is such a director or associate, or
  - (c) by any associated company of the company, or
  - (d) as part of any fund the capital or income of which is applicable or applied wholly or mainly for the benefit of, or of the dependants of, the employees or

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directors, or past employees or directors, of the company, or of any company within paragraph (b) or (c) above.

References in this subsection to shares held by any person include references to any shares the rights or powers attached to which could, for the purposes of section 416, be attributed to that person under subsection (5) of that section.

- (6) For the purposes of this section—
- (a) a person is a principal member of a company if he possesses a percentage of the voting power in the company of more than 5 per cent. and, where there are more than five such persons, if he is one of the five persons who possess the greatest percentages or if, because two or more persons possess equal percentages of the voting power in the company, there are no such five persons, he is one of the six or more persons (so as to include those two or more who possess equal percentages) who possess the greatest percentages, and
  - (b) a principal member's holding consists of the shares which carry the voting power possessed by him.
- (7) In arriving at the voting power which a person possesses, there shall be attributed to him any voting power which, for the purposes of section 416, would be attributed to him under subsection (5) or (6) of that section.
- (8) In this section “shares” include stock.

#### Textual Amendments

**F1580** Word in s. 415(1)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 38 para. 6(8) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 38 para. 6(1)(2)(f)**

**F1581** Word in s. 415(1)(b) substituted (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 26 para. 7(4)**

**F1582** Words in s. 415(4)(b) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 284(1), **Sch. 35 para 19** (with Sch. 36)

#### Marginal Citations

**M199** Source—1970 s.283(1)-(3)

**M200** Source—1970 s.283(4)(a)

**M201** Source—1970 s.283(4)(bb); 1970(F) Sch.5 Part III 12(3)

**M202** Source—1970 s.283(4)(c)

**M203** Source—1970 s.283(5)-(8)

## 416 Meaning of “associated company” and “control”. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M204</sup>For the purposes of this Part, *except paragraphs 2 and 9(1)(a), (2)(a) and (3)(a) of Schedule 19* <sup>F1583</sup>, a company is to be treated as another's “associated company” at a given time if, at that time or at any other time within one year previously, one of the two has control of the other, or both are under the control of the same person or persons.
- (2) <sup>M205</sup>For the purposes of this Part, a person shall be taken to have control of a company if he exercises, or is able to exercise or is entitled to acquire, direct or indirect control over the company's affairs, and in particular, but without prejudice to the generality of the preceding words, if he possesses or is entitled to acquire—
- (a) the greater part of the share capital or issued share capital of the company or of the voting power in the company; or

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- (b) such part of the issued share capital of the company as would, if the whole of the income of the company were in fact distributed among the participators (without regard to any rights which he or any other person has as a loan creditor), entitle him to receive the greater part of the amount so distributed; or
  - (c) such rights as would, in the event of the winding-up of the company or in any other circumstances, entitle him to receive the greater part of the assets of the company which would then be available for distribution among the participators.
- (3) Where two or more persons together satisfy any of the conditions of subsection (2) above, they shall be taken to have control of the company.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (2) above a person shall be treated as entitled to acquire anything which he is entitled to acquire at a future date, or will at a future date be entitled to acquire.
- (5) <sup>M206</sup>For the purposes of subsections (2) and (3) above, there shall be attributed to any person any rights or powers of a nominee for him, that is to say, any rights or powers which another person possesses on his behalf or may be required to exercise on his direction or behalf.
- (6) For the purposes of subsections (2) and (3) above, there may also be attributed to any person all the rights and powers of any company of which he has, or he and associates of his have, control or any two or more such companies, or of any associate of his or of any two or more associates of his, including those attributed to a company or associate under subsection (5) above, but not those attributed to an associate under this subsection; and such attributions shall be made under this subsection as will result in the company being treated as under the control of five or fewer participators if it can be so treated.

### Textual Amendments

**F1583** Words repealed by 1989 s. 187 and Sch. 17 Part v in relation to accounting periods beginning after 31 March 1989

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C169** S. 416 applied (with modifications) by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\)](#), s. 89(1), **Sch. 16 para. 10(9)**

S. 416 applied (with modifications) by [Finance Act 1981 \(c. 35, SIF 63:2\)](#), **s. 82A(11)(13)** (in relation to payments received on or after 19.3.1991) (as inserted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\)](#), s. 91, **Sch. 18 para. 4**)

**C170** S. 416 applied (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 86(5), 288(1), 289, Sch. 5 paras. 2(8)(9), 8(8), **9(9)(10)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

S. 416 applied (1.10.1992) by [S.I. 1992/1725 \(N.I. 15\)](#), **art. 62(4)**; [S.R. 1992/402](#), **art. 2(a)**

**C171** S. 416 applied (17.12.1996) by [Housing Grants, Construction and Regeneration Act 1996 \(c. 53\)](#), **ss. 54(2), 150(3)**; [S.I. 1996/2842](#), **art. 3**

**C172** S. 416 applied (N.I.) (1.10.2003 for specified purposes and 1.12.2003 otherwise) by [The Housing \(Northern Ireland\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/412\)](#), **arts. 1(3), 85(2)**; [S.R. 2003/270](#), **art. 2(4)**, **Sch. 3**

**C173** S. 416(2)-(6) applied (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), **ss. 184(1)(b), 289** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

**C174** S. 416(2)-(6) applied (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), **s. 87(6)** (with Schs. 10, 11)

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- C175** S. 416(2)-(6) applied (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(1) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8) Sch. 9 para. 17(9)
- C176** S. 416(2)-(5) applied (1.3.1996) by Gas Act 1995 (c. 45), **ss. 12(7), 18(4)** (with Sch. 5 para. 1); S.I. 1996/218, **art. 3**
- C177** S. 416(2)-(5) applied (10.6.1996) by The Gas (Northern Ireland) Order 1996 (S.I. 1996/275), **arts. 1(2), 39(7)** (with art. 71); S.R. 1996/216, **art. 2** (with arts. 3, 4)
- C178** S. 416(2)-(5) applied (with modifications) by Gas Act 1986 (c. 44), **s. 19E(4)** (as inserted (10.8.2000) by The Gas (Third Party Access and Accounts) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/1937), **Sch. 2 para. 1**)
- C179** S. 416(2)-(5) applied (with modifications) by Petroleum Act 1998 (c. 17), **s. 17E(7)** (as inserted (10.8.2000) by The Gas (Third Party Access and Accounts) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/1937), **Sch. 4 para. 4**)
- C180** S. 416(2)-(6) applied (with modifications) (with application in accordance with s. 63(4) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 15 para. 8(2)-(5)**
- C181** S. 416(2)-(6) applied (with application in accordance with s. 63(4) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 15 para. 20**; and s. 416(2)-(6) applied by that para. 20 as amended by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 20 paras. 4, **15**
- C182** S. 416(2)-(6) applied (with application in accordance with s. 63(4) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 15 para. 33(5)**
- C183** S. 416(2)-(6) applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch.15 para. 11(2D)(a)** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the 2002 amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 25 para. 41(2)**)
- C184** S. 416(2)-(6) applied (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 14 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 29 para. 59(4)**
- C185** S. 416(2)-(6) applied by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), **Sch. 5 para. 10(3)** (as substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 96(6) of the 2004 amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **s. 96(3)**)
- C186** S. 416(2)-(6) applied (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 11 para. 4(2)**; S.I. 2006/3240, **art. 2**
- C187** S. 416(2)-(6) applied (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 784(6)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Marginal Citations

- M204** Source—1970 s.302(1); 1972 Sch.24 21
- M205** Source—1970 s.302(2)-(4); 1972 Sch.17 5
- M206** Source—1970 s.302(5), (6)

#### 417 Meaning of “participator”, “associate”, “director” and “loan creditor”. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M207</sup>For the purposes of this Part, a “participator” is, in relation to any company, a person having a share or interest in the capital or income of the company, and, without prejudice to the generality of the preceding words, includes—
- any person who possesses, or is entitled to acquire, share capital or voting rights in the company;
  - any loan creditor of the company;
  - any person who possesses, or is entitled to acquire, a right to receive or participate in distributions of the company (construing “distributions” without regard to section 418) or any amounts payable by the company (in cash or in kind) to loan creditors by way of premium on redemption; and
  - any person who is entitled to secure that income or assets (whether present or future) of the company will be applied directly or indirectly for his benefit.

In this subsection references to being entitled to do anything apply where a person is presently entitled to do it at a future date, or will at a future date be entitled to do it.

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- (2) The provisions of subsection (1) above are without prejudice to any particular provision of this Part requiring a participator in one company to be treated as being also a participator in another company.
- (3) <sup>M208</sup> “associate” means, in relation to a participator—
- (a) any relative or partner of the participator;
  - (b) the <sup>F1584</sup> . . . trustees of any settlement in relation to which the participator is, or any relative of his (living or dead) is or was, a settlor <sup>F1585</sup> . . . ; and
  - (c) where the participator is interested in any shares or obligations of the company which are subject to any trust, or are part of the estate of a deceased person—
    - (i) the <sup>F1584</sup> . . . trustees of the settlement concerned or, as the case may be, the personal representatives of the deceased; and
    - (ii) if the participator is a company, any other company interested in those shares or obligations;
- and has a corresponding meaning in relation to a person other than a participator.
- (4) <sup>M209</sup> In subsection (3) above “relative” means [<sup>F1586</sup> spouse or civil partner], parent or remoter forebear, child or remoter issue, or brother or sister.
- (5) For the purposes of this Part “director” includes any person occupying the position of director by whatever name called, any person in accordance with whose directions or instructions the directors are accustomed to act, and any person who—
- (a) is a manager of the company or otherwise concerned in the management of the company’s trade or business, and
  - (b) is, either on his own or with one or more associates, the beneficial owner of, or able, directly or through the medium of other companies or by any other indirect means, to control 20 per cent. or over of the ordinary share capital of the company.
- (6) In subsection (5)(b) above the expression “either on his own or with one or more associates” requires a person to be treated as owning or, as the case may be, controlling what any associate owns or controls, even if he does not own or control share capital on his own.
- (7) <sup>M210</sup> Subject to subsection (9) below, for the purposes of this Part “loan creditor”, in relation to a company, means a creditor in respect of any debt incurred by the company—
- (a) for any money borrowed or capital assets acquired by the company; or
  - (b) for any right to receive income created in favour of the company; or
  - (c) for consideration the value of which to the company was (at the time when the debt was incurred) substantially less than the amount of the debt (including any premium thereon);
- or in respect of any redeemable loan capital issued by the company.
- (8) <sup>M211</sup> Subject to subsection (9) below, a person who is not the creditor in respect of any debt or loan capital to which subsection (7) above applies but nevertheless has a beneficial interest therein shall, to the extent of that interest, be treated for the purposes of this Part as a loan creditor in respect of that debt or loan capital.
- (9) <sup>M212</sup> A person carrying on a business of banking shall not be deemed to be a loan creditor in respect of any loan capital or debt issued or incurred by the company for money lent by him to the company in the ordinary course of that business.

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### Textual Amendments

- F1584** Words in s. 417(3)(b)(c)(i) repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), Sch. 13 paras. 12\(b\), 27\(1\), Sch. 26 Pt. 3\(15\)](#), Note
- F1585** Words in s. 417(3)(b) repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), Sch. 13 paras. 12\(a\), 27\(1\), Sch. 26 Pt. 3\(15\)](#), Note
- F1586** Words in s. 417(4) substituted (5.12.2005) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\), regs. 1\(1\), 72](#)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C188** S. 417 modified (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the modifying Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), s. 519\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2, paras. 73-75](#))
- C189** *Definition of*  
“participator”, *excluding*  
“loan creditor”, *applied for purposes of 1979(C) s.149 (capital gains tax relief on disposals to employee trusts).* *Definition of*  
“participator”  
*applied for purposes of—1988 s.168(11)—directors etc. 1988 s.187(3)—share option and profit sharing schemes. 1988 s.360A—loan to buy interest in close company. 1989 Sch.5—employee share ownership trusts.*
- C190** In s. 417(1): definition of 'participator' applied by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\), s. 89, Sch. 16 paras. 4\(10\), 10\(10\), 11\(11\)](#) and applied by [Finance Act 1981 \(c. 35, SIF 63:2\), s. 82A\(12\)\(13\)](#) (in relation to payments received on or after 19.3.1991) (as inserted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\), s. 91, Sch. 18 para. 4](#))
- C191** S. 417(1) applied (with modifications) (with effect in accordance with Sch 15 paras. 97, 98 of the modifying Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\), Sch. 15 para. 82\(5\)\(6\)](#)
- C192** See s.360(4)(b) *ante* with regard to loans made before 14 November 1986.
- C193** *Definition of*  
“associate”  
*applied for purposes of:—1988 s.168 (Ch.II Part V) (expenses of directors and others). 1988 s.312 (Ch.III Part VII) (Business Expansion Scheme). 1989 Sch.5 para.16—employee share ownership trusts.*
- C194** *Definition applied for purposes of 1988(F) s.131—penalties; and 1989 s.134—non-payment of tax by non-residents.*
- C195** *Definition applied for purposes of 1989 Sch.12 Pt.I—close companies: administrative provisions.*

### Marginal Citations

- M207** Source—1970 s.303(1), (2)
- M208** Source—1970 s.303(3); 1970(F) Sch.5 Part III 12(4); 1987 s.37(1)
- M209** Source—1970 s.303(4)-(6)
- M210** Source—1970 s.303(7)
- M211** Source—1970 s.303(8); 1972 Sch.17 7
- M212** Source—1970 s.303(7)

### *Additional matters to be treated as distributions*

#### [418] “Distribution” to include certain expenses of close companies. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M213</sup> Subject to such exceptions as are mentioned in section 209(1), in the Corporation Tax Acts “distribution”, in relation to a close company, includes, unless otherwise stated, any such amount as is required to be treated as a distribution by subsection (2) below.

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- (2) <sup>M214</sup>Subject to subsection (3) below, where a close company incurs expense in or in connection with the provision for any participator of living or other accommodation, of entertainment, of domestic or other services, or of other benefits or facilities of whatever nature, the company shall be treated as making a distribution to him of an amount equal to so much of that expense as is not made good to the company by the participator.
- (3) Subsection (2) above shall not apply to expense incurred in or in connection with the provision—
- (a) <sup>M215</sup>for a person employed in [<sup>F1587</sup>employment [<sup>F1588</sup>to which Part 3 of ITEPA 2003 applies (earnings and benefits etc. treated as employment income) without the exclusion in section 216 of that Act (provisions not applicable to lower-paid employment)]] of such benefits as are mentioned in any of [<sup>F1589</sup>Chapters 6 to 10 of Part 3 and section 223 of that Act (cars and vans, loans, shares, other benefits, and payments on account of director's tax)]; or
  - (b) <sup>M216</sup>of living accommodation for any person if the accommodation is (within the meaning of [<sup>F1590</sup>Chapter 5 of Part 3 of ITEPA 2003]) provided by reason of his employment; or
  - (c) <sup>M217</sup>for the spouse [<sup>F1591</sup>or civil partner], children or dependants of a person employed by the company of any pension, annuity, lump sum, gratuity or other like benefit to be given on that person's death or retirement.
- (4) <sup>M218</sup>The amount of the expense to be taken into account under subsection (2) above as a distribution shall be the same as would under [<sup>F1592</sup> Chapters 6 to 10 of Part 3 of ITEPA 2003] be the cash equivalent of the resultant benefit to the participator.
- (5) <sup>M219</sup>Subsection (2) above shall not apply if the company and the participator are both resident in the United Kingdom and—
- (a) one is a subsidiary of the other or both are subsidiaries of a third company also so resident, and
  - (b) the benefit to the participator arises on or in connection with a transfer of assets or liabilities by the company to him, or to the company by him.
- (6) The question whether one body corporate is a subsidiary of another for the purposes of subsection (5) above shall be determined as a question whether it is a 51 per cent. subsidiary of that other, except that that other shall be treated as not being the owner—
- (a) of any share capital which it owns directly in a body corporate if a profit on a sale of the shares would be treated as a trading receipt of its trade; or
  - (b) of any share capital which it owns indirectly, and which is owned directly by a body corporate for which a profit on a sale of the shares would be a trading receipt; or
  - (c) of any share capital which it owns directly or indirectly in a body corporate not resident in the United Kingdom.
- (7) Where each of two or more close companies makes a payment to a person who is not a participator in that company, but is a participator in another of those companies, and the companies are acting in concert or under arrangements made by any person, then each of those companies and any participator in it shall be treated as if the payment made to him had been made by that company.

This subsection shall apply, with any necessary adaptations, in relation to the giving of any consideration, and to the provision of any facilities, as it applies in relation to the making of a payment.



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- (8) For the purposes of this section any reference to a participator includes an associate of a participator, and any participator in a company which controls another company shall be treated as being also a participator in that other company.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1587** 1989 s.53(2)(f). *Previously*

“director's or higher-paid employment (within the meaning of section 167)”.

**F1588** Words in s. 418(3)(a) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 55\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

**F1589** Words in s. 418(3)(a) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 55\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

**F1590** Words in s. 418(3)(b) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 55\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

**F1591** Words in s. 418(3)(c) inserted (5.12.2005) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\)](#), 73

**F1592** Words in s. 418(4) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 55\(4\)](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

#### Marginal Citations

**M213** Source—1970 s.284(1)

**M214** Source—1970 s.284(2)

**M215** Source—1970 s.284(2)(a); 1976 Sch.9 15

**M216** Source—1970 s.284(2)(aa); 1980 s.51(4)

**M217** Source—1970 s.284(2)(b); 1976 Sch.9 15; 1977 s.35(4)

**M218** Source—1970 s.284(3); 1976 Sch.9 16

**M219** Source—1970 s.284(4)-(7)

## CHAPTER II **U.K.**

### CHARGES TO TAX IN CONNECTION WITH LOANS

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C196** See 1989 s.107 and Sch.12—close companies: administrative provisions.

#### 419 Loans to participators etc. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M220</sup> Subject to the following provisions of this section and section 420, where a close company, otherwise than in the ordinary course of a business carried on by it which includes the lending of money, makes any loan or advances any money to an individual who is a participator in the company or an associate of a participator, there shall be assessed on and recoverable from the company, as if it were an amount of corporation tax chargeable on the company for the accounting period in which the loan or advance is made, an amount equal to [<sup>F1593</sup> 25 per cent. of the amount of the loan or advance].

In relation to a loan or advance made in an accounting period ending after the day, not being earlier than 31st March 1992, appointed by order by the Treasury for the purpose of this provision, this subsection shall have effect with the substitution for “assessed on and recoverable” of “due”.

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- (2) <sup>M221</sup>For the purposes of this section the cases in which a close company is to be regarded as making a loan to any person include a case where—
- (a) that person incurs a debt to the close company; or
  - (b) a debt due from that person to a third party is assigned to the close company;
- and then the close company shall be regarded as making a loan of an amount equal to the debt.
- [<sup>F1594</sup>(3) Tax due by virtue of this section in relation to any loan or advance shall be due and payable [<sup>F1595</sup>in accordance with section 59D of the Management Act] on the day following the expiry of nine months from the end of the accounting period in which the loan or advance was made.]
- (4) <sup>M222</sup>Where a close company has made a loan or advance which gave rise to a charge to tax on the company under subsection (1) above and
- [<sup>F1596</sup>(a) the loan or advance or any part of it is repaid to the company, [<sup>F1597</sup>or
  - (b) the whole or part of the debt in respect of the loan or advance is released or written off,]
- relief shall be given from that tax, or a proportionate part of it <sup>F1598</sup> . . . .
- Relief under this subsection shall be given on a claim, which must be made within six years from the end of the financial year in which the repayment is made [<sup>F1599</sup>or the release or writing off occurs].
- [<sup>F1600</sup>(4A) Where
- [ the repayment of the whole or any part of a loan or advance occurs on or after
  - <sup>F1601</sup>(a) the day on which tax by virtue of this section becomes due in relation to that loan or advance, [<sup>F1602</sup> or
  - (b) the release or writing off of the whole or any part of the debt in respect of a loan or advance occurs on or after the day on which tax by virtue of this section becomes due in relation to that loan or advance,]
- relief in respect of the repayment [<sup>F1603</sup>, release or writing off] shall not be given under subsection (4) above at any time before the expiry of nine months from the end of the accounting period in which the repayment [<sup>F1603</sup>, release or writing off] occurred.]
- [<sup>F1604</sup>(4B) Schedule 1A to the Taxes Management Act 1970 (claims and elections not included in return) applies to a claim for relief under subsection (4) above unless—
- (a) the claim is included (by amendment or otherwise) in the return for the period in which the loan or advance was made, and
  - (b) the relief may be given at the time the claim is made.]
- (5) <sup>M223</sup>Where, under arrangements made by any person otherwise than in the ordinary course of a business carried on by him—
- (a) a close company makes a loan or advance which, apart from this subsection, does not give rise to any charge on the company under subsection (1) above, and
  - (b) some person other than the close company makes a payment or transfers property to, or releases or satisfies (in whole or in part) a liability of, an individual who is a participator in the company or an associate of a participator,
- then, unless in respect of the matter referred to in paragraph (b) above there falls to be included in the total income of the participator or associate an amount not less than

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the loan or advance, this section shall apply as if the loan or advance had been made to him.

(6) In subsections (1) and (5)(b) above the references to an individual shall apply also to a company receiving the loan or advance in a fiduciary or representative capacity

F1605

. . . .

(7) For the purposes of this section any participator in a company which controls another company shall be treated as being also a participator in that other company.

### Subordinate Legislation Made

P2 S. 419(1)(3): 30.9.1993 appointed for the purposes of s. 419(1)(3) by S.I. 1992/3066, art. 2(2)(b)

### Textual Amendments

F1593 Words in s. 419(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 24(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 24(2)

F1594 S. 419(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 173(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 173(2)

F1595 Words in s. 419(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 117(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 19 para. 47(2); S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

F1596 Word in s. 419(4) renumbered as s. 419(4)(a) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 24(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 24(3)(a)

F1597 S. 419(4)(b) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 24(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 24(3)(b)

F1598 Words in s. 419(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 117(4)(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 19 para 47(3), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(28), Note; S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

F1599 Words in s. 419(4) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 24(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 24(3)(c)

F1600 S. 419(4A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 173(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 173(3)

F1601 Word in s. 419(4A) renumbered as s. 419(4A)(a) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 24(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 24(4)(a)

F1602 S. 419(4A)(b) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 24(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 24(4)(b)

F1603 Words in s. 419(4A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 24(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 24(4)(c)

F1604 S. 419(4B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 117(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 19 para. 47(4); S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

F1605 Words in s. 419(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 173(6) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 173(4), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(29), Note

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C197 See 1970(M) s.109—application of s.419 to corporation tax enactments generally.

### Marginal Citations

M220 Source—1970 s.286(1); 1972 Sch.17 3(2); 1987 (No.2) s.90(3)

M221 Source—1970 s.286(2)

M222 Source—1970 s.286(5); 1972 Sch.17 3(4); 1986 s.43(2); 1976 s.44

M223 Source—1970 s.286(7)-(9)

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## 420 Exceptions from section 419. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M224</sup>Section 419(2)(a) shall not apply to a debt incurred for the supply by the close company of goods or services in the ordinary course of its trade or business unless the credit given exceeds six months or is longer than that normally given to the company's customers.
- (2) <sup>M225</sup>Section 419(1) shall not apply to a loan made to a director or employee of a close company, or of an associated company of the close company, if—
- (a) neither the amount of the loan, nor that amount when taken together with any other outstanding loans which—
    - (i) were made by the close company or any of its associated companies to the borrower *or the wife or husband of the borrower*<sup>F1606</sup>; and
    - (ii) if made before 31st March 1971, were made for the purpose of purchasing a dwelling which was or was to be the borrower's only or main residence;
 exceeds £15,000 and the outstanding loans falling within sub-paragraph (ii) above do not together exceed £10,000; and
  - (b) the borrower works full-time for the close company or any of its associated companies; and
  - (c) the borrower does not have a material interest in the close company or in any associated company of the close company;

but if the borrower acquires such a material interest at a time when the whole or part of any such loan made after 30th March 1971 remains outstanding the close company shall be regarded as making to him at that time a loan of an amount equal to the sum outstanding.

Section 168(11) shall apply for the purpose of determining whether a person has, for the purpose of this subsection, a material interest in a company, but with the omission of the words following “417(3)”.

### Textual Amendments

**F1606** Words omitted where the loan first mentioned in s. 420(2) is made on or after 6 April 1990—see 1988(F) s. 35 and Sch. 3 para. 16.

### Marginal Citations

**M224** Source—1970 s.286(2)

**M225** Source—1970 s.286(3), (9); 1971 s.25(5); 1972 Sch.17 3(3)

## 421 Taxation of borrower when loan under section 419 released etc **U.K.**

- (1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, where a company is assessed or liable to be assessed under section 419 in respect of a loan or [<sup>F1607</sup>advance made to the trustees of a [<sup>F1608</sup>settlement] and after the [<sup>F1608</sup>settlement] has ended] releases or writes off the whole or part of the debt in respect of it, then—
- (a) for the purpose of computing [<sup>F1609</sup>the income of the person from whom the debt was due (“the debtor”) for corporation tax purposes], a sum equal to the amount so released or written off shall be treated as income received by [<sup>F1610</sup>the debtor] after deduction of income tax [<sup>F1611</sup>at the [<sup>F1612</sup>[<sup>F1613</sup>dividend] ordinary rate]] from a corresponding gross amount;

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- (b) no repayment of income tax shall be made in respect of that income and [F1614the debtor shall not be liable to pay corporation tax at the dividend] ordinary rate on that income;
  - (c) F1615 .....
  - (d) F1615 .....
- (2) F1616 .....
- (3) F1616 .....
- (4) This section shall be construed as one with section 419.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1607** Words in s. 421(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 174(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1608** Words in s. 421(1) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 13, **27(1)**
- F1609** Words in s. 421(1)(a) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 174(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1610** Words in s. 421(1)(a) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 174(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1611** Words in s. 421(1)(a) inserted (27.7.1993 with effect for the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, **s. 77(4)(a)(5)**
- F1612** Words in s. 421(1)(a)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 11(2) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 4 para. 11(1)(a)**
- F1613** Words in s. 421(1)(a) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 174(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1614** Words in s. 421(1)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 174(2)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1615** S. 421(1)(c)(d) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 174(2)(d), **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F1616** S. 421(2)(3) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 174(3), **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

#### 422 Extension of section 419 to loans by companies controlled by close companies. **U.K.**

- (1) Subject to subsection (4) below, where a company which is controlled by a close company makes a loan which, apart from this section, does not give rise to a charge under subsection (1) of section 419, that section and section 420 shall apply as if the loan had been made by the close company.
- (2) <sup>M226</sup>Subject to subsection (4) below, where a company which is not controlled by a close company makes a loan which, apart from this section, does not give rise to a charge under subsection (1) of section 419 and a close company subsequently acquires control of it, that section and section 420 shall apply as if the loan had been made by the close company immediately after the time when it acquired control.
- (3) Where two or more close companies together control the company that makes or has made the loan, subsections (1) and (2) above shall have effect—
  - (a) as if each of them controlled that company; and
  - (b) as if the loan had been made by each of those close companies,

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but the loan shall be apportioned between those close companies in such proportion as may be appropriate having regard to the nature and amount of their respective interests in the company that makes or has made the loan.

(4) Subsections (1) and (2) above do not apply if it is shown that no person has made any arrangements (otherwise than in the ordinary course of a business carried on by him) as a result of which there is a connection—

- (a) between the making of the loan and the acquisition of control; or
- (b) between the making of the loan and the provision by the close company of funds for the company making the loan;

and the close company shall be regarded as providing funds for the company making the loan if it directly or indirectly makes any payment or transfers any property to, or releases or satisfies (in whole or in part) a liability of, the company making the loan.

(5) Where, by virtue of this section, sections 419 and 420 have effect as if a loan made by one company had been made by another, any question under those sections or section 421 whether—

- (a) the company making the loan did so otherwise than in the ordinary course of a business carried on by it which includes the lending of money;
- (b) the loan or any part of it has been repaid to the company;
- (c) the company has released or written off the whole or part of the debt in respect of the loan,

shall be determined by reference to the company that makes the loan.

(6) This section shall be construed as one with section 419 and section 420 and in this section—

- (a) “loan” includes advance; and
- (b) references to a company making a loan include references to cases in which the company is, or if it were a close company would be, regarded as making a loan by virtue of section 419(2).

#### Marginal Citations

M226 Source—1970 s.287A 1976 s.44(2)

## [<sup>F1617</sup>CHAPTER III U.K.]

### APPORTIONMENT OF UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME ETC.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1617**Pt. 11 Ch. 3 (ss. 423-430) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 103(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 4), Sch. 17 Pt. 5, Note 4 (with s. 103(2))

## <sup>F1618</sup>423 Apportionment of certain income, deductions and interest. U.K.

.....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F1618**Pt. 11 Ch. 3 (ss. 423-430) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 103(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 4), **Sch. 17 Pt. 5**, Note 4 (with s. 103(2))

**F1619 424 Exclusions from section 423. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1619**Pt. 11 Ch. 3 (ss. 423-430) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 103(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 4), **Sch. 17 Pt. 5**, Note 4 (with s. 103(2))

**F1620 425 Manner of apportionment. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1620**Pt. 11 Ch. 3 (ss. 423-430) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 103(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 4), **Sch. 17 Pt. 5**, Note 4 (with s. 103(2))

**F1621 426 Charge to income tax where apportionment is to an individual. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1621**Pt. 11 Ch. 3 (ss. 423-430) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 103(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 4), **Sch. 17 Pt. 5**, Note 4 (with s. 103(2))

**F1622 427 Reduction of charge under section 426 in certain cases. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1622**Pt. 11 Ch. 3 (ss. 423-430) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 103(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 4), **Sch. 17 Pt. 5**, Note 4 (with s. 103(2))

**F1623 428 Increase of apportioned sum etc. by reference to ACT. U.K.**

.....



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**Textual Amendments**

**F1623**Pt. 11 Ch. 3 (ss. 423-430) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 103(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 4), **Sch. 17 Pt. 5**, Note 4 (with s. 103(2))

**F1624 429 Payment and collection of income tax. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F1624**Pt. 11 Ch. 3 (ss. 423-430) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 103(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 4), **Sch. 17 Pt. 5**, Note 4 (with s. 103(2))

**F1625 430 Consequences of apportionment: ACT. U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F1625**Pt. 11 Ch. 3 (ss. 423-430) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 103(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 4), **Sch. 17 Pt. 5**, Note 4 (with s. 103(2))

**PART XII U.K.**

SPECIAL CLASSES OF COMPANIES AND BUSINESSES

**CHAPTER I U.K.**

INSURANCE COMPANIES, UNDERWRITERS  
AND CAPITAL REDEMPTION BUSINESS

*Insurance companies: general*

**431 Interpretative provisions relating to insurance companies. U.K.**

[<sup>F1626M227</sup>(1) This section has effect for the interpretation of the life assurance provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts.]

(2) <sup>M228</sup>Unless the context otherwise requires—

- F1627 .....
- F1628 .....
- F1628 .....
- [<sup>F1629F1630</sup>.....
- F1631 .....

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[<sup>F1632</sup>“basic life assurance and general annuity business” has the meaning given by section 431F;]

[<sup>F1633</sup>“brought into account” has the meaning given by section 83A of the Finance Act 1989;]

[<sup>F1634</sup>“child trust fund business” has the meaning given by section 431BA;]

“closing” and “opening”, in relation to a period of account, refer respectively to the position at the end and at the beginning of the period and, in relation to an accounting period, refer respectively to the position at the end and at the beginning of the period of account in which the accounting period falls;

“closing liabilities” includes liabilities assumed at the end of the period of account concerned in consequence of the declaration of reversionary bonuses or a reduction in premiums;

[<sup>F1635</sup>“contract of insurance” has the meaning given by Article 3(1) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Regulated Activities) Order 2001 and “contract of long-term insurance” means any contract which falls within Part II of Schedule 1 to that Order;]

[<sup>F1636</sup>“deposit back arrangements” means arrangements by which an amount is deposited by the reinsurer under a contract of reinsurance with the cedant;]

[<sup>F1637</sup>“fair value”, in relation to assets, means the amount which would be obtained from an independent person purchasing them or, if the assets are money, its amount;]

[<sup>F1638</sup>[<sup>F1639</sup>“foreign business assets”, in relation to an insurance company, means assets, other than linked assets, which either—

- (a) are shown in the records of the company as being primarily attributable to liabilities of the company's foreign business, or
- (b) are attributable, under the law of a country or territory outside the United Kingdom, to a permanent establishment of the company in that country or territory through which it carries on foreign business;

and for this purpose “foreign business” means overseas life assurance business or life reinsurance business to the extent that it consists of the reinsurance of overseas life assurance business;]]

[<sup>F1640</sup>[<sup>F1641</sup>.....]]

[<sup>F1642</sup>“free assets amount”, in relation to an insurance company, means the excess of the value of the assets of the company's long-term business [<sup>F1643</sup>], other than any structural assets (within the meaning of section 83XA of the Finance Act 1989),] over the aggregate of —

- (a) the value of the liabilities of that business,
- (b) any money debts (within the meaning of [<sup>F1644</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009 (see section 303 of that Act)]) of the company not within paragraph (a) above which are owed in respect of that business, and
- (c) the amount of the shareholders' excess assets within the meaning given by section 432A(8)(b));]

[<sup>F1645</sup>“General Prudential Sourcebook” means the General Prudential Sourcebook made by the Financial Services Authority under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 <sup>M229</sup>;]

[<sup>F1646</sup>“gross roll-up business” has the meaning given by section 431EA;]

[<sup>F1647</sup>“the I minus E basis” means the basis under which a company carrying on life assurance business is charged to tax on the relevant profits (within the

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meaning of section 88(3) of the Finance Act 1989) of that business otherwise than under [<sup>F1648</sup>section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)];]

[<sup>F1649</sup>“immediate needs annuities business” means business which consists of the effecting or carrying out of immediate needs annuities (within the meaning of section 725 of ITTOIA 2005);]

[<sup>F1650</sup>“individual savings account business” has the meaning given by section 431BB;]

[<sup>F1651</sup>.....]

[<sup>F1652</sup>[<sup>F1653</sup>[<sup>F1654</sup>“insurance business transfer scheme” means—

- (a) a scheme falling within section 105 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, including an excluded scheme falling within Case 2, 3 [<sup>F1655</sup>, 4 or 5] of subsection (3) of that section, or
- (b) a scheme which would fall within that section but for subsection (1)(b) of that section;]

“insurance company” means—

- (a) a person (other than a friendly society) who has permission under Part 4 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 to effect or carry out contracts of insurance, or
- (b) an EEA firm of the kind mentioned in paragraph 5(d) of Schedule 3 to that Act or a firm qualifying for authorisation under Schedule 4 to that Act which—
  - (i) carries on business which consists of the effecting or carrying out of contracts of insurance, and
  - (ii) carries on that business through a branch or agency in the United Kingdom,

[<sup>F1656</sup>but does not include an insurance special purpose vehicle;]]]

[<sup>F1657</sup>“the Insurance Prudential Sourcebook” means the Prudential Sourcebook for Insurers made by the Financial Services Authority under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;

“insurance special purpose vehicle” means any undertaking which assumes risks from insurance or reinsurance undertakings and which fully funds its exposure to such risks through the proceeds of a debt issue or some other financing mechanism where the repayment rights of the providers of such debt or other financing mechanism are subordinated to the reinsurance obligations of the undertaking;]

[<sup>F1658</sup>[<sup>F1659</sup>.....]

[<sup>F1660</sup>“internal linked fund”, in relation to an insurance company, means an account—

- (a) to which linked assets are appropriated by the company, and
- (b) which may be divided into units the value of which is determined by the company by reference to the value of those assets;]

[<sup>F1661</sup>[<sup>F1662</sup>.....]

[<sup>F1663</sup>[<sup>F1664</sup>.....]

[<sup>F1665</sup>“liabilities”, in relation to an insurance company, means—

- (a) the mathematical reserves of the company as determined in accordance with [<sup>F1666</sup>section 1.2 of the Insurance Prudential Sourcebook], and

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- (b) liabilities of the company (whose value falls to be determined in accordance with <sup>F1667</sup>section 1.3 of the General Prudential Sourcebook]) which arise from deposit back arrangements;

<sup>F1668</sup> . . . . . ]]

<sup>F1669</sup>“life assurance business” means business which—

- (a) consists of the effecting or carrying out of contracts of insurance which fall within paragraph I, II, III or VII(b) of Schedule 1 to the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Regulated Activities) Order 2001, or
- (b) is capital redemption business,

other than immediate needs annuities business;]

<sup>F1670</sup>“the life assurance provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts” means—

- (a) the provisions of this Chapter so far as relating to life assurance business, companies carrying on such business and friendly societies, and
- (b) any other provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts making separate provision by reference to whether or not the business of a company is or includes life assurance business or any category of business that includes life assurance business;]

<sup>F1671</sup>“life assurance trade profits provisions” means the provisions applicable for the purposes of the taxation under section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits) of the profits of life assurance business carried on by an insurance company;]

<sup>F1672</sup>“life reinsurance business” has the meaning given by section 431C;

<sup>F1673</sup><sup>F1674</sup>“linked assets”, and related expressions, shall be construed in accordance with section 432ZA;]

<sup>F1675</sup>“long-term business” means business which consists of the effecting or carrying out of contracts of long-term insurance;]

“<sup>F1676</sup>long-term insurance fund]” means the fund maintained by an insurance company in respect of its <sup>F1677</sup>long-term] business <sup>F1678</sup>. . . ;]

<sup>F1679</sup><sup>F1680</sup> . . . . . ]]

<sup>F1681</sup>“net value”, in relation to any assets, means the excess of the value of the assets over the value of money debts (within the meaning of <sup>F1682</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009: see section 303 of that Act]) attributable to an internal linked fund which are not owed in respect of liabilities;]

<sup>F1683</sup>“non-profit company”, in relation to a period of account, means a company carrying on long-term business where, at the end of the period—

- (a) none of the liabilities of that business, or
- (b) none but an insignificant proportion of those liabilities,

are with-profits liabilities;]

<sup>F1684</sup>“non-profit fund” means a fund that is not a with-profits fund;]

<sup>F1685</sup> . . . . . ]]

<sup>F1686</sup><sup>F1687</sup> . . . . . ]]

<sup>F1688</sup> . . . . . ]]

<sup>F1689</sup>“overseas life assurance business” has the meaning given by section 431D; <sup>F1690</sup> . . . . . ]]

“overseas life insurance company” means an insurance company <sup>F1691</sup>[not resident in] the United Kingdom but carrying on life assurance business through a branch or agency in the United Kingdom; <sup>F1692</sup>. . . . . ]]

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[<sup>F1693</sup>“pension business” has the meaning given by section 431B;  
 “periodical return”, in relation to an insurance company, means a return deposited with the [<sup>F1694</sup>Financial Services Authority under section 9.6 of the Prudential Sourcebook (Insurers)] [<sup>F1695</sup>(and does not include the Forms mentioned in Rule 9.3(5))].

[<sup>F1696</sup>“period of account” means the period covered by a periodical return;]

[<sup>F1697</sup>“PHI business” means long-term business other than life assurance business (including the reinsurance of such long-term business);]

<sup>F1698</sup>

[<sup>F1699</sup>“the Prudential Sourcebook (Insurers)” means the Interim Prudential Sourcebook for Insurers made by the Financial Services Authority under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;]

[<sup>F1700</sup>[<sup>F1701</sup>“reinsurance” includes retrocession;]]

[<sup>F1702</sup>“shareholders' excess assets” has the meaning given by section 432A(8) (b);]

[<sup>F1703</sup>[<sup>F1704</sup> . . . . . ]]

[<sup>F1705</sup>[<sup>F1706</sup>“value”, in relation to an asset of an insurance company, means the value of the asset as determined in accordance with [<sup>F1707</sup>section 1.3 of the General Prudential Sourcebook, as read with section 2.1 of the Insurance Prudential Sourcebook;]]

[<sup>F1708</sup>“with-profits fund” has the meaning given by the Prudential Sourcebook (Insurers);]

“with-profits liabilities” means liabilities in respect of policies or contracts under which the policy holders or annuitants are eligible to participate in surplus;]

[<sup>F1709</sup>(2YA) Where an insurance company becomes an insurance special purpose vehicle otherwise than on the last day of a period of account, it shall be treated as an insurance special purpose vehicle from the beginning of that period.]

[<sup>F1710</sup>(2YB) “BLAGAB profits”, in relation to an accounting period of an insurance company, means the company's BLAGAB income and gains for the period reduced (but not below nil) by the company's BLAGAB deductions for the period.

(2YC) “BLAGAB income and gains”, in relation to an accounting period of an insurance company, means the aggregate of—

- (a) income chargeable for the period <sup>F1711</sup> . . . so far as referable (in accordance with section 432A) to the company's basic life assurance and general annuity business, and
- (b) chargeable gains so far as so referable accruing to the company in the period, but (subject to section 210A of the 1992 Act) after deducting—
  - (i) any allowable losses so referable and so accruing, and
  - (ii) so far as they have not been allowed as a deduction from chargeable gains in any previous accounting period, any allowable losses so referable previously accruing to the company.

(2YD) “BLAGAB deductions”, in relation to an accounting period of an insurance company, means the aggregate of—

- (a) amounts falling in respect of any non-trading deficits on the company's loan relationships to be brought into account in the period in accordance with [<sup>F1712</sup>sections 387 to 391 of CTA 2009], and
- (b) the expenses deduction given by Step 8 in section 76(7) for the period.]

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<sup>F1713</sup> [ Subsections (2ZB) and (2ZC) below apply where an insurance business transfer (2ZA) scheme has effect to transfer long-term business from one person (“the transferor”) to another (“the transferee”).

(2ZB) If the transfer takes place otherwise than on the last day of a period of account of the transferor, references to—

- (a) opening liabilities of the transferor,
- (b) opening values or net values of assets of the transferor, <sup>F1714</sup> . . . [<sup>F1715</sup>or]
- (c) the opening amount of the [<sup>F1716</sup>free assets amount] of the transferor,  
[<sup>F1717</sup><sup>F1718</sup> . . .
- (d) <sup>F1718</sup> . . . . .]

for the period of account, so far as relating to the business transferred, are to the part of those liabilities, [<sup>F1719</sup>values or amounts] which bears to the whole the proportion A/C.

(2ZC) If the transfer takes place otherwise than on the first day of a period of account of the transferee, references to—

- (a) closing liabilities of the transferee,
- (b) closing values or net values of assets of the transferee, <sup>F1720</sup> . . . [<sup>F1721</sup>or]
- (c) the closing amount of the [<sup>F1722</sup>free assets amount] of the transferee,  
[<sup>F1723</sup><sup>F1724</sup> . . .
- (d) <sup>F1724</sup> . . . . .]

for the period of account, so far as relating to the business transferred, are to the part of those liabilities, [<sup>F1725</sup>values or amounts] which bears to the whole the proportion B/C.

(2ZD) For the purposes of subsection (2ZC) above—

- (a) closing liabilities of the transferee are to be taken not to relate to the business transferred to the extent that they are liabilities which, immediately before the transfer, were reinsured by the transferor with the transferee, but
- (b) closing liabilities of the transferee are to be taken to relate to the business transferred to the extent that they are liabilities which, immediately before the transfer, were reinsured by the transferee with the transferor if the business transferred consists of or includes that reinsurance business.

(2ZE) In subsections (2ZB) and (2ZC) above—

A is the number of days in the period beginning with the period of account and ending with the day of the transfer,

B is the number of days in the period beginning with the day of the transfer and ending with the period of account, and

C is one-half of the number of days in the period of account.]

<sup>F1726</sup> [ In this Chapter “capital redemption business” means any business of a company (2ZF) carrying on insurance business in so far as it consists of the effecting on the basis of actuarial calculations, and the carrying out, of contracts under which, in return for one or more fixed payments, a sum or series of sums of a specified amount become payable at a future time or over a period.]

<sup>F1727</sup> [ The Treasury may by order amend the definition of “insurance business transfer (2ZG) scheme” given by subsection (2) above where it is expedient to do so in consequence of any amendment of section 105 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000.

(2ZH) The power conferred by subsection (2ZG) above includes power to make incidental, supplementary, consequential or transitional provisions and savings (including

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provision amending any provision of the Corporation Tax Acts relating to insurance companies).]

F1728(2A)	[ F1729 .....	]
(3)	F1729 .....	
(4)	F1729 .....	
(5)	F1729 .....	
(6)	F1729 .....	.]]]

### Textual Amendments

- F1626S.** 431(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 10 para. 17\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 10 para. 11\(2\)](#)
- F1627S.** 431(2): definition of "annuity business" repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 6\(3\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F1628S.** 431(2): definition of "general annuity business" and "pension business" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57](#), [Sch. 29 Pt. 8\(5\)](#) Notes 2, 3 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 29 Pt. 8\(5\)](#)
- F1629S.** 431(2): definitions inserted by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 1\(2\)](#)
- F1630S.** 431(2): definition of "basic life assurance business" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 29 Pt. 8\(5\)](#), Note 2
- F1631S.** 431(2): definition of "basic life assurance and general annuity business" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 29 Pt. 8\(5\)](#), Note 2
- F1632S.** 431(2): definition of "basic life assurance and general annuity business" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 1](#)
- F1633S.** 431(2): definition of "brought into account" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 33 para. 20\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [Sch. 33 para. 20\(2\)](#)
- F1634S.** 431(2): definition of "child trust fund business" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 6\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F1635S.** 431(2): definition of "contract of insurance" inserted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 26\(2\)](#)
- F1636S.** 431(2): definition of "deposit back arrangements" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 9\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 9\(2\)](#)
- F1637S.** 431(2): definition of "fair value" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 10 para. 17\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 10 para. 10\(1\)](#)
- F1638S.** 431(2): definition of "foreign currency assets" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 6\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F1639S.** 431(2): definition of "foreign business assets" substituted for definition of "foreign currency assets" (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 10\(6\)\(7\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 10\(1\)](#)
- F1640S.** 431(2): definition of "foreign income dividends" inserted (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 16 para. 4](#)
- F1641S.** 431(2): definition of "foreign income dividends" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 6 para. 5\(2\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 5\(1\)](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(11\)](#), Note



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- F1642S.** 431(2): definition of "free assets amount" inserted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3465\)](#), [art. 3\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- F1643S.** 431(2): words in definition of "free assets amount" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 8(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 8\(1\)](#)
- F1644S.** 431(2): words in para. (b) of definition of "free assets amount" substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 126\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1645S.** 431(2): definition of "General Prudential Sourcebook" inserted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3270\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 4\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- F1646S.** 431(2): definition of "gross roll-up business" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 6\(2\)](#) (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1647S.** 431(2): definition of "the I minus E basis" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 3](#) (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)
- F1648S.** 431(2): words in definition of "the I minus E basis" substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 126\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1649S.** 431(2): definition of "immediate needs annuities business" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 6\(2\)](#) (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1650S.** 431(2): definition of "individual savings account business" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 6\(2\)](#) (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1651S.** 431(2): definition of "industrial assurance business" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 41 Pt. 5(26) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 41 Pt. 5\(26\)](#)
- F1652S.** 431(2): definition of "insurance company" substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 52(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [s. 52\(1\)](#)
- F1653S.** 431(2): definitions of "insurance business transfer scheme" and "insurance company" substituted for definition of "insurance company" (1.12.2001 in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 26(9) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 26\(3\)](#)
- F1654S.** 431(2): definition of "insurance business transfer scheme" substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(1) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 1\(1\)](#)
- F1655S.** 431(2): words in para. (a) of definition of "insurance business transfer scheme" substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 4](#)
- F1656S.** 431(2): words in definition of "insurance company" inserted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3270\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 4\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- F1657S.** 431(2): definitions of "the Insurance Prudential Sourcebook" and "insurance special purpose vehicle" inserted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3270\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 4\(2\)\(c\)](#)
- F1658S.** 431(2): definition of "the Integrated Prudential Sourcebook" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 2(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2005 \(c. 22\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 2\(2\)](#)
- F1659S.** 431(2): definition of "the Integrated Prudential Sourcebook" omitted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3270\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 4\(2\)\(d\)](#)
- F1660S.** 431(2): definition of "internal linked fund" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 10 para. 9\(1\)](#)
- F1661S.** 431(2): definition of "investment reserve" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 28 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [Sch. 33 para. 25](#)

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- F1662S.** 431(2): definition of "investment reserve" omitted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3465\)](#), [art. 3\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- F1663S.** 431(2): definitions inserted by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 1\(2\)](#)
- F1664S.** 431(2): definition of "investment reserve" repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 109(10) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), s. 109(9)(a), [Sch. 40 Pt. 2\(16\)](#), Note 1
- F1665S.** 431(2): definition of "liabilities" substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 9 para. 2\(6\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2005 \(c. 22\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 2\(3\)](#)
- F1666S.** 431(2): words in para. (a) of definition of "liabilities" substituted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3270\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 4(2)(e)(i)
- F1667S.** 431(2): words in para. (b) of definition of "liabilities" substituted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3270\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 4(2)(e)(ii)
- F1668S.** 431(2): words in definition of "liabilities" omitted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 9\(3\)](#) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 9\(2\)](#)
- F1669S.** 431(2): definition of "life assurance business" substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 6\(4\)](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F1670S.** 431(2): definition of "the life assurance provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 10 para. 17\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 10 para. 11\(3\)](#)
- F1671S.** 431(2): definition of "life assurance trade profits provisions" inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 126\(2\)\(c\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F1672S.** 431(2): definition of "life reinsurance business" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 1](#)
- F1673S.** 431(2): definitions inserted by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 1\(2\)](#)
- F1674S.** 431(2): definition of "linked assets" substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 11\(1\)](#)
- F1675S.** 431(2): definition of "long-term business" substituted for definition of "long term business" (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 26\(5\)](#)
- F1676S.** 431(2): words in definition of "long term business fund" substituted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 52\(1\)\(b\)](#)
- F1677S.** 431(2): word in definition of "long term business fund" substituted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 52\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- F1678S.** 431(2): words in definition of "long term business fund" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 41 Pt. 5\(26\)](#) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 41 Pt. 5\(26\)](#)
- F1679S.** 431(2): definition of "long-term liabilities" inserted (1.12.2001 in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 26(9) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 26\(6\)](#)
- F1680S.** 431(2): definition of "long-term liabilities" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 9 para. 2\(6\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2005 \(c. 22\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 2\(4\)](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(10\)](#), Note 1
- F1681S.** 431(2): definition of "net value" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 10 para. 17\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 10 para. 9\(1\)](#)
- F1682S.** 431(2): words in definition of "net value" substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 126\(2\)\(d\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F1683S.** 431(2): definition of "non-profit company" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 10 para. 17\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 10 para. 8\(1\)](#)

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- F1684S.** 431(2): definition of "non-profit fund" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 10 para. 8(1)**
- F1685S.** 431(2): definition of "offshore income gain" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 55 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(5)**, Note 1
- F1686S.** 431(2): definitions inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **Sch. 6 para. 1(2)**
- F1687S.** 431(2): definition of "ordinary long term business" and "ordinary life assurance business" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 41 Pt. 5(26) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(26)**
- F1688S.** 431(2): definition of "overseas life assurance business" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 55 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(5)**, Note 1
- F1689S.** 431(2): definition of "overseas life assurance business" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 55 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 1**
- F1690S.** 431(2): definition of "overseas life assurance fund" repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 6(3)(b), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1691S.** 431(2): words in the definition of "overseas life insurance company" substituted (27.7.1993 as mentioned in s. 103(3)(4) of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, **s. 103(1)(3)(4)**
- F1692S.** 431(2): word following the definition of "overseas life assurance company" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(5)**, Note 2
- F1693S.** 431(2): definition of "pension business" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 1**
- F1694S.** 431(2): words in definition of "periodical return" substituted (1.12.2001 in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 26(9) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 26(7)**
- F1695S.** 431(2): words in definition of "periodical return" inserted (21.7.2008) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 34**
- F1696S.** 431(2): definition of "period of account" inserted (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 33 para. 29**
- F1697S.** 431(2): definition of "PHI business" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 6(2)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1698S.** 431(2): definition of "policy holders' fraction" and "shareholders' fraction" inserted by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), **Sch.8 para.1** and repealed (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **Sch.19 Part IV**, Note 6
- F1699S.** 431(2): definition of "the Prudential Sourcebook (Insurers)" inserted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 26(8)**
- F1700S.** 431(2): definition of "reinsurance business" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 1**
- F1701S.** 431(2): definition of "reinsurance" substituted for definition of "reinsurance business" (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 6(5)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1702S.** 431(2): definition of "shareholders' excess assets" inserted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), **art. 3(2)(c)**
- F1703S.** 431(2): definition of "UK distribution income" inserted (27.7.1993 with effect in relation to accounting periods beginning after 31.12.1992) by 1993 c. 34, **s. 99(2)(3)**
- F1704S.** 431(2): definition of "UK distribution income" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(5)**, Note 2
- F1705S.** 431(2): definitions inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **Sch. 6 para. 1(2)**
- F1706S.** 431(2): definition of "value" substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 2(6) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 9 para. 2(5)**

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- F1707S.** 431(2): words in definition of "value" substituted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by **The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/3270), arts. 1(1), 4(2)(f)**
- F1708S.** 431(2): definition of "with-profits fund" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 8(1)**
- F1709S.** 431(2YA) inserted (27.12.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(3) of the amending S.I.) by **The Insurance Companies (Taxation of Reinsurance Business) (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/3430), arts. 1(1), 2(1)**
- F1710S.** 431(2YB)-(2YD) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 18(6) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 17 para. 18(1)**
- F1711** Words in s. 431(2YC)(a) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 126(3), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)**
- F1712** Words in s. 431(2YD)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 126(4) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)**
- F1713S.** 431(2ZA)-(2ZE) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 22(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 22(1)**
- F1714** Word at the end of s. 431(2ZB)(b) omitted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of **The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), art. 3(3)(a)**
- F1715** Word at the end of s. 431(2ZB)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 19(5) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 17 para. 19(2)**
- F1716** Words in s. 431(2ZB)(c) substituted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by **The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), art. 3(3)(b)**
- F1717S.** 431(2ZB)(d) and preceding word inserted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by **The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), art. 3(3)(c)**
- F1718S.** 431(2ZB)(d) and preceding word omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 19(5) of the repealing Act) by virtue of **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 17 para. 19(2)**
- F1719** Words in s. 431(2ZB) substituted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by **The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), art. 3(3)(d)**
- F1720** Word at the end of s. 431(2ZC)(b) omitted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of **The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), art. 3(4)(a)**
- F1721** Word at the end of s. 431(2ZC)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 19(5) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 17 para. 19(2)**
- F1722** Words in s. 431(2ZC)(c) substituted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by **The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), art. 3(4)(b)**
- F1723S.** 431(2ZC)(d) and preceding word inserted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by **The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), art. 3(4)(c)**
- F1724S.** 431(2ZC)(d) and preceding word omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 19(5) of the repealing Act) by virtue of **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 17 para. 19(2)**
- F1725** Words in s. 431(2ZC) substituted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by **The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), art. 3(4)(d)**
- F1726S.** 431(2ZF) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 6(6) (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)**
- F1727S.** 431(2ZG)(2ZH) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(1) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 9 para. 1(3)**
- F1728S.** 431(2A) inserted by **Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 6 para. 1(3)**



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**F1729** S. 431(2A)-(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(5)**, Note 2

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C198** S. 431 modified (20.3.1997 with effect as mentioned in reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **regs. 1(1), 6** (as amended by: S.I. 2001/3629, **regs. 1, 156, 165(2)(b)**; S.I. 2003/23, **regs. 1, 4**; S.I. 2004/822, **regs. 1, 6**; S.I. 2005/2005, **regs. 1, 5**)
- C199** S. 431 modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 6** (as amended by: S.I. 2007/2134, **regs. 1(1)(2), 6**; S.I. 2008/1937, **regs. 1(2)(3), 4**)
- C200** S. 431(2) modified (31.7.1992 with effect as mentioned in reg. 1 of the modifying S.I.) by S.I. 1992/1655, **regs. 1, 5** (as amended (31.12.1993) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/3111), **regs. 1, 5, 6**; and as further amended (19.3.1997) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/471), **regs. 1, 6**)
- C201** S. 431(2) modified (20.3.1997 with effect as mentioned in reg. 7(1) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **regs. 1(1), 7**
- C202** S. 431(2) modified (6.4.1999) by The Individual Savings Account (Insurance Companies) Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/1871), **regs. 1, 5, 7**
- C203** S. 431(2) modified (23.3.1999 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the modifying S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Capital Redemption Business) (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1999 (S.I. 1999/498), **regs. 3, 5**
- C204** S. 431(2) modified (6.4.2005) by The Child Trust Funds (Insurance Companies) Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/2680), **regs. 1, 4, 5**; S.I. 2004/3369, **art. 2(1)**
- C205** S. 431(2) modified (28.10.2008 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Group Relief for Overseas Losses (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts for Non-resident Insurance Companies) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2646), **regs. 1(1), 3**

#### Marginal Citations

- M227** Source—1970 s.323(1); 1973 s.40(7); 1982 s.58(7)  
**M228** Source—1970 s.323(2); 1970(F) Sch.5 Pt.III 11(4)  
**M229** 2000 c. 8

#### [<sup>F1730</sup> **431ZA** Election that assets not be foreign business assets **U.K.**

- (1) An insurance company may, in its company tax return for the first accounting period of the company beginning on or after 1 January 2008 in which any of the assets of the company's long-term insurance fund would (apart from this section) be foreign business assets, elect that none of the assets of the company's long-term insurance fund are to be regarded for the purposes of this Act as being foreign business assets.
- (2) The election has effect for that accounting period and all subsequent accounting periods of the company.
- (3) An election under subsection (1) is irrevocable.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F1730** S. 431ZA inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 10(6)(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 10(2)**

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[<sup>F1731</sup> [<sup>F1732</sup> **Amendment of Chapter etc** U.K.]

- (1) The Treasury may by order amend any [<sup>F1733</sup> of the life assurance provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts] where it is expedient to do so in consequence of the exercise of any power under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, in so far as that Act relates to insurance companies.
- (2) Where any exercise of a power under that Act has effect for a period ending on or before, or beginning before and ending after, the day on which an order containing an amendment in consequence of that exercise is made under subsection (1) above, the power conferred by that subsection includes power to provide for the amendment to have effect in relation to that period.
- [<sup>F1734</sup>(2A) The Treasury may by order make provision as to the application of the Corporation Tax Acts in relation to insurance special purpose vehicles.
- (2B) An order under subsection (2A) above may in particular contain provision—
- (a) making amendments of any provision of the Corporation Tax Acts, or
  - (b) making provision for the life assurance provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts to have effect in relation to any specified description of insurance special purpose vehicles subject to specified modifications or exceptions.
- (2C) An order under subsection (2A) above—
- (a) may make provision having effect in relation to accounting periods current when it is made, and
  - (b) if it is made in consequence of, or otherwise in connection with, provision made by any enactment or instrument, may make provision having effect in relation to the same times as that enactment or instrument.]

(3) The Treasury may by order amend any of the following provisions—

    - (a) sections 432ZA, 432A, 432B to 432G and 755A <sup>F1735</sup> . . . ;
    - (b) sections 83A, 85, 88 and 89 of the Finance Act 1989;
    - (c) section 210A of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992.

(4) An order under subsection (3) above may only be made so as to have effect in relation to periods of account—

    - (a) beginning on or after 1st January 2005, and
    - (b) ending before 1st October 2006.

(5) <sup>F1736</sup> . . . . .

(6) Any power conferred by this section to make an order includes power to make—

    - (a) different provision for different cases or different purposes, and
    - (b) incidental, supplemental, consequential or transitional provision and savings.

(7) <sup>F1737</sup> . . . . .]]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1731S.** 431A inserted (1.1.1990) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 6 paras. 2, **11(2)** (with Sch. 6 para. 12)

**F1732S.** 431A substituted (20.7.2005) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 9 para. 3**

**F1733** Words in s. 431A(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 10 para. 12(2)**

**F1734S.** 431(2A)-(2C) inserted (21.7.2008) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 20**

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- F1735** Words in s. 431A(3)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 7, **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1736** S. 431A(5) repealed (19.7.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 11 para. 1(2)(a), **Sch. 26 Pt. 3(14)**
- F1737** S. 431A(7) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 12(3), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note

[<sup>F1738</sup> **431A** **Relevant benefits for purposes of section 431(4)(d) and (e).** **U.K.**

<sup>F1739</sup> . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

- F1738** S. 431AA inserted (with application in accordance with s. 143(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 143(4)
- F1739** S. 431AA repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(5)**, Note 2

[<sup>F1740</sup> *Classes of life assurance business*]

**Textual Amendments**

- F1740** Ss. 431B-431F and cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 paras. 55, 57 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 2**

[<sup>F1741</sup> **431B** **Meaning of “pension business”.** **U.K.**

- (1) In this Chapter “pension business” means so much of a company’s life assurance business as is referable to contracts entered into for the purposes of a registered pension scheme or is the reinsurance of such business.
- (2) Where a pension scheme ceases to be a registered pension scheme by virtue of the withdrawal of registration of the pension scheme under section 157 of the Finance Act 2004, any of the company’s life assurance business that was pension business when the pension scheme was a registered pension scheme is to be treated as ceasing to be pension business at the beginning of the period of account of the company in which the pension scheme so ceases to be a registered pension scheme.
- (3) Where—
  - (a) immediately before 6th April 2006 an annuity contract falls within any of the descriptions of contracts specified in subsection (2) of this section as it had effect immediately before that date, but
  - (b) on or after that date the contract does not fall to be regarded for the purposes of this section as having been entered into for the purposes of a registered pension scheme,

the contract is to be treated for the purposes of this section as having been entered into for such purposes.]



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#### Textual Amendments

**F1741** S. 431B substituted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), s. 284\(1\)](#), [Sch. 35 para. 20](#) (as amended by [Finance Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 9 para. 18\(2\)-\(4\)\(7\)](#)) ( with Sch. 36)

#### [<sup>F1742</sup>**431B** Meaning of “child trust fund business” **U.K.**

- (1) In this Chapter “child trust fund business” means so much of a company's life assurance business as is referable to child trust fund policies (but not including the reinsurance of such business).
- (2) In this section “child trust fund policy” means a policy of life insurance which is an investment under a child trust fund (within the meaning of the Child Trust Funds Act 2004).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1742** Ss. 431BA, 431BB inserted (with effect in accordance with [s. 38\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\), Sch. 7 para. 8](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))

#### [<sup>F1742</sup>**431B** Meaning of “individual savings account business” **U.K.**

- (1) In this Chapter “individual savings account business” means so much of a company's life assurance business as is referable to individual savings account policies (but not including the reinsurance of such business).
- (2) In this section “individual savings account policy” means a policy of life insurance which is an investment of a kind specified in regulations made by virtue of section 695(1) of ITTOIA 2005.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1742** Ss. 431BA, 431BB inserted (with effect in accordance with [s. 38\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\), Sch. 7 para. 8](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))

#### **431C** Meaning of “life reinsurance business”. **U.K.**

- (1) In this Chapter “life reinsurance business” means reinsurance of life assurance business other than pension business or business of any description excluded from this section by regulations made by the Board.
- (2) Regulations under subsection (1) above may describe the excluded business by reference to any circumstances appearing to the Board to be relevant.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C206** S. 431C modified (with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the affecting S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Taxation of Reinsurance Business\) Regulations 1995 \(S.I. 1995/1730\)](#), [reg. 11](#) (as amended by: [S.I. 1996/1621](#), [regs. 1, 5](#); [S.I. 2003/2573](#), [regs. 1\(1\)\(2\), 10](#); [S.I. 2007/2087](#), [regs. 1\(1\)\(2\), 6](#))

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- C207** S. 431C(1) modified (6.4.1999) by [The Individual Savings Account \(Insurance Companies\) Regulations 1998 \(S.I. 1998/1871\)](#), **regs. 1, 5, 8**
- C208** S. 431C(1) modified (6.4.2005) by [The Child Trust Funds \(Insurance Companies\) Regulations 2004 \(S.I. 2004/2680\)](#), **regs. 1, 4, 6; S.I. 2004/3369, art. 2(1)**

#### **431D Meaning of “overseas life assurance business”. U.K.**

<sup>F1743</sup>(1) In this Chapter “overseas life assurance business” means so much of a company's relevant life assurance business as is with a policy holder or annuitant not residing in the United Kingdom (but not including the reinsurance of such business).

(1A) In subsection (1) above “relevant life assurance business” means life assurance business other than—

- (a) pension business
- (b) individual savings account business,
- (c) child trust fund business, and
- (d) business of any description prescribed by regulations made by the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs.]

<sup>F1744</sup>(2) Regulations under subsection <sup>F1745</sup>[<sup>F1745</sup>(1A)] above may describe the excluded business by reference to any circumstances appearing to the <sup>F1746</sup>[<sup>F1746</sup>Commissioners] to be relevant.

(3) The <sup>F1747</sup>[<sup>F1747</sup>Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs] may by regulations—

- (a) make provision as to the circumstances in which a trustee who is a policy holder or annuitant residing in the United Kingdom is to be treated for the purposes of this section as not so residing; and
- (b) provide that nothing in Chapter II of Part XIII <sup>F1748</sup>[<sup>F1748</sup>or Chapter 9 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005] shall apply to a policy or contract which constitutes overseas life assurance business by virtue of any such provision as is mentioned in paragraph (a) above.

(4) Regulations under subsection <sup>F1745</sup>[<sup>F1745</sup>(1A)] or (3) above may contain such supplementary, incidental, consequential or transitional provision as appears to the <sup>F1746</sup>[<sup>F1746</sup>Commissioners] to be appropriate <sup>F1749</sup>[<sup>F1749</sup>(including provision amending any enactment or any instrument made under an enactment)].]

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F1743**S. 431D(1)(1A) substituted for s. 431D(1) (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **Sch. 7 para. 9(2)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F1744**S. 431D(2)-(4) substituted for s. 431D(2)-(8) (28.7.2000) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), **s. 108(2)** (with s. 108(3))

**F1745**Words in s. 431D(2)(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **Sch. 7 para. 9(3)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F1746**Words in s. 431D(2)(4) substituted (21.7.2008) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), **Sch. 17 para. 26(2)**

**F1747**Words in s. 431D(3) substituted (21.7.2008) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), **Sch. 17 para. 26(3)**

**F1748**Words in s. 431D(3)(b) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 176** (with Sch. 2)

**F1749**Words in s. 431D(4) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **Sch. 7 para. 9(4)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

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#### **431E Overseas life assurance business: regulations.** **U.K.**

- (1) The Board may by regulations make provision for giving effect to section 431D.
- (2) Such regulations may, in particular—
  - (a) provide that, in such circumstances as may be prescribed, any prescribed issue as to whether business is or is not overseas life assurance business (or overseas life assurance business of a particular kind) shall be determined by reference to such matters (including the giving of certificates or undertakings, the giving or possession of information or the making of declarations) as may be prescribed,
  - (b) require companies to obtain certificates, undertakings, information or declarations from policy holders or annuitants, or from trustees or other companies, for the purposes of the regulations,
  - (c) make provision for dealing with cases where any issue such as is mentioned in paragraph (a) above is (for any reason) wrongly determined, including provision allowing for the imposition of charges to tax (with or without limits on time) on the insurance company concerned or on the policy holders or annuitants concerned,
  - (d) require companies to supply information and make available books, documents and other records for inspection on behalf of the Board, and
  - (e) make provision (including provision imposing penalties) for contravention of, or non-compliance with, the regulations.
- (3) The regulations may—
  - (a) make different provision for different cases, and
  - (b) contain such supplementary, incidental, consequential or transitional provision as appears to the Board to be appropriate.

#### **[<sup>F1750</sup>431EA Meaning of “gross roll-up business”** **U.K.**

In this Chapter “gross roll-up business” means business of any of the following kinds—

- (a) pension business;
- (b) child trust fund business;
- (c) individual savings account business;
- (d) life reinsurance business; and
- (e) overseas life assurance business.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F1750S.** 431EA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007](#) (c. 11), [Sch. 7 para. 10](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))

#### **431F Meaning of “basic life assurance and general annuity business”.** **U.K.**

In this Chapter “basic life assurance and general annuity business” means life assurance business [<sup>F1751</sup>other than gross roll-up business].

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### Textual Amendments

**F1751** Words in s. 431F substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 11** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C209** S. 431F modified (6.4.1999) by The Individual Savings Account (Insurance Companies) Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/1871), **regs. 1, 5, 9**

**C210** S. 431F modified (6.4.2005) by The Child Trust Funds (Insurance Companies) Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/2680), **regs. 1, 4, 7**; S.I. 2004/3369, **art. 2(1)**

*[<sup>F1752</sup><sup>F1753</sup>Basis of taxation etc]]*

### Textual Amendments

**F1752** Cross-heading before s. 432 inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 51(2)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

**F1753** Ss. 431G, 431H and preceding cross-heading substituted for s. 432 and preceding cross-heading (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 8 para. 4** (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)

## <sup>F1754</sup>**431 Company carrying on life assurance business** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies in relation to an insurance company which carries on life assurance business (whether or not it also carries on insurance business of any other kind).
- (2) Subject as follows, the profits of the life assurance business for any accounting period shall be charged to tax under the I minus E basis.
- (3) Where in the case of an insurance company for an accounting period either—
  - (a) all of its life assurance business is reinsurance business and none of that business is of a type excluded from this subsection by regulations made by the Board, or
  - (b) all, or substantially all, of its life assurance business is gross roll-up business, the profits of that business for the accounting period shall be charged to tax [<sup>F1755</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] and not otherwise.
- (4) Where—
  - (a) the profits of the life assurance business of an insurance company for any accounting period are charged to tax under the I minus E basis, and
  - (b) had those profits been charged to tax [<sup>F1756</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009], a loss would have arisen to the company from that business for the period, the loss (after being reduced in accordance with section 434A(2)(a)) may be set-off under section 393A or section 403(1).
- (5) The application, in relation to the life assurance business of an insurance company, of any [<sup>F1757</sup>of the life assurance trade profits provisions] is not to be taken—
  - (a) to prevent the application of the I minus E basis in relation to that business of the company for any accounting period, or

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- (b) to affect the operation of the I minus E basis in relation to the that business of the company for any accounting period except as specifically provided by the Corporation Tax Acts.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1754** Ss. 431G, 431H and preceding cross-heading substituted for s. 432 and preceding cross-heading (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 8 para. 4** (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)

**F1755** Words in s. 431G(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 127(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1756** Words in s. 431G(4)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 127(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1757** Words in s. 431G(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 127(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C211** S. 431G modified by The Insurance Companies (Taxation of Reinsurance Business) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/1730), **reg. 12** (as amended (13.8.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Taxation of Reinsurance Business) (Amendment) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2087), **regs. 1(1), 8**)

### <sup>F1758</sup> **431** ~~Company carrying on life assurance business and other insurance business~~ **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies in relation to an insurance company which carries on life assurance business and insurance business of any other kind.
- (2) For the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts—
  - (a) the life assurance business, and
  - (b) the other insurance business,
 are to be treated as separate businesses.
- (3) The profits of the other insurance business shall be charged to tax under <sup>F1759</sup>section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] as the profits of a separate trade.
- (4) But subsection (3) above does not apply where that business is mutual business.
- (5) As to the profits of the life assurance business, see section 431G.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1758** Ss. 431G, 431H and preceding cross-heading substituted for s. 432 and preceding cross-heading (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 8 para. 4** (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)

**F1759** Words in s. 431H(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 128** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C212** S. 431H modified by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **reg. 7A** (as inserted (14.8.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the

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amending S.I.) by [The Friendly Societies \(Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2134\)](#), **regs. 1(1), 7**; and as amended by S.I. 2008/1937, **regs. 1(1)(2), 5**

**[<sup>F1764</sup>432<sup>F1763</sup>YA PHI business] other than life assurance business — adjustment consequent on change in Insurance Prudential Sourcebook **U.K.****

- (1) This section applies in the case of—
- (a) a company which is a non-profit company, or
  - (b) the non-profit fund of a company which is not a non-profit company,
- if an amount [<sup>F1765</sup> (“the relevant amount”)] is shown in paragraph 4(12) of Appendix 9.4 to the periodical return for the company for [<sup>F1766</sup>a] period of account which ends on or after 31st December 2006 [<sup>F1767</sup> but before 1st January 2009 (a “relevant period of account”)].

<sup>F1768</sup>(2) In computing profits of [<sup>F1769</sup>PHI business] in accordance with the provisions applicable [<sup>F1770</sup> for the purposes of section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)]—

- (a) X shall be added to the closing long term business provision of the company for the relevant period of account; and
- (b) XA shall be brought into account as a trading receipt of the company for each subsequent period of account until the total sum of the amounts so brought into account is equal to X (and if that total sum would otherwise exceed X, the excess shall be ignored).

(2A) <sup>F1771</sup> .....

(2B) X is—

- (a) where the relevant period of account ends before 1st April 2007, the whole of the relevant amount;
- (b) where the relevant period of account ends on or after 1st April 2007 but before 1st January 2008, two-thirds of the relevant amount;
- (c) where the relevant period of account ends on or after 1st January 2008, one-third of the relevant amount.

(2C) XA is the amount found by applying the following formula—

$$\frac{Y}{12} \times Z$$

Here—

Y is the number of months of the period of account in question (part of a month being counted as a month); and

Z is—

- (a) where X is the whole of the relevant amount, one-third of X;
- (b) where X is two thirds of the relevant amount, one-half of X;
- (c) where X is one third of the relevant amount, the whole of X.]

(3) <sup>F1772</sup> .....

(4) <sup>F1772</sup> .....



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(5) In this section—

“long term business provision” has the same meaning as in [F1773 Schedule 3 to the Large and Medium-sized Companies and Groups (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008];

F1774

F1774

[F1775 [F1776 (6) This section is subject to sections 82E and 82F of the Finance Act 1989 (treatment of transferors and transferees under insurance business transfer schemes) and those sections shall apply in relation to this section as if—

(a) any reference in them to a provision of section 82D of that Act (treatment of profits: life assurance – adjustment consequent on change in Insurance Prudential Sourcebook) were a reference to the corresponding provision of this section,

[F1777 (b) the reference in section 82E(4) to life assurance business were a reference to PHI business, and

(c) the reference in section 82E(7) to the life assurance trade profits provisions were a reference to the provisions applicable for the purposes of section 35 of CTA 2009.]]]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1763** Words in s. 432YA heading substituted (27.12.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/3096\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 2\(4\)](#)

**F1764** S. 432YA inserted (8.1.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment No. 2\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3387\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 2](#)

**F1765** Words in s. 432YA(1) substituted (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1031\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 3\(2\)\(a\)](#)

**F1766** Word in s. 432YA(1) substituted (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1031\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 3\(2\)\(b\)](#)

**F1767** Words in s. 432YA(1) inserted (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1031\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 3\(2\)\(c\)](#)

**F1768** S. 432YA(2)-(2C) substituted for s. 432YA(2) (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1031\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 3\(3\)](#)

**F1769** Words in s. 432YA(2) substituted (27.12.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/3096\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 2\(2\)](#)

**F1770** Words in s. 432YA(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 129\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**F1771** S. 432YA(2A) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 5](#)

**F1772** S. 432YA(3)(4) omitted (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1031\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 3\(4\)](#)



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- F1773S.** 432YA(5): words in definition of "long term business provision" substituted (6.4.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Companies Act 2006 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes and National Insurance\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/954\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 8 (with art. 4)
- F1774S.** 432YA(5): definitions of "non-profit company" and "non-profit fund" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **Sch. 10 para. 8(2)(a)**, **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note
- F1775S.** 432YA(6) added (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1031\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 3(5)
- F1776S.** 432YA(6) substituted (27.12.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/3096\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 2(3)
- F1777S.** 432YA(6)(b)(c) substituted for s. 432YA(6)(b) and preceding word (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 129(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### <sup>F1778</sup> **432Z** **Linked assets.** **U.K.**

- (1) In this Chapter "linked assets" means assets of an insurance company which are identified in its records as assets by reference to the value of which benefits provided for under a policy or contract are to be determined [<sup>F1779</sup> and in a case where only part of an asset is so identified, references to a linked asset are references to that part.]
- (2) Linked assets shall be taken—
  - (a) to be linked to [<sup>F1780</sup>long-term] business of a particular category if the policies or contracts providing for the benefits concerned are policies or contracts the effecting of which constitutes the carrying on of business of that category; and
  - (b) to be linked solely to [<sup>F1780</sup>long-term] business of a particular category if all (or all but an insignificant proportion) of the policies or contracts providing for the benefits concerned are policies or contracts the effecting of which constitutes the carrying on of business of that category.
- (3) Where an asset is linked to more than one category of [<sup>F1780</sup>long-term] business, a part of the asset shall be taken to be linked to each category; and references in this Chapter to assets linked (but not solely linked) to any category of business shall be construed accordingly.
- (4) Where subsection (3) above applies, the part of the asset linked to any category of business shall be a proportion determined as follows—
  - (a) where in the records of the company values are shown for the asset in funds referable to particular categories of business, the proportion shall be determined by reference to those values;
  - (b) in any other case the proportion shall be equal to [<sup>F1781</sup>the proportion A/B where—
 

A is the total of the linked liabilities of the company which are liabilities of the internal linked fund in which the asset is held and are referable to that category of business;

B is the total of the linked liabilities of the company which are liabilities of that fund.]
- (5) For the purposes of sections 432A to [<sup>F1782</sup>432E]—

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- (a) income arising in any period from assets linked but not solely linked to a category of business,
- (b) gains arising in any period from the disposal of such assets, and
- (c) increases and decreases in the value of such assets,

shall be treated as arising to that category of business in the proportion which is the mean of the proportions determined under subsection (4) above at the beginning and end of the period.

[<sup>F1783</sup>(6) In this section—

<sup>F1784</sup>

“linked liabilities” means liabilities in respect of benefits to be determined by reference to the value of linked assets.]

- (7) In the case of a policy or contract the effecting of which constitutes a class of life assurance business the fact that it also constitutes [<sup>F1785</sup>PHI] business shall be disregarded for the purposes of this section unless the benefits to be provided which constitute [<sup>F1785</sup>PHI] business are to be determined by reference to the value of assets.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1778S.** 432ZA inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 11(2)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

**F1779** Words in s. 432ZA(1) inserted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), **art. 4(2)**

**F1780** Words in s. 432ZA(2)(a)(b)(3)(7) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 52(2)(b)**

**F1781** Words in s. 432ZA(4)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 109(10) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **s. 109(1)**

**F1782** Words in s. 432ZA(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 10 para. 15(1)**

**F1783S.** 432ZA(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 109(10) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **s. 109(2)**

**F1784S.** 432ZA(6): definition of “internal linked fund” repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 10 para. 9(2)(a), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note

**F1785** Words in s. 432ZA(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 12** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

#### [<sup>F1786</sup>432A] Apportionment of income and gains. **U.K.**

[<sup>F1787</sup>(1) [<sup>F1788</sup>Subject to section 432B, this] section has effect [<sup>F1789</sup>for determining for the purposes of any provision of the Corporation Tax Acts in relation to any period for which an insurance company carries on business] what parts of—

- (a) income [<sup>F1790</sup>or losses] arising from the assets of the company’s [<sup>F1791</sup>long-term insurance fund], or
- (b) gains or losses accruing on the disposal of such assets [<sup>F1792</sup>in accordance with the provisions of the 1992 Act],

are referable to any category of business.

[<sup>F1793</sup>(1ZA) In subsection (1)(a) above “income” means—

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- (a) income chargeable under [<sup>F1794</sup>Chapter 3 of Part 4 of CTA 2009 (profits of a property business) in respect of any separate UK property] businesses treated as carried on by the company under section 432AA,
  - [<sup>F1795</sup>(b) income chargeable under Chapter 3 of Part 4 of CTA 2009 in respect of distributions treated by section 121(1)(a) of the Finance Act 2006 as profits of a UK property business carried on by the company,]
  - (c) income chargeable under [<sup>F1796</sup>Chapter 3 of Part 4 of CTA 2009] in respect of any overseas property business treated as carried on by the company under section 432AA,
  - [<sup>F1797</sup>(d) income chargeable under Chapter 2 of Part 10 of CTA 2009 (dividends of non-UK resident companies) or Chapter 6 of that Part (sale of foreign dividend coupons),
  - (da) income chargeable under Chapter 7 of Part 10 of CTA 2009 (annual payments not otherwise charged) or Chapter 8 of that Part (income not otherwise charged) which arises from a source outside the United Kingdom,]
  - (e) distributions received by the company from companies resident in the United Kingdom,
  - (f) credits in respect of any creditor relationships (within the meaning of [<sup>F1798</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009]) of the company,
  - (g) credits in respect of any derivative contracts (within the meaning of [<sup>F1799</sup>Part 7 of CTA 2009]) of the company,
  - (h) any income of the company chargeable under [<sup>F1800</sup>Chapter 5 of Part 10 of CTA 2009 (distributions from unauthorised unit trusts) or Chapter 7 of that Part (annual payments not otherwise charged)],
  - (i) any credits brought into account by the company under [<sup>F1801</sup>Chapter 2 of Part 8 of CTA 2009] (intangible fixed assets), and
  - (j) any income of the company chargeable under [<sup>F1802</sup>any provision to which section 834A (miscellaneous charges) applies], other than profits of the company chargeable under section 436A (gross roll-up business).
- (1ZB) In subsection (1)(a) above “losses” means—
- (a) losses in respect of any separate [<sup>F1803</sup>UK property businesses] treated as carried on by the company under section 432AA,
  - (b) losses in respect of any overseas property businesses treated as carried on by the company under that section,
  - (c) debits in respect of any creditor relationships (within the meaning of [<sup>F1804</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009]) of the company,
  - (d) debits in respect of any derivative contracts (within the meaning of [<sup>F1805</sup>Part 7 of CTA 2009]) of the company,
  - (e) any debits brought into account by the company under [<sup>F1806</sup>Chapter 3 of Part 8 of CTA 2009] (intangible fixed assets), and
  - (f) any losses of the company computed in the same way as profits chargeable under [<sup>F1807</sup>any provision to which section 834A applies], other than any losses of gross roll-up business.
- (1ZC) For determining as mentioned in subsection (1) above what parts of income or gains arising from the assets of the company's long-term insurance fund are referable to PHI business (to the extent that it would not be the case by virtue of subsections (1ZA) and (1ZB))—
- (a) “income” also includes profits shown in the technical account, and

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(b) “losses” also includes losses so shown.]

[<sup>F1808</sup>(1A) If the company carries on only one category of business in the period—

- [<sup>F1809</sup>(a) all of the income and losses referred to in paragraph (a) of subsection (1) above, and
- (b) all of the gains and losses referred to in paragraph (b) of that subsection, are] referable to that category of business; but if the company carries on more than one category of business in the period, the following provisions shall apply.]

(2) The categories of business referred to in [<sup>F1810</sup>subsections (1) and (1A)] above are—

- [<sup>F1811</sup>(a) basic life assurance and general annuity business,
- (b) gross roll-up business, and
- (c) PHI business.]

(3) Income [<sup>F1812</sup>or losses] arising from, and gains or losses accruing on the disposal of, assets linked to any category of business [<sup>F1813</sup>is] referable to that category of business.]

[ Amounts falling within—

- <sup>F1814</sup>(3A) (a) section 442A,
- (b) section 85(2C) of the Finance Act 1989, or
- (c) section 85A of that Act,

are directly referable to basic life assurance and general annuity business.]

(4) <sup>F1815</sup> .....

[ Income [<sup>F1817</sup>or losses] arising from, and gains or losses accruing on the disposal of, <sup>F1816</sup>(4A) foreign [<sup>F1818</sup>business] assets is referable to gross roll-up business.]

(5) There [<sup>F1819</sup>is] referable to any category of business <sup>F1820</sup> . . . the relevant fraction of any [<sup>F1821</sup>income and losses referred to in paragraph (a) of subsection (1) above, and any gains and losses referred to in paragraph (b) of that subsection,] not directly referable to [<sup>F1822</sup>any category] of business.

[<sup>F1823</sup>(6) For the purposes of subsection (5) above “the relevant fraction”, in relation to basic life assurance and general annuity business, is—

$$\frac{A}{A + B + C}$$

where—

A is the aggregate of—

- (a) the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the basic life assurance and general annuity business (but taking that mean to be nil if it would otherwise be below nil), reduced (but not below nil) by the mean of the opening and closing net values of any assets directly referable to that category of business,
- (b) <sup>F1824</sup> ....., and
- (c) the mean of the appropriate parts (that is, the parts relating to that category) of the opening and closing amounts of the free assets amounts;

B is the aggregate of—

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- (a) the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the gross roll-up business (but taking that mean to be nil if it would otherwise be below nil), reduced (but not below nil) by the mean of the opening and closing net values of any assets directly referable to that category of business, and
- (b) the mean of the appropriate parts (that is, the parts relating to that category) of the opening and closing amounts of the free assets amounts; and

C is the aggregate of—

- (a) the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the PHI business (but taking that mean to be nil if it would otherwise be below nil), reduced (but not below nil) by the mean of the opening and closing net values of any assets directly referable to that category of business, and
- (b) the mean of the appropriate parts (that is, the parts relating to that category) of the opening and closing amounts of the free assets amounts.

(6A) For the purposes of subsection (5) above “the relevant fraction”, in relation to gross roll-up business, is—

$$\frac{B}{A + B + C}$$

where A, B and C have the same meaning as in subsection (6) above.

(6B) For the purposes of subsection (5) above “the relevant fraction”, in relation to PHI business, is—

$$\frac{C}{A + B + C}$$

where A, B and C have the same meaning as in subsection (6) above.

(6C) But if the denominator found in accordance with subsection (6), (6A) or (6B) above is nil, the relevant fraction for the purposes of subsection (5) above in relation to the category of business in question is such fraction as is just and reasonable.]

[<sup>F1825</sup>(7) For the purposes of subsections [<sup>F1826</sup>(5), (6) [<sup>F1827</sup>, (6A) and (6B)]] above—

- (a) income and losses referred to in paragraph (a) of subsection (1) above, and gains and losses referred to in paragraph (b) of that subsection,] are directly referable to a category of business if referable to that category by virtue of subsection (3) or [<sup>F1828</sup>(4A)] above, <sup>F1829</sup> . . . [<sup>F1830</sup>and]
- (b) assets are directly referable to a category of business if income [<sup>F1831</sup>and losses arising from the assets, and gains and losses accruing on the disposal of the assets, are] so referable by virtue of subsection (3) [<sup>F1832</sup>or (4A)] above, [<sup>F1833F1834</sup> . . .
- (c) <sup>F1834</sup> . . . . .]]

[<sup>F1835</sup>(8) In [<sup>F1836</sup>subsection (6)] above—

- (a) “appropriate part”, in relation to the free assets amount, means—

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(i) where none (or none but an insignificant proportion) of the liabilities of the long-term business are with-profits liabilities, the part of that amount which bears to the whole the proportion A/B where—

A is the amount of the liabilities of the category of business in question [<sup>F1837</sup>(but taking that amount to be nil if it would otherwise be below nil)];

B is the whole amount of the liabilities of the long-term business; and

(ii) in any other case the part of the free assets amount which bears to the whole the proportion C/D where—

C is the amount of the with-profits liabilities of the category of business in question;

D is the whole amount of the with-profits liabilities of the long-term business; <sup>F1838</sup> . . .

(b) <sup>F1838</sup> . . . . .

[<sup>F1839</sup>This is subject to subsection (8ZA) below.]

[<sup>F1840</sup>(8ZA) If for the purposes of subsection (8)(a) above either B or D is nil then, in [<sup>F1841</sup>paragraph (c) of the definition of A and paragraph (b) of the definitions of B and C in subsection (6)] above, “appropriate part”, in relation to the free assets amount, means the part of that amount which bears to the whole such proportion as is just and reasonable.]

(8A) <sup>F1842</sup> . . . . .

(8B) <sup>F1842</sup> . . . . . ]

(9) <sup>F1843</sup> . . . . .

[<sup>F1844</sup>(9A) <sup>F1845</sup> . . . . .

(9B) <sup>F1846</sup> . . . . . ]

<sup>F1847</sup>(10) . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F1786**Ss. 432A-432E inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **Sch. 6 para. 4**
- F1787**S. 432A(1)-(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 13(2)**
- F1788**Words in s. 432A(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(2)(a)**
- F1789**Words in s. 432A(1) substituted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 7 para. 8(2)**
- F1790**Words in s. 432A(1)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(2)(b)**
- F1791**Words in s. 432A(1)(a)(9B) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 52(1)(c)**
- F1792**Words in s. 432A(1)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(2)(c)**
- F1793**S. 432A(1ZA)-(1ZC) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(3)**



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- F1794** Words in s. 432A(1ZA)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1795** S. 432A(1ZA)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1796** Words in s. 432A(1ZA)(c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(2)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1797** S. 432A(1ZA)(d)(da) substituted for s. 432A(1ZA)(d) (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(2)(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1798** Words in s. 432A(1ZA)(f) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(2)(e)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1799** Words in s. 432A(1ZA)(g) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(2)(f)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1800** Words in s. 432A(1ZA)(h) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(2)(g)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1801** Words in s. 432A(1ZA)(i) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(2)(h)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1802** Words in s. 432A(1ZA)(j) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(2)(i)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1803** Words in s. 432A(1ZB)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1804** Words in s. 432A(1ZB)(c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1805** Words in s. 432A(1ZB)(d) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1806** Words in s. 432A(1ZB)(e) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(3)(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1807** Words in s. 432A(1ZB)(f) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 130(3)(e)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1808** S. 432A(1A) inserted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 7 para. 8(3)**
- F1809** Words in s. 432A(1A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(4)**
- F1810** Words in s. 432A(2) substituted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 7 para. 8(4)**
- F1811** S. 432A(2)(a)-(c) substituted for s. 432A(2)(a)-(f) (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 13(3)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1812** Words in s. 432A(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(5)**
- F1813** Word in s. 432A(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 13(4)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1814** S. 432A(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(6)**
- F1815** S. 432A(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 13(5), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1816** S. 432A(4A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 13(6)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1817** Words in s. 432A(4A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(7)**
- F1818** Word in s. 432A(4A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 10(6)(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 10(3)(a)**
- F1819** Word in s. 432A(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 13(7)(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1820** Words in s. 432A(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 13(7)(b), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)



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- F1821** Words in s. 432A(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(8)**
- F1822** Words in s. 432A(5)(6)(b)(i) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 13(3)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))
- F1823** S. 432A(6)-(6C) substituted for s. 432A(6)-(6AA) (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 13(8)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1824** Words in s. 432A(6) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 19(5) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 19(3)(a)**
- F1825** S. 432A(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 13(4)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))
- F1826** Words in s. 432A(7) substituted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), **art. 5(4)(a)**
- F1827** Words in s. 432A(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 13(9)(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1828** Words in s. 432A(7)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 13(9)(b)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1829** Word at the end of s. 432A(7)(a) omitted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), **art. 5(4)(b)**
- F1830** Word at the end of s. 432A(7)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(9)(a)**
- F1831** Words in s. 432A(7)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(9)(b)**
- F1832** Words in s. 432A(7)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 13(9)(c)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1833** S. 432A(7)(c) and preceding word inserted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), **art. 5(4)(c)**
- F1834** S. 432A(7)(c) and preceding word omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(9)(c)**
- F1835** S. 432A(8)-(8B) substituted for s. 432A(8) (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3465), **art. 5(5)**
- F1836** Words in s. 432A(8) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 13(10)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1837** Words in s. 432A(8)(a)(i) inserted (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/1031), **arts. 1(1), 4(5)(a)**
- F1838** S. 432A(8)(b) and preceding word omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 19(5) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 19(3)(b)**
- F1839** Words in s. 432A(8) inserted (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/1031), **arts. 1(1), 4(5)(b)**
- F1840** S. 432A(8ZA) inserted (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/1031), **arts. 1(1), 4(6)**
- F1841** Words in s. 432A(8ZA) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 13(11)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1842** S. 432A(8A)(8B) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 19(5) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 19(3)(c)**
- F1843** S. 432A(9) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 13(12), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

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**F1844S.** 432A(9A)(9B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 109(10) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 109(6)

**F1845S.** 432A(9A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 9(2)(b), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10), Note

**F1846S.** 432A(9B) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 43 Pt. 3(12), Note 1 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 43 Pt. 3(12)

**F1847S.** 432A(10) repealed (27.7.1993 with effect in relation to accounting periods beginning on or after 1.1.1993) by 1993 c. 34, ss. 91(2)(a), 213, Sch. 23 Pt. III (8), Note

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C215 S.** 432A modified (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994, (c. 9), s. 169, Sch. 18 para 1(4)

**C216 S.** 432A modified by S.I. 1992/1655, regs. 6-8 (as amended (31.12.1993) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/3111), regs. 1, 5, 7; and as further amended (10.8.1995) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/1916), regs. 1, 5)

**C217 S.** 432A applied (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 11 para. 3 (with Sch. 15)

**C218 S.** 432A applied (19.3.1997) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), Sch. 12 para 19

**C219 S.** 432A modified (20.3.1997 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), regs. 1(1), 9, 13 (as amended by: S.I. 2000/2710, regs. 1, 4; S.I. 2001/3629, arts. 1, 157, 165; S.I. 2001/3975, regs. 1, 4; S.I. 2003/23, regs. 1, 5, 6; S.I. 2004/822, regs. 1, 8, 9; S.I. 2005/2005, regs. 1, 6)

**C220 S.** 432A modified by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 11 para. 3A(5) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 109(10) of the 2000 amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 109(8))

**C221 S.** 432A applied (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 14 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 29 para. 138(2)(3)

**C222 S.** 432A modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), regs. 1(1), 9 (as amended by: S.I. 2007/2134, regs. 1(1)(2), 9; S.I. 2008/1937, regs. 1(1)(2), 6)

**C223 S.** 432A excluded by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 83XA(14) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 2(1))

**C224 S.** 432A(2) modified (with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), regs. 1(1), 10-12

**C225 S.** 432A(2) modified (6.4.1999) by The Individual Savings Account (Insurance Companies) Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/1871), regs. 1, 5, 10

**C226 S.** 432A(2) modified (6.4.2005) by The Child Trust Funds (Insurance Companies) Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/2680), regs. 1, 4, 8; S.I. 2004/3369, art. 2(1)

#### [<sup>F1849</sup>432A(<sup>F1848</sup>UK property business or overseas property business)] U.K.

- (1) An insurance company [<sup>F1850</sup>is treated (despite sections 205 and 206 of CTA 2009) as carrying on separate UK property businesses or overseas property businesses], in accordance with the following rules.
- (2) The exploitation of land held as an asset of the company's [<sup>F1851</sup>long-term insurance fund] is treated as a separate business from the exploitation of land not so held.
- (3) <sup>F1852</sup> .....
- (4) The exploitation of land held as an asset linked to any of the following categories of business is regarded as a separate business—

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- [<sup>F1853</sup>(a) basic life assurance and general annuity business;  
 (b) gross roll-up business; and  
 (c) PHI business.]
- (5) Accordingly, the exploitation of land held as an asset of the company's [<sup>F1851</sup>long-term insurance fund] otherwise than as mentioned in subsection <sup>F1854</sup> . . . (4) is treated as a separate business from any other.
- (6) In this section "land" means any estate, interest or rights in or over land.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F1848** S. 432AA title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 131(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1849** Ss. 432AA, 432AB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para 39** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F1850** Words in s. 432AA(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 131(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1851** Words in s. 432AA(2)(3)(5) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 52(1)(d)**
- F1852** S. 432AA(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 14(2), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1853** S. 432AA(4)(a)-(c) substituted for s. 432AA(4)(a)-(d) (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 14(3)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1854** Words in s. 432AA(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 14(4), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C227** S. 432AA modified by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **reg. 13A** (as inserted (13.10.1999) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1999 (S.I. 1999/2636), **regs. 1, 3**)
- C228** S. 432AA modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 10** (as amended by: S.I. 2007/2134, **regs. 1(1)(2), 11**; S.I. 2008/1937, **regs. 1(1)(2), 8**)
- C229** S. 432AA(4) modified (6.4.1999) by The Individual Savings Account (Insurance Companies) Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/1871), **regs. 1, 5, 11**
- C230** S. 432AA(4) modified (6.4.2005) by The Child Trust Funds (Insurance Companies) Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/2680), **regs. 1, 4, 9**; S.I. 2004/3369, **art. 2(1)**

[<sup>F1849</sup>**432A** Bsses from [<sup>F1855</sup>UK property business] or overseas property business. **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies to any loss arising in a [<sup>F1856</sup>UK property business] or overseas property business.
- (2) <sup>F1857</sup> . . . . .
- [<sup>F1858</sup>(3) So far as a loss is referable to basic life assurance and general annuity business, it shall be treated for the purposes of section 76 as expenses payable which fall to be brought into account at Step 3 in subsection (7) of that section.]
- (4) Where a company is treated under section 432AA as carrying on—  
 (a) more than one [<sup>F1859</sup>UK property business], or

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- (b) more than one overseas property business,  
then, in relation to either kind of business, the reference in subsection (3) above to a loss referable to basic life assurance and general annuity business shall be construed as a reference to any aggregate net loss after setting the losses from those businesses which are so referable against any profits from those businesses that are so referable.
- (5) The provisions of [<sup>F1860</sup>sections 392A and 503, or section 392B,] (loss relief) do not apply to a loss referable to life assurance business or any category of life assurance business.
- (6) <sup>F1861</sup> . . . . . ]

#### Textual Amendments

- F1849** Ss. 432AA, 432AB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para 39** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F1855** Words in s. 432AB title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 132(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1856** Words in s. 432AB(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 132(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1857** S. 432AB(2) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 17(12) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 17(11)(a)**
- F1858** S. 432AB(3) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 17(2)
- F1859** Words in s. 432AB(4)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 132(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1860** Words in s. 432AB(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 28(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 28(3)**
- F1861** S. 432AB(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 15, **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C231** S. 432AB modified by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **reg. 13B** (as inserted (13.10.1999) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1999 (S.I. 1999/2636), **regs. 1, 3**)
- C232** S. 432AB modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 11**

#### [<sup>F1862</sup>432B] Apportionment of receipts brought into account. **U.K.**

- (1) This section and [<sup>F1863</sup>sections 432C to [<sup>F1864</sup>432G]] have effect where it is necessary in accordance with section 83 of the Finance Act 1989 to determine what parts of any items [<sup>F1865</sup>brought into account, within the meaning of that section,] are referable to life assurance business or [<sup>F1866</sup>gross roll-up business].
- [<sup>F1867</sup>(2) Where for that purpose reference falls to be made to more than one account recognised for the purposes of that section, the provisions of sections 432C to [<sup>F1868</sup>432G] apply separately in relation to each account.]
- (3) [<sup>F1869</sup>Section 432C applies] where the business with which an account is concerned (“the relevant business”) relates exclusively to policies or contracts under which the

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policy holders or annuitants are not eligible to participate in surplus; and [<sup>F1870</sup>sections 432E and 432F apply] where the relevant business relates wholly or partly to other policies or contracts [<sup>F1871</sup>(and section 432G applies in either case)]. ]

- [<sup>F1872</sup>(4) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (5) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (6) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (7) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- [<sup>F1874</sup>(8) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (8A) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (8B) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (8C) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (8D) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (8E) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (8F) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (8G) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . . ]
- (9) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (10) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . .
- (11) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . . ]
- [<sup>F1875</sup>(12) <sup>F1873</sup> . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1862**Ss. 432A-432E inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **Sch. 6 para. 4**

**F1863**Words in s. 432B(1)(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 53(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 17(1)(a)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

**F1864**Words in s. 432B(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 16(2)(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F1865**Words in s. 432B(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 16(2)(a)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

**F1866**Words in s. 432B(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 16(2)(b)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F1867**S. 432B(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 16(2)(b)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

**F1868**Words in s. 432B(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 16(3)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F1869**Words in s. 432B(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 16(4)(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F1870**Words in s. 432B(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 53(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 17(1)(b)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

**F1871**Words in s. 432B(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 16(4)(b)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)



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- F1872S.** 432B(4)-(11) inserted (6.1.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3465\)](#), **art. 6(2)**
- F1873S.** 432B(4)-(12) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 19(5) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), **Sch. 17 para. 19(4)**
- F1874S.** 432B(8)-(8G) substituted for s. 432B(8) (9.6.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1358\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 3(2)**
- F1875S.** 432B(12) inserted (9.6.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/1358\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 3(5)**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C233** S. 432B modified by [S.I. 1992/1655](#), **reg. 9** (as amended (31.12.1993) by [The Friendly Societies \(Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 1993 \(S.I. 1993/3111\)](#)), **regs. 1, 8**)
- C234** Ss. 432B-432E excluded (31.7.1992 with effect as mentioned in reg. 1 of the amending S.I.) by [S. I. 1992/1655](#), **regs. 1, 10**
- C235** S. 432B modified (31.7.1992 with effect as mentioned in reg. 1 of the amending S.I.) by [S.I. 1992/1655](#), **regs. 1, 9(1)**
- C236** S. 432B modified by [The Friendly Societies \(Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2014\)](#), **reg. 9A** (as inserted (14.8.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Friendly Societies \(Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2134\)](#), **regs. 1(1), 10** (and that modifying reg. 10 is omitted (12.8.2008 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the revoking S.I.) by virtue of [S.I. 2008/1937](#), **regs. 1(1), 7**))
- C237** Ss. 432B-432G applied (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the affecting Act) by [Taxation \(International and Other Provisions\) Act 2010 \(c. 8\)](#), **s. 102(3)** (with Sch. 9)

**[<sup>F1876</sup>432C] Section 432B apportionment: non-participating funds **U.K.****

- (1) This section specifies the extent to which the net amount is referable to life assurance business or to gross roll-up business.
- (2) In this section “the net amount” means the aggregate of the amounts brought into account—
  - (a) as investment income,
  - (b) as an increase in the value of assets, or
  - (c) as other income,less the aggregate of the amounts brought into account as a decrease in the value of assets.
- (3) To the extent that the net amount is attributable to—
  - (a) assets linked to life assurance business, or
  - (b) foreign [<sup>F1877</sup>business] assets,it is referable to life assurance business.
- (4) There is also referable to life assurance business the appropriate fraction of so much of the net amount as is not attributable to linked assets or foreign [<sup>F1877</sup>business] assets.
- (5) For the purposes of subsection (4) above “the appropriate fraction” is—

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$$\frac{A}{A + B}$$

where—

A is the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the relevant business so far as referable to life assurance business (but taking that mean to be nil if it would otherwise be below nil), reduced (but not below nil) by the aggregate of the mean of the opening and closing net values of assets linked to the relevant business so far as so referable and foreign [<sup>F1877</sup>business] assets; and

B is the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the relevant business so far as referable to PHI business, reduced (but not below nil) by the mean of the opening and closing net values of any assets linked to PHI business.

(6) But if the denominator found in accordance with subsection (5) above is nil, the appropriate fraction for the purposes of subsection (4) above is such fraction as is just and reasonable.

(7) To the extent that the net amount is attributable to—

- (a) assets linked to gross roll-up business, or
- (b) foreign [<sup>F1877</sup>business] assets,

it is referable to gross roll-up business.

(8) There is also referable to gross roll-up business the relevant fraction of so much of the net amount as is not attributable to linked assets or foreign [<sup>F1877</sup>business] assets.

(9) For the purposes of subsection (8) above “the relevant fraction” is—

$$\frac{C}{C + D}$$

where—

C is the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the relevant business so far as referable to gross roll-up business (but taking that mean to be nil if it would otherwise be below nil), reduced (but not below nil) by the aggregate of the mean of the opening and closing net values of any assets linked to gross roll-up business and foreign [<sup>F1877</sup>business] assets; and

D is the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the relevant business so far as referable to basic life assurance and general annuity business or PHI business (but taking that mean to be nil if it would otherwise be below nil), reduced (but not below nil) by the mean of the opening and closing net values of any assets linked to either of those categories of business.

(10) But if the denominator found in accordance with subsection (9) above is nil, the relevant fraction for the purposes of subsection (8) above is such fraction as is just and reasonable.

(11) For the purposes of this section, so much of the net amount—



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- (a) as is brought into account as other income in an internal linked fund of the company, and
  - (b) as is not attributable to assets of that fund,
- is to be treated as linked to a category of business to the same extent as income attributable to an asset of the fund would, by virtue of section 432ZA, be referable to that category of business.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1876S.** 432C substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 17](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))

**F1877** Words in s. 432C(3)-(5)(7)-(9) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 10\(6\)\(7\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 10\(3\)\(b\)](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C238** [Ss. 432B-432G](#) applied (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the affecting Act) by [Taxation \(International and Other Provisions\) Act 2010 \(c. 8\)](#), [s. 102\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 9](#))

VALID FROM 08/04/2010

### <sup>F1878</sup> **432A Apportionment of asset value increase where line 51 amount decreases** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
  - (a) an insurance company is not a non-profit company in relation to a period of account (“the current period of account”),
  - (b) in the case of any business with which an account of the company for the current period of account is concerned (“the relevant business”), an amount is a relevant brought into account amount for that period of account (see subsection (2)),
  - (c) section 432C applies for determining the extent to which the relevant brought into account amount is referable to life assurance business or to gross roll-up business, and
  - (d) the line 51 reduction condition is met (see subsection (3)).
- (2) An amount is a relevant brought into account amount for a period of account if—
  - (a) it is brought into account as mentioned in subsection (2)(b) of section 83 of the Finance Act 1989 (increases in value of non-linked assets) for that period,
  - (b) it is deemed to be brought into account for that period by subsection (2B) of that section in consequence of the transfer of non-linked assets, or
  - (c) it is taken into account under subsection (2) of that section for that period by virtue of section 444AB as being the relevant amount in relation to non-linked assets.
- (3) The line 51 reduction condition is met if—
  - (a) the amount shown in column 1 of line 51 of Form 14 of the company's periodical return in respect of the relevant business for the current period of account, is less than
  - (b) the amount so shown for the period of account immediately before it;  
and the amount of the difference is “the relevant reduction”.

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- (4) Section 432C applies in relation to so much of the relevant brought into account amount as does not exceed the relevant reduction (“the affected amount”) as if it were brought into account as an increase in the value of assets in the case of the relevant business for the applicable appropriate period of account of the company.
- (5) A period of account is an “appropriate period of account” if it ended before the current period of account and—
  - (a) the amount shown in column 1 of line 51 of Form 14 of the company's periodical return in respect of the relevant business for it, was more than
  - (b) the amount so shown for the period of account immediately before it;
 and the amount of the difference is “the relevant increase.”
- (6) The “applicable” appropriate period of account is the one which ended most recently (“the most recent appropriate period of account”).
- (7) But if the relevant increase in the case of the most recent appropriate period of account is less than the affected amount, the most recent appropriate period of account is the applicable appropriate period of account in relation to only so much of the affected amount as does not exceed that relevant increase.
- (8) In that case, the appropriate period of account which ended most recently before the most recent appropriate period of account is the applicable appropriate period of account in relation to so much of the remainder as does not exceed the relevant increase in the case of that appropriate period of account (and, where necessary, so on until the applicable appropriate period of account is established in relation to all of the affected amount or there are no more appropriate periods of account).
- (9) If the current period of account is not the first in relation to which this section has applied in the case of the business concerned, the amount of the relevant increase in the case of any appropriate period of account (“the period in question”) is to be treated as reduced by the relevant aggregate.
- (10) The “relevant aggregate” is the aggregate of so much of the affected amount for any period or periods of account earlier than the current period of account as was an amount to which section 432C applied as if it were brought into account as mentioned in subsection (4) for the period in question.
- (11) For the purposes of this section an insurance company which has elected under section 83YA(9) of the Finance Act 1989 (changes in value of assets brought into account: non-profit companies) to be treated as a non-profit company in relation to a period of account is to be regarded as a non-profit company in relation to the period of account.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F1878S.** 432CA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 47(2)-(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2010 \(c. 13\), s. 47\(1\)](#)

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VALID FROM 27/07/2010

<sup>F1879</sup> **432CB Transfers of business involving excess assets U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where, under an insurance business transfer scheme, there is a transfer of long-term business—
  - (a) from a non-profit fund of an insurance company (“the transferor”) which is not a non-profit company in relation to the relevant period of account,
  - (b) to another insurance company (“the transferee”) to constitute or form part of a non-profit fund of the transferee (“the transferee's non-profit fund”),
 (“the transfer”) and conditions A and B are met.
- (2) Condition A is that the fair value of the assets transferred by the transfer exceeds by an amount (“the chargeable excess”) the amount of the relevant liabilities transferred by the transfer.
 

For this purpose “relevant” liabilities are liabilities of a type shown (or treated as shown) in any of lines 14, 17, 21 to 23 and 31 to 38 of Form 14 of a periodical return of an insurance company.
- (3) Condition B is that the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of the transferor or the transferee (or both) in entering into any part of the transfer scheme arrangements is to secure a reduction in tax as a result of section 432C having effect in the case of the transferee, rather than the transferor, in relation to the business transferred by the transfer.
- (4) The chargeable excess is to be brought into account by the transferor as mentioned in section 83(2)(b) of the Finance Act 1989 for the relevant period of account.
- (5) Where there is no amount shown in relation to the transferee's non-profit fund in column 1 of line 51 of Form 14 of the periodical return of the transferee for the first period of account of the transferee ending on or after the transfer date (“the first post-transfer period of account”), the chargeable excess is to be brought into account by the transferee as mentioned in section 83(2) of the Finance Act 1989 as a decrease in the value of non-linked assets for the first post-transfer period of account.
- (6) Where—
  - (a) there is an amount shown in relation to the transferee's non-profit fund in column 1 of line 51 of Form 14 of the periodical return of the transferee for the first post-transfer period of account, and
  - (b) the amount so shown in column 1 of line 51 of Form 14 of the periodical return of the transferee for that period of account, or for any other period of account of the transferee ending after the transfer date, (an “affected period of account”) is less than the total chargeable excess amount,
 the relevant amount is to be brought into account by the transferee as mentioned in section 83(2) of the Finance Act 1989 as a decrease in the value of non-linked assets for the affected period of account.
- (7) For this purpose “the relevant amount” is the amount by which—
  - (a) the amount shown in relation to the transferee's non-profit fund in column 1 of line 51 of Form 14 of the periodical return of the transferee for the affected period of account, is less than

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- (b) the total chargeable excess amount less any amount brought into account by the transferee as mentioned in section 83(2) of the Finance Act 1989 as a decrease in the value of non-linked assets for any earlier period of account by virtue of the operation of this section in relation to the transferee's non-profit fund.
- (8) In subsections (6) and (7) “the total chargeable excess amount” means the aggregate of—
- (a) the chargeable excess, and
  - (b) any amount which is the chargeable excess in relation to any other transfer of business to the transferee's non-profit fund.
- (9) In this section “the relevant period of account” means—
- (a) the period of account of the transferor ending immediately before the transfer date, or
  - (b) if no period of account of the transferor so ends, the period of account of the transferor covering the transfer date.
- (10) In this section “the transfer scheme arrangements” means the insurance business transfer scheme and any relevant associated operations; and for this purpose “relevant associated operations” means—
- (a) any other insurance business transfer scheme,
  - (b) any contract of reinsurance, or
  - (c) any reconstruction or amalgamation involving the transferor, a dependant of the transferor which is an insurance undertaking or the transferee,
- which is effected in connection with the insurance business transfer scheme.
- (11) In subsection (10)—
- “dependant”, and
- “insurance undertaking”,
- have the same meaning as in the Insurance Prudential Sourcebook.
- (12) In this section “the transfer date” means the date on which the insurance business transfer scheme takes effect.
- (13) For the purposes of this section an insurance company which has elected under section 83YA(9) of the Finance Act 1989 (changes in value of assets brought into account: non-profit companies) to be treated as a non-profit company in relation to a period of account is to be regarded as a non-profit company in relation to the period of account.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1879S. 432CB** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 9(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2010 \(c. 31\), s. 9\(1\)](#)

[<sup>F1880</sup>**Section 432B apportionment: value of non-participating funds.** **U.K.**

<sup>F1881</sup>.....]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F1880**Ss. 432A-432E inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 6 para. 4

**F1881**S. 432D repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 18, Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7), Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**[<sup>F1882</sup>432B Section 432B apportionment: participating funds. U.K.]**

<sup>F1883</sup>(1) The part of the net amount which is referable to life assurance business or to gross roll-up business is—

- (a) the amount determined in accordance with subsections (2) and (2A) below, or
- (b) if greater, the amount determined in accordance with subsection (3) below.

(1A) In this section “the net amount” means the aggregate of the amounts brought into account—

- (a) as investment income,
- (b) as an increase in the value of assets, or
- (c) as other income,

less the aggregate of the amounts brought into account as a decrease in the value of assets.]

(2) For the purposes of subsection (1) above there shall be determined the amount which is such as to secure—

- (a) <sup>F1884</sup> .....
- (b) <sup>F1885</sup> ... that

$$CS - CAS = \left( S - AS \right) \times \frac{CAS}{AS}$$

where—

S is the surplus of the relevant business;

AS is so much of that surplus as is allocated to persons entitled to the benefits provided for by the policies or contracts to which the relevant business relates;

CAS is so much of the surplus so allocated as is attributable to policies or contracts of life assurance business or of gross roll-up business]; and CS is so much of the surplus of the relevant business as would remain if the relevant business were confined to [<sup>F1886</sup>life assurance business or to gross roll-up business].

(2A) In a case where [<sup>F1887</sup>an amount or amounts are] taken into account under subsection (2) of section 83 of the Finance Act 1989 by virtue of subsection (2B) of that section [<sup>F1888</sup>or by virtue of section <sup>F1889</sup> . . . [<sup>F1890</sup>[<sup>F1891</sup>444AB, <sup>F1892</sup> . . . ]]<sup>F1893</sup>444AEA,]<sup>F1894</sup>444AECA,] 444AF(2) or 444AK(2)] of this Act], the amount determined under subsection (2) above is increased by—

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$$\frac{\text{CAS}}{\text{AS}} \times \text{RP}$$

where—

CAS and AS have the same meanings as in subsection (2) above; and

[<sup>F1895</sup>RP is the amount or the aggregate of the amounts taken into account under subsection (2) of section 83 of the Finance Act 1989 by virtue of any of the following provisions—

- (a) subsection (2B) of that section;
- (aa) [<sup>F1896</sup>section 444AB <sup>F1897</sup> . . . of this Act;]
- (ab) [<sup>F1898</sup>section 444AEA [<sup>F1899</sup>or 444AECA] of this Act;]
- (b) <sup>F1889</sup> . . . . .
- (c) [<sup>F1900</sup>subsection (2) of section 444AF of this Act (and see subsections (5) and (6) of that section);
- (d) subsection (2) of section 444AK of this Act (but only for the purposes mentioned in subsection (3) of that section).]

(3) For the purposes of subsection (1) above there shall also be determined the aggregate of—

- (a) the applicable percentage of what is left of the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the relevant business so far as referable to the category of business concerned [<sup>F1901</sup>(but taking that mean to be nil if it would otherwise be below nil)] after deducting from it the mean of the opening and closing values of any assets of the relevant business [<sup>F1902</sup>linked] to that category of business [<sup>F1903F1904</sup> . . . ], and
- (b) the part of the net amount <sup>F1905</sup> . . . that is attributable to assets [<sup>F1902</sup>linked] to that category of business [<sup>F1906F1907</sup> . . . ].

(4) [<sup>F1908</sup>Subject to subsection (4A) below, for] the purposes of subsection (3) above “the applicable percentage”, in any case, [<sup>F1909</sup>is—

$$\frac{A}{B} \times 100$$

where—

A is so much of the net amount as is brought into account in respect of the relevant business less such part of it as is attributable to linked assets <sup>F1910</sup> . . . ; and

B is the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the relevant business reduced by the mean of the opening and closing values of any assets of the relevant business which are linked assets <sup>F1911</sup> . . . .]

[ If the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the relevant business reduced by <sup>F1912</sup>(4A) the opening and closing values of any assets of the relevant business which are linked assets [<sup>F1913F1914</sup> . . . ] is nil then, for the purposes of subsection (3) above, “the applicable percentage” is such percentage as is just and reasonable.]

(5) <sup>F1915</sup> . . . . .



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(6) <sup>F1915</sup>.....]

### Textual Amendments

- F1882**Ss. 432A–432E inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **Sch. 6 para. 4**
- F1883**S. 432E(1)(1A) substituted for s. 432E(1) (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 19(2)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1884**S. 432E(2)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 10(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 10(3)(a), **Sch. 43 Pt. 3(12)**, Note 2
- F1885**Words in s. 432E(2)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 10(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 10(3)(b), **Sch. 43 Pt. 3(12)**, Note 2
- F1886**Words in s. 432E(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 19(3)(b)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1887**Words in s. 432E(2A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 5(4) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 9 para. 5(2)(a)**
- F1888**Words in s. 432E(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 5(4) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 9 para. 5(2)(b)**
- F1889**Words in s. 432E(2A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 2(3), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note
- F1890**Words in s. 432E(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 para. 2(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 11 para. 2(2)**
- F1891**Words in s. 432E(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 9 para. 4(2)(a)**; S.I. 2008/379, **art. 2**
- F1892**Words in s. 432E(2A) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 6(a)**
- F1893**Words in s. 432E(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 9 para. 8(2)**; S.I. 2008/379, **art. 2**
- F1894**Words in s. 432E(2A) inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 6(b)**
- F1895**Words in s. 432E(2A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 5(4) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 9 para. 5(3)**
- F1896**Words in s. 432E(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 9 para. 4(2)(b)**; S.I. 2008/379, **art. 2**
- F1897**Words in s. 432E(2A) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 6(c)**
- F1898**Words in s. 432E(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 9 para. 8(2)**; S.I. 2008/379, **art. 2**
- F1899**Words in s. 432E(2A) inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 6(d)**
- F1900**Words in s. 432E(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 para. 2(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 11 para. 2(3)**
- F1901**Words in s. 432E(3)(a) inserted (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/1031), **arts. 1(1), 7(2)**
- F1902**Words in s. 432E(3)(a)(b)(6)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 12(1)(a)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))
- F1903**Words in s. 432E(3)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 19(4)(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)



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- F1904** Words in s. 432E(3)(a) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 23 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 23 para. 5(2)**
- F1905** Words in s. 432E(3)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 19(4)(b)(i), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1906** Words in s. 432E(3)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 19(4)(b)(ii)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1907** Words in s. 432E(3)(b) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 10(6)(7) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 10(4)(a)**
- F1908** Words in s. 432E(4) substituted (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/1031), **arts. 1(1), 7(3)**
- F1909** Words in s. 432E(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 19(5)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1910** Words in s. 432E(4) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 23 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 23 para. 5(3)**
- F1911** Words in s. 432E(4) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 10(6)(7) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 10(4)(b)**
- F1912** S. 432E(4A) inserted (17.4.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/1031), **arts. 1(1), 7(4)**
- F1913** Words in s. 432E(4A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 19(6)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1914** Words in s. 432E(4A) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 23 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 23 para. 5(4)**
- F1915** S. 432E(5)(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 19(7), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C239** Ss. 432B-432E excluded (31.7.1992 with effect as mentioned in reg. 1 of the amending S.I.) by S.I. 1992/1655, **regs. 1, 10**
- C240** S. 432E modified (20.3.1997 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **regs. 1(1), 14** (as amended by S.I. 2004/822, **regs. 1, 10**)
- C241** S. 432E modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 12** (as amended by S.I. 2007/2134, **regs. 1(1)(2), 12**)
- C242** Ss. 432B-432G applied (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the affecting Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), **s. 102(3)** (with Sch. 9)
- C243** S. 432E modified by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 18Q(2)** (as inserted (19.7.2011) by Finance Act 2011 (c. 11), Sch. 13 paras. 4, **31**)
- C244** For orders see Part III Vol.5 (under “Life assurance apportionment of participating funds: applicable percentage”).

#### **[<sup>F1916</sup>432B Section 432B apportionment: supplementary provisions. U.K.]**

- (1) The provisions of this section provide for the reduction of the amount determined in accordance with section 432E(3) (“the subsection (3) figure”) for an accounting period in which that amount exceeds, or would otherwise exceed, the amount determined in accordance with section 432E(2) (“the subsection (2) figure”).

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- (2) <sup>F1917</sup> . . . There shall be determined for each accounting period the amount (if any) by which the subsection (2) figure <sup>F1918</sup> . . . exceeds the subsection (3) figure (“the subsection (2) excess”).
- (3) Where there is a subsection (2) excess, the amount shall be carried forward and if in any subsequent accounting period the subsection (3) figure exceeds, or would otherwise exceed, the subsection (2) figure, it shall be reduced by the amount or cumulative amount of subsection (2) excesses so far as not previously used under this subsection.
- (4) Where in an accounting period that amount is greater than is required to bring the subsection (3) figure down to the subsection (2) figure, the balance shall be carried forward and aggregated with any subsequent subsection (2) excess for use in subsequent accounting periods.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1916S.** 432F inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 53](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 17\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 8 para. 55\(2\)](#))

**F1917** Words in s. 432F(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 20\(a\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))

**F1918** Words in s. 432F(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 20\(b\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C245** Ss. 432B-432G applied (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the affecting Act) by [Taxation \(International and Other Provisions\) Act 2010 \(c. 8\)](#), [s. 102\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 9](#))

**C246** S. 432F(1) modified (20.3.1997 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Friendly Societies \(Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Regulations 1997 \(S.I. 1997/473\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\)](#), 15; and that modifying reg. 15 is omitted (8.4.2004 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the revoking S.I.) by virtue of [S.I. 2004/822](#), [reg. 11](#)

### [<sup>F1919</sup>][<sup>F1920</sup> **Section 432B apportionment: business transfers-in** **U.K.**

- (1) There is referable to the life assurance business of the transferee the appropriate fraction of the amount brought into account as a business transfer-in and of any amount taken into account as profits under section 444ABD(1).
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1) above “the appropriate fraction” is—

$$\frac{\text{LABL}}{\text{TL}}$$

where—

LABL is the amount of the liabilities transferred that are referable to the life assurance business (but is nil if it would otherwise be below nil); and

TL is the whole of the liabilities transferred.

- (3) But if the amount of the liabilities transferred is nil, the appropriate fraction for the purposes of subsection (1) above is such fraction as is just and reasonable.

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- (4) There is referable to the gross roll-up business of the transferee the relevant fraction of the amount brought into account as a business transfer-in and of any amount taken into account as profits under section 444ABD(1).
- (5) For the purposes of subsection (4) above “the relevant fraction” is—

$$\frac{\text{GRBL}}{\text{TL}}$$

where—

GRBL is the amount of the liabilities transferred that are referable to the gross roll-up business (but is nil if it would otherwise be below nil); and

TL has the same meaning as in subsection (2) above.

- (6) But if the amount of the liabilities transferred is nil, the relevant fraction for the purposes of subsection (4) above is such fraction as is just and reasonable.]]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1919S.** 432G inserted (1.1.2005 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/3266\)](#), **art. 4**

**F1920S.** 432G substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **Sch. 7 para. 21** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C247 Ss. 432B-432G** applied (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the affecting Act) by [Taxation \(International and Other Provisions\) Act 2010 \(c. 8\)](#), **s. 102(3)** (with Sch. 9)

**<sup>F1921</sup>433 Profits reserved for policy holders and annuitants. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1921S.** 433 repealed (14.3.1989) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), s. 84(5), Sch. 8 para. 2, **Sch. 17 Pt. IV**, Note 3 (with s. 84(6))

*<sup>F1922</sup>Miscellaneous provisions relating to life assurance business]*

**Textual Amendments**

**F1922**Cross-heading before s. 434 inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 8 para. 51(4)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

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**434 Franked investment income etc. U.K.**

[<sup>F1923</sup>[<sup>F1924</sup>[<sup>F1925</sup>(1) Where an insurance company makes a payment representative of a distribution made by a company resident in the United Kingdom in respect of an asset of its long-term insurance fund, the payment is to be taken into account in computing its profits in accordance with the [<sup>F1926</sup>life assurance trade profits provisions] unless the amount taken into account in accordance with section 83(2)(a) of the Finance Act 1989 includes the amount of the payment.]]]

(2) <sup>F1927</sup> .....

[<sup>F1928</sup>(3) <sup>F1929</sup> .....

(3A) [<sup>F1930</sup>So much of the policy holders' share of the franked investment income from investments of a company's long-term insurance fund as is referable to its] life assurance business shall be left out of account in determining, under subsection (7) of section 13, the franked investment income forming part of the company's profits for the purposes of that section.]

[<sup>F1931</sup>(3B) <sup>F1932</sup> .....

(3C) <sup>F1932</sup> .....

(3D) <sup>F1932</sup> .....]

(4) <sup>M231</sup> *Subject to subsection (5) below, the specified part shall be, in the case of any unrelieved income, the same fraction of it as the fraction which, on a computation of the profits of the company in respect of its life assurance business in accordance with the provisions applicable to Case I of Schedule D (whether or not the company is in fact charged to tax under that Case for the relevant accounting period or periods), would be connoted by the words in section 433 "such part of those profits as belongs or is allocated to, or is reserved for, or expended on behalf of, policy holders or annuitants".*  
<sup>F1933</sup>

(5) *If the income exceeds the profits as computed in accordance with the provisions applicable to Case I of Schedule D other than section 433, the specified part shall be that fraction of the income so far as not exceeding the profits, together with the amount of the excess.* <sup>F1934</sup>

(6) <sup>F1929</sup> .....

[<sup>F1935</sup>(6A) For the purposes of this section—

(a) "the policy holders' share" of any franked investment income is so much of that income as is not the shareholders' share within the meaning of section 89 of the Finance Act 1989, <sup>F1936</sup> . . .

[<sup>F1937</sup>(aa) <sup>F1938</sup> .....

(ab) <sup>F1938</sup> .....

(ac) <sup>F1938</sup> .....]

(b) <sup>F1939</sup> .....

(7) <sup>F1927</sup> .....

(8) <sup>F1929</sup> .....]

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### Textual Amendments

- F1923**S. 434(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 8 para. 19(2)** (with [Sch. 8 para. 55\(2\)](#))
- F1924**S. 434(1)-(1B) substituted for s. 434(1) (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 3 para. 3\(5\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), **Sch. 3 para. 3(2)**
- F1925**S. 434(1) substituted for s. 434(1)(1B) (with effect in accordance with [s. 38\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **Sch. 7 para. 22(2)** (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F1926**Words in s. 434(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with [s. 1329\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 133** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F1927**S. 434(2)(7) repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 29 Pt. 8\(5\) Note 2](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(5)**
- F1928**S. 434(3)(3A) substituted for s. 434(3) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), [s. 84\(4\)-\(6\)](#), **Sch. 8 para. 3(1)**
- F1929**S. 434(3)(6)(8) repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 3 para. 25\(5\)\(6\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 25\(2\)-\(4\)](#), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F1930**Words in s. 434(3A) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 33 para. 12\(5\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), **Sch. 33 para. 12(2)**
- F1931**S. 434(3B)-(3D) inserted (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), **Sch. 16 para. 5(4)**
- F1932**S. 434(3B)-(3D) repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 6 para. 3\(4\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 6\(2\)](#), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note
- F1933**Repealed by 1989 ss.84and 187and [Sch.8 para.3\(2\)](#)and [Sch.17 Part IV](#)with respect to accounting periods beginning on or after 1January 1990.
- F1934**Repealed by 1989 ss.84and 187and [Sch.8 para.3\(2\)](#)and [Sch.17 Part IV](#)with respect to accounting periods beginning on or after 1January 1990.
- F1935**1990 s.45(7).
- F1936**Word at the end of s. 434(6A)(a) repealed (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 16 para. 5\(5\)](#), **Sch. 26 pt. 5(16)**
- F1937**S. 434(6A)(aa)-(ac) inserted (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), **Sch. 16 para 5(5)**
- F1938**S. 434(6A)(aa)-(ac) repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 6 para. 6\(4\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 6\(3\)](#), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note
- F1939**S. 434(6A)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with [s. 38\(2\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 22\(3\)](#), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C248** S. 434 amended (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, **s. 78(6)(11)**

### Marginal Citations

- M231** Source—1970 s.310(6)

## <sup>F1940</sup><sup>F1941</sup> **434A Computation of losses and limitation on relief.** **U.K.**

(1) <sup>F1942</sup> .....

<sup>F1943</sup>(2) Where for any accounting period the loss arising to an insurance company from its life assurance business falls to be computed in accordance with the <sup>F1944</sup>life assurance trade profits provisions]—

(a) the loss resulting from the computation shall be reduced (but not below nil) by <sup>F1945</sup> .....

(i) <sup>F1946</sup> .....

(ii) any relevant non-trading deficit for that period on the company's debtor relationships; and

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[<sup>F1947</sup>(iii) <sup>F1948</sup> . . . . .]

(b) if the whole or any part of that loss as so reduced is set off—

(i) under section 393A, or

(ii) under section 403(1),

[<sup>F1949</sup>any loss for that period under section 436A shall be reduced (but not below nil) by the total of the amounts set off as mentioned in sub-paragraphs (i) and (ii) above.]]

[<sup>F1950</sup>(2A) The reference in subsection [<sup>F1951</sup>(2)(a)(ii)] above to a relevant non-trading deficit for any period on a company's debtor relationships is a reference to the non-trading deficit on the company's loan relationships [<sup>F1952</sup> . . . for the company's basic life assurance and general annuity business if credits and debits given in respect of the company's creditor relationships (within the meaning of [<sup>F1953</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009]) were disregarded.]

(3) In the case of a company carrying on life assurance business, no relief shall be allowable [<sup>F1954</sup>—

(a) under Chapter II (loss relief) or Chapter IV (group relief) of Part X,

[<sup>F1955</sup>(aa) (where the company's life assurance business is not mutual business) in respect of any amount which is a charge on income for the purposes of corporation tax,] or

(b) in respect of any amount representing a non-trading deficit on the company's loan relationships that has been computed otherwise than by reference to debits and credits referable to that business,]

against the policy holders' share of the relevant profits for any accounting period.

For the purposes of this subsection "the policy holders' share of the relevant profits" has the same meaning as in section [<sup>F1956</sup>89] of the Finance Act 1989.

[<sup>F1957</sup>(4) For the purposes of section 403, where the surrendering company is an insurance company which is charged to tax under the I minus E basis in respect of its life assurance business for the surrender period, the company's gross profits of that period do not include its relevant profits (within the meaning of section 88 of the Finance Act 1989) for that period; and expressions used in this subsection and section 403 have the same meaning here as there.]]

### Textual Amendments

**F1940S.** 434A inserted by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 84(4)-(6), **Sch. 8 para. 4**

**F1941S.** 434A substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para 20(1)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

**F1942S.** 434A(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 4(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 3 para. 4(1), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(6)**, Note

**F1943S.** 434A(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 31 paras. 2(1), 10(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 31 para. 2(1)(a)(2)**

**F1944** Words in s. 434A(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 134(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1945** Words in s. 434A(2)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 23(2)(a), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F1946S.** 434A(2)(a)(i) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(6) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), s. 38(4), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(7)**, Note

**F1947S.** 434A(2)(a)(iii) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 12(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 27 para. 8(a)**



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- F1948** S. 434A(2)(a)(iii) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 23(2)(b), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1949** Words in s. 434A(2)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 23(3)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1950** S. 434A(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 23(2)** (with Sch. 15)
- F1951** Words in s. 434A(2A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 31 paras. 2(1), 10(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 31 para. 2(1)(b)**
- F1952** Words in s. 434A(2A) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 134(3)(a), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1953** Words in s. 434A(2A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 134(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F1954** Words in s. 434A(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 23(3)** (with Sch. 15)
- F1955** S. 434A(3)(aa) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 22(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 22(1)**
- F1956** Words in s. 434A(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 6(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 33 para. 6(7)(b)**
- F1957** S. 434A(4) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 21(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 21(1)**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C249** S. 434A(2) modified (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 23(1)** (with Sch. 15)
- C250** S. 434A(2) modified by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 31 para. 2(3)**

**F1958** **434AZA** **Reduced loss relief for additions to non-profit funds** **U.K.**

- (1) Where this section applies in the case of a company carrying on life assurance business, relief allowable under section 393A or Chapter 4 of Part 10 in respect of losses incurred by the company in the life assurance business in an accounting period is reduced in accordance with section 434AZB.
- (2) This section applies in the case of a company where—
  - (a) there has been a relevant addition to one or more non-profit funds in a period of account ending no later than the accounting period (“the relevant period of account”) (see subsection (3)),
  - (b) the company is not a non-profit company in relation to the relevant period of account and has not elected under subsection (9) of section 83YA of the Finance Act 1989 to be treated for the purposes of that section as if it were, and
  - (c) condition A or B is met,
 and, if the relevant period of account is not the period of account ending with the accounting period (“the current period of account”), condition C is also met.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2), there is a relevant addition to a non-profit fund in the relevant period of account if an amount is shown as a transfer from non-technical account in line 32 of the Form 58 of the non-profit fund in the periodical return for that period of account.
- (4) Condition A is that there is a relevant book value election in relation to assets of a non-profit fund of the company.



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- (5) For the purposes of subsection (4), there is a relevant book value election in relation to assets of a non-profit fund if an amount is shown in relation to the non-profit fund as the excess of the value of net admissible assets in line 51 of the Form 14 of the non-profit fund in the periodical return for the current period of account.
- (6) Condition B is that the company is party to arrangements the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of which is to reduce the relevant admissible value of assets of a non-profit fund of the company, other than any structural assets.
- (7) For the purposes of subsection (6) (and section 434AZB), the “relevant admissible value” means the value reflected in line 89 of Form 13 of the periodical return for the current period of account.
- (8) Condition C is that the surplus arising since the last valuation shown in line 34 of the Form 58 of the non-profit fund, or any of the non-profit funds, in relation to which condition A or B is met in the periodical return for the current period of account is a negative amount.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1958** Ss. 434AZA-434AZC inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 23 para. 3(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 23 para. 3(1)

#### [<sup>F1958</sup> 434AZB] **Conditions to non-profit funds: amount of loss reduction** U.K.

- (1) The amount of the relief allowable as mentioned in section 434AZA(1) is reduced by whichever of the following is the least—
  - (a) the amount of the loss,
  - (b) the amount specified in subsection (2), and
  - (c) the amount specified in subsection (4).
- (2) The amount mentioned in subsection (1)(b) is—
  - (a) where only condition A in section 434AZA is met, the relevant amount relating to the non-profit fund in relation to which it is met or (where it is met in relation to more than one non-profit fund) the sum of the relevant amounts relating to them,
  - (b) where only condition B is met, the amount of the relevant reduction relating to the non-profit fund in relation to which it is met or (where it is met in relation to more than one non-profit fund) the sum of the relevant reductions relating to them, and
  - (c) where both condition A and condition B are met, the aggregate of the amounts in paragraphs (a) and (b).
- (3) In subsection (2)—
  - (a) “relevant amount”, in relation to a non-profit fund, means the amount shown in relation to the non-profit fund as the excess of the value of net admissible assets in line 51 of the Form 14 of the non-profit fund in the periodical return for the current period of account (as reduced by any amount which has had effect to reduce relief for losses for a previous accounting period), and

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- (b) “relevant reduction”, in relation to a non-profit fund, means the reduction of the relevant admissible value of assets of the non-profit fund (other than structural assets) which is attributable to the arrangements (as so reduced).
- (4) The amount mentioned in subsection (1)(c) is—
- (a) if the relevant period of account is the current period of account, the amount referred to in section 434AZA(3) in the case of the non-profit fund, or of each of the non-profit funds, to which there has been a relevant addition in the relevant period of account, and
  - (b) otherwise, so much of the amount shown in line 31 of the Form 58 of the non-profit fund or non-profit funds in the periodical return for the current period of account as is attributable to the amount so referred to.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1958**Ss. 434AZA-434AZC inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 23 para. 3(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 23 para. 3(1)

**[<sup>F1958</sup>434AZC] Sections 434AZA and 434AZB: supplementary U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of sections 434AZA and 434AZB, a non-profit fund required to support a with-profits fund is to be treated as not being a non-profit fund.
- (2) Sections 434AZA and 434AZB apply to a non-profit part of a with-profits fund as if references to something shown in the Form 14 or Form 58 of the non-profit fund in a periodical return were to what would be so shown if there were a Form 14 or Form 58 of the non-profit part of the with-profits fund in the periodical return.
- (3) In sections 434AZA and 434AZB—
  - “arrangements” includes any agreement, understanding, scheme, transaction or series of transactions (whether or not legally enforceable), and
  - “structural assets” has the same meaning as in section 83XA of the Finance Act 1989 (see subsection (3) of that section and any regulations made under it).]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1958**Ss. 434AZA-434AZC inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 23 para. 3(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 23 para. 3(1)

**[<sup>F1959</sup>434B] Treatment of interest and annuities. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F1960</sup> .....
- (2) <sup>F1961</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F1959**S. 434B inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 8 para. 21(1) (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

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**F1960S. 434B(1)** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 165(4)(5) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), s. 165(3), [Sch. 41 Pt 5\(25\)](#), Note (with Sch. 14 para. 24)

**F1961S. 434B(2)** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 67(7), Sch. 18 Pt. 6(6) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\)](#), s. 67(4), [Sch. 18 Pt. 6\(6\)](#)

[<sup>F1962</sup>**434C** **Interest on repayment of advance corporation tax.** **U.K.**

<sup>F1963</sup> ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1962S. 434C** inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 paras. 54, 57(1) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 22](#) (with [Sch. 8 para. 55\(2\)](#))

**F1963S. 434C** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 26(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), Sch. 3 para. 26(1), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(2\)](#), Note

[<sup>F1964</sup>**434D** **Capital allowances: management assets.** **U.K.**

<sup>F1965</sup> ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1964Ss. 434D, 434E** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 23\(1\)](#) (with [Sch. 8 para. 55\(2\)](#))

**F1965S. 434D** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\)](#), Sch. 2 para. 39, [Sch. 4](#)

**434E Capital allowances: investment assets.** **U.K.**

<sup>F1966</sup> ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1964Ss. 434D, 434E** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 23\(1\)](#) (with [Sch. 8 para. 55\(2\)](#))

**F1966S. 434E** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\)](#), Sch. 2 para. 39, [Sch. 4](#)

[<sup>F1967</sup>**435** **Taxation of gains reserved for policy holders and annuitants.** **U.K.**

..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F1967S. 435** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 84(5)(b) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), s. 84(4), Sch. 8 para. 5, [Sch. 17 Pt. IV](#), Note 3 (with s. 84(6))

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**436** [<sup>F1968</sup>**Pension business**]: **separate charge on profits.** **U.K.**

<sup>F1969</sup> . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F1968** Words in s. 436 sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 8 para. 51(5) (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

**F1969** S. 436 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 24, Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7), Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**[<sup>F1970</sup>436** **Gross roll-up business: separate charge on profits** **U.K.**

[<sup>F1971</sup>(1) The charge to corporation tax on income applies to profits arising to an insurance company from gross roll-up business.]

(2) For that purpose—

- (a) the gross roll-up business is to be treated separately, and
- (b) the profits from it are to be computed in accordance with the [<sup>F1972</sup>life assurance trade profits provisions].

(3) In making that computation, sections 82 and 82B to [<sup>F1973</sup>83ZA] of the Finance Act 1989 apply with the necessary modifications.

(4) If in any accounting period an insurance company incurs a loss, to be computed on the same basis as the profits, arising from its gross roll-up business—

- (a) the loss must be set off against the amount of any profits chargeable under this section for any subsequent accounting period, and
- (b) accordingly, the amount of the company's profits so charged in any such accounting period is to be treated as reduced by the amount of the loss or so much of that amount as cannot be relieved under this section against profits of an earlier accounting period.

(5) Section 396 does not apply to a loss incurred by an insurance company on its gross roll-up business.

(6) No loss to which section 396 applies may be set off <sup>F1974</sup> . . . against the amount of any profits chargeable under this section.

(7) This section does not apply in relation to an insurance company for an accounting period if the profits of its long-term business for the accounting period are charged to tax under [<sup>F1975</sup>section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)].

**Textual Amendments**

**F1970** Ss. 436A, 436B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 25 (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F1971** S. 436A(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 135(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1972** Words in s. 436A(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 135(3) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F1973** S. 436A(3): "83ZA" substituted for "83AB" (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 9 para. 12; S.I. 2008/379, art. 2

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**F1974** Words in s. 436A(6) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 40(2) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 40(1)**

**F1975** Words in s. 436A(7) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 135(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C251** S. 436A modified by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **reg. 13A** (as inserted (14.8.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2134), **regs. 1(1), 14**)

### **[<sup>F1970</sup> 436B] Gains referable to gross roll-up business not to be chargeable gains** **U.K.**

- (1) Gains referable to gross roll-up business are not chargeable gains.
- (2) For the purposes of this section “gains referable to gross roll-up business” means gains which—
  - (a) accrue to an insurance company on the disposal by it of assets of its long-term insurance fund, and
  - (b) are referable (in accordance with section 432A) to gross roll-up business.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1970** Ss. 436A, 436B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 25** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

### **437 General annuity business.** **U.K.**

- [<sup>F1976</sup>[<sup>F1977</sup>(1A) In the computation [<sup>F1978</sup>under the I minus E basis] of the [<sup>F1979</sup>relevant profits (within the meaning of section 88(1) of the Finance Act 1989) of an insurance company for any accounting period], new annuities paid by the company in that period shall be brought into account by treating an amount equal to the income limit for that period [<sup>F1980</sup>as expenses payable which fall to be brought into account for that period at Step 3 in section 76(7)].]**
- (1C) For the purposes of this section [<sup>F1981</sup>(but subject to subsections (1CA) to (1CD) below)]—
- (a) “new annuity” means any annuity, so far as paid under a contract made by an insurance company in an accounting period beginning on or after 1st January 1992 and so far as referable to the company’s basic life assurance and general annuity business;
  - (b) “the income limit” for an accounting period of an insurance company is the difference between—
    - (i) the total amount of the new annuities paid by the company in that accounting period; and
    - (ii) the total of the <sup>F1982</sup> . . . [<sup>F1983</sup>amounts exempt under section 717 of ITTOIA 2005] contained in the new annuities so paid; <sup>F1984</sup> . . .
  - (c) <sup>F1985</sup> . . . . . [<sup>F1986</sup>and

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- (d) the amounts exempt under section 717 of ITTOIA 2005<sup>F1987</sup> are so much of the payments under the new annuities as would be within the exemption in subsection (1) of that section if—
- (i) section 718 of that Act were omitted, and
  - (ii) that exemption were an exemption applying in relation to companies as well as individuals.]]

<sup>F1988</sup>[ Where a new annuity (“the actual annuity”) is a steep-reduction annuity, the income (1CA) limit for an accounting period of the company paying the annuity shall be computed for the purposes of this section as if—

- (a) the contract providing for the actual annuity provided instead for the annuities identified by subsections (1CB) and (1CC) below; and
- (b) the consideration for each of those annuities were to be determined by the making of a just and reasonable apportionment of the consideration for the actual annuity.

(1CB) The annuities mentioned in subsection (1CA)(a) above are—

- (a) an annuity the payments in respect of which are confined to the payments in respect of the actual annuity that fall to be made before the earliest time for the making in respect of the actual annuity of a reduced payment such as is mentioned in section 437A(1)(c); and
- (b) subject to subsection (1CC) below, an annuity the payments in respect of which are all the payments in respect of the actual annuity other than those mentioned in paragraph (a) above.

(1CC) Where an annuity identified by paragraph (b) of subsection (1CB) above (“the later annuity”) would itself be a steep-reduction annuity, the annuities mentioned in subsection (1CA)(a) above—

- (a) shall not include the later annuity; but
- (b) shall include, instead, the annuities which would be identified by subsection (1CB) above (with as many further applications of this subsection as may be necessary for securing that none of the annuities mentioned in subsection (1CA)(a) above is a steep-reduction annuity) if references in that subsection to the actual annuity were references to the later annuity.

(1CD) Subsections (1CA) to (1CC) above shall be construed in accordance with section 437A.]

(1D) In any case where—

- (a) a payment in respect of an annuity is made by an insurance company under a group annuity contract made in an accounting period beginning before 1st January 1992,
- (b) the company’s liabilities first include an amount in respect of that annuity in an accounting period beginning on or after that date, and
- (c) the company’s liability in respect of that annuity is referable to its basic life assurance and general annuity business,

the payment shall be treated for the purposes of this section, other than this subsection, as if the group annuity contract had been made in an accounting period beginning on or after 1st January 1992 (and, accordingly, as payment of a new annuity).

(1E) In any case where—

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- (a) a payment in respect of an annuity is made by a reinsurer under a reinsurance treaty made in an accounting period beginning before 1st January 1992,
- (b) the reinsurer's liabilities first include an amount in respect of that annuity in an accounting period beginning on or after that date, and
- (c) the reinsurer's liability in respect of that annuity is referable to its basic life assurance and general annuity business,

the payment shall, as respects the reinsurer, be treated for the purposes of this section, other than this subsection, as if the reinsurance treaty had been made in an accounting period beginning on or after 1st January 1992 (and, accordingly, as payment of a new annuity).

(1F) In this section—

“group annuity contract” means a contract between an insurance company and some other person under which the company undertakes to become liable to pay annuities to or in respect of such persons as may subsequently be specified or otherwise ascertained under or in accordance with the contract (whether or not annuities under the contract are also payable to or in respect of persons who are specified or ascertained at the time the contract is made);

“reinsurance treaty” means a contract under which one insurance company is obliged to cede, and another (in this section referred to as a “reinsurer”) to accept, the whole or part of a risk of a class or description to which the contract relates.]

F1989	(2)	.....
F1990	(3)	.....
F1991	(4)	.....
F1992	(5)	.....
	(6)	F1993 .....

### Textual Amendments

- F1976S.** 437(1A)-(1F) substituted for s. 437(1) (for accounting periods beginning on or after 1.1.1992) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 48, Sch. 7 paras. 5, 18
- F1977S.** 437(1A) substituted for s. 437(1A)(1B) (with effect in accordance with s. 67(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), s. 67(1)
- F1978** Words in s. 437(1A) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 8 para. 6 (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)
- F1979** Words in s. 437(1A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 6(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 6(9)
- F1980** Words in s. 437(1A) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 18
- F1981** Words in s. 437(1C) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 67(8) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), s. 67(2)
- F1982** Words in s. 437(1C)(b)(ii) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 14 para. 2(2)
- F1983** Words in s. 437(1C)(b)(ii) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 178(2) (with Sch. 2)



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- F1984** Word at the end of s. 437(1C)(b) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 178(3), Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F1985** S. 437(1C)(c) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 14 para. 2(3)**
- F1986** S. 437(1C)(d) and preceding word inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 178(4)** (with Sch. 2)
- F1987** Words in s. 437(1C)(d) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 14 para. 2(4)**
- F1988** S. 437(1CA)-(1CD) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 67(8) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), s. 67(2)**
- F1989** S. 437(2)-(5) repealed (for accounting periods beginning on or after 1.1.1992) by **Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 48, 123, Sch. 7 paras. 4(4), 18, Sch. 19 Pt. V, Note 3**
- F1990** S. 437(2)-(5) repealed (for accounting periods beginning on or after 1.1.1992) by **Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 48, 123, Sch. 7 paras. 4(4), 18, Sch. 19 Pt. V, Note 3**
- F1991** S. 437(2)-(5) repealed (for accounting periods beginning on or after 1.1.1992) by **Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 48, 123, Sch. 7 paras. 4(4), 18, Sch. 19 Pt. V, Note 3**
- F1992** S. 437(2)-(5) repealed (for accounting periods beginning on or after 1.1.1992) by **Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 48, 123, Sch. 7 paras. 4(4), 18, Sch. 19 Pt. V, Note 3**
- F1993** S. 437(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57 of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 29 Pt. 8(5), Note 2**

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C252** S. 437 modified (10.8.1995) by **The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1992 (S.I. 1992/1655), reg. 10A** (as inserted by **The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/1916), regs. 1, 6**)
- C253** S. 437 modified (with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by **The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), regs. 1(1), 21** (as amended (31.12.1997) with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by **The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment No. 2) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/2877), regs. 1(1), 4**
- C254** S. 437 modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by **The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), regs. 1(1), 14**

#### **[<sup>F1994</sup>437] Meaning of “steep-reduction annuity” etc. U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 437 an annuity is a steep-reduction annuity if—
- (a) the amount of any payment in respect of the annuity (but not the term of the annuity) depends on any contingency other than the duration of a human life or lives;
  - (b) the annuitant is entitled in respect of the annuity to payments of different amounts at different times; and
  - (c) those payments include a payment (“a reduced payment”) of an amount which is substantially smaller than the amount of at least one of the earlier payments in respect of that annuity to which the annuitant is entitled.
- (2) Where there are different intervals between payments to which an annuitant is entitled in respect of any annuity, the question whether or not the conditions in subsection (1) (b) and (c) above are satisfied in the case of that annuity shall be determined by assuming—

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- (a) that the annuitant's entitlement, after the first payment, to payments in respect of that annuity is an entitlement to payments at yearly intervals on the anniversary of the first payment; and
  - (b) that the amount to which the annuitant is assumed to be entitled on each such anniversary is equal to the annuitant's assumed entitlement for the year ending with that anniversary.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2) above an annuitant's assumed entitlement for any year shall be determined as follows—
  - (a) the annuitant's entitlement to each payment in respect of the annuity shall be taken to accrue at a constant rate during the interval between the previous payment and that payment; and
  - (b) his assumed entitlement for any year shall be taken to be equal to the aggregate of the amounts which, in accordance with paragraph (a) above, are treated as accruing in that year.
- (4) In the case of an annuity to which subsection (2) above applies, the reference in section 437(1CB)(a) to the making of a reduced payment shall be construed as if it were a reference to the making of a payment in respect of that annuity which (applying subsection (3)(a) above) is taken to accrue at a rate that is substantially less than the rate at which at least one of the earlier payments in respect of that annuity is taken to accrue.
- (5) Where—
  - (a) any question arises for the purposes of this section whether the amount of any payment in respect of any annuity—
    - (i) is substantially smaller than the amount of, or
    - (ii) accrues at a rate substantially less than, an earlier payment in respect of that annuity, and
  - (b) the annuitant or, as the case may be, every annuitant is an individual who is beneficially entitled to all the rights conferred on him as such an annuitant, that question shall be determined without regard to so much of the difference between the amounts or rates as is referable to a reduction falling to be made as a result of the occurrence of a death.
- (6) Where the amount of any one or more of the payments to which an annuitant is entitled in respect of an annuity depends on any contingency, his entitlement to payments in respect of that annuity shall be determined for the purposes of section 437(1CA) to (1CC) and this section according to whatever (applying any relevant actuarial principles) is the most likely outcome in relation to that contingency.
- (7) Where any agreement or arrangement has effect for varying the rights of an annuitant in relation to a payment in respect of any annuity, that payment shall be taken, for the purposes of section 437(1CA) to (1CC) and this section, to be a payment of the amount to which the annuitant is entitled in accordance with that agreement or arrangement.
- (8) References in this section to a contingency include references to a contingency that consists wholly or partly in the exercise by any person of any option.]

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### Textual Amendments

**F1994S. 437A** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 67(8) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1997](#) (c. 16), s. 67(3)

## 438 Pension business: exemption from tax. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M232</sup>Exemption from corporation tax shall be allowed in respect of income [<sup>F1995</sup>from assets solely linked to pension business.]
- (2) <sup>F1996</sup> .....
- (3) <sup>F1997</sup> .....
- [<sup>F1998</sup>(3AA) <sup>F1997</sup> .....
- (4) <sup>F1996</sup> .....
- (5) <sup>F1999</sup> .....
- (6) <sup>F1999</sup> .....
- [<sup>F2000</sup>(6A) <sup>F2001</sup> .....
- [<sup>F2002</sup>(6B) <sup>F1999</sup> .....
- (6C) <sup>F1999</sup> .....
- (6D) <sup>F1999</sup> .....
- (6E) <sup>F1999</sup> .....
- (7) <sup>F1999</sup> .....
- (8) <sup>F2003</sup> .....
- [<sup>F2004</sup>(9) <sup>F2005</sup> .....

### Textual Amendments

- F1995** Words in s. 438(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007](#) (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 26(2)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1996S. 438(2)(4)** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007](#) (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 26(3)**, **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F1997S. 438(3)(3AA)** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 6(7) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997](#) (c. 58), Sch. 3 para. 6(2), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(6)**, Note
- F1998S. 438(3AA)** inserted (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994](#) (c. 9), **Sch. 16 para. 6(2)**
- F1999S. 438(5)-(7)** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 6(7)-(9) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997](#) (c. 58), Sch. 3 para. 6(4)(5), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(6)**, Note (with Sch. 3 para. 13(17))
- F2000** 1990 s.45(9).
- F2001S. 438(5)-(7)** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 6(7)(8), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(6) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997](#) (c. 58), Sch. 3 para. 6(4)(5), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(6)**
- F2002S. 438(6B)-(6E)** inserted (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994](#) (c. 9), **Sch. 16 para. 6(4)**
- F2003S. 438(8)** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004](#) (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note
- F2004S. 438(9)** inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995](#) (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 28(2)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

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**F2005S. 438(9)** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 6(8) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 3 para. 6(6), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(6)**, Note

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C255 S. 438** amended (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 78(6)(11)

**C256 S. 438** modified (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 18 para. 1(5)**

**C257 S. 438** modified (6.4.1999) by The Individual Savings Account (Insurance Companies) Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/1871), **regs. 1, 5, 14** (and as substituted (22.8.2000) by The Individual Savings Account (Insurance Companies) (Amendment) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/2075), **regs. 1, 4**)

**C258 S. 438(1)** modified (6.4.2005) by The Child Trust Funds (Insurance Companies) Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/2680), **regs. 1, 4, 12**; S.I. 2004/3369, **art. 2(1)**

**Marginal Citations**

**M232** Source—1970 s.314(1); 1970(F) Sch.5 Part III 11(3), (6)(c)

[<sup>F2006</sup>**438A Pension business: payments on account of tax credits and deducted tax.** **U.K.**  
F2007  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2006S. 438A** inserted (2.10.1992) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 49(1); S.I. 1992/1746, **art.2**

**F2007S. 438A** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 87(2)(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 87(1), **Sch. 33 Pt. 2(12)**

[<sup>F2008</sup>**438B Income or gains arising from property investment LLP** **U.K.**  
F2009  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2008Ss. 438B, 438C** inserted (6.4.2001) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 76, **Sch. 25 para. 5**

**F2009S. 438B** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 27, **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**438C Determination of policy holders' share for purposes of s.438B** **U.K.**  
F2010  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2008Ss. 438B, 438C** inserted (6.4.2001) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 76, **Sch. 25 para. 5**

**F2010S. 438C** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 28, **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**439 Restricted government securities.** **U.K.**  
F2011  
.....]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F2011 S. 439** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007](#) (c. 11), [Sch. 7 para. 29](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

[<sup>F2012</sup> **439A Taxation of pure reinsurance business.** **U.K.**

<sup>F2013</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2012 S. 439A** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995](#) (c. 4), [Sch. 8 para. 26](#) (with [Sch. 8 para. 55\(2\)](#))

**F2013 S. 439A** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007](#) (c. 11), [Sch. 8 para. 7](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(8\)](#), Note (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)

[<sup>F2014</sup> **439B Life reinsurance business: separate charge on profits.** **U.K.**

<sup>F2015</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2014 S. 439B** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 57\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995](#) (c. 4), [Sch. 8 para. 27\(1\)](#) (with [Sch. 8 para. 55\(2\)](#))

**F2015 S. 439B** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007](#) (c. 11), [Sch. 7 para. 30](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

[<sup>F2016</sup> **440 Transfers of assets etc.** **U.K.**

(1) If at any time an asset (or a part of an asset) held by an insurance company ceases to be within one of the categories set out in subsection (4) below and comes within another of those categories, the company shall for the purposes of corporation tax be deemed to have disposed of and immediately re-acquired the asset (or part) for a consideration equal to its [<sup>F2017</sup> fair] value at that time.

(2) Where—

[<sup>F2018</sup> (a) an asset is acquired by a company as a result of an insurance business transfer scheme which has effect to transfer long-term business from any person (“the transferor”) to the company, and]

(b) the asset (or part of it) is within one of the categories set out in subsection (4) below immediately before the acquisition and is within another of those categories immediately afterwards,

the transferor shall for the purposes of corporation tax be deemed to have disposed of and immediately re-acquired the asset (or part) immediately before the acquisition for a consideration equal to its [<sup>F2017</sup> fair] value at that time.

[<sup>F2020</sup> .....] [<sup>F2019</sup> (2A)

[<sup>F2020</sup> .....] ]

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<sup>F2021</sup>(2B)

(3) Where, apart from this subsection, section [<sup>F2022</sup>171 or 173 the 1992 Act] (transfers within a group) would apply to a disposal or acquisition by an insurance company of an asset (or part of an asset) which, immediately before the disposal or (as the case may be) immediately after the acquisition, is within one of the categories set out in [<sup>F2023</sup>paragraphs [<sup>F2024</sup>(a), (d) and (e)]] of subsection (4) below, that section shall not apply to the disposal or acquisition.

<sup>F2025</sup>(4) The categories referred to in subsections (1) to (3) above are—

- <sup>F2026</sup>(a) assets which are linked solely to gross roll-up business or are foreign [<sup>F2027</sup>business] assets;
  - (d) assets linked solely to basic life assurance and general annuity business;
  - (e) assets of the [<sup>F2028</sup>long-term insurance fund] not within [<sup>F2029</sup>either] of the preceding paragraphs;
  - (f) other assets.]
- (5) <sup>F2030</sup> .....

<sup>F2031</sup>(6) [ In a case where the profits of a company's life assurance business are charged to tax [<sup>F2032</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] this section has effect with the modification specified in section 440B(3).]]

### Textual Amendments

**F2016**Ss. 440, 440A substituted for s. 440 (1.1.1990) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 6 paras. 8, **11(2)** (with Sch. 6 para. 12)

**F2017**Words in s. 440(1)(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 10 para. 10(2)(a)**

**F2018**S. 440(2)(a) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 28(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 28(1)**

**F2019**S. 440(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 25** (with Sch. 15)

**F2020**S. 440(2A)(2B) repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 16(3)(b), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note

**F2021**S. 440(2B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 27 para. 5** (with Sch. 28)

**F2022**Words in s. 440(3) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290(1), **Sch. 10 para. 14(22)(a)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

**F2023**Words in s. 440(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 5(2)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

**F2024**Words in s. 440(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 31(2)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F2025**S. 440(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995, Sch. 8 para. 5(3), s. 55(2)

**F2026**S. 440(4)(a) substituted for s. 440(4)(a)-(c) (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 31(3)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F2027**Word in s. 440(4)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 10(6)(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 10(3)(d)**



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- F2028** Words in s. 440(4)(e) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 52(1)(g)**
- F2029** Word in s. 440(4)(e) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 31(3)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2030** S. 440(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 10(2)(b), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note
- F2031** S. 440(6) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 28(3)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))
- F2032** Words in s. 440(6) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 136** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C259** S. 440 modified by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1992 (S.I. 1992/1655), **reg 10C** (as inserted (10.8.1995) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/1916), **regs. 1, 6**)
- C260** S. 440 modified (20.3.1997 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **regs. 1(1), 22** (as amended by: S.I. 2001/3629, **arts. 1(2)(b), 158(1), 165(2)(d)**; S.I. 2004/822, **regs. 1, 18**)
- C261** S. 440 modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 16** (as amended by S.I. 2007/2134, **regs. 1(1)(2), 16**)
- C262** S. 440(1) excluded (25.7.1991) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 48, **Sch. 7 para. 6(4)**
- C263** S. 440(2) modified (with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Taxation of Transfers of Business) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/171), **regs. 4, 5** (as amended (19.3.1997) by The Friendly Societies (Taxation of Transfers of Business) (Amendment) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/472), **regs. 1, 3**)
- C264** S. 440(2) modified (20.3.1997 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **regs. 1(1), 23** (as amended by S.I. 2001/3629, **arts. 1(2)(b), 158(2)**); and that modifying reg. 23 is omitted (8.4.2004 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the revoking S.I.) by virtue of S.I. 2004/822, **reg. 19**
- C265** S. 440(2) modified (with effect in accordance with reg. 4A(3) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Taxation of Transfers of Business) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/171), **reg. 4A(1)(2)(a)** (as inserted (19.3.1997) by The Friendly Societies (Taxation of Transfers of Business) (Amendment) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/472), **regs. 1, 4**)
- C266** S. 440(4) modified (20.3.1997 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending Regulations) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **regs. 1(1), 24, 25**; and that modifying reg. 25 is omitted (8.4.2004 with effect in accordance with regs. 1, 20(2) of the revoking S.I.) by virtue of S.I. 2004/822, **reg. 20(1)**
- C267** S. 440(4) modified (6.4.1999) by The Individual Savings Account (Insurance Companies) Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/1871), **regs. 1, 15**
- C268** S. 440(4)(f) modified by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), **s. 83XA(12)** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 10 para. 2(1)**)

#### <sup>F2033</sup> 440 Securities. **U.K.**

- (1) Subsection (2) below applies where the assets of an insurance company include securities of a class all of which would apart from this section be regarded for the purposes of corporation tax on chargeable gains as one holding.
- (2) Where this subsection applies—



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- [<sup>F2034</sup>(a) so many of the securities as are identified in the company's records as securities by reference to the value of which there are to be determined benefits provided for under policies or contracts the effecting of all (or all but an insignificant proportion) of which constitutes the carrying on of—
- [<sup>F2035</sup>(i) basic life assurance and general annuity business, or
- (ii) gross roll-up business,]
- shall be treated for the purposes of corporation tax as a separate holding linked solely to that business,]
- (c) <sup>F2036</sup> . . . . .
- (d) so many of the securities as are included in the company's [<sup>F2037</sup>long-term insurance fund] but do not fall within [<sup>F2038</sup>paragraph (a)] shall be treated for those purposes as a separate holding which is an asset of that fund (but not of [<sup>F2039</sup>the description mentioned in that paragraph]), and
- (e) any remaining securities shall be treated for those purposes as a separate holding which is not of any of the descriptions mentioned in the preceding paragraphs.
- (3) Subsection (2) above also applies where the assets of an insurance company include securities of a class and apart from this section some of them would be regarded as a 1982 holding, and the rest as a [<sup>F2040</sup>section 104 holding], for the purposes of corporation tax on chargeable gains.
- (4) In a case within subsection (3) above—
- (a) the reference in any paragraph of subsection (2) above to a separate holding shall be construed, where necessary, as a reference to a separate 1982 holding and a separate [<sup>F2040</sup>section 104 holding], and
- (b) the questions whether such a construction is necessary in the case of any paragraph and, if it is, how many securities falling within the paragraph constitute each of the two holdings shall be determined in accordance with paragraph 12 of Schedule 6 to the Finance Act 1990 and the identification rules applying on any subsequent acquisitions and disposals.
- (5) Section [<sup>F2041</sup>105 of the 1992 Act]] shall have effect where subsection (2) above applies as if securities regarded as included in different holdings by virtue of that subsection were securities of different kinds.
- [<sup>F2042</sup><sup>F2043</sup>(6) In this section—
- “1982 holding” has the same meaning as in section 109 of the 1992 Act;
- “[<sup>F2040</sup>section 104 holding]” has the same meaning as in section 104(3) of that Act; and
- “securities” means shares, or securities of a company, and any other assets where they are of a nature to be dealt in without identifying the particular assets disposed or acquired.]
- [<sup>F2042</sup>(7) In a case where the profits of a company's life assurance business are charged to tax [<sup>F2044</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] this section has effect with the modification specified in section 440B(4).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2033**Ss. 440, 440A substituted for s. 440 (1.1.1990) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 6 paras. 8, **11(2)**

(with Sch. 6 para. 12)

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- F2034** S. 440A(2)(a) substituted for s. 440A(2)(a)(b) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 6** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))
- F2035** S. 440A(2)(a)(i)(ii) substituted for s. 440A(2)(a)(i)-(iii) (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 32(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2036** S. 440A(2)(c) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 32(b), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2037** Words in s. 440A(2)(d) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 52(1)(h)**
- F2038** Words in s. 440A(2)(d) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 32(c)(i)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2039** Words in s. 440A(2)(d) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 32(c)(ii)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2040** Words in s. 440A(3)(4)(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 123(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 123(5)(a)**
- F2041** Words in s. 440A(5) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290(1), **Sch. 10 para. 14(23)(a)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F2042** S. 440A(7) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 28(4)** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))
- F2043** S. 440A(6) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290(1), **Sch. 10 para. 14(23)(b)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F2044** Words in s. 440A(7) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 137** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C269** S. 440A(2) modified (31.7.1992 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1992 (S.I. 1992/1655), **regs. 1, 14, 15** (as amended (31.12.1993 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/3111), **regs. 1(1), 5**)
- C270** S. 440A(2) modified (31.7.1992 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1992 (S.I. 1992/1655), **regs. 1, 16** (as substituted (31.12.1993 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/3111), **regs. 1(1), 10**)
- C271** S. 440A(2) modified (20.3.1997 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **regs. 1(1), 26, 27**; and that modifying reg. 27 is omitted (8.4.2004 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the revoking S.I.) by virtue of S.I. 2004/822, **reg. 21**
- C272** S. 440A(2) modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 17** (as amended by S.I. 2007/2134, **regs. 1(1)(2), 17**)
- C273** See 1990 s.41 and Sch.6 para.12(2)—subs.(d) omitted for period 1 January 1990 to 19 March 1990 inclusive.
- C274** See 1990 s.41 and Sch.6 para.12(1), (3), (4), (6), (7) and (10)—application and commencement provisions for “1982 holdings” and “new holdings”.
- C275** See 1990 s.41 and Sch.6 para.12(1), (3), (4), (6), (7) and (10)—application and commencement provisions for

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“1982 holdings”  
 and  
 “new holdings”.

**C276** S. 440A(2)(e) modified by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 83XA(13) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 2(1))

[<sup>F2046</sup>**440B** Modifications where tax charged under [<sup>F2045</sup>section 35 of CTA 2009]. **U.K.**

(1) The following provisions apply where the profits of a company’s life assurance business are charged to tax [<sup>F2047</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] [<sup>F2048</sup>in accordance with section 431G(3)].

[<sup>F2050</sup> .....]  
<sup>F2049</sup>(1A)

(2) [<sup>F2050</sup> .....]

(3) [<sup>F2051</sup>Subsection (1) of section 440 applies] as if the only categories set out in subsection (4) of that section were—

- (a) assets of the [<sup>F2052</sup>long-term insurance fund], and
- (b) other assets.

(4) Section 440A applies as if for paragraphs [<sup>F2053</sup>(a), (d) and (e)] of subsection (2) there were substituted—

- [<sup>F2054</sup>(“ so many of the securities as are included in the company's long-term insurance fund shall be treated for the purposes of corporation tax as a separate holding which is an asset of that fund, and]
- (b) any remaining securities shall be treated for those purposes as a separate holding which is not of the description mentioned in the preceding paragraph.”.

[ Section 440(2) does not apply if either the transferor or the company by which the  
<sup>F2055</sup>(4A) asset is acquired is a company whose profits are charged to tax [<sup>F2056</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009] (or if they both are).

(4B) Section 211 of the 1992 Act does not apply [<sup>F2057</sup>in relation to assets which are referable to the life assurance business of the transferor] if the transferor is a company whose profits are charged to tax [<sup>F2058</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009].]

(5) [<sup>F2059</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2045** Words in s. 440B title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 138(5) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2046** S. 440B inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 8 para. 28(1) (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

**F2047** Words in s. 440B(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 138(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2048** Words in s. 440B(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 8 para. 8(2) (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)

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- F2049**S. 440B(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 5(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 27 para. 5(1)**
- F2050**S. 440B(1A)(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 8(4)(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 3 para. 8(2)(3), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(6)**, Note
- F2051**Words in s. 440B(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 8 para. 8(3)** (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)
- F2052**Words in s. 440B(3)(a) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 52(1)(i)**
- F2053**Words in s. 440B(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 33(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2054**Words in s. 440B(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 33(b)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2055**S. 440B(4A)(4B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 8 para. 8(4)** (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)
- F2056**Words in s. 440B(4A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 138(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2057**Words in s. 440B(4B) inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 7**
- F2058**Words in s. 440B(4B) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 138(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2059**S. 440B(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 8 para. 8(5), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(8)**, Note (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)

**[<sup>F2060</sup>440C] Modifications for change of tax basis U.K.**

- (1) Subsection (2) makes provision for a case where—
  - (a) subsection (4) of section 431G applies in relation to the profits of the life assurance business of an insurance company for any accounting period, but
  - (b) the profits of that business for a succeeding accounting period fall to be charged to tax [<sup>F2061</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] by virtue of subsection (3) of that section.
- (2) The loss referred to in section 431G(4)(b) (less any loss for the same accounting period set off under section 436A for any intervening accounting period and any amount deducted for any such period in respect of the loss by virtue of section 85A(3)(b) of the Finance Act 1989) may be set off under section 393 against profits of that succeeding accounting period (without being reduced in accordance with section 434A(2)(a)).
- (3) In determining whether any loss has been set off under section 436A for any intervening accounting period, or whether any amount has been deducted for any such period in respect of the loss by virtue of section 85A(3)(b) of the Finance Act 1989, losses of earlier accounting periods are to be assumed to be set off before those of later accounting periods.
- (4) Subsection (5) makes provision for a case where—
  - (a) a loss arises to an insurance company for an accounting period for which the profits of its life assurance business fall to be charged to tax [<sup>F2062</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009] by virtue of section 431G(3)(b),
  - (b) the profits of that business for a subsequent accounting period are charged to tax under the I minus E basis, and

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- (c) had those profits (instead) been charged to tax [<sup>F2063</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009], any of that loss would have been available to be set off against them under section 393.
- (5) The loss is to be treated for the purposes of the operation of section 436A in relation to the subsequent accounting period as if it were a loss arising from its gross roll-up business in the accounting period in which it arose.
- (6) Subsections (7) and (8) make provision for a case where—
- (a) the profits of the life assurance business of an insurance company for an accounting period are charged to tax under the I minus E basis,
  - (b) the profits of that business for its next accounting period fall to be charged to tax [<sup>F2064</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009] by virtue of section 431G(3), and
  - (c) that prevents the giving of relief in accordance with section 86(8) of the Finance Act 1989 (acquisition expenses relieved in fractions under section 76).
- (7) Any relief which would have been so given in—
- (a) the next accounting period, or
  - (b) any subsequent accounting period for which the profits of the company's life assurance business continue to be charged to tax [<sup>F2065</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009],
- may be given by set-off against any gains treated as accruing under section 213(1) of the 1992 Act at the end of the accounting period.
- (8) But if the profits of the company's life assurance business for a subsequent accounting period are charged to tax under the I minus E basis, any relief not previously given under subsection (7) is to be treated for the purposes of the operation of section 76 in relation to the first subsequent accounting period for which profits are so charged as if it were an amount which is to be relieved under that section by virtue of section 86(8) and (9) of the Finance Act 1989.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2060S. 440C** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 8 para. 9** (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)

**F2061** Words in s. 440C(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 139(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2062** Words in s. 440C(4)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 139(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2063** Words in s. 440C(4)(c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 139(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2064** Words in s. 440C(6)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 139(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2065** Words in s. 440C(7)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 139(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### [<sup>F2066</sup>**440M** Modifications in relation to BLAGAB group reinsurers **U.K.**

Schedule 19ABA (which makes modifications of this Act in relation to BLAGAB group reinsurers) shall have effect.]



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**Textual Amendments**

**F2066S. 440D** inserted (27.12.2007 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Taxation of Reinsurance Business\) \(Corporation Tax Acts\) \(Amendment\) Order 2007 \(S.I. 2007/3430\)](#), **art. 3(2)**

**441 Overseas life assurance business. U.K.**

**F2067** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2067S. 441** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 34](#), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

[<sup>F2068</sup>**441 Section 441: distributions. U.K.**

(1) <sup>F2069</sup> .....

(2) <sup>F2070</sup> .....

[<sup>F2071</sup>(3) <sup>F2070</sup> .....

(4) <sup>F2070</sup> .....

(5) <sup>F2070</sup> .....]

(7) <sup>F2070</sup> .....

(8) <sup>F2070</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2068Ss. 441, 441A** substituted for s. 441 by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), [Sch. 7 paras. 3, 10](#)

**F2069S. 441A(1)** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 9(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 9\(2\)](#), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(6)**, Note

**F2070S. 441A(2)-(8)** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 28(2), Sch. 8 Pt. 2(10) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 4 para. 28\(1\)](#), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(10)**

**F2071S. 441A(3)-(5)** substituted for s. 441A(3)-(6) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 8 para. 31** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

[<sup>F2072</sup>**441B Treatment of UK land. U.K.**

**F2073** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2072S. 441B** inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 8 para. 32** (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))

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**F2073 S. 441B** repealed (13.8.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Overseas Life Assurance Business\) \(Excluded Business\) \(Amendment\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2086\)](#), **regs. 1(1), 6(2)(a)**

## 442 Overseas business of U.K. companies. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M233</sup>Subsections (2) and (3) below apply where a company resident in the United Kingdom carries on insurance business outside the United Kingdom through a [<sup>F2074</sup>permanent establishment] and—
- (a) that business, or part of it, together with the whole assets of the company used for the purposes of that business or part (or together with the whole of those assets other than cash), is transferred to a company not resident in the United Kingdom;
  - (b) the business or part is so transferred wholly or partly in exchange for shares, or for shares and loan stock, issued by the transferee company to the transferor company; and
  - (c) the shares so issued, either alone or taken together with any other shares in the transferee company already held by the transferor company, amount in all to not less than one quarter of the ordinary share capital of the transferee company.
- (2) In making any computation in accordance with the provisions [<sup>F2075</sup>applicable for the purposes of section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] of the profits or losses of the transferor company for the accounting period in which the transfer occurs, there shall be disregarded any profit or loss in respect of any asset transferred which, apart from this subsection, would fall to be taken into account in making that computation.
- (3) Where by virtue of subsection (2) above any profit or loss is disregarded in making any computation <sup>F2076</sup>. . . the profit or loss shall be treated for the purposes of the [<sup>F2077</sup>1992 Act] as a chargeable gain or allowable loss accruing to the transferor company on the transfer.
- (4) <sup>F2078</sup> . . . . .

### Textual Amendments

- F2074** Words in s. 442(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), **s. 153(1)(a)**
- F2075** Words in s. 442(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 140** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2076** Words in s. 442(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 164(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(24)**, Note
- F2077** Words in s. 442(3) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 289, 290(1), **Sch. 10 para. 14(24)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F2078 S. 442(4)** repealed (19.7.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), Sch. 10 para. 16(3)(c), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C277 S. 442(3)** excluded by [Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970 \(c. 10\)](#), **s. 269C(8)** (as inserted *retrospectively*) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), **s.48**



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#### Marginal Citations

M233 Source—1977 s.45(1)—(4); 1979(C) Sch.7

### [<sup>F2079</sup> 442] **Taxation of investment return where risk reinsured. U.K.**

- (1) Where an insurance company reinsures any risk in respect of a policy or contract attributable to its basic life assurance and general annuity business, the investment return on the policy or contract shall be treated as accruing to the company [<sup>F2080</sup> while the risk remains reinsured by the company under] the reinsurance arrangement and shall be charged to tax under [<sup>F2081</sup> the charge to corporation tax on income].
- (2) The Board may make provision by regulations as to the amount of investment return to be treated as accruing in each accounting period during which the reinsurance arrangement is in force.
- (3) The regulations may, in particular, provide that the investment return to be treated as accruing to the company in respect of a policy or contract in any accounting period shall be calculated by reference to—
  - (a) the aggregate of the sums paid by the company to the reinsurer during that accounting period and any earlier accounting periods by way of premium or otherwise;
  - (b) the aggregate of the sums paid by the reinsurer to the company during that accounting period and any earlier accounting periods by way of commission or otherwise;
  - (c) the aggregate amount of the net investment return treated as accruing to the company in any earlier accounting periods, that is to say, net of tax at such rate as may be prescribed; and
  - (d) such percentage rate of return as may be prescribed.

[<sup>F2082</sup> (3A) Where a transfer of the reinsurance arrangement from one insurance company (“the transferor”) to another (“the transferee”) is effected by novation or an insurance business transfer scheme, for the purpose of calculating the investment return to be treated as accruing to the transferee in respect of the policy or contract after the transfer, the references to the company in subsection (3)(a), (b) and (c) above include (as well as the transferee)—

- (a) the transferor, and
- (b) any insurance company from which the reinsurance arrangement was transferred on an earlier transfer effected by novation or an insurance business transfer scheme.]

- (4) The regulations shall provide that the amount of investment return to be treated as accruing [<sup>F2083</sup> . . .] in respect of a policy or contract in the final accounting period during which the policy or contract is in force is the amount, ascertained in accordance with regulations, by which the profit over the whole period during which the policy or contract, and the reinsurance arrangement, were in force exceeds the aggregate of the amounts treated as accruing in earlier accounting periods.

If that profit is less than the aggregate of the amounts treated as accruing in earlier accounting periods, the difference shall go to reduce the amounts treated by virtue of this section as arising in that accounting period from other policies or contracts, and if not fully so relieved may be carried forward and set against any such amounts in subsequent accounting periods.

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- (5) Regulations under this section—
- (a) may exclude from the operation of this section such descriptions of insurance company, such descriptions of policies or contracts and such descriptions of reinsurance arrangements as may be prescribed;
  - (b) may make such supplementary provision as to the ascertainment of the investment return to be treated as accruing to the company as appears to the Board to be appropriate, including provision requiring payments made during an accounting period to be treated as made on such date or dates as may be prescribed; and
  - (c) may make different provision for different cases or descriptions of case.
- (6) In this section “prescribed” means prescribed by regulations under this section.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F2079** S. 442A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 57(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 8 para. 34** (with Sch. 8 paras. 55(2), 57(2))
- F2080** Words in s. 442A(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 23(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 33 para. 23(2)**
- F2081** Words in s. 442A(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 141** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2082** S. 442A(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 23(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 33 para. 23(3)**
- F2083** Words in s. 442A(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 23(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 23(4), **Sch. 43 Pt. 3(12)**, Note 4

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C278** S. 442A restricted (28.7.1995 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the affecting S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Taxation of Reinsurance Business) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/1730), **regs. 9, 10**
- C279** S. 442A(1) modified (20.3.1997 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **regs. 1(1), 29**
- C280** S. 442A(1) modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 19**

**443 Life policies carrying rights not in money. U.K.**

F2084

**Textual Amendments**

- F2084** S. 443 repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 16(3)(d), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note

**444 Life policies issued before 5th August 1965. U.K.**

F2085

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### Textual Amendments

**F2085S. 444** repealed (19.7.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), Sch. 10 para. 16(3)(e), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(10\)](#), Note

### [<sup>F2086</sup> **444** **Transfers of business.** **U.K.**

[<sup>F2087</sup>(1) <sup>F2088</sup> . . . This section applies where an insurance business transfer scheme has effect to transfer long-term business from one person (“the transferor”) to another (“the transferee”).]

[<sup>F2089</sup>(2) Any expenses payable which ([<sup>F2090</sup>making the assumptions in subsection (3B) below]) would have fallen to be brought into account by the transferor in determining the deduction for expenses payable to be allowed under section 76 in computing profits for an accounting period following the period which ends with the day on which the transfer takes place shall, instead, be brought into account under and in accordance with that section by the transferee as expenses payable by him (and giving effect in the case of acquisition expenses, to section 86(6) to (9) of the Finance Act 1989).]

- (3) Any loss which ([<sup>F2090</sup>making the assumptions in subsection (3B) below])—
- (a) would have been available under section [<sup>F2091</sup>436A(4)] to be set off against profits of the transferor for the accounting period following that which ends with the day on which transfer takes place, <sup>F2092</sup> . . .
  - (b) <sup>F2092</sup> . . . . .  
 shall, instead, be treated as a loss of the transferee (and available to be set off against profits of [<sup>F2093</sup>gross roll-up business]) [<sup>F2094</sup>if the conditions in paragraphs (a) and (b) of section 343(1) are satisfied in relation to the business transferred (construing references to an event as to the transfer).]

[<sup>F2096</sup> . . . . .]  
<sup>F2095</sup>(3ZA)

[ Any subsection (2) excess (within the meaning of section 432F(2)) which  
<sup>F2097</sup>(3A) ([<sup>F2090</sup>making the assumptions in subsection (3B) below]) would have been available under section 432F(3) or (4) to reduce a subsection (3) figure (within the meaning of section 432F(1)) of the transferor in an accounting period following that which ends with the day on which transfer takes place—

- (a) shall, instead, be treated as a subsection (2) excess of the transferee, and
  - (b) shall be taken into account in the first accounting period of the transferee ending after the date of the transfer (to reduce the subsection (3) figure or, as the case may be, to produce or increase a subsection (2) excess for that period),
- in relation to the revenue account of the transferee dealing with or including the business transferred.]

[ The assumptions referred to in subsections (2), (3) and (3A) above are—  
<sup>F2098</sup>(3B) (a) that the transferor had continued to carry on the business transferred after the transfer, and  
 (b) where there is no accounting period of the transferor ending with the transfer date, that there was such an accounting period.]

(4) Where acquisition expenses are treated as [<sup>F2099</sup>expenses payable by the transferee] by virtue of subsection (2) above, the amount deductible for the first accounting period

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of the transferee ending after the transfer takes place shall be calculated as if that accounting period began with the day after the transfer.

- (5) Where the transfer is of part only of the transferor's [<sup>F2100</sup>long-term] business, [<sup>F2101</sup>subsection (2), (3) or (3A)] above shall apply only to such part of any amount to which it would otherwise apply as is appropriate.
- (6) Any question arising as to the operation of subsection (5) above shall be determined [<sup>F2102</sup>in the same manner as an appeal, and both the transferor and transferee shall be entitled to be a party to any proceedings].
- (7) <sup>F2103</sup> .....
- (8) <sup>F2103</sup> ..... ]

### Textual Amendments

- F2086**S. 444A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 7 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 9 para. 4
- F2087**S. 444A(1) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 29(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), art. 29(1)
- F2088**Words in s. 444A(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 9 para. 2(2), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(9), Note
- F2089**S. 444A(2) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 19(2)
- F2090**Words in s. 444A(2)(3)(3A) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), arts. 1(1), 8(2)
- F2091**Words in s. 444A(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 35(a) (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2092**S. 444A(3)(b) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 35(b), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7), Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2093**Words in s. 444A(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 35(c) (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2094**Words in s. 444A(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 24(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 24(2)
- F2095**S. 444A(3ZA) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 24(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 24(3)
- F2096**S. 444A(3ZA) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), arts. 1(1), 8(4)
- F2097**S. 444A(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 53(1)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 8 para. 17(4) (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))
- F2098**S. 444A(3B) inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), arts. 1(1), 8(3)
- F2099**Words in s. 444A(4) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), Sch. para. 19(3)
- F2100**Words in s. 444A(5) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2000/3629), art. 52(2)(h)

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- F2101** Words in s. 444A(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 53(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 8 para. 17(5) (with Sch. 8 para. 55(2))
- F2102** Words in s. 444A(6) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 140(2)
- F2103** S. 444A(7)(8) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 9 para. 2(3), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(9), Note

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C281** S. 444A(1) modified (20.3.1997 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), regs. 1(1), 30 (as amended (1.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/3629, arts. 1(2)(b), 159); and that modifying reg. 30 is omitted (8.4.2004 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the revoking S.I.) by virtue of S.I. 2004/822, reg. 23

**[<sup>F2105</sup>444A] Transfers of life assurance business: [<sup>F2104</sup>gross roll-up business] losses of the transferor **U.K.****

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) an insurance business transfer scheme has effect to transfer life assurance business from one person (“the transferor”) to another (“the transferee”),
  - (b) assuming the transferor had continued to carry on the business transferred after the transfer, the amount of any profits would have been charged to tax in respect of that business under the I minus E basis,
  - (c) the profits in respect of the business transferred for the first period of account of the transferee ending after the date on which the transfer takes effect are charged to tax [<sup>F2106</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] by virtue of section 431G(3), and
  - (d) the conditions in paragraphs (a) and (b) of section 343(1) are satisfied in relation to the business transferred (construing references to an event as to a transfer).
- (2) Any loss which (assuming the transferor had continued to carry on the business transferred after the transfer) would have been available to be set off against profits chargeable under section 436A (a [<sup>F2107</sup>“qualifying loss of the transferor”]) shall instead be treated as a loss of the transferee <sup>F2108</sup>. . . available to be set off against GRBP in relation to a period of account.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2) above “GRBP”, in relation to a period of account, is—

$$P \times \frac{GRBTL}{TL}$$

where—

*P* is the amount of such profits of the transferee's life assurance business for the period of account as relate to the business transferred (that amount being determined in accordance with section 343(9) and (10), where applicable),

*GRBTL* is the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the transferred gross roll-up business for the period of account, and



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TL is the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the transferred life assurance business for the period of account.

- (4) Where the transfer is of part only of the transferor's long-term business, subsection (2) above shall apply only to such part of any [<sup>F2109</sup>qualifying loss of the transferor] to which it would otherwise apply as is appropriate.
- (5) Any question arising as to the operation of subsection (4) above shall be determined [<sup>F2110</sup>in the same manner as an appeal, and both the transferor and transferee shall be entitled to be a party to any proceedings].]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2104** Words in s. 444AZA title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 142(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2105** Ss. 444AZA, 444AZB inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(5) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **art. 9**
- F2106** Words in s. 444AZA(1)(c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 142(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2107** Words in s. 444AZA(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 142(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2108** Words in s. 444AZA(2) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 142(3)(b)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2109** Words in s. 444AZA(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 142(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2110** Words in s. 444AZA(5) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 141(2)**

[<sup>F2105</sup>444AZB] **Transfers of life assurance business: [<sup>F2111</sup>trade] losses of the transferor** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
  - (a) an insurance business transfer scheme has effect to transfer life assurance business from one person (“the transferor”) to another (“the transferee”),
  - (b) assuming the transferor had continued to carry on the business transferred after the transfer, the amount of any profits would have been charged to tax [<sup>F2112</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] by virtue of section 431G(3),
  - (c) the profits in respect of the business transferred for the first period of account of the transferee ending after the date on which the transfer takes effect are charged to tax under the I minus E basis, and
  - (d) the conditions in paragraphs (a) and (b) of section 343(1) are satisfied in relation to the business transferred (construing references to an event as to a transfer).
- (2) The relevant fraction of any loss which (assuming the transferor had continued to carry on the business transferred after the transfer) would have been available to be set off against profits of that business (a [<sup>F2113</sup>“qualifying loss of the transferor”]) shall instead be treated as a loss of the transferee [<sup>F2114</sup> . . . available to be set off against the amount of such profits chargeable under section 436A for a period of account as relate to the business transferred (that amount being determined in accordance with section 343(9) and (10), where applicable).

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- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2) above “the relevant fraction”, in relation to a period of account, is—

$$\frac{GRBTL}{TL}$$

where—

*GRBTL* is the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the transferred gross roll-up business for the period of account, and

*TL* is the mean of the opening and closing liabilities of the transferred life assurance business for the period of account.

- (4) Where the transfer is of part only of the transferor's long-term business, subsection (2) above shall apply only to such part of the amount of any [<sup>F2115</sup>qualifying loss of the transferor] to which it would otherwise apply as is appropriate.
- (5) Any question arising as to the operation of subsection (4) above shall be determined [<sup>F2116</sup>in the same manner as an appeal, and both the transferor and transferee shall be entitled to be a party to any proceedings].]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2105** Ss. 444AZA, 444AZB inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(5) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **art. 9**

**F2111** Word in s. 444AZB title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 143(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2112** Words in s. 444AZB(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 143(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2113** Words in s. 444AZB(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 143(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2114** Words in s. 444AZB(2) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 143(3)(b)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2115** Words in s. 444AZB(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 143(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2116** Words in s. 444AZB(5) substituted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 142(2)**

#### [<sup>F2117</sup> [<sup>F2118</sup> **Transfers of business: deemed periodical returns** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where the whole of the long-term business of a person (“the transferor”) is transferred from that person—
- (a) by one insurance business transfer scheme, or
  - (b) by two or more insurance business transfer schemes which take effect on the same date.
- (2) Where (apart from this subsection) there would not be a periodical return of the transferor covering a period ending immediately before the transfer date, there is to be deemed for the purposes of corporation tax to be a periodical return of the transferor covering the period—



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- (a) beginning immediately after the last period ending before the transfer date which is covered by a periodical return of the transferor, and
  - (b) ending immediately before the transfer date.
- (3) The periodical return deemed to exist by subsection (2) above is to be deemed to contain—
  - (a) such entries as would be included in an actual periodical return of the transferor covering the period mentioned in subsection (2) above, and
  - (b) such entries as would be included in an actual periodical return of the transferor covering the period—
    - (i) beginning immediately after the end of the period mentioned in subsection (2) above, and
    - (ii) ending immediately before the transfer had effect,and the period mentioned in subsection (2) above is to be deemed to be a period of account (but not an accounting period) of the transferor.
- (4) There is to be deemed for the purposes of corporation tax to be a periodical return of the transferor—
  - (a) covering the transfer date, and
  - (b) containing the appropriate entries.
- (5) In subsection (4) above “appropriate entries” means such entries as would be included in an actual periodical return covering the transfer date—
  - (a) in line 32 of Form 40, and
  - (b) in line 11 of Form 14, in both columns (treating references in that form to “current year” as references to the time immediately after the transfer date and to “previous year” as references to the time immediately before the transfer date).
- (6) A transfer date covered by a periodical return deemed to exist by subsection (4) above is to be deemed to be a period of account of the transferor only for the purpose of taking into account profits under section 444ABD.
- (7) Where—
  - (a) a periodical return deemed to exist by subsection (4) above is preceded by an actual periodical return of the transferor covering the period immediately before the transfer date, and
  - (b) profits are to be taken into account under section 444ABD in the period of account deemed to exist by subsection (6) above,those profits are to be deemed for the purposes of corporation tax to be profits arising on the last day of the period of account covered by the actual periodical return.
- (8) Any actual periodical return of the transferor covering a period which includes the transfer date is to be ignored for the purposes of corporation tax.
- (9) In this section and sections 444AB to 444AECC “the transfer date”, in relation to an insurance business transfer scheme, means the date on which it takes effect.]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2117S. 444AA** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 33 para. 18\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [Sch. 33 para. 18\(1\)](#)

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**F2118** S. 444AA substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 10](#)

[<sup>F2120</sup>[<sup>F2121</sup>[<sup>F2110</sup>444AB transfer schemes: transferor] U.K.]

[<sup>F2122</sup>(1) This section applies where—

- (a) an insurance business transfer scheme has effect to transfer long-term business of a person (“the transferor”) to another person (“the transferee”), and
- (b) condition A or condition B is met.]

(2) Condition A is met if any of the assets of the transferor's long-term insurance fund which are transferred <sup>F2123</sup> . . . by the insurance business transfer scheme are not, immediately after their transfer—

- (a) if the transferee is an insurance company [<sup>F2124</sup>or an insurance special purpose vehicle], assets of the transferee's long-term insurance fund, or
- (b) if the transferee is not an insurance company [<sup>F2125</sup>, an insurance special purpose vehicle][<sup>F2126</sup>or a friendly society, assets of a fund of the transferee which would be a with-profits fund if the transferee were an insurance company],

(“relevant non-transferred assets”).

(3) Condition B is met if, immediately after the transfer date, the transferor—

- (a) does not carry on long-term business, but
- (b) holds any assets which, immediately before the transfer date, were assets of its long-term insurance fund (“retained assets”).

(4) If there are relevant non-transferred assets or retained assets (or both) the relevant amount in relation to them (see subsection (5) below) is to be taken into account under section 83(2) of the Finance Act 1989 as an increase in value of the assets of the long-term insurance fund of the transferor for the relevant period of account (see subsection (6) below).

(5) Section 444ABA makes provision for the calculation of the relevant amount in relation to relevant non-transferred assets; and section 444ABB makes provision for its calculation in relation to retained assets.

[<sup>F2127</sup>(5A) In this section references to assets held by the transferor after the transfer do not include—

- (a) assets held on trust for the transferee, or
- (b) assets held to meet liabilities which have been wholly reinsured and which are intended to be transferred under an insurance business transfer scheme to the reinsurer.]

[<sup>F2128</sup>(6) In this section and sections 444ABA to 444AC “the relevant period of account” means [<sup>F2129</sup>the period of account of the transferor ending, or treated by section 444AA(2) as ending, immediately before the transfer date.]]

(7) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date” in this section.

[<sup>F2130</sup>(8) For the purpose of paragraph (2)(a), in relation to an insurance special purpose vehicle which is not an insurance company, “long-term insurance fund” has the meaning it has in paragraph 4(5) of Schedule 19ABA.]]]

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### Textual Amendments

- F2119**S. 444AB heading substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 11(6)
- F2120**S. 444AB inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 33 para. 19\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), **Sch. 33 para. 19(1)**
- F2121**Ss. 444AB-444ABC substituted for ss. 444AB, 444ABA (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 9 para. 17\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **Sch. 9 para. 4(1)**; S.I. 2008/379, **art. 2**
- F2122**S. 444AB(1) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 11(2)
- F2123**Words in s. 444AB(2) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 11(3)(a)
- F2124**Words in s. 444AB(2)(a) inserted (12.8.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Taxation of Insurance Special Purpose Vehicles\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1923\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 2(2)(a)
- F2125**Words in s. 444AB(2)(b) inserted (12.8.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Taxation of Insurance Special Purpose Vehicles\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1923\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 2(2)(b)
- F2126**Words in s. 444AB(2)(b) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 11(3)(b)
- F2127**S. 444AB(5A) inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 11(4)
- F2128**S. 444AB(6) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 11(5)
- F2129**Words in s. 444AB(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 31\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), **Sch. 17 para. 31(1)**
- F2130**S. 444AB(8) inserted (12.8.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(3) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Companies \(Taxation of Insurance Special Purpose Vehicles\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/1923\)](#), **arts. 1(1)**, 2(3)

### <sup>F2131</sup><sup>F2132</sup> **444AB** non-transferred assets **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 444AB the relevant amount in relation to assets that are relevant non-transferred assets is—

## FVA – BTO

where—

FVA is the fair value of the assets on the transfer date, and

<sup>F2133</sup>BTO is the lesser of ABTO and AL13, where—

- (a) ABTO is any amount brought into account in respect of the assets as a business transfer-out and shown (or treated as shown) in line 32 of Form 40 in the

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periodical return of the transferor for the period of account of the transferor including the transfer date, and

- (b) AL13 is any positive amount shown (or treated as shown) in line 13 of Form 14 in the periodical return for the last period of account of the transferor ending before the transfer date.

(2) <sup>F2134</sup> .....

(3) <sup>F2134</sup> .....

(4) <sup>F2134</sup> .....

(5) <sup>F2134</sup> .....

(6) <sup>F2134</sup> .....

(7) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date”<sup>F2135</sup> . . . in this section.]]]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2131**S. 444ABA inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 3(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 7 para. 3(1)**

**F2132**Ss. 444AB-444ABC substituted for ss. 444AB, 444ABA (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 9 para. 4(1)**; S.I. 2008/379, **art. 2**

**F2133**Words in s. 444ABA(1) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 12(2)(b)**

**F2134**S. 444ABA(2)-(6) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 12(3)**

**F2135**Words in s. 444ABA(7) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 12(4)**

VALID FROM 16/12/2010

<sup>F2136</sup> **444ABA** ~~Non-profit fund transferred assets~~ **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 444AB the relevant amount in relation to assets that are non-profit fund transferred assets is—

$$FVA - (ABTO + TL)$$

where—

FVA is the fair value of the assets on the transfer date,

ABTO is any amount brought into account in respect of the assets as a business transfer-out and shown (or treated as shown) in line 32 of Form 40 in the periodical return of the transferor for the period of account of the transferor including the transfer date, and

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TL is the amount of any non-profit fund transferred liabilities which are shown (or treated as shown) in any of lines 17, 21 to 23 and 31 to 38, but not in line 61, in Form 14 in the periodical return for the period of account of the transferor ending (or treated as ending by section 444AA) immediately before the transfer date or, if there is no period of account of the transferor so ending (or treated as so ending), the amount of any liabilities which would be so shown if one did.

(2) In subsection (1) “non-profit fund transferred liabilities” means such of the liabilities of the transferor's long-term insurance fund as are transferred from the transferor to the transferee by the insurance business transfer scheme and were, immediately before their transfer, liabilities of a non-profit fund of the transferor.

(3) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date” in this section.]

### Textual Amendments

**F2136S.** 444ABAA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 15(11) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 3) Act 2010 (c. 33), s. 15(10)

### [<sup>F2137</sup> 444AB Retained assets U.K.]

(1) For the purposes of section 444AB the relevant amount in relation to assets that are retained assets [<sup>F2138</sup> is—

$$FVA - ABDP - RL13 - RRL$$

where—

FVA is the fair value of the assets on the transfer date,

ABDP is the amount of the profits to be taken into account as profits under section 444ABD,

RL13 is the amount by which AL13 exceeds VE, and

RRL is the value of any relevant retained liabilities immediately after the transfer date.

But the relevant amount is nil if it would otherwise be below nil.]

[ For the purposes of subsection (1) above—

<sup>F2139</sup>(1A) (a) AL13 is any positive amount shown (or treated as shown) in line 13 of Form 14 in the periodical return for the last period of account of the transferor ending before the transfer date;

(b) VE is the amount (if any) by which VL32 exceeds VTL where—

(i) VL32 is the value of the assets shown (or treated as shown) in line 32 of Form 40 in the periodical return of the transferor covering (or treated as covering) the transfer date, and

(ii) VTL means the amount of the [<sup>F2140</sup> mathematical reserves (as determined in accordance with section 1.2 of the Insurance Prudential Sourcebook)] transferred by the insurance business transfer scheme; and

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- (c) relevant retained liabilities are any liabilities of the company's long-term business which are owed by the company immediately after the transfer date and are shown (or treated as shown) in any of lines 17, 21 to 23 and 31 to 38 in Form 14 in a periodical return for the period of account ending (or treated as ending by section 444AA) immediately before the transfer date.]

- (2) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date” in this section.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2137** Ss. 444AB-444ABC substituted for ss. 444AB, 444ABA (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 9 para. 4(1); S.I. 2008/379, art. 2
- F2138** Words in s. 444ABB(1) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), arts. 1(1), 13(2)
- F2139** S. 444ABB(1A) inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), arts. 1(1), 13(3)
- F2140** Words in s. 444ABB(1A)(b)(ii) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 32(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 17 para. 32(1)

#### **[<sup>F2141</sup> 444ABB] Transferors of business: election for transferee to pay tax of transferor** U.K.

- (1) This section applies where an insurance business transfer scheme has effect to transfer long-term business from one person (“the transferor”) to another (“the transferee”).
- (2) If the transferor and the transferee jointly elect, the transferee (and not the transferor) is chargeable to any amount of additional corporation tax to which the transferor would otherwise be chargeable by virtue of section 444AB(4) in relation to relevant non-transferred assets.
- (3) An election under subsection (2) above—
- (a) is to be irrevocable, and
  - (b) is to be made by notice to an officer of Revenue and Customs no later than the end of the period of 90 days beginning with the day following the transfer date, and a copy of the notice containing the election must accompany the tax return of the transferee for the first accounting period ending after the transfer. Paragraphs 54 to 60 of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998 (claims and elections for corporation tax purposes) do not apply to such an election.
- (4) Where an election under subsection (2) above has been made, the transferor must inform the transferee of—
- (a) the amount of any additional corporation tax to which the transferor considers the election to apply, and
  - (b) the day on which that tax is due and payable,
- no later than the end of the period of 8 months beginning with the day following the transfer date.
- (5) Tax chargeable on the transferee by virtue of an election under subsection (2) above—
- (a) is due in accordance with section 59D of the Management Act <sup>M234</sup> on the day on which it would have been due if no election had been made, and



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- (b) for the purposes of that section, is to be treated as tax payable by the transferor (and not as tax payable by the transferee).

(6) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date” in this section.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2141S. 444ABBA** inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **art. 14**

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[<sup>F2142</sup>**444ABC** Transfer scheme transferring part of business: transferor **U.K.**

<sup>F2143</sup> . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2142Ss. 444AB-444ABC** substituted for ss. 444AB, 444ABA (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 9 para. 17\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **Sch. 9 para. 4(1)**; [S.I. 2008/379](#), **art. 2**

**F2143S. 444ABC** omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 15**

[<sup>F2144</sup>**444ABD** Transferor's period of account including transfer **U.K.**

- (1) Any profits representing the amount by which—
  - (a) the [<sup>F2145</sup>amount] of the [<sup>F2146</sup>mathematical reserves (as determined in accordance with section 1.2 of the Insurance Prudential Sourcebook)] transferred by an insurance business transfer scheme, exceeds
  - (b) the value of the assets transferred by the insurance business transfer scheme shown (or treated as shown) in line 32 [<sup>F2147</sup>of Form 40] of the periodical return of the transferor for the period of account of the transferor including the transfer date,

are to be taken into account as profits of that period of account [<sup>F2148</sup>in accordance with subsections (1A) and (1C) below].

[ Where the profits of the life assurance business of the transferor for a period of account  
<sup>F2149</sup>(1A) are charged to tax [<sup>F2150</sup>under section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] by virtue of section 431G(3), the appropriate fraction of the amount of the profits to which subsection (1) above applies is to be taken into account as profits of that period of account chargeable to tax [<sup>F2151</sup>under section 35 of that Act] (and not otherwise).

(1B) For the purposes of subsection (1A) above “the appropriate fraction” is the appropriate fraction for the purposes of section 432G(1).

(1C) Where the profits of the life assurance business of the transferor for a period of account are charged to tax under the I minus E basis, the relevant fraction of the amount of the



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profits to which subsection (1) above applies is to be taken into account as profits of that period of account chargeable to tax under section 436A (and not otherwise).

(1D) For the purposes of subsection (1C) above “the relevant fraction” is the relevant fraction for the purposes of section 432G(4).

(1E) Where the value mentioned in paragraph (b) of subsection (1) above exceeds the amount mentioned in paragraph (a) of that subsection, the amount of the excess is not to be taken into account as a loss of the transferor.]

(2) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date” in this section.]

### Textual Amendments

- F2144S. 444ABD** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 9 para. 17\(4\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 5](#)
- F2145** Word in [s. 444ABD\(1\)\(a\)](#) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 16(2)(a)
- F2146** Words in [s. 444ABD\(1\)](#) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 33\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 33\(1\)](#)
- F2147** Words in [s. 444ABD\(1\)\(b\)](#) inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 16(2)(b)
- F2148** Words in [s. 444ABD\(1\)](#) inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 16(2)(c)
- F2149S. 444ABD(1A)-(1E)** inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 16(3)
- F2150** Words in [s. 444ABD\(1A\)](#) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with [s. 1329\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 144\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F2151** Words in [s. 444ABD\(1A\)](#) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with [s. 1329\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 144\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

### [<sup>F2153</sup>444AC<sup>F2152</sup> Transfer schemes: reduction of income of transferee] **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where an insurance business transfer scheme has effect to transfer <sup>F2154</sup> . . . long-term business of a person (“the transferor”) to another person (“the transferee”) and [<sup>F2155</sup>the condition in subsection (2) below is] met.
- (2) [<sup>F2156</sup>The condition] is that the transferor did not carry on life assurance business that is mutual business during the relevant period of account.
- (3) <sup>F2157</sup> . . . . .
- (4) The amount which (apart from this section) would be regarded as other income of the transferee for the purposes of section 83(2)(e) of the Finance Act 1989 for the period of account of the transferee which includes the transfer date is to be reduced by an amount equal to the [<sup>F2158</sup>lesser of the transferred surplus and any positive amount shown (or treated as shown) in line 13 of Form 14 in the periodical return for the last period of account of the transferor ending before the transfer date].
- (5) In subsection (4) above “the transferred surplus” [<sup>F2159</sup>is VE – RBTO where—

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- (a) VE has the same meaning as in section 444ABB, and
- (b) RBTO means so much of BTO as relates to relevant non-transferred assets transferred to the transferee where—
  - (i) BTO has the same meaning as in section 444ABA, and
  - (ii) “relevant non-transferred assets” has the same meaning as in section 444AB.]

[<sup>F2160</sup>(5A) Where the transfer is to more than one transferee, the amount of any reduction to be made in accordance with subsection (4) above is to be apportioned to each transferee on a just and reasonable basis.]

(6) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date”, and section 444AB for the meaning of “the relevant period of account”, in this section.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2152**S. 444AC heading substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 17(8)

**F2153**Ss. 444AC, 444ACZA substituted for s. 444AC (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 9 para. 17\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 6\(1\)](#); S.I. 2008/379, [art. 2](#)

**F2154**Words in s. 444AC(1) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 17(2)(a)

**F2155**Words in s. 444AC(1) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 17(2)(b)

**F2156**Words in s. 444AC(2) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 17(3)

**F2157**S. 444AC(3) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 17(4)

**F2158**Words in s. 444AC(4) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 17(5)

**F2159**Words in s. 444AC(5) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 17(6)

**F2160**S. 444AC(5A) inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\)](#), 17(7)

[<sup>F2161</sup> **Transfer schemes transferring part of business: reduction in income of**  
<sup>F2162</sup> **444ACZA transferee U.K.**

<sup>F2163</sup> .....]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2161**Ss. 444AC-444AE inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 33 para. 20\(3\)\(4\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [Sch. 33 para. 20\(1\)](#)

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- F2162** Ss. 444AC, 444ACZA substituted for s. 444AC (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 9 para. 6(1); S.I. 2008/379, art. 2
- F2163** S. 444ACZA omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), arts. 1(1), 18

[<sup>F2164</sup> **444ACA Transfers of business: transferor shares are assets of transferee's long-term insurance fund etc** U.K.]

F2165 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F2161** Ss. 444AC-444AE inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 20(3)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 20(1)
- F2164** S. 444ACA inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 8(2) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), Sch. 9 para. 8(1)
- F2165** S. 444ACA repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 2(2), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10), Note

**444AD Transfers of business: modification of s.83(2B) FA 1989** U.K.]

F2166 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F2161** Ss. 444AC-444AE inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 20(3)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 20(1)
- F2166** S. 444AD repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 9 para. 7(1), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(9), Note; S.I. 2008/379, art. 2

[<sup>F2167</sup> **444AE Transfers of business: FAFTS** U.K.]

- (1) Where an insurance business transfer scheme has effect to transfer the relevant financing arrangements entered into in relation to a non-profit fund of an insurance company (“the transferor”) to another person (“the transferee”), after the transfer—
  - (a) they are to be treated for the purposes of sections 83YC and 83YD of the Finance Act 1989 as having been entered into by the transferee, but
  - (b) the references in those sections to earlier periods of account of the transferee include earlier periods of account of the transferor.
- (2) But if the insurance business transfer scheme has effect—
  - (a) to transfer some but not all of the relevant financing arrangements entered into in relation to the non-profit fund of the transferor, or
  - (b) to transfer all of those relevant financing arrangements but not all to one person,

any calculation required by virtue of section 83YC or 83YD in relation to a period of account of the transferor, or of the transferee or any of the transferees, ending after the transfer is to be made on a just and reasonable basis.

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- (3) Subsection (4) below applies where—
- (a) relevant financing arrangements have been entered into in relation to a non-profit fund of an insurance company (“the old company”), and
  - (b) as a result of any transaction other than an insurance business transfer scheme, another insurance company (“the new company”) becomes the debtor in respect of the money debt, or the cedant, under the financial reinsurance arrangements.
- (4) Where this subsection applies, after the transaction—
- (a) the relevant financing arrangements are to be treated for the purposes of sections 83YC and 83YD as having been entered into by the new company, but
  - (b) the references in those sections to earlier periods of account of the new company include earlier periods of account of the old company, and
  - (c) the transaction is not to be regarded as causing the condition in section 83YD(3) to be met in relation to the old company.
- (5) But if the transaction has effect—
- (a) to transfer some but not all of the relevant financing arrangements entered into in relation to the non-profit fund of the old company, or
  - (b) to transfer all of those relevant financing arrangements but not all to one person,
- any calculation required by virtue of section 83YC or 83YD in relation to a period of account of the old company, or of the new company or any of the new companies, ending after the transaction is to be made on a just and reasonable basis.
- (6) Expressions used in this section and section 83YC or 83YD have the same meanings here as there.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2167S.** 444AE substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 4\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 2](#)

#### 444AE/Transfer schemes: anti-avoidance rule **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) as a result of the whole <sup>F2168</sup> . . . of transfer scheme arrangements involving the transfer of long-term business from one person (“the transferor”) to another (“the transferee”) a [<sup>F2169</sup>life assurance trade profits] advantage is obtained by the transferor or the transferee (or by both), and
  - (b) the sole or main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of the whole <sup>F2168</sup> . . . of the transfer scheme arrangements is the obtaining of that <sup>F2170</sup> . . . advantage.
- (2) In subsection (1) above “transfer scheme arrangements” means an insurance business transfer scheme (“the relevant transfer scheme”) together with any relevant associated operations.
- (3) If a [<sup>F2171</sup>life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferor (see subsection (1) of section 444AEB), the amount of the <sup>F2172</sup> . . . advantage (see subsection (2) of that section) is to be taken into account as an increase in value of the assets of the [<sup>F2173</sup>long-term insurance fund of the transferor—

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- (a) to the extent that the advantage is obtained by the transferor in the period of account covering the transfer date or any earlier period of account—
    - (i) for the period of account of the transferor ending (or treated as ending) immediately before the transfer date, or
    - (ii) where there is no such period, for the period of account of the transferor including the transfer date, and
  - (b) to the extent that the advantage is obtained by the transferor in any later period of account of the transferor in which any relevant associated operations are effected, for that later period of account.]
- (4) If a [<sup>F2174</sup>life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferee (see subsection (1) of section 444AEC), the amount of the <sup>F2175</sup> . . . advantage (see subsection (2) of that section) is to be taken into account as an increase in value of the assets of the long-term insurance fund of the transferee for the [<sup>F2176</sup>period of account of the transferee in which the advantage is obtained by the transferee].
- (5) In this section and sections 444AEB [<sup>F2177</sup>to 444AECC]“relevant associated operations”, in relation to the relevant transfer scheme, means—
- (a) any other insurance business transfer scheme,
  - (b) any contract of reinsurance,
  - (c) any reconstruction or amalgamation involving the transferor, a dependant of the transferor which is an insurance undertaking or the transferee, or
  - (d) any surplus-increasing transfer of assets,
- which is effected in connection with the relevant transfer scheme.
- (6) In subsection (5) above—
- “dependant” and “insurance undertaking” have the same meaning as in the Insurance Prudential Sourcebook, and
- “surplus-increasing transfer of assets” means a transfer of assets of the transferor's long-term insurance fund to the transferee which is not brought into account for any period of account of the transferee but increases the amount of total surplus shown in line 39 of Form 58 in any periodical return of the transferee.
- (7) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date” in this section.

#### Textual Amendments

- F2168** Words in s. 444AEA(1)(a)(b) omitted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 19(2)**
- F2169** Words in s. 444AEA(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 145(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2170** Words in s. 444AEA(1)(b) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 145(2)(b)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2171** Words in s. 444AEA(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 145(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2172** Words in s. 444AEA(3) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 145(3)(b)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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- F2173** Words in s. 444AEA(3) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 19(3)**
- F2174** Words in s. 444AEA(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 145(4)(a)** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F2175** Words in s. 444AEA(4) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 145(4)(b)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F2176** Words in s. 444AEA(4) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 19(4)**
- F2177** Words in s. 444AEA(5) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 19(5)**

#### 444AEB<sup>F2178</sup> Life assurance trade profits] advantage: transferor **U.K.**

- (1) A [<sup>F2179</sup>life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferor if—
- [<sup>F2180</sup>section 35] profits of its life assurance business for a period of account to which this section applies [<sup>F2181</sup>are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, less than they would be but for the whole] of the transfer scheme arrangements, or
  - [<sup>F2180</sup>section 35] losses of its life assurance business for such a period of account [<sup>F2182</sup>are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, greater than they would be but for the whole] of the transfer scheme arrangements.
- (2) If [<sup>F2183</sup>a life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferor, the amount of [<sup>F2184</sup>the advantage] is the aggregate of—
- the amounts (if any) by which [<sup>F2185</sup>section 35] profits for each period of account to which this section applies [<sup>F2186</sup>are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, less than they would be but for the whole of the transfer scheme arrangements], and
  - the amounts (if any) by which [<sup>F2185</sup>section 35] losses for each such period of account [<sup>F2187</sup>are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, greater than they would be but for the whole of the transfer scheme arrangements].
- (3) This section applies to a period of account if it is—
- the period of account of the transferor covering the transfer date,
  - any earlier period of account of the transferor, or
  - where any relevant associated operations are effected in any later period of account, that period of account.
- [<sup>F2188</sup>(4) In this section and sections 444AEC, 444AECB and 444AECC—
- [<sup>F2189</sup>“section 35 profits”] and [<sup>F2190</sup>“section 35 losses”] means profits and losses computed in accordance with the [<sup>F2191</sup>life assurance trade profits provisions], and
- “the relevant time” is the time at which any application under section 444AED is made, or, if no such application is made, the transfer date.]
- (5) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date”, and section 444AEA for the meaning of “relevant associated operations”, in this section.



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### Textual Amendments

- F2178** Words in s. 444AEB title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 146(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2179** Words in s. 444AEB(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 146(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2180** Words in s. 444AEB(1)(a)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 146(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2181** Words in s. 444AEB(1)(a) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 20(2)(a)**
- F2182** Words in s. 444AEB(1)(b) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 20(2)(b)**
- F2183** Words in s. 444AEB(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 146(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2184** Words in s. 444AEB(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 146(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2185** Words in s. 444AEB(2)(a)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 146(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2186** Words in s. 444AEB(2)(a) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 20(3)(a)**
- F2187** Words in s. 444AEB(2)(b) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 20(3)(b)**
- F2188** S. 444AEB(4) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 20(4)**
- F2189** Words in s. 444AEB(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 146(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2190** Words in s. 444AEB(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 146(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2191** Words in s. 444AEB(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 146(4)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### 444AEQ<sup>F2192</sup> Life assurance trade profits] advantage: transferee **U.K.**

- (1) A [<sup>F2193</sup>life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferee if—
- (a) [<sup>F2194</sup>section 35] profits of its life assurance business for a period of account to which this section applies [<sup>F2195</sup>are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, less than they would be but for the whole] of the transfer scheme arrangements, or
  - (b) [<sup>F2194</sup>section 35] losses of its life assurance business for such a period of account [<sup>F2196</sup>are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, greater than they would be but for the whole] of the transfer scheme arrangements.
- (2) If [<sup>F2197</sup>a life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferee, the amount of [<sup>F2198</sup>the advantage] is—
- (a) the amount by which [<sup>F2199</sup>section 35] profits for each period of account to which this section applies [<sup>F2200</sup>are, or at the relevant time are expected



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- to be, less than they would be but for the whole of the transfer scheme arrangements], or
- (b) the amount by which [<sup>F2199</sup>section 35] losses for each such period of account [<sup>F2201</sup>are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, greater than they would be but for the whole of the transfer scheme arrangements].
- (3) This section applies to a period of account if it is—
- (a) the first period of account of the transferee ending after the transfer date or after the effecting of the first of any relevant associated operations (if that occurs before the transfer date),
- (b) the second period of account of the transferee ending after the transfer date or after the effecting of the last of any relevant associated operations (if that occurs after the transfer date), or
- (c) any intervening period of account.
- (4) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date”, section 444AEA for the meaning of “relevant associated operations” and section 444AEB for the meaning of “<sup>F2202</sup>section 35] profits” and “<sup>F2202</sup>section 35] losses”<sup>F2203</sup> and “the relevant time”], in this section.

#### Textual Amendments

- F2192** Words in s. 444AEC title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 147(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2193** Words in s. 444AEC(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 147(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2194** Words in s. 444AEC(1)(a)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 147(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2195** Words in s. 444AEC(1)(a) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 21(2)(a)**
- F2196** Words in s. 444AEC(1)(b) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 21(2)(b)**
- F2197** Words in s. 444AEC(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 147(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2198** Words in s. 444AEC(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 147(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2199** Words in s. 444AEC(2)(a)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 147(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2200** Words in s. 444AEC(2)(a) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 21(3)(a)**
- F2201** Words in s. 444AEC(2)(b) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 21(3)(b)**
- F2202** Words in s. 444AEC(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 147(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2203** Words in s. 444AEC(4) inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), **arts. 1(1), 21(4)**

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## <sup>F2204</sup> 444AECAs of transfer scheme arrangements: anti-avoidance rule **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) as a result of any part of transfer scheme arrangements involving the transfer of long-term business from one person (“the transferor”) to another (“the transferee”) a <sup>F2205</sup>life assurance trade profits] advantage is obtained by the transferor or the transferee (or by both), and
  - (b) the sole or main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of that part of the transfer scheme arrangements is the obtaining of that <sup>F2206</sup>. . . advantage.
- (2) In subsection (1) above “transfer scheme arrangements” has the same meaning as in section 444AEA.
- (3) If a <sup>F2207</sup>life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferor (see subsection (1) of section 444AECB), the amount of the <sup>F2208</sup>. . . advantage (see subsection (3) of that section) is to be taken into account as an increase in value of the assets of the long-term insurance fund of the transferor—
- (a) to the extent that the advantage is obtained by the transferor in the period of account covering the transfer date or any earlier period of account—
    - (i) for the period of account of the transferor ending (or treated as ending) immediately before the transfer date, or
    - (ii) where there is no such period, for the period of account of the transferor including the transfer date, and
  - (b) to the extent that the advantage is obtained by the transferor in any later period of account of the transferor in which any relevant associated operations are effected, for that later period of account.
- (4) If a <sup>F2209</sup>life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferee (see subsection (1) of section 444AECC), the amount of the <sup>F2210</sup>. . . advantage (see subsection (2) of that section) is to be taken into account as an increase in value of the assets of the long-term insurance fund of the transferee for the period of account of the transferee in which the advantage is obtained by the transferee.
- (5) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date”, and section 444AEA for the meaning of “relevant associated operations”, in this section.]

### Textual Amendments

**F2204**Ss. 444AECA-444AECC inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **art. 22**

**F2205**Words in s. 444AECA(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 148(2)(a)** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**F2206**Words in s. 444AECA(1)(b) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 148\(2\)\(b\)](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**F2207**Words in s. 444AECA(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 148(3)(a)** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**F2208**Words in s. 444AECA(3) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 148\(3\)\(b\)](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**F2209**Words in s. 444AECA(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 148(4)(a)** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

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**F2210** Words in s. 444AECA(4) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 148(4)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F2204</sup>444AECB] of transfer scheme arrangements: [<sup>F2211</sup>life assurance trade profits] advantage transferor **U.K.****

- (1) A [<sup>F2212</sup>life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferor if—
  - (a) [<sup>F2213</sup>section 35] profits of its life assurance business for a period of account to which this section applies are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, less than they would be but for any part of the transfer scheme arrangements, or
  - (b) [<sup>F2213</sup>section 35] losses of its life assurance business for such a period of account are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, greater than they would be but for any part of the transfer scheme arrangements.
- (2) But if any of the relevant associated operations would, by itself, cause the [<sup>F2214</sup>section 35 profits] to be greater or the [<sup>F2215</sup>section 35 losses] to be less than they would be but for that operation, the amount by which those profits would be greater or those losses would be less shall be taken into account in determining whether a [<sup>F2216</sup>life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferor.
- (3) If [<sup>F2217</sup>a life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferor, the amount of [<sup>F2218</sup>the advantage] is the aggregate of—
  - (a) the amounts (if any) by which [<sup>F2219</sup>section 35] profits for each period of account to which this section applies are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, less than they would be but for the relevant part of the arrangements, and
  - (b) the amounts (if any) by which [<sup>F2219</sup>section 35] losses for each such period of account are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, greater than they would be but for the relevant part of the arrangements.
- (4) This section applies to a period of account if it is—
  - (a) the period of account of the transferor covering the transfer date,
  - (b) any earlier period of account of the transferor, or
  - (c) where any relevant associated operations are effected in any later period of account, that period of account.
- (5) In this section and section 444AECC “the relevant part of the arrangements” means, in relation to [<sup>F2220</sup>a life assurance trade profits advantage], the part of the transfer scheme arrangements as a result of which [<sup>F2221</sup>the advantage] is obtained.
- (6) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date”, section 444AEA for the meaning of “relevant associated operations” and section 444AEB for the meaning of “ [<sup>F2222</sup>section 35] profits” and “ [<sup>F2222</sup>section 35] losses” and “the relevant time”, in this section.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2204** Ss. 444AECA-444AECC inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes (Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/381), art. 22

**F2211** Words in s. 444AECB title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 149(7) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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- F2212** Words in s. 444AECB(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2213** Words in s. 444AECB(1)(a)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2214** Words in s. 444AECB(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2215** Words in s. 444AECB(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2216** Words in s. 444AECB(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2217** Words in s. 444AECB(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2218** Words in s. 444AECB(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2219** Words in s. 444AECB(3)(a)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(4)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2220** Words in s. 444AECB(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(5)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2221** Words in s. 444AECB(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(5)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2222** Words in s. 444AECB(6) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 149(6)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F2204</sup>444AECB] Part C of transfer scheme arrangements: [<sup>F2223</sup>life assurance trade profits] advantage transferee **U.K.****

- (1) A [<sup>F2224</sup>life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferee if—
- (a) [<sup>F2225</sup>section 35] profits of its life assurance business for a period of account to which this section applies are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, less than they would be but for any part of the transfer scheme arrangements, or
  - (b) [<sup>F2225</sup>section 35] losses of its life assurance business for such a period of account are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, greater than they would be but for the any part of the transfer scheme arrangements.
- (2) But if any of the relevant associated operations would, by itself, cause the [<sup>F2226</sup>section 35 profits] to be greater, or the [<sup>F2227</sup>section 35 losses] to be less, than they would be but for that operation, the amount by which those profits would be greater or those losses would be less shall be taken into account in determining whether a [<sup>F2228</sup>life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferor.
- (3) If [<sup>F2229</sup>a life assurance trade profits advantage] is obtained by the transferee, the amount of [<sup>F2230</sup>the advantage] is—
- (a) the amount by which [<sup>F2231</sup>section 35] profits for each period of account to which this section applies are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, less than they would be but for the relevant part of the arrangements, or
  - (b) the amount by which [<sup>F2231</sup>section 35] losses for each such period of account are, or at the relevant time are expected to be, greater than they would be but for the relevant part of the arrangements.
- (4) This section applies to a period of account if it is—

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- (a) the first period of account of the transferee ending after the transfer date or after the effecting of the first of any relevant associated operations (if that occurs before the transfer date),
  - (b) the second period of account of the transferee ending after the transfer date or after the effecting of the last of any relevant associated operations (if that occurs after the transfer date), or
  - (c) any intervening period of account.
- (5) See section 444AA for the meaning of “the transfer date”, section 444AEA for the meaning of “relevant associated operations”, section 444AEB for the meaning of “[<sup>F2232</sup>section 35] profits” and “[<sup>F2232</sup>section 35] losses” and “the relevant time” and section 444AECB for the meaning of “the relevant part of the arrangements”, in this section.]

### Textual Amendments

**F2204** Ss. 444AECA-444AECC inserted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **art. 22**

**F2223** Words in s. 444AECC title substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 150(6)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2224** Words in s. 444AECC(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 150(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2225** Words in s. 444AECC(1)(a)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 150(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2226** Words in s. 444AECC(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 150(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2227** Words in s. 444AECC(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 150(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2228** Words in s. 444AECC(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 150(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2229** Words in s. 444AECC(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 150(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2230** Words in s. 444AECC(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 150(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2231** Words in s. 444AECC(3)(a)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 150(4)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2232** Words in s. 444AECC(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 150(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### 444AED Clearance: no avoidance or group advantage **U.K.**

- (1) [<sup>F2233</sup>Sections 444AEA and 444AECA do] not apply in relation to the transferor or the transferee if, on an application under this section, the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs (“the HMRC Commissioners”) have given a notice under subsection (2) below.
- (2) A notice under this subsection is a notice stating that the HMRC Commissioners are satisfied—
  - (a) that the obtaining of a [<sup>F2234</sup>life assurance trade profits] advantage by the applicant is not the sole or main purpose of the whole or any part of the transfer scheme arrangements, or



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- (b) that the transferor and the transferee are members of the same group of companies and that there is no advantage to the group arising from any [<sup>F2234</sup>life assurance trade profits] advantage obtained by the transferor or by the transferee.
- (3) For the purposes of this section there is no advantage to a group arising from any [<sup>F2235</sup>life assurance trade profits] advantage obtained by the transferor or by the transferee if—
    - (a) as a result of transfer scheme arrangements, there is an increase in the liability to corporation tax of one or more companies which are members of the group of companies, and
    - (b) the amount (or aggregate amount) of that increase is not less than the reduction in the liability to corporation tax of the transferor or the transferee (or both) arising from the obtaining of the [<sup>F2235</sup>life assurance trade profits] advantage.
  - (4) An application under this section must be in writing and contain particulars of the transfer scheme arrangements.
  - (5) The HMRC Commissioners may by notice require the applicant to provide further particulars in order to enable them to determine the application.
  - (6) A requirement may be imposed under subsection (5) above within 30 days of the receipt of the application or of any further particulars required under that subsection.
  - (7) If a notice under subsection (5) above is not complied with within 30 days or such longer period as the HMRC Commissioners may allow, they need not proceed further on the application.
  - (8) The HMRC Commissioners must give notice of their decision on an application under this section to the applicant within 30 days of receiving the application or, if they give a notice under subsection (5) above, within 30 days of that notice being complied with.
  - (9) If the HMRC Commissioners—
    - (a) give notice to the applicant under subsection (8) above that they are not satisfied as mentioned in subsection (2) above, or
    - (b) do not comply with subsection (8) above,
 the applicant may require them to transmit the application to [<sup>F2236</sup>the tribunal].
  - (10) A requirement under subsection (9) above must be imposed within 30 days of the giving of the notice or the failure to comply and must be accompanied by any notice given under subsection (5) above and further particulars provided pursuant to any such notice.
  - (11) Any notice given by [<sup>F2236</sup>the tribunal] has effect for the purposes of subsection (1) above as if it were given by the HMRC Commissioners.
  - (12) If any particulars provided under this section do not fully and accurately disclose all facts and considerations material for the decision of the HMRC Commissioners or [<sup>F2236</sup>the tribunal], any resulting notice that they are satisfied as mentioned in subsection (2) above is void.
  - (13) For the purposes of this section two companies are members of the same group of companies if they are for the purposes of Chapter 4 of Part 10.

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### Textual Amendments

- F2233** Words in s. 444AED(1) substituted (19.2.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(4) of the amending S.I.) by [The Insurance Business Transfer Schemes \(Amendment of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/381\)](#), **arts. 1(1), 23**
- F2234** Words in s. 444AED(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 151(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2235** Words in s. 444AED(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 151(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2236** Words in s. 444AED(9)(11)(12) substituted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 143**

### <sup>F2237</sup> *Surpluses of mutual and former mutual businesses*

### Textual Amendments

- F2237** Ss. 444AF-444AL and preceding cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 11 para. 5\(2\)-\(14\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), **Sch. 11 para. 5(1)**

## 444AF Demutualisation surplus: life assurance business **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies in relation to a period of account of an insurance company (“the relevant period”) if—
- at any time in the relevant period the company carries on life assurance business that is not mutual business,
  - the company has an amount of undistributed demutualisation surplus for the relevant period (see subsection (7)), and
  - there is a reduction in the amount of the company's unappropriated surplus over the relevant period (see section 444AI).
- (2) Where this section applies in relation to the relevant period, there shall be deemed for the purposes of section 83(2) of the Finance Act 1989 to be brought into account for the relevant period as an increase in the value of the assets of the company's long-term insurance fund whichever of the following amounts is the smallest—
- the amount of the reduction mentioned in subsection (1)(c) above;
  - the amount of the company's undistributed demutualisation surplus for the relevant period;
  - the amount of the company's relevant receipts reduction for the relevant period (see section 444AJ).
- (3) If the company prepares for the relevant period one or more such separate revenue accounts as are mentioned in section 83A(2)(b) of the Finance Act 1989—
- subsection (2) above shall apply separately in relation to each separate revenue account which is recognised for the purposes of section 83 of that Act; and
  - for that purpose, any amount that falls to be determined in order to determine—
    - whether that subsection applies in relation to any such separate revenue account, and



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- (ii) if so, the amount to be brought into account under that subsection in relation to that account,  
 shall be determined using only amounts or items which relate to the separate revenue account concerned.
- (4) In applying subsection (2) above in relation to a revenue account or separate revenue account which—
- (a) is recognised for the purposes of section 83 of that Act, and
  - (b) is one in relation to which [<sup>F2238</sup>section 432C applies],
- that subsection shall have effect as if for “smallest” there were substituted smaller and as if paragraph (c) were omitted.
- (5) This section shall have effect—
- (a) for the purposes of computing in accordance with the [<sup>F2239</sup>life assurance trade profits provisions] the profits of the company's life assurance business, and
  - (b) for the purposes of so computing [<sup>F2240</sup>profits of the company chargeable <sup>F2241</sup> . . . under section 436A (gross roll-up business)].
- (6) But for the purposes mentioned in subsection (5)(b) above, this section and section 444AG have effect subject to the modification in section 444AH; and the Corporation Tax Acts have effect accordingly (so that there may, in particular, be a difference between—
- (a) the amount deemed to be brought into account by virtue of subsection (2) above for a period of account for those purposes, and
  - (b) the amount so deemed to be brought into account for that period of account for the purposes mentioned in subsection (5)(a) above).
- (7) For the purposes of this section, the undistributed demutualisation surplus of an insurance company for the relevant period is—
- (a) an amount equal to (UDSP – AD + DTSI – DTSO); or
  - (b) if that amount is a negative amount, nil.

For this purpose—

UDSP is the undistributed demutualisation surplus of the company for the period of account immediately preceding the relevant period,

AD is any amount deemed under this section to be brought into account for the period of account immediately preceding the relevant period as an increase in the value of the assets of the company's long-term insurance fund,

DTSI is the total amount of any demutualisation transfer surpluses accruing to the company during the relevant period (see section 444AG),

DTSO is the total amount of any demutualisation transfer surpluses accruing to any other company (or companies) during the relevant period on a transfer (or transfers) of life assurance business by the company to that other company (or companies).

#### Textual Amendments

**F2238** Words in s. 444AF(4)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 37(2)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F2239** Words in s. 444AF(5)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 152(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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**F2240** Words in s. 444AF(5)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 37(3) (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F2241** Words in s. 444AF(5)(b) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 152(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### **444AG Section 444AF: “demutualisation transfer surplus” U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 444AF and this section, a demutualisation transfer surplus accrues to an insurance company where—
  - (a) life assurance business is transferred to the company by a person (“the transferor”),
  - (b) after the transfer, the company carries on the transferred business otherwise than as mutual business, and
  - (c) the condition in subsection (2) below is satisfied in relation to the transfer.
- (2) The condition is that—
  - (a) immediately before the transfer, the transferor carried on the transferred business as mutual business, or
  - (b) where paragraph (a) above does not apply, some or all of the transferred business was carried on by an insurance company as mutual business at a time on or after 1st January 1990 and before the transfer (“former mutual business”).
- (3) The demutualisation transfer surplus accrues to the company on the date of the transfer.
- (4) The amount of the demutualisation transfer surplus is given by subsection (5) or (6) below.
- (5) Where subsection (2)(a) above applies, the amount of the demutualisation transfer surplus is—
  - (a) where the whole of the transferor's life assurance business was transferred to the company under the transfer, the aggregate of—
    - (i) the unappropriated surplus of the transferor at the end of the period of account of the transferor ending immediately before the transfer, and
    - (ii) the amount of any added surplus accruing to the company in connection with the transfer (see subsection (10));
  - (b) otherwise, a just and reasonable portion of that aggregate amount, having regard to how much of the transferor's life assurance business was transferred to the company under the transfer.
- (6) Where subsection (2)(b) above applies, the amount of the demutualisation transfer surplus is—
  - (a) where the whole of the transferor's life assurance business was transferred to the company under the transfer and all of the transferred business is former mutual business, the former mutual surplus of the transferor on the transfer date (see subsection (7));
  - (b) otherwise, so much of that former mutual surplus as it is just and reasonable to attribute to the company, having regard in particular to—
    - (i) how much of the transferor's life assurance business was transferred to the company under the transfer, and
    - (ii) how much of the transferred business is former mutual business.

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- (7) For the purposes of subsection (6) above, the former mutual surplus of the transferor on the transfer date is—
  - (a) the amount given by subsection (8) below, or
  - (b) if less, the amount given by subsection (9) below.
- (8) The amount given by this subsection is the total amount of any demutualisation transfer surpluses accruing to the transferor—
  - (a) on or after 1st January 1990, and
  - (b) on or before the date of the transfer.
- (9) The amount given by this subsection is the lowest amount of unappropriated surplus of the transferor at the end of any period of account ending—
  - (a) on or after the date of the last occasion on which a demutualisation transfer surplus accrued to it as mentioned in subsection (8) above, and
  - (b) on or before the date of the transfer.
- (10) For the purposes of this section, added surplus accrues to the company in connection with the transfer if—
  - (a) an amount of assets is received by the company in connection with the transfer, no later than six months after the date of the transfer,
  - (b) the amount is not brought into account by the company,
  - (c) the amount is added to the unappropriated surplus of the company, and
  - (d) the amount does not derive from any unappropriated surplus of the transferor;
 and the amount of the added surplus is the amount referred to in paragraphs (a) to (d) above.

**444AH Modification of section 444AG etc for [<sup>F2242</sup>gross roll-up] businesses U.K.**

- (1) The modification in this section has effect for the purposes mentioned in section 444AF(5)(b) only.
- (2) In relation to any demutualisation transfer surplus accruing to a company in a post-2002 period of account—
  - (a) the references in section 444AG(5) to the unappropriated surplus of the transferor at the end of the period of account of the transferor ending immediately before the transfer shall be taken to be references to—
    - (i) the amount of that unappropriated surplus, or
    - (ii) if less, the unappropriated surplus of the transferor at the end of the period of account immediately preceding the first post-2002 period of account of the transferor; and
  - (b) the references in sections 444AF and 444AG to the amount of any demutualisation transfer surplus are to have effect accordingly.
- (3) In this section “post-2002 period of account”, in relation to an insurance company, means a period of account of the company beginning on or after 1st January 2003 and ending on or after 9th April 2003.

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### Textual Amendments

**F2242** Words in s. 444AH heading substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 153** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## 444AI Section 444AF: “reduction in company's unappropriated surplus” **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 444AF—
  - (a) there is a reduction in the amount of the company's unappropriated surplus over the relevant period if CUS is less than (OUS + TSI – TSO);
  - (b) the amount of that reduction is the amount by which CUS is less than (OUS + TSI – TSO).
- (2) In this section—

CUS is the amount of the company's unappropriated surplus at the end of the relevant period,

OUS is the amount of the company's unappropriated surplus at the end of the period of account immediately preceding the relevant period,

TSI is the total amount of any transfer surpluses accruing to the company during the relevant period (see subsections (3) to (7)),

TSO is the total amount of any transfer surpluses accruing to any other company (or companies) during the relevant period on a transfer (or transfers) of life assurance business by the company to that other company (or companies).
- (3) For the purposes of this section, a transfer surplus accrues to an insurance company where life assurance business is transferred to the company by a person (“the transferor”).
- (4) The transfer surplus accrues to the company on the date of the transfer.
- (5) The amount of the transfer surplus is equal to so much of the unappropriated surplus of the transferor at the end of the period of account of the transferor ending immediately before the transfer as is transferred to the company under the transfer.
- (6) But if, immediately before the transfer, the transferor carried on the transferred business as mutual business, the amount of the transfer surplus is the aggregate of—
  - (a) the amount given by subsection (5) above, and
  - (b) the amount of any added surplus accruing to the company in connection with the transfer.
- (7) Subsection (10) of section 444AG applies for the purposes of subsection (6) above as it applies for the purposes of that section.

## 444AJ Sections 444AF and 444AK: “relevant receipts reduction” **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of sections 444AF and 444AK, the amount of the company's relevant receipts reduction for the relevant period is to be calculated by—
  - (a) determining, in the case of each with-profits fund of the company, the amount given by subsection (2) or (6) below for the relevant period, and
  - (b) aggregating each of those amounts.
- (2) The amount, in the case of a fund other than a policy holder participation fund, is—

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- (a) where the gross transfer to non-technical account for the fund for the relevant period (see subsections (3) and (4)) is greater than the post-policy holder surplus for the fund for the relevant period (see subsection (5)), the amount of the difference;
  - (b) otherwise, nil.
- (3) In this section “the gross transfer to non-technical account” means the amount shown in line 13 of Form 58 for the fund.
- (4) But if—
- (a) there is a transfer from a with-profits fund of the company to another fund of the company (“the initial transfer”) which is shown in (or included in an amount shown in) line 14 of Form 58 for the with-profits fund,
  - (b) there is a transfer from a fund of the company (whether or not the other fund mentioned in paragraph (a) above) to the non-technical account which is shown in (or included in an amount shown in) line 13 of Form 58 for that fund, and
  - (c) the transfer to the non-technical account can reasonably be regarded as connected with the initial transfer,
- the amount of the gross transfer to non-technical account for the relevant period given by subsection (3) above in the case of the with-profits fund is to be increased by the amount transferred to the non-technical account.
- (5) In this section “post-policy holder surplus” means an amount equal to—

## SA – TAP

where—

SA is—

- (a) the amount shown in line 34 of Form 58 for the fund (surplus arising since last valuation), or
- (b) if that amount is a negative amount, nil;

TAP is the amount shown in line 46 of Form 58 for the fund (total allocated to policy holders).

- (6) The amount, in the case of a policy holder participation fund, is—
- (a) where TAP is greater than SA, the amount of the difference;
  - (b) otherwise, nil;
- and for this purpose “SA” and “TAP” have the same meaning as in subsection (5) above.
- (7) References in this section to Form 58 are references to that Form in the periodical return of the company for the relevant period.
- (8) In this section “policy holder participation fund” means a fund in the case of which an amount equal to the amount shown in line 34 of Form 58 for the fund is allocated to policy holders for the relevant period.

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#### 444AK [F2243 Mutual surplus: gross roll-up business] U.K.

- (1) This section applies if at any time in a period of account of an insurance company (“the relevant period”)—
  - (a) the company carries on life assurance business as mutual business, and
  - [F2244](b) the company carries on gross roll-up business.]
- (2) If there is a reduction in the amount of the company's unappropriated surplus over the relevant period, there shall be deemed for the purposes of section 83(2) of the Finance Act 1989 to be brought into account for the relevant period as an increase in the value of the assets of the company's long-term insurance fund—
  - (a) the amount of that reduction, or
  - (b) if less, the amount of the company's relevant receipts reduction for the relevant period (see section 444AJ).
- (3) But subsection (2) above shall have effect only for the purposes of computing in accordance with the [F2245]life assurance trade profits provisions] the profits for the relevant period of [F2246]the company's gross roll-up business].
- (4) If the company prepares for the relevant period one or more such separate revenue accounts as are mentioned in section 83A(2)(b) of the Finance Act 1989—
  - (a) subsection (2) above shall apply separately in relation to each separate revenue account which is recognised for the purposes of section 83 of that Act; and
  - (b) for that purpose, any amount that falls to be determined in order to determine—
    - (i) whether that subsection applies in relation to any such separate revenue account, and
    - (ii) if so, the amount to be brought into account under that subsection in relation to that account,shall be determined using only amounts or items which relate to the separate revenue account concerned.
- (5) In applying subsection (2) above in relation to a revenue account or separate revenue account which—
  - (a) is recognised for the purposes of section 83 of that Act, and
  - (b) is one in relation to which [F2247]section 432C applies],that subsection shall have effect as if paragraph (b) and the word “or” before it were omitted.
- (6) For the purposes of this section, there is a reduction in the amount of the company's unappropriated surplus over the relevant period if—
  - (a) CUS is less than OUS, and
  - (b) CUS is less than UUS.
- (7) The amount of that reduction is—
  - (a) the amount by which CUS is less than OUS, or
  - (b) if OUS is greater than UUS, the amount by which CUS is less than UUS.
- (8) In this section—

CUS is the amount of the company's unappropriated surplus at the end of the relevant period,



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OUS is the amount of the company's unappropriated surplus at the end of the period of account immediately preceding the relevant period,

UUS is the amount of the company's unappropriated surplus at the end of the period of account immediately preceding the first period of account of the company to begin on or after 1st January 2003 and to end on or after 9th April 2003.

#### Textual Amendments

- F2243S. 444AK** heading substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 38(5)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2244S. 444AK(1)(b)** substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 38(2)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2245** Words in s. 444AK(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 154** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2246** Words in s. 444AK(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 38(3)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2247** Words in s. 444AK(5)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 38(4)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

#### 444AL Interpretation of sections 444AF to 444AK **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for the purposes of sections 444AF to 444AK.
- (2) References to mutual business, in relation to any time, include business which at that time is treated for the purposes of section 432E as mutual business.
- (3) “Unappropriated surplus”, in relation to a period of account of an insurance company, means an unappropriated surplus on valuation as shown in the periodical return of the company for the period of account.
- (4) References to the unappropriated surplus of the transferor at the end of the period of account of the transferor ending immediately before the transfer are, where a period of account of the transferor does not end at that time, references to the unappropriated surplus on valuation that would have been shown in a periodical return of the transferor for that period had such a return been drawn up.]

*[<sup>F2248</sup> Provisions applying in relation to overseas life insurance companies*

#### Textual Amendments

- F2248S. 444B** and cross heading inserted (27.7.1993) by 1993 c.34, s. 97(1)

#### <sup>F2249</sup> 444B Modification of Act in relation to overseas life insurance companies. **U.K.**

<sup>F2250</sup> ..... ]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2249S. 444B** and cross heading inserted (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 97(1)



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**F2250S. 444B** repealed (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the repealing S.I.) by [The Overseas Life Insurance Companies Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3271\)](#), reg. 43(1), **Sch. Pt. 1**

### *[<sup>F2251</sup> Equalisation reserves*

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F2251** [Ss. 444BA-444BD](#) and preceding cross-heading inserted (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), s. 166, **Sch. 32 para. 1**

#### **444BA Equalisation reserves for general business. U.K.**

- (1) Subject to the following provisions of this section and to sections 444BB to 444BD, the rules in subsection (2) below shall apply in making any computation, for the purposes of [<sup>F2252</sup>section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)], of the profits or losses for any accounting period of an insurance company whose business has at any time been or included business in respect of which it was required, by virtue of [<sup>F2253</sup>equalisation reserve rules], to maintain an equalisation reserve.
- (2) Those rules are—
  - (a) that amounts which, in accordance with [<sup>F2253</sup>equalisation reserve rules], are transferred into the equalisation reserve in respect of the company's business for the accounting period in question are to be deductible;
  - (b) that amounts which, in accordance with any such regulations, are transferred out of the reserve in respect of the company's business for that period are to be treated as receipts of that business; and
  - (c) that it must be assumed that all such transfers as are required by [<sup>F2253</sup>equalisation reserve rules] to be made into or out of the reserve in respect of the company's business for any period are made as required.
- (3) Where an insurance company having any business in respect of which it is required, by virtue of [<sup>F2253</sup>equalisation reserve rules], to maintain an equalisation reserve ceases to trade—
  - (a) any balance which exists in the reserve at that time for the purposes of the Tax Acts shall be deemed to have been transferred out of the reserve immediately before the company ceases to trade; and
  - (b) that transfer out shall be deemed to be a transfer in respect of the company's business for the accounting period in which the company so ceases and to have been required by [<sup>F2253</sup>equalisation reserve rules].
- (4) Where—
  - (a) an amount is transferred into an equalisation reserve in respect of the business of an insurance company for any accounting period,
  - (b) the rule in subsection (2)(a) above would apply to the transfer of that amount but for this subsection,
  - (c) that company by notice in writing to an officer of the Board makes an election in relation to that amount for the purposes of this subsection, and
  - (d) the notice of the election is given not more than two years after the end of that period,

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the rule mentioned in subsection (2)(a) above shall not apply to that transfer of that amount and, instead, the amount transferred (the “unrelieved transfer”) shall be carried forward for the purposes of subsection (5) below to the next accounting period and (subject to subsection (6) below) from accounting period to accounting period.

(5) Where—

- (a) in accordance with [<sup>F2253</sup>equalisation reserve rules], a transfer is made out of an equalisation reserve in respect of an insurance company’s business for any accounting period,
- (b) the rule in subsection (2)(b) above would apply to the transfer but for this subsection, and
- (c) the accounting period is one to which any amount representing one or more unrelieved transfers has been carried forward under subsection (4) above,

that rule mentioned in subsection (2)(b) above shall not apply to that transfer except to the extent (if any) that the amount of the transfer exceeds the aggregate of the amounts representing unrelieved transfers carried forward to that period.

(6) Where in the case of any company—

- (a) any amount representing one or more unrelieved transfers is carried forward to an accounting period in accordance with subsection (4) above, and
- (b) by virtue of subsection (5) above the rule in subsection (2)(b) above does not apply to an amount representing the whole or any part of any transfer out of an equalisation reserve in respect of the company’s business for that period,

the amount mentioned in paragraph (a) above shall not be carried forward under subsection (4) above to the next accounting period except to the extent (if any) that it exceeds the amount mentioned in paragraph (b) above.

(7) To the extent that any actual or assumed transfer in accordance with [<sup>F2253</sup>equalisation reserve rules] of any amount into an equalisation reserve is attributable to arrangements entered into wholly or mainly for tax purposes—

- (a) the rule in subsection (2)(a) above shall not apply to that transfer; and
- (b) the making of that transfer shall be disregarded in determining, for the purposes of the Tax Acts, whether and to what extent there is subsequently any requirement to make a transfer into or out of the reserve in accordance with [<sup>F2253</sup>equalisation reserve rules];

and this subsection applies irrespective of whether the insurance company in question is a party to the arrangements.

(8) For the purposes of this section the transfer of an amount into an equalisation reserve is attributable to arrangements entered into wholly or mainly for tax purposes to the extent that the arrangements to which it is attributable are arrangements—

- (a) the sole or main purpose of which is, or
- (b) the sole or main benefit accruing from which might (but for subsection (7) above) be expected to be,

the reduction by virtue of this section of any liability to tax.

(9) Where—

- (a) any transfer made into or out of an equalisation reserve maintained by an insurance company is made in accordance with [<sup>F2253</sup>equalisation reserve rules] in respect of business carried on by that company over a period (“the equalisation period”), and

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(b) parts of the equalisation period are in different accounting periods, the amount transferred shall be apportioned for the purposes of this section between the different accounting periods in the proportions that correspond to the number of days in the equalisation period that are included in each of those accounting periods.

(10) The Treasury may by regulations provide in relation to any accounting periods ending on or after 1st April 1996 for specified transitional provisions contained in [F2253 equalisation reserve rules] to be disregarded for the purposes of the Tax Acts in determining how much is required, on any occasion, to be transferred into or out of any equalisation reserve in accordance with [F2254 the rules].

[F2255(11) In this section, and in sections 444BB to 444BD, “equalisation reserves rules” means the rules in [F2256 chapter 1.4 of the Insurance Prudential Sourcebook].]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2252** Words in s. 444BA(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 155** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2253** Words in ss. 444BA-444BD substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 30(9) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 30(1)**

**F2254** Words in s. 444BA(10) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 30(9) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 30(3)**

**F2255** S. 444BA(11) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 30(9) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 30(4)**

**F2256** Words in s. 444BA(11) substituted (29.10.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1 of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2673), **art. 2**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C282** S. 444BA modified (23.12.1996 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the modifying S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Reserves) (Tax) Regulations 1996 (S.I. 1996/2991), **regs. 4-12**

**C283** S. 444BA: power to apply (with modifications) conferred (21.7.2009) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 47**

**C284** S. 444BA applied (with modifications) (1.9.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Lloyd’s Underwriters (Equalisation Reserves) (Tax) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/2039), **regs. 1(1), 2-5**

#### 444BB Modification of s. 444BA for mutual or overseas business and for non-resident companies. **U.K.**

(1) The Treasury may by regulations make provision modifying section 444BA so as, in cases mentioned in subsection (2) below—

(a) to require—

(i) sums by reference to which the amount of any transfer into or out of an equalisation reserve falls to be computed, or

(ii) the amount of any such transfer,

to be apportioned between different parts of the business carried on for any period by an insurance company; and

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- (b) to provide for the purposes of corporation tax for the amounts taken to be transferred into or out of an equalisation reserve to be computed disregarding any such sum or, as the case may be, any such part of a transfer as is attributed, in accordance with the regulations, to a part of the business described for the purpose in the regulations.
- (2) Those cases are cases where an insurance company which, in accordance with [F2257 equalisation reserve rules], is required to make transfers into or out of an equalisation reserve in respect of any business carried on by that company for any period is carrying on, for the whole or any part of that period—
- (a) any business the income and gains of which fall to be disregarded in making a computation of the company's profits in accordance with the rules applicable [F2258 for the purposes of section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)], or
  - (b) any business by reference to which double taxation relief is afforded in respect of any income or gains.
- (3) Section 444BA shall have effect (subject to any regulations under subsection (1) above) in the case of an equalisation reserve maintained by an insurance company which—
- (a) is not resident in the United Kingdom, and
  - (b) carries on business in the United Kingdom through a [F2259 permanent establishment],
- only if such conditions as may be prescribed by regulations made by the Treasury are satisfied in relation to that company and in relation to transfers into or out of that reserve.
- (4) Regulations under this section prescribing conditions subject to which section 444BA is to apply in the case of any equalisation reserve maintained by an insurance company may—
- (a) contain conditions imposing requirements on the company to furnish the Board with information with respect to any matters to which the regulations relate, or to produce to the Board documents or records relating to any such matters; and
  - (b) provide that, where any prescribed condition is not, or ceases to be, satisfied in relation to the company or in relation to transfers into or out of that reserve, there is to be deemed for the purposes of the Tax Acts to have been a transfer out of that reserve of an amount determined under the regulations.
- (5) Regulations under this section may—
- (a) provide for apportionments under the regulations to be made in such manner, and by reference to such factors, as may be specified or described in the regulations;
  - (b) make different provision for different cases;
  - (c) contain such supplementary, incidental, consequential and transitional provision as the Treasury may think fit;
  - (d) make provision having retrospective effect in relation to accounting periods beginning not more than one year before the time when the regulations are made;

and the powers conferred by this section in relation to transfers into or out of any reserve shall be exercisable in relation to both actual and assumed transfers.

- (6) In this section “double taxation relief” means—

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- (a) relief under double taxation arrangements which takes the form of a credit allowed against corporation tax, or
  - (b) unilateral relief under section 790(1) which takes that form;
- and “double taxation arrangements” here means arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788.

#### Textual Amendments

**F2257** Words in ss. 444BA-444BD substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 30(9) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 30\(1\)](#)

**F2258** Words in s. 444BB(2)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 156](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**F2259** Words in s. 444BB(3)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [s. 153\(1\)\(a\)](#)

#### 444BC Modification of s. 444BA for non-annual accounting etc. **U.K.**

- (1) The Treasury may by regulations make provision modifying the operation of section 444BA in relation to cases where an insurance company has, for the purpose of preparing the documents it is required to prepare for the purposes of section <sup>F2260</sup>9.3 of the Prudential Sourcebook (Insurers)], applied for any period an accounting method described in paragraph 52 or 53 of Schedule 9A to the <sup>M235</sup>Companies Act 1985 (accounting on a non-annual basis).
- (2) Subsection (5) of section 444BB applies for the purposes of this section as it applies for the purposes of that section.

#### Textual Amendments

**F2260** Words in s. 444BC(1) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 30(9) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 30\(5\)](#)

#### Marginal Citations

[M235 1985 c. 6.](#)

#### 444BD Application of s. 444BA rules to other equalisation reserves. **U.K.**

- (1) The Treasury may by regulations provide for section 444BA to have effect, in such cases and subject to such modifications as may be specified in the regulations, in relation to any equivalent reserves as it has effect in relation to equalisation reserves maintained by virtue of <sup>F2261</sup>equalisation reserve rules].
- (2) For the purposes of this section a reserve is an equivalent reserve if—
  - (a) it is maintained, otherwise than by virtue of <sup>F2261</sup>equalisation reserve rules], either—
    - <sup>F2262</sup>(i) by an EEA firm of the kind mentioned in paragraph 5(d) of Schedule 3 to the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 which has permission under paragraph 15 of that Schedule (as a result of qualifying for

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- authorisation under paragraph 12(1) of that Schedule) to effect or carry out contracts of insurance in the United Kingdom, or
- (ii) by a firm which has permission under paragraph 4 of Schedule 4 to that Act (as a result of qualifying for authorisation under paragraph 2 of that Schedule) to effect or carry out contracts of insurance in the United Kingdom, or
- (iii) in respect of any business which consists of the effecting or carrying out of contracts of insurance and which is carried on outside the United Kingdom by a company resident in the United Kingdom;]
- and
- (b) the purpose for which, or the manner in which, it is maintained is such as to make it equivalent to an equalisation reserve maintained by virtue of [F2261equalisation reserve rules].
- (3) For the purposes of this section a reserve is also an equivalent reserve if it is maintained in respect of any credit insurance business in accordance with requirements imposed either—
- (a) by or under any enactment, or
- (b) under so much of the law of any territory as secures compliance with the requirements of Article 1 of the credit insurance directive (equalisation reserves for credit insurance).
- (4) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1) above, the modifications made by virtue of that subsection may—
- (a) provide for section 444BA to apply in the case of an equivalent reserve only where such conditions as may be specified in the regulations are satisfied in relation to the company maintaining the reserve or in relation to transfers made into or out of it; and
- (b) contain any other provision corresponding to any provision which, in the case of a reserve maintained by virtue of [F2261equalisation reserve rules], may be made under sections 444BA to 444BC.
- (5) Subsections (4) and (5) of section 444BB shall apply for the purposes of this section as they apply for the purposes of that section.
- (6) Without prejudice to the generality of section 444BB(5), the transitional provision which by virtue of subsection (5) above may be contained in regulations under this section shall include—
- (a) provision for treating the amount of any transfers made into or out of an equivalent reserve in respect of business carried on for any specified period as increased by the amount by which they would have been increased if no transfers into the reserve had been made in respect of business carried on for an earlier period; and
- (b) provision for excluding from the rule in section 444BA(2)(b) so much of any amount transferred out of an equivalent reserve as represents, in pursuance of an apportionment made under the regulations, the transfer out of that reserve of amounts in respect of which there has been no entitlement to relief by virtue of section 444BA(2)(a).
- (7) In this section—

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[<sup>F2263</sup>“credit insurance business” means business which consists of the effecting or carrying out of contracts of insurance against risks of loss to the persons insured arising from—

- (a) the insolvency of debtors of theirs, or
- (b) from the failure (otherwise than through insolvency) of debtors of theirs to pay their debts when due;]

“the credit insurance directive” means Council Directive [87/343/EEC](#) of 22nd June 1987 amending, as regards credit insurance and suretyship insurance, First Directive 73/239 on the coordination of laws, regulations and administrative provisions relating to the taking-up and pursuit of the business of direct insurance other than life assurance; <sup>F2264</sup> . . .

<sup>F2264</sup> . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F2261** Words in [s. 444BC\(1\)](#) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 30(9) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 30\(5\)](#)
- F2262** [S. 444BD\(2\)\(a\)\(i\)-\(iii\)](#) substituted for [s. 444BD\(2\)\(a\)\(i\)\(ii\)](#) (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 30(9) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 30\(7\)](#)
- F2263** Words in [s. 444BD\(7\)](#) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 30(9) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 30\(8\)\(a\)](#)
- F2264** [S. 444BD\(7\)](#): definition of “EC company” and preceding word repealed (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 30(9) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 30\(8\)\(b\)](#)

**444C Modification of section 440. U.K.**

<sup>F2265</sup> . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F2265** [Ss. 444C-444E](#) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 paras. 55, 57(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 29 Pt. 8\(5\)](#), Notes 1, 2

**444D Qualifying distributions, tax credits, etc. U.K.**

<sup>F2266</sup> . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F2266** [Ss. 444C-444E](#) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 paras. 55, 57(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 29 Pt. 8\(5\)](#), Notes 1, 2

**444E Income from investments attributable to BLAGAB, etc. U.K.**

<sup>F2267</sup> . . . . . ]



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**Textual Amendments**

**F2267** Ss. 444C-444E repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 paras. 55, 57(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(5)**, Notes 1, 2

*Provisions applying only to overseas life insurance companies*

**F2268** 445 ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F2268** S. 445 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in s. 103(3)(4) of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, ss. 103(2)(a)(3)(4), 213, **Sch. 23 Pt. III(9)**, note

**446 Annuity business. U.K.**

- F2269** (1) .....
- F2270** (2) .....
- F2270** (3) .....
- F2271** (4) .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2269** S. 446(1) repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in s. 103(3)(4) of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, ss. 103(2)(b)(3)(4), 213, **Sch. 23 Pt. III(9)**, note

**F2270** S. 446(2)(3) repealed (for accounting periods beginning on or after 1.1.1992) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 48, 123, Sch. 7 para. 7(1)(b), **Sch. 19 Pt. V**, Note 3

**F2271** S. 446(4) repealed by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29, SIF 63:1), s. 132, **Sch. 19 Pt. IV**.

**447 U.K.**

- F2272** (1) .....
- F2272** (2) .....
- F2273** (3) .....
- F2272** (4) .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2272** S. 447(1)(2) and (4) repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in s. 103(3)(4) of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, ss. 103(2)(c)(3)(4), 213, **Sch. 23 Pt. III(9)**, note

**F2273** S. 447(3) repealed (for accounting periods beginning on or after 1.1.1992) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 48, 123, Sch. 7 paras. 7(3), 18, **Sch. 19 Pt. V**, Note 3

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F2274 **448** ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

F2274S. 448 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in s. 103(3)(4) of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, ss. 103(2)d), 213, Sch. 23 Pt.III (9), note

F2275 **449** ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

F2275S. 449 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in s. 103(3)(4) of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, ss. 103(2)(e), 213, Sch. 23 Pt. III (9), note

*Underwriters*

F2276 **450** ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

F2276Ss. 450-457 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 23 Pt. III (12) notes 1 and 5 of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, Sch. 23 Pt. III (12), notes 1 and 5

F2277 **451** ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

F2277Ss. 450-457 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 23 Pt. III (12), notes 1 and 5 of the repealing Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, Sch. 23 Pt. III (12), notes. 1 and 5

F2278 **452** ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

F2278SS. 450-457 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 23 Pt. III (12), notes 1 and 5 of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, Sch. 23 Pt. III (12), notes 1 and 5

F2279 **453** ..... **U.K.**

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**Textual Amendments**

**F2279**Ss. 450-457 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 23 Pt. III (12), notes 1 and 5 of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, Sch. 23, Pt.III (12), notes 1 and 5)

**F2280** 454 ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F2280**Ss. 450-457 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 23 Pt. III (12), notes 1 and 5 of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, **Sch. 23 Pt.III** (12), notes 1 and 5

**F2281** 455 ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F2281**Ss. 450-457 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 23 Pt. III (12), notes 1 and 5 of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, **Sch. 23 Pt. III** (12), notes 1 and 5

**F2282** 456 ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F2282**Ss. 450-457 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 23 Pt. III (12), notes 1 and 5 of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, **Sch. 23 Pt.III** (12), notes 1 and 5

**F2283** 457 ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F2283**Ss. 450-457 repealed (27.7.1993 with effect as mentioned in Sch. 23 Pt. III (12), notes 1 and 5 of the amending Act) by 1993 c. 34, s. 213, **Sch. 23 Pt. III** (12), notes 1 and 5

*Capital redemption business*

**458** Capital redemption business. **U.K.**

**F2284** .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F2284**Ss. 458, 458A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\), Sch. 7 para. 39, Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

[<sup>F2285</sup>**458** **Capital redemption business: power to apply life assurance provisions.** **U.K.**  
<sup>F2286</sup> . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2285**S. 458A inserted (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), s. 168\(3\)](#)  
**F2286**Ss. 458, 458A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\), Sch. 7 para. 39, Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**CHAPTER II U.K.**

**FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, TRADE UNIONS AND EMPLOYERS’ ASSOCIATIONS**

*Unregistered friendly societies*

**459 Exemption from tax. U.K.**

<sup>M236</sup>An unregistered friendly society [<sup>F2287</sup>(that is, a friendly society which is neither an incorporated friendly society nor a registered friendly society)] whose income does not exceed £160 a year shall, on making a claim, be entitled to exemption from <sup>F2288</sup> . . . corporation tax (whether on income or chargeable gains).

**Textual Amendments**

**F2287**Words in s. 459 inserted (19.2.1993) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\), s. 56, Sch. 9 para.4; S.I. 1993/236, art.2](#)  
**F2288**Words in s. 459 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 79, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)

**Marginal Citations**

**M236** Source—1970 s.331

*Registered friendly societies*

**460 Exemption from tax in respect of life or endowment business. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M237</sup>Subject to subsection (2) below, a [<sup>F2289</sup>friendly society] shall, on making a claim, be entitled to exemption from <sup>F2290</sup> . . . corporation tax (whether on income or chargeable gains) on its profits arising from life or endowment business.
- (2) Subsection (1) above—

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- (a) <sup>M238</sup> shall not, subject to section 462, exempt a [<sup>F2291</sup>registered friendly society] registered after 31st December 1957 which at any time in the period of three months ending 3rd May 1966 entered into any transaction in return for a single premium, being a transaction forming part of its life or endowment business;
- [<sup>F2292</sup>(aa) shall not, subject to section 462, exempt an incorporated friendly society which, before its incorporation, was a registered friendly society such as is mentioned in paragraph (a) above;]
- (b) <sup>M239</sup> shall not apply to profits arising from [<sup>F2293</sup>gross roll-up business];
- (c) <sup>M240</sup> shall not apply to profits arising from life or endowment business consisting—
- [<sup>F2294</sup>(zai) where the profits relate to contracts made on or after the day on which the Finance Act 1995 was passed, of the assurance of gross sums under contracts under which the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months exceed £270 or of the granting of annuities of annual amounts exceeding £156;]
- [<sup>F2295</sup>(ai) where the profits relate to contracts made on or after the day on which the Finance Act 1991 was passed [<sup>F2296</sup>but before the day on which the Finance Act 1995 was passed], of the assurance of gross sums under contracts under which the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months exceed £200 or of the granting of annuities of annual amounts exceeding £156;]
- (i) where the profits relate to contracts made after [<sup>F2297</sup>31st August 1990 but before the day on which the Finance Act 1991 was passed], of the assurance of gross sums under contracts under which the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months exceed [<sup>F2298</sup>£150] or of the granting of annuities of annual amounts exceeding £156;
- [<sup>F2299</sup>(ia) where the profits relate to contracts made after 31st August 1987 but before 1st September 1990, of the assurance of gross sums under contracts under which the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months exceed £100 [<sup>F2300</sup>or of the granting of annuities of annual amounts exceeding £156].]
- (ii) where the profits relate to contracts made after 13th March 1984 but before 1st September 1987, of the assurance of gross sums exceeding £750 or of the granting of annuities of annual amounts exceeding £156;
- (iii) where the profits relate to contracts made before 14th March 1984, of the assurance of gross sums exceeding £500 or of the granting of annuities of annual amounts exceeding £104;
- [<sup>F2301</sup>(ca) shall not apply to so much of the profits arising from life or endowment business as is attributable to contracts for the assurance of gross sums made on or after 20th March 1991 and expressed at the outset not to be made in the course of tax exempt life or endowment business;][<sup>F2302</sup>and]
- [<sup>F2303</sup>(cb) <sup>F2304</sup> . . . . .]
- (d) <sup>M241</sup> as respects other life or endowment business (“tax exempt life or endowment business”), has effect subject to the following provisions of this Chapter.
- (3) <sup>M242</sup> In determining for the purposes of [<sup>F2305</sup><sup>F2306</sup>subsection (2)(c)(zai), (ai),] (i) or (ia)] above the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months—
- (a) where those premiums are payable more frequently than annually, there shall be disregarded an amount equal to 10 per cent. of those premiums; and

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- (b) so much of any premium as is charged on the ground that an exceptional risk of death [<sup>F2307</sup>or disability] is involved shall be disregarded;  
and in applying the limit of £156 in [<sup>F2308</sup><sup>F2306</sup>subsection (2)(c)(zai), (ai),] (i) or (ia)] above, any bonus or addition declared upon an annuity shall be disregarded.
- (4) In applying the limits referred to in subsection (2)(c)(ii) and (iii) above, any bonus or addition which either is declared upon an assurance of a gross sum or annuity or accrues upon such an assurance by reference to an increase in the value of any investments shall be disregarded.
- [<sup>F2309</sup>(4A) Subsection (4B) below applies to contracts for the assurance of gross sums under tax exempt life or endowment business made after 31st August 1987 and before the day on which the [<sup>F2310</sup>the Finance Act 1995] was passed.
- (4B) Where the amount payable by way of premium under a contract to which this subsection applies is increased by virtue of a [<sup>F2311</sup>variation made—
- (a) in the period beginning with 25th July 1991 and ending with 31st July 1992, or
- (b) in the period beginning with the day on which the Finance Act 1995 was passed and ending with 31st March 1996,
- the contract shall, for the purposes of subsection (2)(c) above, be treated, in relation to any profits relating to it as varied, as made at the time of the variation.]]
- (5) <sup>M243</sup>A [<sup>F2312</sup>friendly society] is within this subsection if its rules make no provision for it to carry on life or endowment business consisting of the assurance of gross sums exceeding £2,000 or of the granting of annuities of annual amounts exceeding £416.
- (6) <sup>M244</sup>In the case of a [<sup>F2312</sup>friendly society] within subsection (5) above—
- (a) subsection (2)(c)(iii) above shall have effect with the substitution of references to £2,000 and £416 respectively for the references to £500 and £104; and
- (b) references in this Chapter to tax exempt life or endowment business shall be construed accordingly.
- (7) <sup>M245</sup>Where at any time a [<sup>F2312</sup>friendly society] within subsection (5) above amends its rules so as to cease to be within that subsection, any part of its life or endowment business consisting of business which—
- (a) relates to contracts made before that time; and
- (b) immediately before that time was tax exempt life or endowment business,
- shall thereafter continue to be tax exempt life or endowment business for the purposes of this Chapter.
- (8) Where at any time a [<sup>F2312</sup>friendly society] not within subsection (5) above amends its rules so as to bring itself within that subsection, any part of its life or endowment business consisting of business which—
- (a) related to contracts made before that time; and
- (b) immediately before that time was not tax exempt life or endowment business,
- shall thereafter continue not to be tax exempt life or endowment business for the purposes of this Chapter.
- (9) Where at any time a [<sup>F2312</sup>friendly society] not within subsection (5) above acquires by way of transfer of engagements or amalgamation from another [<sup>F2312</sup>friendly society] any life or endowment business consisting of business which—
- (a) relates to contracts made before that time; and

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- (b) immediately before that time was tax exempt life or endowment business, that business shall thereafter continue to be tax exempt life or endowment business for the purposes of this Chapter.
- (10) Where at any time a [<sup>F2312</sup> friendly society] within subsection (5) above acquires by way of transfer of engagements or amalgamation from another [<sup>F2312</sup> friendly society] any life or endowment business consisting of business which—
- (a) relates to contracts made before that time; and
  - (b) immediately before that time was not tax exempt life or endowment business, that business shall thereafter continue not to be tax exempt life or endowment business for the purposes of this Chapter.
- [<sup>F2313</sup>(10A) [<sup>F2314</sup>Where at any time an insurance business transfer scheme has effect to transfer to a friendly society long-term business,] any life or endowment business which relates to contracts included in the transfer [<sup>F2315</sup>, other than any to which subsection (11) or (12) below applied immediately before the transfer had effect,] shall not thereafter be tax exempt life or endowment business for the purposes of this Chapter.]
- [<sup>F2316</sup>(10B) <sup>F2317</sup> . . . . .]
- (11) <sup>M246</sup>Where at any time a [<sup>F2318</sup> friendly society] ceases <sup>F2319</sup> . . . by virtue of [<sup>F2318</sup> section 91 of the Friendly Societies Act 1992] (conversion into company) to be registered under [<sup>F2320</sup> that Act], any part of its life or endowment business consisting of business which—
- (a) relates to contracts made before that time; and
  - (b) immediately before that time was tax exempt life or endowment business, shall [<sup>F2321</sup> continue to be exempt from corporation tax (whether on income or chargeable gains) on profits arising from it.]
- [<sup>F2322</sup>(12) Where at any time an insurance company acquires by way of transfer of engagements from a friendly society any life or endowment business consisting of business which—
- (a) relates to contracts made before that time; and
  - (b) immediately before that time was tax exempt life or endowment business, that business shall continue to be exempt from corporation tax (whether on income or chargeable gains) on profits arising from it.
- (13) But if any contracts constituting or forming part of the business of a company covered by subsection (11) or (12) above are varied during an accounting period of the company so as to increase the premiums payable under them, the business relating to those contracts is not exempt from corporation tax for that or any subsequent accounting period.
- (14) For the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts any part of a company's business which is exempt from corporation tax by virtue of subsection (11) or (12) above shall be treated as a separate business from any other business carried on by the company.]
- [<sup>F2323</sup>(15) The Treasury may by regulations provide that, where any part of the business of a company is exempt from corporation tax by virtue of subsection (11) or (12) above, the Corporation Tax Acts have effect subject to such modifications (or exceptions) as the Treasury consider appropriate.
- (16) Regulations under subsection (15) above—
- (a) may make different provision for different cases,



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- (b) may include any incidental, supplementary, consequential or transitional provisions which the Treasury consider appropriate, and
- (c) may include retrospective provision.]

### Textual Amendments

- F2289** Words in s. 460(1) substituted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para. 5(2)**; S.I. 1993/236, **art.2**
- F2290** Words in s. 460(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 80, Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F2291** Words in s. 460(2)(a) substituted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para. 5(3)(a)**; S.I. 1993/236, **art.2**
- F2292** S. 460(2)(aa) inserted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para. 5(3)(b)**; S.I. 1993/236, **art.2**
- F2293** Words in s. 460(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 40(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2294** S. 460(2)(c)(zai) inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 10 para. 1(2)**
- F2295** S. 460(2)(ai) inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, **Sch. 9 para. 1(3)**
- F2296** Words in s. 460(2)(c)(ai) inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 10 para. 1(3)**
- F2297** Words in s. 460(2)(c)(i) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, **Sch. 9 para. 1(4)**
- F2298** 1990 s.49(1)(a) Previously £100
- F2299** 1990 s.49(1)(b).
- F2300** Words in s. 460(2)(c)(ia) inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, **Sch. 9 para. 1(5)**
- F2301** S. 460(2)(ca) and word "and" substituted for word "and" by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, **Sch. 9 para. 1(6)**
- F2302** Word at the end of s. 460(2)(ca) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 40(b)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2303** S. 460(2)(cb) inserted (6.4.2001) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 76, **Sch. 25 para. 8(1)**
- F2304** S. 460(2)(cb) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 40(c), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2305** Words in s. 460(3) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, **Sch. 9 para. 1(7)(a)**
- F2306** Words in s. 460(3) substituted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 10 para. 1(4)**
- F2307** Words in s. 460(3)(b) inserted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **s. 172(5)(6)**
- F2308** Words in s. 460(3) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, **Sch. 9 para. 1(7)(b)**
- F2309** S. 460(4A)(4B) inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, **Sch. 9 para. 1(8)**
- F2310** Words in s. 460(4A) substituted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 10 para. 1(5)**
- F2311** Words in s. 460(4B) substituted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 10 para. 1(6)**
- F2312** Words in s. 460(5)-(10) substituted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para. 5(4)**; S.I. 1993/236, **art. 2**
- F2313** 1990 s. 48 and Sch. 9 para. 6 in relation to transfers of business on or after 1 January 1990
- F2314** Words in s. 460(10A) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 32(5) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 32(2)**
- F2315** Words in s. 460(10A) inserted (retrospectively for specified purposes, and otherwise with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 paras. 1(2), 6(1)(3)**
- F2316** S. 460(10B) inserted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with arts. 1(2)(a), 32(5) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 32(3)**
- F2317** S. 460(10B) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 17(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 9 para. 1(2)(d), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(9)**, Note

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- F2318** Words in s. 460(11) substituted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para. 5(5)**; S.I. 1993/236, **art.2**
- F2319** Words in s. 460(11) omitted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by virtue of The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 32(4)(a)**
- F2320** Words in s. 460(11) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 32(4)(b)**
- F2321** Words in s. 460(11) substituted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 paras. 1(3), 6(1)**
- F2322** S. 460(12)–(14) substituted for s. 460(12) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 1(4)**
- F2323** S. 460(15)(16) inserted (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 1(5)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C285** S. 460(2) modified (6.4.1999) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **reg. 31** (as inserted by The Individual Savings Account (Insurance Companies) Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/1871), **regs. 1, 25(5)**)
- C286** S. 460(2) modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 20**; and that modifying reg. 20 is omitted (14.8.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the revoking S.I.) by virtue of S.I. 2007/2134, **regs. 1(1), 18(b)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M237** Source—1970 s.332(1). 1974 s.27(1)(a)
- M238** Source—1970 s.333(1)
- M239** Source—1970 s.332(2)(aa); 1987 (No.2) Sch.2 2(1)
- M240** Source—1970 s.332(2)(a); 1984 s.73(2); 1987 s.30(2)
- M241** Source—1970 s.332(2)(b)
- M242** Source—1970 s.332(3); 1987 s.30(3)
- M243** Source—1970 s.332(4); 1975 (No.2) s.52(1); 1980 s.57(1)
- M244** Source—1970 s.332(5); 1975 (No.2) s.52(1); 1984 s.73(3)
- M245** Source—1970 s.332(6)—(9); 1975 (No.2) s.52(1)
- M246** Source—1970 s.332(10); 1976 s.48(1)

## 461 Taxation in respect of other business. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M247</sup> Subject to the following provisions of this section, a registered friendly society other than a society to which subsection (2) below applies shall, on making a claim, be entitled to exemption from <sup>F2324</sup> . . . corporation tax (whether on income or chargeable gains) on its profits other than those arising from life or endowment business.
- (2) <sup>M248</sup> This subsection applies to any society registered after 31st May 1973 unless—
- (a) its business is limited to the provision, in accordance with the rules of the society, of benefits for or in respect of employees of a particular employer or such other group of persons as is for the time being approved for the purposes of this section by the [<sup>F2325</sup>Board]; or
  - (b) it was registered before 27th March 1974 and its rules limit the aggregate amount which may be paid by a member by way of contributions and deposits to not more than £1 per month or such greater amount as the [<sup>F2325</sup>Board] may authorise for the purposes of this section;
- and also applies to any society registered before 1st June 1973 with respect to which a direction under subsection [<sup>F2326</sup>(7)] below is in force.

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(3) <sup>M249</sup>If a society to which subsection (2) above applies, after 26th March 1974 or such later date as may be specified in a direction under this section, makes a payment to a member in respect of his interest in the society and the payment is made otherwise than in the course of life or endowment business and exceeds the aggregate of any sums paid by him to the society by way of contributions or deposits, after deducting from that aggregate the amount of—

- (a) any previous payment so made to him by the society after that date, and
- (b) any earlier repayment of such sums paid by him,

the excess shall be treated for the purposes of corporation tax and income tax as a qualifying distribution.

[<sup>F2327</sup>(3A) <sup>F2328</sup>.....]

(4) <sup>M250</sup>Where a registered friendly society—

- (a) at any time ceases <sup>F2329</sup>... by virtue of [<sup>F2330</sup>section 91 of the Friendly Societies Act 1992] (conversion into company) to be registered under [<sup>F2331</sup>that Act]; and
- (b) immediately before that time was exempt from <sup>F2332</sup>... corporation tax on profits arising from any business carried on by it other than life or endowment business,

the company into which the society is converted shall be so exempt on its profits arising from any part of that business which relates to contracts made before that time so long as there is no increase in the scale of benefits which it undertakes to provide in the course of carrying on that part of its business.

[<sup>F2333</sup>(4A) Where—

- (a) at any time an insurance company acquires by way of transfer of engagements from a registered friendly society any business other than life or endowment business, and
- (b) immediately before that time the society was exempt from corporation tax on profits arising from that business,

the insurance company shall be exempt from corporation tax on its profits arising from any part of that business which relates to contracts made before that time.

(4B) But if during an accounting period of the insurance company there is an increase in the scale of benefits which it undertakes to provide in the course of carrying on any such part of that business, the company shall not be exempt from corporation tax by virtue of subsection (4A) above for that or any subsequent accounting period.]

(5) For the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts any part of a company's business in respect of the profits from which the company is exempt by virtue of subsection (4) [<sup>F2334</sup>or (4A)] above shall be treated as a separate business from any other business carried on by the company.

(6) <sup>M251</sup>If—

- (a) a friendly society registered before 1st June 1973 begins after 26th March 1974 to carry on business other than life or endowment business or, in the opinion of [<sup>F2335</sup>the Board], begins to carry on business other than life or endowment business on an enlarged scale or of a new character; and
- (b) it appears to [<sup>F2335</sup>the Board], having regard to the restrictions imposed by this section on friendly societies registered later, that for the protection of the revenue it is expedient to do so;

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[<sup>F2336</sup>the Board may give a direction to the society under subsection (7) below.]

[<sup>F2337</sup>(7) A direction under this subsection is that (and has the effect that) the society to which it is given is to be treated for the purposes of this Act as a society registered after 31st May 1973 with respect to business carried on after the date of the direction.

(8) A society to which a direction is given may, within 30 days of the date on which it is given, appeal against the direction <sup>F2338</sup> . . . on the ground that—

- (a) it has not begun to carry on business as mentioned in subsection (6)(a) above; or
- (b) the direction is not necessary for the protection of the revenue.

(9) If a registered friendly society in respect of which a direction is in force under subsection (7) above becomes an incorporated friendly society, the direction shall continue to have effect, so that the incorporated friendly society shall be treated for the purposes of this Act as a society registered after 31st May 1973.]

(10) For the purposes of this section a registered friendly society formed on the amalgamation of two or more friendly societies shall be treated as registered before 1st June 1973 if at the time of the amalgamation subsection (2) above did not apply to any of the societies amalgamated, but otherwise shall be treated as registered at that time.

[<sup>F2339</sup>(11) For the purposes of this section and section 461C—

- (a) any group of persons which was approved for the purposes of this section (as mentioned in subsection (2)(a) above) immediately before 1st December 2001 shall be treated as having been approved for the purposes of this section by the Board on that date;
- (b) any greater amount which was authorised for the purposes of this section (as mentioned in subsection (2)(b) above) immediately before 1st December 2001 shall be treated as having been authorised for the purposes of this section by the Board on that date; and
- (c) where a direction that subsection (2) above applies to a society was in force immediately before 1st December 2001, a direction in relation to that society shall be treated as having been made under subsection (7) above by the Board on that date.]

[<sup>F2340</sup>(12) The Treasury may by regulations provide that, where any part of the business of a company is exempt from corporation tax by virtue of subsection (4) or (4A) above, the Corporation Tax Acts have effect subject to such modifications (or exceptions) as the Treasury consider appropriate.

(13) Regulations under subsection (12) above—

- (a) may make different provision for different cases,
- (b) may include any incidental, supplementary, consequential or transitional provisions which the Treasury consider appropriate, and
- (c) may include retrospective provision.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2324** Words in s. 461(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3)*, Sch. 1 para. 81(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

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- F2325** Words in s. 461(2)(a)(b) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 33(2)(a)**
- F2326** Word in s. 461(2) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 33(2)(b)**
- F2327** S. 461(3A) inserted (6.4.2001) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 76, **Sch 25 para. 8(2)**
- F2328** S. 461(3A) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 41, **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F2329** Words in s. 461(4)(a) omitted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by virtue of The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 33(3)(a)**
- F2330** Words in s. 461(4)(a) substituted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para. 6**; S.I. 1993/236, **art. 2**
- F2331** Words in s. 461(4)(a) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 33(3)(b)**
- F2332** Words in s. 461(4)(b) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 81(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F2333** S. 461(4A)(4B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 4(2)**
- F2334** Words in s. 461(5) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 4(3)**
- F2335** Words in s. 461(6)(a)(b) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2110/3629), **art. 33(4)(a)**
- F2336** Words in s. 461(6) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 33(4)(b)**
- F2337** S. 461(7)-(9) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 33(5)**
- F2338** Words in s. 461(8) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 144**
- F2339** S. 461(11) added (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 33(6)**
- F2340** S. 461(12)(13) inserted (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 4(4)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M247** Source—1970 s.332(1); 1974 s.27(1)(a)
- M248** Source—1974 s.27(2)
- M249** Source—1974 s.27(1)(b)
- M250** Source—1970 s.332(11), (12)(b); 1976 s.48(1)
- M251** Source—1974 s.27(3)—(7); 1985 s.41(10); 1987 Sch.15 6

#### [461A] <sup>F2341</sup> **Taxation in respect of other business: incorporated friendly societies qualifying for exemption. U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of sections 461B and 461C, a “qualifying society” is an incorporated friendly society which—

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- (a) immediately before its incorporation, was a registered friendly society to which section 461(2) did not apply,
- (b) was formed otherwise than by the incorporation of a registered friendly society or the amalgamation of two or more friendly societies and satisfies subsection (2) below, or
- (c) was formed by the amalgamation of two or more friendly societies and satisfies subsection (3) below,

and in respect of which no direction under section 461C(5) is in force.

(2) A society satisfies this subsection if its business is limited to the provision, in accordance with the rules of the society, of benefits for or in respect of employees of a particular employer or such other group of persons as is for the time being approved for the purposes of this section by the [<sup>F2342</sup>Board].

(3) If at the time of the amalgamation referred to in subsection (1)(c) above—

- (a) section 461(2) applied to none of the registered friendly societies being amalgamated (if any), and
- (b) all of the incorporated friendly societies being amalgamated (if any) were qualifying societies,

the society formed by the amalgamation satisfies this subsection.

[ For the purposes of this section and section 461C, any group of persons which was <sup>F2343</sup>(4) approved for the purposes of this section (as mentioned in subsection (2) above) by the Friendly Societies Commission immediately before 1st December 2001 shall be treated as having been approved for the purposes of this section by the Board on that date.]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2341** Ss. 461A-461C inserted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para.7**; S.I. 1993/236, **art.2**

**F2342** Word in s. 461A(2) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 34(2)**

**F2343** S. 461A(4) added (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 34(3)**

#### <sup>F2344</sup>**461H Taxation in respect of other business: incorporated friendly societies etc.** **U.K.**

- (1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, a qualifying society shall, on making a claim, be entitled to exemption from <sup>F2345</sup> . . . corporation tax (whether on income or chargeable gains) on its profits other than those arising from life or endowment business.
- (2) Subsection (1) above shall not apply to any profits arising or accruing to the society from, or by reason of its interest in, a body corporate which is a subsidiary (within the meaning of the Friendly Societies Act 1992) of the society or of which the society has joint control (within the meaning of that Act).

[<sup>F2346</sup>(2A) <sup>F2347</sup> . . . . . ]



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- (3) If an incorporated friendly society which is not a qualifying society makes a payment to a member in respect of his interest in the society and the payment is made otherwise than in the course of life or endowment business and exceeds the aggregate of any sums paid by him to the society by way of contributions or deposits, after deducting from that aggregate the amount of—
- (a) any previous payment so made to him by the society, and
  - (b) any earlier repayment of such sums paid by him,
- the excess shall be treated for the purposes of corporation tax and income tax as a qualifying distribution.
- (4) In relation to an incorporated friendly society which, immediately before its incorporation, was a registered friendly society to which section 461(2) applied—
- (a) the references in subsection (3) above to sums paid to the society shall include sums paid to the registered friendly society,
  - (b) the reference in subsection (3)(a) above to any payment made by the society shall include any payment made by the registered friendly society after 26 March 1974 or such later date as was specified in any direction under section 461 [<sup>F2348</sup>(7)] relating to it, and
  - (c) the reference in subsection (3)(b) above to any repayment shall include any repayment made by the registered friendly society.
- (5) Where a qualifying society at any time ceases by virtue of section 91 of the Friendly Societies Act 1992 (conversion into company) to be registered under that Act, the company into which the society is converted shall be exempt from <sup>F2349</sup> . . . corporation tax on its profits arising from any part of its business, other than life or endowment business, which relates to contracts made before that time.
- [<sup>F2350</sup>(6) But if during an accounting period of the company there is an increase in the scale of benefits which it undertakes to provide in the course of carrying on any such part of its business, the company shall not be exempt from corporation tax by virtue of subsection (5) above for that or any subsequent accounting period.
- (6A) Where—
- (a) at any time an insurance company acquires by way of transfer of engagements from a qualifying society any business other than life or endowment business, and
  - (b) immediately before that time the society was exempt from corporation tax on profits arising from that business,
- the insurance company shall be exempt from corporation tax on its profits arising from any part of that business which relates to contracts made before that time.
- (6B) But if during an accounting period of the insurance company there is an increase in the scale of benefits which it undertakes to provide in the course of carrying on any such part of that business, the company shall not be exempt from corporation tax by virtue of subsection (6A) above for that or any subsequent accounting period.]
- (7) Any part of a company's business to which an exemption under subsection (5) [<sup>F2351</sup> or (6A)] above relates shall be treated for the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts as a separate business from any other business carried on by the company.
- [<sup>F2352</sup>(8) The Treasury may by regulations provide that, where any part of the business of a company is exempt from corporation tax by virtue of subsection (5) or (6A) above,



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the Corporation Tax Acts have effect subject to such modifications (or exceptions) as the Treasury consider appropriate.

- (9) Regulations under subsection (8) above—
- (a) may make different provision for different cases,
  - (b) may include any incidental, supplementary, consequential or transitional provisions which the Treasury consider appropriate, and
  - (c) may include retrospective provision.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2344**Ss. 461A-461C inserted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para.7**; S.I. 1993/236, **art. 2**
- F2345**Words in s. 461B(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 82(2)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with **Sch. 2**)
- F2346**S. 461B(2A) inserted (6.4.2001) by Finance Act 2001 (s. 9), s. 76, **Sch. 25 para. 8(3)**
- F2347**S. 461B(2A) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 42**, **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with **Sch. 7 Pt. 2**)
- F2348**Word in s. 461B(4)(b) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 35**
- F2349**Words in s. 461B(5) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 82(3)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with **Sch. 2**)
- F2350**S. 461B(6)-(6B) substituted for s. 461B(6) (with effect in accordance with **Sch. 12 para. 6(3)** of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 5(2)**
- F2351**Words in s. 461B(7) inserted (with effect in accordance with **Sch. 12 para. 6(3)** of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 5(3)**
- F2352**S. 461B(8)(9) inserted (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 5(4)**

**F2353** **461** **Taxation in respect of other business: withdrawal of “qualifying” status from incorporated friendly society. U.K.**

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, subsections (3) [<sup>F2354</sup>and (4)] below apply where a qualifying society—
- (a) begins to carry on business other than life or endowment business, or
  - (b) in the opinion of the [<sup>F2355</sup>Board], begins to carry on business other than life or endowment business on an enlarged scale or of a new character.
- (2) Subsections (3) [<sup>F2356</sup>and (4)] below do not apply if—
- (a) the society’s business is limited to the provision, in accordance with the rules of the society, of benefits for or in respect of employees of a particular employer or such other group of persons as is for the time being approved for the purposes of section 461 or 461A by the [<sup>F2357</sup>Board], or
  - (b) the society’s rules limit the aggregate amount which may be paid by a member by way of contributions and deposits to not more than £1 per month or such greater amount as is authorised for the purposes of section 461.
- (3) If it appears to the [<sup>F2358</sup>Board], having regard to the restrictions imposed by section 461 on registered friendly societies registered after 31st May 1973, that for the protection of the revenue it is expedient to do so, the [<sup>F2358</sup>Board] may [<sup>F2359</sup>give a direction to the society under subsection (4) below.]

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- [<sup>F2360</sup>(4) A direction under this subsection is that (and has the effect that) the society to which it is given shall cease to be a qualifying society as from the date of the direction.
- (5) A society to which a direction is given may, within 30 days of the date on which it is given, appeal against the direction <sup>F2361</sup> . . . on the ground that—
- (a) it has not begun to carry on business as mentioned in subsection (1) above;
  - (b) subsections (3) and (4) above do not apply to it by reason of subsection (2) above; or
  - (c) the direction is not necessary for the protection of the revenue.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2353** Ss. 461A-461C inserted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para.7**; S.I. 1993/236, **art. 2**
- F2354** Words in s. 461C(1) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 36(2)(a)**
- F2355** Word in s. 461C(1) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 36(2)(b)**
- F2356** Words in s. 461C(2) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 36(3)(a)**
- F2357** Word in s. 461C(2)(a) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 36(3)(b)**
- F2358** Words in s. 461C(3) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 36(4)(a)**
- F2359** Words in s. 461C(3) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **arts. 36(4)(b)**
- F2360** S. 461C(4)(5) substituted for s. 461C(4)-(7) (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 36(5)**
- F2361** Words in s. 461C(5) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 145**

#### [<sup>F2362</sup>**461D** Transfers of other business **U.K.**

- (1) Where—
- (a) at any time a friendly society (“the transferee”) acquires by way of transfer of engagements or amalgamation from another friendly society (“the transferor”) any business, other than life or endowment business, consisting of business which relates to contracts made before that time, and
  - (b) immediately before that time the transferor was exempt from corporation tax on profits arising from that business,
- the transferee is so exempt after that time.
- (2) But if during an accounting period of the transferee there is an increase in the scale of benefits which it undertakes to provide in the course of carrying on that business, the

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transferee shall not be exempt from corporation tax by virtue of subsection (1) above for that or any subsequent accounting period.

- (3) Where—
  - (a) at any time a friendly society (“the transferee”) acquires by way of transfer of engagements or amalgamation from another friendly society (“the transferor”) any business, other than life or endowment business, consisting of business which relates to contracts made before that time, and
  - (b) immediately before that time the transferor was not exempt from corporation tax on profits arising from that business,
 the transferee is not so exempt after that time.
- (4) The Treasury may by regulations provide that, where any business of a friendly society is exempt from corporation tax by virtue of subsection (1) above, or not so exempt by virtue of subsection (3) above, the Corporation Tax Acts have effect subject to such modifications (or exceptions) as the Treasury consider appropriate.
- (5) Regulations under subsection (4) above—
  - (a) may make different provision for different cases,
  - (b) may include any incidental, supplementary, consequential or transitional provisions which the Treasury consider appropriate, and
  - (c) may include retrospective provision.]

**Textual Amendments**  
**F2362S. 461D** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 18 para. 3\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 18 para. 3\(1\)](#)

**462 Conditions for tax exempt business. U.K.**

- <sup>F2363</sup>(1) Subject to <sup>F2364</sup>[subsection (2)] below, section 460 does not afford any exemption from corporation tax in relation to so much of the profits arising to a friendly society or insurance company from any business as is attributable to a policy which—
  - (a) is not a qualifying policy (by virtue of sub-paragraph (2) of paragraph 6 of Schedule 15) and is not an excluded policy, and
  - (b) would not be a qualifying policy (by virtue of that sub-paragraph) if all excluded policies were left out of account.
- (1A) For the purposes of subsection (1) above a policy is an excluded policy if—
  - (a) it is a policy held otherwise than with the friendly society or insurance company, or
  - (b) the person who has the contract effecting the policy acquired the rights under it on an assignment (or, in Scotland, assignation) otherwise than for money or money's worth.]
- (2) <sup>F2365M252</sup>[Section 460(2)(a) or (aa)] and subsection (1) above shall not withdraw exemption <sup>F2366</sup>[in relation to profits arising from any part of a] business relating to contracts made not later than 3rd May 1966.

<sup>F2367</sup>(3) . . . . .

<sup>F2367</sup>(4) . . . . .

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### Textual Amendments

**F2363** S. 462(1)(1A) substituted for s. 462(1) (retrospective to 1.1.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 45(2)(6)

**F2364** Words in s. 462(1) substituted (21.7.2008) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 18 para. 5(2)

**F2365** Words in s. 462(2)(a) substituted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, Sch. 9 par. 8(2) S.I. 1993/236, art.2

**F2366** Words in s. 462(2) substituted (retrospective to 1.1.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 45(3)(6)

**F2367** S. 462(3)(4) omitted (21.7.2008) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 18 para. 5(1)(a)

### Marginal Citations

**M252** Source—1970 s.336; 1985 Sch.10 Part II

## [<sup>F2368</sup> 462 Election as to tax exempt business. U.K.]

F2369 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F2368** S. 462A inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, Sch. 9 para. 2

**F2369** S. 462A omitted (21.7.2008) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 18 para. 5(1)(b)

## 463 [<sup>F2370</sup> Long-term] business: application of the Corporation Tax Acts. U.K.]

(1) <sup>M253</sup> Subject to section 460(1), the Corporation Tax Acts shall apply to [<sup>F2371</sup> long-term] business carried on by [<sup>F2372</sup> friendly societies] in the same way as they apply to mutual life assurance business [<sup>F2373</sup> (or other [<sup>F2374</sup> long-term] business)] carried on by insurance companies, so however that the Treasury may by regulations provide that those Acts as so applied shall have effect subject to such modifications and exceptions as may be prescribed by the regulations, and those regulations may in particular require any part of any business to be treated as a separate business.

[<sup>F2375</sup> (2) The provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts which apply on the transfer of the whole or part of the [<sup>F2374</sup> long-term] business of an insurance company shall apply in the same way—

- (a) on the transfer of the whole or part of the business of a friendly society to another friendly society (and on the amalgamation of friendly societies), and
- (b) on the transfer of the whole or part of the business of a friendly society to a company which is not a friendly society (and on the conversion of a friendly society into such a company),

so however that the Treasury may by regulations provide that those provisions as so applied shall have effect subject to such modifications and exceptions as may be prescribed by the regulations.

(3) The Treasury may by regulations provide that the provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts which apply on the transfer of the whole or part of the [<sup>F2374</sup> long-term] business of an insurance company to another company shall have effect where the transferee is a friendly society subject to such modifications and exceptions as may be prescribed by the regulations.

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- (4) Regulations under this section may make different provision for different cases and may include provision having retrospective effect.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2370** Words in s. 463 heading substituted (21.7.2008) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 18 para. 4**
- F2371** Words in s. 463(1) substituted (21.7.2008) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 18 para. 4**
- F2372** Words in s. 463(1) substituted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para.10**; S.I. 1993/236, **art.2**
- F2373** Words in s. 463(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 171(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **s. 171(5)**
- F2374** Words in s. 463(1)(2)(3) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), **art. 52(2)(i)**
- F2375** 1990 s.50(2).

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C287** See 1990 s.50(1)—s.463 was renumbered as s.463(1).
- C288** For regulations see Part III Vol.5 (under “Friendly Societies”).

#### Marginal Citations

- M253** Source—1970 s.335(1)

### 464 Maximum benefits payable to members. **U.K.**

- [<sup>F2376</sup>(1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3) below, a person is not entitled to have at any time outstanding contracts with any one or more friendly societies, registered branches or insurance companies which (taking them all together) are for the assurance of—
- (a) more than £750 by way of gross sum under business which is afforded exemption from corporation tax by section 460, or
  - (b) more than £156 by way of annuity under such business.]

In any case where the member’s outstanding contracts were all made before 14th March 1984 this subsection shall have effect with the substitution for “£750” and “£156” of “£2,000” and “£416” respectively.

- (2) Subsection (1)(a) above shall not apply as respects sums assured under contracts made after 31st August 1987.
- (3) [<sup>F2377</sup>With respect to contracts for the assurance of gross sums under business which is afforded exemption from corporation tax by section 460, a person is not entitled to have outstanding at any time with any one or more friendly societies, registered branches or insurance companies—]
  - [<sup>F2378</sup>(zza) contracts under which the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months exceed £270; or]
  - [<sup>F2379</sup>(za) contracts [<sup>F2380</sup>made before the day on which the Finance Act 1995 was passed and] under which the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months exceed £200; or]

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- (a) contracts [<sup>F2381</sup>made before the day on which the Finance Act 1991 was passed and] under which the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months exceed £150; or
  - (b) contracts made before 1st September 1990 under which the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months exceed £100,
- unless all those contracts were made before 1st September 1987.
- (4) In applying the [<sup>F2382</sup>limits] in subsection (3) above, the premiums under any contract for an annuity which was made before 1st June 1984 by a new society shall be brought into account as if the contract were for the assurance of a gross sum.
- [<sup>F2383</sup>(4A) Subsection (4B) below applies to contracts for the assurance of gross sums under [<sup>F2384</sup>business which is afforded exemption from corporation tax by section 460 if they are] made after 31st August 1987 and before the day on which [<sup>F2385</sup>the Finance Act 1995] was passed.
- (4B) Where the amount payable by way of premium under a contract to which this subsection applies is increased by virtue of a [<sup>F2386</sup>variation made—
- (a) in the period beginning with 25th July 1991 and ending with 31st July 1992, or
  - (b) in the period beginning with the day on which the Finance Act 1995 was passed and ending with 31st March 1996,
- the contract shall, for the purposes of subsection (3) above, be treated, in relation to times when the contract has effect as varied, as made at the time of the variation.]]
- (5) In applying the limits in this section there shall be disregarded—
- (a) any bonus or addition which either is declared upon assurance of a gross sum or annuity or accrues upon such an assurance by reference to an increase in the value of any investments;
  - [<sup>F2387</sup>(b) any policy of insurance or annuity contract by means of which the benefits to be provided under an occupational pension scheme (within the meaning of section 150(5) of the Finance Act 2004) are secured or any annuity contract which constitutes a registered pension scheme or is issued or held in connection with a registered pension scheme other than such an occupational pension scheme;]
  - (c) any increase in a benefit under a friendly society contract, as defined in section 6 of the <sup>M254</sup>Decimal Currency Act 1969, resulting from the adoption of a scheme prescribed or approved in pursuance of subsection (3) of that section; and
  - (d) so far as concerns the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months—
    - (i) 10 per cent. of the premiums payable under any contract under which the premiums are payable more frequently than annually; and
    - (ii) £10 of the premiums payable under any contract made before 1st September 1987 by a [<sup>F2388</sup>friendly society other than] a new society; and
    - (iii) so much of any premium as is charged on the ground that an exceptional risk of death is involved.
- (6) In applying the limits in this section in any case where a [<sup>F2389</sup>person has outstanding with one or more societies, branches or companies] one or more contracts made after 13th March 1984 and one or more contracts made on or before that date, any contract for an annuity which was made before 1st June 1984 by a new society shall be regarded not only as a contract for the annual amount concerned but also as a contract for the



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assurance of a gross sum equal to 75 per cent. of the total premiums which would be payable under the contract if it were to run for its full term or, as the case may be, if the member concerned were to die at the age of 75 years.

- (7) A [<sup>F2390</sup>friendly society [<sup>F2391</sup>, registered branch or insurance company]] may require a [<sup>F2392</sup>person] to make and sign a statutory declaration that the total amount assured under outstanding contracts entered into by that [<sup>F2392</sup>person] with any one or more [<sup>F2390</sup>friendly societies][<sup>F2393</sup>, registered branches or insurance companies (taken together)] does not exceed the limits applicable by virtue of this section and that the total premiums under those contracts do not exceed those limits.

### Textual Amendments

- F2376S.** 464(1): first sentence substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 2(2)**
- F2377**Words in s. 464(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 2(3)**
- F2378S.** 464(3)(zza) inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 10 para. 2(2)**
- F2379S.** 464(3)(za) inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, **Sch. 9 para. 3(2)**
- F2380**Words in s. 464(3)(za) inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 10 para. 2(3)**
- F2381**Words in s. 464(3)(a) inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, **Sch. 9 para. 3(3)**
- F2382**1990 s.49(3), (4) Previously "Kingdom) contracts under which the total premiums payable in any period of 12 months exceed £100 unless all those contracts were entered into before 1st September 1987" and "limit" respectively
- F2383S.** 464(4A)(4B) inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 50, **Sch. 9 para. 3(4)**
- F2384**Words in s. 464(4A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 2(4)**
- F2385**Words in s. 464(4A) substituted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 10 para. 2(4)**
- F2386**Words in s. 464(4B) substituted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 10 para. 2(5)**
- F2387S.** 464(5)(b) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 284(1), **Sch. 35 para. 21** (with Sch. 36)
- F2388**Words in s. 464(5)(d)(ii) substituted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para. 11(3)**; S.I. 1993/236, **art. 2**
- F2389**Words in s. 464(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 2(5)**
- F2390**Words in s. 464(7) substituted (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para. 11(4)**; S. I. 1993/236, **art. 2**
- F2391**Words in s. 464(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 2(6)(a)**
- F2392**Words in s. 464(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 2(6)(b)**
- F2393**Words in s. 464(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 6(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 12 para. 2(6)(c)**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C289 S.** 464: power to amend conferred (7.2.1994) by 1993 c. 48, **ss. 162, 193(2)(3)** (with ss. 6(8), 164); S. I. 1994/86, **art. 2**

### Marginal Citations

- M254** 1969 c. 19.



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#### 465 Old societies. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M255</sup>In this section “old society” means a friendly society which is not a new society.
- (2) This section applies if, on or after 19th March 1985, an old society—
  - (a) begins to carry on tax exempt life or endowment business; or
  - (b) in the opinion of the Board begins to carry on such business on an enlarged scale or of a new character.
- (3) If it appears to the Board, having regard to the restrictions placed on qualifying policies issued by new societies by paragraphs 3(1)(b) <sup>F2394</sup> . . . and 4(3)(b) of Schedule 15, that for the protection of the revenue it is expedient to do so, the Board may give a direction to the old society under subsection (4) below.
- (4) A direction under this subsection is that (and has the effect that) the old society to which it is given is to be treated for the purposes of this Act as a new society with respect to business carried on after the date of the direction.
- (5) An old society to which a direction is given may, within 30 days of the date on which it is given, appeal against the direction <sup>F2395</sup> . . . on the ground that—
  - (a) it has not begun to carry on business as mentioned in subsection (2) above; or
  - (b) that the direction is not necessary for the protection of the revenue.
- <sup>F2396</sup>(6) If a registered friendly society in respect of which a direction is in force under subsection (4) above becomes an incorporated friendly society, the direction shall continue to have effect, so that the incorporated friendly society shall be treated for the purposes of this Act as a new society.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2394** Words in s. 465(3) repealed by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 123, **Sch. 19 Pt. V**, Note 7

**F2395** Words in s. 465(5) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 146**

**F2396** S. 465(6) added (19.2.1993) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 56, **Sch. 9 para.12** ; S.I. 1993/236, **art.2**

#### Marginal Citations

**M255** Source—1985 Sch.10 Part III

#### [465A <sup>F2397</sup> Assets of branch of registered friendly society to be treated as assets of society after incorporation. **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where any assets of a branch of a registered friendly society have been identified in a scheme under section 6(5) of the Friendly Societies Act 1992 (property, rights etc. excluded from transfer to the society on its incorporation).
- (2) In relation to any time after the incorporation of the society, the assets shall be treated for the purposes of the Tax Acts as assets of the society (and, accordingly, any tax liability arising in respect of them shall be a liability of the society rather than of the branch).
- (3) Where, by virtue of this section, tax in respect of any of the assets becomes chargeable on and is paid by the society, the society may recover from the trustees in whom those assets are vested the amount of the tax paid.]

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

### Textual Amendments

**F2397S. 465A** inserted (19.12.1993) by **Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48)**, s. 56, Sch. 9 para.13, **22**; S.I. 1993/236, **art.2**

## 466 Interpretation of Chapter II. **U.K.**

<sup>F2398</sup><sup>F2399</sup>(1) In this Chapter “life or endowment business” means, subject to subsections (1A) and (1B) below—

- (a) any life assurance business, and
- <sup>F2400</sup>(b) any PHI business (as defined in section 431) if—
  - (i) the contract is one made before 1 September 1996, or
  - (ii) the contract is one made on or after that date and the effecting and carrying out of the business also constitutes business within paragraphs I, II or III of Part II of Schedule 1 to the Financial Services and Markets Act (Regulated Activities) Order 2001.]]

(1A) Life or endowment business does not include the issue, in respect of a contract made before 1st September 1996, of a policy affording provision for sickness or other infirmity (whether bodily or mental), unless—

- (a) the policy also affords assurance for a gross sum independent of sickness or other infirmity;
- (b) not less than 60 per cent. of the amount of the premiums is attributable to the provision afforded during sickness or other infirmity; and
- (c) there is no bonus or addition which may be declared or accrue upon the assurance of the gross sum.

(1B) Life or endowment business does not include the assurance of any annuity the consideration for which consists of sums obtainable on the maturity, or on the surrender, of any other policy of assurance issued by the friendly society, being a policy of assurance forming part of the tax exempt life or endowment business of the friendly society.]

(2) In this Chapter—

<sup>F2401</sup><sup>F2402</sup> “friendly society”, without qualification, means (except in section 459) an incorporated friendly society or a registered friendly society;

<sup>F2401</sup>“gross roll-up business” shall be construed in accordance with section 431;]

“incorporated friendly society” means a society incorporated under the Friendly Societies Act 1992;]

<sup>F2403</sup>“insurance company” shall be construed in accordance with section 431;]

<sup>F2404</sup>

<sup>F2405</sup>“<sup>F2406</sup>long-term] business” shall be construed in accordance with section 431;]

<sup>F2407</sup>“new society” means—

- (a) a registered friendly society which was registered after 3rd May 1966 or which was registered in the period of three months ending on that date but which at no time earlier than that date carried on any life or endowment business, or

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(b) an incorporated friendly society other than one which, before its incorporation, was a registered friendly society not within paragraph (a) above;]

F2408

“policy”, in relation to life or endowment business, includes an instrument evidencing a contract to pay an annuity upon human life;

[F2409 “registered branch” means the same as in the Friendly Societies Act 1992 (and includes any branch that by virtue of section 96(3) of that Act is to be treated as a registered branch);

“registered friendly society” means the same as in the Friendly Societies Act 1992 (and includes any society that by virtue of section 96(2) of that Act is to be treated as a registered friendly society);]

F2410

“tax exempt life or endowment business” has, subject to subsections (7) to [F2411(10A)] of section 460, the meaning given by subsection (2)(d) of that section, that is to say, it means (subject to those subsections) life or endowment business other than business profits arising from which are excluded from subsection (1) of that section by subsection (2)(b) or (c) of that section (read, where appropriate, with subsection (6) of that section);

and references in sections 460 to 465 and this subsection to a friendly society [F2412 include, in the case of a registered friendly society, references to any branch of that society].

[F2413(2ZA) F2414

[F2415(2A) F2414

(2B) F2414

(3) M256 It is hereby declared that for the purposes of this Chapter (except where provision to the contrary is made) a [F2416 friendly society] formed on the amalgamation of two or more friendly societies is to be treated as different from the amalgamated societies.

(4) A registered friendly society formed on the amalgamation of two or more friendly societies shall, for the purposes of this Chapter, be treated as registered not later than 3rd May 1966 if at the time of the amalgamation—

(a) all the friendly societies amalgamated were registered friendly societies eligible for the exemption conferred by section 460(1); and

(b) at least one of them was not a new society;

or, if the amalgamation took place before 19th March 1985, the society was treated as registered not later than 3rd May 1966 by virtue of the proviso to section 337(4) of the 1970 Act.

[F2417(5) An incorporated friendly society formed on the amalgamation of two or more friendly societies shall, for the purposes of this Chapter, be treated as a society which, before its incorporation, was a registered friendly society registered not later than 3rd May 1966 if at the time of the amalgamation—

(a) all the friendly societies amalgamated were registered friendly societies eligible for the exemption conferred by section 460(1); and

(b) at least one of them was not a new society.]

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### Textual Amendments

- F2398S.** 466(1)-(1B) substituted for s. 466(1) (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [s. 171\(1\)](#)
- F2399S.** 466(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with [s. 38\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 43\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F2400S.** 466(1)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 18 para. 2\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 18 para. 2\(1\)](#)
- F2401S.** 466(2): definition of "gross roll-up business" inserted (with effect in accordance with [s. 38\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 43\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F2402S.** Definitions in s. 466(2) inserted (19.2.1993) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), s. 56, [Sch. 9 para. 14\(4\)](#); S.I. 1993/236, [art. 2](#)
- F2403S.** 466(2): definition of "insurance company" inserted (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [s. 171\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- F2404S.** 466(2): definition of "life assurance business" repealed (with effect in accordance with [s. 38\(2\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 43\(3\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F2405S.** 466(2): definition of "long term business" inserted (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [s. 171\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- F2406S.** 466(2): word in definition of "long term business" substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with [art. 1\(2\)\(a\)](#) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2000/3629\)](#), [art. 52\(2\)\(j\)](#)
- F2407S.** Definition in s. 466(2) substituted (19.2.1993) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), s. 56, [Sch. 9 para. 14\(5\)](#); S.I. 1993/236, [art. 2](#)
- F2408S.** 466(2): definition of "pension business" repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 284(1), [Sch. 35 para. 22\(2\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with [Sch. 36](#))
- F2409S.** Definitions in s. 466(2) inserted (19.2.1993) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), s. 56, [Sch. 9 para. 14\(6\)](#); S.I. 1993/236, [art. 2](#)
- F2410S.** Definition of "registrar" in s. 466(2) repealed (1.1.1994) by [Friendly Societies Act 1992 \(c. 40\)](#), s. 120(2), [Sch. 22 Pt. I](#); S.I. 1993/2213, [Sch.6 APPENDIX](#)
- F2411S.** 466(2): word in definition of "tax exempt life or endowment business" substituted (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 12 paras. 3, 6\(1\)](#)
- F2412S.** Words in s. 466(2) substituted (19.2.1993) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), s. 56, [Sch. 9 para. 14\(7\)](#); S.I. 1993/236, [art. 2](#)
- F2413S.** 466(2ZA) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with [s. 1034\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 83](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F2414S.** 466(2ZA)(2A)(2B) repealed (with effect in accordance with [s. 38\(2\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 43\(4\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note (with [Sch. 7 Pt. 2](#))
- F2415S.** 466(2A)(2B) inserted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 284(1), [Sch. 35 para. 22\(3\)](#) (as amended by [Finance Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 18\(5\)-\(7\)](#)) (with [Sch. 36](#))
- F2416S.** Words in s. 466(3) substituted (19.2.1993) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), s. 56, [Sch. 9 para. 14\(8\)](#); S.I. 1993/236, [art. 2](#)
- F2417S.** 466(5) added (19.2.1993) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), s. 56, [Sch. 9 para. 14\(9\)](#); S.I. 1993/236, [art. 2](#)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C290** S. 466(2) modified (6.4.1999) by [The Individual Savings Account \(Insurance Companies\) Regulations 1998 \(S.I. 1998/1871\)](#), [regs. 1, 5, 17](#)
- C291** S. 466(2) modified (6.4.2005) by [The Child Trust Funds \(Insurance Companies\) Regulations 2004 \(S.I. 2004/2680\)](#), [regs. 1, 4, 15](#); S.I. 2004/3369, [art. 2\(1\)](#)

### Marginal Citations

- M256** Source—1970 s.337(4); 1985 s.41(7)(e)

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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### Trade unions and employers' associations

#### 467 Exemption for trade unions and employers' associations. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M257</sup>A trade union which is precluded by Act of Parliament or by its rules from assuring to any person a sum exceeding [<sup>F2418</sup>£4,000] by way of gross sum or [<sup>F2419</sup>£825] by way of annuity shall on making a claim be entitled [<sup>F2420</sup>to exemption from corporation tax]—
- (a) <sup>F2421</sup>. . . in respect of its income which is not trading income and which is applicable and applied for the purpose of provident benefits;
  - (b) <sup>F2422</sup>. . . in respect of chargeable gains which are applicable and applied for the purpose of provident benefits.
- (2) In this section “provident benefits” includes any payment, expressly authorised by the rules of the trade union, which is made to a member during sickness or incapacity from personal injury or while out of work, or to an aged member by way of superannuation, or to a member who has met with an accident, or has lost his tools by fire or theft, and includes a payment in discharge or aid of funeral expenses on the death of a member or the [<sup>F2423</sup>spouse][<sup>F2424</sup>or civil partner] of a member or as provision for the children of a deceased member.
- (3) In determining for the purposes of this section whether a trade union is by Act of Parliament or its rules precluded from assuring to any person a sum exceeding [<sup>F2425</sup>£825] by way of annuity, there shall be disregarded any [<sup>F2426</sup>annuity contract which constitutes a registered pension scheme or is issued or held in connection with a registered pension scheme other than an occupational pension scheme (within the meaning of section 150(5) of the Finance Act 2004)].
- [<sup>F2427</sup>(3A) The Treasury may by order substitute for any figure for the time being specified in this section such greater figure as may be specified in the order; and any amendment made in exercise of the power conferred by this subsection shall have effect in relation to such income or gains as may be specified in the order.]
- (4) In this section “trade union” means—
- (a) <sup>M258</sup>any trade union the name of which is entered in the list of trade unions maintained by the [<sup>F2428</sup>Certification Officer] under [<sup>F2429</sup>section 2 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992];
  - (b) any employers' association the name of which is entered in the list of employers' associations maintained by the [<sup>F2428</sup>Certification Officer] under [<sup>F2430</sup>section 123 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992] and which on 30th September 1971 was a registered trade union for the purposes of section 338 of the 1970 Act;
  - [<sup>F2431</sup>(ba) any trade union the name of which is entered in the list of trade unions maintained by the Certification Officer for Northern Ireland under Article 5 of the Industrial Relations (Northern Ireland) Order 1992;
  - (bb) any employers' association the name of which is entered in the list of employers' associations maintained by the Certification Officer for Northern Ireland under Article 5 of the Industrial Relations (Northern Ireland) Order 1992 and which immediately before the coming into operation of that Article was a trade union for the purposes of this section; and]
  - (c) <sup>M259</sup>the Police Federation for England and Wales, the Police Federation for Scotland, the Police Federation for Northern Ireland and any other organisation of persons in police service which has similar functions.

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### Textual Amendments

- F2418** Words in s. 467(1) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 74(2)(a),(6)
- F2419** Words in s. 467(1) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 74(2)(b),(6)
- F2420** Words in s. 467(1) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 84(2) (with Sch. 2)
- F2421** Words in s. 467(1)(a) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 84(3), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F2422** Words in s. 467(1)(b) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 84(4), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F2423** 1988(F) s.35 and Sch.3 para.17 for chargeable period beginning on or after 6 April 1990. Previously “wife”.
- F2424** Words in s. 467(2) inserted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), regs. 1(1), 74
- F2425** Words in s. 467(3) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 74(3)(6)
- F2426** Words in s. 467(3) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 284(1), Sch. 35 para. 23 (with Sch. 36)
- F2427** S. 467(3A) inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 74(4)
- F2428** Words in s. 467(4)(a)(b) substituted (*retrospectively*) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 74(5)(a),(7)
- F2429** Words in s. 467(4)(a) substituted (16.10.1992) by Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 (c. 52), ss. 300(2), 302, Sch. 2 para. 37(a)
- F2430** Words in s. 467(4)(b) substituted (16.10.1992) by Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 (c. 52), ss. 300(2), 302, Sch. 2 para. 37(b)
- F2431** S. 467(4)(ba)(bb) substituted (1.7.1992) for s. 467(4)(ba) by S.I. 1992/808, art. 2; S.R. 1992/212, art. 2(2)(a)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C292** See 1970 s.338 for amounts applicable in earlier years.
- C293** See Employment Protection Act 1975 (c.71) ss.7, 125(1) and Sch.16 Part III para.1—list now maintained by the Certification Officer.

### Marginal Citations

- M257** Source—1970 s.338(1)—(3); 1982 s.36(1); 1974 s.28(1)(b); 1987 s.31
- M258** Source—1974 s.28(1)(a)
- M259** Source—1977 s.47

## CHAPTER III U.K.

### UNIT TRUST SCHEMES, DEALERS IN SECURITIES ETC.

#### *Unit trust schemes*

#### 468 Authorised unit trusts. U.K.

- (1) <sup>M260</sup>In respect of income arising to the trustees of an authorised unit trust, and for the purposes of the provisions relating to relief for capital expenditure, the Tax Acts shall have effect as if—
- (a) the trustees were a company resident in the United Kingdom; and
  - (b) the rights of the unit holders were shares in the company;

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[<sup>F2432</sup>but paragraph (b) above is without prejudice to the making of distributions which are interest distributions (within the meaning of [<sup>F2433</sup>regulations made under section 17(3) of the Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (as at 1st April 2006, see regulation 18(3) of the Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/964))] to unit holders].

[<sup>F2434</sup>(1A) In relation to any authorised unit trust the rate of corporation tax for the financial year 1996 and subsequent financial years shall be deemed to be the rate at which income tax at the [<sup>F2435</sup>basic rate] is charged for the year of assessment which begins on 6th April in the financial year concerned [<sup>F2436</sup>and section 13 shall not apply].]

(2) <sup>F2437</sup> .....

(3) References in the Corporation Tax Acts to a body corporate shall be construed in accordance with [<sup>F2438</sup>subsection (1) above], and section [<sup>F2439</sup>234A] shall apply with any necessary modifications.

(4) <sup>F2440</sup> .....

(5) <sup>F2441</sup> .....

(6) [<sup>F2442</sup> Subject to subsections (7) to (9) below] in this section—

“authorised unit trust” means, as respects an accounting period, a unit trust scheme in the case of which an order under section [<sup>F2443</sup> 243 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000] is in force during the whole or part of that accounting period;

<sup>F2444</sup> .....

“unit holder” means a person entitled to a share of the investments subject to the trusts of a unit trust scheme; <sup>F2445</sup> . . .

<sup>F2445</sup> .....

[<sup>F2446</sup>(7) Each of the parts of an umbrella scheme shall be regarded for the purposes of this Chapter as an authorised unit trust and the scheme as a whole shall not be so regarded.

(8) In this section, “umbrella scheme” means a unit trust scheme—

(a) which provides arrangements for separate pooling of the contributions of the participants and the profits or income out of which payments are to be made to them;

(b) under which the participants are entitled to exchange rights in one pool for rights in another; and

(c) in the case of which an order under section [<sup>F2443</sup>243 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000] is in force;

and any reference to a part of an umbrella scheme is a reference to such of the arrangements as relate to a separate pool.

(9) In relation to a part of an umbrella scheme, any reference—

(a) to investments subject to the trusts of an authorised unit trust, shall have effect as a reference to such of the investments as under the arrangements form part of the separate pool to which the part of the umbrella scheme relates; and

(b) to a unit holder, shall have effect as a reference to a person for the time being having rights in that separate pool.]



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### Textual Amendments

- F2432** Words in s. 468(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 14 para. 7](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 3\(2\)](#)
- F2433** Words in s. 468(1) substituted (1.4.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Authorised Investment Funds \(Tax\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/964\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\)](#), 88(2)
- F2434** S. 468(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 paras. 10(2), 28 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 10\(1\)](#)
- F2435** Words in s. 468(1A) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 1 para. 65](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 41](#)
- F2436** Words in s. 468(1A) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 26(8)-(11) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [s. 26\(4\)](#)
- F2437** S. 468(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 3\(3\)](#), [Sch. 25 Pt. 5\(13\)](#), Note
- F2438** Words in s. 468(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 14 para. 7](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 3\(4\)](#)
- F2439** Words in s. 468(3) substituted (16.7.1992) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), [s. 32\(3\)\(4\)](#)
- F2440** S. 468(4) repealed (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by [The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 \(Consequential Amendment of Enactments\) Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/2310\)](#), art. 2, Sch. para. 20
- F2441** S. 468(5) repealed by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), s. 52, [Sch. 19 Pt. 4](#), Note 7
- F2442** Words in s. 468(6) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 113(4)-(11) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [s. 113\(1\)](#)
- F2443** Words in s. 468(6)(8) substituted (1.12.2001) by [Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(c. 8\)](#), s. 431(2), [Sch. 20 para. 4\(3\)](#); S.I. 2001/3538, [art. 2\(1\)](#)
- F2444** S. 468(6): definition of "distribution period" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 3\(5\)](#), [Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(13\)](#), Note
- F2445** S. 468(6): definition of "unit trust scheme" and preceding word repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 85\(3\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F2446** S. 468(7)-(9) added (with effect in accordance with s. 113(4)-(11) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [s. 113\(2\)](#)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C294** S. 468 modified (28.4.1997) by [The Open-ended Investment Companies \(Tax\) Regulations 1997 \(S.I. 1997/1154\)](#), regs. 1, 9, 10 (as amended (1.12.2001) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 166](#))
- C295** S. 468(1A) excluded by [The Authorised Investment Funds \(Tax\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/964\)](#), [reg. 14B](#) (as inserted (1.1.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Authorised Investment Funds \(Tax\) \(Amendment No. 3\) Regulations 2008 \(S.I. 2008/3159\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\)](#), 11)
- C296** *Definition employed for the purposes of s.46(7)—insurance companies: annual deemed disposal of holdings of unit trusts etc.*

### Marginal Citations

- M260** Source—1970 ss.354, 358; 1980 s.60; 1987 s.38, 40(1); 1987 (No.2) s.40(1)

[<sup>F2447</sup> **468A** **Authorised unit trusts: futures and options.** **U.K.**

<sup>F2448</sup> ..... ]

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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#### Textual Amendments

**F2447S.** 468AA inserted by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\), s. 81\(1\)\(5\)](#)

**F2448S.** 468AA repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\), Sch. 27 para. 6, Sch. 40 Pt. 3\(13\)](#), Note (with Sch. 28)

### [<sup>F2449</sup> **468A** Certified unit trusts. **U.K.**

<sup>F2450</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F2449Ss.** 468A-468C inserted by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\), s. 78](#)

**F2450Ss.** 468A-468D repealed by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\), s. 52, Sch. 19 Pt. 4](#), Note 7

### [<sup>F2451</sup> **468B** Open-ended investment companies **U.K.**

- (1) In relation to an open-ended investment company the rate of corporation tax for the financial year 2005 and subsequent financial years shall be deemed to be the rate at which income tax at the [<sup>F2452</sup>basic rate] is charged for the year of assessment which begins on 6th April in the financial year concerned [<sup>F2453</sup>(and section 13 shall not apply)].
- (2) In this section “open-ended investment company” means a company incorporated in the United Kingdom to which section 236 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 applies.
- (3) Each of the parts of an umbrella company shall be regarded for the purposes of this section as an open-ended investment company and the umbrella company as a whole shall not be so regarded (and shall not, unless an enactment expressly provides otherwise, be regarded as a company for any other purpose of the Tax Acts).
- (4) In subsection (3) “umbrella company” means an open-ended investment company—
  - (a) in respect of which the instrument of incorporation provides arrangements for separate pooling of the contributions of the shareholders and the profits or income out of which payments are to be made to them, and
  - (b) the shareholders of which are entitled to exchange rights in one pool for rights in another,and a reference to part of an umbrella company is a reference to a separate pool.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2451S.** 468A inserted (20.7.2005) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2005 \(c. 22\), s. 16](#)

**F2452** Words in s. 468A(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 1 para. 65](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\), Sch. 1 para. 42](#)

**F2453** Words in s. 468A(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 26(8)-(11) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), s. 26\(5\)](#)

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.*  
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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C297** S. 468A(2)(3)(4) applied (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 488 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

<sup>F2454</sup> **468K Certified unit trusts: corporation tax. U.K.**

F2455 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2454** Ss. 468A-468C inserted by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 78  
**F2455** Ss. 468A-468D repealed by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 52, Sch. 19 Pt. 4, Note 7

<sup>F2456</sup> **468C Certified unit trusts: distributions. U.K.**

F2457 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2456** Ss. 468A-468C inserted by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 78  
**F2457** Ss. 468A-468D repealed by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 52, Sch. 19 Pt. 4, Note 7

[<sup>F2458</sup> **468B Funds of funds: distributions. U.K.**

F2459 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2458** S. 468D inserted by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 79  
**F2459** Ss. 468A-468D repealed by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 52, Sch. 19 Pt. 4, Note 7

[<sup>F2460</sup> **468A Authorised unit trusts: corporation tax. U.K.**

F2461 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2460** Ss. 468E-468G inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 51  
**F2461** S. 468E repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 paras. 10(3), 28 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(1), Note 1

[<sup>F2462</sup> **468E Corporation tax: cases where lower rate applies. U.K.**

F2463 .....]

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**

- F2462S. 468EE** inserted (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 111\(2\)](#)
- F2463S. 468EE** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 paras. 10(3), 28 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), Sch. 41 Pt. 5\(1\)](#), Note 1

**F2464 468E Authorised unit trusts: distributions. U.K.**

**F2465** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F2464Ss. 468E-468G** inserted by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\), s. 51](#)
- F2465S. 468F** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), Sch. 14 para. 4, Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(13\)](#), Note

**F2466 468F Dividends paid to investment trusts. U.K.**

**F2467** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F2466Ss. 468E-468G** inserted by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\), s. 51](#)
- F2467S. 468G** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 7 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), Sch. 14 para. 4, Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(13\)](#), Note

*<sup>F2468</sup> Distributions of authorised unit trusts: general*

**Textual Amendments**

- F2468Ss. 468H-468R** and cross-headings inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 7 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), Sch. 14 para. 2](#)

**468H Interpretation. U.K.**

**F2469** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F2469Ss. 468H-468Q** repealed (in force in accordance with S.I. 2006/982, art. 2) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 2005 \(c. 22\), ss. 17\(1\)\(a\), 19\(1\), Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(3\)](#), Note 2

**468I Distribution accounts. U.K.**

**F2470** .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F2470** Ss. 468H-468Q repealed (in force in accordance with S.I. 2006/982, **art. 2**) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), ss. 17(1)(a), 19(1), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(3)**, Note 2

### *Dividend and foreign income distributions*

#### 468J Dividend distributions. **U.K.**

**F2471** . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

**F2471** Ss. 468H-468Q repealed (in force in accordance with S.I. 2006/982, **art. 2**) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), ss. 17(1)(a), 19(1), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(3)**, Note 2

#### 468K Foreign income distributions. **U.K.**

**F2472** . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

**F2472** S. 468K repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 36, Sch. 6 para. 8(9) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 8(4), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**

### *Interest distributions*

#### 468L Interest distributions. **U.K.**

**F2473** . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

**F2473** Ss. 468H-468Q repealed (in force in accordance with S.I. 2006/982, **art. 2**) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), ss. 17(1)(a), 19(1), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(3)**, Note 2

#### [<sup>F2474</sup> 468M Cases where no obligation to deduct tax **U.K.**

**F2475** . . . . .]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2474** S. 468M substituted for ss. 468M, 468N (with effect in accordance with s. 203(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **s. 203(3)**

**F2475** Ss. 468H-468Q repealed (in force in accordance with S.I. 2006/982, **art. 2**) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), ss. 17(1)(a), 19(1), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(3)**, Note 2

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**468O Residence condition [<sup>F2476</sup> and reputable intermediary condition]. U.K.**

F2477

**Textual Amendments**

**F2476** Words in s. 468O sidenote inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 203(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 203(7)

**F2477** Ss. 468H-468Q repealed (in force in accordance with S.I. 2006/982, art. 2) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), ss. 17(1)(a), 19(1), Sch. 11 Pt. 2(3), Note 2

**468P Residence declarations. U.K.**

F2478

**Textual Amendments**

**F2478** Ss. 468H-468Q repealed (in force in accordance with S.I. 2006/982, art. 2) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), ss. 17(1)(a), 19(1), Sch. 11 Pt. 2(3), Note 2

**[<sup>F2479</sup> Section 468O(1A): consequences of reasonable but incorrect belief U.K.**  
<sup>F2480</sup> 468PA

**Textual Amendments**

**F2479** Ss. 468PA, 468PB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 203(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 203(9)

**F2480** Ss. 468H-468Q repealed (in force in accordance with S.I. 2006/982, art. 2) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), ss. 17(1)(a), 19(1), Sch. 11 Pt. 2(3), Note 2

**468PB Regulations supplementing sections 468M to 468PA U.K.**

F2481

**Textual Amendments**

**F2479** Ss. 468PA, 468PB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 203(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 203(9)

**F2481** Ss. 468H-468Q repealed (in force in accordance with S.I. 2006/982, art. 2) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), ss. 17(1)(a), 19(1), Sch. 11 Pt. 2(3), Note 2

*Distributions to corporate unit holder*

**468Q Dividend distribution to corporate unit holder. U.K.**

F2482

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**  
**F2482**Ss. 468H-468Q repealed (in force in accordance with S.I. 2006/982, **art. 2**) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), ss. 17(1)(a), 19(1), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(3)**, Note 2

**468R Foreign income distribution to corporate unit holder. U.K.**

F2483 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F2483**S. 468R repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 36, Sch. 6 para. 8(9) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 8(7), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

**469 Other unit trusts. U.K.**

- (1) This section applies to—
- (a) <sup>M261</sup>any unit trust scheme [<sup>F2484</sup>that is [<sup>F2485</sup>an unauthorised unit trust within the meaning of section 989 of ITA 2007]]; <sup>F2486</sup> . . .
  - (b) <sup>F2486</sup> .....
- except where the trustees of the scheme are not resident in the United Kingdom.
- (2) Income arising to the trustees of the scheme shall be regarded for the purposes of the [<sup>F2487</sup>Corporation Tax Acts] as income of the trustees (and not as income of the unit holders) [<sup>F2488</sup>; and the trustees (and not the unit holders) shall be regarded as the persons to or on whom allowances or charges are to be made under the provisions of those Acts relating to relief for capital expenditure]<sup>F2489</sup> . . . .

- [<sup>F2490</sup>(2A) <sup>F2491</sup> .....
- [<sup>F2492</sup>(2B) <sup>F2491</sup> .....
- (3) <sup>F2491</sup> .....
- (4) <sup>F2491</sup> .....
- [<sup>F2493</sup>(4A) <sup>F2494</sup> .....
- (4B) <sup>F2494</sup> .....
- (4C) <sup>F2494</sup> .....
- (4D) <sup>F2494</sup> .....
- (5) <sup>F2494</sup> .....
- [<sup>F2495</sup>(5A) <sup>F2496</sup> .....
- (5B) <sup>F2496</sup> .....
- (5C) <sup>F2496</sup> .....
- (5D) <sup>F2496</sup> .....
- (6) <sup>F2494</sup> .....



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- [<sup>F2497</sup>(6A) <sup>F2498</sup> ..... ]
- (7) <sup>F2496</sup> .....
- (8) <sup>F2496</sup> .....
- (9) <sup>F2496</sup> .....
- (10) <sup>F2496</sup> .....
- (11) This section shall have effect in relation to distribution periods beginning on or after 6th April 1987.

### Textual Amendments

- F2484** Words in s. 469(1)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 113(4)-(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 113(3)(a)
- F2485** Words in s. 469(1) substituted (3.2.2009 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Income Tax Act 2007 (Amendment) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/23), arts. 1(1), 2(2)
- F2486** S. 469(1)(b) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 41 Pt. 5(1) Note 2 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(1)
- F2487** Words in s. 469(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 87(2)(a) (with Sch. 2)
- F2488** Words in s. 469(2) inserted (3.2.2009 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Income Tax Act 2007 (Amendment) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/23), arts. 1(1), 2(3)
- F2489** Words in s. 469(2) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 87(2)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F2490** S. 469(2A)(2B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 12(5) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 4 para. 12(3)
- F2491** S. 469(2A)-(4) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 87(3), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F2492** S. 469(2B) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 181(3) (with Sch. 2)
- F2493** S. 469(4A)-(4D) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 87(4) (with Sch. 2)
- F2494** S. 469(4A)-(5)(6) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 157, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2495** S. 469(5A)-(5D) inserted by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 71
- F2496** S. 469(5A)-(5D)(7)-(10) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 87(6), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F2497** S. 469(6A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 113(4)-(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 113(3)(b)
- F2498** S. 469(6A) omitted (3.2.2009 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Income Tax Act 2007 (Amendment) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/23), arts. 1(1), 2(4)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C298** S. 469 extended (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 37, s. 12, Sch. 2 Pt. 1 para. 22(1)(2)

### Marginal Citations

- M261** Source—1970 s.354A; 1987 s.39; 1987 (No.2) s.40(1)

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**[<sup>F2499</sup>469 Court common investment funds. U.K.]**

- (1) The Tax Acts shall have effect in relation to any common investment fund established under section 42 of the <sup>M262</sup>Administration of Justice Act 1982 (common investment funds for money paid into court) as if—
- (a) the fund were an authorised unit trust;
  - (b) the person who is for the time being the investment manager of the fund were the trustee of that authorised unit trust; and
  - (c) [<sup>F2500</sup>the persons with qualifying interests] were the unit holders in that authorised unit trust.

- [ For the purposes of subsection (1)(c) above, the persons with qualifying interests are—
- <sup>F2501</sup>(1A) (a) in relation to shares in the fund held by the Accountant General, the persons whose interests entitle them, as against him, to share in the fund’s investments;
- (b) in relation to shares in the fund held by any other person authorised by the Lord Chancellor to hold such shares on behalf of others (an “authorised person”)—
- (i) if there are persons whose interests entitle them, as against the authorised person, to share in the fund’s investments, those persons;
  - (ii) if not, the authorised person;
- (c) in relation to shares in the fund held by persons authorised by the Lord Chancellor to hold such shares on their own behalf, those persons.]

- (2) In this section “the Accountant General” means <sup>F2502</sup>. . . the Accountant General of the Supreme Court of Judicature in England and Wales or the Accountant General of the Supreme Court of Judicature of Northern Ireland.

- (3) <sup>F2503</sup> . . . . .]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2499**S. 469A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 68(3)-(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\)](#), [s. 68\(1\)](#)

**F2500**Words in s. 469A(1)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 183(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [s. 183\(2\)](#)

**F2501**S. 469A(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 183(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [s. 183\(3\)](#)

**F2502**Words in s. 469A(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 43 Pt. 3(17) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [Sch. 43 Pt. 3\(17\)](#)

**F2503**S. 469A(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 43 Pt. 3(17) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [Sch. 43 Pt. 3\(17\)](#)

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**Marginal Citations**

**M262** 1982 c.53.

**470 Transitional provisions relating to unit trusts. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F2504</sup> . . . . .
- <sup>F2505</sup>(2) . . . . .
- (3) <sup>F2504</sup> . . . . .

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**Textual Amendments**

- F2504S.** 470(1)(3) repealed (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(23\)](#)
- F2505S.** 470(2) ceased to have effect (29.4.1988) by virtue of s. 470(3) below and [S.I. 1988/745](#), [art. 2](#)

*Dealers in securities, banks and insurance businesses*

**471 Exchange of securities in connection with conversion operations, nationalisation etc. [U.K.](#)**

**F2506** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F2506S.** 471 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 101(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), s. 101(1), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(23\)](#), Note 1

**472 Distribution of securities issued in connection with nationalisation etc. [U.K.](#)**

**F2507** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F2507S.** 472 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 101(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), s. 101(2), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(23\)](#), Note 2

**[ <sup>F2508</sup>472A <sup>F2509</sup> Trading profits etc. from securities: taxation of amounts taken to reserves [U.K.](#) ]**

**Textual Amendments**

- F2508S.** 472A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 54(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 54 (as amended (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 2005 \(c.7\)](#), [Sch. 4 para. 50](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(7\)](#))
- F2509S.** 472A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 158](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**473 Conversion etc. of securities held as circulating capital. [U.K.](#)**

**F2510** .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F2510S.** 473 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 159](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

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**474 Treatment of tax-free income. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F2511</sup> .....
- (2) <sup>F2512</sup> .....
- [ <sup>F2511</sup> .....
- <sup>F2513</sup>(3) ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2511** S. 474(1)(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32-35, Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), Sch. 7 para. 18, Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2)

**F2512** S. 474(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 154(9) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 28 para. 2](#), [Sch. 41 Pt. 5\(18\)](#), Note

**F2513** S. 474(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 55](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 25\(2\)](#)

**475] Tax-free Treasury securities: exclusion of interest on borrowed money. U.K.**

- [<sup>F2514</sup>(1) This section has effect where a banking business, an insurance business or a business consisting wholly or partly in dealing in securities—
  - (a) is carried on in the United Kingdom by a person not ordinarily resident there; and
  - (b) in computing for any of the purposes of [<sup>F2515</sup>the Income Tax Acts] the profits arising from, or loss sustained, in the business, any amount which would otherwise be brought into account is disregarded by virtue of a condition subject to which any 3½% War Loan 1952 or after was issued;
 and for this purpose insurance business includes insurance business of any category.]
- (2) Up to the amount determined under this section (“the amount ineligible for relief”), interest on money borrowed for the purposes of the business—
  - (a) shall be excluded in any computation under [<sup>F2515</sup>the Income Tax Acts] of the profits (or losses) arising from the business <sup>F2516</sup> . . . . , <sup>F2517</sup> . . . .
  - [<sup>F2518</sup>(b) <sup>F2517</sup> .....
- (3) Subject to subsection (4) below, in determining the amount ineligible for relief, account shall be taken of all money borrowed for the purposes of the business which is outstanding in the accounting or basis period, up to the total cost of the [<sup>F2519</sup>3½% War Loan 1952 or after] held for the purpose of the business in that period.
- (4) Where the person carrying on the business is a company, account shall not be taken of any borrowed money carrying interest which, apart from subsection (2) above, does not fall to be included in the computations under paragraph (a) of that subsection <sup>F2520</sup> . . . .
- (5) <sup>F2521</sup> . . . The amount ineligible for relief shall be equal to a year’s interest on the amount of money borrowed which is to be taken into account under subsection (3) above at a rate equal to the average rate of interest in the accounting or basis period on money borrowed for the purposes of the business, except that in the case of a period of less than 12 months interest shall be taken for that shorter period instead of for a year.
- (6) <sup>F2522</sup> .....

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- (7) <sup>F2522</sup> . . . . .
- (8) For the purposes of this section the cost of a holding of [<sup>F2519</sup>3½% War Loan 1952 or after] which has fluctuated in the accounting or basis period shall be the average cost of acquisition of the initial holding, and of any subsequent acquisitions in the accounting or basis period, applied to the average amount of the holding in the accounting or basis period, <sup>F2523</sup> . . . . .
- (9) In this section “accounting or basis period” means the company’s accounting period or the period by reference to which the profits or gains arising in the year of assessment are to be computed.

**Textual Amendments**

- F2514S.** 475(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 154(9) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 28 para. 3(1)**
- F2515** Words in s. 475(1)(b)(2)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 160(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2516** Words in s. 475(2)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 8 para. 55 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 8 para. 25(1)(b), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(5)**, Note 1
- F2517S.** 475(2)(b) and preceding word repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 160(b), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2518S.** 475(2)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 27(1)** (with Sch. 15)
- F2519** Words in s. 475(3)(8) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 154(9) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 28 para. 3(2)**
- F2520** Words in s. 475(4) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 160(c), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2521** Words in s. 475(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 154(9) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(18)**, Note
- F2522S.** 475(6)(7) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 154(9) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(18)**, Note
- F2523** Words in s. 475(8) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 154(9) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(18)**, Note

**CHAPTER IV U.K.**

**BUILDING SOCIETIES, BANKS, SAVINGS BANKS,  
INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES AND OTHERS**

**476 Building societies: regulations for payment of tax. U.K.**

<sup>F2524</sup> . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F2524S.** 476 repealed by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 5 para. 2, **Sch. 19 Pt. 4**, Note 8

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**477 Investments becoming or ceasing to be relevant building society investments. U.K.**

F2525 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**  
 F2525S. 477 repealed by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 5 para. 3, Sch. 19 Pt. 4, Note 8

[<sup>F2527</sup>477 Building societies: [<sup>F2526</sup>loan relationships]. U.K.

- (1) <sup>F2528</sup> . . . . .
- [ <sup>F2528</sup> . . . . . ]
- <sup>F2529</sup>(1A)
- (2) <sup>F2528</sup> . . . . .
- [ <sup>F2528</sup> . . . . . ]
- <sup>F2530</sup>(2A)
- (3) <sup>F2531</sup> . . . Dividends or interest payable in respect of shares in, or deposits with or loans to, a building society shall be dealt with for the purposes of corporation tax as follows—
  - [<sup>F2532</sup>(a) <sup>F2533</sup> . . . . .
  - (aa) <sup>F2533</sup> . . . . . ]
  - (b) no part of any such dividends or interest <sup>F2534</sup> . . . shall be treated as a distribution of the society or as franked investment income of any company resident in the United Kingdom.
- [ <sup>F2536</sup> . . . . . ]
- <sup>F2535</sup>(3A)
- (3B) <sup>F2536</sup> . . . . .
- (3C) <sup>F2536</sup> . . . . . ]
- (4) <sup>F2533</sup> . . . . .
- (5) <sup>F2537</sup> . . . . .
- (6) <sup>F2537</sup> . . . . .
- (7) <sup>F2538</sup> . . . . .
- (8) <sup>F2539</sup> . . . . .
- [<sup>F2540</sup>(9) In this section “dividend” includes any distribution (whether or not described as a dividend).]
- [ <sup>F2533</sup> . . . . . ] ]
- <sup>F2541</sup>(10)

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### Textual Amendments

- F2526** Words in s. 477A sidenote substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 88(7)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2527** S. 477A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 4(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), **Sch. 5 para. 4(1)**
- F2528** S. 477A(1)-(2A) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 88(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F2529** S. 477A(1A) inserted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\)](#), s. 52(1), **Sch. 11 para. 2(2)**
- F2530** S. 477A(2A) inserted (28.7.2000) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), s. 111(4)
- F2531** Words in s. 477A(3) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 88(3)(a), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F2532** S. 477A(3)(a)(aa) substituted for s. 477A(3)(a) (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), **Sch. 14 para. 28(1)** (with Sch. 15)
- F2533** S. 477A(3)(a)(aa)(4)(10) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 161, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2534** Words in s. 477A(3)(b) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 88(3)(b), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F2535** S. 477A(3A)-(3C) inserted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\)](#), s. 52(2)(3)
- F2536** S. 477(3A)-(3C) repealed with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), Sch. 14 para. 28(2), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3)**, Note (with Sch. 15)
- F2537** S. 477A(5)(6) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 184(3), **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F2538** S. 477A(7) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 88(4), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F2539** S. 477(8) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(3)(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\)](#), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**, Note 4
- F2540** S. 477A(9) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 88(5)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2541** S. 477A(10) inserted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\)](#), s. 52(1), **Sch. 11 para. 2(3)**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C299** S. 477A applied (with effect in accordance with s. 56 of the affecting Act) by [Finance Act 2005 \(c. 7\)](#), **Sch. 2** para., 5
- C300** See 1990 Sch.5 para.16(1), (4), (5)—*for the year 1991-92, the words from*  
“actual”  
*to the end of the paragraph are replaced by*  
“appropriate amount”; *and the following subs. is inserted after subs.(3):—* “(3A) In subsection (3)(a) above the reference to the appropriate amount is to the actual amount paid or credited in the accounting period of any such dividends or interest together with—(a) in the case of dividends or interest paid or credited in the year 1990-91, any amount accounted for and paid by the society in respect thereof as representing income tax, and (b) in the case of dividends or interest paid or credited in the year 1991-92, any amount of income tax accounted for and paid by the society in respect thereof.”

[<sup>F2542</sup> **477** **Building societies: incidental costs of issuing qualifying shares.** **U.K.**

F2543 ..... ]

### Textual Amendments

- F2542** S. 477B inserted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\)](#), s. 51, **Sch. 10 para. 3(1)(2)**



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**F2543** S. 477B repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 162, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**478 Building societies: time for payment of tax. U.K.**

F2544  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2544** S. 478 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 199(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 26 Pt. 5(23)**, Note 4; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**

**479 Interest paid on deposits with banks etc. U.K.**

F2545  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2545** S. 479 repealed by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 5 para. 5, **Sch. 19 Pt. 4**, Note 8

**480 Deposits becoming or ceasing to be composite rate deposits. U.K.**

F2546  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2546** S. 480 repealed by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 5 para. 6, **Sch. 19 Pt. 4**, Note 8

[<sup>F2547</sup> **480 Relevant deposits: deduction of tax from interest payments. U.K.**

F2548  
 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2547** Ss. 480A-480C inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **Sch. 5 para. 7(1)**

**F2548** Ss. 480A-482 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 89, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F2549</sup> **480 Relevant deposits: exception from section 480A. U.K.**

F2550  
 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2549** Ss. 480A-480C inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **Sch. 5 para. 7(1)**

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**F2550** Ss. 480A-482 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 89, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F2551</sup> **480C Relevant deposits: computation of tax on interest.** **U.K.**

F2552  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2551** Ss. 480A-480C inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **Sch. 5 para. 7(1)**

**F2552** S. 480C repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 185, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**481 “Deposit-taker”, “deposit” and “relevant deposit”.** **U.K.**

F2553  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2553** Ss. 480A-482 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 89, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**482 Supplementary provisions.** **U.K.**

F2554  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2554** Ss. 480A-482 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 89, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F2555</sup> **482A Audit powers in relation to non-residents.** **U.K.**

F2556  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2555** S. 482A inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), **s.75**

**F2556** S. 482A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 145(11), Sch. 40 Pt. 5 Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 145(10), **Sch. 40 Pt. 5**

**483 Determination of reduced rate for building societies and composite rate for banks etc.** **U.K.**

F2557 (1) .....

F2557 (2) .....

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F2557 (3) .....

(4) If the order made under section 26 of the Finance Act 1984 in the year 1987-88 is made in pursuance of subsection (4) of that section, that order shall, notwithstanding that that subsection is not re-enacted by this Act, apply for the purposes of sections 476 and 479 for the year 1988-89.

F2557 (5) .....

**Textual Amendments**

F2557S. 483(1)-(3)(5) repealed by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 5 para. 12, **Sch. 19 Part IV**, Note 8

**484 Savings banks: exemption from tax. U.K.**

F2558 .....

**Textual Amendments**

F2558S. 484 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para 29, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3)**, Note (with Sch. 15)

**485 Savings banks: supplemental. U.K.**

F2559 .....

**Textual Amendments**

F2559S. 485 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 29, **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3)**, Note (with Sch. 15)

**486 Industrial and provident societies and co-operative associations. U.K.**

(1) <sup>M263</sup>Notwithstanding anything in the Tax Acts, share interest or loan interest paid by a registered industrial and provident society shall not be treated as a distribution [<sup>F2560</sup>for the purposes of corporation tax]<sup>F2561</sup> .....

(2) <sup>F2562</sup> .....

(3) <sup>F2562</sup> .....

(4) <sup>F2563</sup> .....

(5) <sup>F2564</sup> .....

(6) <sup>F2562</sup> .....

(7) <sup>F2563</sup> .....

(8) If in the course of, or as part of, a union or amalgamation of two or more registered industrial and provident societies, or a transfer of engagements from one registered industrial and provident society to another, there is a disposal of an asset by one

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society to another, both shall be treated for the purposes of corporation tax in respect of chargeable gains as if the asset were acquired from the society making the disposal for a consideration of such amount as would secure that neither a gain nor a loss would accrue to that society on the disposal.

(9) Subsections (1) and (8) above shall have effect as if references to a registered industrial and provident society included any co-operative association established and resident in the United Kingdom, and having as its object or primary object to assist its members in the carrying on of agricultural or horticultural businesses on land occupied by them in the United Kingdom or in the carrying on of businesses consisting in the catching or taking of fish or shellfish.

(10) <sup>F2565</sup> .....

(11) <sup>F2565</sup> .....

(12) In this section—

“co-operative association” means a body of persons having a written constitution from which the Minister is satisfied, having regard to the provision made as to the manner in which the income of the body is to be applied for the benefit of its members and all other relevant provisions, that the body is in substance a co-operative association;

“the Minister” means—

the [<sup>F2566</sup>Secretary of State], as regards England and Wales;

the Secretary of State, as regards Scotland; and

the Department of Agriculture for Northern Ireland, as regards Northern Ireland;

<sup>F2567</sup> .....

“share interest” means any interest, dividend, bonus or other sum payable to a shareholder of the society by reference to the amount of his holding in the share capital of the society;

“loan interest” means any interest payable by the society in respect of any mortgage, loan, loan stock or deposit;

and references to the payment of share interest or loan interest include references to the crediting of such interest.

#### Textual Amendments

**F2560** Words in s. 486(1) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5)*, **Sch. 1 para. 188(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2)

**F2561** Words in s. 486(1) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by *Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4)*, **Sch. 1 para. 163(2)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2562** S. 486(2)(3)(6) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3)*, **Sch. 1 para. 90(2)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**F2563** S. 486(4)(7) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by *Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4)*, **Sch. 1 para. 163(3)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2564** S. 486(5) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by *Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5)*, **Sch. 1 para. 188(4)**, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**F2565** S. 486(10)(11) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by *Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4)*, **Sch. 1 para. 163(4)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2566** Words in s. 486(12) substituted (27.3.2002) by *The Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (Dissolution) Order 2002 (S.I. 2002/794)*, art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 31**

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**F2567S. 486(12):** definition of "registered industrial and provident society" repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 163\(5\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C301** See 1988(F) Sch.8 para.1—*re-basing to 1982.*

**C302** [S. 486\(8\)](#) excluded (with effect in accordance with s. 131(4) of the affecting Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 131\(1\)\(2\)\(b\)](#)

**C303** [S. 486\(8\)](#) excluded by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\), ss. 117A\(7\)\(8\)\(b\), 117B\(5\)\(6\) \(b\)](#) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), Sch. 14 para. 62](#) (with [Sch. 15](#)))

**Marginal Citations**

**M263** Source—1970 s.340, 345; CUA 1979 s.25(2)

**487 Credit unions. U.K.**

**F2568** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2568S. 487** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 164, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**488 Co-operative housing associations. U.K.**

(1) Where a housing association makes a claim in that behalf for any year or part of a year of assessment during which the association was approved for the purposes of this section—

- (a) <sup>M264</sup>rent to which the association was entitled from its members for the year or part shall be disregarded for tax purposes; and
- (b) any yearly interest payable by the association for the year or part shall be treated for tax purposes [<sup>F2569</sup>in relation to the association as if there were no interest so payable].
- (c) <sup>F2570</sup> .....

(2) Where the property, or any of the properties, to which any such interest as is mentioned in paragraph (b) of subsection (1) above relates is for any period not subject to a tenancy—

- (a) that paragraph shall not apply in relation to so much of the interest as is attributable to the property not subject to a tenancy,<sup>F2571</sup> . . .
- (b) <sup>F2571</sup> .....

(3) <sup>F2572</sup> .....

(4) Where a claim under subsection (1) above has effect, any adjustment of the liability to tax of<sup>F2573</sup> . . . the association which is required in consequence of the claim may be made by an assessment or by repayment or otherwise, as the case may require.

(5) Where a housing association makes a claim in that behalf for an accounting period or part of an accounting period during which it was approved for the purposes of this

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section, the housing association shall be exempt from corporation tax on chargeable gains accruing to it in the accounting period or part on the disposal by way of sale of any property which has been or is being occupied by a tenant of the housing association.

(6) References in this section to the approval of an association shall be construed as references to approval—

- (a) by the Secretary of State in the case of a housing association in Great Britain;
- (b) by the Head of the Department of the Environment for Northern Ireland in the case of a housing association in Northern Ireland;

and an association shall not be approved unless the approving authority is satisfied—

- (i) that the association is, or is deemed to be, duly registered under the <sup>M265</sup>Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965 or the <sup>M266</sup>Industrial and Provident Societies Act (Northern Ireland) 1969, and is a housing association within the meaning of the <sup>M267</sup>Housing Associations Act 1985 or [<sup>F2574</sup>Article 3 of the Housing (Northern Ireland) Order 1992];
- (ii) that the rules of the association restrict membership to persons who are tenants or prospective tenants of the association, and preclude the granting or assignment (or, in Scotland, the granting or assignation) of tenancies to persons other than members; and
- (iii) that the association satisfies such other requirements as may be prescribed by [<sup>F2575</sup>the Secretary of State as respects Great Britain, or the Head of the Department for Social Development for Northern Ireland as respects Northern Ireland], and will comply with such conditions as may for the time being be so prescribed.

(7) An approval given for the purposes of this section shall have effect as from such date (whether before or after the giving of the approval) as may be specified by the approving authority and shall cease to have effect if revoked.

[<sup>F2576</sup>(7A) The Secretary of State may delegate any of his functions under subsections (6) and (7)—

- (a) to the Housing Corporation, in the case of a body registered as a social landlord in the register maintained by the Housing Corporation under Part I of the Housing Act 1996, <sup>F2577</sup> . . .
- (b) <sup>F2577</sup> . . . . .

to such extent and subject to such conditions as he may specify.]

(8) The Secretary of State as respects Great Britain, or the Head of the Department of the Environment for Northern Ireland as respects Northern Ireland, may make regulations for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this section; and, from the coming into operation of regulations under this subsection prescribing requirements or conditions for the purposes of subsection (6)(iii) above, “prescribed” in subsection (6)(iii) above shall mean prescribed by or under such regulations.

The power to make regulations under this subsection shall be exercisable by the Secretary of State by statutory instrument and by the Head of the Department of the Environment for Northern Ireland by statutory rule for the purposes of the <sup>M268</sup>Statutory Rules (Northern Ireland) Order 1979.

[<sup>F2578</sup>(9) A claim under this section may be made at any time not later than two years after the end of the year of assessment or accounting period to which, or to a part of which, it relates.]

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Section 42 of the Management Act shall not apply to a claim under this section.

- (10) Subject to subsection (11) below, [<sup>F2579</sup>no claim shall be made under this section unless] during the year or accounting period, or part thereof, to which the claim relates—
- (a) no property belonging to the association making the claim was let otherwise than to a member of the association;
  - (b) no property let by the association, and no part of such property, was occupied, whether solely or as joint occupier, by a person not being a member of the association;
  - (c) the association making the claim satisfies the conditions specified in subsection (6)(i) and (ii) above and has complied with the conditions prescribed under subsection (6)(iii) for the time being in force; and
  - (d) any covenants required to be included in grants of tenancies by those conditions have been observed.

For the purposes of paragraph (b) above occupation by any other person in accordance with the will, or the provisions applicable on the intestacy, of a deceased member, shall be treated during the first six months after the death as if it were occupation by a member.

[<sup>F2580</sup>(11) A housing association may make a claim under this section notwithstanding anything in subsection (10) above, if the association reasonably considers that the requirements of that subsection are substantially complied with.

(11A) If as a result of an enquiry—

- (a) [<sup>F2581</sup>into a company tax return], in which a claim under this section by a housing association is included, or
- (b) under paragraph 5 of Schedule 1A to that Act into a claim under this section by a housing association, or an amendment of such a claim,

an amendment is made to the association's [<sup>F2582</sup>return] or, as the case may be, to the claim, the liability of [<sup>F2583</sup>the association] to tax for all relevant years or accounting periods may also be adjusted by the making of assessments or otherwise.]

(12) <sup>F2584</sup>.....

#### Textual Amendments

- F2569** Words in s. 488(1)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 15(2)(a)
- F2570** S. 488(1)(c) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 15(2)(b), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7), Note 2
- F2571** S. 488(2)(b) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 15(3), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7), Note 2
- F2572** S. 488(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(4), Note
- F2573** Words in s. 488(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 15(4), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7), Note 2
- F2574** Words in s. 488(6) substituted (15.9.1992) by S.I. 1992/1725 (N.I. 15), arts. 1(2), 107, Sch. 8 para. 5
- F2575** Words in s. 488(6)(iii) substituted (29.7.2004) by The Scotland Act 1998 (Transfer of Functions to the Scottish Ministers etc.) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2030), arts. 1(1), 5
- F2576** S. 488(7A) inserted (1.10.1996) by Housing Act 1996 (c. 52), s. 232(3), Sch. 3 para. 8(2); S.I. 1996/2402, art. 3 (with Sch.)



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- F2577S.** 488(7A)(b) and preceding word repealed (1.11.1998) by Government of Wales Act 1998 (c. 38), ss. 140, 158, Sch. 16 para. 56, **Sch. 18 Pt. 6**; S.I. 1998/2244, **art. 5**
- F2578S.** 488(9) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 20 para. 28(2)**
- F2579** Words in s. 488(10) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 20 para. 28(3)**
- F2580S.** 488(11)(11A) substituted for s. 488(11) (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 20 para. 28(4)**
- F2581** Words in s. 488(11A)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 117(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 19 para. 48(2)(a); S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F2582** Words in s. 488(11A) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 117(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 19 para. 48(2)(b)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F2583** Words in s. 488(11A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **Sch. 4 para. 15(5)**
- F2584S.** 488(12) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 18(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 4 para. 15(6), **Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**, Note 2

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C304** S. 488: functions transferred (1.7.1999 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The National Assembly for Wales (Transfer of Functions) Order 1999 (S.I. 1999/672), **art. 2**, **Sch. 1**
- C305** See reference to approved housing associations in 1988(F) s.43(3) and 44.
- C306** S. 488(7A) modified (1.12.2008) by The Transfer of Housing Corporation Functions (Modifications and Transitional Provisions) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2839), arts. 1(1), 3, **Sch. para. 1**; S.I. 2008/3068, **arts. 1(2)**, 2(1)(b)

#### Marginal Citations

- M264** Source—1970 s.341; 1972 Sch.11 6
- M265** 1965 c. 12.
- M266** 1969 c.24 (N.I.).
- M267** 1985 c. 68.
- M268** S.I. 1979/1573 (N.I.12.).

## 489 Self-build societies. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M269</sup>Where a self-build society makes a claim in that behalf for any year or part of a year of assessment during which the society was approved for the purposes of this section, rent to which the society was entitled from its members for the year or part shall be disregarded for tax purposes.
- (2) Where a claim under subsection (1) above has effect, any adjustment of the society's liability to tax which is required in consequence of the claim may be made by an assessment or by repayment or otherwise, as the case may require.
- (3) Where a self-build society makes a claim in that behalf for an accounting period or part during which it was approved for the purposes of this section, the society shall be exempt from corporation tax on chargeable gains accruing to it in the accounting period or part thereof on the disposal of any land to a member of the society.
- (4) References in this section to the approval of a self-build society are references to its approval by the Secretary of State, and the Secretary of State shall not approve a self-build society for the purposes of this section unless he is satisfied—
  - (a) that the society is, or is deemed to be, duly registered under the <sup>M270</sup>Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965; and

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- (b) that the society satisfies such other requirements as may be prescribed by or under regulations under subsection (6) below and will comply with such conditions as may for the time being be so prescribed.
- (5) An approval given for the purposes of this section shall have effect as from such date (whether before or after the giving of the approval) as may be specified by the Secretary of State and shall cease to have effect if revoked by him.
- [<sup>F2585</sup>(5A) The Secretary of State may delegate any of his functions under subsections (4) and (5) to—
- (a) the Housing Corporation, where the society has its registered office in England for the purposes of the Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965,<sup>F2586</sup> . . .
- (b) <sup>F2586</sup> . . . . .
- to such extent and subject to such conditions as he may specify.]
- (6) The Secretary of State may by statutory instrument make regulations for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this section; and a statutory instrument containing any such regulations shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of the House of Commons.
- [<sup>F2587</sup>(7) A claim under this section may be made at any time not later than two years after the end of the year of assessment or accounting period to which, or to a part of which, it relates.]
- (8) Subject to subsection (9) below, [<sup>F2588</sup>no claim shall be made under this section unless] during the year or accounting period, or part thereof, to which the claim relates—
- (a) no land owned by the society was occupied, in whole or in part and whether solely or as joint occupier, by a person who was not, at the time of his occupation, a member of the society; and
- (b) the society making the claim satisfies the condition specified in paragraph (a) of subsection (4) above and has complied with the conditions prescribed under paragraph (b) of that subsection and for the time being in force;
- and for the purposes of paragraph (a) above, occupation by any other person in accordance with the will, or the provisions applicable on the intestacy, of a deceased member, shall be treated during the first six months after the death as if it were occupation by a member.
- [<sup>F2589</sup>(9) A self-build society may make a claim under this section notwithstanding anything in subsection (8) above, if the society reasonably considers that the requirements of that subsection are substantially complied with.
- (9A) If as a result of an enquiry—
- (a) [<sup>F2590</sup>into a company tax return], in which a claim under this section by a self-build society is included, or
- (b) under paragraph 5 of Schedule 1A to that Act into a claim under this section by a self-build society or an amendment of such a claim,
- an amendment is made to the society's [<sup>F2591</sup>return] or, as the case may be, to the claim, the society's liability to tax for all relevant years or accounting periods may also be adjusted by the making of assessments or otherwise.]
- (10) A claim under this section shall be in such form and contain such particulars as may be prescribed by the Board.
- (11) In this section—

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“self-build society” has the same meaning as in the <sup>M271</sup>Housing Associations Act 1985 or, in Northern Ireland, Part VII of the <sup>M272</sup>Housing (Northern Ireland) Order 1981; and

“rent” includes any sums to which a self-build society is entitled in respect of the occupation of any of its land under a licence or otherwise.

(12) In the application of this section to Northern Ireland—

- (a) any reference in subsections (4) and (5) above to the Secretary of State shall be construed as a reference to the Department of the Environment for Northern Ireland;
- (b) the reference in subsection (4)(a) to the <sup>M273</sup>Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965 shall be construed as a reference to the <sup>M274</sup>Industrial and Provident Societies Act (Northern Ireland) 1969; and
- (c) for subsection (6) there shall be substituted the following subsection—

“(6) the Department of the Environment for Northern Ireland may by statutory rule for the purposes of the Statutory Rules (Northern Ireland) Order 1979 make regulations for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this section; and a statutory rule containing any such regulations shall be subject to negative resolution within the meaning of section 41(6) of the Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954.”

#### Textual Amendments

- F2585** S. 489(5A) inserted (1.10.1996) by [Housing Act 1996 \(c. 52\)](#), s. 232(3), [Sch. 3 para. 8\(3\)](#); S.I. 1996/2402, [art. 3](#) (with Sch.)
- F2586** S. 489(5A)(b) and preceding word repealed (1.11.1998) by [Government of Wales Act 1998 \(c. 38\)](#), ss. 140, 158, [Sch. 16 para. 57](#), [Sch. 18 Pt. 6](#); S.I. 1998/2244, [art. 5](#)
- F2587** S. 489(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 20 para. 29\(2\)](#)
- F2588** Words in s. 489(8) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 20 para. 29\(3\)](#)
- F2589** S. 489(9)(9A) substituted for s. 489(9) (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 20 para. 29\(4\)](#)
- F2590** Words in s. 489(9A)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 117(4)(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 19 para. 49\(a\)](#); S.I. 1998/3173, [art. 2](#)
- F2591** Word in s. 489(9A) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 117(4)(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 19 para. 49\(b\)](#); S.I. 1998/3173, [art. 2](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C307** S. 489: functions transferred (1.7.1999 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by [The National Assembly for Wales \(Transfer of Functions\) Order 1999 \(S.I. 1999/672\)](#), [art. 2](#), [Sch. 1](#)
- C308** See 1976(D)—*exemption of certain housing associations from development land tax*. 1976(D) repealed from 19 March 1985.
- C309** See reference to approved self-build societies in 1988(F) s.43(3) and s.44.
- C310** S. 489(5A) modified (1.12.2008) by [The Transfer of Housing Corporation Functions \(Modifications and Transitional Provisions\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2839\)](#), arts. 1(1), 3, [Sch. para. 1](#); S.I. 2008/3068, [arts. 1\(2\)](#), 2(1)(b)

#### Marginal Citations

- M269** Source—1970 s.341A
- M270** 1965 c. 12.

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**M271** 1985 c. 68.

**M272** S.I. 1981/156 (N.I. 3).

**M273** 1965 c. 12.

**M274** 1969 c. 24 (N.I.).

#### **490 Companies carrying on a mutual business or not carrying on a business. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M275</sup> Subject to subsection (2) below, where a company carries on any business of mutual trading or mutual insurance or other mutual business the provisions of the Tax Acts relating to distributions shall apply to distributions made by the company notwithstanding that they are made to persons participating in the mutual activities of that business and derive from those activities, but shall so apply only to the extent to which the distributions are made out of profits of the company which are brought into charge to corporation tax or out of franked investment income <sup>F2592</sup> . . . <sup>F2593</sup> . . . .
- (2) In the case of a company carrying on any mutual life assurance business, the provisions of the Tax Acts relating to distributions shall not apply to distributions made to persons participating in the mutual activities of that business and derived from those activities <sup>F2594</sup> . . . .
- (3) Subject to subsections (1) and (2) above, the fact that a distribution made by a company carrying on any such business is derived from the mutual activities of that business and the recipient is a person participating in those activities shall not affect the character which the payment or other receipt has for purposes of corporation tax or income tax in the hands of the recipient.
- (4) Where a company does not carry on, and never has carried on, a trade or a business of holding investments, and is not established for purposes which include the carrying on of a trade or of such a business, the provisions of the Tax Acts relating to distributions shall apply to distributions made by the company only to the extent to which the distributions are made out of profits of the company which are brought into charge to corporation tax or out of franked investment income <sup>F2595</sup> . . . .
- (5) <sup>F2596</sup> . . . . .

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F2592** Words in s. 490(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 28(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 28(2), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note

**F2593** Words in s. 490(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 9(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 9(2), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

**F2594** Words in s. 490(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 18 Pt. 6(6) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(6)**

**F2595** Words in s. 490(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 9(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 9(3), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

**F2596** S. 490(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 9(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), Sch. 6 para. 9(4), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(11)**, Note

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C311** S. 490 amended (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 78(6)(11)

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**Marginal Citations**

M275 Source—1970 s.346

**491 Distribution of assets of body corporate carrying on mutual business. U.K.**

F2597 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

F2597S. 491 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 165, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**CHAPTER V U.K.**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C312 Pt. 12 Ch. 5 modified (27.7.1999) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 98

*PETROLEUM EXTRACTION ACTIVITIES*

**492 Treatment of oil extraction activities etc. for tax purposes. U.K.**

- (1) Where a person carries on as part of a trade—
- (a) any oil extraction activities; or
  - (b) any of the following activities, namely, the acquisition, enjoyment or exploitation of oil rights; or
  - (c) activities of both those descriptions,

those activities shall be treated [F2598 for the purposes of the charge of corporation tax on income] as a separate trade, distinct from all other activities carried on by him as part of the trade.

(2) F2599 . . . . .

(3) Relief in respect of a loss incurred by a person shall not be given under section [F2600 393A(1)] against his ring fence profits except to the extent that the loss arises from oil extraction activities or from oil rights.

[F2601 (3A) No deduction under [F2602 section 1219 of CTA 2009] (expenses of management of investment business) shall be allowed from a company's ring fence profits.]

[F2603 (4) In any case where—

- (a) in any accounting period a company incurs a loss in activities (“separate activities”) which, for that or any subsequent accounting period, are treated by virtue of subsection (1) above as a separate trade for the purposes specified in that subsection, and
- (b) in any subsequent accounting period any of its trading income is derived from activities (“related activities”) which are not part of the separate activities but

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which, apart from subsection (1) above, would together with those activities constitute a single trade,

then, notwithstanding anything in subsection (1) above, the amount of the loss may be set off, in accordance with section 393(1), against so much of its trading income in any subsequent accounting period as is derived from the related activities.]

- (5) Subject to subsection (7) below, a capital allowance which is to be given to any person by discharge or repayment of tax shall not to any extent be given effect under [F<sup>2604</sup>section 258 of the Capital Allowances Act] by deduction from or set off against his ring fence income.
- (6) Subject to subsection (7) below, a capital allowance which is to be given to any person by discharge or repayment of tax shall not to any extent be given effect under [F<sup>2605</sup>section 259 or 260 of the Capital Allowances Act] by deduction from or set off against his ring fence profits.
- (7) Subsection (5) or (6) above shall not apply to a capital allowance which falls to be made to a company for any accounting period in respect of an asset used in the relevant accounting period by a company associated with it and so used in carrying on oil extraction activities. For the purposes of this subsection, the relevant accounting period is that in which the allowance in question first falls to be made to the company (whether or not it can to any extent be given effect in that period under [F<sup>2606</sup>section 259 of the Capital Allowances Act]).
- (8) On a claim for group relief made by a claimant company in relation to a surrendering company, group relief shall not be allowed against the claimant company's ring fence profits except to the extent that the claim relates to losses incurred by the surrendering company that arose from oil extraction activities or from oil rights.

#### Textual Amendments

- F2598** Words in s. 492(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 190(2)* (with Sch. 2)
- F2599** S. 492(2) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 92(2), Sch. 3 Pt. 1* (with Sch. 2)
- F2600** Words in s. 492(3) substituted by *Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(3)(4)(5), Sch. 15 para. 17*
- F2601** S. 492(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 112(2)-(5) of the amending Act) by *Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 112(1)*
- F2602** Words in s. 492(3A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by *Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 166* (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2603** S. 492(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 92(3)* (with Sch. 2)
- F2604** Words in s. 492(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by *Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 41(1)*
- F2605** Words in s. 492(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by *Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 41(2)*
- F2606** Words in s. 492(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by *Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 41(3)*

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C313** S. 492(1)(a)(b) applied (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by *Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), s. 198(5)(b)* (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))



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### 493 Valuation of oil disposed of or appropriated in certain circumstances. **U.K.**

[<sup>F2607</sup>(A1) Where the conditions in subsection (A2) below are met in the case of a disposal of oil by a person, section 2(5A) of the Oil Taxation Act 1975 (“the 1975 Act”) (transportation etc) is to apply in determining the amount which the person is to bring into account for the purposes of the charge to corporation tax on income in respect of the disposal as it applies (or would apply) for the purposes of petroleum revenue tax.

(A2) The conditions are that—

- (a) the oil is oil won from an oil field in the United Kingdom,
- (b) the disposal is a disposal of the oil by the person crude in a sale at arm's length, as defined in paragraph 1 of Schedule 3 to the 1975 Act,
- (c) the circumstances are such that the price received or receivable—
  - (i) falls to be taken into account under section 2(5)(a) of that Act in computing for the purposes of petroleum revenue tax the assessable profit or allowable loss accruing to the person in any chargeable period from the oil field, or
  - (ii) would fall to be so taken into account, had the oil field been a taxable field, as defined in section 185 of the Finance Act 1993,
- (d) the terms of the contract are such as are described in the opening words of section 2(5A) of the 1975 Act,
- (e) apart from subsection (A1) above, the person is not entitled to a transportation allowance in respect of the oil (see subsection (A3)) in computing his ring fence profits,
- (f) the person does not claim a transportation allowance in respect of the oil in computing for the purposes of corporation tax any profits of his that are not ring fence profits.

(A3) In subsection (A2) above “transportation allowance”, in relation to any oil, means any of the following—

- (a) a deduction in respect of the expense of transporting the oil as mentioned in the opening words of section 2(5A) of the 1975 Act,
- (b) a deduction in respect of any costs of or incidental to the transportation of the oil as there mentioned,
- (c) any such reduction in the price to be regarded as received or receivable for the oil as would result from the application of section 2(5A) of the 1975 Act, if that provision applied for the purposes of corporation tax.]

(1) Where a person disposes of any oil in circumstances such that the market value of that oil <sup>F2608</sup> . . . falls to be taken into account under section 2 of [<sup>F2609</sup>the 1975 Act], otherwise than by virtue of paragraph 6 of Schedule 3 to that Act, in computing for the purposes of petroleum revenue tax the assessable profit or allowable loss accruing to him in any chargeable period from an oil field (or as would so fall but for section 10 of that Act), then—

- (a) for all purposes of income tax, and
- (b) for the purposes of the charge of corporation tax on income,

the disposal of the oil and its acquisition by the person to whom it was disposed of shall be treated as having been for a consideration equal to the market value of the oil as so taken into account under section 2 of that Act (or as would have been so taken into account under that section but for section 10 of that Act).



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[<sup>F2610</sup>(1A) Where an excess of nominated proceeds in a chargeable period (within the meaning given by section 61 of the Finance Act 1987) is taken into account in computing a person's profits under section 2(5)(e) of the 1975 Act (or would be taken into account if the person were chargeable to tax under that Act in respect of a field)—

- (a) for the purposes of subsection (1) the amount of the excess shall be added to the consideration which the person is deemed to have received in respect of oil disposed of by him in the period, and
- (b) for the purposes of corporation tax, that amount shall be available to the person as a deduction in computing the profits of any trade to which section 492(1) does not apply.]

(2) Where a person makes a relevant appropriation of any oil without disposing of it and does so in circumstances such that the market value of that oil <sup>F2611</sup> . . . falls to be taken into account under section 2 of the 1975 Act in computing for the purposes of petroleum revenue tax the assessable profit or allowable loss accruing to him in any chargeable period from an oil field (or would so fall but for section 10 of that Act), then for all the purposes of income tax and for the purposes of the charge of corporation tax on income, he shall be treated—

- (a) as having, at the time of the appropriation—
  - (i) sold the oil in the course of the separate trade consisting of activities [<sup>F2612</sup> falling within the definition of “oil-related activities” in section 16(2) of ITTOIA 2005 or within section 492(1)(a) or (b) above]; and
  - (ii) bought it in the course of the separate trade consisting of activities not so falling; and
- (b) as having so sold and bought it at a price equal to its market value as so taken into account under section 2 of the 1975 Act (or as would have been so taken into account under that section but for section 10 of that Act).

In this subsection “relevant appropriation” has the meaning given by section 12(1) of the 1975 Act.

(3) Where—

- (a) a person disposes otherwise than in a sale at arm's length (as defined in paragraph 1 of Schedule 3 to the 1975 Act) of oil acquired by him in the course of oil extraction activities carried on by him or by virtue of oil rights held by him, and
- (b) subsection (1) above does not apply in relation to the disposal,

then, for all purposes of income tax and for the purposes of the charge of corporation tax on income, the disposal of the oil and its acquisition by the person to whom it was disposed of shall be treated as having been for a consideration equal to the market value of the oil <sup>F2613</sup> . . . .

(4) If a person appropriates oil acquired by him in the course of oil extraction activities carried on by him or by virtue of oil rights held by him and the appropriation is to refining or to any use except for production purposes of an oil field, within the meaning of Part I of the 1975 Act, then, unless subsection (2) above applies, for all purposes of income tax and for the purposes of the charge of corporation tax on income—

- (a) he shall be treated as having, at the time of the appropriation, sold and bought the oil as mentioned in subsection (2)(a)(i) and (ii) above; and
- (b) that sale and purchase shall be deemed to have been at a price equal to the market value of the oil <sup>F2614</sup> . . . .

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- [<sup>F2615</sup>(5) For the purposes of subsections (3) and (4) above, paragraph 2 of Schedule 3 to the 1975 Act shall apply as it applies for the purposes of Part 1 of that Act, but with the following modifications—
- (a) sub-paragraph (4) shall be treated as omitted;
  - (b) any reference in paragraphs 2 and 2A to oil being relevantly appropriated shall be construed as a reference to its being appropriated as mentioned in section 493(4) of the Taxes Act; and
  - (c) any reference in paragraph 2 to the notional delivery day for the actual oil shall be construed as a reference to the day on which the oil is disposed of or appropriated as mentioned in subsection (3) or (4) above.]
- [<sup>F2616</sup>(6) In subsections (3) and (4) above the references to the market value of any oil in the calendar month in which a disposal of the oil was made or, as the case may be, in which it was appropriated shall each have effect in relation to light gases (within the meaning of the 1975 Act) as a reference to the amount which, if paragraph 3A of Schedule 3 to the 1975 Act applied, would be the market value of that oil in relation to the disposal or appropriation in question.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2607S.** 493(A1)-(A3) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 147(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 18 para. 12(2)**
- F2608** Words in s. 493(1) omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 147(1)(2) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 18 para. 12(3)(a)**
- F2609** Words in s. 493(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 147(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 18 para. 12(3)(b)**
- F2610S.** 493(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 151(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **s. 151(1)**
- F2611** Words in s. 493(2) omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 147(1)(2) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 18 para. 12(4)**
- F2612** Words in s. 493(2)(a)(i) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 191** (with Sch. 2)
- F2613** Words in s. 493(3) omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 147(1)(2) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 18 para. 12(5)**
- F2614** Words in s. 493(4)(b) omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 147(1)(2) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 18 para. 12(6)**
- F2615S.** 493(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 147(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 18 para. 12(7)**
- F2616S.** 493(6) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 152(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 152(3)**

#### 494 [<sup>F2617</sup>Loan relationships etc.] **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F2618</sup> . . . [<sup>F2619</sup><sup>F2620</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships)] shall have effect subject to the following provisions of this section.
- [<sup>F2621</sup>(2) Debits shall not be brought into account for the purposes of [<sup>F2622</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009] in respect of any loan relationship of a company in any manner that results in a reduction of what would otherwise be the company's ring fence profits except—
- (a) to the extent that the loan relationship is in respect of money borrowed by the company which has been—

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- (i) used to meet expenditure incurred by the company in carrying on oil extraction activities or in acquiring oil rights otherwise than from a connected person; or
- (ii) appropriated to meeting expenditure to be so incurred by the company;
- (b) in the case of debits falling to be brought into account by virtue of [F2623 section 329] of that Act in respect of a loan relationship that has not been entered into, to the extent that the relationship would have been one entered into for the purpose of borrowing money to be used or appropriated as mentioned in paragraph (a) above; [F2624 and]
- (c) in the case of debits in respect of [F2625 a relationship to which [F2626 Chapter 2 of Part 6 (relevant non-lending relationships)] of that Act applies.] to the extent that—
  - [F2627 (i)] the payment of interest under that relationship is expenditure incurred as mentioned in sub-paragraph (i) of paragraph (a) above; [F2628 or
  - (ii) the exchange loss arising from that relationship is in respect of a money debt on which the interest payable (if any) is, or would be, such expenditure;

as the case may be;] [F2629 . . . . .]

(d) [F2629 . . . . .]

In this subsection “debtor relationship” and “creditor relationship” have the same meanings as in [F2622 Part 5 of CTA 2009], and references to a loan relationship, in relation to the borrowing of money, do not include references to [F2630 any relationship to which [F2626 Chapter 2 of Part 6 (relevant non-lending relationships)] of that Act applies].]

Section 839 shall apply for the purposes of this subsection.

[F2631 F2632 . . . . .]

[F2633 (2ZA) Credits in respect of exchange gains from a company’s loan relationships shall not be brought into account for the purposes of [F2634 Part 5 of CTA 2009] in respect of any loan relationship of a company in any manner that results in an increase of what would otherwise be the company’s ring fence profits, except to the extent that, if the credit had been a debit in respect of an exchange loss from the relationship, it would have been brought into account by virtue of any of paragraphs (a) to (c) of subsection (2) above.]

[F2635 (2A) Where any debit [F2636 or credit]—

- (a) falls to be brought into account for the purposes of [F2637 Part 5 of CTA 2009] in respect of any loan relationship of a company, but
- (b) in accordance with subsection (2) [F2638 or (2ZA)] above cannot be brought into account in a manner that results in any reduction [F2639 or, as the case may be, increase] of what would otherwise be the company’s ring fence profits,

then (notwithstanding anything in [F2640 section 297] of that Act) that debit [F2641 or credit] shall be brought into account for those purposes as a non-trading debit [F2642 or, as the case may be, non-trading credit].]

[F2643 (2B) [F2644 . . . . .]

(3) [F2645 . . . . .]

[F2646 (4) [F2647 . . . . .]

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(5) <sup>F2647</sup> . . . . . ]

### Textual Amendments

- F2617**S. 494 sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(7)-(13) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), s. 38(5)
- F2618**Words in s. 494(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38 of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), Sch. 11 Pt. 2(7), Note
- F2619**Words in s. 494(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 32(1) (with Sch. 15)
- F2620**Words in s. 494(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 167(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2621**Words in s. 494(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 32(2) (with Sch. 15)
- F2622**Words in s. 494(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 167(3)(a) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2623**Words in s. 494(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 167(3)(b) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2624**Word at the end of s. 494(2)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 5 para. 3(2)(a)
- F2625**Words in s. 494(2)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 23 para. 17(3)(a) (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2626**Words in s. 494(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 167(3)(c) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2627**Words in s. 494(2)(c) renumbered as s. 494(2)(c)(i) (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 23 para. 17(3)(b) (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2628**S. 494(2)(c)(ii) and words inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 23 para. 17(3)(c) (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2629**S. 494(2)(d) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 5 para. 3(2)(b), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(1), Note
- F2630**Words in s. 494(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 23 para. 17(5) (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2631**Words in s. 494(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 23 para. 17(6) (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2632**Words in s. 494(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 5 para. 3(2)(c), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(1), Note
- F2633**S. 494(2ZA) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 23 para. 17(7) (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2634**Words in s. 494(2ZA) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 167(4) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2635**S. 494(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 32(3) (with Sch. 15)
- F2636**Words in s. 494(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 23 para. 17(8)(a) (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2637**Words in s. 494(2A)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 167(5)(a) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2638**Words in s. 494(2A)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 23 para. 17(8)(b)(i) (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2639**Words in s. 494(2A)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 23 para. 17(8)(b)(ii) (with s. 81(4)(5))

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- F2640** Words in s. 494(2A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 167(5)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2641** Words in s. 494(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 23 para. 17(8)(c)(i)** (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2642** Words in s. 494(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 23 para. 17(8)(c)(ii)** (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2643** S. 494(2B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), Sch. 23 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 23 para. 17(9)** (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2644** S. 494(2B) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 5 para. 3(3), **Sch. 42 Pt. 2(1)**, Note
- F2645** S. 494(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38 of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(7)**, Note
- F2646** S. 494(4)(5) substituted for s. 494(4) (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 32(4)** (with Sch. 15)
- F2647** S. 494(4)(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(4)**, Note

**[<sup>F2648</sup> 494 Sale and lease-back. U.K.]**

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) a company (“the seller”) carrying on a trade has disposed of an asset which was used for the purposes of that trade, or an interest in such an asset;
  - (b) the asset is used, under a lease, by the seller or a company associated with the seller (“the lessee”) for the purposes of a ring fence trade carried on by the lessee; and
  - (c) the lessee uses the asset before the end of the period of two years beginning with the disposal.
- (2) Subject to subsection (4) below, subsection (3) below applies to so much (if any) of the expenditure incurred by the lessee under the lease as—
- (a) falls, in accordance with [<sup>F2649</sup>generally accepted accounting practice], to be treated in the accounts of the lessee as a finance charge,<sup>F2650</sup> . . . [<sup>F2651</sup>or]
  - (b) <sup>F2650</sup> . . . . .
  - <sup>F2652</sup> [ falls, if the case is one where the lease is a long funding operating lease, to be deductible in computing the profits of the lessee for the purposes of corporation tax (after first making against any such expenditure any reductions falling to be made by virtue of section 502K).]
- (3) The expenditure shall not be allowable in computing for the purposes of [<sup>F2653</sup>Part 3 of CTA 2009] the profits of the ring fence trade.
- (4) Expenditure shall not be disallowed by virtue of subsection (3) above to the extent that the disposal referred to in subsection (1) above is made for a consideration which—
- (a) is used to meet expenditure incurred by the seller in carrying on oil extraction activities or in acquiring oil rights otherwise than from a company associated with the seller; or
  - (b) is appropriated to meeting expenditure to be so incurred by the seller.
- (5) Where any expenditure—
- (a) would apart from subsection (3) above be allowable in computing for the purposes of [<sup>F2654</sup>Part 3 of CTA 2009] the profits of the ring fence trade for an accounting period, but

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- (b) by virtue of that subsection is not so allowable,  
that expenditure shall be brought into account for the purposes of [F2655Part 5 of CTA 2009] as if it were a non-trading debit in respect of a loan relationship of the lessee for that accounting period.
- (6) In this section [F2656—  
“long funding operating lease” means a long funding operating lease for the purposes of Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act (see section 70YI(1) of that Act);]  
“lease”, in relation to an asset, has the same meaning as in sections 781 to 784.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2648S.** 494AA inserted (with application in accordance with s. 100(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), s. 100(1)
- F2649**Words in s. 494AA(2) substituted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 103(4)(a)
- F2650S.** 494AA(2)(b) and preceding word repealed (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 40 Pt. 3(16)
- F2651**Word at the end of s. 494AA(2)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 1(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 9 para. 1(2)
- F2652S.** 494AA(2)(c) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 1(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 9 para. 1(3)
- F2653**Words in s. 494AA(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 168(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2654**Words in s. 494AA(5)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 168(3)(a) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2655**Words in s. 494AA(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 168(3)(b) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2656S.** 494AA(6): definition of "long funding operating lease" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 1(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 9 para. 1(4)

#### [F2657] **494A** Computation of amount available for surrender by way of group relief. **U.K.**

- (1) In section 403(3) (availability of charges, [F2658UK property business losses] and management expenses for surrender as group relief) the reference to the gross profits of the surrendering company for an accounting period does not include the company's relevant ring fence profits for that period.
- (2) If for that period—
- (a) there are no charges on income paid by the company that are allowable under section 338, [F2659 . . .
- (b) [F2659 . . . . .
- all the company's ring fence profits are relevant ring fence profits.
- (3) In any other case the company's relevant ring fence profits are so much of its ring fence profits as exceeds the amount of the charges on income paid by the company as—
- (a) are allowable under section 338 for that period, [F2660 . . .
- (b) [F2660 . . . . .]



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### Textual Amendments

**F2657S.** 494A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 30** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)

**F2658** Words in s. 494A(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 169** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2659S.** 494A(2)(b) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38 of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(7)**, Note

**F2660S.** 494A(3)(b) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38 of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(7)**, Note

## 495 Regional development grants. **U.K.**

(1) Subsection (2) below applies in any case where—

- (a) a person has incurred expenditure (by way of purchase, rent or otherwise) on the acquisition of an asset in a transaction to which paragraph 2 of Schedule 4 to the 1975 Act applies (transactions between connected persons and otherwise than at arm's length), and
- (b) the expenditure incurred by the other person referred to in that paragraph in acquiring, bringing into existence or enhancing the value of the asset as mentioned in that paragraph has been or is to be met by a regional development grant and, in whole or in part, falls to be taken into account [<sup>F2661</sup>Part 2 <sup>F2662</sup> . . . or 6 of the Capital Allowances Act (capital allowances relating to plant and machinery <sup>F2662</sup> . . . or research and development)].

(2) Where this subsection applies, for the purposes of the charge of income tax or corporation tax on the income arising from those activities of the person referred to in paragraph (a) of subsection (1) above which are treated by virtue of [<sup>F2663</sup>section 16(1) of ITTOIA 2005 or section 492(1) above] as a separate trade for those purposes, the expenditure referred to in that paragraph shall be treated as reduced by the amount of the regional development grant referred to in paragraph (b) of that subsection.

(3) Subsections (4) to (6) below apply where—

- (a) expenditure incurred by any person in relation to an asset in any relevant period (“the initial period”) has been or is to be met by a regional development grant; and
- (b) notwithstanding the provisions of section 137 of the <sup>M276</sup>Finance Act 1982 and subsections (1) and (2) above, in determining that person's liability to income tax or corporation tax for the initial period the whole or some part of that expenditure falls to be taken into account [<sup>F2664</sup>Part 2 <sup>F2665</sup> . . . or 6 of the Capital Allowances Act]; and
- (c) in a relevant period subsequent to the initial period either expenditure on the asset becomes allowable under section 3 or 4 of the 1975 Act or the proportion of any such expenditure which is allowable is different as compared with the initial period;

and in subsections (4) to (6) below the subsequent relevant period referred to in paragraph (c) above is referred to as “the adjustment period”.

(4) Where this subsection applies—

- (a) there shall be redetermined for the purposes of subsections (5) and (6) below the amount of the expenditure referred to in subsection (3)(a) above which



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would have been taken into account as mentioned in subsection (3)(b) if the circumstances referred to in subsection (3)(c) had existed in the initial period; and

- (b) according to whether the amount as so redetermined is greater or less than the amount actually taken into account as mentioned in subsection (3)(b), the difference is in subsections (5) and (6) below referred to as the increase or the reduction in the allowance.
- (5) If there is an increase in the allowance, then, for the purposes of the provisions referred to in subsection (3)(b) above, an amount of capital expenditure equal to the increase shall be deemed to have been incurred by the person concerned in the adjustment period on an extension of or addition to the asset referred to in subsection (3)(a) above.
- (6) If there is a reduction in the allowance, then, for the purpose of determining the liability to income tax or corporation tax of the person concerned, he shall be treated as having received in the adjustment period, as income of the trade in connection with which the expenditure referred to in subsection (3)(a) above was incurred, a sum equal to the amount of the reduction in the allowance.
- (7) In this section—  
“regional development grant” [F2666] means a grant falling within section 534(1) of the Capital Allowances Act]; and  
“relevant period” means an accounting period of a company or a year of assessment.

#### Textual Amendments

- F2661** Words in s. 495(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 42\(1\)](#)
- F2662** Words in s. 495(1)(b) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 30(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\), Sch. 27 para. 21\(a\)](#)
- F2663** Words in s. 495(2) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 192 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)
- F2664** Words in s. 495(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 42\(2\)](#)
- F2665** Word in s. 495(3)(b) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 30(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\), Sch. 27 para. 21\(b\)](#)
- F2666** Words in s. 495(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 42\(3\)](#)

#### Marginal Citations

- M276** 1982 c. 39

### 496 [F2667] **Tariff receipts and tax-exempt tariffing receipts** **U.K.**

- (1) Any sum which—
- (a) constitutes a tariff receipt [F2668] or tax-exempt tariffing receipt] of a person who is a participator in an oil field, and
- (b) constitutes consideration in the nature of income rather than capital, and
- (c) would not, apart from this subsection, be treated for the purposes of this Chapter as a receipt of the separate trade referred to in [F2669] section 16(1) of ITTOIA 2005 or section 492(1) above],

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shall be so treated for those purposes.

- (2) To the extent that they would not otherwise be so treated, the activities of a participator in an oil field or a person connected with him in making available an asset in a way which gives rise to tariff receipts [<sup>F2670</sup>or tax-exempt tariffing receipts] of the participator shall be treated for the purposes of this Chapter as oil extraction activities.
- (3) In determining for the purposes of subsection (1) above whether any sum constitutes a tariff receipt [<sup>F2671</sup>or tax-exempt tariffing receipt] of a person who is a participator, no account shall be taken of any sum which—
- (a) is in fact received or receivable by a person connected with the participator, and
  - (b) constitutes a tariff receipt [<sup>F2672</sup>or tax-exempt tariffing receipt] of the participator,
- but in relation to the person by whom such a sum is actually received, subsection (1) above shall have effect as if he were a participator and as if the condition in paragraph (a) of that subsection were fulfilled.
- (4) References in this section to a person connected with a participator include references to a person with whom the person is associated within the meaning of paragraph 11 of Schedule 2 to <sup>M277</sup>the Oil Taxation Act 1983.

#### Textual Amendments

- F2667**S. 496 sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 285(7) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 37 para. 11(5)**
- F2668**Words in s. 496(1)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 285(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 37 para. 11(2)**
- F2669**Words in s. 496(1)(c) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 193** (with Sch. 2)
- F2670**Words in s. 496(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 285(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 37 para. 11(3)**
- F2671**Words in s. 496(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 285(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 37 para. 11(4)(a)**
- F2672**Words in s. 496(3)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 285(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 37 para. 11(4)(b)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M277** 1983 c. 56.

#### [<sup>F2673</sup>**496A** Exploration expenditure supplement **U.K.**

Schedule 19B to this Act (exploration expenditure supplement) shall have effect.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2673**S. 496A inserted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 286(2)

#### [<sup>F2674</sup>**496B** Ring fence expenditure supplement **U.K.**

Schedule 19C to this Act (ring fence expenditure supplement) shall have effect.]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F2674S.** 496B inserted (19.7.2006) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), **s. 154(2)**

**497 Restriction on setting ACT against income from oil extraction activities etc. U.K.**

**F2675** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2675S.** 497 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 29(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 29\(1\)](#), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note

**498 Limited right to carry back surrendered ACT. U.K.**

**F2676** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2676S.** 498 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 30(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 30\(1\)](#), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note (with Sch. 3 para. 30(3))

**499 Surrender of ACT where oil extraction company etc. owned by a consortium. U.K.**

**F2677** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2677S.** 499 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 31(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 31\(1\)](#), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note

**500 Deduction of PRT in computing income for corporation tax purposes. U.K.**

- (1) Where a participator in an oil field has paid any petroleum revenue tax with which he was chargeable for a chargeable period, then, in computing for corporation tax the amount of his income arising in the relevant accounting period from oil extraction activities or oil rights, there shall be deducted an amount equal to that petroleum revenue tax.
- (2) There shall be made all such adjustments of assessments to corporation tax as are required in order to give effect to subsection (1) above.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (1) above, the relevant accounting period, in relation to any petroleum revenue tax paid by a company, is—
  - (a) the accounting period of the company in or at the end of which the chargeable period for which that tax was charged ends; or

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- [<sup>F2678</sup>(b) if that chargeable period ends after the accounting period of the company in or at the end of which the company—
- (i) ceases to carry on the trade giving rise to the income referred to above, or
  - (ii) ceases to be within the charge to corporation tax in respect of that trade,
- that accounting period.]
- (4) [<sup>F2679</sup>Subject to the following provisions of this section] if some or all of the petroleum revenue tax in respect of which a deduction has been made under subsection (1) above is subsequently repaid, that deduction shall be reduced or extinguished accordingly; and any additional assessment to corporation tax required in order to give effect to this subsection may be made at any time not later than six years after the end of the [<sup>F2680</sup>calendar year] in which the first-mentioned tax was repaid.
- [<sup>F2681</sup>(5) If, in a case where paragraph 17 of Schedule 2 to the 1975 Act applies, an amount of petroleum revenue tax in respect of which a deduction has been made under subsection (1) above is repaid by virtue of an assessment under that Schedule or an amendment of such an assessment, then, so far as concerns so much of that repayment as constitutes the appropriate repayment,—
- (a) subsection (4) above shall not apply; and
  - (b) the following provisions of this section shall apply in relation to the company which is entitled to the repayment.
- (6) In subsection (5) above and the following provisions of this section—
- (a) “the appropriate repayment” has the meaning assigned by sub-paragraph (2) of paragraph 17 of Schedule 2 to the 1975 Act;
  - (b) in relation to the appropriate repayment, a “carried back loss” means an allowable loss which falls within sub-paragraph (1)(a) of that paragraph and which (alone or together with one or more other carried back losses) gives rise to the appropriate repayment;
  - (c) in relation to a carried back loss, “the operative chargeable period” means the chargeable period in which the loss accrued; and
  - (d) in relation to the company which is entitled to the appropriate repayment, “the relevant accounting period” [<sup>F2682</sup>means—
    - (i) the accounting period in or at the end of which ends the operative chargeable period, or
    - (ii) if the company ceases to carry on its ring fence trade (or to be within the charge to corporation tax in respect of that trade) before the end of the operative chargeable period, the last accounting period of that trade (or, as the case requires, the accounting period during or at the end of which the company ceased to be within the charge to corporation tax in respect of that trade).]
- (7) In computing for corporation tax the amount of the company’s income arising in the relevant accounting period from oil extraction activities or oil rights there shall be added an amount equal to the appropriate repayment; but this subsection has effect subject to subsection (8) below in any case where—
- (a) two or more carried back losses give rise to the appropriate repayment; and
  - (b) the operative chargeable period in relation to each of the carried back losses is not the same; and

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- (c) if subsection (6)(d) above were applied separately in relation to each of the carried back losses there would be more than one relevant accounting period.
- (8) Where paragraphs (a) to (c) of subsection (7) above apply, the appropriate repayment shall be treated as apportioned between each of the relevant accounting periods referred to in paragraph (c) of that subsection in such manner as to secure that the amount added by virtue of that subsection in relation to each of those relevant accounting periods is what it would have been if—
- (a) relief for each of the carried back losses for which there is a different operative chargeable period had been given by a separate assessment or amendment of an assessment under Schedule 2 to the 1975 Act; and
- (b) relief for a carried back loss accruing in an earlier chargeable period had been so given before relief for a carried back loss accruing in a later chargeable period.
- (9) Any additional assessment to corporation tax required in order to give effect to the addition of an amount by virtue of subsection (7) above may be made at any time not later than six years after the end of the calendar year in which is made the repayment of petroleum revenue tax comprising the appropriate repayment.
- (10) In this section “allowable loss” and “chargeable period” have the same meaning as in Part I of the 1975 Act and “calendar year” means a period of twelve months beginning on 1st January.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2678S.** 500(3)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 170(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2679** Words in s. 500(4) inserted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **s. 62(1)(a)**

**F2680** Words in s. 500(4) substituted by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **s. 62(1)(b)**

**F2681S.** 500(5)-(10) substituted for s. 500(5) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), **s. 62(2)**

**F2682** Words in s. 500(6)(d) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 170(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### 501 Interest on repayment of PRT. **U.K.**

Where any amount of petroleum revenue tax paid by a participator in an oil field is, under any provision of Part I of the 1975 Act, repaid to him with interest, the amount of the interest paid to him shall be disregarded in computing the amount of his income for the purposes of corporation tax.

### [<sup>F2683</sup>501] **Supplementary charge in respect of ring fence trades** **U.K.**

- (1) Where in any accounting period beginning on or after 17th April 2002 a company carries on a ring fence trade, a sum equal to [<sup>F2684</sup>20 per cent] of its adjusted ring fence profits for that period shall be charged on the company as if it were an amount of corporation tax chargeable on the company.
- (2) A company’s adjusted ring fence profits for an accounting period are the amount which, on the assumption mentioned in subsection (3) below, would be determined for that period (in accordance with this Chapter) as the profits of the company’s ring fence trade chargeable to corporation tax.

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- (3) The assumption is that financing costs are left out of account in computing—
- (a) the amount of the profits or loss of any ring fence trade of the company's for each accounting period beginning on or after 17th April 2002; and
  - (b) where for any such period the whole or part of any loss relief is surrendered to the company in accordance with section 492(8), the amount of that relief or, as the case may be, that part.
- (4) For the purposes of this section, “financing costs” means the costs of debt finance.
- (5) In calculating the costs of debt finance for an accounting period the matters to be taken into account include—
- (a) any costs giving rise to debits in respect of debtor relationships of the company under [F2685Part 5 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships) [F2686], other than debits in respect of exchange losses from such relationships (see [F2687section 475] of that Act);
  - [F2688](b) any exchange gain or loss from a debtor relationship, within the meaning of [F2689that Part] (see [F2690section 475] of that Act), in relation to debt finance;]
  - [F2691](c) any credit or debit falling to be brought into account [F2692in accordance with Part 7 of CTA 2009 (derivative contracts)] in relation to debt finance;]
  - (d) the financing cost implicit in a payment under a finance lease;
    - [ where the company is the lessee under a long funding operating lease, the amount deductible in respect of payments under the lease in computing the profits of the lessee for the purposes of corporation tax (after first making against any such amount any reductions falling to be made by virtue of section 502K); and]
  - [F2693](dd) the amount deductible in respect of payments under the lease in computing the profits of the lessee for the purposes of corporation tax (after first making against any such amount any reductions falling to be made by virtue of section 502K); and]
  - (e) any other costs arising from what would be considered in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice to be a financing transaction.
- (6) Where an amount representing the whole or part of a payment falling to be made by a company—
- (a) falls (or would fall) to be treated as a finance charge under a finance lease for the purposes of accounts relating to that company and one or more other companies and prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, but
  - (b) is not so treated in the accounts of the company,
- the amount shall be treated for the purposes of this section as financing costs falling within subsection (5)(d) above.
- (7) If—
- (a) in computing the adjusted ring fence profits of a company for an accounting period, an amount falls to be left out of account by virtue of subsection (5) (d) above, but
  - (b) the whole or any part of that amount is repaid,
- the repayment shall also be left out of account in computing the adjusted ring fence profits of the company for any accounting period.
- (8) In this section “finance lease” means any arrangements—
- (a) which provide for an asset to be leased or otherwise made available by a person to another person (“the lessee”), and
  - (b) which, under generally accepted accounting practice,—

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- (i) fall (or would fall) to be treated, in the accounts of the lessee or a person connected with the lessee, as a finance lease or a loan, or
  - (ii) are comprised in arrangements which fall (or would fall) to be so treated.
- (9) For the purposes of applying subsection (8)(b) above, the lessee and any person connected with the lessee are to be treated as being companies which are incorporated in a part of the United Kingdom.
- (10) In this section “accounts”, in relation to a company, includes any accounts which—
- (a) relate to two or more companies of which that company is one, and
  - <sup>F2694</sup>(b) are drawn up in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice.]
- [ In this section “long funding operating lease” means a long funding operating lease for
- <sup>F2695</sup>(11) the purposes of Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act (see section 70YI(1) of that Act).]
- [ This section is subject to Schedule 44 to the Finance Act 2009.]]
- <sup>F2696</sup>(12)

#### Textual Amendments

- F2683**S. 501A inserted (24.7.2002) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), **ss. 91, 93**
- F2684**Words in s. 501A(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 152(2)(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), **s. 152(1)**
- F2685**Words in s. 501A(5)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 171(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2686**Words in s. 501A(5)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), [Sch. 23 para. 25](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), **Sch. 23 para. 18(2)** (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2687**Words in s. 501A(5)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 171(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2688**S. 501A(5)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3), [Sch. 23 para. 25](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), **Sch. 23 para. 18(3)** (with s. 81(4)(5))
- F2689**Words in s. 501A(5)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 171(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2690**Words in s. 501A(5)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 171(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2691**S. 501A(5)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), **Sch. 27 para. 8** (with Sch. 28)
- F2692**Words in s. 501A(5)(c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 171(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2693**S. 501A(5)(dd) substituted for word at the end of s. 501A(5)(d) (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 9 para. 2\(4\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), **Sch. 9 para. 2(2)**
- F2694**S. 501A(10)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 80(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2005 \(c. 7\)](#), **Sch. 4 para. 23**
- F2695**S. 501A(11) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 9 para. 2\(4\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), **Sch. 9 para. 2(3)**
- F2696**S. 501A(12) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 90(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), **s. 90(2)**



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## <sup>F2697</sup>501B Assessment, recovery and postponement of supplementary charge **U.K.**

- (1) Subject to subsection (3) below, the provisions of section 501A(1) relating to the charging of a sum as if it were an amount of corporation tax shall be taken as applying, subject to the provisions of the Taxes Acts, and to any necessary modifications, all enactments applying generally to corporation tax, including—
  - (a) those relating to returns of information and the supply of accounts, statements and reports;
  - (b) those relating to the assessing, collecting and receiving of corporation tax;
  - (c) those conferring or regulating a right of appeal; and
  - (d) those concerning administration, penalties, interest on unpaid tax and priority of tax in cases of insolvency under the law of any part of the United Kingdom.
- (2) Accordingly (but without prejudice to subsection (1) above) the Management Act shall have effect as if any reference to corporation tax included a reference to a sum chargeable under section 501A(1) as if it were an amount of corporation tax.
- (3) In any regulations made under section 32 of the Finance Act 1998 (as at 17th April 2002, the Corporation Tax (Treatment of Unrelieved Surplus Advance Corporation Tax) Regulations 1999)—
  - (a) references to corporation tax do not include a reference to a sum chargeable on a company under section 501A(1) as if it were corporation tax; and
  - (b) references to profits charged to corporation tax do not include a reference to adjusted ring fence profits, within the meaning of section 501A(1).
- (4) In this section “the Taxes Acts” has the same meaning as in the Management Act.]

### Textual Amendments

**F2697S. 501B** inserted (24.7.2002) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), ss. **92(1)**, 93

## 502 Interpretation of Chapter V. **U.K.**

- (1) In this Chapter—
 

“the 1975 Act” means the Oil Taxation Act 1975 <sup>M278</sup>;

“oil” means any substance won or capable of being won under the authority of a licence granted under either [<sup>F2698</sup>Part I of the Petroleum Act 1998] or the <sup>M279</sup>Petroleum (Production) Act (Northern Ireland) 1964, other than methane gas won in the course of operations for making and keeping mines safe;

“oil extraction activities” means any activities of a person—

  - (a) in searching for oil in the United Kingdom or a designated area or causing such searching to be carried out for him; or
  - (b) in extracting or causing to be extracted for him oil at any place in the United Kingdom or a designated area under rights authorising the extraction and held by him or, if the person in question is a company, by the company or a company associated with it; or
  - (c) in transporting or causing to be transported for him <sup>F2699</sup> . . . oil extracted at any such place not on dry land under rights authorising the extraction and so held [<sup>F2700</sup>where the transportation is—
    - (i) to the place where the oil is first landed in the United Kingdom, or

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- (ii) to the place in the United Kingdom or, in the case of oil first landed in another country, the place in that or any other country (other than the United Kingdom) at which the seller in a sale at arm's length could reasonably be expected to deliver it or, if there is more than one such place, the one nearest to the place of extraction]; or
  - (d) in effecting or causing to be effected for him the initial treatment or initial storage of oil won from any oil field under rights authorising its extraction and so held;
    - “oil field” has the same meaning as in Part I of the 1975 Act;
    - “oil rights” means rights to oil to be extracted at any place in the United Kingdom or a designated area, or to interests in or to the benefit of such oil;
    - “participator” has the same meaning as in Part I of the 1975 Act; and
    - “ring fence income” means income arising from oil extraction activities or oil rights; and
    - “ring fence profits” has the <sup>F2701</sup> meaning given by subsection (1A) below] or, in any case where that subsection does not apply, means ring fence income; <sup>F2702</sup> and
    - “ring fence trade” means activities which—
      - (a) fall within <sup>F2703</sup> the definition of “oil-related activities” in section 16(2) of ITTOIA 2005 or within section 492(1) above]; and
      - (b) constitute a separate trade (whether by virtue of <sup>F2704</sup> section 16(1) of ITTOIA 2005 or section 492(1) above] or otherwise)].
- <sup>F2705</sup>(1A) Where in accordance with section 197(3) of the 1992 Act a person has an aggregate gain for any chargeable period, that gain and his ring fence income (if any) for that period together constitute his ring fence profits for the purposes of this Chapter.]
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1) above—
    - (a) “designated area” means an area designated by Order in Council under section 1(7) of the <sup>M280</sup>Continental Shelf Act 1964;
    - (b) “initial treatment” has the same meaning as in Part I of the 1975 Act; and
    - (c) the definition of “initial storage” in section 12(1) of the 1975 Act shall apply but, in its application for those purposes in relation to the person mentioned in subsection (1)(d) above and to oil won from any one oil field shall have effect as if the reference to the maximum daily production rate of oil for the field as there mentioned were a reference to that person's share of that maximum daily production rate, that is to say, a share thereof proportionate to his share of the oil won from that field.
  - (3) For the purposes of this Chapter two companies are associated with one another if—
    - (a) one is a 51 per cent. subsidiary of the other;
    - (b) each is a 51 per cent. subsidiary of a third company; or
    - (c) one is owned by a consortium of which the other is a member.
- <sup>F2706</sup>(3A) Section 413(6) applies for the purposes of subsection (3)(c) above <sup>F2707</sup> . . . .]
- (4) Without prejudice to subsection (3) above, for the purposes of this Chapter, two companies are also associated with one another if one has control of the other or both are under the control of the same person or persons; and in this subsection “control” shall be construed in accordance with section 416.

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### Textual Amendments

- F2698S.** 502(1): words in definition of "oil" substituted (15.2.1999) by [Petroleum Act 1998 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 4 para. 25](#), s. 52(4); S.I. 1999/161, [art. 2\(1\)](#)
- F2699S.** 502(1): words in definition of "oil extraction activities" repealed (16.7.1992) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), ss. 55(1)(a)(2), 82, [Sch. 18 Pt.VII](#)
- F2700S.** 502(1): words in definition of "oil extraction activities" inserted (16.7.1992) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), [s. 55\(1\)\(b\)\(2\)](#)
- F2701S.** 502(1): words in definition of "ring fence profits" substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 289, 290(1), [Sch. 10 para. 14\(30\)](#) (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171(1), 201(3))
- F2702S.** 502(1): definition of "ring fence trade" added by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), [s. 62\(3\)](#)
- F2703S.** 502(1): words in definition of "ring fence trade" substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 194\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F2704S.** 502(1): words in definition of "ring fence trade" substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 194\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F2705S.** 502(1A) inserted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 289, 300(1), [Sch. 10 para. 14\(30\)](#) (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F2706S.** 502(3A) substituted for words in s. 502(3) (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 27 para. 12\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 27 para. 9](#)
- F2707** Words in s. 502(3A) repealed (22.4.2009) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 45 para. 4](#)

### Marginal Citations

- M278** 1975 c. 22.  
**M279** 1964 c. 28 (N.I.)  
**M280** 1964 c. 29.

## [<sup>F2708</sup> CHAPTER 5A U.K.]

### SPECIAL RULES FOR LONG FUNDING LEASES OF PLANT OR MACHINERY: CORPORATION TAX

### Textual Amendments

- F2708Pt. 12 Ch. 5A** (ss. 502A-502L) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 8 para. 15](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 11](#)

### *Introductory*

## 502A Scope of Chapter 5A U.K.

This Chapter has effect for the purposes of corporation tax only.

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### *Lessors under long funding finance leases*

#### **502B Lessor under long funding finance lease: rental earnings** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for determining for the purposes of corporation tax the profits of a company for any period of account in which it is the lessor of any plant or machinery under a long funding finance lease.
- (2) The amount to be brought into account as the lessor's taxable income from the lease for the period of account is the amount of the rental earnings in respect of the lease for the period of account.
- (3) The “rental earnings” for any period is the amount which, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, falls (or would fall) to be treated as the gross return on investment for that period in respect of the lease where it meets the finance lease test.
- (4) If the lease is one which, under generally accepted accounting practice, falls (or would fall) to be treated as a loan in the accounts in question, so much of the rentals under the lease as fall (or would fall) to be treated as interest are to be treated for the purposes of this section as rental earnings.

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C314** S. 502B excluded (21.7.2008) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 20 para. 11\(2\)](#)

**C315** S. 502B excluded (21.7.2009) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 33 para. 5](#)

#### **502C Lessor under long funding finance lease: exceptional items** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for determining for the purposes of corporation tax the profits of a company which is or has been the lessor under a long funding finance lease.
- (2) This section has effect where a profit or loss (whether of an income or capital nature)—
  - (a) arises to the company in connection with the lease, and
  - (b) in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice falls to be recognised for accounting purposes in a period of account, but
  - (c) would not, apart from this section, be brought into account in computing the profits of the company for the purposes of corporation tax.
- (3) The profit or loss is to be treated—
  - (a) in the case of a profit, as income of the company attributable to the lease,
  - (b) in the case of a loss, as a revenue expense incurred by the company in connection with the lease.
- (4) Any reference in this section to an amount falling to be recognised for accounting purposes in a period of account is a reference to an amount falling to be recognised for accounting purposes—
  - (a) in the company's profit and loss account or income statement,
  - (b) in the company's statement of recognised gains and losses or statement of changes in equity, or
  - (c) in any other statement of items brought into account in computing the company's profits or losses for that period.

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C316** S. 502C excluded (21.7.2008) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 20 para. 11\(8\)](#)

**C317** S. 502C excluded (21.7.2009) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 33 para. 7](#)

**502D Lessor under long funding finance lease making termination payment** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for determining the liability to corporation tax of a company which is or has been the lessor under a long funding finance lease.
- (2) Where—
  - (a) the lease terminates, and
  - (b) a sum calculated by reference to the termination value is paid to the lessee, no deduction in respect of the sum paid to the lessee is allowed in computing the profits of the company.
- (3) This section does not prevent a deduction in respect of a sum to the extent that the sum is brought into account in determining the company's rental earnings.

*Lessors under long funding operating leases*

**502E Lessor under long funding operating lease: periodic deduction** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for determining for the purposes of corporation tax the profits of a company for any period of account—
  - (a) for the whole of which, or
  - (b) for any part of which,
 the company is the lessor of any plant or machinery under a long funding operating lease.
- (2) A deduction is allowed in computing the profits of the company for the period of account.
- (3) The amount of the deduction for any period of account is to be determined as follows.
- (4) First, find the “relevant value” for the purposes of subsection (6)(a) below, which is—
  - (a) if the only use of the plant or machinery by the lessor has been the leasing of it under the long funding operating lease as a qualifying activity, cost;
  - (b) if the last previous use of the plant or machinery by the lessor was the leasing of it under another long funding operating lease as a qualifying activity, market value;
  - (c) if the last previous use of the plant or machinery by the lessor was the leasing of it under a long funding finance lease as a qualifying activity, the recognised value;
  - (d) if the last previous use of the plant or machinery by the lessor was for the purposes of a qualifying activity other than leasing under a long funding lease, the lower of cost and market value;
  - (e) if the lessor owns the plant or machinery as a result of having incurred expenditure on its provision for purposes other than those of a qualifying activity, but—

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- (i) the plant or machinery is brought into use by the lessor for the purposes of a qualifying activity on or after 1st April 2006, and
- (ii) that qualifying activity is the leasing of the plant or machinery under the long funding operating lease,

the relevant value is the lower of first use market value and first use amortised value.

(5) In subsection (4) above—

“cost” means the amount of the expenditure incurred by the lessor on the provision of the plant or machinery;

“first use amortised value” means the value that the plant or machinery would have at the time when it is first brought into use for the purposes of the qualifying activity, on the assumption that—

- (a) the cost of acquiring the plant or machinery had been written off on a straight line basis over the remaining useful economic life of the plant or machinery, and
- (b) any further capital expenditure incurred had been written off on a straight line basis over so much of the remaining economic life of the plant or machinery as remains at the time when the expenditure is incurred;

“first use market value” means the market value of the plant or machinery at the time when it is first brought into use for the purposes of the qualifying activity;

“market value” means the market value of the plant or machinery at the commencement of the term of the long funding operating lease;

“recognised value” means the value at which the plant or machinery is recognised in the books or other financial records of the lessor at the commencement of the long funding operating lease.

(6) From—

(a) the relevant value determined in accordance with subsection (4) above, subtract

(b) the amount which, at the commencement of the term of the lease, is (or, in a case falling within subsection (4)(e) above, would have been) expected to be the residual value of the plant or machinery,

to find the expected gross reduction in value over the term of the lease.

(7) Apportion the amount of that expected gross reduction in value to each period of account in which any part of the term of the lease falls.

(8) The apportionment must be on a time basis according to the proportion of the term of the lease that falls in each period of account.

(9) The amount of the deduction for any period of account is the amount so apportioned to that period.

## **502F Long funding operating lease: lessor's additional expenditure** **U.K.**

(1) This section applies if in any period of account—

- (a) a company is the lessor of any plant or machinery under a long funding operating lease,

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- (b) the company incurs capital expenditure in relation to the plant or machinery, and
  - (c) that capital expenditure (the “additional expenditure”) is not reflected in the market value of the plant or machinery at the commencement of the term of the lease.
- (2) In a case falling within section 502E(4)(e) above, subsection (1)(c) above has effect as if the reference to the commencement of the term of the lease were a reference to the time when the plant or machinery is first brought into use by the lessor for the purposes of the qualifying activity.
- (3) Where this section applies, an additional deduction is allowed in computing the profits of the company for each post-expenditure period of account in which the company is the lessor of the plant or machinery under the lease.
- (4) The amount of the deduction for any such period of account is to be determined as follows.
- (5) Find ARV, CRV, PRV, and TRV where—
- “ARV” is the amount which, at the time when the additional expenditure is incurred, is expected to be the residual value of the plant or machinery;
  - “CRV” is the amount which, at the commencement of the term of the lease, is expected to be the residual value of the plant or machinery;
  - “PRV” is the sum of any amounts that fell to be taken into account as RRV (see subsection (6)) in the application of this section in relation to any previous additional expenditure incurred by the company in relation to the leased plant or machinery;
  - “TRV” is the total of CRV and PRV.
- (6) Find RRV, where—
- (a) if ARV exceeds TRV, RRV is the portion of the excess that is a result of the additional expenditure, but
  - (b) if ARV does not exceed TRV, RRV is nil.
- (7) From—
- (a) the amount of the additional expenditure, subtract
  - (b) RRV,
- to find the expected partial reduction in value over the remainder of the term of the lease.
- (8) Apportion the amount of that expected partial reduction in value to each post-expenditure period of account in which any part of the term of the lease falls.
- (9) The apportionment must be on a time basis according to the proportion of the term of the lease that falls in each post-expenditure period of account.
- (10) The amount of the additional deduction for any period of account is the amount so apportioned to that period.
- (11) In this section “post-expenditure period of account” means any period of account ending after the incurring of the additional expenditure.



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## 502G Lessor under long funding operating lease: termination of lease **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for determining the liability to corporation tax of a company which is the lessor immediately before the termination of a long funding operating lease.
- (2) Step 1 is to find—
  - (a) the termination amount (TA);
  - (b) the total of any sums paid to the lessee that are calculated by reference to the termination value (LP).
- (3) Step 2 is to find—
  - (a) the relevant value for the purposes of section 502E(6)(a) (RV);
  - (b) the total of the deductions allowable under section 502E for periods of account for the whole or part of which the company was the lessor before the termination of the lease (TD1);
  - (c) the amount, if any, (ERV) by which RV exceeds TD1.
- (4) Step 3 is to find—
  - (a) the total of any amounts of capital expenditure incurred by the company which constitute additional expenditure for the purposes of section 502F in the case of the lease (TAE);
  - (b) the total of any deductions allowable under section 502F for periods of account for the whole or part of which the company was the lessor before the termination of the lease (TD2);
  - (c) the amount, if any, (EAE) by which TAE exceeds TD2.
- (5) Step 4 is to find the total of ERV and EAE (T).
- (6) If  $(TA - LP)$  exceeds T, treat a profit of an amount equal to the excess as arising to the company in the period of account in which the lease terminates.
- (7) If T exceeds  $(TA - LP)$ , treat a loss of an amount equal to the excess as arising to the company in that period of account.
- (8) A profit or loss treated as arising to the company under subsection (6) or (7) above is to be treated—
  - (a) in the case of a profit, as income of the company attributable to the lease,
  - (b) in the case of a loss, as a revenue expense incurred by the company in connection with the lease.
- (9) In computing the profits of the company, no deduction is allowed in respect of any sums paid to the lessee that are calculated by reference to the termination value.

<sup>F2709</sup>*Lessors under long funding finance or operating leases: avoidance etc*

### Textual Amendments

**F2709S.** 502GA and preceding cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 20 para. 9(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 20 para. 9(2)

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### **502GA Cases where ss. 502B to 502G do not apply: plant or machinery held as trading stock** **U.K.**

- (1) Sections 502B to 502G do not apply in the case of a company which is or has been the lessor of any plant or machinery under a long funding lease if the following condition is met.
- (2) The condition is that any part of the expenditure incurred by the company on the acquisition of the plant or machinery for leasing under the lease—
  - (a) is (apart from those sections) allowable as a deduction in calculating its profits or losses for the purposes of corporation tax, and
  - (b) is so allowable as a result of the plant or machinery forming part of its trading stock.
- (3) For the purposes of this section the cases in which expenditure incurred by a company on the acquisition of any plant or machinery for leasing under a lease is allowable as such a deduction include any case where—
  - (a) the company becomes entitled to the deduction at any time after the expenditure is incurred, and
  - (b) the deduction arises as a result of the plant or machinery forming part of its trading stock at that time.
- (4) If—
  - (a) at any time any of sections 502B to 502G has applied for determining the amounts to be taken into account in calculating the profits or losses of the company for the purposes of corporation tax, and
  - (b) the condition in subsection (2) is met at any subsequent time,
 those amounts, and any other amounts which (as a result of this section) are to be so taken into account, are subject to such adjustments as are just and reasonable.
- (5) All such assessments and adjustments of assessments are to be made as are necessary to give effect to subsection (4).

### **[<sup>F2710</sup>502GB] Cases where ss. 502B to 502G do not apply: lessor also lessee under non-long funding lease** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) a company is the lessee of any plant or machinery under a lease (“lease A”) that is not a long funding lease,
  - (b) it enters into a lease (“lease B”) of any of that plant or machinery (as lessor), and
  - (c) lease B is a long funding lease.
- (2) Sections 502B to 502G do not apply in relation to lease B.
- (3) If by virtue of section 70H of the Capital Allowances Act (tax return by lessee treating lease as long funding lease) lease A becomes a long funding lease (and does not cease to be such a lease), treat this section as never having applied in relation to lease B.]

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### Textual Amendments

**F2710S. 502GB** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 20 para. 9\(6\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 20 para. 9\(3\)](#)

## <sup>F2711</sup> **502G Cases where ss. 502B to 502G do not apply: other avoidance** **U.K.**

- (1) Sections 502B to 502G do not apply in the case of a company which is or has been the lessor of any plant or machinery under a long funding lease if conditions A to C are met.
- (2) Condition A is that the long funding lease forms part of any arrangement entered into by the company which includes one or more other transactions (whether the arrangement is entered into before or after or at the inception of the lease).
- (3) Condition B is that the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of the arrangement is to secure that, over the relevant period, there would be a substantial difference between—
  - (a) the total amount of the amounts under the arrangement which are, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, recognised in determining the company's profit or loss for any period or taken into account in calculating the amounts which are so recognised, and
  - (b) the total amount of the amounts under the arrangement which are taken into account in calculating the profits or losses of the company for the purposes of corporation tax.
- (4) For the purposes of condition B “the relevant period” means the period which begins with the inception of the lease and ends with the end of the term of the lease.
- (5) Condition C is that the difference would be attributable (wholly or partly) to the application of any of sections 502B to 502G in relation to the company by reference to the plant or machinery under the lease.
- (6) The reference in this section to an amount being recognised in determining a company's profit or loss for a period is to an amount being recognised for accounting purposes—
  - (a) in the company's profit and loss account or income statement,
  - (b) in the company's statement of recognised gains and losses or statement of changes in equity, or
  - (c) in any other statement of items brought into account in calculating the company's profits and losses for that period.
- (7) For the purposes of this section it does not matter whether the parties to any transaction which forms part of the arrangement differ from the parties to any of the other transactions.
- (8) For the purposes of this section the cases in which two or more transactions are to be taken as forming part of an arrangement include any case in which it would be reasonable to assume that one or more of them—
  - (a) would not have been entered into independently of the other or others, or
  - (b) if entered into independently of the other or others, would not have taken the same form or been on the same terms.

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(9) If—

- (a) at any time any of sections 502B to 502G has applied for determining the amounts to be taken into account in calculating the profits or losses of the company for the purposes of corporation tax, and
  - (b) conditions A to C are met at any subsequent time,
- those amounts, and any other amounts which (as a result of this section) are to be so taken into account, are subject to such adjustments as are just and reasonable.

(10) All such assessments and adjustments of assessments are to be made as are necessary to give effect to subsection (9).]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2711 S. 502GC** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 20 para. 9\(7\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 20 para. 9\(4\)](#)

[<sup>F2712</sup>**502GD** **Leases where ss 502B to 502G do not apply: films** **U.K.**]

- (1) If a company is or has been a lessor under a long funding lease of a film, sections 502B to 502G do not apply in respect of the lease.
- (2) “Film” has the same meaning as in Part 15 of CTA 2009 (see section 1181 of that Act).]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2712 S. 502GD** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 33 para. 3](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 33 para. 1](#)

*Insurance company as lessor*

**502H Insurance company as lessor** **U.K.**

<sup>F2713</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2713 S. 502H** omitted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 17\(12\)](#) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 17\(10\)\(11\)\(b\)](#)

*Lessees under long funding finance leases*

**502I Lessee under long funding finance lease: limit on deductions** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for determining for the purposes of corporation tax the profits of a company for any period of account in which it is the lessee of any plant or machinery under a long funding finance lease.
- (2) In calculating the company's profits for the period of account,—

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- (a) the amount deducted in respect of amounts payable under the lease, must not exceed
  - (b) the amounts which, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, fall (or would fall) to be shown in the company's accounts as finance charges in respect of the lease.
- (3) If the lease is one which, under generally accepted accounting practice, falls (or would fall) to be treated as a loan, subsection (2) above applies as if the lease were one which, under generally accepted accounting practice, fell to be treated as a finance lease.

#### **502J Lessee under long funding finance lease: termination** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) a company is or has been the lessee under a long funding finance lease, and
  - (b) in connection with the termination of the lease, a payment calculated by reference to the termination value falls to be made to the company.
- (2) The payment is not to be brought into account in determining for the purposes of corporation tax the profits of the company for any period of account.
- (3) Subsection (2) above does not affect the amount of any disposal value that falls to be brought into account by the company under the Capital Allowances Act.

#### *Lessees under long funding operating leases*

#### **502K Lessee under long funding operating lease** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for determining for the purposes of corporation tax the profits of a company for any period of account in which it is the lessee of any plant or machinery under a long funding operating lease.
- (2) The deductions that may be allowed in computing the profits of the company for the period of account are to be reduced in accordance with the following provisions of this section.
- (3) The amount of the reduction for any period of account is to be determined as follows.
- (4) First, find the “relevant value” for the purposes of subsection (6)(a) below, which is—
- (a) the market value of the plant or machinery at the commencement of the term of the lease, unless paragraph (b) below applies;
  - (b) if the lessee—
    - (i) has the use of the plant or machinery as a result of having incurred expenditure on its provision for purposes other than those of a qualifying activity, but
    - (ii) brings the plant or machinery into use for the purposes of a qualifying activity on or after 1st April 2006,
 the lower of first use market value and first use amortised market value.
- (5) In subsection (4) above—
- “first use amortised market value” means the value that the plant or machinery would have—

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- (a) at the time when it is first brought into use for the purposes of the qualifying activity, but
  - (b) on the assumption that the market value of the plant or machinery at the commencement of the term of the lease had been written off on a straight line basis over the remaining useful economic life of the plant or machinery;
- “first use market value” means the market value of the plant or machinery at the time when it is first brought into use for the purposes of the qualifying activity.
- (6) From—
- (a) the relevant value determined in accordance with subsection (4) above, subtract
  - (b) the amount which, at the commencement of the term of the lease, is (or, in a case falling within subsection (4)(b) above, would have been) expected to be the market value of the plant or machinery at the end of the term of the lease, to find the expected gross reduction over the term of the lease.
- (7) Apportion the amount of that expected gross reduction to each period of account in which any part of the term of the lease falls.
- (8) The apportionment must be on a time basis according to the proportion of the term of the lease that falls in each period of account.
- (9) The amount of the reduction for any period of account is the amount so apportioned to that period.

#### *Interpretation of Chapter]*

### **502L Interpretation of this Chapter** **U.K.**

- (1) This section has effect for the interpretation of this Chapter.
- (2) In this Chapter—
- “qualifying activity” has the same meaning as in Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act;
  - “residual value”, in relation to any plant or machinery leased under a long funding operating lease, means—
    - (a) the estimated market value of the plant or machinery on a disposal at the end of the term of the lease,
    - less
    - (b) the estimated costs of that disposal.
- (3) Any reference in this Chapter to a sum being written off on a straight line basis over a period of time (the “writing-off period”) is a reference to—
- (a) the sum being apportioned between each of the periods of account in which any part of the writing-off period falls,
  - (b) that apportionment being made on a time basis, according to the proportion of the writing-off period that falls in each of the periods of account, and
  - (c) the sum being written off accordingly.

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- (4) Chapter 6A of Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act (interpretation of provisions about long funding leases) applies in relation to this Chapter as it applies in relation to that Part.

## CHAPTER VI U.K.

### MISCELLANEOUS BUSINESSES AND BODIES

#### <sup>F2715</sup>503 Letting of furnished holiday accommodation treated as a trade for certain <sup>F2714</sup>corporation tax] purposes. U.K.

- (1) For the purposes [<sup>F2716</sup>of Chapter 2 of Part 10 (loss relief for corporation tax)]—
- (a) a [<sup>F2717</sup>UK property business] which consists in, or so far as it consists in, the commercial letting of furnished holiday accommodation <sup>F2718</sup> . . . shall be treated as if it were a [<sup>F2719</sup>trade carried on wholly or partly in the United Kingdom the profits of which are chargeable to corporation tax under Part 3 of CTA 2009,] and
- (b) all such lettings made by a [<sup>F2720</sup>particular company or partnership] shall be treated as one trade.

The “commercial letting of furnished holiday accommodation” is defined below in section 504.

- (2) <sup>F2721</sup> . . . . .
- (3) <sup>F2721</sup> . . . . .
- (4) Where there is a letting of accommodation only part of which is holiday accommodation, such apportionments shall be made for the purposes of this section as are just and reasonable.
- (5) Relief shall not be given for the same loss, or the same portion of a loss, both under a provision of [<sup>F2722</sup>Chapter 2 of Part 10] as applied by this section and under any other provision of the [<sup>F2723</sup>Corporation] Tax Acts.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2714** Words in s. 503 sidenote inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 195(5)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2715** S. 503 substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 5 para. 42** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F2716** Words in s. 503(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 195(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2717** Words in s. 503(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 172(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2718** Words in s. 503(1)(a) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 195(2)(b), Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F2719** Words in s. 503(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 172(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2720** Words in s. 503(1)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 195(2)(d)** (with Sch. 2)



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- F2721** S. 503(2)(3) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 195\(3\), Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)
- F2722** Words in s. 503(5) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 195\(4\)\(a\) \(with Sch. 2\)](#)
- F2723** Word in s. 503(5) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 195\(4\)\(b\) \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C318** S. 503 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the affecting Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), s. 249\(2\) \(with Sch. 3 paras. 54, 55\)](#)
- C319** S. 503 applied (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 14 of the affecting Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\), Sch. 29 para. 32\(4\)](#)

**504 Supplementary provisions. U.K.**

**F2724** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F2724** S. 504 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 173, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

**[<sup>F2725</sup>504 Letting of furnished holiday accommodation treated as trade for certain income tax purposes U.K.]**

**F2726** . . . . .]

**Textual Amendments**

- F2725** S. 504A inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 197 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)
- F2726** S. 504A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 93, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**505 [<sup>F2727</sup>Charitable companies]: general. U.K.**

(1) <sup>M281</sup> Subject to subsections (2) and (3) below, the following exemptions shall be granted on a claim in that behalf to the Board—

- <sup>F2728</sup>(a) exemption from tax [<sup>F2729</sup>under Parts 3 and 4 of CTA 2009]<sup>F2730</sup> . . . in respect of any profits or gains arising in respect of rents or other receipts from an estate, interest or right in or over any land (whether situated in the United Kingdom or elsewhere) to the extent that the profits or gains—
- (i) arise in respect of rents or receipts from an estate, interest or right vested in any person for charitable purposes; and
  - (ii) are applied to charitable purposes only;]

- <sup>F2731</sup>(aa) exemption from tax [<sup>F2732</sup>under Parts 3 and 4 of CTA 2009], or under Parts 2 and 3 of ITTOIA 2005, in respect of distributions to which section 121 of the Finance Act 2006 (Real Estate Investment Trusts: distributions) applies to the extent that the distributions—

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- (i) arise in respect of shares vested in a person for charitable purposes; and
- (ii) are applied to charitable purposes only;]
- <sup>F2733</sup>(b) . . . . .
- (c) exemption—
  - (i) <sup>F2734</sup> . . . . .
  - <sup>F2735</sup><sup>F2736</sup>(ii) from tax under section 299 of CTA 2009 (non-trading profits in respect of loan relationships),
  - <sup>F2737</sup>(iizza) from tax under Part 9A of CTA 2009 (company distributions),
  - (iiza) from tax under Chapter 5 of Part 10 of that Act (distributions from unauthorised unit trusts),
  - (iizb) from tax under Chapter 7 of that Part (annual payments not otherwise charged),]
  - (ia) <sup>F2738</sup> . . . . .
  - <sup>F2739</sup>(iaa) <sup>F2740</sup> . . . . .]
  - <sup>F2741</sup>(ib) <sup>F2742</sup> . . . . .]]
  - <sup>F2743</sup><sup>F2744</sup>(iic) from tax under Part 8 of CTA 2009 in respect of non-trading gains on intangible fixed assets,]]
  - (iii) <sup>F2740</sup> . . . . .

where the income in question forms part of the income of a <sup>F2745</sup>charitable company], or is, according to rules or regulations established by Act of Parliament, charter, decree, deed of trust or will, applicable to charitable purposes only, and so far as it is applied to charitable purposes only;

- <sup>F2746</sup>(d) exemption from tax <sup>F2747</sup> . . . <sup>F2748</sup> . . . in respect of public revenue dividends on securities which are in the name of trustees, to the extent that the dividends are applicable and applied only for the repair of—
  - (i) any cathedral, college, church or chapel, or
  - (ii) any building used only for the purposes of divine worship;]
- (e) exemption from tax under <sup>F2749</sup>Part 3 of CTA 2009]. . . in respect of the profits of any trade carried on by a <sup>F2750</sup>charitable company]]<sup>F2751</sup>(whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere)], if the profits are applied solely to the purposes of the <sup>F2750</sup>charitable company] and either—
  - (i) the trade is exercised in the course of the actual carrying out of a primary purpose of the <sup>F2750</sup>charitable company]; or
  - (ii) the work in connection with the trade is mainly carried out by beneficiaries of the <sup>F2750</sup>charitable company];
- <sup>F2752</sup>(f) exemption from tax under Schedule D <sup>F2753</sup> . . . in respect of profits accruing to a <sup>F2754</sup>charitable company] from<sup>F2755</sup> a lottery if the profits are applied solely to the charitable company's purposes and—
  - (i) the lottery is an exempt lottery within the meaning of the Gambling Act 2005 by virtue of Part 1 or 4 of Schedule 11 to that Act;
  - (ii) the lottery is promoted in accordance with a lottery operating licence within the meaning of Part 5 of that Act; or
  - (iii) the lottery is promoted and conducted in accordance with Article 133 or 135 of the Betting, Gaming, Lotteries and Amusements (Northern Ireland) Order 1985.]]

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[<sup>F2756</sup>(1AA) In subsection [<sup>F2757</sup>(1)(c)(iib)] “relevant foreign distribution” means any distribution of a company not resident in the United Kingdom [<sup>F2758</sup>which is not chargeable under Chapter 2 of Part 10 of CTA 2009.]]

[<sup>F2759</sup>(1A) In subsection (1)(d) above “public revenue dividends” means—

- (a) income from securities which is payable out of the public revenue of the United Kingdom or Northern Ireland;
- (b) income from securities issued by or on behalf of a government or a public or local authority in a country outside the United Kingdom.]

[<sup>F2760</sup>(1B) For the purpose of subsection (1)(e)—

- (a) where a trade is exercised partly in the course of the actual carrying out of a primary purpose of the [<sup>F2761</sup>charitable company] and partly otherwise, each part shall be treated as a separate trade (for which purpose reasonable apportionment of expenses and receipts shall be made), and
- (b) where the work in connection with the trade is carried out partly but not mainly by beneficiaries, the part in connection with which work is carried on by beneficiaries and the other part shall be treated as separate trades (for which purpose reasonable apportionment of expenses and receipts shall be made).]

(2) <sup>M282</sup>Any payment which—

- (a) is received by [<sup>F2762</sup>a charitable company] from another charity; and
  - (b) is not made for full consideration in money or money’s worth; and
  - (c) is not chargeable to [<sup>F2763</sup>corporation tax] apart from this subsection; and
  - (d) is not, apart from this subsection, of a description which (on a claim) would be eligible for relief from tax by virtue of any provision of subsection (1) above;
- shall be <sup>F2764</sup> . . . [<sup>F2765</sup>chargeable to corporation] tax under [<sup>F2766</sup>the charge to corporation tax on income] but shall be eligible for relief from tax under subsection (1)(c) above as if it were an annual payment.

[<sup>F2767</sup>(3) In subsections (4) to (7)—

- (a) “charitable expenditure” has the meaning given by section 506,
- (b) “relief” means relief or exemption under—
  - (i) subsection (1) above,
  - (ii) section 56(3)(c) above,
  - (iii) section 761(6) below,
  - (iv) section 256 of the 1992 Act (charities), or
  - (v) section 46 of the Finance Act 2000 (small trades),
- (c) “relievable income and gains” means income and gains which would be eligible for relief or exemption under any of those provisions (disregarding subsections (4) to (6)), and
- (d) “total income and gains” means the aggregate of—
  - (i) relievable income and gains,
  - (ii) income and gains, other than relievable income and gains, chargeable to tax, and
  - (iii) donations, legacies and other similar receipts that are not chargeable to tax.

(4) If a [<sup>F2768</sup>charitable company] incurs (or is treated as incurring) non-charitable expenditure in [<sup>F2769</sup>an accounting] period, relief shall be disallowed in respect of such

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amount of relievable income and gains as equals the amount of the non-charitable expenditure.

- (5) If in [<sup>F2770</sup>an accounting] period a [<sup>F2771</sup>charitable company's] non-charitable expenditure exceeds its total income and gains the excess shall be treated as non-charitable expenditure of the previous period for the purposes of subsection (4); and any necessary adjustments shall be made, whether by making assessments or otherwise.
- (6) Subsection (5) may apply to [<sup>F2772</sup>an accounting] period wholly or partly as a result of the application of that subsection in respect of a later period; but no excess of non-charitable expenditure shall be treated as non-charitable expenditure of [<sup>F2772</sup>an accounting] period which ended more than six years before the end of the period in which the expenditure was actually incurred.
- (7) Where an amount of a [<sup>F2773</sup>charitable company's] relievable income and gains is disallowed for relief by subsection (4) (whether or not as a result of the application of subsection (5))—
- (a) the [<sup>F2774</sup>charitable company] may by notice to the Board specify which items of income or gains are to be disallowed, but
  - (b) if the Board requires the [<sup>F2774</sup>charitable company] to give a notice under paragraph (a) and the [<sup>F2774</sup>charitable company] fails to comply within the period of 30 days beginning with the date on which the requirement is imposed, the Board shall determine which items to disallow.]

### Textual Amendments

- F2727** Words in s. 505 sidenote substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 94\(10\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F2728** S. 505(1)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 146(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [s. 146\(2\)](#)
- F2729** Words in s. 505(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 174\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F2730** Words in s. 505(1)(a) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 94\(2\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F2731** S. 505(1)(aa) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 52(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 17](#)
- F2732** Words in s. 505(1)(aa) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 174\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F2733** Repealed by 1988(F) s.148 and Sch.14 Part V from 6 April 1988.
- F2734** S. 505(1)(c)(i) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32, Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 19\(1\)](#), [Sch. 41 Pt. 5\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 7 paras. 33-35](#))
- F2735** S. 505(1)(c)(ii)-(iib) substituted for s. 505(1)(c)(ii) (with effect in accordance with s. 146(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [s. 146\(3\)](#)
- F2736** S. 505(1)(c)(ii)-(iizb) substituted for s. 505(1)(c)(ii) (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 174\(4\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F2737** S. 505(1)(c)(iizba) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 14 para. 31](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 4\(2\)](#)
- F2738** S. 505(1)(c)(iia) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 174\(4\)\(b\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

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- F2739S.** 505(1)(c)(iaa) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 198(2)(d)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2740S.** 505(1)(c)(iaa)(iii) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(2)(b)(ii)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F2741S.** 505(1)(c)(iib) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 174(4)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2742S.** 505(1)(c)(iib) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 4(3)**
- F2743S.** 505(1)(c)(iic) inserted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 3**
- F2744S.** 505(1)(c)(iic) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 174(4)(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2745** Words in s. 505(1)(c) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(2)(b)(iii)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2746S.** 505(1)(d) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 7 para. 19(2)** (with Sch. 7 paras. 33-35)
- F2747** Words in s. 505(1)(d) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 174(5)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2748** Words in s. 505(1)(d) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(2)(c)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F2749** Words in s. 505(1)(e) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 174(6)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2750** Words in s. 505(1)(e) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(2)(d)(ii)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2751** Words in s. 505(1)(e) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 146(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **s. 146(4)**
- F2752S.** 505(1)(f) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 138(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **s. 138(1)**
- F2753** Words in s. 505(1)(f) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(2)(e)(i)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F2754** Words in s. 505(1)(f) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(2)(e)(ii)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2755** Words in s. 505(1)(f) substituted (1.9.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 25 paras. 1, 23(2)**; S.I. 2007/2532, **art. 2** (with art. 3)
- F2756S.** 505(1AA) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 198(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2757** Words in s. 505(1AA) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2758** Words in s. 505(1AA) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 174(7)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2759S.** 505(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 7 para 19(3)** (with Sch. 7 paras. 33-35)
- F2760S.** 505(1B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 56(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **s. 56(1)**
- F2761** Words in s. 505(1B)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(4)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2762** Words in s. 505(2)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(5)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2763** Words in s. 505(2)(c) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(5)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2764** Words in s. 505(2) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(5)(c)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F2765** Words in s. 505(2) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 198(4)** (with Sch. 2)

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- F2766** Words in s. 505(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 174(8)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2767** S. 505(3)-(7) substituted for s. 505(3)-(8) (with effect in accordance with s. 55(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **s. 55(1)**
- F2768** Words in s. 505(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(6)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2769** Words in s. 505(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(6)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2770** Words in s. 505(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(7)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2771** Words in s. 505(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(7)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2772** Words in s. 505(6) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(8)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2773** Words in s. 505(7) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(9)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2774** Words in s. 505(7) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 94(9)(b)** (with Sch. 2)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C320** S. 505 modified (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **s. 171**

**Marginal Citations**

**M281** Source—1970 s.360(1)

**M282** Source—1986 s.30(1)

**506** [<sup>F2775</sup>**Charitable and non-charitable expenditure**] **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M283</sup>In this section, section 505 and Schedule 20—  
“charity” means any body of persons or trust established for charitable purposes only;  
[<sup>F2776</sup>“charitable company” means any body of persons established for charitable purposes only;]  
[<sup>F2777</sup>“charitable expenditure” means (subject to subsections (3) to (5) below) expenditure which is exclusively for charitable purposes.]
- (2) <sup>M284</sup>For the purposes of section 505 <sup>F2778</sup>. . . , where expenditure which is not actually incurred in a particular [<sup>F2779</sup>accounting] period properly falls to be charged against the income of that [<sup>F2779</sup>accounting] period as being referable to commitments (whether or not of a contractual nature) which the [<sup>F2780</sup>charitable company] has entered into before or during that period, it shall be treated as incurred in that period.
- (3) A payment made (or to be made) to a body situated outside the United Kingdom shall not be [<sup>F2781</sup>charitable expenditure] by virtue of this section unless the [<sup>F2782</sup>charitable company] concerned has taken such steps as may be reasonable in the circumstances to ensure that the payment will be applied for charitable purposes.
- (4) <sup>M285</sup>If in any [<sup>F2783</sup>accounting] period a [<sup>F2784</sup>charitable company]—  
(a) invests any of its funds in an investment which is not a qualifying investment, as defined in Part I of Schedule 20; or  
(b) makes a loan (not being an investment) which is not a qualifying loan, as defined in Part II of that Schedule;



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then, subject to subsection (5) below, the amount so invested or lent in that period shall be treated for the purposes of this section as being an amount of expenditure incurred by the [<sup>F2784</sup>charitable company], and, accordingly, as being [<sup>F2785</sup>non-charitable expenditure].

(5) If, in any [<sup>F2786</sup>accounting] period, a [<sup>F2787</sup>charitable company] which has in that period made an investment or loan falling within subsection (4) above—

- (a) realises the whole or part of that investment; or
- (b) is repaid the whole or part of that loan;

any further investment or lending in that period of the sum realised or repaid shall, to the extent that it does not exceed the sum originally invested or lent, be left out of account in determining the amount which, by virtue of subsection (4) above, is treated as [<sup>F2788</sup>non-charitable expenditure] incurred in that period.

(6) <sup>F2789</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F2775S.** 506(3) heading substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 55(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), s. 55\(2\)\(g\)](#)

**F2776S.** 506(1): definition of "charitable company" inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 95\(2\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F2777S.** 506(1): definition of "charitable expenditure" substituted for definitions of "qualifying expenditure" and "non-qualifying expenditure" (with effect in accordance with s. 55(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), s. 55\(2\)\(a\)](#)

**F2778**Words in s. 506(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 55(5) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), s. 55\(2\)\(b\), Sch. 26 Pt. 3\(5\)](#)

**F2779**Words in s. 506(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 95\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F2780**Words in s. 506(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 95\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F2781**Words in s. 506(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 55(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), s. 55\(2\)\(c\)](#)

**F2782**Words in s. 506(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 95\(4\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F2783**Word in s. 506(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 95\(5\)\(a\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F2784**Words in s. 506(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 95\(5\)\(b\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F2785**Words in s. 506(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 55(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), s. 55\(2\)\(d\)](#)

**F2786**Word in s. 506(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 95\(6\)\(a\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F2787**Words in s. 506(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 95\(6\)\(b\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F2788**Words in s. 506(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 55(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), s. 55\(2\)\(e\)](#)

**F2789S.** 506(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 55(5) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), s. 55\(2\)\(f\), Sch. 26 Pt. 3\(5\)](#)



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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C321** Definition employed for purposes of: 1990 s.25—donation to charity by individuals. 1990 s.56 and Sch.10 para.21—exemption for convertible securities held by charities. 1990 s.94(1)—inspection powers (definition extended to cover bodies mentioned in sections 507 and 508).

**Marginal Citations**

**M283** Source—1970 s.360(3); 1986 s.31(1)(a), (c), Sch.7 1(1)

**M284** Source—1986 Sch.7 1(2), (3)

**M285** Source—1986 s.31(4)-(6)

[<sup>F2790</sup> **506A** Transactions with substantial donors **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies to the following transactions—
  - (a) the sale or letting of property by a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] to a substantial donor,
  - (b) the sale or letting of property to a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] by a substantial donor,
  - (c) the provision of services by a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] to a substantial donor,
  - (d) the provision of services to a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] by a substantial donor,
  - (e) an exchange of property between a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] and a substantial donor,
  - (f) the provision of financial assistance by a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] to a substantial donor,
  - (g) the provision of financial assistance to a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] by a substantial donor, and
  - (h) investment by a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] in the business of a substantial donor.
- (2) For the purposes of this section a person is a substantial donor to a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] in respect of [<sup>F2792</sup>an accounting] period if—
  - (a) the [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] receives relievably gifts of at least £25,000 from him in a period of 12 months in which [<sup>F2793</sup>the accounting] period wholly or partly falls, or
  - (b) the [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] receives relievably gifts of at least [<sup>F2794</sup>£150,000] from him in a period of six years in which [<sup>F2793</sup>the accounting] period wholly or partly falls;and if a person is a substantial donor to a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] in respect of [<sup>F2792</sup>an accounting] period by virtue of paragraph (a) or (b), he is a substantial donor to the [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] in respect of the following [<sup>F2795</sup>five accounting] periods.
- (3) A payment made by a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] to a substantial donor in the course of or for the purposes of a transaction to which this section applies shall be treated for the purposes of section 505 as non-charitable expenditure.
- (4) If the terms of a transaction to which this section applies are less beneficial to the [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] than terms which might be expected in a transaction at arm's length, the [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] shall be treated for the purposes of section 505 as incurring non-charitable expenditure equal to that amount which the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs determine as the cost to the [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] of the difference in terms.

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- (5) A payment by a [<sup>F2791</sup>charitable company] of remuneration to a substantial donor shall be treated for the purposes of section 505 as non-charitable expenditure unless it is remuneration, for services as a trustee, which is approved by—
- (a) the Charity Commission,
  - (b) another body with responsibility for regulating charities by virtue of legislation having effect in respect of any Part of the United Kingdom, or
  - (c) a court.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2790** Ss. 506A-506C inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 54(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 54(1)
- F2791** Words in s. 506A substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 96(2) (with Sch. 2)
- F2792** Words in s. 506A(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 96(3)(a) (with Sch. 2)
- F2793** Words in s. 506A(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 96(3)(b) (with Sch. 2)
- F2794** Words in s. 506A(2)(b) substituted (23.4.2009) by The Substantial Donor Transactions (Variation of Threshold Limits) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/1029), regs. 1, 2(a)
- F2795** Words in s. 506A(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 96(3)(c) (with Sch. 2)

#### [<sup>F2790</sup>Section 506A: exceptions U.K.]

- (1) Section 506A shall not apply to a transaction within section 506A(1)(b) or (d) if the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs determine that the transaction—
  - (a) takes place in the course of a business carried on by the substantial donor,
  - (b) is on terms which are no less beneficial to the [<sup>F2796</sup>charitable company] than those which might be expected in a transaction at arm's length, and
  - (c) is not part of an arrangement for the avoidance of any tax.
- (2) Section 506A shall not apply to the provision of services to a substantial donor if the Commissioners determine that the services are provided—
  - (a) in the course of the actual carrying out of a primary purpose of the [<sup>F2796</sup>charitable company], and
  - (b) on terms which are no more beneficial to the substantial donor than those on which services are provided to others.
- (3) Section 506A shall not apply to the provision of financial assistance to a [<sup>F2796</sup>charitable company] by a substantial donor if the Commissioners determine that the assistance—
  - (a) is on terms which are no less beneficial to the [<sup>F2796</sup>charitable company] than those which might be expected in a transaction at arm's length, and
  - (b) is not part of an arrangement for the avoidance of any tax.
- (4) Section 506A shall not apply to investment by a [<sup>F2796</sup>charitable company] in the business of a substantial donor where the investment takes the form of the purchase of shares or securities listed on a recognised stock exchange.

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- (5) A disposal at an undervalue [<sup>F2797</sup> in respect of which relief is available under section 587B of this Act or section 431 of ITA 2007 (gifts of shares, securities and real property to charities etc)] shall not be a transaction to which section 506A applies (but may be taken into account in the application of section 506A(2)).
- (6) A disposal at an undervalue to which section 257(2) of the 1992 Act (gifts of chargeable assets) applies shall not be a transaction to which section 506A applies (but may be taken into account in the application of section 506A(2)).
- (7) In the application of section 506A payments by a [<sup>F2796</sup> charitable company], or benefits arising to a substantial donor from a transaction, shall be disregarded in so far as [<sup>F2798</sup> they relate to a donation by the donor, and—
- (a) if the donation is made by a company, the payments or benefits do not prevent the donation being a qualifying donation for the purposes of section 339 because of subsection (3B)(b) of that section (restrictions on associated benefits), or
  - (b) if the donation is made by an individual, the payments or benefits do not prevent the donation being a qualifying donation for the purposes of section 416 of ITA 2007 because of subsection (7)(b) of that section (restrictions on associated benefits).]
- (8) A company which is wholly owned by a charity within the meaning of section 339(7AB) shall not be treated as a substantial donor in relation to [<sup>F2799</sup> a charitable company which owns it (or any part of it)].
- (9) A registered social landlord or housing association shall not be treated as a substantial donor in relation to a [<sup>F2796</sup> charitable company] with which it is connected; and for that purpose—
- (a) “registered social landlord or housing association” means a body entered on a register maintained under—
    - (i) section 1 of the Housing Act 1996,
    - (ii) section 57 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2001, or
    - (iii) Article 14 of the Housing (Northern Ireland) Order 1992, and
  - (b) a body and a [<sup>F2796</sup> charitable company] are connected if (and only if)—
    - (i) the one is wholly owned, or subject to control, by the other, or
    - (ii) both are wholly owned, or subject to control, by the same person.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2790** Ss. 506A-506C inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 54(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 54(1)

**F2796** Words in s. 506B(1)-(4)(7)(9) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 97(2) (with Sch. 2)

**F2797** Words in s. 506B(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 97(3) (with Sch. 2)

**F2798** Words in s. 506B(7) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 97(4) (with Sch. 2)

**F2799** Words in s. 506B(8) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 97(5) (with Sch. 2)

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**[<sup>F2790</sup>506Sections 506A and 506B: supplemental U.K.]**

- (1) A gift is “relievable” for the purposes of section 506A(2) if relief is available in respect of it under—
  - [<sup>F2800</sup>(a) section 105 of CTA 2009,]
  - (b) section 339,
  - (c) sections 587B and 587C,
  - (d) <sup>F2801</sup> . . . . .
  - (e) section 257 of the 1992 Act (gifts of chargeable assets),
  - (f) section 63 of the Capital Allowances Act (gifts of plant and machinery),
  - (g) sections 713 to 715 of ITEPA 2003 (payroll giving),
  - (h) section 108 of ITTOIA 2005 (gifts of trading stock), <sup>F2802</sup> . . .
  - (i) sections 628 and 630 of ITTOIA 2005 (gifts from settlor-interested trusts), [<sup>F2803</sup>or]
  - [<sup>F2804</sup>(j) Chapters 2 and 3 of Part 8 of ITA 2007 (gift aid and gifts of shares, securities and real property).]
- (2) A [<sup>F2805</sup>charitable company] is treated as incurring expenditure in accordance with section 506A(4) at such time (or times) as the Commissioners determine.
- (3) Section 506A applies to a transaction entered into in [<sup>F2806</sup>an accounting] period with a person who is a substantial donor in respect of that period, even if it was not until after the transaction was entered into that he first satisfied the definition of “substantial donor” in respect of that period.
- (4) Either or both of subsections (3) and (4) of section 506A may be applied to a single transaction; but any amount of non-charitable expenditure which a [<sup>F2805</sup>charitable company] is treated as incurring under section 506A(3) in respect of a transaction shall be deducted from any amount which it would otherwise be treated as incurring under section 506A(4) in respect of the transaction.
- (5) [<sup>F2807</sup>A charitable company and any other charities with which it is connected are to be treated as a single charitable company] for the purposes of section 506A and 506B and this section; and for this purpose “connected” means connected in a matter relating to the structure, administration or control of a charity.
- (6) Where remuneration is paid otherwise than in money, section 506A(5) shall apply as to a payment in money of the amount that would, under Part 3 of ITEPA 2003, be the cash equivalent of the remuneration as a benefit.
- (7) In sections 506A and 506B and this section—
  - (a) a reference to a substantial donor or other person includes a reference to a person connected with him within the meaning of section 839,
  - (b) “financial assistance” includes, in particular—
    - (i) the provision of a loan, guarantee or indemnity, and
    - (ii) entering into alternative finance arrangements within the meaning of section 46 of the Finance Act 2005 [<sup>F2808</sup>or section 501(2) of CTA 2009], and
  - (c) a reference to a gift of a specified amount includes a reference to a non-monetary gift of that value.
- (8) On an appeal against an assessment the [<sup>F2809</sup>tribunal] may review a decision of the Commissioners in connection with section 506A.

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(9) The Treasury may by regulations vary a sum, or a period of time, specified in section 506A(2).]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2790**Ss. 506A-506C inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 54(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 54(1)
- F2800**S. 506C(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 175(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2801**S. 506C(1)(d) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 98(2)(a), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F2802**Word at the end of s. 506C(1)(h) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 98(2)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F2803**Word at the end of s. 506C(1)(i) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 98(2)(c) (with Sch. 2)
- F2804**S. 506C(1)(j) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 98(2)(d) (with Sch. 2)
- F2805**Words in s. 506C(2)(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 98(3) (with Sch. 2)
- F2806**Words in s. 506C(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 98(4) (with Sch. 2)
- F2807**Words in s. 506C(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 98(5) (with Sch. 2)
- F2808**Words in s. 506C(7)(b)(ii) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 175(3) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F2809**Word in s. 506C(8) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 147

### 507 The National Heritage Memorial Fund, the Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England and the British Museum. U.K.

- (1)<sup>M286</sup>There shall on a claim in that behalf to the Board be allowed in the case of—
- (a) the Trustees of the National Heritage Memorial Fund;
  - (b) the Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England;
  - <sup>F2810</sup>(c) the Trustees of the British Museum;
  - (d) the Trustees of the <sup>F2811</sup>Natural History Museum;]
  - <sup>F2812</sup>(e) <sup>F2813</sup>.....]
  - <sup>F2814</sup>(f) the National Endowment for Science, Technology and the Arts;]
- such exemption from tax as falls to be allowed under section 505 in the case of a <sup>F2815</sup>charitable company] the whole income of which is applied to charitable purposes.
- <sup>F2816</sup>(2).....

#### Textual Amendments

- F2810**1989 s.60(1)in relation to accounting periods ending on or after 14March 1989.
- F2811**Words in s. 507(1)(d) substituted (1.9.1992) by Museums and Galleries Act 1992 (c. 44), s. 11(2), Sch. 8 para. 1(8); S.I. 1992/1874, art. 2
- F2812**S. 507(1)(e) inserted (1.11.1992) by S.I. 1992/2383, reg. 2(2), Sch. para.11

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**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

**F2813** S. 507(1)(e) omitted (19.4.1999) by virtue of The United Kingdom Ecolabelling Board (Abolition) Regulations 1999 (S.I 1999/931), regs. 1, 9

**F2814** S. 507(1)(f) inserted (2.7.1998) by National Lottery Act 1998 (c. 22), s. 24(1), 27(4)(b)

**F2815** Words in s. 507(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 99 (with Sch. 2)

**F2816** Repealed by 1989 ss.60(1) and 187 and Sch.17 Part IV in relation to accounting periods ending on or after 14 March 1989.

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C322** See 1989 s.59—these bodies treated as established for charitable purposes for purposes of s.59 (covenanted subscriptions). 1990 s.25—donations to charity by individuals.

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**Marginal Citations**

**M286** Source—1980 s.118(1); 1983 s.46(1)

**508 Scientific research organisations. U.K.**

F2817  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2817** S. 508 repealed (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 78, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F2818</sup> **508A Investment trusts investing in housing. U.K.**

F2819  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2818** Ss. 508A, 508B inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 3 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 30 para. 1

**F2819** Ss. 508A, 508B repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 143(a), Sch. 26 Pt. 4

**508B Interpretation of section 508A. U.K.**

F2820  
 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2818** Ss. 508A, 508B inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 3 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 30 para. 1

**F2820** Ss. 508A, 508B repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 143(a), Sch. 26 Pt. 4

**509 Reserves of marketing boards and certain other statutory bodies. U.K.**

F2821  
 .....



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### Textual Amendments

**F2821** S. 509 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 176, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## 510 Agricultural societies. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M287</sup> Profits or gains arising to an agricultural society from any exhibition or show held for the purposes of the society shall be exempt from tax if applied solely to the purposes of the society.
- (2) In this section “agricultural society” means any society or institution established for the purpose of promoting the interests of agriculture, horticulture, livestock breeding or forestry.

### Marginal Citations

**M287** Source—1970 s.361

## <sup>F2822</sup> 510 ~~European economic interest groupings.~~ **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M288</sup> In this section “grouping” means a European Economic Interest Grouping formed in pursuance of Council Regulation (EEC) No. 2137/85 of 25th July 1985, whether registered in Great Britain, in Northern Ireland, or elsewhere.
- (2) Subject to the following provisions of this section, for the purposes of charging [<sup>F2823</sup> corporation tax] a grouping shall be regarded as acting as the agent of its members.
- (3) In accordance with subsection (2) above—
  - (a) for the purposes mentioned in that subsection the activities of the grouping shall be regarded as those of its members acting jointly and each member shall be regarded as having a share of its property, rights and liabilities; <sup>F2824</sup> . . .
  - (b) <sup>F2824</sup> . . . . .  
[<sup>F2825</sup> but paragraph (a) above is subject to subsection (6A) below.]
- (4) Subject to subsection (5) below, for the purposes of this section a member’s share of any property, rights or liabilities of a grouping shall be determined in accordance with the contract under which the grouping is established.
- (5) Where the contract does not make provision as to the shares of members in the property, rights or liabilities in question a member’s share shall be determined by reference to the share of the profits of the grouping to which he is entitled under the contract (and if the contract makes no provision as to that, the members shall be regarded as having equal shares).
- (6) <sup>F2826</sup> . . . Where any trade or profession is carried on by a grouping it shall be regarded for the purposes of charging [<sup>F2827</sup> corporation tax] as carried on in partnership by the members of the grouping.



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- [ [F2829]Part 5 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships) shall have effect in relation to a grouping
- F2828(6A) as it has effect in relation to a partnership (see in particular [F2829]Chapter 9 of that Part and sections 467 and 472 to 474 of] that Act).]
- (7) F2830 .....
- (8) F2830 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2822**S. 510A inserted (retrospective to 1.7.1989) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 11 paras. 1, 5

**F2823**Words in s. 510A(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 101(2) (with Sch. 2)

**F2824**S. 510A(3)(b) and preceding word repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 101(3), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**F2825**Words in s. 510A(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 25 para. 49(3)

**F2826**Words in s. 510A(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 8(16) Note 3 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 29 Pt. 8(16)

**F2827**Words in s. 510A(6) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 101(4) (with Sch. 2)

**F2828**S. 510A(6A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 25 para. 49(4)

**F2829**Words in s. 510A(6A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 177 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2830**S. 510A(7)(8) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 8(16) Note 3 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 29 Pt. 8(16)

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**Marginal Citations**

M288 Source—O.J. No. L199/1.

**511 The Electricity Council and Boards, the Northern Ireland Electricity Service and the Gas Council. U.K.**

- (1) F2831 .....
- (2) F2831 .....
- (3) F2831 .....
- F2832(4) .....
- F2832(5) .....
- (6) F2831 .....
- (7) M289The Corporation Tax Acts shall apply in relation to the trade of the Gas Council as if before the beginning of April 1962 it had consisted of the trades of the Area Boards (within the meaning of the M290Gas Act 1948), and (without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) allowances and balancing charges shall be made to or on the Gas Council accordingly by reference to the capital expenditure of Area Boards and to the allowances made to Area Boards in respect of that expenditure.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F2831** S. 511(1)-(3)(6) repealed (9.11.2001) by Electricity Act 1989 (c. 29), s. 113(2), **Sch. 18**; S.I. 2001/3419, **art. 2**

**F2832** S. 511(4)(5) repealed (1.4.1992) by S.I. 1992/231 (N.I. 1), art. 95(4), **Sch.14**; S.R. 1992/117, **art. 3(1)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C323** See ss.89 and 90 and Sch.11 Electricity Act 1989 in connection with electricity industry privatisation; and see s.112 and Sch.18 Electricity Act 1989 for changes to s.511 from a day to be appointed.

#### Marginal Citations

**M289** Source—1970 s.350(3)

**M290** 1948 c. 67.

## 512 Atomic Energy Authority and National Radiological Protection Board. **U.K.**

F2833  
.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F2833** S. 512 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 46(4)(c)-(e) of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), s. 46(2)(c)(d), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(12)**, Note (with s. 46(7)); and s. 512(2) repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

## 513 British Airways Board and National Freight Corporation. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M291</sup>Subject to subsection (2) below, the successor company in which the property, rights, liabilities and obligations of the British Airways Board are vested by the <sup>M292</sup>Civil Aviation Act 1980 shall be treated for all purposes of corporation tax as if it were the same person as the British Airways Board; and the successor company to which the undertaking of the National Freight Corporation is transferred by the <sup>M293</sup>Transport Act 1980 shall be treated for those purposes as if it were the same person as the National Freight Corporation.
- (2) <sup>M294</sup>The transfer by the Civil Aviation Act 1980 from the British Airways Board to the successor company of liability for any loan made to the Board shall not affect any direction in respect of the loan which has been given by the Treasury under section 581.
- (3) A successor company shall not by virtue of subsection (1) above be regarded as a body falling within section [<sup>F2834</sup>170(12) of the 1992 Act].

#### Textual Amendments

**F2834** Words in s. 513(3) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290(1), **Sch. 10 para. 14(32)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171(1), 201(3))

#### Marginal Citations

**M291** Source—1973 s.36(1)

**M292** 1980 c.60.

**M293** 1980 c.34.

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**M294** Source—1980 s.119(1)-(3)

## 514 Funds for reducing the National Debt. **U.K.**

F2835

### Textual Amendments

**F2835S. 514** repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 200, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

## 515 Signatories to Operating Agreement for INMARSAT. **U.K.**

F2836

### Textual Amendments

**F2836S. 515** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 102, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

## 516 Government securities held by non-resident central banks. **U.K.**

F2837

### Textual Amendments

**F2837S. 516** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 103, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

## 517 Issue departments of the Reserve Bank of India and the State Bank of Pakistan. **U.K.**

<sup>M295</sup>There shall be exempt from [<sup>F2838</sup>corporation] tax any profits or income arising or accruing to the issue department of the Reserve Bank of India constituted under an Act of the Indian legislature called the Reserve Bank of India Act 1934, or to the issue department of the State Bank of Pakistan constituted under certain orders made under section 9 of the <sup>M296</sup>Indian Independence Act 1947.

### Textual Amendments

**F2838**Word in s. 517 inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 104 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

### Marginal Citations

**M295** Source—1970 s.371

**M296** 1947 c. 30.

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## 518 Harbour reorganisation schemes. **U.K.**

- (1)<sup>M297</sup> This section has effect where the trade of any body corporate other than a limited liability company is transferred to a harbour authority by or under a certified harbour reorganisation scheme which provides also for the dissolution of the transferor.
- <sup>F2839</sup>(2) For the purposes of provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts that apply—
  - (a) only if a person starts to carry on a trade, or
  - (b) only if a person ceases to carry on a trade,the transferor is not treated as ceasing to carry on the trade, and the transferee is not treated as starting to carry it on.]
- (3) The transferee shall be entitled to relief from corporation tax under section 393(1), as for a loss sustained by it in carrying on the transferred trade or any trade of which it comes to form part, for any amount which, if the transferor had continued to carry it on, would have been available to the transferor for carry-forward against chargeable profits of succeeding accounting periods, but subject to any claim made by the transferor under section <sup>F2840</sup>393A(1)].
- (4) There shall be made to or on the transferee in accordance with <sup>F2841</sup>the Capital Allowances Act (including enactments which under this Act are to be treated as contained in that Act)] all such allowances and charges as would, if the transferor had continued to carry on the trade, have fallen to be made to or on it under those Acts and the amount of any such allowance or charge shall be computed as if the transferee had been carrying on the trade since the transferor had begun to do so and as if everything done to or by the transferor had been done to or by the transferee.
- (5) No sale or transfer which on the transfer of the trade is made by the transferor to the transferee of any assets in use for the purposes of the trade shall be treated as giving rise to any such allowance or charge as is mentioned in subsection (4) above.
- <sup>F2842</sup>(6) .....
- (7) The transferee shall be entitled to relief from corporation tax in respect of chargeable gains for any amount for which the transferor would have been entitled to claim relief in respect of allowable losses if it had continued to carry on the trade.
- (8)<sup>M298</sup> Where part only of such trade is transferred to a harbour authority by or under a certified harbour organisation scheme, and the transferor continues to carry on the remainder of the trade, or any such trade is, by or under a certified harbour reorganisation scheme which provides also for the dissolution of the transferor, transferred in parts to two or more harbour authorities, this section shall apply as if the transferred part, or each of the transferred parts, had at all times been a separate trade.
- (9) Where a part of any trade is to be treated by virtue of subsection (8) above as having been a separate trade over any period there shall be made any necessary adjustments of accounting periods, and such apportionments as may be just of receipts, expenses, allowances or charges.  
  
Subsection (10) of section 343 shall apply to any apportionment under this subsection as it applies to an apportionment under subsection (9) of that section.
- (10)<sup>M299</sup> In this section—
  - “harbour authority” has the same meaning as in the <sup>M300</sup>Harbours Act 1964;
  - “harbour reorganisation scheme” means any statutory provision providing for the management by a harbour authority of any harbour or group of

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harbours in the United Kingdom, and “certified”, in relation to any harbour reorganisation scheme, means certified by a Minister of the Crown or government department as so providing with a view to securing, in the public interest, the efficient and economical development of the harbour or harbours in question;

“limited liability company” means a company having a limit on the liability of its members;

“statutory provision” means any enactment, or any scheme, order or other instrument having effect under an enactment, and includes an enactment confirming a provisional order; and

“transferor”, in relation to a trade, means the body from whom the trade is transferred, whether or not the transfer is effected by that body.

#### Textual Amendments

**F2839**S. 518(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 178** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F2840**Words in s. 518(3) substituted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(3)(4)(5), **Sch. 15 para. 19(1)**

**F2841**Words in s. 518(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 43**

**F2842**S. 518(6) repealed by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 73(3)(4)(5), 123, Sch. 15 para. 19(2), **Sch. 19 Pt. V**, Note 4

#### Marginal Citations

**M297** Source—1970 s.352(1)-(6); 1971 Sch.8 16; 1986 s.56(7)(a), Sch.13 2(5)(a)

**M298** Source—1970 s.352(8), (9)

**M299** Source—1970 s.352(11)

**M300** 1964 c. 40.

## 519 Local authorities. **U.K.**

[<sup>F2843</sup>(1) A local authority in the United Kingdom shall be exempt from corporation tax.]

(2) Subsection (1) above shall apply to a local authority association as it applies to a local authority.

(3) In this Act “local authority association” means any incorporated or unincorporated association—

(a) of which all the constituent members are local authorities, groups of local authorities or local authority associations, and

(b) which has for its object or primary object the protection and furtherance of the interests in general of local authorities or any description of local authorities;

and for this purpose, if a member of an association is a representative of or appointed by any authority, group of authorities or association, that authority, group or association (and not he) shall be treated as a constituent member of the association.

<sup>F2844</sup>(4) .....

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### Textual Amendments

**F2843** S. 519(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 105** (with Sch. 2)

**F2844** Subs.(4) repealed by 1990 s.127 and Sch.18 para.5(2) and 132 and Sch.19 Part IV on and after 1 April 1990.

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C324** S. 519 extended (12.1.2000) by **Greater London Authority Act 1999 (c. 29), ss. 419(1)(2)(a), 425(2)** (with s. 157(4)); S.I. 1999/3434, **art. 2**

**C325** Definition applied for purposes of—1979(C) s.149B(3)—*miscellaneous exemptions*. 1988 s.832(1)—*interpretation of Tax Acts*.

## [<sup>F2845</sup> **519** Health service bodies. **U.K.**

[<sup>F2846</sup> (1) A health service body shall be exempt from corporation tax.]

(2) In this section “health service body” means—

- [<sup>F2847</sup> (a) a [<sup>F2848</sup> Strategic Health Authority [<sup>F2849</sup> established under section 13 of the National Health Service Act 2006]]<sup>F2850</sup> . . . . .<sup>F2851</sup> . . . . .;
- (aa) a Special Health Authority established under [<sup>F2852</sup> section 28 of that Act or section 22 of the National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006];
- [<sup>F2853</sup> (ab) a Primary Care Trust;]
- [<sup>F2854</sup> (aba) a Local Health Board;]
- (b) a National Health Service trust established under [<sup>F2855</sup> section 25 of the National Health Service Act 2006 or section 18 of the National Health Service (Wales) Act 2006];
- [<sup>F2856</sup> (bb) an NHS foundation trust]
- (c) <sup>F2857</sup> . . . . .
- (d) a Health Board or Special Health Board, the Common Services Agency for the Scottish Health Service and a National Health Service trust respectively constituted under sections 2, 10 and 12A of the National Health Service (Scotland) Act 1978;
- (e) <sup>F2858</sup> . . . . .
- (f) <sup>F2859</sup> . . . . .
- (g) the Scottish Dental Practice Board; <sup>F2860</sup> . . . . .
- (h) <sup>F2861</sup> . . . . .
- [<sup>F2862</sup> (i) a Health and Social Services Board and the Northern Ireland Central Services Agency for the Health and Social Services established under Articles 16 and 26 respectively of the Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1972;
- (j) a special health and social services agency established under the Health and Personal Social Services (Special Agencies) (Northern Ireland) Order 1990; and
- (k) a Health and Social Services trust established under the Health and Personal Social Services (Northern Ireland) Order 1991.]



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- [ The Treasury may by order disapply <sup>F2864</sup>subsection (1)] in relation to a specified <sup>F2863</sup>(3) activity, or class of activity, of an NHS foundation trust.
- (4) An order under subsection (3) shall make provision for determining the amount of the profits relating to an activity that are to be charged to corporation tax as a result of the disapplication of <sup>F2864</sup>subsection (1)].
- (5) An order under subsection (3) may, in particular—
- (a) make provision for disregarding profits of less than a specified amount in respect of a financial year or accounting period or a specified part of a financial year or accounting period;
  - (b) make provision for disregarding a specified part of profits in respect of a financial year or accounting period or a specified part of a financial year or accounting period;
  - (c) make provision for disregarding all or part of profits relating to activity in respect of which receipts or turnover (as defined by the order) are less than a specified amount in respect of a financial year or accounting period or a specified part of a financial year or accounting period.
- (6) An order under subsection (3)—
- (a) may apply, with or without modification, a provision of the Tax Acts,
  - (b) may disapply a provision of the Tax Acts,
  - (c) may make provision similar to a provision of the Tax Acts, and
  - (d) may make provision generally or in relation to a specified body or class of bodies.
- (7) The Treasury may make an order under subsection (3) only—
- (a) in relation to an activity or class of activity that appears to the Treasury to be of a commercial nature,
  - (b) where it appears to the Treasury to be expedient for the purpose of avoiding, removing or reducing differences between—
    - (i) the fiscal treatment of the body undertaking the activity, and
    - (ii) the fiscal treatment of another body or class of body which is of a commercial nature and which undertakes or might undertake the same or a similar activity, and
  - (c) if a draft has been laid before, and approved by resolution of, the House of Commons.
- (8) An activity authorised under <sup>F2865</sup>section 43(1) of the National Health Service Act 2006] shall not be treated as an activity of a commercial nature for the purposes of subsection (7)(a).]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2845S.** 519A inserted (17.9.1990) by National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990 (c. 19), **ss. 61(1), 67(2)**; S.I. 1990/1329, art. 2(5)(a), **Sch. 2**

**F2846S.** 519A(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 106(2)** (with Sch. 2)

**F2847S.** 519A(2)(a)(aa) substituted for s. 519A(2)(a) (1.4.1996) by Health Authorities Act 1995 (c. 17), s. 2(3), **Sch. 1 para. 114(a)** (with Sch. 2)



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- F2848** Words in s. 519A(2)(a) inserted (1.10.2002) by The National Health Service Reform and Health Care Professions Act 2002 (Supplementary, Consequential etc. Provisions) Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/2469), reg. 1, **Sch. 1 para. 14**
- F2849** Words in s. 519A(2)(a) inserted (1.3.2007) by National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006 (c. 43), s. 8(2), **Sch. 1 para. 100(a)(i)**
- F2850** Words in s. 519A(2)(a) omitted (1.4.2007) by virtue of The References to Health Authorities Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/961), art. 1(1), **Sch. para. 19**
- F2851** Words in s. 519A(2)(a) omitted (1.3.2007) by virtue of National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006 (c. 43), s. 8(2), **Sch. 1 para. 100(a)(ii)**
- F2852** Words in s. 519A(2)(aa) substituted (1.3.2007) by National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006 (c. 43), s. 8(2), **Sch. 1 para. 100(b)**
- F2853** S. 519A(2)(ab) inserted (1.4.2000 for E.W. and 11.5.2001 otherwise) by Health Act 1999 (c. 8), s. 67(1), **Sch. 4 para. 73**; S.I. 1999/2342, **art. 2(4)(b)(i)**; S.I. 2001/1985, **art. 2(4)**
- F2854** S. 519A(2)(aba) inserted (10.10.2002 for W., otherwise prosp.) by National Health Service Reform and Health Care Professions Act 2002 (c. 17), s. 42(3), **Sch. 5 para. 27**; S.I. 2005/2352, art. 2, **Sch.**
- F2855** Words in s. 519A(2)(b) substituted (1.3.2007) by National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006 (c. 43), s. 8(2), **Sch. 1 para. 100(c)**
- F2856** S. 519A(2)(bb) inserted (1.4.2004) by Health and Social Care (Community Health and Standards) Act 2003 (c. 43), **ss. 33(1)**, 199(1); S.I. 2004/759, **art. 2**
- F2857** S. 519A(2)(c) repealed (1.4.1996) by Health Authorities Act 1995 (c. 17), s. 2(3), Sch. 1 para. 114(b), **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F2858** S. 519A(2)(e) repealed (S.) (27.9.2005) by The Mental Health (Care and Treatment) (Scotland) Act 2003 (Modification of Enactments) Order 2005 (S.S.I. 2005/465), art. 1, **Sch. 2**; and s. 519A(2)(e) repealed (E.W.N.I.) (5.10.2005) by The Mental Health (Care and Treatment) (Scotland) Act 2003 (Consequential Provisions) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/2078), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3**
- F2859** S. 519A(2)(f) repealed (1.4.2006) by Health and Social Care (Community Health and Standards) Act 2003 (c. 43), s. 199(1), **Sch. 14 Pt. 4**; S.I. 2005/2925, **art. 11**
- F2860** Word in s. 519A(2)(g) repealed by S.I. 1991/195, **art. 6**
- F2861** S. 519A(2)(h) repealed (1.4.2005) by Health and Social Care (Community Health and Standards) Act 2003 (c. 43), **ss. 190(2)**, 199(1), Sch. 13 para. 5, **Sch. 14 Pt. 7**; S.I. 2005/457, **art. 2(1)(a)(b)**
- F2862** S. 519A(2)(i) (j) (k) added by S.I. 1991/195, **art. 6**
- F2863** S. 519A(3)-(8) added (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **s. 148**
- F2864** Words in s. 519A(3)(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 106(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2865** Words in s. 519A(8) substituted (1.3.2007) by National Health Service (Consequential Provisions) Act 2006 (c. 43), s. 8(2), **Sch. 1 para. 101**

## PART XIII **U.K.**

### MISCELLANEOUS SPECIAL PROVISIONS

#### CHAPTER I **U.K.**

#### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

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##### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C326** Pt. 13 Ch. 1 modified (8.11.1995) by Atomic Energy Authority Act 1995 (c. 37), **Sch. 3 para. 20**

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.*

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### *Patents and know-how*

#### **520 Allowances for expenditure on purchase of patent rights: post-31st March 1986 expenditure. U.K.**

F2866  
 .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F2866**Ss. 520-523 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 44, Sch. 4](#)

#### **521 Provisions supplementary to section 520. U.K.**

F2867  
 .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F2867**Ss. 520-523 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 44, Sch. 4](#)

#### **522 Allowances for expenditure on purchase of patent rights: pre-1st April 1986 expenditure. U.K.**

F2868  
 .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F2868**Ss. 520-523 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 44, Sch. 4](#)

#### **523 Lapses of patent rights, sales etc. U.K.**

F2869  
 .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F2869**Ss. 520-523 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 44, Sch. 4](#)

#### **524 Taxation of receipts from sale of patent rights. U.K.**

F2870  
 .....

##### **Textual Amendments**

**F2870**S. 524 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 179, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

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**525 Capital sums: <sup>F2871</sup> . . . winding up or partnership change. U.K.**

F2872 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F2871** Word in s. 525 sidenote omitted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 202\(5\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F2872** S. 525 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 180](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**526 Relief for expenses. U.K.**

F2873 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F2873** S. 526 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 181](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**527 Spreading of royalties over several years. U.K.**

[<sup>F2874M301</sup>(1) Where—

- (a) a royalty or other sum is paid to a company in respect of the user of a patent,
- (b) the user extended over a period of six complete years or more, and
- (c) the payment is one from which a sum representing income tax must be deducted under section 903 of ITA 2007,

the company may on the making of a claim require that the corporation tax payable by it by reason of the receipt of that sum shall be reduced so as not to exceed the total amount of corporation tax which would have been payable by it if that royalty or sum had been paid in six equal instalments at yearly intervals, the last of which was paid on the date on which the payment was in fact made.]

(2) Subsection (1) above shall apply in relation to a royalty or other sum where the period of the user is two complete years or more but less than six complete years as it applies to the royalties and sums mentioned in that subsection, but with the substitution for the reference to six equal instalments of a reference to so many equal instalments as there are complete years comprised in that period.

(3) <sup>F2875</sup> . . . . .

(4) <sup>F2876</sup> . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F2874** S. 527(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 108\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F2875** S. 527(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 Pt. 8 Note 5 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), [Sch. 14 Pt. 8](#)

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**F2876S. 527(4)** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 108(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**Marginal Citations**

M301 Source - 1970 s.384

**528 Manner of making allowances and charges. U.K.**

F2877  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2877S. 528** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 182, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**529 Patent income to be earned income in certain cases. U.K.**

F2878  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2878S. 529** repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 206, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**530 Disposal of know-how. U.K.**

F2879  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2879S. 530** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\)](#), Sch. 2 para. 47, **Sch. 4**

**531 Provisions supplementary to section 530. U.K.**

F2880  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2880S. 531** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 183, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**532 Application of Capital Allowances Act U.K.**

F2881  
.....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F2881S. 532** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 184, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**533 Interpretation of sections 520 to 532. U.K.**

F2882  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2882S. 533** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 185, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

*Copyright and public lending right*

**534 Relief for copyright payments etc. U.K.**

F2883  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2883S. 534** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 71(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 33 Pt. 2(6)**

**535 Relief where copyright sold after ten years or more. U.K.**

F2884  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2884S. 535** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 71(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 33 Pt. 2(6)**

**536 Taxation of royalties where owner abroad. U.K.**

F2885  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2885Ss. 536, 537, 537B** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 110, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**537 Public lending right. U.K.**

F2886  
.....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F2886**Ss. 536, 537, 537B repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 110](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

*<sup>F2887</sup> Designs*

**Textual Amendments**

**F2887**Ss. 537A, 537B and preceding cross-heading inserted (1.8.1989) by [Intellectual Property Act 1988 \(c. 48\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 36\(6\)](#); [S.I. 1989/816](#), [art. 2](#)

**537A Relief for payments in respect of designs. U.K.**

**F2888**  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2888**S. 537A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 71(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 33 Pt. 2\(6\)](#)

**537B Taxation of design royalties where owner abroad. U.K.**

**F2889**  
 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2889**Ss. 536, 537, 537B repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 110](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

*Artists' receipts*

**538 Relief for painters, sculptors and other artists. U.K.**

**F2890**  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2890**S. 538 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 71(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 33 Pt. 2\(6\)](#)

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## CHAPTER II U.K.

### LIFE POLICIES, LIFE ANNUITIES AND CAPITAL REDEMPTION POLICIES

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C327** Pt. 13 Ch. 2 restricted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 13 para. 3(2)** (with Sch. 13 para. 16)
- C328** Pt. 13 Ch. 2 applied (with modifications) (6.4.1999) by The Individual Savings Account Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/1870), **regs. 35(7), 36(3)-(7)** (as amended by The Individual Savings Account (Amendment) Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/3174), **reg. 12**)
- C329** Pt. 13 Ch. 2 applied (with modifications) (6.4.1999 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the affecting S.I.) by The Personal Portfolio Bonds (Tax) Regulations 1999 (S.I. 1999/1029), **reg. 6(2)-(8)** (as amended (6.4.2002) by The Personal Portfolio Bonds (Tax) (Amendment) Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/455), **regs. 1, 2**)
- C330** Pt. 13 Ch. 2 modified (9.4.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 171(1)(3), **Sch. 34 para. 3**
- C331** Pt. 13 Ch. 2 modified (9.4.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 171(1)(3), **Sch. 34 para. 15**
- C332** Pt. 13 Ch. 2 modified (6.4.2005) by The Child Trust Funds Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/1450), **regs. 1, 2(1), 38(3)-(8); S.I. 2004/3369, art. 2(1)**
- C333** Pt. 13 Ch. 2 modified (20.7.2005) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 7 para. 14(5)-(7)**
- C334** Pt. 13 Ch. 2 modified (with effect in accordance with Sch. 13 para. 5 of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 13 para. 6**

#### 539 Introductory. U.K.

F2891 .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F2891** Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

#### [<sup>F2892</sup>539] Application of this Chapter etc. to policies and contracts in which persons other than companies are interested U.K.

F2893 .....]

#### Textual Amendments

- F2892** S. 539ZA inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 211** (with Sch. 2)
- F2893** Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

#### [<sup>F2894</sup>539] The conditions for being an excepted group life policy U.K.

F2895 .....



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**Textual Amendments**

**F2894**S. 539A inserted (9.4.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 171(1)(3), **Sch. 34 para. 2**  
**F2895**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

**540 Life policies: chargeable events. U.K.**

**F2896** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2896**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

**541 Life policies: computation of gain. U.K.**

**F2897** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2897**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

**542 Life annuity contracts: chargeable events. U.K.**

**F2898** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2898**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

**543 Life annuity contracts: computation of gain. U.K.**

**F2899** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2899**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

**544 Second and subsequent assignment of life policies and contracts. U.K.**

**F2900** .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F2900**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 3](#)

**545 Capital redemption policies. U.K.**

**F2901** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2901**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 3](#)

**546 Calculation of certain amounts for purposes of sections 540, 542 and 545. U.K.**

**F2902** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2902**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 3](#)

[<sup>F2903</sup>**546A** Treatment of certain assignments etc involving co-ownership **U.K.**

**F2904** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2903**S. 546A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 28 para. 9](#)  
**F2904**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 3](#)

[<sup>F2905</sup>**546B** Special provision in respect of certain section 546 excesses **U.K.**

**F2906** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2905**Ss. 546B-546D inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 28 para. 10](#)  
**F2906**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 3](#)

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## 546C Charging the section 546 excess to tax where section 546B applies **U.K.**

F2907

### Textual Amendments

**F2905**Ss. 546B-546D inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 28 para. 10**

**F2907**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

## 546D Modifications of s.546C for final year ending with terminal chargeable event **U.K.**

F2908

### Textual Amendments

**F2905**Ss. 546B-546D inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 28 para. 10**

**F2908**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

## 547 Method of charging gain to tax. **U.K.**

F2909

### Textual Amendments

**F2909**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

## [<sup>F2910</sup>547] Method of charging gain to tax: multiple interests. **U.K.**

F2911

### Textual Amendments

**F2910**S. 547A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 7(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 14 para. 2**

**F2911**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

## 548 Deemed surrender of certain loans. **U.K.**

F2912

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**

**F2912**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

[<sup>F2913</sup> **548B Effect of rebated or reinvested commission in certain cases** **U.K.**

**F2914** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2913**Ss. 548A, 548B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 29(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **s. 29(1)**

**F2914**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

**548B Section 548A: further definitions** **U.K.**

**F2915** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2913**Ss. 548A, 548B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 29(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **s. 29(1)**

**F2915**Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), **Sch. 14 para. 3**

**549 Certain deficiencies allowable as deductions.** **U.K.**

**F2916** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2916**S. 549 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 219, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**550 Relief where gain charged at a higher rate.** **U.K.**

**F2917** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2917**S. 550 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 220, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

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**551 Right of individual to recover tax from trustees. U.K.**

F2918  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F2918S. 551 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 221, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

[<sup>F2919</sup>**551** ~~Right of company to recover tax from trustees.~~ **U.K.**

F2920  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**  
F2919Ss. 551A inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 14 para. 7\(5\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), Sch. 14 para. 3](#)  
F2920Ss. 539-551A omitted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 14 para. 18\(1\)](#) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\), Sch. 14 para. 3](#)

[<sup>F2921</sup>**552** **Information: duty of insurers.** **U.K.**

- (1) Where a chargeable event <sup>F2922</sup> . . . has happened in relation to any policy or contract, the body by or with whom the policy or contract was issued, entered into or effected shall—
  - (a) unless satisfied that no gain is to be treated as arising by reason of the event, deliver to the appropriate policy holder before the end of the relevant three month period a certificate specifying the information described in subsection (5) below; and
  - (b) if the condition in paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (2) below is satisfied, deliver to the inspector before the end of the relevant three month period a certificate specifying the information described in subsection (5) below together with the name and address of the appropriate policy holder.
- (2) For the purposes of this section—
  - (a) the condition in this paragraph is that the event is an assignment for money or money’s worth of the whole of the rights conferred by the policy or contract; or
  - (b) the condition in this paragraph is that the amount of the gain, or the aggregate amount of the gain and any gains connected with it, exceeds one half of the basic rate limit for the relevant year of assessment.
- (3) If, in the case of every certificate which a body delivers under subsection (1)(a) above which relates to a gain attributable to a year of assessment <sup>F2923</sup> . . . , the body also delivers to the inspector—
  - (a) before the end of the relevant three month period for the purposes of subsection (1)(b) above,
  - (b) by a means prescribed by the Board for the purposes of this subsection under section 552ZA(5), and
  - (c) in a form so prescribed in the case of that means,

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a certificate specifying the same information as the certificate under subsection (1)(a) together with the name and address of the appropriate policy holder, the body shall be taken to have complied with the requirements of subsection (1)(b) above in relation to that year of assessment <sup>F2924</sup> . . . so far as relating to the chargeable events to which the certificates relate.

- (4) Where a certificate is not required to be delivered under subsection (1)(b) above in the case of any chargeable event—
- (a) the inspector may by notice require the body to deliver to him a copy of any certificate that the body was required to deliver under subsection (1)(a) above which relates to the chargeable event; and
  - (b) it shall be the duty of the body to deliver such a copy within 30 days of receipt of the notice.
- (5) The information to be given to the appropriate policy holder pursuant to subsection (1) (a) above or the inspector pursuant to subsection (1)(b) above is—
- (a) any unique identifying designation given to the policy or contract;
  - (b) the nature of the chargeable event and—
    - (i) the date on which it happened; and
    - (ii) if it is a chargeable event by virtue of <sup>F2925</sup> . . . [<sup>F2926</sup>section 514(1) of ITTOIA 2005 (chargeable events where transaction-related calculations show gains), the date on which [<sup>F2927</sup>the insurance year ends];]
  - (c) if the event is the assignment of all the rights conferred by the policy or contract, such of the following as may be required for computing the amount of the gain to be treated as arising by virtue of <sup>F2928</sup> . . . [<sup>F2929</sup>Chapter 9 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005]—
    - (i) <sup>F2930</sup> . . . [<sup>F2931</sup>the amount or value of any capital sums of a kind referred to in section 492(1)(b) to (e) of ITTOIA 2005];
    - (ii) the amounts previously paid under the policy or contract by way of premiums or otherwise by way of consideration for an annuity;
    - (iii) <sup>F2932</sup> . . . [<sup>F2933</sup>the amount of so much of any payment previously made on account of an annuity as is exempt under section 717 of ITTOIA 2005];
    - (iv) the value of any previously assigned parts of or shares in the rights conferred by the policy or contract;
    - (v) <sup>F2934</sup> . . . [<sup>F2935</sup>the total of the amounts of gains treated as arising on previous chargeable events within section 509(1) or 514(1) of ITTOIA 2005];
  - (d) except where paragraph (c) above applies, the amount of the gain treated as arising by reason of the event;
  - <sup>F2936</sup>(e) the number of years relevant for computing the annual equivalent of the amount of the gain for the purposes of subsection (1) of section 536 of ITTOIA 2005 (top slicing relieved liability: one chargeable event), apart from subsections (6) and (8) of that section;]
  - <sup>F2937</sup>(f) on the assumption that section 465 of ITTOIA 2005 (person liable: individuals) has effect in relation to the gain —
    - (i) whether an individual would fall to be treated as having paid income tax at the [<sup>F2938</sup>basic rate] on the amount of the gain in accordance with section 530 of that Act; and

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- (ii) if so, except in a case where paragraph (c) above applies, the amount of such tax that would fall to be so treated as paid.]
- (6) For the purposes of subsection (1)(a) above, the relevant three month period is whichever of the following periods ends the latest—
- (a) the period of three months following the happening of the chargeable event;
  - (b) if the event is a surrender or assignment which is a chargeable event by virtue of <sup>F2939</sup> . . . [ <sup>F2940</sup> section 514(1) of ITTOIA 2005 <sup>F2941</sup> . . . ], the period of three months following the end of [ <sup>F2942</sup> the insurance year ] in which the event happens;
  - (c) if the event is a death or an assignment of the whole of the rights or a surrender or assignment which is a chargeable event by virtue of <sup>F2943</sup> . . . [ <sup>F2944</sup> section 514(1) of ITTOIA 2005 <sup>F2945</sup> . . . ], the period of three months beginning with receipt of written notification of the event.
- (7) For the purposes of subsection (1)(b) above, the relevant three month period is whichever of the following periods ends the latest—
- (a) the period of three months following the end of the year of assessment <sup>F2945</sup> . . . in which the event happened;
  - (b) if the event is a surrender or assignment which is a chargeable event by virtue of [ <sup>F2946</sup> section 514(1) of ITTOIA 2005, the period of three months following the end of the insurance year ] in which the event happens;
  - (c) if the event is a death or an assignment, the period of three months beginning with receipt of written notification of the event;
  - (d) if a certificate under subsection (1)(b) above would not be required in respect of the event apart from the happening of another event, and that other event is one of those mentioned in paragraph (c) above, the period of three months beginning with receipt of written notification of that other event.
- (8) For the purposes of this section the cases where a gain is connected with another gain are those cases where—
- (a) both gains arise in connection with policies or contracts containing obligations which, immediately before the chargeable event, were obligations of the same body;
  - (b) the policy holder of those policies or contracts is the same;
  - (c) both gains are attributable to the same year of assessment <sup>F2947</sup> . . . ;
  - (d) the terms of the policies or contracts are the same, apart from any difference in their maturity dates; and
  - (e) the policies or contracts were issued in respect of insurances made, or were entered into or effected, on the same date.
- (9) For the purposes of this section, the year of assessment <sup>F2948</sup> . . . to which a gain is attributable is—
- (a) in the case of a gain treated as arising by virtue of [ <sup>F2949</sup> subsection (1) of section 514 of ITTOIA 2005, the year of assessment which includes the end of the insurance year mentioned in subsection (3) and (4) of that section; ] or
  - (b) in any other case, the year of assessment <sup>F2950</sup> . . . in which happens the chargeable event by reason of which the gain is treated as arising.
- (10) In this section—
- “amount”, in relation to any gain, means the amount of the gain apart from <sup>F2951</sup> . . . [ <sup>F2952</sup> section 528 of ITTOIA 2005 ];



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“appropriate policy holder” means—

- (a) in relation to an assignment of part of or a share in the rights conferred by a policy or contract, any person who is both—
- (i) the policy holder, or one of the policy holders, immediately before the assignment; and
- (ii) the assignor or one of the assignors; and
- (b) in relation to any other chargeable event, the person who is the policy holder immediately before the happening of the event;

[<sup>F2953c</sup>“chargeable event” means an event which is a chargeable event within the meaning of <sup>F2954</sup> . . . Chapter 9 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005;]

<sup>F2955</sup> . . . . .

[<sup>F2956c</sup>“insurance year” has the same meaning as in Chapter 9 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005 (see section 499 of that Act);]

“the relevant year of assessment”, in the case of any gain, means—

- (a) the year of assessment to which the gain is attributable, <sup>F2957</sup> . . .
- (b) <sup>F2957</sup> . . . . .

<sup>F2958</sup> . . . . .

<sup>F2958</sup> . . . . .

<sup>F2958</sup> . . . . .

(11) <sup>F2959</sup> . . . . .

(12) This section is supplemented by section 552ZA.

[<sup>F2960</sup>(13) For the purposes of this section, no account is to be taken of the effect of <sup>F2961</sup> . . . section 541A of ITTOIA 2005.]]

### Textual Amendments

**F2921** Ss. 552, 552ZA substituted for s. 552 (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 28 para. 18**

**F2922** Words in s. 552(1) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(2)**, **Sch. 3** (with **Sch. 2**)

**F2923** Words in s. 552(3) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(2)(a)**

**F2924** Words in s. 552(3) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(2)(b)**

**F2925** Words in s. 552(5)(b)(ii) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(3)(a)(i)**

**F2926** Words in s. 552(5)(b)(ii) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(a)** (with **Sch. 2**)

**F2927** Words in s. 552(5)(b)(ii) substituted (with effect in accordance with **Sch. 14 para. 18** of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(3)(a)(ii)**

**F2928** Words in s. 552(5)(c) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(3)(b)(i)**

**F2929** Words in s. 552(5)(c) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(b)(i)** (with **Sch. 2**)

**F2930** Words in s. 552(5)(c)(i) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(3)(b)(ii)**

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- F2931** Words in s. 552(5)(c)(i) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(b)(ii)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2932** Words in s. 552(5)(c)(iii) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(3)(b)(iii)**
- F2933** Words in s. 552(5)(c)(iii) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(b)(iii)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2934** Words in s. 552(5)(c)(v) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(3)(b)(iv)**
- F2935** Words in s. 552(5)(c)(v) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(b)(iv)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2936** S. 552(5)(e) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2937** S. 552(5)(f) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(d)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2938** Words in s. 552(5)(f)(i) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 65 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 1 para. 43**
- F2939** Words in s. 552(6)(b) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(4)(a)(i)**
- F2940** Words in s. 552(6)(b) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(4)(a)(i)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2941** Closing bracket in s. 552(6)(b) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(4)(a)(ii)**
- F2942** Words in s. 552(6)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(4)(a)(iii)**
- F2943** Words and closing bracket in s. 552(6)(c) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(4)(b)**
- F2944** Words in s. 552(6)(c) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2945** Words in s. 552(7)(a) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(5)(a)**
- F2946** Words in s. 552(7)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(5)(b)**
- F2947** Words in s. 552(8)(c) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(6)**
- F2948** Words in s. 552(9) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(7)(a)**
- F2949** Words in s. 552(9)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(7)(b)**
- F2950** Words in s. 552(9)(b) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(7)(c)**
- F2951** S. 552(10): words in definition of "amount" omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(8)(a)**
- F2952** S. 552(10): words in definition of "amount" inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(7)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2953** S. 552(10): definition of "chargeable event" inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 222(7)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F2954** S. 552(10): words in definition of "chargeable event" omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(8)(b)**

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- F2955S.** 552(10): definition of "financial year" omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(8)(c)**
- F2956S.** 552(10): definition of "insurance year" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(8)(d)**
- F2957S.** 552(10): in definition of "the relevant year of assessment", para. (b) and preceding word omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(8)(e)**
- F2958S.** 552(10): definitions of "section 546 excess" and "year" omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(8)(f)**
- F2959S.** 552(11) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(9)**
- F2960S.** 552(13) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 29(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **s. 29(2)**
- F2961** Words in s. 552(13) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 4(10)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C335** S. 552(6) modified (9.4.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 171(1)(3), **Sch. 34 para. 5**

#### **F2962** **Information: supplementary provisions** **U.K.**

- (1) This section supplements section 552 and shall be construed as one with it.
- (2) Where the obligations under any policy or contract of the body that issued, entered into or effected it ("the original insurer") are at any time the obligations of another body ("the transferee") to whom there has been a transfer of the whole or any part of a business previously carried on by the original insurer, section 552 shall have effect in relation to that time, except where the chargeable event—
  - (a) happened before the transfer, and
  - (b) in the case of a death or an assignment, is an event of which the notification mentioned in subsection (6) or (7) of that section was given before the transfer, as if the policy or contract had been issued, entered into or effected by the transferee.
- (3) Where, in consequence of <sup>F2963</sup> . . . [<sup>F2964</sup>section 514(1) of ITTOIA 2005], paragraph (a) or (b) of section 552(1) requires certificates to be delivered in respect of two or more surrenders, happening in the same year, of part of or a share in the rights conferred by the policy or contract, a single certificate may be delivered under the paragraph in question in respect of all those surrenders (and may treat them as if they together constituted a single surrender) unless between the happening of the first and the happening of the last of them there has been—
  - (a) an assignment of part of or a share in the rights conferred by the policy or contract; or
  - (b) an assignment, otherwise than for money or money's worth, of the whole of the rights conferred by the policy or contract.
- (4) Where the appropriate policy holder is two or more persons—
  - (a) section 552(1)(a) requires a certificate to be delivered to each of them; but
  - (b) nothing in section 552 or this section requires a body to deliver a certificate under subsection (1)(a) of that section to any person whose address has not been provided to the body (or to another body, at a time when the obligations under the policy or contract were obligations of that other body).

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- (5) A certificate under section 552(1)(b) or (3)—
- (a) shall be in a form prescribed for the purpose by the Board; and
  - (b) shall be delivered by any means prescribed for the purpose by the Board;
- and different forms, or different means of delivery, may be prescribed for different cases or different purposes.
- (6) The Board may by regulations make such provision as they think fit for securing that they are able—
- (a) to ascertain whether there has been or is likely to be any contravention of the requirements of section 552 or this section; and
  - (b) to verify any certificate under that section.
- (7) Regulations under subsection (6) above may include, in particular, provisions requiring persons to whom premiums under any policy are or have at any time been payable—
- (a) to supply information to the Board; and
  - (b) to make available books, documents and other records for inspection on behalf of the Board.
- (8) Regulations under subsection (6) above may—
- (a) make different provision for different cases; and
  - (b) contain such supplementary, incidental, consequential or transitional provision as appears to the Board to be appropriate.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2962**Ss. 552, 552ZA substituted for s. 552 (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 28 para. 18**

**F2963**Words in s. 552ZA(3) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 5**

**F2964**Words in s. 552ZA(3) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 223** (with Sch. 2)

VALID FROM 17/07/2013

#### <sup>F2965</sup>552ZB Regulations in relation to qualifying policies **U.K.**

- (1) The Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs may make regulations—
- (a) requiring relevant persons—
    - (i) to provide prescribed information to persons who apply for the issue of qualifying policies or who are, or may be, required to make statements under paragraph B3(2) of Schedule 15;
    - (ii) to provide to an officer of Revenue and Customs prescribed information about qualifying policies which have been issued by them or in relation to which they are or have been a relevant transferee;

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- (b) making such provision (not falling within paragraph (a)) as the Commissioners think fit for securing that an officer of Revenue and Customs is able—
- (i) to ascertain whether there has been or is likely to be any contravention of the requirements of the regulations or of paragraph B3(2) of Schedule 15;
  - (ii) to verify any information provided to an officer of Revenue and Customs as required by the regulations.
- (2) The provision that may be made by virtue of subsection (1)(b) includes, in particular, provision requiring relevant persons to make available books, documents and other records for inspection by or on behalf of an officer of Revenue and Customs.
- (3) The regulations may—
- (a) make different provision for different cases or circumstances, and
  - (b) contain incidental, supplementary, consequential, transitional, transitory or saving provision.
- (4) In this section—
- “prescribed” means prescribed by the regulations,
- “qualifying policy” includes a policy which would be a qualifying policy apart from—
- (a) paragraph A1(2), B1(2), B2(2) or B3(3) of Schedule 15, or
  - (b) paragraph 17(2)(za) of that Schedule (including as applied by paragraph 18), and
- “relevant person” means a person—
- (a) who issues, or has issued, qualifying policies, or
  - (b) who is, or has been, a relevant transferee in relation to qualifying policies.
- (5) For the purposes of this section a person (“X”) is at any time a “relevant transferee” in relation to a qualifying policy if the obligations under the policy of its issuer are at that time the obligations of X as a result of there having been a transfer to X of the whole or any part of a business previously carried on by the issuer.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2965S. 552ZB** inserted (17.7.2013) by [Finance Act 2013 \(c. 29\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 10](#)

#### [<sup>F2966</sup>552A] **Tax representatives.** **U.K.**

- (1) This section has effect for the purpose of securing that, where it applies to an overseas insurer, another person is the overseas insurer’s tax representative.
- (2) In this section “overseas insurer” means a person who is not resident in the United Kingdom who carries on a business which consists of or includes the effecting and carrying out of—
  - (a) policies of life insurance;
  - (b) contracts for life annuities; or
  - (c) capital redemption policies.

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- (3) This section applies to an overseas insurer—
- (a) if the condition in subsection (4) below is satisfied on the designated day; or
  - (b) where that condition is not satisfied on that day, if it has subsequently become satisfied.
- (4) The condition mentioned in subsection (3) above is that—
- (a) there are in force relevant insurances the obligations under which are obligations of the overseas insurer in question or of an overseas insurer connected with him; and
  - (b) the total amount or value of the gross premiums paid under those relevant insurances is £1 million or more.
- (5) In this section “relevant insurance” means any policy of life insurance, contract for a life annuity or capital redemption policy <sup>F2967</sup> . . . in the case of which—
- (a) the holder is resident in the United Kingdom;
  - (b) the obligations of the insurer are obligations of a person not resident in the United Kingdom; and
  - (c) those obligations are not attributable to a branch or agency of that person’s in the United Kingdom.
- (6) Before the expiration of the period of three months following the day on which this section first applies to an overseas insurer, the overseas insurer must nominate to the Board a person to be his tax representative.
- (7) A person shall not be a tax representative unless—
- (a) if he is an individual, he is resident in the United Kingdom and has a fixed place of residence there, or
  - (b) if he is not an individual, he has a business establishment in the United Kingdom,
- and, in either case, he satisfies such other requirements (if any) as are prescribed in regulations made for the purpose by the Board.
- (8) A person shall not be an overseas insurer’s tax representative unless—
- (a) his nomination by the overseas insurer has been approved by the Board; or
  - (b) he has been appointed by the Board.
- (9) The Board may by regulations make provision supplementing this section; and the provision that may be made by any such regulations includes provision with respect to—
- (a) the making of a nomination by an overseas insurer of a person to be his tax representative;
  - (b) the information which is to be provided in connection with such a nomination;
  - (c) the form in which such a nomination is to be made;
  - (d) the powers and duties of the Board in relation to such a nomination;
  - (e) the procedure for approving, or refusing to approve, such a nomination, and any time limits applicable to doing so;
  - (f) the termination, by the overseas insurer or the Board, of a person’s appointment as a tax representative;
  - (g) the appointment by the Board of a person as the tax representative of an overseas insurer (including the circumstances in which such an appointment may be made);



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- (h) the nomination by the overseas insurer, or the appointment by the Board, of a person to be the tax representative of an overseas insurer in place of a person ceasing to be his tax representative;
  - (j) circumstances in which an overseas insurer to whom this section applies may, with the Board's agreement, be released (subject to any conditions imposed by the Board) from the requirement that there must be a tax representative;
  - (k) appeals to the <sup>F2968</sup>tribunal] against decisions of the Board under this section or regulations under it.
- (10) The provision that may be made by regulations under subsection (9) above also includes provision for or in connection with the making of other arrangements between the Board and an overseas insurer for the purpose of securing the discharge by or on behalf of the overseas insurer of the relevant duties, within the meaning of section 552B.
- (11) Section 839 (connected persons) applies for the purposes of this section.
- (12) In this section—
- <sup>F2969c</sup>“capital redemption policy” means a capital redemption policy in relation to which <sup>F2970</sup> . . . Chapter 9 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005 [<sup>F2971</sup>has] effect;]
  - <sup>F2972c</sup>“contract for a life annuity” means a contract for a life annuity in relation to which <sup>F2970</sup> . . . Chapter 9 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005 [<sup>F2971</sup>has] effect;]
  - “the designated day” means such day as the Board may specify for the purpose in regulations;
  - <sup>F2973c</sup>“policy of life insurance” means a policy of life insurance in relation to which <sup>F2970</sup> . . . Chapter 9 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005 [<sup>F2971</sup>has] effect;]
  - “tax representative” means a tax representative under this section.]

#### Subordinate Legislation Made

**P3** S. 552A(12) power exercised: 6.4.1999 appointed by S.I. 1999/881, **reg. 3**

#### Textual Amendments

**F2966**Ss. 552A, 552B inserted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 87**

**F2967**Words in s. 552A(5) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 224(2), **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

**F2968**Word in s. 552A(9)(k) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 148**

**F2969**S. 552A(12): definition of "capital redemption policy" inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 224(3)** (with Sch. 2)

**F2970**Words in s. 552A(12) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 6(a)**

**F2971**Words in s. 552A(12) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 6(b)**

**F2972**S. 552A(12): definition of "contract for a life annuity" inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 224(3)** (with Sch. 2)

**F2973**S. 552A(12): definition of "policy of life insurance" inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 224(3)** (with Sch. 2)



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#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C336** S. 522A restricted (6.4.1999) by [The Overseas Insurers \(Tax Representatives\) Regulations 1999 \(S.I. 1999/881\)](#), **reg. 11(2)**

### [<sup>F2966</sup>**552**Duties of overseas insurers' tax representatives. **U.K.**

(1) It shall be the duty of an overseas insurer's tax representative to secure (where appropriate by acting on the overseas insurer's behalf) that the relevant duties are discharged by or on behalf of the overseas insurer.

[<sup>F2974</sup>(2) For the purposes of this section "the relevant duties" are—

- (a) the duties imposed by section 552,
- (b) the duties imposed by section 552ZA(2), (4) or (5), and
- (c) any duties imposed by regulations made under subsection (6) of section 552ZA by virtue of subsection (7) of that section,

so far as relating to relevant insurances under which the overseas insurer in question has any obligations.]

(3) An overseas insurer's tax representative shall be personally liable—

- (a) in respect of any failure to secure the discharge of the relevant duties, and
- (b) in respect of anything done for purposes connected with acting on the overseas insurer's behalf,

as if the relevant duties were imposed jointly and severally on the tax representative and the overseas insurer.

(4) In the application of this section in relation to any particular tax representative, it is immaterial whether any particular relevant duty arose before or after his appointment.

(5) This section has effect in relation to relevant duties relating to chargeable events happening on or after the day by which section 552A(6) requires the nomination of the overseas insurer's first tax representative to be made.

[ In subsection (5) "chargeable event" has the same meaning as in section 552 (see <sup>F2975</sup>(5A) subsection (10) of that section).]

(6) Expressions used in this section and in section 552A have the same meaning in this section as they have in that section.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F2966**Ss. 552A, 552B inserted (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), **s. 87**

**F2974**S. 552B(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), **Sch. 28 para. 19**

**F2975**S. 552B(5A) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 225** (with Sch. 2)

### 553 Non-resident policies and off-shore capital redemption policies. **U.K.**

<sup>F2976</sup>

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**Textual Amendments**

**F2976**Ss. 553-553C omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 7](#)

[<sup>F2977</sup> **553** **Overseas life assurance business: life policies.** **U.K.**

**F2978** . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2977**S. 553A inserted (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [s. 88\(1\)](#)

**F2978**Ss. 553-553C omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 7](#)

[<sup>F2979</sup> **553** **Overseas life assurance business: capital redemption policies.** **U.K.**

**F2980** . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2979**S. 553B inserted (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [s. 88\(2\)](#)

**F2980**Ss. 553-553C omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 7](#)

[<sup>F2981</sup> **553** **Personal portfolio bonds.** **U.K.**

**F2982** . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F2981**S. 553C inserted (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [s. 89](#)

**F2982**Ss. 553-553C omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 7](#)

**554** **Borrowings on life policies to be treated as income in certain cases.** **U.K.**

**F2983** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F2983**S. 554 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 229](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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**CHAPTER III U.K.**

**ENTERTAINERS AND SPORTSMEN**

**555 Payment of tax. U.K.**

F2984 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2984S. 555** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 113, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**556 Activity treated as trade etc. and attribution of income. U.K.**

F2985 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2985S. 556** omitted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 186](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**557 Charge on [<sup>F2986</sup>profits]. U.K.**

F2987 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2986** Word in [s. 557](#) sidenote substituted (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), s. 46\(3\)\(a\), Sch. 7 para. 1](#)  
**F2987S. 557** repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 231, Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**558 Supplementary provisions. U.K.**

- (1) F2988 .....
- (2) F2988 .....
- (3) F2988 .....
- (4) F2988 .....
- (5) F2989 .....
- (6) F2989 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F2988S. 558(1)-(4)** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 115, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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**F2989**S. 558(5)(6) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 187, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## CHAPTER IV **U.K.**

### SUB-CONTRACTORS IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY

#### **559** Deductions on account of tax etc. from payments to certain sub-contractors. **U.K.**

**F2990** .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F2990**Pt. 13 Ch. 4 (ss. 559-567) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 12 para. 9(2), **Sch. 42 Pt. 2(7)**, Note; S.I. 2006/3240, **art. 2**

#### [<sup>F2991</sup>**559A** Treatment of sums deducted under s.559 **U.K.**

**F2992** ..... ]

##### Textual Amendments

**F2991**S. 559A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 40(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **s. 40(1)**

**F2992**Pt. 13 Ch. 4 (ss. 559-567) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 12 para. 9(2), **Sch. 42 Pt. 2(7)**, Note; S.I. 2006/3240, **art. 2**

#### **560** Persons who are sub-contractors or contractors for purposes of Chapter IV. **U.K.**

**F2993** .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F2993**Pt. 13 Ch. 4 (ss. 559-567) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 12 para. 9(2), **Sch. 42 Pt. 2(7)**, Note; S.I. 2006/3240, **art. 2**

#### **561** Exceptions from section 559. **U.K.**

**F2994** .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F2994**Pt. 13 Ch. 4 (ss. 559-567) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 12 para. 9(2), **Sch. 42 Pt. 2(7)**, Note; S.I. 2006/3240, **art. 2**

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**562 Conditions to be satisfied by individuals. U.K.**

F2995 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F2995Pt. 13 Ch. 4 (ss. 559-567) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 12 para. 9(2), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(7), Note; S.I. 2006/3240, art. 2

**563 Conditions to be satisfied by partners who are individuals. U.K.**

F2996 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F2996S. 563 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 8(1), Sch. 29 Pt. 8(21) Note 3 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 27 para. 5, Sch. 29 Pt. 8(21); S.I. 1998/2620, art. 3

**564 Conditions to be satisfied by firms. U.K.**

F2997 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F2997Pt. 13 Ch. 4 (ss. 559-567) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 12 para. 9(2), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(7), Note; S.I. 2006/3240, art. 2

**565 Conditions to be satisfied by companies. U.K.**

F2998 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F2998Pt. 13 Ch. 4 (ss. 559-567) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 12 para. 9(2), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(7), Note; S.I. 2006/3240, art. 2

**566 General powers to make regulations under Chapter IV. U.K.**

F2999 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F2999Pt. 13 Ch. 4 (ss. 559-567) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 12 para. 9(2), Sch. 42 Pt. 2(7), Note; S.I. 2006/3240, art. 2

**567 Meaning of “construction operations”. U.K.**

F3000 .....

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### Textual Amendments

**F3000**Pt. 13 Ch. 4 (ss. 559-567) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 12 para. 9(2), **Sch. 42 Pt. 2(7)**, Note; S.I. 2006/3240, **art. 2**

## CHAPTER V **U.K.**

### SCHEMES FOR RATIONALIZING INDUSTRY

#### **568** Deductions from profits of contributions paid under certified schemes. **U.K.**

- <sup>M302</sup>(1) Notwithstanding anything contained in <sup>F3001</sup>... [<sup>F3002</sup>section 33 of ITTOIA 2005] [<sup>F3003</sup>or section 53 of CTA 2009 (no deduction for capital expenditure)] but subject to the following provisions of this Chapter, where a person pays, wholly and exclusively for the purposes of a trade in respect of which he is chargeable [<sup>F3004</sup>under Part 2 of ITTOIA 2005 or Part 3 of CTA 2009,] a contribution in furtherance of a scheme which is for the time being certified by the Secretary of State under this section, the contribution shall, in so far as it is paid in furtherance of the primary object of the scheme, be allowed to be deducted as an expense in computing the [<sup>F3005</sup>profits] of that trade.
- (2) The Secretary of State shall certify a scheme under this section if he is satisfied—
- that the primary object of the scheme is the elimination of redundant works or machinery or plant from use in an industry in the United Kingdom; and
  - that the scheme is in the national interest and in the interests of that industry as a whole; and
  - that such number of persons engaged in that industry as are substantially representative of the industry are liable to pay contributions in furtherance of the primary object of the scheme by agreement between them and the body of persons carrying out the scheme.

References in this subsection to an industry in the United Kingdom shall include references to the business carried on by owners of ships or of a particular class of ships, wherever that business is carried on, and, in relation to that business, references in this subsection to works or machinery or plant shall include references to ships.

- (3) The Secretary of State shall cancel any certificate granted under this section if he ceases to be satisfied as to any of the matters referred to in subsection (2) above.
- (4) The Secretary of State may at any time require the body of persons carrying out a scheme certified under this section to produce any books or documents of whatever nature relating to the scheme and, if the requirement is not complied with, he may cancel the certificate.
- (5) In this section and in section 569 “contribution”, in relation to a scheme, does not include a sum paid by a person by way of loan or subscription of share capital, or in consideration of the transfer of assets to him, or by way of a penalty for contravening or failing to comply with the scheme.

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#### Textual Amendments

- F3001** Words in s. 568(1) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 188(a), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3002** Words in s. 568(1) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 232(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3003** Words in s. 568(1) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 188(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3004** Words in s. 568(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 188(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3005** Words in s. 568(1) substituted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 46(3)(a), **Sch. 7 para. 1**

#### Marginal Citations

**M302** Source-1970 s.406

### 569 Repayment of contributions. **U.K.**

<sup>M303</sup>(1) In the event of the repayment, whether directly or by way of distribution of assets on a winding up or otherwise, of a contribution or any part of a contribution which has been allowed to be deducted under section 568, the deduction of the contribution, or so much of it as has been repaid, shall be deemed to be an unauthorised deduction in respect of which an assessment shall be made, and, notwithstanding the provisions of the Tax Acts requiring assessments to be made within six years after the end of the chargeable period to which they relate, any such assessment and any consequential assessment may be made at any time within three years after the end of the chargeable period in which the repayment was made.

(2) For the purposes of this section, a sum received by any person by way of repayment of contributions shall be deemed to be by way of repayment of the last contribution paid by him, and, if the sum exceeds the amount of that contribution, by way of repayment of the penultimate contribution so paid, and so on.

#### Marginal Citations

**M303** Source-1970 s.407; 1971 Sch.6 45

### 570 Payments under certified schemes which are not repayments of contributions. **U.K.**

<sup>M304</sup>(1) Subject to the provisions of this section, where, under any scheme which is for the time being certified or has at any time been certified by the Secretary of State under section 568, any payment (not being a payment made by way of repayment of contributions) is made to a person carrying on a trade to which the scheme relates, that payment shall be treated for the purposes of the Tax Acts as a trading receipt of the trade, and shall accordingly be taken into account in computing the [<sup>F3006</sup>profits] of the trade for those purposes.

(2) Where <sup>F3007</sup> . . . the payments which have been made under such a scheme in respect of a trade (not being payments made by way of repayment of contributions) have been made wholly or partly in respect of damage in respect of which no relief may be given



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under the Tax Acts, [<sup>F3008</sup>and a claim is made to that effect,] then, subject to and in accordance with the provisions of [<sup>F3009</sup>Schedule 21]—

- (a) relief shall be given in respect of those payments by reducing the amounts which are to be treated as trading receipts of the trade under subsection (1) above; but
  - (b) where such relief is given, section 568 shall, in relation to contributions subsequently paid under the scheme in respect of the trade, have effect subject to the modifications specified in Part III of that Schedule,  
[<sup>F3010</sup>and paragraph 6 of that Schedule applies for the purposes of this subsection as it applies for the purposes of that Schedule.]
- (3) The provisions of this section and Schedule 21 shall apply in relation to any payment made to a person who has ceased to carry on a trade to which any such scheme as is mentioned in subsection (1) above relates as they apply in relation to payments made to a person carrying on such a trade, subject to the modification that so much of that payment as falls to be treated as a trading receipt by virtue of those provisions shall be deemed for the purposes of those provisions to have been made to him on the last day on which he was engaged in carrying on the trade.
- (4) In determining for the purposes of this section and of Schedule 21—
- (a) whether any trade has ceased to be carried on; or
  - (b) whether any contribution is paid in respect of a trade in respect of which a payment has been made; or
  - (c) whether any payment is made in respect of a trade in respect of which a contribution has been paid,

no regard shall be had to any event which, by virtue of [<sup>F3011</sup>section 18 of ITTOIA 2005 or section 41 of CTA 2009 (company starting or ceasing to be within charge to corporation tax) is to be treated as effecting a cessation of trading.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F3006** Words in s. 570(1) substituted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 46(3)(a), **Sch. 7 para. 1**
- F3007** Words in s. 570(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 20 para. 31(a), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(10)**, Note
- F3008** Words in s. 570(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 20 para. 31(b)**
- F3009** Words in s. 570(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 20 para. 31(c)**
- F3010** Words in s. 570(2) added (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 20 para. 31(d)**
- F3011** Words in s. 570(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 189** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Marginal Citations

- M304** Source-1970 s.408

## 571 Cancellation of certificates. **U.K.**

- <sup>M305</sup>(1) Where any certificate granted with respect to a scheme under section 568 is cancelled by the Secretary of State, and any deductible contributions paid in furtherance of the scheme have not been repaid at the expiration of one year from the cancellation, the

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body of persons carrying out the scheme shall, for the chargeable period in which that year expires, be charged to tax <sup>F3012</sup> . . . upon the aggregate amount of the deductible contributions which have not been repaid at that time.

[<sup>F3013</sup>(1A) An amount charged to income tax under subsection (1) above is treated for income tax purposes as an amount of income.]

[<sup>F3014</sup>(1B) So far as relating to corporation tax, the charge to tax under subsection (1) has effect as an application of the charge to corporation tax on income.]

(2) The charge to tax under subsection (1) above shall not be made if the total amount of any contributions, other than deductible contributions, which have been paid under the scheme and have not been repaid before that time is greater than the available resources of the scheme, and shall not in any case be made upon an amount greater than the excess, if any, of those resources over that total amount.

(3) In subsection (2) above “the available resources”, in relation to any scheme, means a sum representing the total funds held for the purposes of the scheme at the expiration of one year from the cancellation of the certificate plus a sum representing any funds held for the purposes of the scheme which, during that year, have been applied otherwise than in accordance with the provisions of the scheme as in force when the certificate was granted.

(4) Where the body of persons carrying out a scheme are charged to tax by virtue of subsection (1) above, and, after the expiration of one year from the cancellation of the certificate, any deductible contribution paid in furtherance of the scheme is repaid, the amount upon which the charge is made shall on the making of a claim be reduced by the amount repaid, and all such repayments of tax shall be made as are necessary to give effect to the provisions of this subsection.

(5) In this section “contribution” includes a part of a contribution, and “deductible contribution” means a contribution allowed to be deducted under section 568, any reduction under Part III of Schedule 21 being left out of account.

(6) For the purposes of this section, a sum received by any person by way of repayment of contributions shall be deemed to be by way of repayment of the last contribution paid by him, and, if the sum exceeds the amount of that contribution, by way of repayment of the penultimate contribution so paid, and so on.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3012** Words in s. 571(1) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 190(2), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3013** S. 571(1A) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 116 (with Sch. 2)

**F3014** S. 571(1B) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 190(3) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M305** Source-1970 s.409

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## 572 Application to statutory redundancy schemes. **U.K.**

- <sup>M306</sup>(1) Sections 569 to 571 and Schedule 21 shall, subject to the adaptations specified in subsection (2) below, apply in relation to a statutory redundancy scheme as they apply in relation to a scheme certified under section 568.
- (2) The adaptations referred to above are as follows, that is to say—
- (a) for any reference to a contribution allowed to be deducted under section 568 there shall be substituted a reference to a contribution allowed to be deducted under any provision of the Tax Acts other than that section;
  - (b) any provision that section 568 shall, in relation to contributions, have effect subject to modifications, shall be construed as a provision that so much of any provision of the Tax Acts other than that section as authorises the deduction of contributions shall, in relation to the contributions in question, have effect subject to the modifications in question;
  - (c) for any reference to the cancellation of a certificate with respect to a scheme there shall be substituted a reference to the scheme ceasing to have effect; and
  - (d) for any reference to the provisions of the scheme as in force when the certificate was granted there shall be substituted a reference to the provisions of the scheme as in force when the contributions were first paid thereunder.
- (3) In this section “statutory redundancy scheme” means a scheme for the elimination or reduction of redundant works, machinery or plant, or for other similar purposes, to which effect is given by or under any Act, whether passed before or after this Act.

### Marginal Citations

M306 Source-1970 s.410

## <sup>F3015</sup>CHAPTER 5A **U.K.**

### SHARE LOSS RELIEF

### Textual Amendments

<sup>F3015</sup>Pt. 13 Ch. 5A created (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the affecting Act) by virtue of [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 117\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### *Relief for losses on unquoted shares in trading companies*

## 573 Relief for companies. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M307</sup>Subsection (2) below has effect where a company which has subscribed for shares in a qualifying trading company incurs an allowable loss (for the purpose of corporation tax on chargeable gains) on the disposal of the shares in any accounting period and the company disposing of the shares—
- (a) is an investment company on the date of the disposal and either—
    - (i) has been an investment company for a continuous period of six years ending on that date; or

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- (ii) has been an investment company for a shorter continuous period ending on that date and has not before the beginning of that period been a trading company or an excluded company; and
- (b) was not associated with, or a member of the same group as, the qualifying trading company at any time in the period beginning with the date when it subscribed for the shares and ending with the date of the disposal.
- (2) The company disposing of the shares may, within two years after the end of the accounting period in which the loss was incurred, make a claim requiring that the loss be set off for the purposes of corporation tax against income—
- (a) of that accounting period; and
- (b) if the company was then an investment company and the claim so requires, of preceding accounting periods ending within the time specified in subsection (3) below;
- and, subject to any relief for an earlier loss, the income of any of those periods shall then be treated as reduced by the amount of the loss or by so much of it as cannot be relieved under this subsection against income of a later accounting period.
- (3) The time referred to in subsection (2) above is the period of 12 months ending immediately before the accounting period in which the loss is incurred; but the amount of the reduction which may be made under that subsection in the income of an accounting period falling partly before that time shall not exceed a part of that income proportionate to the part of the accounting period falling within that time.
- (4) <sup>F3016</sup>Where relief is claimed under subsection (2) above, it must be claimed before any deduction is made for] charges on income, expenses of management or other amounts which can be deducted from or set against or treated as reducing profits of any description; <sup>F3017</sup> . . . .
- <sup>F3018</sup>This subsection is subject to subsection (4A) below.]
- <sup>F3019</sup>(4A) Paragraph 70 of Schedule 15 to the Finance Act 2000 (priority of loss relief) provides that where relief under Part VII of that Schedule (relief for losses on disposals of shares to which investment relief is attributable) is claimed it must be claimed in priority to relief under subsection (2) above.]
- (5) For the purposes of subsection (1)(b) above companies are associated with each other if one controls the other or both are under the control of the same person or persons; and section 416(2) to (6) shall apply for the purposes of this subsection.
- (6) <sup>M308</sup>For the purposes of this section a company subscribes for shares in another company if they are issued to it by that other company in consideration of money or money's worth.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3016** Words in s. 573(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 63(3)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 16 para. 3(2)(a)(i)**

**F3017** Words in s. 573(4) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 117(2), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**F3018** Words in s. 573(4) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 63(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 16 para. 3(2)(a)(iv)**

**F3019** S. 573(4A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 63(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 16 para. 3(2)(b)**

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#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C337** S. 573 transposed from Pt. 13 Ch. 6 to Pt. 13 Ch. 5A (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the affecting Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 117\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- C338** S. 573(2) restricted (with effect in accordance with s. 63(4) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2000, Sch. 15 para. 70(2)

#### Marginal Citations

- M307** Source-1981 s.36(1)-(5)  
**M308** Source-1981 s.36(6); 1980 s.37(3)

### 575 Exclusion of relief under section 573<sup>F3020</sup> . . . in certain cases. **U.K.**

- <sup>M309</sup>(1) [<sup>F3021</sup>Section 573 does] not apply unless the disposal is—
- (a) by way of a bargain made at arm's length for full consideration; or
  - (b) by way of a distribution in the course of dissolving or winding up the company; or
  - <sup>F3022</sup>(ba) a disposal within section 24(1) of the 1992 Act (entire loss, destruction, dissipation or extinction of asset); or]
  - (c) a deemed disposal under section [<sup>F3023</sup>24(2) of the 1992 Act] (claim that value of asset has become negligible).
- (2) Where a [<sup>F3024</sup>company] disposes of shares (“the new shares”) which by virtue of section [<sup>F3025</sup>127 of the 1992 Act] (reorganisation etc. treated as not involving disposal) are identified with other shares (“the old shares”) previously held by [<sup>F3026</sup>it], relief shall not be given under section 573<sup>F3027</sup> . . . on the disposal of the new shares unless—
- (a) relief under section 573<sup>F3027</sup> . . . could (or if this section had been in force could) have been given on a disposal of the old shares if [<sup>F3026</sup>it] had incurred an allowable loss in disposing of them as mentioned in subsection (1)(a) above on the occasion of the disposal that would have occurred but for section [<sup>F3025</sup>127 of the 1992 Act]; or
  - (b) [<sup>F3026</sup>it] gave new consideration for the new shares;
- but in a case within paragraph (b) above the amount of relief under section 573<sup>F3027</sup> . . . on the disposal of the new shares shall not exceed the amount or value of the new consideration taken into account as a deduction in computing the loss incurred on their disposal.
- (3) Where the shares are the subject of an exchange or arrangement of the kind mentioned in section [<sup>F3028</sup>135 or 136 of the 1992 Act] (company reconstructions etc.) which by reason of section [<sup>F3028</sup>137] of that Act involves a disposal of the shares, section 573<sup>F3029</sup> . . . shall not apply to any allowable loss incurred on the disposal.
- <sup>F3030</sup>(4) In this section “new consideration” means consideration in money or money's worth other than consideration of the kind excluded by paragraph (a) or (b) of section 128(2) of the 1992 Act.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F3020** Words in s. 575 sidenote repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 119\(2\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3021** Words in s. 575(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 119\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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- F3022** S. 575(1)(ba) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 63(3)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 16 para. 3(3)**
- F3023** Words in s. 575(1)(c) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation and Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(34)(a)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F3024** Word in s. 575(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 119(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3025** Words in s. 575(2) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation and Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290(1), **Sch. 10 para. 14(34)(b)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F3026** Words in s. 575(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 119(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3027** Words in s. 575(2) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 119(4)(c), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3028** Words in s. 575(3) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation and Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290(1), **Sch. 10 para. 14(34)(c)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F3029** Words in s. 575(3) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 119(5), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3030** S. 575(4) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 119(6)** (with Sch. 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C339** Ss. 574-576 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 93(11) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 12 para. 3(3)**
- C340** S. 575 transposed from Pt. 13 Ch. 6 to Pt. 13 Ch. 5A (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the affecting Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 119(7)** (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

- M309** Source-1980 s.37(6)-(8); 1981 s.36(6)

### 576 Provisions supplementary to <sup>F3031</sup>sections 573 and 575]. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F3032</sup>Subject to <sup>F3033</sup>subsection (1C)] below,] where <sup>F3034</sup>a company] holds shares in <sup>F3035</sup>another company] which constitute a holding and comprise—
- (a) shares for which <sup>F3036</sup>it] has subscribed (“qualifying shares”); and
  - (b) shares which <sup>F3036</sup>it] has acquired otherwise than by subscription,
- any question whether a disposal by <sup>F3036</sup>it] of shares forming part of the holding is of qualifying shares shall be determined by treating that and any previous disposal by <sup>F3036</sup>it] out of the holding as relating to shares acquired later rather than earlier; and if a disposal by <sup>F3036</sup>it] is of qualifying shares forming part of a holding and <sup>F3036</sup>it] makes a claim under section 573 <sup>F3037</sup>... in respect of a loss incurred on their disposal, the amount of relief under that section on the disposal shall not exceed the sums that would be allowed as deductions in computing the loss if the shares had not been part of the holding.

<sup>F3038</sup>(1A) <sup>F3039</sup>.....

(1B) <sup>F3039</sup>.....]

<sup>F3040</sup>(1C) Where the holding mentioned in subsection (1) above comprises any shares—



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- (a) to which investment relief is attributable under Schedule 15 to the Finance Act 2000 (corporate venturing scheme), and
- (b) which have been held continuously (within the meaning of paragraph 97 of that Schedule) from the time they were issued until the disposal,

any such question as is mentioned in that subsection shall not be determined as provided by that subsection, but shall be determined instead as provided by paragraph 93 of that Schedule (identification of shares on a disposal of part of a holding where investment relief is attributable to any shares in the holding held continuously by the disposing company).

For this purpose paragraph 93 of that Schedule shall have effect as if the references in it to a disposal had the same meaning as in subsection (1) above.]

[<sup>F3041</sup>(1D) In this section “holding” means any number of shares of the same class held by one company in one capacity, growing or diminishing as shares of that class are acquired or disposed of.

For this purpose—

- (a) shares are not to be treated as being of the same class unless they are so treated by the practice of a recognised stock exchange or would be so treated if dealt in on such an exchange, and
- (b) subsection (4) of section 104 of the 1992 Act applies as it applies for the purposes of subsection (1) of that section.]

- (2) <sup>F3042</sup> .....
- (3) <sup>F3042</sup> .....
- [<sup>F3043</sup>(4) <sup>F3042</sup> .....
- (4A) <sup>F3042</sup> .....
- (4B) <sup>F3042</sup> .....]
- (5) <sup>F3042</sup> .....

### Textual Amendments

- F3031** Words in s. 576 sidenote substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 120\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3032** Words in s. 576(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 80(5)(a) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [s. 80\(1\)](#)
- F3033** Words in s. 576(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 120\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3034** Words in s. 576(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 120\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3035** Words in s. 576(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 120\(3\)\(c\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3036** Words in s. 576(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 120\(3\)\(d\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3037** Words in s. 576(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 120\(2\)\(e\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3038** S. 576(1A)(1B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 80(5)(a) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [s. 80\(2\)](#)



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- F3039** S. 576(1A)(1B) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 120(4), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3040** S. 576(1C) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 63(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 16 para. 3(4)(b)**
- F3041** S. 576(1D) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 120(5)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3042** S. 576(2)-(5) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 120(6), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3043** S. 576(4)-(4B) substituted for s. 576(4) (with effect in accordance with s. 80(5)(b) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 80(3)**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C341** Ss. 574-576 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 93(11) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 12 para. 3(3)**
- C342** S. 576 transposed from Pt. 13 Ch. 6 to Pt. 13 Ch. 5A (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the affecting Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 120(7)** (with Sch. 2)

**[<sup>F3044</sup> 576. Qualifying trading companies U.K.]**

- (1) For the purposes of this Chapter a qualifying trading company is a company which meets each of conditions A to D.
- (2) Condition A is that the company either—
  - (a) meets each of the following requirements on the date of the disposal—
    - (i) the trading requirement (see section 576B),
    - (ii) the control and independence requirement (see section 576D),
    - (iii) the qualifying subsidiaries requirement (see section 576E), and
    - (iv) the property managing subsidiaries requirement (see section 576F), or
  - (b) has ceased to meet any of those requirements at a time which is not more than 3 years before that date and has not since that time been an excluded company, an investment company or a trading company.
- (3) Condition B is that the company either—
  - (a) has met each of the requirements mentioned in condition A for a continuous period of 6 years ending on that date or at that time, or
  - (b) has met each of those requirements for a shorter continuous period ending on that date or at that time and has not before the beginning of that period been an excluded company, an investment company or a trading company.
- (4) Condition C is that the company—
  - (a) met the gross assets requirement (see section 576G) both immediately before and immediately after the issue of the shares in respect of which the relief is claimed under this Chapter, and
  - (b) met the unquoted status requirement (see section 576H) at the relevant time within the meaning of that section.
- (5) Condition D is that the company has carried on its business wholly or mainly in the United Kingdom throughout the period—
  - (a) beginning with the incorporation of the company or, if later, 12 months before the shares in question were issued, and
  - (b) ending with the date of the disposal.]

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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#### Textual Amendments

**F3044S. 576A** inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 121](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

*<sup>F3045</sup>Qualifying trading companies: the requirements*

#### Textual Amendments

**F3045S. 576B** and preceding cross-heading inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 122](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### **576B The trading requirement** **U.K.**

- (1) The trading requirement is that—
  - (a) the company, disregarding any incidental purposes, exists wholly for the purpose of carrying on one or more qualifying trades, or
  - (b) the company is a parent company and the business of the group does not consist wholly or as to a substantial part in the carrying on of non-qualifying activities.
- (2) If the company intends that one or more other companies should become its qualifying subsidiaries with a view to their carrying on one or more qualifying trades—
  - (a) the company is treated as a parent company for the purposes of subsection (1)(b), and
  - (b) the reference in subsection (1)(b) to the group includes the company and any existing or future company that will be its qualifying subsidiary after the intention in question is carried into effect.

This subsection does not apply at any time after the abandonment of that intention.

- (3) For the purpose of subsection (1)(b) the business of the group means what would be the business of the group if the activities of the group companies taken together were regarded as one business.
- (4) For the purpose of determining the business of a group, activities are disregarded to the extent that they are activities carried on by a mainly trading subsidiary otherwise than for its main purpose.
- (5) For the purposes of determining the business of a group, activities of a group company are disregarded to the extent that they consist in—
  - (a) the holding of shares in or securities of a qualifying subsidiary of the parent company,
  - (b) the making of loans to another group company,
  - (c) the holding and managing of property used by a group company for the purpose of one or more qualifying trades carried on by a group company, or
  - (d) the holding and managing of property used by a group company for the purpose of research and development from which it is intended—
    - (i) that a qualifying trade to be carried on by a group company will be derived, or

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- (ii) that a qualifying trade carried on or to be carried on by a group company will benefit.
- (6) Any reference in subsection (5)(d)(i) or (ii) to a group company includes a reference to any existing or future company which will be a group company at any future time.
- (7) In this section—
- “excluded activities” has the meaning given by section 192 of ITA 2007 read with sections 193 to 199 of that Act,
- “group” means a parent company and all its qualifying subsidiaries,
- “group company”, in relation to a group, means the parent company or any of its qualifying subsidiaries,
- “incidental purposes” means purposes having no significant effect (other than in relation to incidental matters) on the extent of the activities of the company in question,
- “mainly trading subsidiary” means a subsidiary which, apart from incidental purposes, exists wholly for the purpose of carrying on one or more qualifying trades, and any reference to the main purpose of such a subsidiary is to be read accordingly,
- “non-qualifying activities” means—
- (a) excluded activities, and
  - (b) activities (other than research and development) carried on otherwise than in the course of a trade,
- “parent company” means a company that has one or more qualifying subsidiaries,
- “qualifying subsidiary” is to be read in accordance with section 191 of ITA 2007,
- “qualifying trade” has the meaning given by section 189 of that Act,
- “research and development” has the meaning given by section 837A.
- (8) In sections 189(1)(b) and 194(4)(c) of ITA 2007 (as applied by subsection (7) for the purposes of the definitions of “excluded activities” and “qualifying trade”) “period B” means the continuous period that is relevant for the purposes of section 576A(3).
- [<sup>F3046</sup>(9) In section 195 of ITA 2007 as applied by subsection (7) for the purposes mentioned in subsection (8), references to the issuing company are to be read as references to the company mentioned in subsection (1).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3046S. 576B(9)** inserted (6.4.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), Sch. 16 paras. 11(3), 13

#### [<sup>F3047</sup>**576C** Ceasing to meet the trading requirement because of administration or receivership **U.K.**

- (1) A company is not regarded as ceasing to meet the trading requirement by reason only of anything done in consequence of the company or any of its subsidiaries being in administration or receivership.

This has effect subject to subsections (2) and (3).

- (2) Subsection (1) applies only if—

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- (a) the entry into administration or receivership, and
- (b) everything done as a result of the company concerned being in administration or receivership,

is for genuine commercial reasons, and is not part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose or one of the main purposes of which is the avoidance of tax.

- (3) A company ceases to meet the trading requirement if before the time that is relevant for the purposes of section 576A(2)—
  - (a) a resolution is passed, or an order is made, for the winding up of the company or any of its subsidiaries (or, in the case of a winding up otherwise than under the Insolvency Act 1986 or the Insolvency (Northern Ireland) Order 1989, any other act is done for the like purpose), or
  - (b) the company or any of its subsidiaries is dissolved without winding up.

This is subject to subsection (4).

- (4) Subsection (3) does not apply if—
  - (a) the winding up is for genuine commercial reasons, and is not part of a scheme or arrangement the main purpose or one of the main purposes of which is the avoidance of tax, and
  - (b) the company continues, during the winding up, to be a trading company.
- (5) References in this section to a company being “in administration” or “in receivership” are to be read in accordance with section 252 of ITA 2007.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3047S.** 576C inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 123](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### <sup>F3048</sup>576D The control and independence requirement **U.K.**

- (1) The control element of the requirement is that—
  - (a) the company must not control (whether on its own or together with any person connected with it) any company which is not a qualifying subsidiary of the company, and
  - (b) no arrangements must be in existence by virtue of which the company could fail to meet paragraph (a) (whether at a time during the continuous period that is relevant for the purposes of section 576A(3) or otherwise).
- (2) The independence element of the requirement is that—
  - (a) the company must not—
    - (i) be a 51% subsidiary of another company, or
    - (ii) be under the control of another company (or of another company and any other person connected with that other company), without being a 51% subsidiary of that other company, and
  - (b) no arrangements must be in existence by virtue of which the company could fail to meet paragraph (a) (whether at a time during the continuous period that is relevant for the purposes of section 576A(3) or otherwise).
- (3) This section is subject to section 576J(3).

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[ Section 839 (connected persons) applies for the purposes of this section.]  
<sup>F3049</sup>(3A)

(4) In this section—

“arrangements” includes any scheme, agreement or understanding, whether or not legally enforceable,

“control” is to be read as follows—

(a) in subsection (1)(a), in accordance with section 416(2) to (6),

(b) in subsection (2)(a), in accordance with section 840,

“qualifying subsidiary” is to be read in accordance with section 191 of ITA 2007.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3048S. 576D** inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 124](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F3049S. 576D(3A)** inserted (retrospective to 6.4.2007 and with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Income Tax Act 2007 \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2859\)](#), [art. 2\(2\)](#)

[<sup>F3050</sup>**576H** **The qualifying subsidiaries requirement** **U.K.**]

(1) The qualifying subsidiaries requirement is that any subsidiary that the company has must be a qualifying subsidiary of the company.

(2) In this section “qualifying subsidiary” is to be read in accordance with section 191 of ITA 2007.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3050S. 576E** inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 125](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

[<sup>F3051</sup>**576H** **The property managing subsidiaries requirement** **U.K.**]

(1) The property managing subsidiaries requirement is that any property managing subsidiary that the company has must be a qualifying 90% subsidiary of the company.

(2) In this section—

“property managing subsidiary” has the meaning given by section 188(2) of ITA 2007,

“qualifying 90% subsidiary” has the meaning given by section 190 of that Act.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3051S. 576F** inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 126](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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## [<sup>F3052</sup> 576G] The gross assets requirement **U.K.**

- (1) The gross assets requirement in the case of a single company is that the value of the company's gross assets—
  - (a) must not exceed £7 million immediately before the shares in respect of which the relief is claimed under this Chapter are issued, and
  - (b) must not exceed £8 million immediately afterwards.
- (2) The gross assets requirement in the case of a parent company is that the value of the group assets—
  - (a) must not exceed £7 million immediately before the shares in respect of which the relief is claimed under this Chapter are issued, and
  - (b) must not exceed £8 million immediately afterwards.
- (3) The value of the group assets means the aggregate of the values of the gross assets of each of the members of the group, disregarding any that consist in rights against, or shares in or securities of, another member of the group.
- (4) In this section—
  - “group” means a parent company and its qualifying subsidiaries,
  - “parent company” means a company that has one or more qualifying subsidiaries,
  - “qualifying subsidiary” is to be read in accordance with section 191 of ITA 2007, and
  - “single company” means a company that does not have one or more qualifying subsidiaries.]

### Textual Amendments

**F3052S. 576G** inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with [s. 1034\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 127](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

## [<sup>F3053</sup> 576H] The unquoted status requirement **U.K.**

- (1) The unquoted status requirement is that, at the time (“the relevant time”) at which the shares in respect of which the relief is claimed under this Chapter are issued—
  - (a) the company must be an unquoted company,
  - (b) there must be no arrangements in existence for the company to cease to be an unquoted company, and
  - (c) there must be no arrangements in existence for the company to become a subsidiary of another company (“the new company”) by virtue of an exchange of shares, or shares and securities, if—
    - (i) section 576J applies in relation to the exchange, and
    - (ii) arrangements have been made with a view to the new company ceasing to be an unquoted company.
- (2) The arrangements referred to in subsection (1)(b) and (c)(ii) do not include arrangements in consequence of which any shares, stocks, debentures or other securities of the company or the new company are at any subsequent time—
  - (a) listed on a stock exchange that is a recognised stock exchange by virtue of an order made under section [<sup>F3054</sup> 1005(1)(b)] of ITA 2007, or



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(b) listed on an exchange, or dealt in by any means, designated by an order made for the purposes of section 184(3)(b) or (c) of that Act,

if the order was made after the relevant time.

(3) In this section—

“arrangements” includes any scheme, agreement or understanding, whether or not legally enforceable,

[<sup>F3055</sup>“debenture” has the meaning given by section 738 of the Companies Act 2006,]

“unquoted company” has the meaning given by section 184(2) of ITA 2007.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3053S.** 576H inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 128](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F3054** Words in s. 576H(2)(a) substituted (19.7.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 26 para. 7\(5\)](#)

**F3055S.** 576H(3): definition of “debenture” substituted (6.4.2008) by [The Companies Act 2006 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes and National Insurance\) Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/954\)](#), [arts. 1\(1\), 10](#)

#### [<sup>F3056</sup>**576P** Power to amend requirements by Treasury order] **U.K.**

The Treasury may by order make such amendments of sections 576B to 576H as they consider appropriate.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3056S.** 576I inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 129](#) (with Sch. 2)

#### [<sup>F3057</sup>*Qualifying trading companies: supplementary provisions*

#### Textual Amendments

**F3057S.** 576J and preceding cross-heading inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 130](#) (with Sch. 2)

#### **576J Relief after an exchange of shares for shares in another company** **U.K.**

(1) This section and section 576K apply in relation to shares if—

- (a) a company (“the new company”) in which the only issued shares are subscriber shares acquires all the shares (“old shares”) in another company (“the old company”),
- (b) the consideration for the old shares consists wholly of the issue of shares (“new shares”) in the new company,
- (c) the consideration for the new shares of each description consists wholly of old shares of the corresponding description,



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- (d) new shares of each description are issued to the holders of old shares of the corresponding description in respect of and in proportion to their holdings, and
- (e) by virtue of section 127 of the 1992 Act as applied by section 135(3) of that Act (company reconstructions etc), the exchange of shares is not to be treated as involving a disposal of the old shares or an acquisition of the new shares.

In this subsection references to shares, except the first and that in the expression “subscriber shares”, include securities.

- (2) For the purposes of this Chapter the exchange of shares is not regarded as involving any disposal of the old shares or any acquisition of the new shares.
- (3) Nothing in section 576D (the control and independence requirement) applies in relation to such an exchange of shares, or shares and securities, as is mentioned in subsection (1), or arrangements with a view to such an exchange.
- (4) For the purposes of this section old shares and new shares are of a corresponding description if, on the assumption that they were shares in the same company, they would be of the same class and carry the same rights.
- (5) References in section 576K to “old shares”, “new shares”, “the old company” and “the new company” are to be read in accordance with this section.

[<sup>F3058</sup>**576K** Substitution of new shares for old shares] **U.K.**

- (1) Subsection (2) applies if, in the case of any new shares held by a company or by a nominee for a company, the old shares for which they were exchanged were shares that had been subscribed for by the company (“the investor”).
- (2) This Chapter has effect as if—
  - (a) the new shares had been subscribed for by the investor at the time when, and for the amount for which, the old shares were subscribed for by the investor,
  - (b) the new shares had been issued by the new company at the time when the old shares were issued to the investor by the old company, and
  - (c) any requirements of this Chapter which were met at any time before the exchange by the old company had been met at that time by the new company.
- (3) Section 573(6) applies for the purposes of this section.

[ Nothing in subsection (2) applies in relation to section 195(7) of ITA 2007 as applied <sup>F3059</sup>(4) by section 576B(7) above for the purposes mentioned in section 576B(8). ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3058S.** 576K inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 131](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F3059S.** 576K(4) inserted (6.4.2007) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 16 paras. 11\(4\), 13](#)

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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### [<sup>F3060</sup>Supplemental]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3060S. 576L** and preceding cross-heading inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 132](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

#### 576L Interpretation of Chapter **U.K.**

- (1) In this Chapter (subject to subsections (2) to (5))—
- “excluded company” means a company which—
- (a) has a trade which consists wholly or mainly of dealing in land, in commodities or futures or in shares, securities or other financial instruments,
  - (b) has a trade which is not carried on on a commercial basis and in such a way that profits in the trade can reasonably be expected to be realised,
  - (c) is a holding company of a group other than a trading group, or
  - (d) is a building society or a registered industrial and provident society,
- “group” (except in sections 576B and 576G) means a company which has one or more 51% subsidiaries together with that or those subsidiaries,
- “holding company” means a company whose business consists wholly or mainly in the holding of shares or securities of companies which are its 51% subsidiaries,
- “investment company” has the meaning given by section 130 except that it does not include the holding company of a trading group,
- “registered industrial and provident society” means a society registered or treated as registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965 or the Industrial and Provident Societies Act (Northern Ireland) Act 1969,
- “shares”—
- (a) includes stock, but
  - (b) does not include shares or stock not forming part of a company's ordinary share capital,
- “trading company” means a company other than an excluded company which is—
- (a) a company whose business consists wholly or mainly of the carrying on of a trade or trades, or
  - (b) the holding company of a trading group, and
- “trading group” means a group the business of whose members, when taken together, consists wholly or mainly in the carrying on of a trade or trades.
- (2) Except as provided by subsection (3), paragraph (b) of the definition of “shares” in subsection (1) does not apply in the definition of “excluded company” in subsection (1) or in section 576J(1) to (4).
- (3) Paragraph (b) of that definition applies in relation to the first reference to “shares” in section 576J(1).
- (4) The definition of “shares” in subsection (1) does not apply in sections 576B(5)(a), 576G(3) and 576H(1)(c) and (2).

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- (5) For the purposes of the definition of “trading group” in subsection (1), any trade carried on by a subsidiary which is an excluded company is treated as not constituting a trade.]

## CHAPTER VI **U.K.**

### OTHER PROVISIONS

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C343** Pt 13 Ch. 6: ss. 573, 575 and 576 transposed to Pt. 13 Ch. 5A (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the affecting Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 paras. 117\(3\), 119\(7\), 120\(7\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

#### *Relief for losses on unquoted shares in trading companies*

#### 574 Relief for individuals. **U.K.**

F3061 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3061**S. 574 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 118](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

#### *Miscellaneous*

#### 577 Business entertaining expenses. **U.K.**

F3062 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3062**S. 577 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 191](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

#### [<sup>F3063</sup>577 Expenditure involving crime. **U.K.**

F3064 .....]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3063**S. 577A inserted (with application in accordance with s. 123(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1993 \(c. 34\)](#), s. 123(1)(2)

**F3064**S. 577A repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 192](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

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## 578 Housing grants. U.K.

F3065  
.....

### Textual Amendments

**F3065**Ss. 578 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 193, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## [<sup>F3066</sup>578 Expenditure on car hire U.K.

F3067  
.....

### Textual Amendments

**F3066**Ss. 578A, 578B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 52** (with Sch. 3 para. 113)

**F3067**Ss. 578A, 578B repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 194, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## 578B Expenditure on car hire: supplementary U.K.

F3068  
..... ]

### Textual Amendments

**F3066**Ss. 578A, 578B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 52** (with Sch. 3 para. 113)

**F3068**Ss. 578A, 578B repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 194, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## 579 Statutory redundancy payments. U.K.

F3069  
.....

### Textual Amendments

**F3069**Ss. 579, 580 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 195, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## 580 Provisions supplementary to section 579. U.K.

F3070  
.....

### Textual Amendments

**F3070**Ss. 579, 580 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 195, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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[<sup>F3071</sup>**580A Relief from tax on annual payments under certain insurance policies.** U.K.]

F3072  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3071** Ss. 580A, 580B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 143(2)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 143(1)

**F3072** Ss. 580A-580C repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 240, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

**580B Meaning of “self-contained” for the purposes of s.580A.** U.K.]

F3073  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3071** Ss. 580A, 580B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 143(2)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 143(1)

**F3073** Ss. 580A-580C repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 240, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F3074</sup>**580B Relief from tax on annual payments under immediate needs annuities** U.K.]

F3075  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3074** S. 580C inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 147(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 147(3)

**F3075** Ss. 580A-580C repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 240, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

**581 Borrowing in foreign currency by local authorities and statutory corporations.** U.K.]

F3076  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3076** S. 581 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 241, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F3077</sup>**581 Interest on foreign currency securities etc.** U.K.]

F3078  
..... ]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F3077S. 581A** inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 242](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F3078S. 581A** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 133](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 582 Funding bonds issued in respect of interest on certain debts. U.K.

F3079 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3079S. 582** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 196](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

### [<sup>F3080</sup> 582] Designated international organisations: miscellaneous exemptions. U.K.

F3081 ..... ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3080S. 582A** inserted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\)](#), [s. 118\(1\)](#)

**F3081S. 582A** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 135](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 583 Inter-American Development Bank. U.K.

F3082 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3082S. 583** repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 244](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 584 Relief for unremittable overseas income U.K.

F3083 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3083S. 584** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 197](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

### 585 Relief from tax on delayed remittances. U.K.

F3084 .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F3084**S. 585 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 246, Sch. 3](#) (with Sch. 2)

**586 Disallowance of deductions for war risk premiums. U.K.**

**F3085** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F3085**Ss. 586, 587 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 198, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**587 Disallowance of certain payments in respect of war injuries to employees. U.K.**

**F3086** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F3086**Ss. 586, 587 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 198, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F3087</sup>587] New issues of securities: extra return. U.K.**

**F3088** . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3087**S. 587A inserted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\), s. 54, Sch. 12 para. 1](#) (with application as referred to in Sch. 12 para. 5 of that Act)

**F3088**S. 587A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 136, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2)

**[<sup>F3090</sup>587]<sup>F3089</sup> Gifts of shares, securities and real property to charities etc] U.K.**

- (1) [<sup>F3091</sup>Subsection (2) below applies] where, otherwise than by way of a bargain made at arm's length, [<sup>F3092</sup>a company which is not itself a charity] disposes of the whole of the beneficial interest in a qualifying investment to a charity.
- (2) On a claim made in that behalf to an officer of the Board—
  - (a) the relevant amount shall be allowed—
    - (i) <sup>F3093</sup> . . . . .
    - (ii) <sup>F3094</sup> . . . as a charge on income for the purposes of corporation tax for the accounting period in which the disposal is made; and
  - (b) no relief in respect of the disposal shall be given under [<sup>F3095</sup>section 105 of CTA 2009 (gifts of trading stock to charities etc),]<sup>F3096</sup> . . . ;

**F3097** . . . . .



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- (3) <sup>F3098</sup> .....
- [<sup>F3099</sup>(4) Subject to subsections (5) to (7) below, the relevant amount is an amount equal to—
- (a) where the disposal is a gift, the value of the net benefit to the charity at, or immediately after, the time when the disposal is made (whichever time gives the lower value);
  - (b) where the disposal is at an undervalue, the amount by which—
    - (i) the value described in paragraph (a) above, exceeds
    - (ii) the amount or value of the consideration for the disposal,
 or, if there is no such excess, nil.]
- (5) Where there are one or more benefits received in consequence of making the disposal which are received by [<sup>F3100</sup>the company] making the disposal or a person connected with [<sup>F3101</sup>it], the relevant amount shall be reduced by the value of that benefit or, as the case may be, the aggregate value of those benefits; and section 839 applies for the purposes of this subsection.
- (6) Where the disposal is a gift, the relevant amount shall be increased by the amount of the incidental costs of making the disposal to the [<sup>F3102</sup>company] making it.
- (7) Where the disposal is at an undervalue—
- (a) to the extent that the consideration for the disposal is less than that for which the disposal is treated as made by virtue of section 257(2)(a) of the 1992 Act, the relevant amount shall be increased by the amount of the incidental costs of making the disposal to the [<sup>F3103</sup>company] making it; and
  - (b) section 48 of that Act (consideration due after time of disposal) shall apply in relation to the computation of the relevant amount as it applies in relation to the computation of a gain.
- (8) <sup>F3104</sup> .....
- [ The value of the net benefit to the charity is—
- <sup>F3105</sup>(8A) (a) the market value of the qualifying investment, unless subsection (8B) below applies;
- (b) where that subsection applies, that market value reduced by the aggregate amount of the related liabilities of the charity (see subsections (8E) to (8G)).
- (8B) This subsection applies in any case where—
- (a) the charity is, or becomes, subject to an obligation to any person (whether or not [<sup>F3106</sup>the company] making the disposal or a person connected with [<sup>F3107</sup>it]), and
  - (b) one or more of the conditions in subsection (8C) below is satisfied.
- (8C) For the purposes of subsection (8B) above—
- (a) condition 1 is that, taking into account all the circumstances (including, in particular, the difference in the value of the net benefit to the charity if subsection (8B) applies and if it does not), it is reasonable to suppose that the disposal of the qualifying investment to the charity would not have been made in the absence of the obligation;
  - (b) condition 2 is that the obligation (whether in whole or in part) relates to, is framed by reference to, or is conditional on the charity receiving, the qualifying investment or a related investment (see subsection (8D)).

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- (8D) In subsection (8C) above “related investment” means any of the following—
- (a) any asset of the same class or description as the qualifying investment (irrespective of size, quantity or amount);
  - (b) any asset derived from, or representing, the qualifying investment whether in whole or in part and whether directly or indirectly;
  - (c) any asset from which the qualifying investment is derived, or which the qualifying investment represents, whether in whole or in part and whether directly or indirectly.

(8E) For the purposes of this section, the liabilities which are related liabilities in the case of any qualifying investment are the liabilities of the charity under each of the obligations that fall within subsection (8B) above (as read with subsection (8C) above) in relation to that investment.

(8F) Where an obligation is contingent and the contingency occurs, the amount to be brought into account for the purposes of this section at any time in respect of the liability, so far as contingent, under the obligation is the amount or value of the liability actually incurred in consequence of the occurrence of the contingency.

(8G) Where an obligation is contingent and the contingency does not occur, the amount to be brought into account for the purposes of this section at any time in respect of the liability, so far as contingent, is nil.]

(9) In this section—

[<sup>F3108</sup>“authorised unit trust” has the meaning given by section 468;]

“charity” has the same meaning as in section 506 and includes

- (a) [<sup>F3109</sup>the Trustees of the National Heritage Memorial Fund;
- (b) the Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England; and
- (c) the National Endowment for Science, Technology and the Arts;]

“the incidental costs of making the disposal to the [<sup>F3110</sup>company] making it” shall be construed in accordance with section 38(2) of the 1992 Act;

<sup>F3111</sup>

[<sup>F3112</sup>“obligation” includes a reference to each of the following—

- (a) any scheme, arrangement or understanding of any kind, whether or not legally enforceable;
- (b) a series of obligations (whether or not between the same parties);]

[<sup>F3113</sup>“offshore fund” has the same meaning as in Chapter 5 of Part 17;]

[<sup>F3114</sup>“open-ended investment company” is to be read in accordance with section 468A(2) to (4);]

“qualifying investment” means any of the following—

- (a) shares or securities which are listed [<sup>F3115</sup>on a recognised stock exchange or dealt in on any designated market in the United Kingdom];
- (b) units in an authorised unit trust;
- (c) shares in an open-ended investment company;<sup>F3116</sup> . . .
- (d) an interest in an offshore fund[<sup>F3117</sup>; and
- (e) a qualifying interest in land];

[<sup>F3118</sup>“related liabilities” shall be construed in accordance with subsection (8E) above;]

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[<sup>F3119</sup>“value of the net benefit to the charity” shall be construed in accordance with subsection (8A) above.]

[ In paragraph (a) of the definition of “qualifying investment” in subsection (9) above,  
<sup>F3120</sup>(9ZA) “designated” means designated by an order made by the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs for the purposes of that paragraph.

(9ZB) An order under subsection (9ZA) above may—

- (a) designate a market by name or by reference to any class or description of market, and
- (b) vary or revoke a previous order under that subsection.]

[ In this section a “qualifying interest in land” means—

- <sup>F3121</sup>(9A) (a) a freehold interest in land, or  
 (b) a leasehold interest in land which is a term of years absolute, where the land in question is in the United Kingdom.

This subsection is subject to subsections (9B) to (9D) below.

(9B) Where a [<sup>F3122</sup>company] makes a disposal to a charity of—

- (a) the whole of [<sup>F3123</sup>its] beneficial interest in such freehold or leasehold interest in land as is described in subsection (9A)(a) or (b) above, and
- (b) any easement, servitude, right or privilege so far as benefiting that land, the disposal falling within paragraph (b) above is to be regarded for the purposes of this section as a disposal by the [<sup>F3122</sup>company] of the whole of [<sup>F3123</sup>its] beneficial interest in a qualifying interest in land.

(9C) Where [<sup>F3124</sup>a company which] has a freehold or leasehold interest in land in the United Kingdom grants a lease for a term of years absolute (or, in the case of land in Scotland, grants a lease) to a charity of the whole or part of that land, the grant of that lease is to be regarded for the purposes of this section as a disposal by [<sup>F3125</sup>the company] of the whole of the beneficial interest in the leasehold interest so granted.

(9D) For the purposes of subsection (9A) above, an agreement to acquire a freehold interest and an agreement for a lease are not qualifying interests in land.

(9E) In the application of this section to Scotland—

- (a) references to a freehold interest in land are references to the interest of the owner,
- (b) references to a leasehold interest in land which is a term of years absolute are references to a tenant's right over or interest in a property subject to a lease, and
- (c) references to an agreement for a lease do not include references to missives of let that constitute an actual lease.]

(10) Subject to subsection (11) below, the market value of any qualifying investment shall be determined for the purposes of this section as for the purposes of the 1992 Act.

[ Section 839 (connected persons) applies for the purposes of this section.]  
<sup>F3126</sup>(10A)

(11) In the case of an interest in an offshore fund for which there are separate published buying and selling prices, section 272(5) of the 1992 Act (meaning of “market value” in relation to rights of unit holders in a unit trust scheme) shall apply with

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any necessary modifications for determining the market value of the interest for the purposes of this section.

[ This section is supplemented by <sup>F3128</sup>sections 587BA and 587C] below.]]  
F3127(12)

#### Textual Amendments

- F3089S.** 587B sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 97(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 97(4)
- F3090S.** 587B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 43(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 43(1)
- F3091** Words in s. 587B(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(2)(a) (with Sch. 2)
- F3092** Words in s. 587B(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(2)(b) (with Sch. 2)
- F3093S.** 587B(2)(a)(i) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(3)(a), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F3094** Words in s. 587B(2)(a)(ii) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(3)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F3095** Words in s. 587B(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 199 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3096** Words in s. 587B(2)(b) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(3)(c), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F3097** Words in s. 587B(2) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(3)(d), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F3098S.** 587B(3) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(4), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F3099S.** 587B(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 139(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 139(2)
- F3100** Words in s. 587B(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(5)(a) (with Sch. 2)
- F3101** Word in s. 587B(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(5)(b) (with Sch. 2)
- F3102** Word in s. 587B(6) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(6) (with Sch. 2)
- F3103** Word in s. 587B(7)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(7) (with Sch. 2)
- F3104S.** 587B(8) repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 16(3)(f), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10), Note
- F3105S.** 587B(8A)-(8G) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 139(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 139(3)
- F3106** Words in s. 587B(8B)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(9)(a) (with Sch. 2)
- F3107** Word in s. 587B(8B)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(9)(b) (with Sch. 2)
- F3108S.** 587B(9): definition of "authorised unit trust" substituted for definition of "authorised unit trust" and "open-ended investment company" (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(10)(a) (with Sch. 2)
- F3109S.** 587B(9): words in definition of "charity" substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(10)(b) (with Sch. 2)

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- F3110** S. 587B(9): word in definition of "the incidental costs of making the disposal to the person making it" substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(10)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3111** S. 587B(9): definition of "life assurance business" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by virtue of **Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 14(2)(c), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note
- F3112** S. 587B(9): definition of "obligation" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 139(6) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 139(4)**
- F3113** S. 587B(9): definition of "offshore fund" substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 26 para. 10** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)
- F3114** S. 587B(9): definition of "open-ended investment company" inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(10)(d)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3115** S. 587B(9): words in definition of "qualifying investment" substituted (19.7.2007) by **Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 26 para. 7(6)(a)**
- F3116** S. 587B(9): word in definition of "qualifying investment" repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 97(6) of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 97(1), Sch. 40 Pt. 3(15)**, Note
- F3117** S. 587B(9): in definition of "qualifying investment", para. (e) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 97(6) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 97(1)**
- F3118** S. 587B(9): definition of "related liabilities" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 139(6) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 139(4)**
- F3119** S. 587B(9): definition of "value of the net benefit to the charity" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 139(6) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 139(4)**
- F3120** S. 587B(9ZA)(9ZB) inserted (19.7.2007) by **Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 26 para. 7(6)(b)**
- F3121** S. 587B(9A)-(9E) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 97(6) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 97(2)**
- F3122** Words in s. 587B(9B) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(11)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3123** Words in s. 587B(9B) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(11)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3124** Words in s. 587B(9C) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(12)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3125** Words in s. 587B(9C) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(12)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3126** S. 587B(10A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 139(6) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 139(5)**
- F3127** S. 587B(12) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 97(6) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 97(3)**
- F3128** Words in s. 587B(12) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 137(13)** (with Sch. 2)

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C344** S. 587B modified (with effect in accordance with reg. 30AA(3) of the modifying reg.) by the **Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), reg. 30AA(1)(2)** (as inserted (25.10.2000) by **The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/2710), regs. 1, 5**)
- C345** S. 587B modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by **The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), regs. 1(1), 21**; and that modifying reg. 21 is omitted (14.8.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the revoking S.I.) by virtue of **S.I. 2007/2134, regs. 1(1), 20**
- C346** S. 587B(9E)(a) modified (temp.) (with effect in accordance with s. 97(6) of the modifying Act) by **Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 97(7)(8)**

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**[<sup>F3129</sup> 587B] Qualifying interests in land held jointly **U.K.****

- (1) This section applies for the purposes of section 587B where a qualifying investment is a qualifying interest in land.
- (2) Where two or more persons (“the owners”)—
  - (a) are jointly beneficially entitled to the qualifying interest in land, or
  - (b) are, taken together, beneficially entitled in common to the qualifying interest in land,relief under section 587B is available if at least one of the owners is a qualifying company and all the owners dispose of the whole of their beneficial interests in the qualifying interest in land to the charity.
- (3) Subsection (4) applies if one or more of the owners is not a company.
- (4) For the purpose of determining whether the owners' beneficial interests are disposed of as mentioned in subsection (2), section 587B(9B) and (9C) applies as if references to a company included a reference to a person who is not a company.
- (5) Relief under section 587B is available to each of the owners which is a qualifying company.
- (6) If one or more of the owners is an individual—
  - (a) the relevant amount is taken to be the relievable amount calculated for the purposes of Chapter 3 of Part 8 of ITA 2007, and
  - (b) the amount of relief under section 587B to be given to a qualifying company is such share of the relievable amount as is allocated to the company by the agreement mentioned in section 442(5) of ITA 2007.
- (7) Subsections (8) to (12) apply if none of the owners is an individual.
- (8) The amount of relief under section 587B to be given to a qualifying company is such share of the relevant amount as is allocated to the company by an agreement made between those owners which are qualifying companies.
- (9) Calculate the relevant amount as if—
  - (a) the owners were a single qualifying company, and
  - (b) the disposals of the owners' beneficial interests were a single disposal by that single company of the whole of the beneficial interest in the qualifying interest in land.
- (10) In particular, for the purposes of section 587B(7) calculate the consideration for which the disposal is made by virtue of section 257(2)(a) of the 1992 Act by—
  - (a) calculating, for each owner, the consideration for which the disposal of the owner's beneficial interest is so made, and
  - (b) adding together all the consideration calculated under paragraph (a).
- (11) If one or more of the owners is not a qualifying company, in calculating the relevant amount make just and reasonable adjustments to reduce the relevant amount to reflect the fact that relief under section 587B is not available to that owner or to those owners.
- (12) <sup>F3130</sup> . . . . .
- (13) A company is a qualifying company if—
  - (a) it is not itself a charity, <sup>F3131</sup> . . .

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(b) <sup>F3131</sup>.....]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3129S. 587BA** inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 138** (with Sch. 2)

**F3130S. 587BA(12)** repealed (19.7.2007) by **Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note

**F3131S. 587BA(13)(b)** and preceding word repealed (19.7.2007) by **Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note

### <sup>F3132</sup>**587S** Supplementary provision for gifts of real property **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for the purposes of section 587B where a qualifying investment is a qualifying interest in land.
- (2) <sup>F3133</sup>.....
- (3) <sup>F3133</sup>.....
- (4) No [<sup>F3134</sup>company] may make a claim for a relief under subsection (2) of section 587B unless [<sup>F3135</sup>it] has received a certificate given by or on behalf of the charity.
- (5) The certificate must—
  - (a) specify the description of the qualifying interest in land which is the subject of the disposal,
  - (b) specify the date of the disposal, and
  - (c) contain a statement that the charity has acquired the qualifying interest in land.
- (6) If, in the case of a disposal of a qualifying interest in land, a disqualifying event occurs at any time in the relevant period, the [<sup>F3136</sup>following] shall be treated as never having been entitled to relief under section 587B in respect of the disposal—
  - <sup>F3137</sup>(a) in a case to which section 587BA does not apply, the company which made the disposal, and
  - (b) in a case to which section 587BA applies, each qualifying company which is an owner.]
- (7) All such assessments and adjustments of assessments are to be made as are necessary to give effect to subsection (6) above.
- (8) For the purposes of subsection (6) above a disqualifying event occurs if [<sup>F3138</sup>a person mentioned in subsection (8A)]—
  - (a) becomes entitled to an interest or right in relation to all or part of the land to which the disposal relates, or
  - (b) becomes party to an arrangement under which he enjoys some right in relation to all or part of that land,
 otherwise than for full consideration in money or money's worth.
 

[ The persons are—

  - <sup>F3139</sup>(8A) (a) in a case to which section 587BA does not apply—
    - (i) the company which made the disposal, or
    - (ii) a person connected with that company, and
  - (b) in a case to which section 587BA applies—



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- (i) a person who is an owner, or
  - (ii) a person connected with such a person.]
- (9) A disqualifying event does not occur, for the purposes of subsection (6) above, if a person becomes entitled to an interest or right as mentioned in subsection (8)(a) above as a result of a disposition of property on death, whether the disposition is effected by will, under the law relating to intestacy or otherwise.
- (10) For the purposes of subsection (6) above the relevant period is the period beginning with the date of the disposal of the qualifying interest in land and ending with—
- (a) <sup>F3140</sup> .....
  - (b) <sup>F3141</sup> . . . the sixth anniversary of the end of the accounting period in which the disposal was made.
- (11) Section 839 (connected persons) applies for the purposes of this section.
- (12) This section shall be construed as one with section 587B.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F3132S.** 587C inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 97(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [s. 97\(5\)](#)
- F3133S.** 587C(2)(3) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 139\(2\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3134**Word in s. 587C(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 139\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3135**Word in s. 587C(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 139\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3136**Word in s. 587C(6) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 139\(4\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3137S.** 587C(6)(a)(b) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 139\(4\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3138**Words in s. 587C(8) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 139\(5\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3139S.** 587C(8A) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 139\(6\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3140S.** 587C(10)(a) and word repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 139\(7\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3141**Words in s. 587C(10)(b) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 139\(7\)\(b\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**588 Training courses for employees. U.K.**

<sup>F3142</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F3142S.** 588 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 200](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

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## 589 Qualifying courses of training etc. U.K.

F3143 .....

### Textual Amendments

**F3143S. 589** repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 68, Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

## [<sup>F3144</sup>589A Counselling services for employees. U.K.

F3145 ..... ]

### Textual Amendments

**F3144Ss. 589A, 589B** inserted (27.7.1993) by [Finance Act 1993 \(c. 34\), s. 108](#)

**F3145S. 589A** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 201, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

## <sup>F3146</sup>589B Qualifying counselling services etc. U.K.

(1) <sup>F3147</sup> .....

(2) <sup>F3147</sup> .....

(3) <sup>F3147</sup> .....

[<sup>F3148</sup>(4) <sup>F3147</sup> .....

(4A) <sup>F3147</sup> ..... ]

(5) <sup>F3149</sup> .....

### Textual Amendments

**F3146Ss. 589A, 589B** inserted (27.7.1993) by [Finance Act 1993 \(c. 34\), s. 108](#)

**F3147S. 589B(1)-(4A)** repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 70\(2\), Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

**F3148S. 589B(4)(4A)** substituted for s. 589B(4) (with effect in accordance with s. 57(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\), Sch. 12 Pt. 2 para. 13](#)

**F3149S. 589B(5)** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 202, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

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## PART XIV U.K.

### PENSION SCHEMES, SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS, LIFE ANNUITIES ETC.

## CHAPTER I U.K.

### RETIREMENT BENEFIT SCHEMES

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C347** Pt. 14 Ch. 1 (ss. 590-612) modified (31.3.1995) by [Judicial Pensions and Retirement Act 1993 \(c. 8\)](#), ss. 18, 19(4), 31(2); S.I. 1995/631, art. 2

#### *Approval of schemes*

### **590** Conditions for approval of retirement benefit schemes. U.K.

F3150 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3150**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

### [<sup>F3151</sup>**590**Section 590: supplementary provisions. U.K.]

F3152 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3151**Ss. 590A-590C inserted by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), s. 75, [Sch. 6 paras. 4, 18\(4\)](#)

**F3152**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

### [<sup>F3153</sup>**590**Section 590: further supplementary provisions. U.K.]

F3154 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3153**Ss. 590A-590C inserted by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), s. 75, [Sch. 6 paras. 4, 18\(4\)](#)

**F3154**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

### [<sup>F3155</sup>**590**Earnings cap. U.K.]

F3156 .....

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#### Textual Amendments

**F3155**Ss. 590A-590C inserted by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 75, Sch. 6 paras. 4, **18(4)**

**F3156**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

### 591 Discretionary approval. **U.K.**

**F3157** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3157**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

### [<sup>F3158</sup>591A Effect on approved schemes of regulations under section 591. **U.K.**

**F3159** ..... ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3158**S. 591A inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31), **s.35**

**F3159**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

### [<sup>F3160</sup>591B Cessation of approval: general provisions. **U.K.**

**F3161** ..... ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3160**S. 591B inserted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31), **s. 36(1)(3)**

**F3161**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

### [<sup>F3162</sup>591C Cessation of approval: tax on certain schemes. **U.K.**

**F3163** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3162**Ss. 591C, 591D inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 61(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **s. 61(1)**

**F3163**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

### 591D Section 591C: supplementary. **U.K.**

**F3164** .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F3162**Ss. 591C, 591D inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 61(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 61\(1\)](#)  
**F3164**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

*Tax reliefs*

**592 Exempt approved schemes. U.K.**

**F3165** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3165**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**593 Relief by way of deductions from contributions. U.K.**

**F3166** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3166**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**594 Exempt statutory schemes. U.K.**

**F3167** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3167**Ss. 590-594 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

*Charge to tax in certain cases*

**595 Charge to tax in respect of certain sums paid by employer etc. U.K.**

**F3168** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3168**Ss. 595, 596 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 74, Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

**596 Exceptions from section 595. U.K.**

**F3169** .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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#### Textual Amendments

**F3169**Ss. 595, 596 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 74](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

#### [<sup>F3170</sup>**596**Charge to tax: benefits under non-approved schemes. **U.K.**

F3171 . . . . . ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3170**Ss. 596A, 596B inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 6 para. 18\(7\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 9](#)

**F3171**Ss. 596A-596C repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 75](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

#### [<sup>F3172</sup>**596**Section 596A: supplementary provisions. **U.K.**

F3173 . . . . . ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3172**Ss. 596A, 596B inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 6 para. 18\(7\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 9](#)

**F3173**Ss. 596A-596C repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 75](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

#### [<sup>F3174</sup>**596**Notional interest treated as paid if amount charged in respect of beneficial loan. **U.K.**

F3175 . . . . . ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3174**S. 596C inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 93(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [s. 93\(3\)](#)

**F3175**Ss. 596A-596C repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 75](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

#### **597** Charge to tax: pensions. **U.K.**

F3176 . . . . . ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3176**S. 597 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 76](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

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**598 Charge to tax: repayment of employee’s contributions. U.K.**

F3177  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3177Ss. 598-599A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36) (with savings in S.I. 2006/5072, arts. 1(1), 38)

**599 Charge to tax: commutation of entire pension in special circumstances. U.K.**

F3178  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3178Ss. 598-599A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36) (with savings in S.I. 2006/5072, arts. 1(1), 38)

**[<sup>F3179</sup>599 Charge to tax: payments out of surplus funds. U.K.]**

F3180  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

F3179S. 599A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 18(9) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), Sch. 6 para. 12  
F3180Ss. 598-599A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36) (with savings in S.I. 2006/5072, arts. 1(1), 38)

**600 Charge to tax: unauthorised payments to or for employees. U.K.**

F3181  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3181S. 600 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 78, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**601 Charge to tax: payments to employers. U.K.**

F3182  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3182Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)



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## 602 Regulations relating to pension fund surpluses. **U.K.**

F3183  
 .....

### Textual Amendments

F3183Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

## 603 Reduction of surpluses. **U.K.**

F3184  
 .....

### Textual Amendments

F3184Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

### *Supplementary provisions*

## 604 Application for approval of a scheme. **U.K.**

F3185  
 .....

### Textual Amendments

F3185Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

## 605 Information. **U.K.**

F3186  
 .....

### Textual Amendments

F3186Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

## [<sup>F3187</sup>605 False statements etc. **U.K.**

F3188  
 .....]

### Textual Amendments

F3187S. 605A inserted (with application in accordance with s. 106(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 106(1)

F3188Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

## 606 Default of administrator etc. **U.K.**

F3189  
 .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**

**F3189**Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

[ **F3190** **606 Recourse to scheme members.** **U.K.**

**F3191** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3190**S. 606A inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 15 para. 6\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 15 para. 6\(1\)](#)

**F3191**Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**607 Pilots' benefit fund.** **U.K.**

**F3192** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3192**Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**608 Superannuation funds approved before 6th April 1980.** **U.K.**

**F3193** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3193**Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**609 Schemes approved before 23rd July 1987.** **U.K.**

**F3194** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3194**Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**610 Amendments of schemes.** **U.K.**

**F3195** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3195**Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

*Status:* Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**611 Definition of “retirement benefits scheme”. U.K.**

F3196  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3196Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3197</sup>**611A Definition of relevant statutory scheme. U.K.**

F3198  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3197S. 611A inserted (14.3.1989) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), Sch. 6 paras. 15, 18(1)  
F3198Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3199</sup>**611AA Definition of the administrator. U.K.**

F3200  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**  
F3199S. 611AA inserted (with application in accordance with s. 103(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 4), s. 103(1)  
F3200Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**611A Definition of relevant statutory scheme. U.K.**

F3198  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**  
F3197S. 611A inserted (14.3.1989) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), Sch. 6 paras. 15, 18(1)  
F3198Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**612 Other interpretative provisions, and regulations for purposes of this Chapter. U.K.**

F3201  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3201Ss. 601-612 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

## CHAPTER II U.K.

### OTHER PENSION FUNDS AND SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS AND CONTRIBUTIONS

#### 613 Parliamentary pension funds. U.K.

[<sup>F3202</sup>(1) <sup>M310</sup>The salary of a Member of the House of Commons shall, for all the purposes of the Income Tax Acts, be treated as reduced by the amounts deducted in pursuance of section 1 of the <sup>M311</sup>House of Commons Members’ Fund Act 1939; but a Member shall not by reason of any such deduction be entitled to relief under any other provision of the Income Tax Acts.

(2) In subsection (1) above the reference to salary shall be construed as mentioned in subsection (3) of section 1 of the House of Commons Members’ Fund Act 1939, the reference to amounts deducted includes a reference to amounts required to be set aside under that subsection, and “deduction” shall be construed accordingly.]

(3) <sup>F3203</sup> .....

(4) <sup>M312</sup>The <sup>F3204</sup> . . . trustees of—

(a) the House of Commons Members’ Fund established under section 1 of that Act of 1939;

(b) <sup>F3205</sup> .....

[<sup>F3206</sup>(bb) <sup>F3205</sup> .....

(c) <sup>F3205</sup> .....

(d) <sup>F3205</sup> .....

shall be entitled to exemption from income tax in respect of all income derived from [<sup>F3207</sup>that Fund] or any investment of [<sup>F3207</sup>that Fund].

A claim under this subsection shall be made to the Board.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3202S.** 613(1)(2) (which were repealed by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 83, Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#)) restored (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 2005 \(c. 7\), Sch. 10 para. 63](#)

**F3203S.** 613(3) repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 83, Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

**F3204** Word in s. 613(4) repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), s. 284\(1\), Sch. 35 para. 26\(a\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**F3205S.** 613(4)(b)-(d) repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), s. 284\(1\), Sch. 35 para. 26\(a\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**F3206S.** 613(4)(bb) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 52(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), Sch. 5 para. 4](#)

**F3207** Words in s. 613(4) substituted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), s. 284\(1\), Sch. 35 para. 26\(b\)](#) (with Sch. 36)

#### Marginal Citations

**M310** Source-1970 s.211(1), (4)

**M311** 1939 c. 49.

**M312** Source-1970 s.211(2) 1981 s.50(1); PPA 1987 Sch.3 2(1)

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.*

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**614 Exemptions and reliefs in respect of income from investments etc. of certain pension schemes. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F3208</sup> .....
- (2) <sup>M313</sup> Any interest or dividends received by the person in whom is vested any of the Family Pension Funds mentioned in section 273 of the <sup>M314</sup>Government of India Act 1935, and having effect as a scheme made under section 2 of the <sup>M315</sup>Overseas Pensions Act 1973, on sums forming part of that fund shall be exempt from income tax.
- [<sup>F3209</sup>(2A) The reference in subsection (2) above to interest on sums forming part of a fund include references to any amount which is treated as income by virtue of [<sup>F3210</sup>Chapter 8 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005 (profits from deeply] discounted securities) and derives from any investment forming part of that fund.]
- (3) <sup>M316</sup>Income derived from investments or deposits of any fund referred to in [<sup>F3211</sup>section 648, 649, 650 or 651 of ITEPA 2003] shall not be charged to income tax, and any income tax deducted from any such income shall be repaid by the Board to the persons entitled to receive the income.
- (4) <sup>M317</sup>In respect of income derived from investments or deposits of the Overseas Service Pensions Fund established pursuant to section 7(1) of the <sup>M318</sup>Overseas Aid Act 1966, the Board shall give by way of repayment such relief from income tax as is necessary to secure that the income is exempt to the like extent (if any) as if it were income of a person not domiciled, ordinarily resident or resident in the United Kingdom.
- (5) <sup>M319</sup>In respect of dividends and other income derived from investments, deposits or other property of a superannuation fund to which section 615(3) applies the Board shall give by way of repayment such relief from income tax as is necessary to secure that the income is exempt to the like extent (if any) as if it were income of a person not domiciled, ordinarily resident or resident in the United Kingdom.
- (6) <sup>M320</sup>A claim under this section shall be made to the Board.

**Textual Amendments**

- F3208S.** 614(1) repealed (3.5.1994) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(22\)](#)
- F3209S.** 614(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), Sch. 14 para. 34](#) (with [Sch. 15](#))
- F3210** Words in s. 614(2A) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 261](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3211** Words in s. 614(3) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 84](#) (with [Sch. 7](#))

**Marginal Citations**

- M313** Source-1970 s.213(1)
- M314** 1935 c. 2.
- M315** 1973 c. 21.
- M316** Source-1970 s.214(2), 216(2); 1973 s.53(1)
- M317** Source-1970 s.217(2), (4)
- M318** 1966 c. 21.
- M319** Source-1970 s.218(1)
- M320** Source-1970 s.212(3), 213(1), 214(3), 216(2), 217(2), 218(1); 1987 Sch.15 2(13)

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**615 Exemption from tax in respect of certain pensions. U.K.**

(1) <sup>F3212</sup> .....

(2) <sup>F3212</sup> .....

(3) <sup>M321</sup> Where an annuity is paid from a superannuation fund to which this subsection applies to a person who is not resident in the United Kingdom, income tax shall not be deducted from any payment of the annuity or accounted for under [<sup>F3213</sup>Chapter 6 of Part 15 of ITA 2007 (deduction from annual payments and patent royalties)] by the trustees or other persons having the control of the fund.

(4) <sup>F3212</sup> .....

(5) <sup>F3212</sup> .....

(6) <sup>M322</sup> Subsection (3) above applies to any superannuation fund which—  
 (a) is bona fide established under irrevocable trusts in connection with some trade or undertaking carried on wholly or partly outside the United Kingdom;  
 (b) has for its sole purpose [<sup>F3214</sup>(subject to any enactment or Northern Ireland legislation requiring or allowing provision for the value of any rights to be transferred between schemes or between members of the same scheme)] the provision of superannuation benefits in respect of persons’ employment in the trade or undertaking wholly outside the United Kingdom; and  
 (c) is recognised by the employer and employed persons in the trade or undertaking;

and for the purposes of this subsection duties performed in the United Kingdom the performance of which is merely incidental to the performance of other duties outside the United Kingdom shall be treated as performed outside the United Kingdom.

(7) <sup>M323</sup> In this section—  
 “pension” includes a gratuity or any sum payable on or in respect of death or, in the case of a pension falling within subsection (2)(g) above, ill-health, and a return of contributions with or without interest thereon or any other addition thereto;

“overseas territory” means any territory or country outside the United Kingdom;

“the Pensions (Increase) Acts” means the <sup>M324</sup>Pensions (Increase) Act 1971 and any Act passed after that Act for purposes corresponding to the purposes of that Act;

“United Kingdom trust territory” means a territory administered by the government of the United Kingdom under the trusteeship system of the United Nations.

(8) <sup>F3212</sup> .....

<sup>F3215</sup>(9) For the purposes of this section, a person shall be taken to be employed in the public service of an overseas territory at any time when—

- (a) he is employed in any capacity under the government of that territory, or under any municipal or other local authority in it,
- (b) he is employed, in circumstances not falling within paragraph (a) above, by a body corporate established for any public purpose in that territory by an enactment of a legislature empowered to make laws for that territory, or

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(c) he is the holder of a public office in that territory in circumstances not falling within either paragraph (a) or (b).

(10) For the purposes of subsection (9), references to the government of an overseas territory include references to a government constituted for two or more overseas territories, and to any authority established for the purpose of providing or administering services which are common to, or relate to matters of common interest to, two or more such territories.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F3212**S. 615(1)(2)(4)(5)(8) repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 85, Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)
- F3213**Words in s. 615(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 140](#) (with Sch. 2)
- F3214**Words in s. 615(6)(b) inserted (27.7.1999) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), Sch. 10 para. 11](#)
- F3215**S. 615(9)(10) inserted (17.6.2002) by [International Development Act 2002 \(c. 1\), s. 20\(2\), Sch. 3 para. 9\(3\)](#) (with Sch. 5); S.I. 2002/1408, art. 2

**Marginal Citations**

- M321** Source-1970 s.218(3)
- M322** Source-1970 s.218(4)
- M323** Source-1970 s.214(5), 215(3), 216(4), 217(4)
- M324** 1971 c. 56.

**616 Other overseas pensions. U.K.**

F3216  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F3216**S. 616 repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 86, Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

**617 Social security benefits and contributions. U.K.**

F3217  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F3217**S. 617 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 203, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 2 Pts 1, 2)

[<sup>F3218</sup>**617A Tax credits under Part 1 of Tax Credits Act 2002 U.K.**

F3219  
 .....]



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**Textual Amendments**

- F3218S. 617A** inserted (prosp.) by [Tax Credits Act 2002 \(c. 21\)](#), s. 61, [Sch. 3 para. 14](#) (the insertion being brought into force at 6.4.2003 by [S.I. 2003/962](#), [art. 2\(3\)\(d\)\(iii\)](#))
- F3219S. 617A** repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), Sch. 6 para. 88, [Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

**CHAPTER III U.K.**

**RETIREMENT ANNUITIES**

**618 Termination of relief under this Chapter, and transitional provisions. U.K.**

F3220  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

- F3220Ss. 618-626** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**619 Exemption from tax in respect of qualifying premiums. U.K.**

F3221  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

- F3221Ss. 618-626** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**620 Qualifying premiums. U.K.**

F3222  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

- F3222Ss. 618-626** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**621 Other approved contracts. U.K.**

F3223  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

- F3223Ss. 618-626** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**622 Substituted retirement annuity contracts. U.K.**

F3224  
.....

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**Textual Amendments**  
F3224Ss. 618-626 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**623 Relevant earnings. U.K.**

F3225  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3225Ss. 618-626 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**624 Sponsored superannuation schemes and controlling directors. U.K.**

F3226  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3226Ss. 618-626 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**625 Carry-forward of unused relief under section 619. U.K.**

F3227  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3227Ss. 618-626 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**626 Modification of section 619 in relation to persons over 50. U.K.**

F3228  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3228Ss. 618-626 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

<sup>F3229</sup>**627 Lloyd’s underwriters. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3229S. 627 repealed (with effect as mentioned in s. 228(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 228(2)(a), Sch. 26 Pt. 5(25), Note 1

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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## 628 Partnership retirement annuities. **U.K.**

F3230

### Textual Amendments

F3230S. 628 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

## 629 Annuity premiums of Ministers and other officers. **U.K.**

<sup>M325</sup>(1) For the purposes of this Chapter so much of any salary which—

- (a) is payable to the holder of a qualifying office who is also a Member of the House of Commons, and
- (b) is payable for a period in respect of which the holder is not a participant in relation to that office in arrangements contained in the Parliamentary pension scheme but is a participant in relation to his membership of the House of Commons in any such arrangements, or for any part of such a period,

as is equal to the difference between a Member’s pensionable salary and the salary which (in accordance with any such resolution as is mentioned in subsection (3)(a) below) is payable to him as a Member holding that qualifying office shall be treated as remuneration from the office of Member and not from the qualifying office.

(2) In this section—

“Member’s pensionable salary” means a Member’s ordinary salary under any resolution of the House of Commons which, being framed otherwise than as an expression of opinion, is for the time being in force relating to the remuneration of Members or, if the resolution provides for a Member’s ordinary salary thereunder to be treated for pension purposes as being at a higher rate, a notional yearly salary at that higher rate;

“qualifying office” means an office mentioned in section 2(2)(b), (c) or (d) of the Parliamentary and other <sup>M326</sup>Pensions Act 1987;

“the Parliamentary pension scheme” has the same meaning as in that Act; and without prejudice to the power conferred by virtue of paragraph 13 of Schedule 1 to that Act, regulations under section 2 of that Act may make provision specifying the circumstances in which a person is to be regarded for the purposes of this section as being or not being a participant in relation to his Membership of the House of Commons, or in relation to any office, in arrangements contained in the Parliamentary pension scheme.

(3) In subsection (2) above “a Member’s ordinary salary”, in relation to any resolution of the House of Commons, means—

- (a) if the resolution provides for salary to be paid to Members at different rates according to whether or not they are holders of particular offices, or are in receipt of salaries or pensions as the holders or former holders of particular offices, a Member’s yearly salary at the higher or highest rate; and
- (b) in any other case, a Member’s yearly salary at the rate specified in or determined under the resolution.

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C348** S. 629 applied (with modifications) (with effect in accordance with s. 52(2) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **Sch. 5 para. 6**

**Marginal Citations**

**M325** Source-1970 s.229

**M326** 1987 c. 45.

## CHAPTER IV **U.K.**

### PERSONAL PENSION SCHEMES

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C349** Pt. 14 Ch. 5 excluded (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **s. 60(5)**

#### *Preliminary*

### 630 Interpretation. **U.K.**

F3231  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3231**Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

### 631 Approval of schemes. **U.K.**

F3232  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3232**Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

### [<sup>F3233</sup> 631 Conversion of certain approved retirement benefits schemes. **U.K.**

F3234  
 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3233**S. 631A inserted (28.7.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 13 para. 7** (with Sch. 13 Pt. 2)

**F3234**Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

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*Restrictions on approval*

**632 Establishment of schemes. U.K.**

F3235 .....

**Textual Amendments**

F3235Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3236</sup>**632 Eligibility to make contributions. U.K.**

F3237 .....

**Textual Amendments**

F3236Ss. 632A, 632B inserted (6.4.2001) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 13 para. 8 (with Sch. 13 Pt. 2)  
F3237Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**632B Eligibility to make contributions: concurrent membership. U.K.**

F3238 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

F3236Ss. 632A, 632B inserted (6.4.2001) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 13 para. 8 (with Sch. 13 Pt. 2)  
F3238Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**633 Scope of benefits. U.K.**

F3239 .....

**Textual Amendments**

F3239Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**634 Annuity to member. U.K.**

F3240 .....

**Textual Amendments**

F3240Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3241</sup>**634 Income withdrawals by member. U.K.**

F3242 ..... ]

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**Textual Amendments**  
F3241S. 634A inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 11 para. 4  
F3242Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**635 Lump sum to member. U.K.**

F3243  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3243Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**636 Annuity after death of member. U.K.**

F3244  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3244Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3245</sup>**636**Income withdrawals after death of member. U.K.]

F3246  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**  
F3245S. 636A inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 11 para. 7  
F3246Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**637 Death benefit. U.K.**

F3247  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3247Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3248</sup>**637**Return of contributions on or after death of member. U.K.]

F3249  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**  
F3248Ss. 637, 637A substituted for s. 637 (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 11 para. 8  
F3249Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

*Status:* Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
*Changes to legislation:* Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

**638 Other restrictions on approval. U.K.**

F3250 .....

**Textual Amendments**

F3250Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3251</sup>**638A Personal pension arrangements with more than one pension date etc. U.K.**

F3252 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

F3251S. 638ZA inserted (6.4.2001) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 13 para. 14 (with Sch 13 Pt. 2)

F3252Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3253</sup>**638B Power to prescribe restrictions on approval. U.K.**

F3254 .....]

**Textual Amendments**

F3253S. 638A inserted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 94(1)

F3254Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

*Tax reliefs*

**639 Member's contributions. U.K.**

F3255 .....

**Textual Amendments**

F3255Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**640 Maximum amount of deductions. U.K.**

F3256 .....

**Textual Amendments**

F3256Ss. 630-640A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3257</sup>**640A Earnings cap. U.K.**

F3258 .....]



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#### Textual Amendments

**F3257S. 640A** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 7 para. 4\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 4\(1\)](#)

**F3258Ss. 630-640A** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

### 641 Carry-back of contributions. U.K.

F3259

#### Textual Amendments

**F3259S. 641** repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 13 para. 17](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 40 Pt. 2\(4\)](#), Note 3 (with Sch. 13 Pt. 2)

### [<sup>F3260</sup>641 Election for contributions to be treated as paid in previous year. U.K.

F3261

#### Textual Amendments

**F3260S. 641A** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 13 para. 18\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 13 para. 18\(1\)](#) (with Sch. 13 Pt. 2)

**F3261S. 641A** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

### 642 Carry-forward of relief. U.K.

F3262

#### Textual Amendments

**F3262S. 642** repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 13 para. 19](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 40 Pt. 2\(4\)](#), Note 4 (with Sch. 13 Pt. 2)

### 643 Employer's contributions and personal pension income etc. U.K.

F3263

#### Textual Amendments

**F3263Ss. 643-646D** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

### 644 Meaning of "relevant earnings". U.K.

F3264

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**

**F3264**Ss. 643-646D repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**645 Earnings from pensionable employment. U.K.**

**F3265** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3265**Ss. 643-646D repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**646 Meaning of “net relevant earnings”. U.K.**

**F3266** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3266**Ss. 643-646D repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3267</sup>**646A Earnings from associated employments. U.K.**

**F3268** .....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3267**S. 646A inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 7 para. 8\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 8\(1\)](#)

**F3268**Ss. 643-646D repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3269</sup>**646B Presumption of same level of relevant earnings etc for 5 years. U.K.**

**F3270** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3269**Ss. 646B, 646C inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 13 para. 22\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 13 para. 22\(1\)](#) (with [Sch. 13 Pt. 2](#))

**F3270**Ss. 643-646D repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**646C Provisions supplementary to section 646B. U.K.**

**F3271** .....

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**Textual Amendments**  
F3269Ss. 646B, 646C inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 13 para. 22(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 13 para. 22(1) (with Sch. 13 Pt. 2)  
F3271Ss. 643-646D repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3272</sup> **646D Higher level contributions after cessation of actual relevant earnings: modification of section 646B. U.K.**

F3273 .....]

**Textual Amendments**  
F3272S. 646D inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 13 para. 23(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 13 para. 23(1) (with Sch. 13 Pt. 2)  
F3273Ss. 643-646D repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

*Charge to tax*

**647 Unauthorised payments. U.K.**

F3274 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3274Ss. 647-648A repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 96, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

**648 Contributions under unapproved arrangements. U.K.**

F3275 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3275Ss. 647-648A repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 96, Sch. 8 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F3276F3277</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3276S. 648A and preceding cross-heading inserted (with application in accordance with s. 109(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 109(1)  
F3277Cross-heading preceding s. 648A omitted (1.5.1995) by virtue of Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 11 para. 12

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**648A Annuities: charge under Schedule E. U.K.**

F3278 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3276S. 648A** and preceding cross-heading inserted (with application in accordance with s. 109(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 109\(1\)](#)

**F3278Ss. 647-648A** repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 96, Sch. 8 Pt. 1](#) (with Sch. 7)

[<sup>F3279</sup>**648B** <sup>F3280</sup> **Return of contributions after pension date. U.K.** ..... ]]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3276S. 648A** and preceding cross-heading inserted (with application in accordance with s. 109(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 109\(1\)](#)

**F3279S. 648B** inserted (1.5.1995) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), Sch. 11 para. 12](#)

**F3280Ss. 648B-651A** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note](#) (with Sch. 36)

*Miscellaneous*

**649 Minimum contributions under Social Security Act 1986. U.K.**

F3281 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3281Ss. 648B-651A** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note](#) (with Sch. 36)

**650 Withdrawal of approval. U.K.**

F3282 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3282Ss. 648B-651A** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note](#) (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3283</sup>**650A** <sup>F3284</sup> **Charge on withdrawal of approval from arrangements. U.K.** ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3283S. 650A** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 95(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), s. 95\(1\)](#)

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**F3284**Ss. 648B-651A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**651 Appeals. U.K.**

F3285  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3285Ss. 648B-651A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3286</sup>**651A Information powers. U.K.**

F3287  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**  
F3286S. 651A inserted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 96(1)  
F3287Ss. 648B-651A repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**652 Information about payments. U.K.**

F3288  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3288S. 652 repealed (1.10.2000) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 96(4), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(21), Note; S.I. 2000/2319, art. 2

**653 Information: penalties. U.K.**

F3289  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3289Ss. 653-655 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

[<sup>F3290</sup>**653A Notices to be given to scheme administrator. U.K.**

F3291  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**  
F3290S. 653A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 97(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 97(1)  
F3291Ss. 653-655 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

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**654 Remuneration of Ministers and other officers. U.K.**

F3292  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3292Ss. 653-655 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**655 Transitional provisions. U.K.**

F3293  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3293Ss. 653-655 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 42 Pt. 3, Note (with Sch. 36)

**CHAPTER V U.K.**

**PURCHASED LIFE ANNUITIES**

**656 Purchased life annuities other than retirement annuities. U.K.**

F3294  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3294Ss. 656-658 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 14 para. 8

**657 Purchased life annuities to which section 656 applies. U.K.**

F3295  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3295Ss. 656-658 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 14 para. 8

**658 Supplementary. U.K.**

F3296  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3296Ss. 656-658 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 18(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 14 para. 8

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## CHAPTER VI U.K.

### MISCELLANEOUS

#### [<sup>F3297</sup> **658** Charges and assessments on administrators. U.K.

F3298  
 .....

##### Textual Amendments

**F3297S. 658A** inserted (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), **s. 98(1)**

**F3298S. 658A** repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

#### [<sup>F3299</sup> **659** Financial futures and traded options. U.K.

.....

##### Textual Amendments

**F3299S. 659** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 81(7)(8) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), s. 81(4), **Sch. 19 Pt. 4**, Note 9

#### [<sup>F3300</sup> **659** Futures and options. U.K.

- (1) For the purposes of sections <sup>F3301</sup> . . . 613(4), 614(3) and (4) <sup>F3301</sup> . . . —
- (a) “investments” (or “investment”) includes futures contracts and options contracts, and
  - (b) income derived from transactions relating to such contracts shall be regarded as income derived from (or income from) such contracts.

F3301  
 .....

- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1) above a contract is not prevented from being a futures contract or an options contract by the fact that any party is or may be entitled to receive or liable to make, or entitled to receive and liable to make, only a payment of a sum (as opposed to a transfer of assets other than money) in full settlement of all obligations.]

##### Textual Amendments

**F3300S. 659A** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 81(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1990 \(c. 29\)](#), **s. 81(2)**

**F3301** Words in s. 659A(1) repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

#### [<sup>F3302</sup> **659** Definition of insurance company. U.K.

F3303  
 .....



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**Textual Amendments**

**F3302**Ss. 659B, 659C inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 60 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 59\(5\)](#)

**F3303**Ss. 659B-659D repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**659C Effect of appointment or arrangements under section 659B. U.K.**

**F3304** ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3302**Ss. 659B, 659C inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 60 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 59\(5\)](#)

**F3304**Ss. 659B-659D repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**[<sup>F3305</sup>659D Interpretation of provisions about pension sharing. U.K.]**

**F3306** ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3305**S. 659D inserted (27.7.1999) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\), Sch. 10 para. 17](#)

**F3306**Ss. 659B-659D repealed (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 42 Pt. 3](#), Note (with Sch. 36)

**[<sup>F3307</sup>659E Treatment of income from property investment LLPs U.K.]**

(1) The exemptions specified below do not apply to income derived from investments, deposits or other property held as a member of a property investment LLP [<sup>F3308</sup>(see section 1004 of ITA 2007)].

(2) The exemptions are those provided by—

- F3309** .....
- F3309** .....
- section 613(4) (Parliamentary pension funds),
- section 614(3) (certain colonial, &c. pension funds),
- section 614(4) (the Overseas Service Pension Fund),
- section 614(5) (other pension funds for overseas employees),
- F3309** .....
- F3309** .....

(3) The income to which subsection (1) above applies includes relevant stock lending fees, in relation to any investments, to which any of the provisions listed in subsection (2) above would apply by virtue of section 129B.

(4) Section 659A (treatment of futures and options) applies for the purposes of subsection (1) above.]

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### Textual Amendments

**F3307**S. 659E inserted (6.4.2001) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 76(2), **Sch. 25 para. 2**

**F3308**Words in s. 659E(1) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 143** (with Sch. 2)

**F3309**S. 659E(2): entries repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 42 Pt. 3**, Note (with Sch. 36)

## PART XV U.K.

### SETTLEMENTS

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C350** Pt. 15 modified (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 13 para. 6(1)** (with Sch. 13 para. 16, Sch. 15)

## [<sup>F3310</sup>CHAPTER 1A U.K.

### LIABILITY OF SETTLOR

#### Textual Amendments

**F3310**Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 17 para. 1**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C351** Pt. 15 Ch. 1A excluded (with effect in accordance with s. 44(6) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **s. 44(1)**

**C352** Pt. 15 Ch. 1A modified (with effect in accordance with s. 45(3) of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **s. 45(1)**

#### Main provisions

### 660A Income arising under settlement where settlor retains an interest. U.K.

F3311 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3311**Ss. 660A, 660B repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 271, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

### 660B Payments to unmarried minor children of settlor. U.K.

F3312 .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F3312**Ss. 660A, 660B repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 271, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**660C Nature of charge on settlor. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>F3313</sup> .....
- <sup>F3314</sup>(1A) [ <sup>F3313</sup> ..... ]
- (2) <sup>F3313</sup> .....
- (3) <sup>F3315</sup> .....
- <sup>F3316</sup>(4) [ <sup>F3317</sup> ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3313**S. 660C(1)-(2) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 272\(2\), Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**F3314**S. 660C(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 4 para. 14\(4\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\), Sch. 4 para. 14\(3\)](#)

**F3315**S. 660C(3) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 144, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**F3316**S. 660C(4) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 272\(4\) \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

**F3317**S. 660C(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 5 para. 2\(2\)\(3\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\), Sch. 5 para. 2\(1\), Sch. 27 Pt. 2\(3\), Note](#)

**660D Adjustments between settlor and trustees, &c. U.K.**

- <sup>F3318</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3318**Ss. 660D-660G repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 273, Sch. 3 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

*Supplementary provisions*

**660E Application to settlements by two or more settlors. U.K.**

- <sup>F3319</sup> .....

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**Textual Amendments**  
F3319 Ss. 660D-660G repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 273, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

**660F Power to obtain information. U.K.**

F3320  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3320 Ss. 660D-660G repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 273, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

**660G Meaning of “settlement” and related expressions. U.K.**

F3321  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**  
F3321 Ss. 660D-660G repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 273, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

**CHAPTER I U.K.**

**DISPOSITIONS FOR SHORT PERIODS**

**F3310 660 Dispositions for period which cannot exceed six years. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3310 Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

**F3310 661 Adjustments between disporor and trustees. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3310 Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

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**F3310 662 Application of Chapter I to dispositions by two or more disponors. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A** inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 1](#)

**CHAPTER II U.K.**

**SETTLEMENTS ON CHILDREN**

**F3310 663 The general rule. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A** inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 1](#)

**F3310 664 Accumulation settlements. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A** inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 1](#)

**F3310 665 Meaning of “irrevocable”. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A** inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 1](#)

**F3310 666 Interest paid by trustees. U.K.**

.....

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**Textual Amendments**  
F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

F3310 **667 Adjustments between disporor and trustees. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

F3310 **668 Application of Chapter II to settlements by two or more settlors. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

F3310 **669 Power to obtain information under Chapter II. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

F3310 **670 Interpretation of Chapter II. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

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[<sup>F3322</sup>CHAPTER 1B U.K.]

PROVISIONS AS TO CAPITAL SUMS PAID TO SETTLOR]

**Textual Amendments**

<sup>F3322</sup>Pt. 15 Ch. 1B heading inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 8

<sup>F3310</sup>671 Revocable settlements allowing release of obligation. U.K.

**Textual Amendments**

<sup>F3310</sup>Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

<sup>F3310</sup>672 Revocable settlements allowing reversion of property. U.K.

**Textual Amendments**

<sup>F3310</sup>Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

<sup>F3310</sup>673 Settlements where settlor retains an interest. U.K.

**Textual Amendments**

<sup>F3310</sup>Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

<sup>F3310</sup>674 Settlements: discretionary power for benefit of settlor etc. U.K.

**Textual Amendments**

<sup>F3310</sup>Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

<sup>F3310</sup>674<sup>F3323</sup> Other settlements where settlor retains interest in settled property.] U.K.



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**Textual Amendments**  
F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1  
F33231989 s.109(1).

**F3310 675 Provisions supplementary to sections 671 to 674. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

**F3310 676 Disallowance of deduction from total income of certain sums paid by settlor. U.K.**

.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3310Pt. 15 Ch. 1A inserted (in place of ss. 660-676, 683-685) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 1

**677 Sums paid to settlor otherwise than as income. U.K.**

F3324  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3324S. 677 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 274, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

**678 Capital sums paid by body connected with settlement. U.K.**

F3325  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F3325S. 678 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 275, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

**679 Application of Chapter III to settlements by two or more settlors. U.K.**

F3326  
.....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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**Textual Amendments**

**F3326**Ss. 679-681 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8)**

**680 Power to obtain information for purposes of Chapter III. U.K.**

**F3327** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F3327**Ss. 679-681 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8)**

**681 Interpretation of Chapter III. U.K.**

**F3328** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F3328**Ss. 679-681 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8)**

**682 Ascertainment of undistributed income. U.K.**

**F3329** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F3329**Ss. 682, 682A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 276, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F3330</sup>**682A Supplementary provisions. U.K.**

**F3331** . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3330**S. 682A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 17 para. 11**

**F3331**Ss. 682, 682A repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 276, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

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## [<sup>F3332</sup>CHAPTER 1C U.K.]

### LIABILITY OF TRUSTEES]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3332** Pt. 15 Ch. 1C heading substituted for heading before s. 686 (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 12

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C353** Pt. 15 Ch. 1C modified (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the modifying Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), s. 457(1)(3) (with Sch. 2)

F3333 . . .

#### Textual Amendments

**F3333** Ss. 683-685 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8)

### 683 Settlements made after 6th April 1965. U.K.

F3334 . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

**F3334** Ss. 683-685 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8)

### 684 Settlements made before 7th April 1965 but after 9th April 1946. U.K.

F3335 . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

**F3335** Ss. 683-685 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8)

### 685 Provisions supplementary to sections 683 and 684. U.K.

F3336 . . . . .

#### Textual Amendments

**F3336** Ss. 683-685 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8)

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F3337 . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F3337** Cross-heading before s. 686 replaced by Pt. 15 Ch. 1C heading (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 17 para. 12**

[<sup>F3338</sup>**685** **Meaning of “settled property”** **U.K.**

F3339 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F3338** Ss. 685A–685G inserted (coming into force and with effect in accordance with [Sch. 13 para. 1\(2\)–\(6\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), **Sch. 13 para. 1(1)**

**F3339** Ss. 685A–687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 145](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2](#))

**685B** **Meaning of “settlor”** **U.K.**

F3340 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F3338** Ss. 685A–685G inserted (coming into force and with effect in accordance with [Sch. 13 para. 1\(2\)–\(6\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), **Sch. 13 para. 1(1)**

**F3340** Ss. 685A–687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 145](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2](#))

**685C** **Transfer between settlements: identification of settlor** **U.K.**

F3341 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F3338** Ss. 685A–685G inserted (coming into force and with effect in accordance with [Sch. 13 para. 1\(2\)–\(6\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), **Sch. 13 para. 1(1)**

**F3341** Ss. 685A–687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 145](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2](#))

**685D** **Variation of will or intestacy, etc: identification of settlor** **U.K.**

F3342 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F3338** Ss. 685A–685G inserted (coming into force and with effect in accordance with [Sch. 13 para. 1\(2\)–\(6\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), **Sch. 13 para. 1(1)**

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**F3342** Ss. 685A-687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**685E Trustees of settlements** **U.K.**

F3343  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3338** Ss. 685A-685G inserted (coming into force and with effect in accordance with Sch. 13 para. 1(2)-(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 13 para. 1(1)**

**F3343** Ss. 685A-687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**685F Application of section 739 and 740** **U.K.**

F3344  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3338** Ss. 685A-685G inserted (coming into force and with effect in accordance with Sch. 13 para. 1(2)-(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 13 para. 1(1)**

**F3344** Ss. 685A-687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**685G Sub-funds** **U.K.**

F3345  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3338** Ss. 685A-685G inserted (coming into force and with effect in accordance with Sch. 13 para. 1(2)-(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 13 para. 1(1)**

**F3345** Ss. 685A-687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**686** [<sup>F3346</sup> **Accumulation and discretionary trusts: special rates of tax.**] **U.K.**

F3347  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3346** S. 686 sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 32(11) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **s. 32(8)**

**F3347** Ss. 685A-687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

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[<sup>F3348</sup> **686A Receipts to be treated as income to which section 686 applies** U.K.]

F3349 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3348**S. 686A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 32(11) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 32(9)

**F3349**Ss. 685A-687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2) (subject to an amendment to s. 686A(2)(a) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 55(1)(3))

[<sup>F3350</sup> **686B Share incentive plans: distributions in respect of unappropriated shares** U.K.]

F3351 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3350**Ss. 686B, 686C inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 100 (with Sch. 2 para. 87, Sch. 7)

**F3351**Ss. 685A-687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**686C Interpretation of section 686B** U.K.]

F3352 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3350**Ss. 686B, 686C inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 100 (with Sch. 2 para. 87, Sch. 7)

**F3352**Ss. 685A-687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F3353</sup> **686D Special trust rates not to apply to first slice of trust income** U.K.]

F3354 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3353**S. 686D inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 14(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 14(1)

**F3354**Ss. 685A-687 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F3355</sup> **686E Application of section 686D where settlor has made more than one settlement** U.K.]

F3356 ..... ]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F3355S. 686E** inserted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 13 para. 4(2)(3)**

**F3356Ss. 685A-687** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

### 687 Payments under discretionary trusts. **U.K.**

F3357

#### Textual Amendments

**F3357Ss. 685A-687** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 145, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

### [<sup>F3359</sup>687<sup>F3358</sup> Discretionary payments by trustees to companies]. **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
  - (a) [<sup>F3360</sup>the trustees of a settlement] make a payment to a company;
  - [<sup>F3361</sup>(b) sections 494 and 495 of ITA 2007 apply in relation to the payment;] and
  - (c) the company is chargeable to corporation tax and does not fall within subsection (2) below.
- (2) A company falls within this subsection if it is—
  - (a) a [<sup>F3362</sup>charitable company], as defined in section 506(1);
  - (b) a body mentioned in section 507 (heritage bodies); or
  - (c) an Association of a description specified in section 508 (scientific research organisations).
- (3) Where this section applies—
  - (a) none of the following provisions, namely—
    - (i) section 7(2),
    - (ii) section 11(3),
    - (iii) [<sup>F3363</sup>section 952 of ITA 2007 (set off of income tax suffered against income tax payable)],
 shall apply in the case of the payment;
  - (b) the payment shall be left out of account in calculating the profits of the company for the purposes of corporation tax; and
  - (c) no repayment shall be made of the amount treated under [<sup>F3364</sup>section 494 of ITA 2007] as income tax paid by the company in the case of the payment.
- (4) If the company is not resident in the United Kingdom, this section applies only in relation to so much (if any) of the payment as is comprised in the company's chargeable profits for the purposes of corporation tax.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3358** Words in s. 687A sidenote substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 146(5)** (with Sch. 2)



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**F3359**S. 687A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 27(2) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), s. 27(1)

**F3360**Words in s. 687A(1)(a) substituted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 18, 27(1)

**F3361**S. 687A(1)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 146(2) (with Sch. 2)

**F3362**Words in s. 687A(2)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 146(3) (with Sch. 2)

**F3363**Words in s. 687A(3)(a)(iii) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 146(4)(a) (with Sch. 2)

**F3364**Words in s. 687A(3)(c) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 146(4)(b) (with Sch. 2)

## 688 Schemes for employees and directors to acquire shares. U.K.

F3365

### Textual Amendments

**F3365**S. 688 repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 279, Sch. 3 (with Sch. 2)

## 689 Recovery from trustees of discretionary trusts of higher rate tax due from beneficiaries. U.K.

F3366

### Textual Amendments

**F3366**S. 689 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2), Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8) Note of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 15, Sch. 29 Pt. 8(8)

## [F3367] CHAPTER 1D U.K.

### TRUST MANAGEMENT EXPENSES

### Textual Amendments

**F3367**Pt. 15 Ch. 1D (ss. 689A, 689B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 28 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 6 para. 16

## 689A Disregard of expenses where beneficiary non-resident. U.K.

F3368

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

### Textual Amendments

**F3368S. 689A** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 147, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

## 689B Order in which expenses to be set against income. **U.K.**

- (1) The expenses of [<sup>F3369</sup>the trustees of a settlement] in any year of assessment, so far as they are properly chargeable to income (or would be so chargeable but for any express provisions of the trust), shall be treated—
- (a) as set against so much (if any) of any income as is income falling within subsection (2) [<sup>F3370</sup>, (2A)] or (3) below before being set against other income; and
  - (b) as set against so much (if any) of any income as is income falling within subsection (2) [<sup>F3371</sup>or (2A)] below before being set against income falling within subsection (3) below; [<sup>F3372</sup> and
  - (c) as set against so much (if any) of any income as is income falling within subsection (2) below before being set against income falling within subsection (2A) below].
- (2) Income falls within this subsection if it is—
- [<sup>F3373</sup>(a) so much of the income of the trustees as is income chargeable under Chapter 3 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005 (dividends etc. from UK resident companies etc.);
  - (b) income treated as arising to the trustees under Chapter 5 of that Part (stock dividends from UK resident companies); or
  - (c) income chargeable under Chapter 6 of that Part (release of loan to participator in close company).]
- [<sup>F3374</sup>(2A) Income falls within this subsection if it is [<sup>F3375</sup>—
- (a) income chargeable under Chapter 4 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005 (dividends from non-UK resident companies); or
  - (b) a relevant foreign distribution chargeable under Chapter 8 of Part 5 of that Act (income not otherwise charged).]
- [<sup>F3376</sup>(2B) In subsection (2A) “relevant foreign distribution” means any distribution of a company not resident in the United Kingdom which—
- (a) is not chargeable under Chapter 4 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005, but
  - (b) would be chargeable under Chapter 3 of that Part if the company were resident in the United Kingdom.]
- (3) Income falls within this subsection if it is income [<sup>F3377</sup>of the trustees which is savings income (within the meaning of section 18 of ITA 2007).]
- (4) [<sup>F3378</sup>.....]
- [<sup>F3379</sup>(5) This section applies for corporation tax purposes only.]

### Textual Amendments

**F3369** Words in s. 689B(1) substituted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), Sch. 13 paras. 20, 27\(1\)](#)

**F3370** Words in s. 689B(1)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 4 para. 16\(6\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\), Sch. 4 para. 16\(2\)\(a\)](#)

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- F3371** Words in s. 689B(1)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 16(6) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 4 para. 16(2)(b)**
- F3372** S. 689B(1)(c) and preceding word added (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 16(6) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 4 para. 16(2)(c)**
- F3373** S. 689B(2)(a)-(c) substituted for s. 689(2)(za)-(c) (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 280(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3374** S. 689B(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 16(6) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 4 para. 16(4)**
- F3375** S. 689B(2A)(a)(b) substituted for words in s. 689(2A) (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 280(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3376** S. 689B(2B) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 280(4)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3377** Words in s. 689B(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 148(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3378** S. 689B(4) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 148(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3379** S. 689B(5) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 148(4)** (with Sch. 2)

## CHAPTER V U.K.

### MAINTENANCE FUNDS FOR HISTORIC BUILDINGS

#### 690 Schedule 4 directions. U.K.

F3380  
.....

##### Textual Amendments

**F3380** Ss. 690-694 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 149, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

#### 691 Certain income not to be income of settlor etc. U.K.

F3381  
.....

##### Textual Amendments

**F3381** Ss. 690-694 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 149, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

#### 692 Reimbursement of settlor. U.K.

F3382  
.....

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#### Textual Amendments

**F3382**Ss. 690-694 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 149, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 693 Severance of settled property for certain purposes. **U.K.**

**F3383** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3383**Ss. 690-694 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 149, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### 694 [<sup>F3384</sup>Trustees chargeable to income tax in certain cases at higher rate reduced by rate applicable to trusts] **U.K.**

**F3385** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3384**S. 694 sidenote substituted (22.7.2004) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 4 para. 2](#)

**F3385**Ss. 690-694 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 149, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

## PART XVI **U.K.**

### ESTATES OF DECEASED PERSONS IN COURSE OF ADMINISTRATION

### 695 Limited interests in residue. **U.K.**

**F3386** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3386**S. 695 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 204, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

### 696 Absolute interests in residue. **U.K.**

**F3387** .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3387**S. 696 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 205, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

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**697 Supplementary provisions as to absolute interests in residue. U.K.**

F3388  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3388S. 697** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 206, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**698 Special provisions as to certain interests in residue. U.K.**

F3389  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3389S. 698** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 207, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F3391</sup>**698A Taxation of income of beneficiaries at lower rate or at rates applicable to**  
<sup>F3390</sup>**distribution] income. U.K.**

F3392  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

- F3390** Word in s. 698A sidenote substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 288(5)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3391S. 698A** inserted (27.7.1993 with effect for the year 1993-1994 and subsequent years of assessment) by 1993 c. 34, s. 79, Sch. 6 paras. 11(2), **25(1)**
- F3392S. 698A** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 150, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**699 Relief from higher rate tax for inheritance tax on accrued income. U.K.**

F3393  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3393S. 699** repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 289, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F3394</sup>**699A Untaxed sums comprised in the income of the estate. U.K.**

F3395  
..... ]

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### Textual Amendments

**F3394S. 699A** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 76(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 76\(4\)](#)

**F3395S. 699A** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 208, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

## 700 Adjustments and information. **U.K.**

- M327 (1) <sup>F3396</sup> . . . . .
- (2) <sup>F3396</sup> . . . . .
- (3) <sup>F3396</sup> . . . . .
- (4) <sup>F3397</sup> . . . . .

<sup>F3398</sup>(5) It shall be the duty of a personal representative of a deceased person, if a request to do so is made in writing by a person who has, or has had, an absolute or limited interest in the residue of the estate of the deceased or by a person to whom any of the income of the residue of that estate has been paid in the exercise of any discretion, to furnish the person making the request with a statement in writing setting out—

(a) <sup>F3399</sup> . . . . .

<sup>F3400</sup>(aa) [ the amount treated as estate income under Chapter 6 of Part 5 of ITTOIA 2005 in respect of that interest or the exercise of that discretion for which he is liable to income tax for a year of assessment, and]

(b) the amount of any tax at the applicable rate which any amount falling within paragraph <sup>F3401</sup> . . . [<sup>F3402</sup>(aa)] above is deemed to have borne;

and, where an amount <sup>F3403</sup> . . . [<sup>F3404</sup>treated as estate income under that Chapter] is deemed for any of the purposes of <sup>F3403</sup> . . . [<sup>F3405</sup>that Chapter] to have borne tax on different parts of it at different applicable rates, the matters to be set out in pursuance of [<sup>F3406</sup>paragraphs [<sup>F3407</sup>(aa) and] (b)] above shall be set out separately as respects each part of that amount.

(6) The duty imposed by subsection (5) above shall be enforceable at the suit or instance of the person making the request.

<sup>F3408</sup>(7) [ This section is to be read as if it were in Chapter 6 of Part 5 of ITTOIA 2005.]

### Textual Amendments

**F3396S. 700(1)–(3)** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 209\(a\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

**F3397S. 700(4)** omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 18

**F3398S. 700(5)(6)** inserted (1.5.1995) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), Sch. 18 para. 6](#)

**F3399S. 700(5)(a)** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 209\(c\)\(i\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2\)](#)

**F3400S. 700(5)(aa)** inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 291\(6\)\(c\) \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

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- F3401** Words in s. 700(5)(b) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 209(c)(ii), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3402** Words in s. 700(5)(b) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 291(6)(d)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3403** Words in s. 700(5) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 209(c)(iii), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3404** Words in s. 700(5) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 291(6)(e)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3405** Words in s. 700(5) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 291(6)(f)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3406** Words in s. 700(5) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 291(6)(g)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3407** Words in s. 700(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 209(c)(iii)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3408** S. 700(7) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 209(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Marginal Citations

M327 Source-1970 s.431; 1971 Sch.6 57

## 701 Interpretation. **U.K.**

F3409  
.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3409** S. 701 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 210, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## 702 Application to Scotland. **U.K.**

F3410  
.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3410** S. 702 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 211, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)



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## PART XVII U.K.

### TAX AVOIDANCE

## CHAPTER I U.K.

### CANCELLATION OF [<sup>F3411</sup>CORPORATION TAX] ADVANTAGES FROM CERTAIN TRANSACTIONS IN SECURITIES

#### Textual Amendments

**F3411** Words in Pt. 17 Ch. 1 heading substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 153** (with Sch. 2)

#### 703 Cancellation of [<sup>F3412</sup>corporation tax] advantage. U.K.

- (1) <sup>M328</sup>Where—
- (a) in any such circumstances as are mentioned in section 704, and
  - (b) in consequence of a transaction in securities or of the combined effect of two or more such transactions,
- a [<sup>F3413</sup>company] is in a position to obtain, or has obtained, a [<sup>F3414</sup>corporation tax] advantage, then unless [<sup>F3415</sup>it] shows that the transaction or transactions were carried out either for bona fide commercial reasons or in the ordinary course of making or managing investments, and that none of them had as their main object, or one of their main objects, to enable [<sup>F3414</sup>corporation tax] advantages to be obtained, this section shall apply to [<sup>F3416</sup>it] in respect of that transaction or those transactions.
- (2) For the purposes of this Chapter a [<sup>F3417</sup>corporation tax] advantage obtained or obtainable by a [<sup>F3418</sup>company] shall be deemed to be obtained or obtainable by [<sup>F3419</sup>it] in consequence of a transaction in securities or of the combined effect of two or more such transactions, if it is obtained or obtainable in consequence of the combined effect of the transaction or transactions and the liquidation of a company.
- (3) Where this section applies to a [<sup>F3420</sup>company] in respect of any transaction or transactions, the [<sup>F3421</sup>corporation tax advantage] obtained or obtainable by [<sup>F3422</sup>it] in consequence thereof shall be counteracted by such of the following adjustments, that is to say an assessment, the nullifying of a right to repayment or the requiring of the return of a repayment already made <sup>F3423</sup> . . . , or the computation or recomputation of profits or gains, or [<sup>F3424</sup>liability to corporation tax], on such basis as the Board may specify by notice served on [<sup>F3422</sup>it] as being requisite for counteracting the [<sup>F3421</sup>corporation tax advantage] so obtained or obtainable.

[<sup>F3425</sup>(3A) <sup>F3426</sup> . . . . .]

(4) <sup>F3427</sup> . . . . .

(5) <sup>F3427</sup> . . . . .

(6) <sup>F3427</sup> . . . . .

(7) <sup>M329</sup>*In the case of a man and his wife living with him (whether or not she is separately assessed to tax), this Chapter shall, subject to subsection (8) below, be treated as applying to him in respect of any transaction or transactions as it would apply if*

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*any property, rights or liabilities of the wife were his property, rights or liabilities in relation to which she had acted only as nominee for him, and shall be treated as applying to the wife in respect of any transaction or transactions as it would apply if any property, rights or liabilities of the man were her property, rights or liabilities in relation to which he had acted only as nominee for her*<sup>F3428</sup>.

(8) *No adjustment made under subsection (3) above by reference to any transaction or transactions to counteract any tax advantage shall by virtue of subsection (7) above be so made that a person bears more tax than if the transaction or transactions had not had as a consequence that any relief or increased relief from, or repayment or increased repayment of, income tax, or any deduction in computing profits or gains, was obtained or obtainable, or that the way in which receipts accrued was such that the recipient did not pay or bear tax on them*<sup>F3429</sup>.

(9) The Board shall not give a notice under subsection (3) above until they have notified the [<sup>F3430</sup>company] in question that they have reason to believe that this section may apply to [<sup>F3431</sup>it] in respect of a transaction or transactions specified in the notification; and if within 30 days of the issue of the notification that [<sup>F3430</sup>company], being of opinion that this section does not so apply to [<sup>F3431</sup>it], makes a statutory declaration to that effect stating the facts and circumstances upon which [<sup>F3432</sup>its] opinion is based, and sends it to the Board, then subject to subsection (10) below, this section shall not apply to [<sup>F3431</sup>it] in respect of the transaction or transactions.

(10) If, when a statutory declaration has been sent to the Board under subsection (9) above, they see reason to take further action in the matter—

(a) the Board shall send to the tribunal a certificate to that effect, together with the statutory declaration, and may also send therewith a counter-statement with reference to the matter;

(b) the tribunal shall take into consideration the declaration and the certificate, and the counter-statement, if any, and shall determine whether there is or is not a prima facie case for proceeding in the matter, and if [<sup>F3433</sup>it determines] that there is no such case this section shall not apply to the [<sup>F3434</sup>company] in question in respect of the transaction or transactions;

but any such determination shall not affect the operation of this section in respect of transactions which include that transaction or some or all of those transactions and also include another transaction or other transactions.

(11) <sup>F3435</sup> .....

(12) This section applies whether the [<sup>F3436</sup>corporation tax advantage] in question relates to a chargeable period ending before or after the commencement of this Act, but nothing in this section shall authorise the making of an assessment later than six years after the [<sup>F3437</sup>accounting period] to which the [<sup>F3436</sup>corporation tax advantage] relates; and no other provision contained in the [<sup>F3438</sup>Corporation Tax Acts] shall be construed as limiting the powers conferred by this section.

### Textual Amendments

**F3412** Words in s. 703 sidenote substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 154\(10\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F3413** Word in s. 703(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 154\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F3414** Words in s. 703(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 154\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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- F3415** Word in s. 703(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(2)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3416** Word in s. 703(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(2)(d)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3417** Words in s. 703(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3418** Word in s. 703(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3419** Word in s. 703(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3420** Word in s. 703(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3421** Words in s. 703(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3422** Words in s. 703(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(4)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3423** Words in s. 703(3) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 212, Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3424** Words in s. 703(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(4)(e)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3425** S. 703(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 32(4) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 32(2)**
- F3426** S. 703(3A) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(5), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3427** S. 703(4)-(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 32(5) of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 32(3), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F3428** *Repealed by 1988(F) s.148 and Sch.14 Part VIII for 1990-91 and subsequent years.*
- F3429** *Repealed by 1988(F) s.148 and Sch.14 Part VIII for 1990-91 and subsequent years.*
- F3430** Words in s. 703(9) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(6)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3431** Words in s. 703(9) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(6)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3432** Word in s. 703(9) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(6)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3433** Words in s. 703(10)(b) substituted (1.4.2009) by **The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 150**
- F3434** Word in s. 703(10) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(7)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3435** S. 703(11) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(8), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3436** Words in s. 703(12) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(9)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3437** Words in s. 703(12) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(9)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3438** Words in s. 703(12) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 154(9)(c)** (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M328** Source—1970 s.460(1)-(3)

**M329** Source—1970 s.460(5)-(9)

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**704 The prescribed circumstances. U.K.**

<sup>M330</sup>The circumstances mentioned in section 703(1) are [<sup>F3439</sup> as follows (and in this section references to “the section 703(1) company” are references to the company referred to in that section)]

- (A) That in connection with the distribution of profits of a company, or in connection with the sale or purchase of securities being a sale or purchase followed by the purchase or sale of the same or other securities, the [<sup>F3440</sup> section 703(1) company] receives an abnormal amount by way of dividend, and the amount so received is taken into account for any of the following purposes—
  - (a) any exemption from [<sup>F3441</sup> corporation tax], or
  - (b) the setting-off of losses against profits or income, or
  - (c) the giving of group relief, or
  - (d) <sup>F3442</sup> .....
  - (e) <sup>F3443</sup> .....
  - (f) <sup>F3444</sup> .....
  - (g) <sup>F3444</sup> .....

OR

- (B) <sup>F3445</sup> .....
- <sup>F3445</sup> .....

- (C) (1) That the [<sup>F3446</sup> section 703(1) company] receives, in consequence of a transaction whereby any other person—
  - (a) subsequently receives, or has received, an abnormal amount by way of dividend; <sup>F3447</sup> ...
  - (b) <sup>F3447</sup> .....
 a consideration which either—
  - (i) is, or represents the value of, assets which are (or apart from anything done by the company in question would have been) available for distribution by way of dividend, or
  - (ii) is received in respect of future receipts of the company, or
  - (iii) is, or represents the value of, trading stock of the company,
 and the [<sup>F3446</sup> section 703(1) company] so receives the consideration that [<sup>F3448</sup> it] does not pay or bear tax on it as income.
- (2) The assets mentioned in sub-paragraph (1) above do not include assets which (while of a description which under the law of the country in which the company is incorporated is available for distribution by way of dividend) are shown to represent a return of sums paid by subscribers on the issue of securities.

OR

- (D) (1) That in connection with the distribution of profits of a company to which this paragraph applies, the [<sup>F3449</sup> section 703(1) company] so receives as is mentioned in paragraph C(1) above such a consideration as is therein mentioned.
- (2) The companies to which this paragraph applies are—
  - (a) any company under the control of not more than five persons, and

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(b) any other company which does not satisfy the condition that its shares or stocks or some class thereof (disregarding debenture stock, preferred shares or preferred stock), [<sup>F3450</sup>are [<sup>F3451</sup>included in the official UK list, and are dealt in on a recognised stock exchange in the United Kingdom] regularly or from time to time],

so, however, that this paragraph does not apply to a company under the control of one or more companies to which this paragraph does not apply.

(3) Subsections (2) to (6) of section 416 shall apply for the purposes of this paragraph.

OR

(E) (1) That in connection with the transfer directly or indirectly of assets of a company to which paragraph D above applies to another such company, or in connection with any transaction in securities in which two or more companies to which paragraph D above applies are concerned, the [<sup>F3452</sup>section 703(1) company] receives non-taxable consideration which is or represents the value of assets available for distribution by such a company, and which consists of any share capital or any security (as defined by section 254(1)) issued by such a company.

(2) So far as sub-paragraph (1) above relates to share capital other than redeemable share capital, it shall not apply unless and except to the extent that the share capital is repaid (in a winding-up or otherwise), and, where section 703 applies to a [<sup>F3453</sup>company] by virtue of sub-paragraph (1) above on the repayment of any share capital, any assessment to [<sup>F3454</sup>corporation tax] under subsection (3) of that section shall be an assessment to [<sup>F3454</sup>corporation tax] for [<sup>F3455</sup>the accounting period] in which the share capital is repaid.

(3) In this paragraph—

“assets available for distribution” means assets which are, or apart from anything done by the company in question would have been, available for distribution by way of dividend, or trading stock of the company;

“non-taxable”, in relation to a [<sup>F3456</sup>section 703(1) company] receiving consideration, means that the recipient does not pay or bear [<sup>F3457</sup>corporation tax] on it as income (apart from the provisions of this Chapter);

“share” includes stock and any other interest of a member in a company; and the references in sub-paragraph (2) above to the repayment of share capital include references to any distribution made in respect of any shares in a winding-up or dissolution of the company.

### Textual Amendments

**F3439** Words in s. 704 inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 155\(2\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F3440** Words in s. 704 para. A substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 155\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F3441** Words in s. 704 para. A(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 155\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F3442** S. 704 para. A(d) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 33(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), Sch. 3 para. 33\(2\), Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(2\)](#), Note

**F3443** S. 704 para. A(e) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 20 of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\), Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(4\)](#), Note



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- F3444**S. 704 para. A(f)(g) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 155\(3\)\(c\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3445**S. 704 para. B and word omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(5) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [s. 66\(1\)\(a\)\(i\)](#)
- F3446**Words in s. 704 para. C(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 155\(6\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3447**S. 704 para. C(1)(b) and preceding word omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(5) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [s. 66\(1\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)
- F3448**Word in s. 704 para. C(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 155\(6\)\(c\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3449**Words in s. 704 para. D(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 155\(7\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3450**Words in s.704 para. D(2)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s.175(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [s. 175\(1\)-\(3\)](#)
- F3451**Words in s. 704 para. D(2)(b) substituted (19.7.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 26 para. 7\(7\)](#)
- F3452**Words in s. 704 para. E(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 155\(8\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3453**Word in s. 704 para. E(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 155\(8\)\(b\)\(i\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3454**Words in s. 704 para. E(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 155\(8\)\(b\)\(ii\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3455**Words in s. 704 para. E(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 155\(8\)\(b\)\(iii\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3456**Words in s. 704 para. E(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 155\(8\)\(c\)\(i\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3457**Words in s. 704 para. E(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 155\(8\)\(c\)\(ii\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C354** S. 704 modified (9.3.1999) by [The Corporation Tax \(Treatment of Unrelieved Surplus Advance Corporation Tax\) Regulations 1999 \(S.I. 1999/358\)](#), [regs. 1, 23](#)

**Marginal Citations**

- M330** Source—1970 s.461; 1973 s.54, [Sch.11 2\(a\)](#), (b)

**705 Appeals against Board’s notices under section 703. U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M331</sup>Any [<sup>F3458</sup>company to which] notice has been given under section 703(3) may within 30 days by notice to the Board appeal <sup>F3459</sup> . . . on the grounds that section 703 does not apply to [<sup>F3460</sup>it] in respect of the transaction or transactions in question, or that the adjustments directed to be made are inappropriate.
- (2) <sup>F3461</sup> . . . . .
- (3) <sup>F3461</sup> . . . . .
- (4) <sup>F3462</sup> . . . . .
- (5) On an appeal under [<sup>F3463</sup>subsection (1)] above the [<sup>F3464</sup>tribunal] shall have power to cancel or vary a notice under subsection (3) of section 703 or to vary or quash an assessment made in accordance with such a notice, but the bringing of an appeal <sup>F3465</sup> . . . shall not affect the validity of a notice given or of any other thing done in pursuance of that subsection pending the determination of the proceedings.

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- (6) <sup>F3466</sup> .....
- (7) <sup>F3466</sup> .....
- (8) <sup>F3466</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F3458** Words in s. 705(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 156(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3459** Words in s. 705(1) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of **The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 151(2)**
- F3460** Word in s. 705(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 156(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3461** S. 705(2)(3) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of **The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 151(3)**
- F3462** S. 705(4) repealed (1.1.1994) by **The General and Special Commissioners (Amendment of Enactments) Regulations 1994 (S.I. 1994/1813), reg. 1(1), Sch. 1 para. 23, Sch. 2 Pt. 1**
- F3463** Words in s. 705(5) substituted (1.4.2009) by **The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 151(4)(a)**
- F3464** Word in s. 705(5) substituted (1.4.2009) by **The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 151(4)(b)**
- F3465** Words in s. 705(5) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of **The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 151(4)(c)**
- F3466** S. 705(6)-(8) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 34(3) of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 34(2), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2), Note**

**Marginal Citations**

**M331** Source—1970 s.462

[<sup>F3467</sup> **705A Statement of case by tribunal for opinion of High Court. U.K.**

<sup>F3468</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F3467** Ss. 705A, 705B inserted (1.1.1994) by **The General and Special Commissioners (Amendment of Enactments) Regulations 1994 (S.I. 1994/1813), reg. 1(1), Sch. 1 para. 24**
- F3468** Ss. 705A, 705B, 706 omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of **The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), Sch. 1 para. 152**

**705B Proceedings in Northern Ireland. U.K.**

<sup>F3469</sup> .....]

**Textual Amendments**

- F3467** Ss. 705A, 705B inserted (1.1.1994) by **The General and Special Commissioners (Amendment of Enactments) Regulations 1994 (S.I. 1994/1813), reg. 1(1), Sch. 1 para. 24**



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**F3469**Ss. 705A, 705B, 706 omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 1 para. 152](#)

## 706 The tribunal. **U.K.**

F3470  
.....

### Textual Amendments

**F3470**Ss. 705A, 705B, 706 omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 1 para. 152](#)

## 707 Procedure for clearance in advance. **U.K.**

<sup>M332</sup>(1) The following provisions shall have effect where in pursuance of this section a [<sup>F3471</sup>company] furnishes to the Board particulars of a transaction or transactions effected or to be effected by [<sup>F3472</sup>it], that is to say—

- (a) if the Board are of opinion that the particulars, or any further information furnished in pursuance of this paragraph, are not sufficient for the purposes of this section, they shall within 30 days of the receipt thereof notify to that [<sup>F3471</sup>company] what further information they require for those purposes, and unless that further information is furnished to the Board within 30 days from the notification, or such further time as the Board may allow, they shall not be required to proceed further under this section;
- (b) subject to paragraph (a) above, the Board shall within 30 days of the receipt of the particulars, or, where that paragraph has effect, of all further information required, notify that [<sup>F3471</sup>company] whether or not they are satisfied that the transaction or transactions as described in the particulars were or will be such that no notice under section 703(3) ought to be given in respect of it or them;

and, subject to the following provisions of this section, if the Board notify [<sup>F3472</sup>it] that they are so satisfied, section 703 shall not apply to [<sup>F3472</sup>it] in respect of that transaction or those transactions.

- (2) If the particulars, and any further information given under this section with respect to any transaction or transactions, are not such as to make full and accurate disclosure of all facts and considerations relating thereto which are material to be known to the Board, any notification given by the Board under this section shall be void.
- (3) In no event shall the giving of a notification under this section with respect to any transaction or transactions prevent section 703 applying to a [<sup>F3473</sup>company] in respect of transactions which include that transaction or all or some of those transactions and also include another transaction or other transactions.

### Textual Amendments

**F3471** Words in s. 707(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 159\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F3472** Words in s. 707(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 159\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F3473** Word in s. 707(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 159\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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**Marginal Citations**

M332 Source—1970 s.464

**708 Power to obtain information. U.K.**

F3474 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

F3474S. 708 omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 19

**709 Meaning of [F3475“corporation tax advantage”] and other expressions. U.K.**

(1) M333 In this Chapter “[F3476corporation tax] advantage” means a relief or increased relief from, or repayment or increased repayment of, [F3476corporation tax], or the avoidance or reduction of a charge to [F3476corporation tax] or an assessment to [F3476corporation tax] or the avoidance of a possible assessment thereto, whether the avoidance or reduction is effected by receipts accruing in such a way that the recipient does not pay or bear [F3476corporation tax] on them, or by a deduction in computing profits or gains.

(2) M334 In this Chapter—  
 “company” includes any body corporate,  
 “securities”—  
 (a) includes shares and stock, and  
 (b) in relation to a company not limited by shares (whether or not it has a share capital) includes also a reference to the interest of a member of the company as such, whatever the form of that interest;  
 “trading stock” has [F3477the meaning given by section 163 of CTA 2009];  
 “transaction in securities” includes transactions, of whatever description, relating to securities, and in particular—  
 (i) the purchase, sale or exchange of securities;  
 (ii) the issuing or securing the issue of, or applying or subscribing for, new securities;  
 (iii) the altering, or securing the alteration of, the rights attached to securities;  
 and references to dividends include references to other qualifying distributions and to interest.

[F3478(2A) F3479 . . . . .]

(3) In section 704—  
 (a) references to profits include references to income, reserves or other assets;  
 (b) references to distribution include references to transfer or realisation (including application in discharge of liabilities); and  
 (c) references to the receipt of consideration include references to the receipt of any money or money’s worth.

(4) For the purposes of section 704 an amount received by way of dividend shall be treated as abnormal if the Board F3480 . . . or the tribunal, as the case may be, are satisfied—

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- (a) in the case of a dividend at a fixed rate, that it substantially exceeds the amount which the recipient would have received if the dividend had accrued from day to day and [<sup>F3481</sup>the recipient] had been entitled only to so much of the dividend as accrued while [<sup>F3481</sup>the recipient] held the securities, so however that an amount shall not be treated as abnormal by virtue only of this paragraph if during the six months beginning with the purchase of the securities the recipient does not sell or otherwise dispose of, or acquire an option to sell, any of those securities or any securities similar to those securities; or
  - (b) in any case, that it substantially exceeds a normal return on the consideration provided by the recipient for the relevant securities, that is to say, the securities in respect of which the dividend was received and, if those securities are derived from securities previously acquired by the recipient, the securities which were previously acquired.
- (5) For the purposes of subsection (4)(a) above securities shall be deemed to be similar if they entitle their holders to the same rights against the same persons as to capital and interest and the same remedies for the enforcement of those rights, notwithstanding any difference in the total nominal amounts of the respective securities or in the form in which they are held or the manner in which they can be transferred, and for those purposes rights guaranteed by the Treasury shall be treated as rights against the Treasury.
- (6) For the purposes of subsection (4)(b) above—
- (a) if the consideration provided by the recipient for any of the relevant securities was in excess of their market value at the time [<sup>F3482</sup>the recipient] acquired them, or if no consideration was provided by [<sup>F3483</sup>the recipient] for any of the relevant securities, the recipient shall be taken to have provided for those securities consideration equal to their market value at the time [<sup>F3482</sup>the recipient] acquired them; and
  - (b) in determining whether an amount received by way of dividend exceeds a normal return, regard shall be had to the length of time previous to the receipt of that amount that the recipient first acquired any of the relevant securities and to any dividends and other distributions made in respect of them during that time.

### Textual Amendments

- F3475** Words in s. 709 sidenote substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 161\(5\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3476** Words in s. 709(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 161\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F3477** S. 709(2): words in definition of "trading stock" substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 213](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F3478** S. 709(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 73(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\)](#), [s. 73\(1\)](#)
- F3479** S. 709(2A) omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(5) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [s. 66\(1\)\(b\)](#)
- F3480** Words in s. 709(4) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. 1 para. 153](#)
- F3481** Words in s. 709(4)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 161\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

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<p><b>F3482</b> Words in s. 709(6)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by <a href="#">Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3)</a>, <b>Sch. 1 para. 161(4)(a)</b> (with Sch. 2)</p> <p><b>F3483</b> Words in s. 709(6)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by <a href="#">Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3)</a>, <b>Sch. 1 para. 161(4)(b)</b> (with Sch. 2)</p> <hr style="border-top: 1px dotted #000;"/> <p><b>Modifications etc. (not altering text)</b></p> <p><b>C355</b> <i>Definition applied for purposes of 1990 Sch.10—convertible securities.</i></p> <hr style="border-top: 1px dotted #000;"/> <p><b>Marginal Citations</b></p> <p><b>M333</b> Source—1970 s.466(1); 1973 Sch.11 4</p> <p><b>M334</b> Source—1970 s.467; 1973 Sch.11 5</p>
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## CHAPTER II U.K.

### TRANSFERS OF SECURITIES

*Transfers with or without accrued interest: introductory*

**710** **Meaning of “securities”, “transfer” etc. for purposes of sections 711 to 728.** U.K.

F3484  
 .....

<p><b>Textual Amendments</b></p> <p><b>F3484</b> <a href="#">Ss. 710-727A</a> repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by <a href="#">Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3)</a>, Sch. 1 para. 162, <b>Sch. 3 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 2)</p>
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**711** **Meaning of “interest”, “transfers with or without accrued interest” etc.** U.K.

F3485  
 .....

<p><b>Textual Amendments</b></p> <p><b>F3485</b> <a href="#">Ss. 710-727A</a> repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by <a href="#">Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3)</a>, Sch. 1 para. 162, <b>Sch. 3 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 2)</p>
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**712** **Meaning of “settlement day” for purposes of sections 711 to 728.** U.K.

F3486  
 .....

<p><b>Textual Amendments</b></p> <p><b>F3486</b> <a href="#">Ss. 710-727A</a> repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by <a href="#">Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3)</a>, Sch. 1 para. 162, <b>Sch. 3 Pt. 1</b> (with Sch. 2)</p>
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*Transfers with or without accrued interest: charge to tax and reliefs*

**713 Deemed sums and reliefs. U.K.**

F3487  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3487Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by  
Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**714 Treatment of deemed sums and reliefs. U.K.**

F3488  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3488Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by  
Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**715 Exceptions from sections 713 and 714 U.K.**

F3489  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3489Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by  
Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**716 Transfer of unrealised interest. U.K.**

F3490  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3490Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by  
Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**717 Variable interest rate. U.K.**

F3491  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

F3491Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by  
Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

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## 718 Interest in default. **U.K.**

F3492

### Textual Amendments

**F3492** Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

## 719 Unrealised interest in default **U.K.**

F3493

### Textual Amendments

**F3493** Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

*Transfers with or without accrued interest: supplemental*

## 720 Nominees, trustees etc. **U.K.**

F3494

### Textual Amendments

**F3494** Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

## 721 Death. **U.K.**

F3495

### Textual Amendments

**F3495** Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

## 722 Trading stock. **U.K.**

F3496

### Textual Amendments

**F3496** Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

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[<sup>F3497</sup>**722** **Gilt strips: deemed transfer.** **U.K.**

F3498 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3497S. 722A** inserted (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 40 para. 6](#)

**F3498Ss. 710-727A** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 162](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**723** **Foreign securities: delayed remittances** **U.K.**

F3499 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3499Ss. 710-727A** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 162](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**724** **Insurance companies.** **U.K.**

F3500 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3500S. 724** repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 41 Pt. 5\(3\)](#), Note

[<sup>F3501</sup>**725** ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F3501S. 725** repealed (27.7.1993 with effect for the year 1992-93 and subsequent years of assessment) by [1993 c. 34, s. 213](#), [Sch. 23 Pt. III\(12\)](#) Note 5

[<sup>F3502</sup>**726** ..... **U.K.**

**Textual Amendments**

**F3502S. 726** repealed (for the year 1991-92 and subsequent years of assessment) by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\)](#), [s. 123](#), [Sch. 19 Pt. V](#), Note 6

[<sup>F3503</sup>**726A** **New issues of securities.** **U.K.**

F3504 ..... ]



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**Textual Amendments**

**F3503**S. 726A inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 54, Sch. 12 paras. 2, 5

**F3504**Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**727 Stock lending. U.K.**

F3505  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3505**Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F3506</sup>**727A Exception for sale and repurchase of securities. U.K.**

F3507  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3506**S. 727A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 79(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 79(1) (with s. 79(4))

**F3507**Ss. 710-727A repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 162, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**728 Information. U.K.**

F3508  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3508**S. 728 omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 20

*Other transfers of securities*

**729 Sale and repurchase of securities. U.K.**

F3509  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3509**S. 729 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 159(1)(10) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 159(1), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(21)**, Note; S.I. 1996/2646, **art. 2**

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**730** [<sup>F3510</sup>**T** **Transfers of rights to receive distributions in respect of shares**] **U.K.**

F3511  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3510** S. 730 heading substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 2(13) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), Sch. 7 para. 2(12)

**F3511** S. 730 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 10 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 25 para. 9(1)(a)

[<sup>F3512</sup>**A** **Treatment of price differential on sale and repurchase of securities.**] **U.K.**

F3513  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3512** Ss. 730A, 730B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 80(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 80(1)

**F3513** Ss. 730A, 730B repealed (with effect in accordance with S.I. 2007/2483, art. 3) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 47(4), Sch. 14 para. 4, Sch. 27 Pt. 2(14), Note

**730B** **Interpretation of section 730A.** **U.K.**

F3514  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3512** Ss. 730A, 730B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 80(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 80(1)

**F3514** Ss. 730A, 730B repealed (with effect in accordance with S.I. 2007/2483, art. 3) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 47(4), Sch. 14 para. 4, Sch. 27 Pt. 2(14), Note

[<sup>F3515</sup>**B** **Change gains and losses on sale and repurchase of securities**] **U.K.**

F3516  
..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3515** S. 730BB inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 38 para. 21(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 38 para. 12

**F3516** S. 730BB repealed (with effect in accordance with S.I. 2007/2483, art. 3) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 47(4), Sch. 14 para. 5, Sch. 27 Pt. 2(14), Note

[<sup>F3517</sup>**C** **Exchanges of gilts: traders etc.**] **U.K.**

F3518  
..... ]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F3517S.** 730C inserted (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 40 para. 7](#)

**F3518S.** 730C repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 301](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### *Purchase and sale of securities*

#### 731 Application and interpretation of sections 732 to 734. **U.K.**

F3519  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3519Ss. 731-735** omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(6) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [s. 66\(1\)\(c\)](#) (subject to modification to [s. 731](#) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 2 para. 144](#))

#### 732 Dealers in securities. **U.K.**

F3520  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3520Ss. 731-735** omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(6) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [s. 66\(1\)\(c\)](#)

#### 733 Persons entitled to exemptions. **U.K.**

F3521  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3521Ss. 731-735** omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(6) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [s. 66\(1\)\(c\)](#)

#### 734 Persons other than dealers in securities. **U.K.**

F3522  
 .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3522Ss. 731-735** omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(6) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), [s. 66\(1\)\(c\)](#)

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**735 Meaning of “appropriate amount in respect of” interest. U.K.**

F3523  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3523**Ss. 731-735 omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(6) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), s. 66(1)(c)

*Miscellaneous provisions relating to securities*

**736 Company dealing in securities: distribution materially reducing value of holding. U.K.**

F3524  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3524**S. 736 omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(7) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), s. 66(1)(d)

**[F3525] 736 Manufactured dividends and interest. U.K.**

Schedule 23A to this Act shall have effect in relation to certain cases where under a contract or other arrangements for the transfer of shares or other securities a person is required to pay to the other party an amount representative of a dividend or payment of interest on the securities.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3525**S. 736A inserted by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31, SIF 63:1\)](#), s. 58(1) (with effect as mentioned in s. 58(3) in relation to payments made on or after such day as may be specified: 26.2.1992 specified for certain purposes by [S.I. 1992/173](#), reg. 2(a); 30.6.1992 specified for certain purposes by [S.I. 1992/1346](#), regs.2, 3, 4; 21.4.1993 specified for certain purposes by [S.I. 1993/933](#), regs.2, 3(a), 4(1))

**[F3526] 736 Deemed manufactured payments in the case of stock lending arrangements. U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
  - (a) any interest on securities transferred by the lender under a stock lending arrangement is paid, as a consequence of the arrangement, to a person other than the lender; and
  - (b) no provision is made for securing that the lender receives payments representative of that interest.
- (2) Where this section applies, Schedule 23A and the provisions for the time being contained in any regulations under that Schedule [<sup>F3527</sup>, and [<sup>F3528</sup> Chapter 9 of Part 6 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships: manufactured interest),] shall apply [<sup>F3529</sup> for corporation tax purposes][<sup>F3530</sup>, subject to [<sup>F3531</sup> subsections (2A) and (2B)] below,] as if—

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- (a) the borrower were required under the stock lending arrangement to pay the lender an amount representative of the interest mentioned in subsection (1) (a) above;
- (b) a payment were made by the borrower in discharge of that requirement; and
- (c) that payment were made on the same date as the payment of the interest of which it is representative.

<sup>F3532</sup> [ The borrower is not entitled, by virtue of anything in Schedule 23A or any provision (2A) of regulations under that Schedule, or otherwise—

- (a) to any deduction in computing profits or gains for the purposes of <sup>F3533</sup> . . . corporation tax, or
- (b) to any deduction against <sup>F3534</sup> . . . total profits,

in respect of any such deemed requirement or payment as is provided for by subsection (2) above.

Where the borrower is a company, an amount may not be surrendered by way of group relief if a deduction in respect of it is prohibited by this subsection.]

<sup>F3535</sup> [ In its application by virtue of subsection (2), paragraph 4(4) of Schedule 23A has (2B) effect as if—

- (a) in paragraph (a), the words from “but paid after” to the end were omitted, and
- (b) paragraph (b) were omitted.]

(3) In this section—

“interest” includes dividends; and  
“stock lending arrangement” and “securities” have the same meanings as in section 263B of the 1992 Act.

<sup>F3536</sup> [ <sup>F3537</sup> . . . . . ]

### Textual Amendments

**F3526**S. 736B inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 7(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), Sch. 10 para. 3; S.I. 1997/991, art. 2

**F3527**Words in s. 736B(2) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 171(2)(a) (with Sch. 2)

**F3528**Words in s. 736B(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 215 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3529**Words in s. 736B(2) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 171(2)(b) (with Sch. 2)

**F3530**Words in s. 736B(2) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 84(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 84(2)

**F3531**Words in s. 736B(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 para. 3(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 29 para. 2(2)

**F3532**S. 736B(2A) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 84(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 84(3)

**F3533**Words in s. 736B(2A)(a) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 171(3)(a), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**F3534**Words in s. 736B(2A)(b) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 171(3)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

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**F3535S.** 736B(2B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 para. 3(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 29 para. 2(3)**

**F3536S.** 736B(4) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 4(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 6 para. 4(1)**

**F3537S.** 736B(4) omitted (22.4.2009) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 24 paras. 9(a), **12**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C356 S.** 736B modified (19.7.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **s. 139(1)(3)**

**C357 S.** 736B(2A) applied (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 541(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F3538</sup>**736D** **Deemed interest: cash collateral under stock lending arrangements** **U.K.**

F3539  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3538S.** 736C inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 3(2)-(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 6 para. 3(1)**

**F3539S.** 736C omitted (22.4.2009) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 24 paras. 8(a)(i), **12** (with Sch. 24 paras. 13-16)

[<sup>F3540</sup>**736D** **Quasi-stock lending arrangements and quasi-cash collateral** **U.K.**

F3541  
.....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3540S.** 736D inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 4(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 6 para. 4(3)**

**F3541S.** 736D omitted (22.4.2009) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 24 paras. 8(a)(ii), **12** (with Sch. 24 paras. 13-16)

**737** **Manufactured dividends: treatment of tax deducted.** **U.K.**

F3542  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3542S.** 737 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 16(1), Sch. 18 Pt. 6(10) Notes 3, 6 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), Sch. 10 para. 8, **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(10)** (with Sch. 10 para. 16(3)); S.I. 1997/991, **art. 2**

[<sup>F3543</sup>**737A** **Sale and repurchase of securities: deemed manufactured payments.** **U.K.**

F3544  
.....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

**Textual Amendments**

- F3543**Ss. 737A-737C inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 122
- F3544**Ss. 737A-737C repealed (with effect in accordance with S.I. 2007/2483, art. 3) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 47(4), Sch. 14 para. 7, Sch. 27 Pt. 2(14), Note

**737B Interpretation of section 737A. U.K.**

F3545 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F3543**Ss. 737A-737C inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 122
- F3545**Ss. 737A-737C repealed (with effect in accordance with S.I. 2007/2483, art. 3) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 47(4), Sch. 14 para. 7, Sch. 27 Pt. 2(14), Note

**737C Deemed manufactured payments: further provisions. U.K.**

F3546 . . . . .]

**Textual Amendments**

- F3543**Ss. 737A-737C inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 122
- F3546**Ss. 737A-737C repealed (with effect in accordance with S.I. 2007/2483, art. 3) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 47(4), Sch. 14 para. 7, Sch. 27 Pt. 2(14), Note

*Supplemental*

[<sup>F3547</sup>**737D Power to provide for manufactured payments to be eligible for relief. U.K.**

F3548 . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

- F3547**Ss. 737D, 737E inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 83(1)
- F3548**S. 737D omitted (21.7.2008) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 17 para. 35(1)

**737E [<sup>F3549</sup>Power to modify sections <sup>F3550</sup>. . . 730A, 730BB and 737A to 737C] U.K.**

F3551 . . . . .]

**Textual Amendments**

- F3547**Ss. 737D, 737E inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 83(1)
- F3549**S. 737E sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 38 para. 21(2) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 38 para. 13(4)
- F3550**Words in s. 737E sidenote repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 176(4), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)



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**F3551**S. 737E repealed (with effect in accordance with S.I. 2007/2483, **art. 3**) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 47(4), Sch. 14 para. 8, **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(14)**, Note

**738 Power to amend sections 732, 735 and 737. U.K.**

F3552  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3552**S. 738 omitted (with effect in accordance with s. 66(6)-(8) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. **66(4)(a)**

**CHAPTER III U.K.**

**TRANSFER OF ASSETS ABROAD**

**739 Prevention of avoidance of income tax. U.K.**

F3553  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3553**Ss. 739-746 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 177, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**740 Liability of non-transferors. U.K.**

F3554  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3554**Ss. 739-746 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 177, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**741 [F3555 Exemption from sections 739 and 740 (transactions before 5th December 2005)] U.K.**

F3556  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3555**S. 741 sidenote substituted (5.12.2005) by virtue of Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 7 para. 2(4)(5)**  
**F3556**Ss. 739-746 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 177, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

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[<sup>F3557</sup>**741A Exemption from sections 739 and 740 (transactions on or after 5th December 2005)** **U.K.**

F3558 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3557S. 741A** inserted (5.12.2005) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 3](#)

**F3558Ss. 739-746** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 177](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

[<sup>F3559</sup>**741B Application of sections 741 and 741A** **U.K.**

F3560 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3559Ss. 741B, 741C** inserted (5.12.2005) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 4](#)

**F3560Ss. 739-746** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 177](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**741C Cases where there are both old transactions and new transactions** **U.K.**

F3561 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3559Ss. 741B, 741C** inserted (5.12.2005) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 4](#)

**F3561Ss. 739-746** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 177](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

[<sup>F3562</sup>**741B Section 739: just and reasonable apportionment in certain cases** **U.K.**

F3563 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3562S. 741D** inserted (5.12.2005) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 5](#)

**F3563Ss. 739-746** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 177](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**742** [<sup>F3564</sup>**Interpretation of this Chapter**] **U.K.**

F3565 ..... ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3564S. 742** sidenote substituted (5.12.2005) by virtue of [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 6\(5\)\(6\)](#)

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**F3565** Ss. 739-746 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 177, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**743 Supplemental provisions. U.K.**

F3566  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3566** Ss. 739-746 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 177, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**744 No duplication of charge. U.K.**

F3567  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3567** Ss. 739-746 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 177, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**745 Power to obtain information. U.K.**

F3568  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3568** Ss. 739-746 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 177, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**746 Persons resident in the Republic of Ireland. U.K.**

F3569  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3569** Ss. 739-746 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 177, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**CHAPTER IV U.K.**

**CONTROLLED FOREIGN COMPANIES**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C358** Pt. XVII Ch. IV (ss. 747-756) modified (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 119(3)

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**C359** Pt. 17 Ch. 4 modified (10.6.1999) by The Non-resident Companies (General Insurance Business) Regulations 1999 (S.I. 1999/1408), **regs. 3-6**

**C360** Pt. 17 Ch. 4 modified (20.7.2005) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **s. 45(5)(6)**

## 747 Imputation of chargeable profits and creditable tax of controlled foreign companies **U.K.**

<sup>M335</sup>(1) If <sup>F3570</sup> . . . in any accounting period a company—

- (a) is resident outside the United Kingdom, and
- (b) is controlled by persons resident in the United Kingdom, and
- (c) is subject to a lower level of taxation in the territory in which it is resident,

<sup>F3571</sup> . . . the provisions of this Chapter shall apply in relation to that accounting period.

[<sup>F3572</sup>(1A) A company which would not, apart from this subsection, fall to be regarded as controlled by persons resident in the United Kingdom shall be taken for the purposes of this Chapter to be so controlled if—

- (a) there are two persons who, taken together, control the company;
- (b) one of those persons is resident in the United Kingdom and is a person in whose case the 40 per cent test in section 755D(3) is satisfied; and
- (c) the other is a person in whose case the 40 per cent test in section 755D(4) is satisfied.]

[<sup>F3573</sup>(1B) In determining, for the purposes of any provision of this Chapter except subsection (1) (a) above, whether a company is a person resident in the United Kingdom, [<sup>F3574</sup>section 18 of CTA 2009] (under which a company is treated as non-resident if it is so treated for double taxation relief purposes) shall be disregarded.]

(2) A company which falls within paragraphs (a) to (c) of subsection (1) above is in this Chapter referred to as a “controlled foreign company”.

(3) [<sup>F3575</sup>Subject to section 748, where] the provisions of this Chapter apply in relation to an accounting period of a controlled foreign company, the chargeable profits of that company for that period and its creditable tax (if any) for that period shall each be apportioned in accordance with section 752 among the persons (whether resident in the United Kingdom or not) who had an interest in that company at any time during that accounting period.

[<sup>F3576</sup>(3A) In the case of an apportionment to a company resident in the United Kingdom which has made an application under section 751A [<sup>F3577</sup>or 751AA] which has been granted, subsection (3) above has effect subject to that section.]

(4) Where, on such an apportionment of a controlled foreign company’s chargeable profits for an accounting period as is referred to in subsection (3) above, an amount of those profits is apportioned to a company resident in the United Kingdom then, subject to subsection (5) below—

- (a) a sum equal to corporation tax at the appropriate rate on that apportioned amount of profits, less the portion of the controlled foreign company’s creditable tax for that period (if any) which is apportioned to the resident company, shall be [<sup>F3578</sup>chargeable on] the resident company as if it were an amount of corporation tax chargeable on that company; <sup>F3579</sup> . . .

(b) <sup>F3579</sup> . . . . .

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and for the purposes of paragraph (a) above “the appropriate rate” means the rate of corporation tax applicable to profits of that accounting period of the resident company in which ends the accounting period of the controlled foreign company [<sup>F3580</sup>which is mentioned in subsection (1) above] or, if there is more than one such rate, the average rate over the whole of that accounting period of the resident company.

[<sup>F3581</sup>(4A) <sup>F3582</sup> . . . . .

(4B) <sup>F3582</sup> . . . . .]

(5) Tax shall not, by virtue of subsection (4) above, be [<sup>F3583</sup>chargeable on] a company resident in the United Kingdom unless, on the apportionment in question, the aggregate of—

(a) the amount of the controlled foreign company’s chargeable profits for the accounting period in question which is apportioned to the resident company, and

(b) any amounts of those chargeable profits which are apportioned to persons who are connected or associated with the resident company,

is at least [<sup>F3584</sup>25 per cent.] of the total of those chargeable profits.

[<sup>F3585</sup>(5A) Where the resident company has made an application under section 751A [<sup>F3577</sup>or 751AA] which has been granted, it shall be assumed for the purposes of subsection (5) above that—

(a) each of the persons who are connected or associated with the resident company has made an application under that section to the same effect, and

(b) all the applications have been granted.]

(6) In relation to a company resident outside the United Kingdom—

(a) any reference in this Chapter to its chargeable profits for an accounting period is a reference to the amount which, on the assumptions in Schedule 24, would be the amount of the total profits of the company for that period on which, after allowing for any deductions available against those profits, corporation tax would be chargeable;

[<sup>F3586</sup>(aa) any reference in this Chapter to its chargeable profits for an accounting period includes (subject to subsections (7) to (9)) income which accrues during that accounting period to the trustees of a settlement in relation to which the company is a settlor or a beneficiary;] and

(b) any reference in this Chapter to profits does not include a reference to chargeable gains but otherwise (except as provided by paragraph (a) above) has the same meaning as it has for the purposes of corporation tax.

[<sup>F3587</sup>(7) Where there is more than one settlor or beneficiary in relation to the settlement mentioned in subsection (6)(aa), the income is to be apportioned between the company and the other settlors or beneficiaries on a just and reasonable basis.

(8) Where income within subsection (6)(aa) is included in the chargeable profits of a company, any dividend or other distribution received by the company which derives from that income is not included in the chargeable profits of the company to the extent that it is so derived.

(9) Any income within subsection (6)(aa) which would (apart from this subsection)—

(a) be included in the chargeable profits of a company which is a beneficiary in relation to a settlement and apportioned under subsection (3), and

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- (b) be included in the chargeable profits of a company which is a settlor in relation to the settlement and apportioned under that subsection,  
 is not to be included in the chargeable profits of the company which is a settlor.]

### Textual Amendments

- F3570** Words in s. 747(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 17 para. 1(2)(a), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(27)**, Note; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3571** Words in s. 747(1) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 17 para. 1(2)(b), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(27)**, Note; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3572** S. 747(1A) inserted (21.3.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 31 paras. 3, **9(1)**
- F3573** S. 747(1B) inserted (1.4.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **s. 90(1)(2)(a)** (with s. 90(2)(b))
- F3574** Words in s. 747(1B) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 217** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3575** Words in s. 747(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 1(3)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3576** S. 747(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 15 para. 10 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 15 para. 1(2)**
- F3577** Words in s. 747(3A)(5A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 22(a)**
- F3578** Words in s. 747(4)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 1(4)(a)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3579** S. 747(4)(b) and preceding word repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 178, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3580** Words in s. 747(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 1(4)(b)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3581** S. 747(4A)(4B) inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 25 para. 3**
- F3582** S. 747(4A)(4B) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 24(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(6)**, Note
- F3583** Words in s. 747(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 1(5)(a)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3584** Words in s. 747(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 1(5)(b)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3585** S. 747(5A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 15 para. 10 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 15 para. 1(3)**
- F3586** S. 747(6)(aa) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 64(6)(9)-(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **s. 64(2)(a)**
- F3587** S. 747(7)-(9) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 64(6)(9)-(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **s. 64(2)(b)**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C361** S. 747 restricted (28.7.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 22 para. 54(1)**
- C362** S. 747 modified (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 14 of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 29 para. 116**
- C363** S. 747A(4)(a) restricted (27.7.1999) by Commonwealth Development Corporation Act 1999 (c. 20), Sch. 3 paras. 1, **2(2)**; S.I. 2003/1282, **art. 2**
- C364** S. 747(6) applied (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the affecting Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **s. 725(3)** (with Sch. 2)

### Marginal Citations

- M335** Source—1984 s.82

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[<sup>F3588</sup>**747A Special rule for computing chargeable profits.** U.K.]

<sup>F3589</sup> . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3588S. 747A** inserted (1.5.1995) by **Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 25 para. 2**

**F3589S. 747A** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 24(2) of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), Sch. 4 para. 24(1), Sch. 11 Pt. 2(6), Note**

**748** [<sup>F3590</sup>**Cases where section 747(3) does not apply.** U.K.]

[<sup>F3591M336</sup>(1) No apportionment under section 747(3) falls to be made as regards an accounting period of a controlled foreign company if—]

- (a) <sup>F3592</sup> . . . . .
- (b) throughout that period the company is, within the meaning of Part II of that Schedule, engaged in exempt activities; or
- (c) <sup>F3593</sup> . . . . .
- (d) the chargeable profits of the accounting period do not exceed [<sup>F3594</sup>£50,000] or, if the accounting period is less than 12 months, a proportionately reduced amount; [<sup>F3595</sup> or
- (e) as respects the accounting period, the company is, within the meaning of regulations made by the Board for the purposes of this paragraph, resident in a territory specified in the regulations and satisfies—
  - (i) such conditions with respect to its income or gains as may be so specified; and
  - (ii) such other conditions (if any) as may be so specified.]

[<sup>F3596</sup>(1A) Regulations under paragraph (e) of subsection (1) above may—

- (a) make different provision for different cases or with respect to different territories;
- (b) make provision having effect in relation to accounting periods of controlled foreign companies ending not more than one year before the date on which the regulations are made; and
- (c) contain such supplementary, incidental, consequential and transitional provision as the Board may think fit.]

(2) <sup>F3597</sup> . . . . .

(3) Notwithstanding that none of paragraphs (a) to [<sup>F3598</sup>(e)] of subsection (1) above applies to an accounting period of a controlled foreign company, [<sup>F3599</sup>no apportionment under section 747(3) falls to be made as regards that accounting period if it is the case that]—

- (a) in so far as any of the transactions the results of which are reflected in the profits arising in that accounting period, [<sup>F3600</sup>or any two or more transactions taken together, the results of at least one of which are so reflected,] achieved a reduction in United Kingdom tax, either the reduction so achieved was minimal or it was not the main purpose or one of the main purposes of that transaction or, as the case may be, of those transactions taken together to achieve that reduction, and



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(b) it was not the main reason or, as the case may be, one of the main reasons for the company's existence in that accounting period to achieve a reduction in United Kingdom tax by a diversion of profits from the United Kingdom, and Part IV of Schedule 25 shall have effect with respect to the preceding provisions of this subsection.

[<sup>F3601</sup>(4) <sup>F3602</sup> .....  
 (5) <sup>F3602</sup> .....]

[<sup>F3603</sup>(6) This section is subject to section 748A.]

### Textual Amendments

- F3590S.** 748 sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 3(9)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3591** Words in s. 748(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 3(2)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3592S.** 748(1)(a) and word omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 6 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 1(2)**
- F3593S.** 748(1)(c) and word repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 15 para. 10 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 15 para. 8(1), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(15)**, Note
- F3594** Words in s. 748(1)(d) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 3(3)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3595S.** 748(1)(e) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 3(4)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3596S.** 748(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 3(5)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3597S.** 748(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 3(27)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3598** Word in s. 748(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 3(7)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3599** Words in s. 748(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 3(8)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3600** Words in s. 748(3)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 182 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 36 para. 2**
- F3601S.** 748(4)(5) inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 25 para. 4**
- F3602S.** 748(4)(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 24(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(6)**, Note
- F3603S.** 748(6) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 89(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **s. 89(1)**

### Marginal Citations

M336 Source—1984 s.83

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**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

VALID FROM 19/07/2011

**[<sup>F3604</sup>748EA] Exclusion of small profits exemptions U.K.**

- (1) Nothing in section 748(1)(da) prevents an apportionment falling to be made as regards an accounting period (“the relevant accounting period”) of a controlled foreign company (“X”) if condition A, B or C is met.
- (2) Condition A is that at any time before the end of the relevant accounting period a scheme is entered into and—
  - (a) in the absence of this subsection, in consequence of the scheme, section 748(1)(da) would apply to prevent an apportionment falling to be made as regards the relevant accounting period of X, and
  - (b) the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of any party to the scheme in entering into the scheme is to secure that section 748(1)(da) prevents an apportionment falling to be made as regards that period, or that period and one or more other accounting periods of X.
- (3) Condition B is that at any time before the end of the relevant accounting period a scheme is entered into and—
  - (a) in consequence of the scheme profits are shifted to X from another company (“Y”),
  - (b) the main purpose or one of the main purposes of any party to the scheme in entering into the scheme is to ensure that section 748(1)(da) prevents an apportionment falling to be made as regards the chargeable profits of one or more controlled foreign companies for one or more accounting periods, and
  - (c) the relevant accounting period of X falls wholly or partly within that accounting period or those accounting periods.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3), profits are shifted to X from Y if it is reasonable to suppose that in the absence of the scheme, and any similar scheme, the whole or a part of the income which is reflected in X's profits would have been reflected in Y's profits.
- (5) Condition C is that, in determining X's chargeable profits for the relevant accounting period—
  - (a) [<sup>F3605</sup>section 418(5) of CTA 2009 (loan relationships involving connected debtor and creditor where debits exceed credits) has effect so as to treat X, for the purposes of Part 5 of that Act, as bringing into account for that period credits in respect of a loan relationship, or]
  - (b) Part 21B of CTA 2010 (group mismatch schemes) has effect so as to exclude an amount from being brought into account as a debit or credit for the purposes of Part 5 of CTA 2009 (loan relationships) or Part 7 of that Act (derivative contracts).
- (6) For the purposes of this section—

“apportionment” means an apportionment under section 747(3);

“scheme” means any scheme, arrangements or understanding of any kind whatever, whether or not legally enforceable, involving one or more transactions.]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F3604S. 748ZA** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 12 para. 14\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2011 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 12 para. 5](#)

**F3605S. 748ZA(5)(a)** omitted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 5 paras. 6\(3\), 7\(3\)\(4\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2011 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 5 para. 7\(2\)\(a\)](#)

### <sup>F3606</sup>**748A Territorial exclusions from exemption under section 748** **U.K.**

- (1) Nothing in section 748 prevents an apportionment under section 747(3) falling to be made as regards an accounting period of a controlled foreign company if the company—
  - (a) is a company incorporated in a territory to which this section applies as respects that accounting period; or
  - (b) is at any time in that accounting period liable to tax in such a territory by reason of domicile, residence or place of management; or
  - (c) at any time in that accounting period carries on business through a <sup>F3607</sup>permanent establishment] in such a territory.
- (2) The condition in subsection (1)(c) above is not satisfied as regards an accounting period of a controlled foreign company if the business carried on by the company in that period through <sup>F3607</sup>permanent establishments] in territories to which this section applies, taken as a whole, is only a minimal part of the whole of the business carried on by the company in that period.
- (3) The territories to which this section applies as respects an accounting period of a controlled foreign company are those specified as such in regulations made by the Treasury.
- (4) Regulations under subsection (3) above—
  - (a) may make different provision for different cases or with respect to different territories; and
  - (b) may contain such incidental, supplemental, consequential or transitional provision as the Treasury may think fit.
- (5) A statutory instrument containing regulations under subsection (3) above shall not be made unless a draft of the instrument has been laid before, and approved by a resolution of, the House of Commons.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3606S. 748A** inserted (with effect in accordance with [s. 89\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [s. 89\(2\)](#)

**F3607**Words in [s. 748A\(1\)\(c\)\(2\)](#) substituted (with effect in accordance with [s. 153\(4\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [s. 153\(1\)\(a\)](#)

### <sup>F3608</sup>**749 Residence.** **U.K.**

- (1) Subject to subsections (2) to (4) and (6) below, in any accounting period in which a company is resident outside the United Kingdom, it shall be regarded for the purposes

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of this Chapter as resident in that territory in which, throughout that period, it is liable to tax by reason of domicile, residence or place of management.

- (2) If, in the case of any company,—
- (a) there are in any accounting period two or more territories falling within subsection (1) above, and
  - (b) no election or designation made under paragraph (d) or (e) of subsection (3) below in relation to an earlier accounting period of the company has effect by virtue of section 749A(1) in relation to that accounting period,
- subsection (3) below shall apply with respect to that company and that accounting period.
- (3) Where this subsection applies, the company shall in that accounting period be regarded for the purposes of this Chapter as resident in only one of those territories, namely—
- (a) if, throughout the accounting period, the company's place of effective management is situated in one of those territories only, in that territory;
  - (b) if, throughout the accounting period, the company's place of effective management is situated in two or more of those territories, in that one of them in which, at the end of the accounting period, the greater amount of the company's assets is situated;
  - (c) if neither paragraph (a) nor paragraph (b) above applies, in that one of the territories falling within subsection (1) above in which, at the end of the accounting period, the greater amount of the company's assets is situated;
  - (d) if—
    - (i) paragraph (a) above does not apply, and
    - (ii) neither paragraph (b) nor paragraph (c) above produces one, and only one, of those territories,in that one of them (if any) which is specified in an election made in relation to that accounting period by any one or more persons who together have a majority assessable interest in the company in that accounting period; and
  - (e) if, in a case falling within paragraph (d) above, the time by which any election under that paragraph in relation to that accounting period must be made in accordance with section 749A(3)(b) expires without such an election having been made, in that one of those territories which the Board justly and reasonably designates in relation to that accounting period.
- (4) If, in the case of any company,—
- (a) there are in any accounting period two or more territories falling within subsection (1) above, and
  - (b) an election or designation made under paragraph (d) or (e) of subsection (3) above in relation to an earlier accounting period of the company has effect by virtue of section 749A(1) in relation to the accounting period mentioned in paragraph (a) above,
- the company shall in that accounting period be regarded for the purposes of this Chapter as resident in that one of those territories which is the subject of the election or designation.
- (5) If, in the case of any company, there is in any accounting period no territory falling within subsection (1) above, then, for the purposes of this Chapter, it shall be conclusively presumed that the company is in that accounting period resident in a territory in which it is subject to a lower level of taxation.

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- (6) In any case where it becomes necessary for the purposes of subsection (3) above to determine in which of two or more territories the greater amount of a company's assets is situated at the end of an accounting period—
- (a) account shall be taken only of those assets which, immediately before the end of that period, are situated in those territories; and
  - (b) the amount of them shall be determined by reference to their market value at that time.
- (7) This section is without prejudice to the provision that may be made in regulations under section 748(1)(e).
- (8) For the purposes of this section, one or more persons together have a "majority assessable interest" in a controlled foreign company in an accounting period of the company if—
- (a) each of them has an assessable interest in the company in that accounting period; and
  - (b) it is likely that, were an apportionment of the chargeable profits of the company for that accounting period made under section 747(3), the aggregate of the amounts which would be apportioned to them is greater than 50 per cent. of the aggregate of the amounts which would be apportioned to all the persons who have an assessable interest in the company in that accounting period.
- (9) For the purposes of subsection (8) above, a person has an "assessable interest" in a controlled foreign company in an accounting period of the company if he is one of the persons who it is likely would be chargeable to tax under section 747(4)(a) on an apportionment of the chargeable profits and creditable tax (if any) of the company for that accounting period under section 747(3).
- [<sup>F3609</sup>(10) For the purposes of subsection (8) and (9) above, the effect of any application under section 751A [<sup>F3610</sup>or 751AA] shall be disregarded.]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3608**Ss. 749-749B substituted for s. 749 (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 37](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 4](#); [S.I. 1998/3173](#), [art. 2](#)

**F3609**S. 749(10) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 15 para. 10](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 15 para. 2](#)

**F3610**Words in s. 749(10) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 16 para. 25](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 16 para. 22\(b\)](#)

#### [<sup>F3611</sup>749] Elections and designations under section 749: supplementary provisions. **U.K.**

- (1) An election under paragraph (d) or a designation under paragraph (e) of section 749(3) shall have effect in relation to—
- (a) the accounting period in relation to which it is made ("the original accounting period"), and
  - (b) each successive accounting period of the controlled foreign company in question which precedes the next one in which the eligible territories are different,

and shall so have effect notwithstanding any change in the persons who have interests in the company or any change in the interests which those persons have in the company.

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- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1)(b) above, an accounting period of the controlled foreign company is one in which the eligible territories are different if in the case of that accounting period—
- (a) at least one of the two or more territories which fell within subsection (1) of section 749 in the original accounting period does not fall within that subsection; or
  - (b) some other territory also falls within that subsection.
- (3) Any election under section 749(3)(d)—
- (a) must be made by notice given to an officer of the Board;
  - (b) must be made no later than twelve months after the end of the controlled foreign company's accounting period in relation to which it is made;
  - (c) must state, as respects each of the persons making it, the percentage of the chargeable profits and creditable tax (if any) of the controlled foreign company for that accounting period which it is likely would be apportioned to him on an apportionment under section 747(3) if one were made;
  - (d) must be signed by the persons making it; and
  - (e) is irrevocable.
- (4) Nothing in—
- (a) paragraph 10 of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998 (claims or elections in company tax returns), or
  - (b) Schedule 1A to the Management Act (claims or elections not included in returns),
- shall apply, whether by virtue of section 754 or otherwise, to an election under section 749(3)(d).
- (5) A designation under section 749(3)(e) is irrevocable.
- (6) Where the Board make a designation under section 749(3)(e), notice of the making of the designation shall be given to every company resident in the United Kingdom which appears to the Board to have had an assessable interest in the controlled foreign company at any time during the accounting period of the controlled foreign company in relation to which the designation is made.
- (7) A notice under subsection (6) above shall specify—
- (a) the date on which the designation was made;
  - (b) the controlled foreign company to which the designation relates;
  - (c) the accounting period of the controlled foreign company in relation to which the designation is made; and
  - (d) the territory designated.
- (8) Subsection (9) of section 749 has effect for the purposes of subsection (6) above as it has effect for the purposes of subsection (8) of that section.

[ For the purposes of this section the effect of any application under section 751A [<sup>F3613</sup>or <sup>F3612</sup>(9) 751AA] shall be disregarded.]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3611** Ss. 749-749B substituted for s. 749 (with effect in accordance with [Sch.17 para. 37](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 4](#); S.I. 1998/3173, [art. 2](#)



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**F3612**S. 749A(9) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 15 para. 10 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 15 para. 3

**F3613**Words in s. 749A(9) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 16 para. 22(c)

**[<sup>F3611</sup>749] Interests in companies. U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of this Chapter, the following persons have an interest in a company—
  - (a) any person who possesses, or is entitled to acquire, share capital or voting rights in the company;
  - (b) any person who possesses, or is entitled to acquire, a right to receive or participate in distributions of the company;
  - (c) any person who is entitled to secure that income or assets (whether present or future) of the company will be applied directly or indirectly for his benefit; and
  - (d) any other person who, either alone or together with other persons, has control of the company.
- (2) Rights which a person has as a loan creditor of a company do not constitute an interest in the company for the purposes of this Chapter.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (1)(b) above, the definition of “distribution” in Part VI shall be construed without any limitation to companies resident in the United Kingdom.
- (4) References in subsection (1) above to being entitled to do anything apply where a person—
  - (a) is presently entitled to do it at a future date, or
  - (b) will at a future date be entitled to do it;
 but a person whose entitlement to secure that any income or assets of the company will be applied as mentioned in paragraph (c) of that subsection is contingent upon a default of the company or any other person under any agreement shall not be treated as falling within that paragraph unless the default has occurred.
- (5) Where a company has an interest in another company and a third person has, or two or more persons together have, an interest in the first company (as in a case where one company has a shareholding in a controlled foreign company and the first company is controlled by a third company or by two or more persons together) subsections (6) and (7) below apply.
- (6) Where this subsection applies, the person who has, or each of the persons who together have, the interest in the first company shall be regarded for the purposes of this Chapter as thereby having an interest in the second company.
- (7) In any case where this subsection applies, in construing references in this Chapter to one person having the same interest as another, the person or, as the case may be, each of the persons who together have, the interest in the first company shall be treated as having, to the extent of that person’s interest in that company, the same interest as the first company has in the second company.
- (8) Where two or more persons jointly have an interest in a company otherwise than in a fiduciary or representative capacity, they shall be treated for the purposes of this Chapter as having the interest in equal shares.]



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### Textual Amendments

**F3611** Ss. 749-749B substituted for s. 749 (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 37](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 4](#); S.I. 1998/3173, [art. 2](#)

## 750 Territories with a lower level of taxation. **U.K.**

<sup>M337</sup>(1) Without prejudice to [<sup>F3614</sup>subsection (5)] of section 749, a company which, by virtue of [<sup>F3615</sup>any of subsections (1) to (4)] of that section, is to be regarded as resident in a particular territory outside the United Kingdom shall be considered to be subject to a lower level of taxation in that territory if [<sup>F3616</sup>, after giving effect to subsections (1A) and (1B) below,] the amount of tax (“the local tax”) which is paid under the law of that territory in respect of the profits of the company which arise in any accounting period is less than [<sup>F3617</sup>three-quarters] of the corresponding United Kingdom tax on those profits.

[<sup>F3618</sup>(1A) If in the case of that accounting period there is any income, or any income and any expenditure, of the company—

- (a) which is brought into account in determining the profits of the company in respect of which tax is paid under the law of that territory, but
- (b) which does not also fall to be brought into account in determining the chargeable profits of the company,

the local tax shall be treated for the purposes of this Chapter as reduced to what it would have been had that income and any such expenditure not been so brought into account.

(1B) If—

- (a) under the law of that territory any tax (“the company's tax”) falls to be paid by the company in respect of profits of the company arising in that accounting period,
- (b) under that law, any repayment of tax, or any payment in respect of a credit for tax, is made to a person other than the company, and
- (c) that payment or repayment is directly or indirectly in respect of the company's tax,

the local tax shall be treated for the purposes of this Chapter as reduced (or further reduced) by the amount of that payment or repayment.]

(2) For the purposes of this Chapter, the amount of the corresponding United Kingdom tax on the profits arising in an accounting period of a company resident outside the United Kingdom is the amount of corporation tax which, on the assumptions set out in Schedule 24 and subject to subsection (3) below, would be chargeable in respect of the chargeable profits of the company for that accounting period.

(3) In determining the amount of corporation tax which, in accordance with subsection (2) above, would be chargeable in respect of the chargeable profits of an accounting period of a company resident outside the United Kingdom—

[<sup>F3619</sup>(a) it shall be assumed for the purposes of Schedule 24 that an apportionment under section 747(3) falls to be made as regards that period; and]

[<sup>F3620</sup>(ab) there shall be disregarded the effect of any application under section 751A [<sup>F3621</sup>or 751AA]; and]

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- (b) there shall be disregarded so much of any relief from corporation tax in respect of income as would be attributable to the local tax and would fall to be given by virtue of any provision of Part XVIII <sup>F3622</sup> . . . ; and
  - (c) there shall be deducted from what would otherwise be the amount of that corporation tax—
    - (i) any amount which (on the assumptions set out in Schedule 24) would fall to be set off against corporation tax by virtue of section 7(2); and
    - (ii) any amount of income tax or corporation tax actually charged in respect of any of those chargeable profits.
- (4) The references in subsection (3)(c) above to an amount falling to be set off or an amount actually charged do not include so much of any such amount as has been or falls to be repaid to the company whether on the making of a claim or otherwise.
- [<sup>F3623</sup>(5) <sup>F3624</sup> . . . . .
- (6) <sup>F3624</sup> . . . . .
- (7) <sup>F3624</sup> . . . . .
- (8) <sup>F3624</sup> . . . . .]

#### Textual Amendments

- F3614** Words in s. 750(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 5(2)(a)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3615** Words in s. 750(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 5(2)(b)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3616** Words in s. 750(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 44(4)-(6) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **s. 44(2)**
- F3617** Words in s. 750(1) substituted (27.7.1993 with application in relation to accounting periods beginning on or after 16.3.1993) by 1993 c. 34, **s. 119(1)(2)**
- F3618** S. 750(1A)(1B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 44(4)-(6) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **s. 44(3)**
- F3619** S. 750(3)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 5(3)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3620** S. 750(3)(ab) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 15 para. 10 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 15 para. 4**
- F3621** Words in s. 750(3)(ab) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 22(d)**
- F3622** Words in s. 750(3)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 40 Pt. 2(13)**, Note
- F3623** S. 750(5)-(8) inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 25 para. 5**
- F3624** S. 750(5)-(8) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 24(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), **Sch. 11 Pt. 2(6)**, Note

#### Marginal Citations

**M337** Source—1984 s.85

[<sup>F3625</sup>**750** **Deemed lower level of taxation: designer rate tax provisions.** **U.K.**

- (1) Where—

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- (a) in any accounting period a company is to be regarded by virtue of any of subsections (1) to (4) of section 749 as resident in a particular territory outside the United Kingdom, and
  - (b) within the meaning of section 750(1), the local tax in respect of the profits arising to the company in that accounting period is equal to or greater than three-quarters of the corresponding United Kingdom tax on those profits, but
  - (c) that local tax is determined under designer rate tax provisions,
- the company shall be taken for the purposes of this Chapter to be subject to a lower level of taxation in that territory in that accounting period.
- (2) In subsection (1) above “designer rate tax provisions” means provisions—
    - (a) which appear to the Board to be designed to enable companies to exercise significant control over the amount of tax which they pay; and
    - (b) which are specified in regulations made by the Board.
  - (3) Regulations under subsection (2) above—
    - (a) may make different provision for different cases or with respect to different territories; and
    - (b) may contain such supplementary, incidental, consequential or transitional provision as the Board may think fit.
  - (4) The first regulations under subsection (2) above may make provision having effect in relation to accounting periods beginning not more than fifteen months before the date on which the regulations are made.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3625S. 750A** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 31 para. 9\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 31 para. 3](#)

**751 Accounting periods and creditable tax U.K.**

- <sup>M338</sup>(1) For the purposes of this Chapter, an accounting period of a company resident outside the United Kingdom shall begin—
- (a) whenever the company comes under the control of [<sup>F3626</sup>persons] resident in the United Kingdom;
  - (b) whenever the company <sup>F3627</sup> . . . commences to carry on business [<sup>F3628</sup>unless an accounting period of the company has previously begun as respects which an apportionment under section 747(3) falls or has fallen to be made]; and
  - (c) whenever an accounting period of the company ends without the company then ceasing either to carry on business or to have any source of income whatsoever.
- (2) For the purposes of this Chapter, an accounting period of a company resident outside the United Kingdom shall end if and at the time when—
- (a) the company ceases to be under the control of persons resident in the United Kingdom; or
  - (b) the company becomes, or ceases to be, liable to tax in a territory; or
  - [<sup>F3629</sup>(bb) <sup>F3630</sup> . . . . .]
  - (c) the company ceases to have any source of income whatsoever;

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and for the purposes of paragraph (b) above “liable to tax” means liable to tax by reason of domicile, residence or place of management.

- (3) Without prejudice to subsections (1) and (2) above, [F3631 sections 10(1) and (5), 11(1) and (2) and 12 of CTA 2009] shall apply for the purposes of this Chapter as they apply for the purposes of corporation tax, but with the omission of so much of those provisions as relates to a company coming or ceasing to be within the charge to corporation tax.
- (4) Where it appears to the Board that the beginning or end of any accounting period of a company resident outside the United Kingdom is uncertain, [F3632 the Board may by notice] specify as an accounting period of the company such period, not exceeding 12 months, as appears to the Board to be appropriate, and that period shall be treated for the purposes of this Chapter as an accounting period of the company unless [F3633 the notice] is subsequently amended under subsection (5) below.
- (5) If, on further facts coming to the knowledge of the Board after the [F3634 giving of a notice under subsection (4) above], it appears to the Board that any accounting period specified in the [F3635 notice] is not the true accounting period, the Board shall amend the [F3635 notice] so as to specify the true period.
- [F3636 (5A) Any notice under subsection (4) above, and notice of any amendment of such a notice under subsection (5) above, shall be given to every person who has an assessable interest (as defined in section 749(9)) in the company in the accounting period in question.]
- (6) In this Chapter, in relation to an accounting period of a controlled foreign company [F3637 as regards which an apportionment under section 747(3) falls to be made], the creditable tax means the aggregate of—
- (a) the amount of any relief from corporation tax in respect of income which (on the assumptions set out in Schedule 24 and assuming the company to be liable for corporation tax on the chargeable profits of that accounting period) would fall to be given to the company by virtue of any provision of Part XVIII in respect of foreign tax attributable to any income which is brought into account in determining those chargeable profits; and
  - (b) any amount which (on those assumptions) would fall to be set off against corporation tax on those chargeable profits by virtue of section 7(2); and
  - (c) the amount of any income tax or corporation tax actually charged in respect of the chargeable profits of that accounting period, less any of that tax which has been or falls to be repaid to the company, whether on the making of a claim or otherwise.

### Textual Amendments

**F3626** 1990 s.89 and Sch.14 para.9 (*correction of errors*)—*deemed always to have had effect. Previously* “the persons”.

**F3627** Words in s. 751(1)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 17 para. 6(2)(a), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(27)**, Note; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**

**F3628** Words in s. 751(1)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 6(2)(b)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**

**F3629** 1990 s.67(2), (4) *on and after 20 March 1990.*

**F3630** S. 751(2)(bb) repealed (retrospective to 30.11.1993) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 251(1)(4), **Sch. 26 Pt. 8**, Note

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- F3631** Words in s. 751(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 218** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3632** Words in s. 751(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 6(3)(a)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3633** Words in s. 751(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 6(3)(b)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3634** Words in s. 751(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 6(4)(a)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3635** Words in s. 751(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 6(4)(b)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3636** S. 751(5A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 6(5)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3637** Words in s. 751(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 6(6)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C365** S. 751(1)-(5A) applied (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the affecting Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **s. 725(3)** (with Sch. 2)

**Marginal Citations**

- M338** Source—1984 s.86

**751A Reduction in chargeable profits for certain activities of EEA business establishments** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
- an apportionment under section 747(3) falls to be made as regards an accounting period (“the relevant accounting period”) of a controlled foreign company,
  - throughout that period the controlled foreign company has a business establishment in an EEA territory,
  - throughout that period there are individuals who work for the controlled foreign company in that territory, and
  - a company resident in the United Kingdom (“the UK resident company”) has a relevant interest in the controlled foreign company in that period.
- (2) The UK resident company may make an application to the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs for the chargeable profits of the controlled foreign company for the relevant accounting period to be reduced by an amount (“the specified amount”) specified in the application (including to nil).
- (3) If the Commissioners grant the application—
- those chargeable profits are treated as reduced by the specified amount, and
  - the controlled foreign company's creditable tax (if any) for that period is treated as reduced by so much of that tax as, on a just and reasonable basis, relates to the reduction in those chargeable profits,
- for the purpose of applying section 747(3) to (5) for determining the sum (if any) chargeable on the UK resident company under section 747(4)(a) (but for no other purpose).
- (4) The Commissioners may grant the application only if they are satisfied that the specified amount does not exceed the amount (if any) equal to so much of those

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chargeable profits as can reasonably be regarded as representing the net economic value which—

- (a) arises to the appropriate body of persons (taken as a whole), and
  - (b) is created directly by qualifying work.
- (5) For the purposes of subsection (4) “net economic value” does not include any value which derives directly or indirectly from the reduction or elimination of any liability of any person to any tax or duty imposed under the law of any territory.
- (6) For the purposes of subsection (4) “the appropriate body of persons” means—
- (a) if the controlled foreign company is not a member of a group of companies, the controlled foreign company and the persons who have an interest in it at any time in the relevant accounting period, and
  - (b) if the controlled foreign company is a member of a group of companies, all the persons falling within paragraph (a) and any other person who is a member of that group of companies,
- and for the purposes of this subsection “group of companies” means a company and any other companies of which it has control.
- (7) For the purposes of subsection (4) “qualifying work” means work which—
- (a) is done in any EEA territory in which the controlled foreign company has a business establishment throughout the relevant accounting period, and
  - (b) is done in that territory by individuals working for the controlled foreign company there.
- (8) Any reference in this section to a business establishment of a controlled foreign company in an EEA territory is to be construed in accordance with paragraph 7 of Schedule 25 (but as if the reference in that paragraph to the territory in which the company is resident were to the EEA territory).
- (9) For the purposes of this section individuals are not to be regarded as working for a company in any territory unless—
- (a) they are employed by the company in the territory, or
  - (b) they are otherwise directed by the company to perform duties on its behalf in the territory.

<sup>F3638</sup>**751 Reduction in chargeable profits for certain financing income** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
- (a) an apportionment under section 747(3) falls to be made as regards an accounting period (“the relevant accounting period”) of a controlled foreign company,
  - (b) the chargeable profits of the controlled foreign company for the relevant accounting period would, apart from this section, include an amount of income in respect of a payment made by another company (“the payer”),
  - (c) the amount that the payer brings into account for the purposes of corporation tax in respect of the payment is reduced (in part or in full) by virtue of Part 3 of Schedule 15 to FA 2009 (tax treatment of financing costs and income), and
  - (d) a company resident in the United Kingdom (“the UK resident company”) has a relevant interest in the controlled foreign company in the relevant accounting period.



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- (2) The UK resident company may make an application to the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs for the chargeable profits of the controlled foreign company for the relevant accounting period (“the chargeable profits”) to be reduced by an amount (“the specified amount”) specified in the application (including to nil).
- (3) If the Commissioners grant the application—
  - (a) the chargeable profits are treated as reduced by the specified amount, and
  - (b) the controlled foreign company's creditable tax (if any) for that period is treated as reduced by so much of that tax as, on a just and reasonable basis, relates to the reduction in the chargeable profits,for the purpose of applying section 747(3) to (5) for determining the sum (if any) chargeable on the UK resident company under section 747(4)(a) (but for no other purpose).
- (4) The Commissioners may grant the application only if they are satisfied that the specified amount does not exceed the relevant amount.
- (5) In subsection (4) “the relevant amount” means the amount (if any) by which it is just and reasonable that the chargeable profits should be treated as reduced, having regard to the effect of Parts 3 and 4 of Schedule 15 to FA 2009 on amounts brought into account for the purposes of corporation tax by the payer, or any other company.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3638S. 751AA** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 16 para. 25](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 16 para. 23](#)

VALID FROM 19/07/2011

#### <sup>F3639</sup>**751AB Reduction in chargeable profits: failure to qualify for exemptions** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) an apportionment under section 747(3) would fall to be made as regards an accounting period (“the relevant accounting period”) of a controlled foreign company,
  - (b) but for a relevant failure, section 748(1)(ba) or (bb) would have prevented such an apportionment, and
  - (c) a company resident in the United Kingdom (“the UK resident company”) has a relevant interest in the controlled foreign company in that period.
- (2) “Relevant failure” means—
  - (a) in the case of section 748(1)(ba), one or both of the following—
    - (i) a failure to satisfy the requirement of paragraph 12E of Schedule 25 (requirement as to company's UK connection) in circumstances where the requirement would be satisfied if the reference in subparagraph (3)(a) of that paragraph to 10% were a reference to 50%, and
    - (ii) a failure to satisfy the requirement of paragraph 12F of that Schedule (finance income and relevant IP income) in circumstances where the relevant IP income of the controlled foreign company for the



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- accounting period does not exceed 5% of the company's gross income for that period, and
- (b) in the case of section 748(1)(bb), a failure to satisfy the requirement of paragraph 12M of that Schedule (finance income).
- (3) The UK resident company may make an application to the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs for the chargeable profits of the controlled foreign company for the relevant accounting period (“the chargeable profits”) to be reduced to an amount specified in the application (“the specified amount”).
- The specified amount may be nil.
- (4) If the Commissioners grant the application—
- (a) the chargeable profits are treated as reduced to the specified amount, and
- (b) the controlled foreign company's creditable tax (if any) for that period is treated as reduced by so much of that tax as, on a just and reasonable basis, relates to the reduction in the chargeable profits,
- for the purpose of applying section 747(3) to (5) for determining the sum (if any) chargeable on the UK resident company under section 747(4)(a) (but for no other purpose).
- (5) The Commissioners may grant the application only if—
- (a) they are satisfied that the specified amount is not less than the relevant amount, and
- (b) they have not previously granted an application made by the UK resident company in respect of the relevant accounting period under section 751A or 751AC.
- (6) “The relevant amount” means—
- (a) if the relevant failure is within subsection (2)(a), the sum of—
- (i) the excess finance and IP income (if any) for the relevant accounting period, and
- (ii) in a case where there is a failure specified in subsection (2)(a)(i), so much (if any) of the net chargeable profits for that period as are not excluded by subsection (8), and
- (b) if the relevant failure is within subsection (2)(b)—
- (i) the amount (if any) by which the controlled foreign company's finance income for the relevant accounting period exceeds 5% of its gross income for that period, or
- (ii) if that amount is a negligible amount, nil.
- (7) “The excess finance and IP income” for the relevant accounting period means—
- (a) the amount (if any) by which the total of the controlled foreign company's finance income and relevant IP income for that period exceeds 5% of its gross income for that period, or
- (b) if that amount is a negligible amount, nil.
- (8) Net chargeable profits are excluded by this subsection if, and to the extent that, they can reasonably be regarded—
- (a) as representing the net economic value which—
- (i) arises to the appropriate body of persons (taken as a whole), and
- (ii) is created directly by qualifying work, or

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- (b) as not being wholly or partly attributable, directly or indirectly, to transactions with persons within the charge to United Kingdom tax.
- (9) In subsection (8)(a) “qualifying work” means work which—
- (a) is done in the territory in which the controlled foreign company is resident, and
  - (b) is done in that territory by individuals working for the controlled foreign company there.
- (10) A transaction with a company which is within the charge to United Kingdom tax only because it carries on a trade in the United Kingdom through a permanent establishment there is within subsection (8)(b) only if the transaction is attributable to activities carried on through that establishment.
- (11) For the purposes of subsections (8) and (9)—
- (a) section 751A(5), (6) and (9) applies as it applies for the purposes of the equivalent provisions of section 751A, and
  - (b) paragraph 5(2) to (5) of Schedule 25 (residence of controlled foreign company) applies as it applies in relation to Part 2 of that Schedule.
- (12) In this section—
- “finance income” has the meaning given by paragraph 12F(3) of Schedule 25 (with references to C read as references to the controlled foreign company);
  - “relevant IP income” has the meaning given by paragraph 12F(4) of that Schedule;
  - “net chargeable profits” means chargeable profits excluding so much of those profits as is directly attributable to the finance income or relevant IP income of the controlled foreign company;
  - “UK-connected gross income” has the same meaning as in paragraph 12E of Schedule 25;
  - “United Kingdom tax” means corporation tax or income tax;
- and paragraph 12G of that Schedule (gross income) applies for the purposes of this section as it applies for the purposes of Part 2A of that Schedule (with references to C read as references to the controlled foreign company).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3639S. 751AB** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 12 para. 14\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2011 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 12 para. 2](#)

VALID FROM 19/07/2011

#### **F3640** **751AC** Reduction in chargeable profits following an exempt period **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
- (a) an exempt period in relation to a controlled foreign company ends in accordance with paragraph 15F(2) of Schedule 25 (time exempt period ends

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- if there is an early termination event), other than by reason of an early termination event within paragraph 15F(3)(b),
- (b) an accounting period (“the relevant accounting period”) of the company ends after that exempt period but before the time the exempt period would have ended had paragraph 15F(2) of that Schedule not applied,
  - (c) an apportionment under section 747(3) would fall to be made as regards the relevant accounting period, and
  - (d) a company resident in the United Kingdom (“the UK resident company”) has a relevant interest in the controlled foreign company in that period.
- (2) The UK resident company may make an application to the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs for the chargeable profits of the controlled foreign company for that accounting period (“the chargeable profits”) to be reduced to an amount (“the specified amount”) specified in the application (which may be nil).
- (3) If the Commissioners grant the application—
- (a) the chargeable profits are treated as reduced to the specified amount, and
  - (b) the controlled foreign company's creditable tax (if any) for that period is treated as reduced by so much of that tax as, on a just and reasonable basis, relates to the reduction in the chargeable profits,
- for the purpose of applying section 747(3) to (5) for determining the sum (if any) chargeable on the UK resident company under section 747(4)(a) (but for no other purpose).
- (4) The Commissioners may grant the application only if—
- (a) they are satisfied that the specified amount is not less than the relevant amount, and
  - (b) they have not previously granted an application made by the UK resident company in respect of the relevant accounting period under section 751A or 751AB.
- (5) “The relevant amount” means the amount (if any) equal to so much of the chargeable profits as it is just and reasonable to regard as referable to—
- (a) the relevant transaction which triggered the end of the exempt period, or
  - (b) any later relevant transaction occurring before the time the exempt period would have ended had paragraph 15F(2) of Schedule 25 not applied.
- (6) “Relevant transaction” has the meaning given by paragraph 15E of Schedule 25 (and it does not matter if the transaction occurs pursuant to an agreement entered into by the controlled foreign company before the relevant time (within the meaning of paragraph 15G of that Schedule)).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3640S.** 751AC inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 12 para. 14(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2011 (c. 11), Sch. 12 para. 7

#### 751B [F3641 Sections 751A and 751AA]: supplementary **U.K.**

- (1) An application by a company under section 751A [F3642 or 751AA]—
  - (a) must be made in such form as the HMRC Commissioners may determine,

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- (b) must be accompanied by such documents (or copies of documents) in the company's possession or power as those Commissioners may reasonably require for the purpose of determining whether to grant the application, and
  - (c) must contain such information as those Commissioners may reasonably require for that purpose.
- (2) An application by a company under section 751A [<sup>F3642</sup>or 751AA]—
  - (a) may be made at any time on or before the filing date (within the meaning of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998) for the relevant company tax return of the company, and
  - (b) may be amended or withdrawn at any time before the application is determined by those Commissioners.
- (3) If an application by a company under section 751A [<sup>F3642</sup>or 751AA] is granted after the company has delivered its relevant company tax return, it has 30 days beginning with the day on which the application is granted in which to amend that return to give effect to section 751A [<sup>F3642</sup>or 751AA].
- (4) The time limits otherwise applicable to an amendment of a company tax return do not prevent an amendment being made under subsection (3).
- (5) If the HMRC Commissioners refuse an application by a company under section 751A [<sup>F3642</sup>or 751AA], the company may appeal <sup>F3643</sup> . . . against the refusal.
- (6) Notice of an appeal must be given in writing to the HMRC Commissioners within 30 days after the application is refused.
- (7) On an appeal—
  - (a) if [<sup>F3644</sup>the tribunal is] satisfied that the relevant amount is a different amount from the amount specified in the application, [<sup>F3644</sup>it] must direct the HMRC Commissioners to grant the application as if the amount specified in it were that different amount,
  - (b) if [<sup>F3644</sup>the tribunal is] satisfied that the relevant amount is the amount specified in the application, [<sup>F3644</sup>it] must direct the HMRC Commissioners to grant the application, and
  - (c) in any other case, the [<sup>F3645</sup>tribunal] must confirm the refusal.
- (8) For the purposes of subsection (7) “the relevant amount” [<sup>F3646</sup>—
  - (a) in the case of an appeal in respect of the refusal of an application under section 751A,] means the amount (if any) equal to so much of the chargeable profits mentioned in subsection (4) of section 751A as can reasonably be regarded as representing the value mentioned in that subsection [<sup>F3647</sup>, and
  - (b) in the case of an appeal in respect of the refusal of an application under section 751AA, has the meaning given by subsection (5) of that section.]
- (9) Part 5 of the Management Act [<sup>F3648</sup>(appeals)], apart from section 50, applies in relation to an appeal under this section as it applies in relation to an appeal against an assessment to tax.
- (10) In this section “relevant company tax return”, in relation to a company, means the return for the accounting period for which—
  - (a) any sum is chargeable on the company under section 747(4)(a), or
  - (b) any sum would be so chargeable but for section 751A [<sup>F3649</sup>or 751AA],

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in respect of the chargeable profits of the controlled foreign company for the accounting period mentioned in section 751A(1) [<sup>F3650</sup>or 751AA(1)].

- (11) In this section “the HMRC Commissioners” means the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3641** Words in s. 751B heading substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 24(2)**

**F3642** Words in s. 751B(1)(2)(3)(5) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 24(3)**

**F3643** Words in s. 751B(5) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 154(2)**

**F3644** Words in s. 751B(7)(a)(b) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 154(3)(a)**

**F3645** Word in s. 751B(7)(c) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 154(3)(b)**

**F3646** Words in s. 751B(8) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 24(4)(a)**

**F3647** S. 751B(8)(b) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 24(4)(b)**

**F3648** Word in s. 751B(9) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 154(4)**

**F3649** Words in s. 751B(10)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 24(5)(a)**

**F3650** Words in s. 751B(10) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 25 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 24(5)(b)**

#### <sup>F3651</sup>752 Apportionment of chargeable profits and creditable tax **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies in any case where an apportionment under section 747(3) falls to be made as regards an accounting period of a controlled foreign company.

- (2) Where—

- (a) the persons who have relevant interests in the controlled foreign company at any time in the relevant accounting period have those interests by virtue only of directly or indirectly holding ordinary shares of the company,
- (b) each of those persons satisfies the condition that he is either—
  - (i) resident in the United Kingdom throughout that accounting period, or
  - (ii) resident in the United Kingdom at no time in that accounting period, and
- (c) no company which has an intermediate interest in the controlled foreign company at any time in the relevant accounting period has that interest otherwise than by virtue of directly or indirectly holding ordinary shares of the controlled foreign company,

subsection (3) below shall apply.

- (3) Where this subsection applies, the apportionment of the controlled foreign company's chargeable profits and creditable tax (if any) for the relevant accounting period shall be made among the persons who have relevant interests in the company at any time in

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that period in direct proportion to the percentage of the issued ordinary shares of the controlled foreign company which, in accordance with section 752B, each of those relevant interests represents.

- (4) Where subsection (3) above does not apply, the apportionment of the controlled foreign company's chargeable profits and creditable tax (if any) for the relevant accounting period shall be made on a just and reasonable basis among the persons who have relevant interests in the company at any time in that period.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3651** Ss. 752-752C substituted for s. 752 (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 17 para. 7; S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

#### [<sup>F3652</sup>752] **Relevant interests.** **U.K.**

- (1) This section has effect for the purpose of determining for the purposes of this Chapter who has a relevant interest in a controlled foreign company at any time; and references in this Chapter to relevant interests shall be construed accordingly.
- (2) A UK resident company which has a direct or indirect interest in a controlled foreign company has a relevant interest in the company by virtue of that interest unless subsection (3) below otherwise provides.
- (3) A UK resident company which has an indirect interest in a controlled foreign company does not have a relevant interest in the company by virtue of that interest if it has the interest by virtue of having a direct or indirect interest in another UK resident company.
- (4) A related person who has a direct or indirect interest in a controlled foreign company has a relevant interest in the company by virtue of that interest unless subsection (5) or (6) below otherwise provides.
- (5) A related person who has an indirect interest in a controlled foreign company does not have a relevant interest in the company by virtue of that interest if he has the interest by virtue of having a direct or indirect interest in—
  - (a) a UK resident company; or
  - (b) another related person.
- (6) A related person who has a direct or indirect interest in a controlled foreign company does not have a relevant interest in the company by virtue of that interest to the extent that a UK resident company—
  - (a) has the whole or any part of the same interest indirectly, by virtue of having a direct or indirect interest in the related person, and
  - (b) by virtue of that indirect interest in the controlled foreign company, has a relevant interest in the company by virtue of subsection (2) above.
- (7) A person who—
  - (a) has a direct interest in a controlled foreign company, but
  - (b) does not by virtue of subsections (2) to (6) above have a relevant interest in the company by virtue of that interest,has a relevant interest in the company by virtue of that interest unless subsection (8) below otherwise provides.



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- (8) A person does not by virtue of subsection (7) above have a relevant interest in a controlled foreign company by virtue of having a direct interest in the company to the extent that another person—
- (a) has the whole or any part of the same interest indirectly, and
  - (b) by virtue of that indirect interest, has a relevant interest in the company by virtue of subsections (2) to (6) above.
- (9) No person has a relevant interest in a controlled foreign company otherwise than as provided by subsections (2) to (8) above.
- (10) In this section—
- “related person” means a person who—
- (a) is not a UK resident company, but
  - (b) is connected or associated with a UK resident company which has by virtue of subsection (2) above a relevant interest in the controlled foreign company in question;
- “UK resident company” means a company resident in the United Kingdom.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3652**Ss. 752-752C substituted for s. 752 (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 37](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 7](#); S.I. 1998/3173, [art. 2](#)

#### [<sup>F3652</sup>752] **Section 752(3): the percentage of shares which a relevant interest represents. U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 752(3) above, where a person has a relevant interest in a controlled foreign company by virtue of indirectly holding issued ordinary shares of the company, the percentage of the issued ordinary shares of the company which the relevant interest represents is equal to—

$$P \times S$$

where—

P is the product of the appropriate fractions of that person and each of the share-linked companies through which he indirectly holds the shares in question, other than the lowest share-linked company; and

S is the percentage of issued ordinary shares of the controlled foreign company which is held directly by the lowest share-linked company.

- (2) In subsection (1) above and this subsection—
- “the appropriate fraction”, in the case of a person who directly holds ordinary shares of a share-linked company, means that fraction of the issued ordinary shares of that company which his holding represents;
- “the lowest share-linked company”, in relation to a person who indirectly holds ordinary shares of a controlled foreign company, means the share-linked company which directly holds the shares in question;



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“share-linked company” means a company which is share-linked to the controlled foreign company in question.

- (3) Where a person has different indirect holdings of shares of the controlled foreign company (as in a case where different shares are held through different companies which are share-linked to the controlled foreign company)—
- (a) subsection (1) above shall apply separately in relation to the different holdings with any necessary modifications; and
  - (b) for the purposes of section 752(3) above the percentage of the issued ordinary shares of the company which the relevant interest represents is the aggregate of the percentages resulting from those separate applications.
- (4) Where, for the purposes of subsection (3) of section 752, the percentage of the issued ordinary shares of the controlled foreign company which a person directly or indirectly holds varies during the relevant accounting period, he shall be treated for the purposes of that subsection as holding throughout that period that percentage of the issued ordinary shares of the company which is equal to the sum of the relevant percentages for each holding period in the relevant accounting period.
- (5) For the purposes of subsection (4) above—
- “holding period”, in the case of any person, means a part of the relevant accounting period during which the percentage of the issued ordinary shares of the controlled foreign company which the person holds (whether directly or indirectly) remains the same;
  - “the relevant percentage”, in the case of a holding period, means the percentage equal to—

$$\frac{P \times H}{A}$$

where—

P is the percentage of the issued ordinary shares of the controlled foreign company which the person in question directly or indirectly holds in the holding period, as calculated in accordance with subsections (1) to (3) above so far as applicable;

H is the number of days in the holding period; and

A is the number of days in the relevant accounting period.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3652** Ss. 752-752C substituted for s. 752 (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 17 para. 7; S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

#### [<sup>F3652</sup>752 Interpretation of apportionment provisions. U.K.]

- (1) In this section “the relevant provisions” means sections 752 to 752B and this section.
- (2) For the purposes of the relevant provisions—

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- (a) a person has a direct interest in a company if (and only if) he has an interest in the company otherwise than by virtue of having an interest in another company;
  - (b) a person has an indirect interest in a company if (and only if) he has an interest in the company by virtue of having an interest in another company;
  - (c) a person indirectly holds shares of a controlled foreign company if (and only if) he directly holds ordinary shares of a company which is share-linked to the controlled foreign company.
- (3) For the purposes of the relevant provisions, a company is “share-linked” to a controlled foreign company if it has an interest in the controlled foreign company only by virtue of directly holding ordinary shares—
- (a) of the controlled foreign company, or
  - (b) of the controlled foreign company or of one or more companies which are share-linked to the controlled foreign company by virtue of paragraph (a) above, or
  - (c) of the controlled foreign company or of one or more companies which are share-linked to the controlled foreign company by virtue of paragraph (a) or (b) above,
- and so on.
- (4) For the purposes of the relevant provisions, a company (“company A”) has an intermediate interest in a controlled foreign company if (and only if)—
- (a) it has a direct or indirect interest in the controlled foreign company; and
  - (b) one or more other persons have relevant interests in the controlled foreign company by virtue of having a direct or indirect interest in company A.
- (5) Any interest or shares held by a nominee or bare trustee shall be treated for the purposes of the relevant provisions as held by the person or persons for whom the nominee or bare trustee holds the interest or shares.
- (6) Where—
- (a) an interest in a controlled foreign company is held in a fiduciary or representative capacity, and
  - (b) subsection (5) above does not apply, but
  - (c) there are one or more identifiable beneficiaries,
- the interest shall be treated for the purposes of the relevant provisions as held by that beneficiary or, as the case may be, as apportioned on a just and reasonable basis among those beneficiaries.
- (7) In the relevant provisions—
- “bare trustee” means a person acting as trustee—
  - (a) for a person absolutely entitled as against the trustee; or
  - (b) for any person who would be so entitled but for being a minor or otherwise under a disability; or
  - (c) for two or more persons who are or would, but for all or any of them being a minor or otherwise under a disability, be jointly so entitled;
- “ordinary shares”, in the case of any company, means shares of a single class, however described, which is the only class of shares issued by the company;

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“the relevant accounting period” means the accounting period mentioned in section 752(1);

“share” includes a reference to a fraction of a share.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3652Ss. 752-752C** substituted for s. 752 (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 37](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 7](#); [S.I. 1998/3173](#), [art. 2](#)

### 753 Notices and appeals. **U.K.**

F3653

#### Textual Amendments

**F3653S. 753** repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 37](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 8](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(27\)](#), Note; [S.I. 1998/3173](#), [art. 2](#)

### 754 Assessment, recovery and postponement of tax. **U.K.**

<sup>M339</sup>(1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, the provisions of section 747(4) (a) relating to [<sup>F3654</sup>the charging] of a sum as if it were an amount of corporation tax shall be taken as applying, subject to the provisions of the Taxes Acts, and to any necessary modifications, all enactments applying generally to corporation tax, including [<sup>F3655</sup>those relating to company tax returns,] those relating to the assessing, collecting and receiving of corporation tax, those conferring or regulating a right of appeal and those concerning administration, penalties, interest on unpaid tax and priority of tax in cases of insolvency under the law of any part of the United Kingdom.

[<sup>F3656</sup>(1A) Accordingly (but without prejudice to subsection (1) above) the Management Act shall have effect as if—

- (a) any reference to corporation tax included a reference to a sum chargeable under section 747(4)(a) as if it were an amount of corporation tax; and
- (b) any reference to profits of a company included a reference to an amount of chargeable profits of a controlled foreign company which falls to be apportioned to a company under section 747(3).]

[<sup>F3657</sup>(2) For the purposes of the Taxes Acts, any sum chargeable on a company under section 747(4)(a) is chargeable for the accounting period of the company in which ends that one of the controlled foreign company’s accounting periods the chargeable profits of which give rise to that sum.]

[<sup>F3658</sup>(2A) Where—

- (a) an apportionment under section 747(3) falls to be made as regards an accounting period of a controlled foreign company, and
- (b) the apportionment falls to be made in accordance with section 752(4) on a just and reasonable basis, and
- (c) a company tax return is made or amended using for the apportionment a particular basis adopted by the company making the return,

the Board may determine that another basis is to be used for the apportionment.

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(2B) <sup>F3659</sup> .....

(2C) <sup>F3659</sup> .....

(2D) Once the Board have determined under subsection (2A) above the basis to be used for the apportionment, matters shall proceed as if that were the only basis allowed by the Tax Acts.

(2E) A determination under subsection (2A) above may be questioned on an appeal against an amendment, made under paragraph 30 or 34(2) of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998, of the company's company tax return, but only on the ground that the basis of apportionment determined by the Board is not just and reasonable.]

<sup>F3660</sup>(3) [<sup>F3661</sup>Subsection (3B) shall apply where] any appeal—

- (a) under paragraph 34(3) of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998 against an amendment of a company tax return, or
- (b) under paragraph 48 of that Schedule against a discovery assessment or discovery determination under paragraph 41 of that Schedule (including an assessment by virtue of paragraph 52 of that Schedule),

involves any question concerning the application of this Chapter in relation to any particular person, [<sup>F3662</sup>and the question is one whose resolution is likely to affect the liability of more than one person under this Chapter in respect of the controlled foreign company concerned].

(3A) <sup>F3663</sup> .....

(3B) Where this subsection applies—

- (a) each of the persons whose liability under this Chapter in respect of the controlled foreign company concerned is likely to be affected by the resolution of the question shall be entitled [<sup>F3664</sup>to be a party to any proceedings];
- (b) the [<sup>F3665</sup>tribunal] shall determine that question separately from any other questions in those proceedings; and
- (c) [<sup>F3666</sup>the tribunal's] determination on that question shall have effect as if made in an appeal to which each of those persons was a party.]

(4) <sup>F3667</sup> .....

(5) Schedule 26 shall have effect with respect to the reliefs which may be claimed by a company resident in the United Kingdom which has a liability for tax in respect of an amount of chargeable profits; and no reliefs other than those provided for by that Schedule shall be allowed against any such liability.

(6) In any case where—

- (a) the whole or any part of the tax [<sup>F3668</sup>chargeable] on a company (“the [<sup>F3668</sup>chargeable] company”) by virtue of section [<sup>F3669</sup>747(4)(a)] is not paid before the date on which it is due and payable in accordance with this Act or, as the case may be, the Management Act; and
- (b) the Board serve a notice of liability to tax under this subsection on another company (“the responsible company”) which is resident in the United Kingdom and holds or has held (whether directly or indirectly) [<sup>F3670</sup>the whole or any part of] the same interest in the controlled foreign company as is or was held by the [<sup>F3668</sup>chargeable] company,

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[<sup>F3671</sup>the whole or, as the case may be, the corresponding part of] the tax [<sup>F3668</sup>chargeable] on the [<sup>F3668</sup>chargeable] company or, as the case may be, so much of it as remains unpaid shall be payable by the responsible company upon service of the notice.

- (7) Where a notice of liability is served under subsection (6) above—
- (a) [<sup>F3672</sup>the whole, or (as the case may be) the corresponding part, of] any interest due on the tax [<sup>F3673</sup>chargeable] on the [<sup>F3673</sup>chargeable] company and not paid; and
  - (b) any interest accruing due on that tax after the date of service, shall be payable by the responsible company [<sup>F3674</sup>(so far as referable to tax payable by the responsible company by virtue of the notice)].
- (8) In any case where—
- (a) a notice of liability is served on the responsible company under subsection (6) above, and
  - (b) the relevant tax and any interest payable by the responsible company under subsection (7) above is not paid by that company before the expiry of the period of three months beginning on the date of service of the notice,
- that tax and interest may, without prejudice to the right of recovery from the responsible company, be recovered from the [<sup>F3675</sup>chargeable] company.
- (9) In this section “the Taxes Acts” has the same meaning as in the Management Act.

#### Textual Amendments

- F3654** Words in s. 754(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(2)(a)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3655** Words in s. 754(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(2)(b)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3656** S. 754(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(3)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3657** S. 754(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(4)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3658** S. 754(2A)-(2E) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(5)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3659** S. 754(2B)(2C) omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 21
- F3660** S. 754(3)-(3B) substituted for s. 754(3) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(6)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3661** Words in s. 754(3) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 155(2)(a)**
- F3662** Words in s. 754(3) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 155(2)(b)**
- F3663** S. 754(3A) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 155(3)**
- F3664** Words in s. 754(3B)(a) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 155(4)(a)**
- F3665** Word in s. 754(3B)(b) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 155(4)(b)**
- F3666** Words in s. 754(3B)(c) substituted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 155(4)(c)**

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- F3667S.** 754(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 17 para. 9(7), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(27)**, Note; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3668** Words in s. 754(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(8)(a)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3669** Words in s. 754(6)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(8)(b)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3670** Words in s. 754(6)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(8)(c)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3671** Words in s. 754(6) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(8)(d)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3672** Words in s. 754(7)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(9)(a)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3673** Words in s. 754(7)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(9)(b)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3674** Words in s. 754(7)(b) added (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(9)(c)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F3675** Word in s. 754(8) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 9(10)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C366** See 1970(M) s.55(1)(g) and (6A).

#### Marginal Citations

**M339** Source—1984 s.89(1)-(4), (7)-(11)

[<sup>F3676</sup>**754** **Returns where it is not established whether acceptable distribution policy applies.** **U.K.**

<sup>F3677</sup> . . . . . ]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3676S.** 754A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 17 para. 10**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**

**F3677S.** 754A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 6 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 2(2)** (with Sch. 16 paras. 7, 8)

[<sup>F3678</sup>**754** **Determinations requiring the sanction of the Board.** **U.K.**

- (1) This section has effect where a determination requiring the Board's sanction is made for any of the following purposes, that is to say—
  - (a) the giving of a closure notice; or
  - (b) the making of a discovery assessment.
- (2) If the closure notice or, as the case may be, notice of the discovery assessment is given to any person without—
  - (a) the determination, so far as it is taken into account in the closure notice or the discovery assessment, having been approved by the Board, or
  - (b) notification of the Board's approval having been served on that person at or before the time of the giving of the notice,

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the closure notice or, as the case may be, the discovery assessment shall be deemed to have been given or made (and in the case of an assessment notified) in the terms (if any) in which it would have been given or made had that determination not been taken into account.

- (3) A notification under subsection (2)(b) above—
- (a) must be in writing;
  - (b) must state that the Board have given their approval on the basis that—
    - (i) an amount of chargeable profits, and
    - (ii) an amount of creditable tax (which may be nil),for the accounting period of the controlled foreign company in question fall to be apportioned under section 747(3) to the person in question;
  - (c) must state the amounts mentioned in sub-paragraphs (i) and (ii) of paragraph (b) above; and
  - (d) subject to paragraphs (a) to (c) above, may be in such form as the Board may determine.
- (4) For the purposes of this section, the Board’s approval of a determination requiring their sanction—
- (a) must be given specifically in relation to the case in question and must apply to the amount determined; but
  - (b) subject to that, may be given by the Board (either before or after the making of the determination) in any such form or manner as they may determine.
- (5) In this section references to a determination requiring the Board’s sanction are references (subject to subsection (6) below) to any determination of the amount of chargeable profits or creditable tax for an accounting period of a controlled foreign company which falls to be apportioned to a particular person under section 747(3).
- (6) For the purposes of this section, a determination shall be taken, in relation to a closure notice or a discovery assessment, not to be a determination requiring the Board’s sanction if—
- (a) an agreement about the relevant amounts has been made between an officer of the Board and the person in whose case it is made;
  - (b) that agreement is in force at the time of the giving of the closure notice or, as the case may be, notice of the assessment; and
  - (c) the matters to which the agreement relates include the amount determined.
- (7) In paragraph (a) of subsection (6) above, “the relevant amounts” means—
- (a) the amount of chargeable profits, and
  - (b) the amount of creditable tax (which may be nil),
- for the accounting period of the controlled foreign company in question which fall to be apportioned under section 747(3) to the person mentioned in that paragraph.
- (8) For the purposes of subsection (6) above an agreement made between an officer of the Board and any person (“the taxpayer”) in relation to any matter shall be taken to be in force at any time if, and only if—
- (a) the agreement is one which has been made or confirmed in writing;
  - (b) that time is after the end of the period of thirty days beginning—
    - (i) in the case of an agreement made in writing, with the day of the making of the agreement, and



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- (ii) in any other case, with the day of the agreement’s confirmation in writing; and
  - (c) the taxpayer has not, before the end of that period of thirty days, served a notice on an officer of the Board stating that he is repudiating or resiling from the agreement.
- (9) The references in subsection (8) above to the confirmation in writing of an agreement are references to the service on the taxpayer by an officer of the Board of a notice—
- (a) stating that the agreement has been made; and
  - (b) setting out the terms of the agreement.
- (10) The matters that may be questioned on so much of any appeal by virtue of any provision of the Management Act or Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998 (company tax returns, assessments and related matters) as relates to a determination the making of which has been approved by the Board for the purposes of this section shall not include the Board’s approval, except to the extent that the grounds for questioning the approval are the same as the grounds for questioning the determination itself.
- (11) In this section—
- “closure notice” means a notice under paragraph 32 of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998 (completion of enquiry and statement of conclusions);
  - “discovery assessment” means a discovery assessment or discovery determination under paragraph 41 of that Schedule (including an assessment by virtue of paragraph 52 of that Schedule).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3678S. 754B** inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 17 para. 11; S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

## 755 Information relating to controlled foreign companies **U.K.**

F3679

#### Textual Amendments

**F3679S. 755** repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 17 para. 12, Sch. 27 Pt. 3(27), Note; S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

## <sup>F3680</sup>755A Treatment of chargeable profits and creditable tax apportioned to company carrying on life assurance business. **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies in any case where—
- (a) an amount (“the apportioned profit”) of a controlled foreign company’s chargeable profits for an accounting period falls to be apportioned under section 747(3) to a company resident in the United Kingdom (“the UK company”);
  - (b) the UK company carries on life assurance business in that one of its accounting periods (“the relevant accounting period”) in which ends the accounting period of the controlled foreign company; and

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- (c) the property or rights which represent the UK company’s relevant interest in the controlled foreign company constitute to any extent assets of the UK company’s [<sup>F3681</sup>long-term insurance fund].
- (2) Subsections (3) and (4) below apply if, in the case of the relevant accounting period, the UK company is [<sup>F3682</sup>charged to tax under the I minus E basis in respect of ] life assurance business.
- (3) Where this subsection applies, the “appropriate rate” for the purposes of section 747(4) (a) and paragraph 1 of Schedule 26 in relation to the policy holders’ part of any BLAGAB apportioned profit shall be—
- (a) if a single rate of tax under section [<sup>F3683</sup>88(1)] of the <sup>M340</sup>Finance Act 1989 (lower corporation tax rate on certain insurance company profits) is applicable in relation to the relevant accounting period, that rate; or
- (b) if more than one such rate of tax is applicable in relation to the relevant accounting period, the average of those rates over the whole of that period.
- (4) Where this subsection applies, the “appropriate rate” for the purposes of section 747(4) (a) and paragraph 1 of Schedule 26 shall be nil in relation to so much of the apportioned profit as is referable to [<sup>F3684</sup>gross roll-up business carried on by the UK company.]
- [ In any case where—
- <sup>F3685</sup>(4A) (a) paragraph 4 of Schedule 26 to this Act applies to a dividend received by the UK company, and
- (b) but for this subsection, subsection (4) of section 804B of this Act would apply to that dividend,
- the amount of credit for foreign tax in respect of that dividend shall be treated, for the purposes of that section, as wholly attributable to basic life assurance and general annuity business.]
- (5) If, in the case of the relevant accounting period, the UK company is charged to tax under [<sup>F3686</sup>section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] in respect of its profits from life assurance business, the “appropriate rate” for the purposes of—
- (a) section 747(4)(a), and
- (b) paragraph 1 of Schedule 26,
- shall be nil in relation to so much of the apportioned profit as is referable to the UK company’s relevant interest so far as represented by assets of its [<sup>F3681</sup>long-term insurance fund].
- (6) If, in the case of the relevant accounting period,—
- (a) the UK company is [<sup>F3682</sup>charged to tax under the I minus E basis in respect of ] life assurance business,
- (b) any creditable tax of the controlled foreign company falls to be apportioned to the UK company, and
- (c) the apportioned profit is to any extent referable to [<sup>F3687</sup>gross roll-up business], so much of the creditable tax so apportioned as is attributable to the apportioned profit so far as so referable shall be left out of account for the purposes of this Chapter, other than section 747(3) and this section, and shall be treated as extinguished.
- (7) If, in the case of the relevant accounting period,—
- (a) the UK company is charged to tax under [<sup>F3688</sup>section 35 of CTA 2009] in respect of its profits from life assurance business, and

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- (b) any creditable tax of the controlled foreign company falls to be apportioned to the UK company,
- so much of the creditable tax so apportioned as is attributable to so much of the apportioned profit as is referable to the UK company's relevant interest so far as represented by assets of the UK company's [<sup>F3681</sup>long-term insurance fund] shall be left out of account for the purposes of this Chapter, other than section 747(3) and this section, and shall be treated as extinguished.
- (8) Any set off under paragraph 1 <sup>F3689</sup> . . . of Schedule 26 against the UK company's liability to tax under section 747(4)(a) in respect of the apportioned profit shall be made against only so much of that liability as is attributable to the eligible part of the apportioned profit.
- (9) <sup>F3690</sup> . . . . .
- (10) For the purposes of this section, the "eligible part" of the apportioned profit is any BLAGAB apportioned profit, other than the policy holders' part.
- <sup>F3691</sup>(11) For the purposes of this section the policy holders' part of any BLAGAB apportioned profit is—
- (a) where subsection (11A) below applies, the whole of that profit, and
  - (b) in any other case, the relevant fraction (within the meaning of subsection (11B) below) of that profit.
- (11A) This subsection applies if—
- (a) the UK company's life assurance business is mutual business,
  - (b) the policy holders' share of the UK company's relevant profits for the relevant accounting period is equal to all those profits, or
  - (c) the policy holders' share of the UK company's relevant profits for the relevant accounting period is more than its BLAGAB profits for that period.
- (11B) The relevant fraction for the purposes of subsection (11)(b) above is the fraction arrived at by dividing—
- (a) the policy holders' share of the UK company's relevant profits for the relevant accounting period, by
  - (b) the UK company's BLAGAB profits for that period.
- <sup>F3692</sup>(11BA) But where the BLAGAB profits for the relevant accounting period are nil, the relevant fraction—
- (a) if there are [<sup>F3693</sup>section 35 profits] of the accounting period in respect of its life assurance business, is nil, and
  - (b) otherwise, is such fraction as is just and reasonable;
- and for this purpose there are [<sup>F3693</sup>section 35 profits] if there are profits computed in accordance with the [<sup>F3694</sup>life assurance trade profits provisions] after making adjustments in respect of losses in accordance with section 85A(4) of the Finance Act 1989.]
- (11C) In subsections (11A) and (11B) above—
- (a) references to the policy holders' share of the UK company's share of the relevant profits are to be construed in accordance with sections 88(3) and 89 of the Finance Act 1989, <sup>F3695</sup> . . .
  - (b) <sup>F3695</sup> . . . . . ]

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(12) In this section—

“BLAGAB apportioned profit” means so much of the apportioned profit as is referable to basic life assurance and general annuity business carried on by the UK company;

F3696

(13) For the purposes of this section, the part of the apportioned profit which is referable to—

[<sup>F3697</sup>(a) basic life assurance and general annuity business, or

(ba) gross roll-up business,]

carried on by the UK company is the part which would have been so referable under section 432A had the apportioned profit been a dividend paid to the UK company at the end of the accounting period mentioned in subsection (1)(a) above in respect of the property or rights which represent the UK company’s relevant interest in the controlled foreign company.

(14) For the purposes of this section, any attribution of creditable tax to a particular part of the apportioned profit shall be made in the proportion which that part of the apportioned profit bears to the whole of the apportioned profit.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3680**S. 755A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 17 para. 13; S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

**F3681**Words in s. 755A(1)(c)(5)(7)(12) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3629), art. 52(1)(j)

**F3682**Words in s. 755A(2)(6)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 8 para. 10 (with Sch. 8 Pt. 2)

**F3683**Words in s. 755A(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 13(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 13(8)

**F3684**Words in s. 755A(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 47(2) (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F3685**S. 755A(4A) inserted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/3270), arts. 1(1), 8(a)

**F3686**Words in s. 755A(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 219(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3687**Words in s. 755A(6)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 47(3) (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F3688**Words in s. 755A(7)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 219(3) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3689**Words in s. 755A(8) omitted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/3270), arts. 1(1), 8(b)

**F3690**S. 755A(9) omitted (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of The Insurance Companies (Corporation Tax Acts) (Miscellaneous Amendments) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/3270), arts. 1(1), 8(c)

**F3691**S. 755A(11)–(11C) substituted for s. 755A(11) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 13(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 33 para. 13(9)

**F3692**S. 755A(11BA) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 15 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 17 para. 14

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- F3693** Words in s. 755A(11BA) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 219(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3694** Words in s. 755A(11BA) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 219(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3695** S. 755A(11C)(b) and preceding word omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 18(6) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 18(2)**
- F3696** S. 755A(12): definition of "long-term insurance fund" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 10 para. 14(2)(d), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note
- F3697** S. 755A(13)(a)(ba) substituted for s. 755A(13)(a)-(d) (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 47(4)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C367** S. 755A modified (6.4.1999) by The Individual Savings Account (Insurance Companies) Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/1871), **regs. 1, 5, 18**
- C368** S. 755A modified by the Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **reg. 30B** (as inserted (13.10.1999) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 1999 (S.I. 1999/2636), **regs. 1, 4**; and as that reg. 30B is amended by S.I. 2004/822, **regs. 1, 24**)
- C369** S. 755A modified (6.4.2005) by The Child Trust Funds (Insurance Companies) Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/2680), **regs. 1, 4, 16**; S.I. 2004/3369, **art. 2(1)**
- C370** S. 755A modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 22** (as amended by S.I. 2007/2134, **regs. 1(1)(2), 21**)

#### Marginal Citations

- M340** 1989 c. 26.

### <sup>F3698</sup> **755A Amendment of return where general insurance business of foreign company accounted for on non-annual basis. U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) a controlled foreign company carries on general insurance business in an accounting period;
  - (b) an amount of the company's chargeable profits, and an amount of its creditable tax (if any), for that accounting period falls to be apportioned under section 747(3) to a company resident in the United Kingdom ("the UK company");
  - (c) the UK company delivers a company tax return for that one of its accounting periods in which the controlled foreign company's accounting period ends; and
  - (d) in making or amending the return, the UK company has regard to accounts of the controlled foreign company drawn up using a method falling within subsection (2) below.
- (2) The methods which fall within this subsection are—
- (a) the method described in paragraph 52 of Schedule 9A to the <sup>M341</sup>Companies Act 1985 (which provides for a technical provision to be made in the accounts which is later replaced by a provision for estimated claims outstanding); and
  - (b) any method which would have fallen within paragraph (a) above, had final replacement of the technical provision, as described in sub-paragraph (4) of

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paragraph 52 of that Schedule, taken place, and been required to take place, no later than the end of the year referred to in that sub-paragraph as the third year following the underwriting year.

- (3) Where this section applies—
- (a) the UK company may make any amendments of its company tax return arising from the replacement of the technical provision in the controlled foreign company's accounts at any time within twelve months from the date on which the provision was replaced; and
  - (b) notice of intention to enquire into the return under paragraph 24 of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998 may be given at any time up to two years from that date (or at any later time in accordance with the general rule in sub-paragraph (3) of that paragraph).
- (4) If, in a case where this section applies, the accounts of the controlled foreign company are drawn up using a method falling within paragraph (b) of subsection (2) above—
- (a) the controlled foreign company, and
  - (b) any person with an interest in the controlled foreign company,
- shall be treated for the purposes of this section as if final replacement of the technical provision, as described in sub-paragraph (4) of paragraph 52 of Schedule 9A to the <sup>M342</sup>Companies Act 1985, had taken place at, and been required to take place no later than, the end of the year referred to in that sub-paragraph as the third year following the underwriting year.
- (5) Regulations under section 755C may make provision with respect to the determination of the amount of the provision by which the technical provision is to be treated as replaced in cases falling within subsection (4) above.
- [<sup>F3699</sup>(6) In this section “general insurance business” means business which consists of the effecting or carrying out of contracts which fall within Part I of Schedule 1 to the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Regulated Activities) Order 2001.]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3698S.** 755B inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 37](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 14](#); [S.I. 1998/3173](#), [art. 2](#)

**F3699S.** 755B(6) substituted (1.12.2001 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 44](#)

#### Marginal Citations

**M341** 1985 c. 6.

**M342** 1985 c. 6.

### [<sup>F3700</sup>755C] **Application of Chapter where general insurance business of foreign company accounted for on non-annual basis. U.K.**

- (1) The Treasury may by regulations provide for the provisions of this Chapter to have effect with prescribed modifications in any case where a non-resident company—
- (a) carries on general insurance business; and
  - (b) draws up accounts relating to that business using a method falling within subsection (2) of section 755B.

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- (2) Regulations under subsection (1) above may—
- (a) make different provision for different cases;
  - (b) make provision having effect in relation to accounting periods of non-resident companies ending not more than one year before the date on which the regulations are made; and
  - (c) contain such supplementary, incidental, consequential and transitional provision as the Treasury may think fit.
- (3) In this section—
- “general insurance business” has the same meaning as in section 755B;
- “non-resident company” means a company resident outside the United Kingdom;
- “prescribed” means prescribed in regulations under this section.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3700S. 755C** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 17 para. 37](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 17 para. 15](#); [S.I. 1998/3173](#), [art. 2](#)

#### [<sup>F3701</sup>**755B**Control" and the two "40 per cent" tests. **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of this Chapter “control”, in relation to a company, means the power of a person to secure—
- (a) by means of the holding of shares or the possession of voting power in or in relation to the company or any other company, or
  - (b) by virtue of any powers conferred by the articles of association or other document regulating the company or any other company,
- that the affairs of the company are conducted in accordance with his wishes.

[ For the purposes of this Chapter a person also controls a company if the person <sup>F3702</sup>(1A) possesses, or is entitled to acquire, such rights as would—

- (a) if the whole of the income of the company were distributed, entitle the person to receive the greater part of the amount so distributed,
- (b) if the whole of the company's share capital were disposed of, entitle the person to receive the greater part of the proceeds of the disposal, or
- (c) in the event of the winding-up of the company or in any other circumstances, entitle the person to receive the greater part of the assets of the company which would then be available for distribution.]

- (2) Where two or more persons, taken together, have the power mentioned in subsection (1) above [<sup>F3703</sup>or satisfy subsection (1A) above], they shall be taken for the purposes of this Chapter to control the company.

- (3) The 40 per cent test in this subsection is satisfied in the case of one of two persons who, taken together, control a company if that one of them has interests, rights and powers representing at least 40 per cent of the holdings, rights and powers in respect of which the pair of them fall to be taken as controlling the company.

- (4) The 40 per cent test in this subsection is satisfied in the case of one of two persons who, taken together, control a company if that one of them has interests, rights and powers representing—



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- (a) at least 40 per cent, but
  - (b) not more than 55 per cent,of the holdings, rights and powers in respect of which the pair of them fall to be taken as controlling the company.
- (5) For the purposes of this Chapter any question—
  - (a) whether a company is controlled by a person, or by two or more persons taken together, or
  - (b) whether, in the case of any company, the applicable 40 per cent test is satisfied in the case of each of two persons who, taken together, control the company,shall be determined after attributing to each of the persons all the rights and powers mentioned in subsection (6) below that are not already attributed to that person for the purposes of subsections (1) to (4) above.
- (6) The rights and powers referred to in subsection (5) above are—
  - (a) rights and powers which the person is entitled to acquire at a future date or which he will, at a future date, become entitled to acquire;
  - (b) rights and powers of other persons, to the extent that they are rights or powers falling within subsection (7) below;
  - (c) if the person is resident in the United Kingdom, rights and powers of any person who is resident in the United Kingdom and connected with the person; and
  - (d) if the person is resident in the United Kingdom, rights and powers which for the purposes of subsection (5) above would be attributed to a person who is resident in the United Kingdom and connected with the person (a “UK connected person”) if the UK connected person were himself the person.
- (7) Rights and powers fall within this subsection to the extent that they—
  - (a) are required, or may be required, to be exercised in any one or more of the following ways, that is to say—
    - (i) on behalf of the person;
    - (ii) under the direction of the person; or
    - (iii) for the benefit of the person; and
  - (b) are not confined, in a case where a loan has been made by one person to another, to rights and powers conferred in relation to property of the borrower by the terms of any security relating to the loan.
- (8) In subsections (6)(b) to (d) and (7) above, the references to a person’s rights and powers include references to any rights or powers which he either—
  - (a) is entitled to acquire at a future date, or
  - (b) will, at a future date, become entitled to acquire.
- (9) In paragraph (d) of subsection (6) above, the reference to rights and powers which would be attributed to a UK connected person if he were the person includes a reference to rights and powers which, by applying that paragraph wherever one person resident in the United Kingdom is connected with another person, would be so attributed to him through a number of persons each of whom is resident in the United Kingdom and connected with at least one of the others.
- (10) In determining for the purposes of this section whether one person is connected with another in relation to a company, subsection (7) of section 839 shall be disregarded.

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- (11) References in this section—
- (a) to rights and powers of a person, or
  - (b) to rights and powers which a person is or will become entitled to acquire,
- include references to rights or powers which are exercisable by that person, or (when acquired by that person) will be exercisable, only jointly with one or more other persons.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3701** S. 755D inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 31 para. 9(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 31 para. 4(1)**

**F3702** S. 755D(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 64(7)(9)-(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **s. 64(3)(a)**

**F3703** Words in s. 755D(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 64(7)(9)-(11) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **s. 64(3)(b)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C371** S. 755D applied (with modifications) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 931E(4)(5)** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 1**)

**C372** S. 755D applied (with modifications) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 486E(10)** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 24 paras. 11, 13-16 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 24 para. 3**)

## 756 Interpretation and construction of Chapter IV. **U.K.**

<sup>M343</sup>(1) In this Chapter—

[<sup>F3704</sup>“company tax return” means a return required to be made under Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998;]

“trading company” means a company whose business consists wholly or mainly of the carrying on of a trade or trades.

[<sup>F3705</sup>(1A) In this Chapter “EEA territory”, in relation to any time, means a territory which is an EEA state at that time other than the United Kingdom.

(1B) But a territory is not to be regarded for the purposes of subsection (1A) above as an EEA state at any time if—

- (a) it is not a member State at that time, and
- (b) there are no arrangements made in relation to the territory having effect by virtue of section 173 of the Finance Act 2006 (international tax enforcement arrangements) at that time.]

(2) For the purposes of this Chapter—

- (a) section 839 applies; and
- (b) subsection (10) of section 783 applies as it applies for the purposes of that section.

(3) The following provisions of Part XI apply for the purposes of this Chapter as they apply for the purposes of that Part—

- (a) <sup>F3706</sup> .....

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

(b) section 417(7) to (9);

F3707

#### Textual Amendments

**F3704S.** 756(1): definition of "company tax return" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 37 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 17 para. 16; S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

**F3705S.** 756(1A)(1B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 15 para. 10 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 15 para. 6

**F3706S.** 756(3)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 31 para. 9(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 31 para. 4(2)(a), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(14), Note

**F3707** Words in s. 756(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 31 para. 9(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 31 para. 4(2)(b), Sch. 40 Pt. 2(14), Note

#### Marginal Citations

M343 Source—1984 s.91

## CHAPTER V U.K.

### OFFSHORE FUNDS

*[F3708] Meaning of offshore fund*

#### Textual Amendments

**F3708Ss.** 756A-756C and preceding cross-headings inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 26 para. 3 (with Sch. 26 para. 17)

### 756A General definition of offshore fund U.K.

(1) In this Chapter references to an offshore fund are to a collective investment scheme constituted by—

- (a) a company that is resident outside the United Kingdom, or
- (b) a unit trust scheme the trustees of which are not resident in the United Kingdom, or
- (c) arrangements not falling within paragraph (a) or (b) taking effect by virtue of the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom and which under that law create rights in the nature of co-ownership (without restricting that expression to its meaning in the law of any part of the United Kingdom).

(2) Subsection (1) has effect subject to—

- section 756B (treatment of umbrella funds), and
- section 756C (treatment of funds comprising more than one class of interest).

*[F3709]* (3) In this section “collective investment scheme” means any arrangements which are a collective investment scheme for the purposes of Part 17 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (see section 235 of that Act and orders made under subsection (5) of that section) or would be if the words “, within a period appearing to him to be reasonable,” were omitted from section 236(3)(a) of that Act.

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- (4) But the reference to offshore funds in section 760(3)(a) does not include any arrangements which are not a collective investment scheme for the purposes of that Part of that Act.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3709S.** 756A(3)(4) substituted for s. 756A(3) (19.7.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), s. 57(2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C373** [Ss. 756A-756C](#) applied (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), s. 489 (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

### *Treatment of umbrella funds*

#### **756B Treatment of umbrella funds** **U.K.**

- (1) In this Chapter, an “umbrella fund” means an offshore fund—
- (a) which provides arrangements for separate pooling of the contributions of the participants and the profits or income out of which payments are made to them; and
  - (b) under which the participants are entitled to exchange rights in one pool for rights in another;
- and references in this Chapter to a part of an umbrella fund are to such of the arrangements as relate to a separate pool.
- (2) For the purposes of this Chapter (except subsection (1))—
- (a) each part of an umbrella fund shall be regarded as a separate offshore fund, and
  - (b) the umbrella fund as a whole shall not be regarded as an offshore fund.
- (3) In this Chapter, in relation to a part of an umbrella fund—
- (a) a reference to the assets of an offshore fund is to such of the assets of the umbrella fund as under the arrangements form part of the separate pool to which that part of the umbrella fund relates;
  - (b) a reference to the income of an offshore fund is to the income arising from those assets;
  - (c) a reference to a person having an interest in an offshore fund is to a person for the time being having an interest in that separate pool; and
  - (d) a reference to an offshore fund being a non-qualifying fund shall be read in relation to times before the coming into force of this section as a reference to the umbrella fund being a non-qualifying fund.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C374** [Ss. 756A-756C](#) applied (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), s. 489 (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

**Changes to legislation:** Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 09 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

### *Treatment of funds comprising more than one class of interest*

#### **756C Treatment of funds comprising more than one class of interest** **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of this Chapter where there is more than one class of interest in an offshore fund (the “main fund”)—
  - (a) each class of interest shall be regarded as a separate offshore fund, and
  - (b) the main fund shall not be regarded as an offshore fund.
- (2) In this section, references to a class of interest in an offshore fund do not include—
  - (a) a part of an umbrella fund which is regarded as an offshore fund by virtue of section 756B, or
  - (b) a class of interest in an offshore fund which by virtue of section 759(5), (6) or (8) is not a material interest in the fund.
- (3) In this Chapter, in relation to a class of interest in an offshore fund—
  - (a) a reference to the assets of an offshore fund is to the assets of the main fund;
  - (b) a reference to the income of an offshore fund is to such of the income of the main fund as is attributable to interests of that class under the arrangements constituting the main fund;
  - (c) a reference to a person having an interest in an offshore fund is to a person for the time being having an interest of that class; and
  - (d) a reference to an offshore fund being a non-qualifying fund shall be read in relation to times before the coming into force of this section as a reference to the main fund being a non-qualifying fund.]

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C375** Ss. 756A-756C applied (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 489 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### *Material interests in non-qualifying offshore funds*

#### **757 Disposal of material interests in non-qualifying offshore funds** **U.K.**

- <sup>M344</sup>(1) This Chapter applies to a disposal by any person of an asset if—
- (a) at the time of the disposal, the asset constitutes a material interest in an offshore fund which is or has at any material time been a non-qualifying offshore fund; or
  - (b) at the time of the disposal, the asset constitutes an interest in a company resident in the United Kingdom or in a unit trust scheme, the trustees of which are at that time resident in the United Kingdom and at a material time after 31st December 1984 [<sup>F3710</sup>the interest was a material interest in a non-qualifying offshore fund];

and for the purpose of determining whether the asset disposed of falls within paragraph (b) above, section [<sup>F3711</sup>127 of the 1992] Act (equation of original shares and new holding) shall have effect as it has effect for the purposes of that Act.

[<sup>F3712</sup>(1A) But this Chapter does not apply to disposals of assets of an insurance company's long-term insurance fund.]

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- (2) <sup>M345</sup>Subject to the following provisions of this section and section 758, there is a disposal of an asset for the purposes of this Chapter if there would be such a disposal for the purposes of the [F3711 1992] Act.
- (3) Notwithstanding anything in paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section [F3711 62 of the 1992] Act (general provisions applicable on death: no deemed disposal by the deceased) where a person dies and the assets of which he was competent to dispose include an asset which is or has at any time been a material interest in a non-qualifying offshore fund, then, for the purposes of this Chapter, other than section 758—
- (a) immediately before the acquisition referred to in paragraph (a) of that subsection, that interest shall be deemed to be disposed of by the deceased for such a consideration as is mentioned in that subsection; but
  - (b) nothing in this subsection affects the determination, in accordance with subsection (1) above, of the question whether that deemed disposal is one to which this Chapter applies.
- (4) Subject to subsection (3) above, section [F3711 62 of the 1992] Act applies for the purposes of this Chapter as it applies for the purposes of that Act, and the reference in that subsection to the assets of which a deceased person was competent to dispose shall be construed in accordance with subsection (10) of that section.
- [F3713 (5) Section 135 of the 1992 Act (exchange of securities for those in another company treated as not involving a disposal) does not apply for the purposes of this Chapter [F3714 to the extent that—
- (a) the interest in the entity that is company A for the purposes of that section that is exchanged is or was at a material time an interest in a non-qualifying offshore fund, and
  - (b) the interest in the entity that is company B for those purposes that is exchanged is not an interest in such a fund.]

In a case where that section would apply apart from this subsection, the exchange in question [F3715 (of interests in or of an entity that are or were at a material time interests in a non-qualifying offshore fund)] shall for the purposes of this Chapter constitute a disposal of interests in the offshore fund for a consideration equal to their market value at the time of the exchange.

- (6) Section 136 of the 1992 Act (scheme of reconstruction involving issue of securities treated as exchange not involving disposal) does not apply for the purposes of this Chapter [F3716 to the extent that—
- (a) the interest in the entity that is company A for the purposes of that section that is exchanged is or was at a material time an interest in a non-qualifying offshore fund, and
  - (b) the interest in the entity that is company B for those purposes that is exchanged is not an interest in such a fund.]

In a case where that section would apply apart from this subsection, the deemed exchange in question [F3717 (of interests in or of an entity that are or were at a material time interests in a non-qualifying offshore fund)] shall for the purposes of this Chapter constitute a disposal of interests in the offshore fund for a consideration equal to their market value at the time of the deemed exchange.]

- (7) For the purposes of this section—

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- (a) a material time, in relation to the disposal of an asset, is [<sup>F3718</sup>any time on or after] the earliest date on which any relevant consideration was given for the acquisition of the asset or, if that date is earlier than 1st January 1984, any time on or after 1st January 1984; and
- (b) “relevant consideration” means consideration which, assuming the application to the disposal of [<sup>F3711</sup>Chapter III of Part II of the 1992] Act, would fall to be taken into account in determining the amount of the gain or loss accruing on the disposal, whether that consideration was given by or on behalf of the person making the disposal or by or on behalf of a predecessor in title of his whose acquisition cost represents, directly or indirectly, the whole or any part of the acquisition cost of the person making the disposal.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3710** Words in s. 757(1)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 4(2)**

**F3711** Words in s. 757(1)-(7) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(43)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

**F3712** S. 757(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 30(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 30(1)**

**F3713** S. 757(5)(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 paras. 7, 8(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 9 para. 4(5)**

**F3714** Words in s. 757(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 4(3)(a)**

**F3715** Words in s. 757(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 4(3)(b)**

**F3716** Words in s. 757(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 4(4)(a)**

**F3717** Words in s. 757(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 4(4)(b)**

**F3718** 1990 s.89 and Sch.14 para.10 (*correction of errors*)—*deemed always to have had effect.*

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C376** S. 757 modified (24.2.2003) by Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (c. 29), s. 458(1), **Sch. 10 para. 7** (with Sch. 10 para. 10); S.I. 2003/120, art. 2, **Sch.** (with arts. 3, 4 (as amended by S.I. 2003/333, **art. 14**))

#### Marginal Citations

**M344** Source—1984 s.92(1), (7)

**M345** Source—1984 s.92(2)-(6), (8)

## 758 Offshore funds operating equalisation arrangements **U.K.**

<sup>M346</sup>(1) For the purposes of this Chapter, an offshore fund operates equalisation arrangements if, and at a time when, arrangements are in existence which have the result that where—

- (a) a person acquires by way of initial purchase a material interest in the fund at some time during a period relevant to the arrangements; and
- (b) the fund makes a distribution for a period which begins before the date of his acquisition of that interest;



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the amount of that distribution which is paid to him (assuming him still to retain that interest) will include a payment of capital which is debited to an account maintained under the arrangements (“the equalisation account”) and which is determined by reference to the income which had accrued to the fund at the date of his acquisition.

- (2) For the purposes of this section, a person acquires an interest in an offshore fund by way of initial purchase if—
- (a) his acquisition is by way of subscription for or allotment of new shares, units or other interests issued or created by the fund; or
  - (b) his acquisition is by way of direct purchase from the persons concerned with the management of the fund and their sale to him is made in their capacity as managers of the fund.
- (3) Without prejudice to section 757(1), this Chapter applies, subject to the following provisions of this section, to a disposal by any person of an asset if—
- (a) at the time of the disposal, the asset constitutes a material interest in an offshore fund which at that time is operating equalisation arrangements; and
  - (b) the fund is not and has not at any material time (within the meaning of section 757(7)) been a non-qualifying offshore fund; and
  - (c) the proceeds of the disposal do not fall to be taken into account as a trading receipt.
- (4) This Chapter does not, by virtue of subsection (3) above, apply to a disposal if—
- (a) it takes place during such a period as is mentioned in subsection (1)(a) above; and
  - (b) throughout so much of that period as precedes the disposal, the income of the offshore fund concerned has been of such a nature as is referred to in paragraph 3(1) of Schedule 27.
- (5) An event which, apart from section [F3719]127 of the 1992] Act (reorganisations etc.), would constitute a disposal of an asset shall constitute such a disposal for the purpose of determining whether, by virtue of subsection (3) above, there is a disposal to which this Chapter applies.
- (6) The reference in subsection (5) above to section [F3719]127 of the 1992] Act includes a reference to that section as applied by [F3720]any provision of Chapter 2 of Part 4 of that Act].
- [F3721](7) The Treasury may make provision by regulations as to the application of the provisions of this section in relation to—
- (a) a part of an umbrella fund which is treated as an offshore fund under section 756B, or
  - (b) a class of interest in an offshore fund which is treated as an offshore fund under section 756C.
- (8) Regulations under subsection (7) may—
- (a) make different provision for different cases, and
  - (b) include such supplementary, incidental, consequential or transitional provisions (including provisions modifying the effect of other enactments) as appear to the Treasury to be necessary or expedient.]

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### Textual Amendments

**F3719** Words in s. 758(5)(6) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(44)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

**F3720** Words in s. 758(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 paras. 7, 8(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 9 para. 4(6)**

**F3721** S. 758(7)(8) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 5**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C377** S. 758 applied (with modifications) (22.10.2004 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Offshore Funds Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/2572), **regs. 1(1), 3**

### Marginal Citations

**M346** Source—1984 s.93

## 759 Material interests in offshore funds **U.K.**

M347(1) <sup>F3722</sup> .....

[<sup>F3723</sup>(1A) <sup>F3722</sup> .....

- (2) Subject to the following provisions of this section, a person's interest in [<sup>F3724</sup>an offshore fund] is a material interest if, at the time when he acquired the interest, it could reasonably be expected that, at some time during the period of seven years beginning at the time of his acquisition, he would be able to realise the value of the interest (whether by transfer, surrender or in any other manner).
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2) above, a person is at any time able to realise the value of an interest if at that time he can realise an amount which is reasonably approximate to that portion which the interest represents (directly or indirectly) of the market value at that time of [<sup>F3725</sup>the assets of the fund].
- (4) For the purposes of subsections (2) and (3) above—
- a person is able to realise a particular amount if he is able to obtain that amount either in money or in the form of assets to the value of that amount; and
  - if at any time an interest in an offshore fund has a market value which is substantially greater than the portion which the interest represents, as mentioned in subsection (3) above, of the market value at that time of the assets concerned, the ability to realise such a market value of the interest shall not be regarded as an ability to realise such an amount as is referred to in that subsection.
- (5) An interest in [<sup>F3726</sup>an offshore fund] is not a material interest if—
- it is an interest in respect of any loan capital or debt issued or incurred for money which, in the ordinary course of a business of banking, is lent by a person carrying on that business; or
  - it is a right arising under a policy of insurance.
- (6) Shares in a company [<sup>F3727</sup>that is not resident in the United Kingdom](an “overseas company”) do not constitute a material interest [<sup>F3728</sup>in an offshore fund] if—

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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- (a) the shares are held by a company and the holding of them is necessary or desirable for the maintenance and development of a trade carried on by the company or a company associated with it; and
  - (b) the shares confer at least 10 per cent. of the total voting rights in the overseas company and a right, in the event of a winding-up, to at least 10 per cent. of the assets of that company remaining after the discharge of all liabilities having priority over the shares; and
  - (c) not more than ten persons hold shares in the overseas company and all the shares in that company confer both voting rights and a right to participate in the assets on a winding-up; and
  - (d) at the time of its acquisition of the shares, the company had such a reasonable expectation as is referred to in subsection (2) above by reason only of the existence of—
    - (i) an arrangement under which, at some time within the period of seven years beginning at the time of acquisition, that company may require the other participators to purchase its shares; or
    - (ii) provisions of either an agreement between the participators or the constitution of the overseas company under which the company will be wound up within a period which is, or is reasonably expected to be, shorter than the period referred to in subsection (2) above; or
    - (iii) both such an arrangement and such provisions;
 and in this paragraph “participators” means the persons holding shares falling within paragraph (c) above.
- (7) For the purposes of subsection (6)(a) above, a company is associated with another company if one of them has control of the other within the meaning of section 416 or both of them are under the control, within the meaning of that section, of the same person or persons.
- (8) An interest in a company [<sup>F3727</sup>that is not resident in the United Kingdom] is not a material interest [<sup>F3728</sup>in an offshore fund] at any time when the following conditions are satisfied, namely—
- (a) that the holder of the interest has the right to have the company wound up; and
  - (b) that, in the event of a winding up, the holder is, by virtue of the interest and any other interest which he then holds in the same capacity, entitled to more than 50 per cent. of the assets remaining after the discharge of all liabilities having priority over the interest or interests concerned.
- (9) The market value of any asset for the purposes of this Chapter shall be determined in like manner as it would be determined for the purposes of the [<sup>F3729</sup>1992] Act except that, in the case of an interest in an offshore fund for which there are separate published buying and selling prices, section [<sup>F3729</sup>272(5)] of that Act (meaning of “market value” in relation to rights of unit holders in a unit trust scheme) shall apply with any necessary modifications for determining the market value of the interest for the purposes of this Chapter.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3722S.** 759(1)(1A) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), Sch. 26 para. 6\(2\), Sch. 42 Pt. 2\(18\)](#), Note 1 (with Sch. 26 para. 17)

**F3723S.** 759(1A) inserted (with application in accordance with s. 134(8) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\), s. 134\(3\)](#)

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.  
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- F3724** Words in s. 759(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 6(3)** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)
- F3725** Words in s. 759(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 6(4)** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)
- F3726** Words in s. 759(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 6(5)** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)
- F3727** Words in s. 759(6)(8) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 6(6)(a)** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)
- F3728** Words in s. 759(6)(8) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 6(6)(b)** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)
- F3729** Words in s. 759(9) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(45)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

**Marginal Citations**

**M347** Source—1984 s.94

**760 Non-qualifying offshore funds U.K.**

- <sup>M348</sup>(1) For the purposes of this Chapter, an offshore fund is a non-qualifying fund except during an account period of the fund in respect of which the fund is certified by the Board as a distributing fund.
- (2) An offshore fund shall not be certified as a distributing fund in respect of any account period unless, with respect to that period, the fund pursues a full distribution policy, within the meaning of Part I of Schedule 27.
- (3) Subject to Part II of that Schedule, an offshore fund shall not be certified as a distributing fund in respect of any account period if, at any time in that period—
- (a) more than 5 per cent. by value of the assets of the fund consists of interests in other offshore funds; <sup>F3730</sup> . . .
  - (b) <sup>F3730</sup> . . . . .
  - (c) <sup>F3730</sup> . . . . .
  - (d) <sup>F3730</sup> . . . . .
- (4) <sup>F3731</sup> . . . . .
- (5) <sup>F3731</sup> . . . . .
- (6) <sup>F3731</sup> . . . . .
- (7) <sup>F3731</sup> . . . . .
- (8) For the purposes of this Chapter, an account period of an offshore fund shall begin—
- (a) whenever the fund begins to carry on its activities; and
  - (b) whenever an account period of the fund ends without the fund then ceasing to carry on its activities.
- (9) For the purposes of this Chapter, an account period of an offshore fund shall end on the first occurrence of any of the following—
- (a) the expiration of 12 months from the beginning of the period;
  - (b) an accounting date of the fund or, if there is a period for which the fund does not make up accounts, the end of that period; and

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(c) the fund ceasing to carry on its activities.

(10) For the purposes of this Chapter—

- (a) an account period of an offshore fund which is a company [<sup>F3732</sup>that is not resident in the United Kingdom] shall end if, and at the time when, the company ceases to be resident outside the United Kingdom; and
- (b) an account period of an offshore fund which is a unit trust scheme [<sup>F3733</sup>of which the trustees are not resident in the United Kingdom] shall end if, and at the time when, the trustees of the scheme become resident in the United Kingdom.

[<sup>F3734</sup>(10A) For the purposes of this Chapter, in relation to—

- (a) a part of an umbrella fund which is treated as an offshore fund under section 756B, or
- (b) a class of interest in an offshore fund which is treated as an offshore fund under section 756C,

references to an account period of the offshore fund are to an account period of the umbrella fund or the main fund (as the case may be).]

(11) The provisions of Part III of Schedule 27 shall have effect with respect to the procedure for and in connection with the certification of an offshore fund as a distributing fund, and the supplementary provisions in Part IV of that Schedule shall have effect.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3730** S. 760(3)(b)-(d) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 26 para. 13(2), **Sch. 42 Pt. 2(18)**, Note 1 (with Sch. 26 para. 17)

**F3731** S. 760(4)-(7) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 26 para. 13(3), **Sch. 42 Pt. 2(18)**, Note 1 (with Sch. 26 para. 17)

**F3732** Words in s. 760(10)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 7(2)(a)** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)

**F3733** Words in s. 760(10)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 7(2)(b)** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)

**F3734** S. 760(10A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 7(3)** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C378** S. 760 modified (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 17**

#### Marginal Citations

**M348** Source—1984 s.95

### Charge to tax of offshore income gains

#### 761 Charge to income tax or corporation tax of offshore income gain. **U.K.**

<sup>M349</sup>(1) If a disposal to which this Chapter applies gives rise in accordance with section 758 [<sup>F3735</sup>or Schedule] 28 to an offshore income gain, then, subject to the provisions of this section, the amount [<sup>F3736</sup>of that gain—

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- (a) shall be treated for all the purposes of the Tax Acts as income arising at the time of the disposal to the person making the disposal, and
  - (b) shall be charged—
    - (i) to income tax for the year of assessment in which the disposal is made, or
    - (ii) to corporation tax [F3737, under the charge to corporation tax on income,] for the accounting period in which the disposal is made.]
- [F3738(1A) The income tax charged by virtue of subsection (1)(b)(i) above shall be charged on the full amount of the income treated as arising in the year of assessment.]
- (2) Subject to subsection (3) below, [F3739 sections 2(1), 10 and 10B][F3740 of the 1992 Act] (persons chargeable to tax in respect of chargeable gains) and [F3741 section 19(3)(c) of CTA 2009] shall have effect in relation to income tax or corporation tax in respect of offshore income gains as they have effect in relation to capital gains tax or corporation tax in respect of chargeable gains.
- (3) In the application of [F3742 sections 10 and 10B][F3740 of the 1992 Act] in accordance with subsection (2) above, paragraphs (a) and (b) of [F3743 subsection (1) of section 10] (which define the assets on the disposal of which chargeable gains are taxable) shall have effect with the omission of the words “situated in the United Kingdom and” [F3744 and paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) of section 10B (which make similar provision in relation to corporation tax) shall have effect with the omission of the words “situated in the United Kingdom and”].
- [F3745(4) . . . . .
- [F3746(5) Subsections (1)(b) and (1A) are subject to section 762ZB (income treated as arising: non-UK domiciled individuals to whom remittance basis applies).]
- (6) A [F3747 charitable company] shall be exempt from [F3748 corporation tax] in respect of an offshore income gain if the gain is applicable and applied for charitable purposes [F3749 . . . . .
- [F3750(6A) See section 535 of ITA 2007 for an exemption for income tax purposes for offshore income gains accruing to a charitable trust.
- (6B) If property held on charitable trusts ceases to be subject to charitable trusts and that property represents directly or indirectly an offshore income gain, the trustees shall be treated as if they had disposed of and immediately reacquired that property for a consideration equal to its market value, any gain (calculated in accordance with Schedule 28) accruing being treated as an offshore income gain not accruing to a charity.
- (6C) In this section “charity” and “charitable company” have the same meaning as in section 506 and “market value” has the same meaning as in the 1992 Act.]
- (7) In any case where—
  - (a) a disposal to which this Chapter applies is a disposal of settled property, within the meaning of the [F3740 1992] Act, and
  - [F3751(b) at the time of the disposal referred to in paragraph (a) above the trustees of the settlement are neither resident nor ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom for the purposes of the 1992 Act,]subsection (1) above shall not apply in relation to any offshore income gain to which the disposal gives rise.

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[<sup>F3752</sup>(8) Nothing in subsection (7) affects the application of this section in relation to an offshore income gain treated as arising by virtue of section 762(3).]

### Textual Amendments

**F3735** 1990 s.89 and Sch.14 para.11 (*correction of errors*)—*deemed always to have had effect. Previously “and Schedule.”*

**F3736** Words in s. 761(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 308(2)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3737** Words in s. 761(1)(b)(ii) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 220(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3738** S. 761(1A) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 308(3)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3739** Words in s. 761(2) substituted (20.7.2005) by **Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), s. 23(1)(a)(i)**

**F3740** Words in s. 761(2)(3)(5)(6)(7)(a)(b) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by **Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch. 10 para. 14(47)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

**F3741** Words in s. 761(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 220(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3742** Words in s. 761(3) substituted (20.7.2005) by **Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), s. 23(1)(b)(i)**

**F3743** Words in s. 761(3) substituted (20.7.2005) by **Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), s. 23(1)(b)(ii)**

**F3744** Words in s. 761(3) substituted (20.7.2005) by **Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), s. 23(1)(b)(iii)**

**F3745** S. 761(4) repealed (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by **Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, Sch.12** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3), Sch. 11 paras. 22, 26(2), 27)

**F3746** S. 761(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with **Sch. 7 para. 98** of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 7 para. 92(2)**

**F3747** Words in s. 761(6) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 179(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3748** Words in s. 761(6) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 179(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3749** Words in s. 761(6) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 179(2)(c), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**F3750** S. 761(6A)-(6C) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 179(3)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3751** S. 761(7)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with **Sch. 12 para. 47(2)** of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 12 para. 47(1)**

**F3752** S. 761(8) inserted (with effect in accordance with **Sch. 7 para. 98** of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 7 para. 92(3)**

### Marginal Citations

**M349** Source—1984 s.96; 1987 Sch.15 16(1)

## 762 Offshore income gains accruing to persons resident or domiciled abroad. **U.K.**

<sup>M350</sup>(1) Section [<sup>F3753</sup>13 of the 1992 Act] (chargeable gains accruing to certain non-resident companies) shall have effect in relation to offshore income gains subject to the following modifications—

- (a) for any reference to a chargeable gain there shall be substituted a reference to an offshore income gain;



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- [<sup>F3754</sup>(aa) any reference to anything accruing is to be read as a reference to it arising (and similar references are to be read accordingly);]
- (b) for the reference in subsection (7) to capital gains tax there shall be substituted a reference to income tax or corporation tax; and
- (c) paragraphs (b) and (c) of subsection (5) and subsection (8) shall be omitted.

[<sup>F3755</sup>(2) If—

- (a) offshore income gains arise to the trustees of a settlement in a tax year, and
- (b) section 87 of the 1992 Act (gains of non-resident settlements) applies to the settlement for that year,

the OIG amount for the settlement for that year is the amount of the offshore income gains.

- (3) Sections 87, 87A, 87C to 90 and 96 to 98 of, and Schedule 4C to, the 1992 Act apply in relation to OIG amounts as if—
- (a) references to section 2(2) amounts (except those in paragraph 7B(2)(b) and (4) of Schedule 4C) were to OIG amounts,
- (b) references to chargeable gains (except the one in paragraph 1(5) of Schedule 4C) were to offshore income gains,
- (c) references to anything accruing were to it arising (and similar references, except the one in paragraph 1(5) of Schedule 4C, were read accordingly), and
- (d) sections 87(4), 88(2) to (5), 89(4) and 97(6) and paragraphs 1(3A), 3 to 7, 8AA, 12 and 13 of Schedule 4C were omitted.
- (4) Section 87A of the 1992 Act applies for a tax year by virtue of subsection (3) before it applies for that year otherwise than by virtue of that subsection.
- (5) If, by virtue of subsection (1) or (3), offshore income gains are treated as arising to a person, for the purposes of section 761 as it applies in relation to the offshore income gains treat the person as having made the disposal in question.]
- (6) To the extent that an offshore income gain is treated, by virtue of subsection (1) or [<sup>F3756</sup>(3)], as having [<sup>F3757</sup>arisen] to any person resident or ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom, that gain shall not be deemed to be the income of any individual for the purposes of <sup>F3758</sup> . . . any provision of [<sup>F3759</sup>Chapter 5 of Part 5 of ITTOIA 2005].

### Textual Amendments

**F3753** Words in s. 762(1)-(4) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(48)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

**F3754** S. 762(1)(aa) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 98 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 7 para. 93(2)**

**F3755** S. 762(2)-(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 98 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 7 para. 93(3)**

**F3756** Word in s. 762(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 98 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 7 para. 93(4)(a)**

**F3757** Word in s. 762(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 98 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 7 para. 93(4)(b)**

**F3758** Words in s. 762(6) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 98 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 7 para. 93(4)(c)**

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**F3759** Words in s. 762(6) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 309(b)** (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M350** Source—1984 s.97

### [<sup>F3760</sup> **762ZB** Offshore income gains: application of transfer of assets abroad provisions **U.K.**

- (1) Chapter 2 of Part 13 of ITA 2007 (transfer of assets abroad) applies in relation to an offshore income gain arising to a person resident or domiciled outside the United Kingdom as if the offshore income gain were income becoming payable to the person.
- (2) Income treated as arising under that Chapter by virtue of subsection (1) is regarded as “foreign” for the purposes of section 726, 730 or 735 of that Act.
- (3) Subsection (1) does not apply in relation to an offshore income gain if (and to the extent that) it is treated, by virtue of section 762(1), as arising to a person resident or ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom.
- (4) The following provisions apply if section 762(2) applies in relation to an offshore income gain (“the relevant offshore income gain”).
- (5) If—
  - (a) by virtue of section 762(3) an offshore income gain is treated as arising in a tax year to a person resident or ordinarily resident in the United Kingdom, and
  - (b) it is so treated by reason of the relevant offshore income gain (or part of it),
 for that and subsequent tax years subsection (1) does not apply in relation to the relevant offshore income gain (or that part).
- (6) If, by virtue of subsection (1) as it applies in relation to the relevant offshore income gain, income is treated under Chapter 2 of Part 13 of ITA 2007 as arising in a tax year, reduce (with effect from the following tax year) the OIG amount in question by the amount of the income.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3760** Ss. 762ZA, 762ZB inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 98 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 7 para. 94**

### [<sup>F3760</sup> **762ZB** Income treated as arising under section 761(1): remittance basis **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies to income treated as arising under section 761(1) to an individual in a tax year if—
  - (a) section 809B, 809D or 809E of ITA 2007 (remittance basis) applies to the individual for that year, and
  - (b) the individual is not domiciled in the United Kingdom in that year.
- (2) Treat the income as relevant foreign income of the individual.
- (3) For the purposes of Chapter A1 of Part 14 of ITA 2007 (remittance basis)—

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- (a) treat any consideration obtained on the disposal of the asset as deriving from the income, and
  - (b) unless the consideration so obtained is of an amount equal to the market value of the asset, treat the asset as deriving from the income.
- (4) In subsection (3)—
- (a) “the asset” means the asset the disposal of which causes the income to be treated as arising, and
  - (b) “the disposal” means the disposal mentioned in paragraph (a).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3760**Ss. 762ZA, 762ZB inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 98 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 7 para. 94

### [<sup>F3761</sup>762] Exchange of interests of different classes **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) classes of interest in an offshore fund (the “main fund”) are treated as separate offshore funds under section 756C; and
  - (b) as the result of—
    - (i) a reorganisation within the meaning of section 126 of the 1992 Act, or
    - (ii) a conversion of securities within the meaning of section 132 of that Act,
 a person exchanges an interest of one class (A) in the main fund for an interest of another class (B) in that fund.
- (2) Where—
- (a) the interest of class A—
    - (i) is at the time of the exchange an interest in a non-qualifying offshore fund, or
    - (ii) has been an interest in such a fund at any material time, and
  - (b) the interest of class B is at the time of the exchange an interest in a fund which is certified by the Board as a distributing offshore fund,
- section 127 of the 1992 Act (equation of original shares and new holding) shall not prevent the exchange constituting a disposal for the purposes of this Chapter.
- (3) Any such disposal shall be treated as a disposal for a consideration equal to the market value of the rights at the time of the exchange.
- (4) In this section—
- “class of interest” has the same meaning as in section 756C(1);
  - “material time” has the same meaning as in section 757.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3761**S. 762A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 26 para. 15(1) (with Sch. 26 para. 17)

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### 763 Deduction of offshore income gain in determining capital gain. **U.K.**

- <sup>M351</sup>(1) The provisions of this section apply where a disposal to which this Chapter applies gives rise to an offshore income gain; and, if that disposal also constitutes the disposal of the interest concerned for the purposes of the [F37621992] Act, then that disposal is in the following provisions of this section referred to as [F3762the 1992 Act disposal].
- (2) So far as relates to an offshore income gain which arises on a material disposal (within the meaning of Part I of Schedule 28), subsections (3) and (4) below shall have effect in relation to [F3762the 1992 Act disposal] in substitution for section [F376237(1)] of that Act (deduction of consideration chargeable to tax on income).
- (3) Subject to the following provisions of this section, in the [F3762computation of the gain] accruing on [F3762the 1992 Act disposal], a sum equal to the offshore income gain shall be deducted from the sum which would otherwise constitute the amount or value of the consideration for the disposal.
- (4) Where [F3762the 1992 Act disposal] is of such a nature that, by virtue of section [F376242] of that Act (part disposals) an apportionment falls to be made of certain expenditure, no deduction shall be made by virtue of subsection (3) above in determining, for the purposes of the fraction in subsection (2) of that section, the amount or value of the consideration for the disposal.
- (5) If [F3762the 1992 Act disposal] forms part of a transfer to which section [F3762162] of that Act applies (roll-over relief on transfer of business in exchange wholly or partly for shares) then, for the purposes of subsection (4) of that section (determination of the amount of the deduction from the gain on the old assets) “B” in the fraction in that subsection (the value of the whole of the consideration received by the transferor in exchange for the business) shall be taken to be what it would be if the value of the consideration other than shares so received by the transferor were reduced by a sum equal to the offshore income gain.
- (6) Where the disposal to which this Chapter applies constitutes such a disposal by virtue of [F3763section 757(5) or (6)] or 758(5), the [F37621992] Act shall have effect as if an amount equal to the offshore income gain to which the disposal gives rise were given (by the person making the exchange concerned) as consideration for the new holding, within the meaning of section [F3762128] of that Act (consideration given or received for new holding on a reorganisation).
- [F3764(6A) Where the disposal to which this Chapter applies constitutes such a disposal by virtue of section 762A (exchange of interests of different classes), the 1992 Act shall have effect as if an amount equal to the offshore income gain to which that disposal gives rise were given (by the person making the exchange) as consideration for the new holding (within the meaning of section 128 of that Act (consideration given or received for new holding on a reorganisation)).]
- (7) In any case where—
- a disposal to which this Chapter applies by virtue of subsection (3) of section 758 is made otherwise than to the offshore fund concerned or the persons referred to in subsection (2)(b) of that section; and
  - subsequently, a distribution which is referable to the asset disposed of is paid either to the person who made the disposal or to a person connected with him; and
  - the disposal gives rise (in accordance with Part II of Schedule 28) to an offshore income gain;

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then, for the purposes of the Tax Acts, the amount of the first distribution falling within paragraph (b) above shall be taken to be reduced or, as the case may be, extinguished by deducting therefrom an amount equal to the offshore income gain referred to in paragraph (c) above and, if that amount exceeds the amount of that first distribution, the balance shall be set against the second and, where necessary, any later distribution falling within paragraph (b) above, until the balance is exhausted.

[<sup>F3765</sup>(8) For the purposes of subsection (7)(b) above, whether the person who made the disposal is connected with another person is determined in accordance with section 839.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3762** Words in s. 763(1)-(6) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(49)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

**F3763** Words in s. 763(6) substituted (with retrospective effect in accordance with Sch. 26 para. 16(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 16(1)** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)

**F3764** S. 763(6A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 26 para. 15(2)** (with Sch. 26 para. 17)

**F3765** S. 763(8) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 181** (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M351** Source—1984 s.98

### 764 Offshore income gains of trustees. **U.K.**

<sup>F3766</sup>  
.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3766** S. 764 repealed (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 23, 27(1), **Sch. 26 Pt. 3(15)**, Note

## CHAPTER VI **U.K.**

### MISCELLANEOUS

#### *Migration etc. of company*

### 765 Migration etc. of companies. **U.K.**

<sup>F3767</sup>  
.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3767** S. 765 omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 13 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 17 para. 1(a)**

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[<sup>F3768</sup>**765 Movements of capital between residents of member States.** **U.K.**

<sup>F3769</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3768S. 765A** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 68(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s. 68(2)

**F3769S. 765A** omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 13 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 17 para. 1(b)

**766 Offences under section 765.** **U.K.**

<sup>F3770</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3770S. 766** omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 13 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 17 para. 1(c)

**767 Interpretation and commencement of sections 765 and 766.** **U.K.**

<sup>F3771</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F3771S. 767** omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 13 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 17 para. 1(d)

*Change in ownership of company*

**767A Change in company ownership: corporation tax.** **U.K.**

- (1) Where it appears to the Board that—
- (a) there has been a change in the ownership of a company (“the tax-payer company”),
  - (b) any corporation tax assessed on the tax-payer company for an accounting period beginning before the change remains unpaid at any time after the relevant date, and
  - (c) any of the three conditions mentioned below is fulfilled,
- any person mentioned in subsection (2) below may be assessed by the Board and charged (in the name of the tax-payer company) to an amount of corporation tax in accordance with this section.
- (2) The persons are—
- (a) any person who at any time during the relevant period before the change in the ownership of the tax-payer company had control of it;
  - (b) any company of which the person mentioned in paragraph (a) above has at any time had control within the period of three years before that change.



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- (3) In subsection (2) above, “the relevant period” means—
- (a) the period of three years before the change in the ownership of the tax-payer company; or
  - (b) if during the period of three years before that change (“the later change”) there was a change in the ownership of the tax-payer company (“the earlier change”), the period elapsing between the earlier change and the later change.
- (4) The first condition is that—
- (a) at any time during the period of three years before the change in the ownership of the tax-payer company the activities of a trade or business of that company cease or the scale of those activities become small or negligible; and
  - (b) there is no significant revival of those activities before that change occurs.
- (5) The second condition is that at any time after the change in the ownership of the tax-payer company, but under arrangements made before that change, the activities of a trade or business of that company cease or the scale of those activities become small or negligible.
- (6) The third condition is that—
- (a) at any time during the period of six years beginning three years before the change in the ownership of the tax-payer company there is a major change in the nature or conduct of a trade or business of that company;
  - (b) there is a transfer or there are transfers of assets of the tax-payer company to a person mentioned in subsection (7) below or to any person under arrangements which enable any of those assets or any assets representing those assets to be transferred to a person mentioned in subsection (7) below;
  - (c) that transfer occurs or those transfers occur during the period of three years before the change in the ownership of the tax-payer company or after that change but under arrangements made before that change; and
  - (d) the major change mentioned in paragraph (a) above is attributable to that transfer or those transfers.
- (7) The persons are—
- (a) any person mentioned in subsection (2)(a) above; and
  - (b) any person connected with him.
- (8) The amount of tax charged in an assessment made under this section must not exceed the amount of the tax which, at the time of that assessment, remains unpaid by the tax-payer company.
- (9) For the purposes of this section the relevant date is the date six months from the date on which the corporation tax is assessed as mentioned in subsection (1)(b) above.
- (10) Any assessment made under this section shall not be out of time if made within three years from the date on which the liability of the tax-payer company to corporation tax for the accounting period mentioned in subsection (1)(b) above is finally determined.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C379** Ss. 767A-768E: The Pension Protection Fund (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/575), reg. 36 to be construed as one (6.4.2006) with these sections, by virtue of that reg.



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**[<sup>F3772</sup>767] Change in company ownership: postponed corporation tax. U.K.**

- (1) Where it appears to the Board that—
  - (a) there has been a change in the ownership of a company (“the transferred company”),
  - (b) any corporation tax relating to an accounting period ending on or after the change has been assessed on the transferred company or an associated company,
  - (c) that tax remains unpaid at any time more than six months after it was assessed, and
  - (d) the condition set out in subsection (2) below is fulfilled,
 any person mentioned in subsection (4) below may be assessed by the Board and charged to an amount of corporation tax not exceeding the amount remaining unpaid.
- (2) The condition is that it would be reasonable (apart from this section) to infer, from either or both of—
  - (a) the terms of any transactions entered into in connection with the change, and
  - (b) the other circumstances of the change and of any such transactions,
 that at least one of those transactions was entered into by one or more of its parties on the assumption, as regards a potential tax liability, that that liability would be unlikely to be met, or met in full, if it were to arise.
- (3) In subsection (2) above the reference to a potential tax liability is a reference to a liability to pay corporation tax which—
  - (a) in circumstances which were reasonably foreseeable at the time of the change in ownership, or
  - (b) in circumstances the occurrence of which is something of which there was at that time a reasonably foreseeable risk,
 would or might arise from an assessment made, after the change in ownership, on the transferred company or an associated company (whether or not a particular associated company).
- (4) The persons mentioned in subsection (1) above are—
  - (a) any person who at any time during the relevant period had control of the transferred company;
  - (b) any company of which the person mentioned in paragraph (a) above has at any time had control within the period of three years before the change in the ownership of the transferred company.
- (5) In subsection (4) above, “the relevant period” means—
  - (a) the period of three years before the change in the ownership of the transferred company; or
  - (b) if during the period of three years before that change (“the later change”) there was a change in the ownership of the transferred company (“the earlier change”), the period elapsing between the earlier change and the later change.
- (6) For the purposes of this section a transaction is entered into in connection with a change in the ownership of a company if—
  - (a) it is the transaction, or one of the transactions, by which that change is effected; or
  - (b) it is entered into as part of a series of transactions, or scheme, of which transactions effecting the change in ownership have formed or will form a part.

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- (7) For the purposes of this section—
- (a) references to a scheme are references to any scheme, arrangements or understanding of any kind whatever, whether or not legally enforceable, involving a single transaction or two or more transactions;
  - (b) it shall be immaterial in determining whether any transactions have formed or will form part of a series of transactions or scheme that the parties to any of the transactions are different from the parties to another of the transactions; and
  - (c) the cases in which any two or more transactions are to be taken as forming part of a series of transactions or scheme shall include any case in which it would be reasonable to assume that one or more of them—
    - (i) would not have been entered into independently of the other or others; or
    - (ii) if entered into independently of the other or others, would not have taken the same form or been on the same terms.
- (8) In this section references, in relation to the transferred company and an assessment to tax, to an associated company are references to any company (whenever formed) which, at the time of the assessment or at an earlier time after the change in ownership—
- (a) has control of the transferred company;
  - (b) is a company of which the transferred company has control; or
  - (c) is a company under the control of the same person or persons as the transferred company.
- (9) A person assessed and charged to tax under this section shall be assessed and charged in the name of the company by whom the tax to which the assessment relates remains unpaid.
- (10) Any assessment made under this section shall not be out of time if made within three years from the date of the final determination of the liability of the company by whom the tax remains unpaid to corporation tax for the accounting period for which that tax was assessed.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3772S.** 767AA inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 114(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), s. 114\(1\)](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C380** [Ss. 767A-768E: The Pension Protection Fund \(Tax\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/575\)](#), [reg. 36](#) to be construed as one (6.4.2006) with these sections, by virtue of that reg.

### 767B Change of company ownership: supplementary. **U.K.**

- (1) In relation to corporation tax assessed under section 767A—
- (a) section 86 of the Management Act (interest on overdue tax), in so far as it has effect in relation to accounting periods ending on or before 30th September 1993, and
  - (b) section 87A of that Act (corresponding provision for corporation tax due for accounting periods ending after that date),

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shall have effect as if the references in section 86 to the reckonable date and in section 87A to the date when the tax becomes due and payable were, respectively, references to the date which is the reckonable date in relation to the tax-payer company and the date when the tax became due and payable by the tax-payer company.

- [<sup>F3773</sup>(1A) In relation to corporation tax assessed under section 767AA, section 87A of the Management Act shall have effect as if the references to the date when the tax becomes due and payable were references to the date when the tax became due and payable by the transferred company or the associated company (as the case may be).]
- (2) A payment in pursuance of an assessment under section 767A [<sup>F3774</sup>or 767AA] shall not be allowed as a deduction in computing any income, profits or losses for any tax purposes; but any person making such a payment shall be entitled to recover an amount equal to the payment from the tax-payer company [<sup>F3775</sup>or the transferred company or associated company (as the case may be)].
- (3) In subsection (2) above the reference to a payment in pursuance of an assessment includes a reference to a payment of interest under section 86 or 87A of the Management Act (as they have effect by virtue of subsection (1) above).
- (4) For the purposes of [<sup>F3776</sup>sections 767A [<sup>F3777</sup>and 767AA]], “control”, in relation to a company, shall be construed in accordance with section 416 as modified by subsections (5) and (6) below.
- (5) In subsection (2)(a) for “the greater part of” there shall be substituted “50 per cent. of”.
- (6) For subsection (3) there shall be substituted—
- (”) Where two or more persons together satisfy any of the conditions in subsection (2) above and do so by reason of having acted together to put themselves in a position where they will in fact satisfy the condition in question, each of those persons shall be treated as having control of the company.”
- (7) In section 767A(6) “a major change in the nature or conduct of a trade or business” includes any change mentioned in any of paragraphs (a) to (d) of section 245(4); and also includes a change falling within any of those paragraphs which is achieved gradually as the result of a series of transfers.
- (8) In section 767A(6) “transfer”, in relation to an asset, includes any disposal, letting or hiring of it, and any grant or transfer of any right, interest or licence in or over it, or the giving of any business facilities with respect to it.
- (9) Section 839 shall apply for the purposes of section 767A(7).
- (10) Subsection (9) of section 768 shall apply for the purposes of [<sup>F3778</sup>sections 767A and 767AA] as it applies for the purposes of section 768.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3773S.** 767B(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 116(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 116(1)

**F3774**Words in s. 767B(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 116(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 116(2)(a)

**F3775**Words in s. 767B(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 116(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 116(2)(b)

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- F3776** Words in s. 767B(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 116(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 116(3)
- F3777** Words in s. 767B(4) substituted (1.4.2009) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 113(2), Sch. 36 para. 80 (with Sch. 36 para. 38); S.I. 2009/404, art. 2 (with art. 6)
- F3778** Words in s. 767B(10) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 116(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 116(4)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C381** Ss. 767A-768E: The Pension Protection Fund (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/575), reg. 36 to be construed as one (6.4.2006) with these sections, by virtue of that reg.

[<sup>F3779</sup>**767C** Change in company ownership: information. U.K.  
<sup>F3780</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

- F3779** S. 767C inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 115(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 115(1)
- F3780** S. 767C omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 113(2), Sch. 36 para. 81 (with Sch. 36 para. 38); S.I. 2009/404, art. 2 (with art. 6)

**768** Change in ownership of company: disallowance of trading losses. U.K.

<sup>M352</sup>(1) If—

- (a) within any period of three years there is both a change in the ownership of a company and (either earlier or later in that period, or at the same time) a major change in the nature or conduct of a trade carried on by the company, or
- (b) at any time after the scale of the activities in a trade carried on by a company has become small or negligible, and before any considerable revival of the trade, there is a change in the ownership of the company,

no relief shall be given under section 393 by setting a loss incurred by the company in an accounting period beginning before the change of ownership against any income or other profits of an accounting period ending after the change of ownership.

- (2) In applying this section to the accounting period in which the change of ownership occurs, the part ending with the change of ownership, and the part after, shall be treated as two separate accounting periods, and the profits or losses of the accounting period shall be apportioned to the two parts.
- (3) The apportionment under subsection (2) above shall be on a time basis according to the respective lengths of those parts except that if it appears that that method would work unreasonably or unjustly such other method shall be used as appears just and reasonable.
- (4) In subsection (1) above “major change in the nature or conduct of a trade” includes—
  - (a) a major change in the type of property dealt in, or services or facilities provided, in the trade; or
  - (b) a major change in customers, outlets or markets of the trade;

and this section applies even if the change is the result of a gradual process which began outside the period of three years mentioned in subsection (1)(a) above.

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- (5) In relation to any relief available under section 343 to a successor company, subsection (1) above shall apply as if any loss sustained by a predecessor company had been sustained by a successor company and as if the references to a trade included references to the trade as carried on by a predecessor company.
- (6) Where relief in respect of a company's losses has been restricted under this section then, notwithstanding [<sup>F3781</sup>section 577(3) of the Capital Allowances Act], in applying the provisions of that Act about balancing charges to the company by reference to any event after the change of ownership of the company, any allowance or deduction falling to be made in taxing the company's trade for any chargeable period before the change of ownership shall be disregarded unless the profits or gains of that chargeable period or of any subsequent chargeable period before the change of ownership were sufficient to give effect to the allowance or deduction.
- (7) In applying subsection (6) above it shall be assumed that any profits or gains are applied in giving effect to any such allowance or deduction in preference to being set off against any loss which is not attributable to such an allowance or deduction.
- (8) Where the operation of this section depends on circumstances or events at a time after the change of ownership (but not more than three years after), an assessment to give effect to the provisions of this section shall not be out of time if made within six years from that time, or the latest of those times.
- (9) Any person in whose name any shares, stock or securities of a company are registered shall, if required by notice by an inspector given for the purposes of this section, state whether or not he is the beneficial owner of those shares or securities and, if not the beneficial owner of those shares or securities of any of them, shall furnish the name and address of the person or persons on whose behalf those shares, stock or securities are registered in his name.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3781** Words in s. 768(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\), Sch. 2 para. 55](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C382** Ss. 768, 768D modified (8.6.2005) by [Railways Act 2005 \(c. 14\), s. 60\(2\), Sch. 10 para. 11](#); [S.I. 2005/1444, art. 2\(1\), Sch. 1](#)

**C383** Ss. 767A-768E: [The Pension Protection Fund \(Tax\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/575\), reg. 36](#) to be construed as one (6.4.2006) with these sections, by virtue of that reg.

**C384** Ss. 768-768E modified (22.7.2008) by [Crossrail Act 2008 \(c. 18\), Sch. 13 para. 30](#)

**C385** See s.245—*calculation etc. of ACT on change of ownership.*

#### Marginal Citations

**M352** Source—1970 s.483(1)-(7)

### [768A <sup>F3782</sup>Change in ownership: disallowance of carry back of trading losses. **U.K.**

- (1) In any case where—
  - (a) within any period of three years there is both a change in the ownership of a company and (either earlier or later in that period, or at the same time) a major change in the nature or conduct of a trade carried on by the company, or

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- (b) at any time after the scale of the activities in a trade carried on by a company has become small or negligible, and before any considerable revival of the trade, there is a change in the ownership of the company,  
no relief shall be given under section 393A(1) [<sup>F3783</sup>or 393B(3)] by setting a loss incurred by the company in an accounting period ending after the change in ownership against any profits of an accounting period beginning before the change in ownership.
- (2) Subsections (2) to (4), (8) and (9) of section 768 shall apply for the purposes of this section as they apply for the purposes of that section.
- (3) This section applies in relation to changes in ownership occurring on or after 14th June 1991.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3782** S. 768A inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(3)(4)(5), **Sch. 15 para. 20(1)**

**F3783** Words in s. 768A(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 111(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 35 para. 6**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C386** Ss. 767A-768E: The Pension Protection Fund (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/575), **reg. 36** to be construed as one (6.4.2006) with these sections, by virtue of that reg.

**C387** Ss. 768-768E modified (22.7.2008) by Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), **Sch. 13 para. 30**

### [<sup>F3785</sup>768B<sup>F3784</sup> Change in ownership of company with investment business: deductions generally] **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where there is a change in the ownership of [<sup>F3786</sup>a company with investment business] and—
- after the change there is a significant increase in the amount of the company's capital; or
  - within the period of six years beginning three years before the change there is a major change in the nature or conduct of the business carried on by the company; or
  - the change in the ownership occurs at any time after the scale of the activities in the business carried on by the company has become small or negligible and before any considerable revival of the business.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1)(a) above, whether there is a significant increase in the amount of a company's capital after a change in the ownership of the company shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of Part I of Schedule 28A.
- (3) In paragraph (b) of subsection (1) above “major change in the nature or conduct of a business” includes a major change in the nature of the investments held by the company, even if the change is the result of a gradual process which began before the period of six years mentioned in that paragraph.
- (4) For the purposes of this section—
- the accounting period of the company in which the change in the ownership occurs shall be divided into two parts, the first the part ending with the change, the second the part after;
  - those parts shall be treated as two separate accounting periods; and



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- (c) the amounts in issue for the accounting period being divided shall be apportioned to those parts.
- (5) In Schedule 28A—
- (a) Part II shall have effect for identifying the amounts in issue for the accounting period being divided; and
- (b) Part III shall have effect for the purpose of apportioning those amounts to the parts of that accounting period.
- (6) Any sums which—
- (a) [<sup>F3787</sup>are, or are treated as, expenses of management referable to the accounting period] being divided, and
- (b) under Part III of Schedule 28A are apportioned to either part of that period, shall be treated for the purposes of [<sup>F3788</sup>Chapter 2 of Part 16 of CTA 2009 (companies with investment business) as][<sup>F3789</sup>expenses of management referable to that part].
- (7) Any charges which under Part III of Schedule 28A are apportioned to either part of the accounting period being divided shall be treated for the purposes of [<sup>F3790</sup>section 338 above (charges on income deducted from total profits) and Chapter 2 of Part 16 of CTA 2009] as paid in that part.
- (8) Any allowances which under Part III of Schedule 28A are apportioned to either part of the accounting period being divided shall be treated for the purposes of [<sup>F3791</sup>section 253 of the Capital Allowances Act] and [<sup>F3792</sup>section 1233 of CTA 2009 (companies with investment business: excess capital allowances)] as falling to be made in that part.
- (9) In computing the total profits of the company for an accounting period ending after the change in the ownership, no deduction shall be made under [<sup>F3793</sup>section 1219 of CTA 2009 (expenses of management of a company's investment business)] by reference to—
- (a) [<sup>F3794</sup>expenses of management deductible] or allowances falling to be made for an accounting period beginning before the change; or
- (b) charges paid in such an accounting period.
- <sup>F3795</sup>(10) Part IV of Schedule 28A shall have effect for the purpose of restricting, in a case where this section applies, the debits <sup>F3796</sup>. . . to be brought into account for the purposes of [<sup>F3797</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships) in respect of the company's loan relationships [<sup>F3798</sup>(including debits so brought into account by virtue of [<sup>F3799</sup>section 574 of that Act])][<sup>F3800</sup>and the non-trading deficits in respect of those relationships that may be carried forward].
- (12) Subject to the modification in subsection (13) below, subsections (6) to (9) of section 768 shall apply for the purposes of this section as they apply for the purposes of that section.
- (13) The modification is that in subsection (6) of section 768 for the words “relief in respect of a company's losses has been restricted” there shall be substituted “deductions from a company's total profits [<sup>F3801</sup>, or the debits to be brought into account for the purposes of [<sup>F3802</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009] in the case of a company in respect of its loan relationships [<sup>F3803</sup>(or its derivative contracts by virtue of [<sup>F3804</sup>section 574 of that Act])],] have been restricted.”



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(14) In this section [F3805“company with investment business”] has the [F3806meaning given by section 1218 of CTA 2009].]

### Textual Amendments

- F3784**S. 768B sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 3(7)**
- F3785**Ss. 768B, 768C inserted (with application in accordance with Sch. 26 para. 5 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 26 para. 2**
- F3786**Words in s. 768B(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 3(2)**
- F3787**Words in s. 768B(6)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 3(3)(a)**
- F3788**Words in s. 768B(6) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3789**Words in s. 768B(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 3(3)(b)**
- F3790**Words in s. 768B(7) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3791**Words in s. 768B(8) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **Sch. 2 para. 56**
- F3792**Words in s. 768B(8) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3793**Words in s. 768B(9) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3794**Words in s. 768B(9)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 3(5)**
- F3795**S. 768B(10) substituted for s. 768B(10)(11) (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 39(1)** (with Sch. 15)
- F3796**Words in s. 768B(10) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(6)(a)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3797**Words in s. 768B(10) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(6)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3798**Words in s. 768B(10) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 27 para. 9(a)** (with Sch. 28)
- F3799**Words in s. 768B(10) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(6)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3800**Words in s. 768B(10) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(6)(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3801**Words in s. 768B(13) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 39(2)** (with Sch. 15)
- F3802**Words in s. 768B(13) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(7)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3803**Words in s. 768B(13) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 27 para. 9(b)** (with Sch. 28)
- F3804**Words in s. 768B(13) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(7)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3805**Words in s. 768B(14) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 3(6)**
- F3806**Words in s. 768B(14) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 221(8)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C388** Ss. 768B, 768C modified (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 43(7)

**C389** Ss. 767A-768E: The Pension Protection Fund (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/575), reg. 36 to be construed as one (6.4.2006) with these sections, by virtue of that reg.

**C390** Ss. 768-768E modified (22.7.2008) by Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), Sch. 13 para. 30

### [<sup>F3785</sup>768D] Deductions: asset transferred within group. U.K.

- (1) This section applies where—
  - (a) there is a change in the ownership of [<sup>F3807</sup>a company with investment business] (“the relevant company”);
  - (b) none of paragraphs (a) to (c) of section 768B(1) applies;
  - (c) after the change in the ownership the relevant company acquires an asset from another company in circumstances such that section 171(1) of the 1992 Act applies to the acquisition; and
  - (d) a chargeable gain (“a relevant gain”) accrues to the relevant company on a disposal of the asset within the period of three years beginning with the change in the ownership.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1)(d) above an asset acquired by the relevant company as mentioned in subsection (1)(c) above shall be treated as the same as an asset owned at a later time by that company if the value of the second asset is derived in whole or in part from the first asset, and in particular where the second asset is a freehold and the first asset was a leasehold and the lessee has acquired the reversion.
- (3) For the purposes of this section—
  - (a) the accounting period of the relevant company in which the change in the ownership occurs shall be divided into two parts, the first the part ending with the change, the second the part after;
  - (b) those parts shall be treated as two separate accounting periods; and
  - (c) the amounts in issue for the accounting period being divided shall be apportioned to those parts.
- (4) In Schedule 28A—
  - (a) Part V shall have effect for identifying the amounts in issue for the accounting period being divided; and
  - (b) Part VI shall have effect for the purpose of apportioning those amounts to the parts of that accounting period.
- (5) Subsections (6) to (8) of section 768B shall apply in relation to the relevant company as they apply in relation to the company mentioned in subsection (1) of that section except that any reference in those subsections to Part III of Schedule 28A shall be read as a reference to Part VI of that Schedule.
- (6) Subsections (7) and (9) below apply only where, in accordance with the relevant provisions of the 1992 Act and Part VI of Schedule 28A, an amount is included in respect of chargeable gains in the total profits for the accounting period of the relevant company in which the relevant gain accrues.
- (7) In computing the total profits of the relevant company for the accounting period in which the relevant gain accrues, no deduction shall be made under [<sup>F3808</sup>section 1219

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of CTA 2009 (expenses of management of a company's investment business)] by reference to—

- (a) [<sup>F3809</sup>expenses of management deductible] or allowances falling to be made for an accounting period of the relevant company beginning before the change in ownership, or
- (b) charges paid in such an accounting period,

from an amount of the total profits equal to the amount which represents the relevant gain.

(8) For the purposes of this section, the amount of the total profits for an accounting period which represents the relevant gain is—

- (a) where the amount of the relevant gain does not exceed the amount which is included in respect of chargeable gains for that period, an amount equal to the amount of the relevant gain;
- (b) where the amount of the relevant gain exceeds the amount which is included in respect of chargeable gains for that period, the amount so included.

[<sup>F3810</sup>(9) Part IV of Schedule 28A shall have effect for the purpose of restricting, in a case where this section applies, the debits <sup>F3811</sup> . . . to be brought into account for the purposes of [<sup>F3812</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships) in respect of the relevant company's loan relationships [<sup>F3813</sup>(including debits so brought into account by virtue of [<sup>F3814</sup>section 574 of that Act])][<sup>F3815</sup>and the non-trading deficits in respect of those relationships that may be carried forward].]

(11) Subsections (8) and (9) of section 768 shall apply for the purposes of this section as they apply for the purposes of that section.

(12) In this section—

“the relevant provisions of the 1992 Act” means section 8(1) of and Schedule 7A to that Act; and

[<sup>F3816</sup>“company with investment business” has the [<sup>F3817</sup>meaning given by section 1218 of CTA 2009].]

[ This section applies in relation to an asset to which [<sup>F3819</sup>Part 8 of CTA 2009] applies  
<sup>F3818</sup>(13) (intangible fixed assets), with the following adaptations—

- (a) for the reference to section 171(1) of the 1992 Act substitute a reference to [<sup>F3820</sup>section 775 of CTA 2009];
- (b) for any reference to a chargeable gain under [<sup>F3821</sup>the 1992 Act] substitute a reference to a chargeable realisation gain within the meaning of [<sup>F3821</sup>that Part] that is [<sup>F3821</sup>a non-trading credit for the purposes of that Part (see section 746 of that Act)];
- (c) for any reference to a disposal of the asset substitute a reference to its realisation within the meaning of [<sup>F3822</sup>that Part (see section 734(1) of that Act)];
- (d) for the reference to the relevant provisions of the 1992 Act substitute a reference to [<sup>F3823</sup>Chapter 6 of that Part].]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3785**Ss. 768B, 768C inserted (with application in accordance with [Sch. 26 para. 5](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 26 para. 2](#)

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- F3807** Words in s. 768C(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 4(2)**
- F3808** Words in s. 768C(7) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3809** Words in s. 768C(7)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 4(3)**
- F3810** S. 768C(9) substituted for s. 768C(9)(10) (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 40** (with Sch. 15)
- F3811** Words in s. 768C(9) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(a)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3812** Words in s. 768C(9) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3813** Words in s. 768C(9) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 27 para. 10** (with Sch. 28)
- F3814** Words in s. 768C(9) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3815** Words in s. 768C(9) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(3)(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3816** S. 768C(12): definition substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 4(4)**
- F3817** Words in s. 768C(12) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3818** S. 768C(13) inserted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 4(2)**
- F3819** Words in s. 768C(13) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(5)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3820** Words in s. 768C(13)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(5)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3821** Words in s. 768C(13)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(5)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3822** Words in s. 768C(13)(c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(5)(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3823** Words in s. 768C(13)(d) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 222(5)(e)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C391** Ss. 768B, 768C modified (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **s. 43(7)**
- C392** Ss. 767A-768E: The Pension Protection Fund (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/575), **reg. 36** to be construed as one (6.4.2006) with these sections, by virtue of that reg.
- C393** Ss. 768-768E modified (22.7.2008) by Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), **Sch. 13 para. 30**

#### [<sup>F3824</sup>768] **Change in ownership of company carrying on property business.** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where there is a change in the ownership of a company carrying on a [<sup>F3825</sup>UK property business] and—
- (a) in the case of [<sup>F3826</sup>a company with investment business], either—
- (i) paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of section 768B(1) applies, or
  - (ii) section 768C applies;
- (b) in the case of a company which is not [<sup>F3827</sup>a company with investment business], paragraph (a) or (b) of section 768(1) applies.

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- (2) Where this section applies the following provisions have effect to prevent relief being given under section 392A by setting a [<sup>F3828</sup>UK property business loss] incurred by the company before the change of ownership against profits arising after the change.
- (3) The accounting period in which the change of ownership occurs is treated for that purpose as two separate accounting periods, the first ending with the change and the second consisting of the remainder of the period.
- (4) The profits or losses of the period in which the change occurs are apportioned to those two periods—
  - (a) in the case of [<sup>F3829</sup>a company with investment business]—
    - (i) where paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of section 768B(1) applies, in accordance with Parts II and III of Schedule 28A, or
    - (ii) where section 768C applies, in accordance with Parts V and VI of that Schedule, and
  - (b) in the case of a company which is not [<sup>F3830</sup>a company with investment business], according to the length of the periods,  
unless in any case the specified method of apportionment would work unjustly or unreasonably in which case such other method shall be used as appears just and reasonable.
- (5) Relief under section 392A(1) against total profits of the same accounting period is available only in relation to each of those periods considered separately.
- (6) A loss made in any accounting period beginning before the change of ownership may not be set off under section 392A(2) against, or deducted by virtue of section 392A(3) from—
  - (a) in the case of—
    - (i) [<sup>F3831</sup>a company with investment business] where paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of section 768B(1) applies, or
    - (ii) a company which is not [<sup>F3831</sup>a company with investment business],  
profits of an accounting period ending after the change of ownership;
  - (b) in the case of [<sup>F3831</sup>a company with investment business] where section 768C applies, from so much of those profits as represents the relevant gain within the meaning of that section.
- (7) Subsections (8) and (9) of section 768 (time limits for assessment; information powers) apply for the purposes of this section as they apply for the purposes of that section.
- (8) In this section—
  - (a) any reference to a case where paragraph (a) or (b) of section 768(1) applies includes the case where that paragraph would apply if the reference there to a trade carried on by the company were to a [<sup>F3832</sup>UK property business] carried on by it;
  - [<sup>F3833</sup>(b) “company with investment business” has the [<sup>F3834</sup>meaning given by section 1218 of CTA 2009].]
- (9) The provisions of this section apply in relation to an overseas property business as they apply in relation to a [<sup>F3835</sup>UK property business].]



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### Textual Amendments

- F3824** S. 768D inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 5 para. 31** (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F3825** Words in s. 768D(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 223(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3826** Words in s. 768D(1)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 5(2)(a)**
- F3827** Words in s. 768D(1)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 5(2)(b)**
- F3828** Words in s. 768D(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 223(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3829** Words in s. 768D(4)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 5(3)(a)**
- F3830** Words in s. 768D(4)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 5(3)(b)**
- F3831** Words in s. 768D(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 5(4)**
- F3832** Words in s. 768D(8)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 223(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3833** S. 768D(8)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 5(5)**
- F3834** Words in s. 768D(8)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 223(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3835** Words in s. 768D(9) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 223(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C394** Ss. 768, 768D modified (8.6.2005) by Railways Act 2005 (c. 14), s. 60(2), **Sch. 10 para. 11**; S.I. 2005/1444, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1**
- C395** Ss. 767A-768E: The Pension Protection Fund (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/575), **reg. 36** to be construed as one (6.4.2006) with these sections, by virtue of that reg.
- C396** Ss. 768-768E modified (22.7.2008) by Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), **Sch. 13 para. 30**

### [<sup>F3836</sup>768C] Change in ownership of company with unused non-trading loss on intangible fixed assets **U.K.**

- (1) Where there is a change in the ownership of [<sup>F3837</sup>a company with investment business] and either—
- paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of section 768B(1) applies, or
  - section 768C applies,
- the following provisions have effect to prevent relief being given under [<sup>F3838</sup>section 753 of CTA 2009 (treatment of non-trading losses)] by setting a non-trading loss on intangible fixed assets incurred by the company before the change of ownership against profits arising after the change.
- (2) The accounting period in which the change of ownership occurs is treated for that purpose as two separate accounting periods, the first ending with the change and the second consisting of the remainder of the period.

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- (3) The profits or losses of the period in which the change occurs are apportioned to those two periods—
  - (a) where paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of section 768B(1) applies, in accordance with Parts 2 and 3 of Schedule 28A, or
  - (b) where section 768C applies, in accordance with Parts 5 and 6 of that Schedule, unless in any case the specified method of apportionment would work unjustly or unreasonably in which case such other method shall be used as appears just and reasonable.
- (4) Relief under [<sup>F3838</sup>section 753 of CTA 2009 (treatment of non-trading losses)] against total profits of the same accounting period is available only in relation to each of those periods considered separately.
- (5) A loss made in any accounting period beginning before the change of ownership may not be set off under [<sup>F3839</sup>section 753(3) of CTA 2009 (carry forward of non-trading losses)] against—
  - (a) in a case where paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of section 768B(1) applies, profits of an accounting period ending after the change of ownership;
  - (b) in a case where section 768C applies, so much of those profits as represents the relevant gain within the meaning of that section.
- (6) Subsections (8) and (9) of section 768 (time limits for assessment; information powers) apply for the purposes of this section as they apply for the purposes of that section.
- (7) In this section [<sup>F3840</sup>“company with investment business”] has the [<sup>F3841</sup>meaning given by section 1218 of CTA 2009].]

#### Textual Amendments

- F3836** S. 768E inserted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 4(3)**
- F3837** Words in s. 768E(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 6(2)**
- F3838** Words in s. 768E(1)(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 224(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3839** Words in s. 768E(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 224(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3840** Words in s. 768E(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with ss. 42-44 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 6 para. 6(3)**
- F3841** Words in s. 768E(7) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 224(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C397** Ss. 767A-768E: The Pension Protection Fund (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/575), **reg. 36** to be construed as one (6.4.2006) with these sections, by virtue of that reg.
- C398** Ss. 768-768E modified (22.7.2008) by Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), **Sch. 13 para. 30**

## 769 Rules for ascertaining change in ownership of company. **U.K.**

- <sup>M353</sup>(1) For the purposes of [<sup>F3842</sup>sections 767A, [<sup>F3843</sup>767AA <sup>F3844</sup> . . . ], 768, 768A, 768B [<sup>F3845</sup>, 768C and 768D]] there is a change in the ownership of a company—



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- (a) if a single person acquires more than half the ordinary share capital of the company; or
  - (b) if two or more persons each acquire a holding of 5 per cent. or more of the ordinary share capital of the company, and those holdings together amount to more than half the ordinary share capital of the company; or
  - (c) if two or more persons each acquire a holding of the ordinary share capital of the company, and the holdings together amount to more than half the ordinary share capital of the company, but disregarding a holding of less than 5 per cent. unless it is an addition to an existing holding and the two holdings together amount to 5 per cent. or more of the ordinary share capital of the company.
- (2) In applying subsection (1) above—
- (a) the circumstances at any two points of time with not more than three years between may be compared, and a holder at the later time may be regarded as having acquired whatever he did not hold at the earlier time, irrespective of what he has acquired or disposed of in between;
  - (b) to allow for any issue of shares or other reorganisation of capital, the comparison may be made in terms of percentage holdings of the total ordinary share capital at the respective times, so that a person whose percentage holding is greater at the later time may be regarded as having acquired a percentage holding equal to the increase;
  - (c) to decide for the purposes of subsection (1)(b) or (c) above if any person has acquired a holding of at least 5 per cent., or a holding which makes at least 5 per cent. when added to an existing holding, acquisitions by, and holdings of, two or more persons who are connected persons within the meaning of section 839 shall be aggregated as if they were acquisitions by, and holdings of, one and the same person;
  - (d) any acquisition of shares under the will or on the intestacy of a deceased person [<sup>F3846</sup>, and any gift of shares which] is unsolicited and made without regard to the provisions of [<sup>F3847</sup> sections 767A, [<sup>F3848</sup> 767AA,] 768, 768A, 768B [<sup>F3845</sup>, 768C and 768D]], <sup>F3849</sup> . . . shall be left out of account.

[<sup>F3850</sup>(2A) Where—

- (a) persons, whether company members or not, possess extraordinary rights or powers under the articles of association or under any other document regulating the company, and
- (b) because of that fact ownership of the ordinary share capital may not be an appropriate test of whether there has been a change in the ownership of the company,

then, in considering whether there has been a change in the ownership of the company for the purposes of section 767A [<sup>F3851</sup> or 767AA], holdings of all kinds of share capital, including preference shares, or of any particular category of share capital, or voting power or any other kind of special power may be taken into account instead of ordinary share capital.]

- (3) Where, because persons, whether company members or not, possess extraordinary rights or powers under the articles of association or under any other document regulating the company, ownership of the ordinary share capital may not be an appropriate test of whether there has been a major change in the persons for whose benefit the losses may ultimately enure, then, in considering whether there has been a change in the ownership of the company for the purposes of section 768 [<sup>F3852</sup>, 768A or 768D], holdings of all kinds of share capital, including preference shares, or of

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any particular category of share capital, or voting power or any other special kind of power, may be taken into account instead of ordinary share capital.

[<sup>F3853</sup>(3A) Subsection (3) above shall apply for the purposes of sections 768B and 768C as if the reference to the benefit of losses were a reference to the benefit of deductions.]

(4) Where [<sup>F3854</sup>section 768, 768A, 768B [<sup>F3855</sup>, 768C or 768D]] has operated to restrict relief by reference to a change of ownership taking place at any time, no transaction or circumstances before that time shall be taken into account in determining whether there is any subsequent change of ownership.

(5) A change in the ownership of a company shall be disregarded for the purposes of [<sup>F3856</sup>sections 767A, [<sup>F3843</sup>767AA <sup>F3844</sup>. . . ], 768, 768A, 768B [<sup>F3845</sup>, 768C and 768D]] if—

- (a) immediately before the change the company is the 75 per cent. subsidiary of another company, and
- (b) (although there is a change in the direct ownership of the company) that other company continues after the change to own the first-mentioned company as a 75 per cent. subsidiary.

[<sup>F3857</sup>(6) If there is a change in the ownership of a company, including a change occurring by virtue of the application of this subsection but not a change which is to be disregarded under subsection (5) above, then—

- (a) in a case falling within subsection (1)(a) above, the person mentioned in subsection (1)(a) shall be taken for the purposes of this section to acquire at the time of the change any relevant assets owned by the company;
- (b) in a case falling within subsection (1)(b) above but not within subsection (1)(a) above, each of the persons mentioned in subsection (1)(b) shall be taken for the purposes of this section to acquire at the time of the change the appropriate proportion of any relevant assets owned by the company; and
- (c) in any other case, each of the persons mentioned in paragraph (c) of subsection (1) above (other than any whose holding is disregarded under that paragraph) shall be taken for the purposes of this section to acquire at the time of the change the appropriate proportion of any relevant assets owned by the company.

(6A) In subsection (6) above—

“the appropriate proportion”, in relation to one of two or more persons mentioned in subsection (1)(b) or (c) above, means a proportion corresponding to the proportion which the percentage of the ordinary share capital acquired by him bears to the percentage of that capital acquired by all those persons taken together; and

“relevant assets”, in relation to a company, means—

- (a) any ordinary share capital of another company, and
- (b) any property or rights which under subsection (3) above may be taken into account instead of ordinary share capital of another company.

(6B) Notwithstanding that at any time a company (“the subsidiary company”) is a 75 per cent. subsidiary of another company (“the parent company”) it shall not be treated at that time as such a subsidiary for the purposes of this section unless, additionally, at that time—

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- (a) the parent company would be beneficially entitled to not less than 75 per cent. of any profits available for distribution to equity holders of the subsidiary company; and
  - (b) the parent company would be beneficially entitled to not less than 75 per cent. of any assets of the subsidiary company available for distribution to its equity holders on a winding-up.
- (6C) Schedule 18 shall apply for the purposes of subsection (6B) above as it applies for the purposes of section 413(7).]
- (7) For the purposes of this section—
- (a) references to ownership shall be construed as references to beneficial ownership, and references to acquisition shall be construed accordingly;
  - (b) *a company shall be deemed to be a 75 per cent. subsidiary of another company if and so long as not less than three-quarters of its ordinary share capital is owned by that other company, whether directly or through another company or other companies, or partly directly and partly through another company or other companies*<sup>F3858</sup>;
  - (c) *the amount of ordinary share capital of one company owned by a second company through another company or other companies or partly directly and partly through another company or other companies, shall be determined in accordance with subsections (5) to (10) of section 838; and*
  - <sup>F3859</sup>(d) “shares” includes stock.
- (8) If any acquisition of ordinary share capital or other property or rights taken into account in determining that there has been a change of ownership of a company was made in pursuance of a contract of sale or option or other contract, or the acquisition was made by a person holding such a contract, then the time when the change in the ownership of the company took place shall be determined as if the acquisition had been made when the contract was made with the holder or when the benefit of it was assigned to him so that, in the case of a person exercising an option to purchase shares, he shall be regarded as having purchased the shares when he acquired the option.
- <sup>F3860</sup>(9) Subsection (8) above shall not apply in relation to section 767A [<sup>F3851</sup> or 767AA].]

#### Textual Amendments

- F3842** Words in s. 769(1) substituted (with application in accordance with Sch. 26 para. 5 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 26 para. 4(2)
- F3843** Word in s. 769(1)(5) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 116(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 116(5)(a)
- F3844** Words in s. 769(1)(5) omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 113(2), Sch. 36 para. 82(a) (with Sch. 36 para. 38); S.I. 2009/404, art. 2 (with art. 6)
- F3845** Words in s. 769(1)(2)(d)(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 5 para. 32(a) (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F3846** Words in s. 769(2)(d) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 20 para. 37(a)
- F3847** Words in s. 769(2)(d) substituted (with application in accordance with Sch. 26 para. 5 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 26 para. 4(2)
- F3848** Word in s. 769(2)(d) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 116(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 116(5)(b)
- F3849** Words in s. 769(2)(d) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 20 para. 37(b), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(10), Note

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- F3850**S. 769(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 135(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 135(4)
- F3851**Words in s. 769(2A)(9) substituted (1.4.2009) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 113(2), Sch. 36 para. 82(b) (with Sch. 36 para. 38); S.I. 2009/404, art. 2 (with art. 6)
- F3852**Words in s. 769(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 5 para. 32(b) (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F3853**S. 769(3A) inserted (with application in accordance with Sch. 26 para. 5 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 26 para. 4(3)
- F3854**Words in s. 769(4) substituted (with application in accordance with Sch. 26 para. 5 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 26 para. 4(4)
- F3855**Words in s. 769(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 5 para. 32(c) (with Sch. 5 para. 73)
- F3856**Words in s. 769(5) substituted (with application in accordance with Sch. 26 para. 5 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 26 para. 4(2)
- F3857**S. 769(6)-(6C) substituted (*in relation to change of ownership occurring on or after 14March 1989*) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26, SIF 63:1), s. 100(2).
- F3858**Repealed by 1989 ss.100(3), 187and Sch.17 Part IV*where the change of ownership of a company would be treated as occurring on or after 14March 1989.*
- F3859**Repealed by 1989 ss.100(3), 187and Sch.17 Part IV*where the change of ownership of a company would be treated as occurring on or after 14March 1989.*
- F3860**S. 769(9) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 135(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 135(5)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C399** See s.245—*calculation etc. of ACT* on change of ownership.
- C400** S. 769 applied (1.4.2009) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 113(2), Sch. 36 para. 36(3) (with Sch. 36 para. 38); S.I. 2009/404, art. 2

**Marginal Citations**

- M353** Source—1970 s.484

*Transactions between associated persons*

[<sup>F3861</sup>**770** ~~Provision not at arm's length.~~ **U.K.**

Schedule 28AA (which deals with provision made or imposed otherwise than at arm's length) shall have effect.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F3861**S. 770A substituted for ss. 770-773 (with effect in accordance with s. 108(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 108(1); S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

<sup>F3861</sup>**770** Sales etc. at an undervalue or overvalue. **U.K.**

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#### Textual Amendments

**F3861**S. 770A substituted for ss. 770-773 (with effect in accordance with s. 108(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 108(1); S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

#### **F3861** 771 Transactions by petroleum companies. **U.K.**

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#### Textual Amendments

**F3861**S. 770A substituted for ss. 770-773 (with effect in accordance with s. 108(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 108(1); S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

#### **F3861** 772 Information for purposes of section 770, and appeals. **U.K.**

.....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3861**S. 770A substituted for ss. 770-773 (with effect in accordance with s. 108(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 108(1); S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

#### **F3861** 773 Interpretation of sections 770 and 771. **U.K.**

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#### Textual Amendments

**F3861**S. 770A substituted for ss. 770-773 (with effect in accordance with s. 108(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 108(1); S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

#### **774** Transactions between dealing company and associated company. **U.K.**

<sup>M354</sup>(1) Subject to the provisions of this section, where—

- (a) a dealing company becomes entitled to a deduction, in computing the profits or gains of the company for tax purposes for any period, in respect of the depreciation in the value of any right subsisting against an associated company, being a non-dealing company; or
- (b) a dealing company makes any payment to such an associated company, being a payment in respect of which the dealing company is entitled to a deduction in computing its profits or gains for tax purposes for any period;

and the depreciation or payment is not brought into account in computing the profits or gains of the non-dealing company, that company shall be deemed to have received on the last day of the period income of an amount equal to the amount of the deduction and shall be chargeable [<sup>F3862</sup>to tax] in respect thereof [<sup>F3863</sup>(in the case of corporation tax, under [<sup>F3864</sup>the charge to corporation tax on income])].

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- (2) Where the non-dealing company is carrying on a trade, the income referred to in subsection (1) above shall, if the company so elects, not be so chargeable but shall be deemed to have been a receipt of the trade, or, if the company is carrying on more than one trade, to have been a receipt of such one of the trades as the company may choose.
- (3) Where the non-dealing company is carrying on, or was formed to carry on a trade, then if—
- (a) either—
    - (i) the right subsisting against it was a right to the repayment of moneys lent for meeting expenditure which has proved (in whole or in part) abortive, or
    - (ii) the payment to the company was made for meeting such expenditure, and
  - (b) that expenditure is such that the company is not entitled in respect of it to any allowance or deduction in computing losses or gains,
- subsection (1) above shall not apply in so far as the expenditure proved abortive.
- (4) For the purposes of this section—
- (a) “company” includes any body corporate;
  - (b) “dealing company” means a company dealing in securities, land or buildings and includes any company whose profits on the sale of securities, land or buildings are part of its trading profits;
  - (c) “non-dealing company” means any company which is not a dealing company;
  - (d) two or more companies shall be treated as associated companies if one has control of the other or others, or any person has control of both or all of them;
  - (e) references to a company (“the first company”) having control of another company (“the second company”) shall be construed as references to the first company having control of the second company either by itself or in conjunction with any person having control over the first company, and “control” has the meaning given by section 840;
  - (f) “securities” includes shares and stock.
- (5) <sup>F3865</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F3862** Words in s. 774(1) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 310\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F3863** Words in s. 774(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 310\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F3864** Words in s. 774(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 225](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**F3865** S. 774(5) omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of [The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2035\)](#), art. 1, Sch. para. 22

#### Marginal Citations

**M354** Source—1970 s.486

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### <sup>F3866</sup> Factoring of income receipts etc

#### Textual Amendments

**F3866** Ss. 774A-774G and preceding cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 6(2)-(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 6 para. 6(1)

#### **774A Meaning of “structured finance arrangement” for purposes of s.774B** **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of section 774B an arrangement is a structured finance arrangement in relation to a person (“the borrower”) if the following condition is met in relation to the borrower.
- (2) The condition is that—
  - (a) under the arrangement the borrower receives from another person (“the lender”) any money or other asset (“the advance”) in any period,
  - (b) in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice the accounts of the borrower for that period record a financial liability in respect of the advance,
  - (c) the borrower, or a person connected with the borrower, makes a disposal of an asset (“the security”) under the arrangement to or for the benefit of the lender or a person connected with the lender,
  - (d) the lender, or a person connected with the lender, is entitled under the arrangement to payments in respect of the security, and
  - (e) in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice those payments reduce the amount of the financial liability in respect of the advance recorded in the accounts of the borrower.
- (3) For the purposes of this section, in any case where the borrower is a partnership, references to the accounts of the borrower include the accounts of any member of the partnership.
- (4) For the purposes of this section and section 774B—
  - (a) references to a person connected with the borrower do not include the lender, and
  - (b) references to a person connected with the lender do not include the borrower.

#### **774B Disregard of intended effects of arrangement involving disposals of assets** **U.K.**

<sup>F3867</sup>(1) This section applies if an arrangement is a structured finance arrangement in relation to a person (“the borrower”).

- (1A) If the arrangement would (disregarding this section) have had the relevant effect (see subsections (2) and (3)), the arrangement is not to have that effect.
- (1B) If the arrangement would (disregarding this section) not have had that effect, the payments mentioned in section 774A(2)(d) are to be treated for tax purposes as income of the borrower payable in respect of the security (whether or not those payments are also the income of anyone else for tax purposes).]
- (2) If the borrower is a person other than a partnership, the relevant effect is that—
  - (a) an amount of income on which the borrower, or a person connected with the borrower, would otherwise have been charged to tax is not so charged,



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- (b) an amount which would otherwise have been brought into account in calculating for tax purposes any income of the borrower, or of a person connected with the borrower, is not so brought into account, or
  - (c) the borrower, or a person connected with the borrower, becomes entitled to an income deduction.
- (3) If the borrower is a partnership, the relevant effect is that—
- (a) an amount of income on which a member of the partnership would otherwise have been charged to tax is not so charged,
  - (b) an amount which would otherwise have been brought into account in calculating for tax purposes any income of a member of the partnership is not so brought into account, or
  - (c) a member of the partnership becomes entitled to an income deduction.
- (4) If—
- (a) [<sup>F3868</sup>a person in relation to whom this section applies is] within the charge to income tax, and
  - (b) in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice the accounts of the person record an amount as a finance charge in respect of the advance,
- that person may treat the amount for income tax purposes as interest payable on a loan.
- (5) [<sup>F3869</sup>If a person in relation to whom this section applies is] within the charge to corporation tax—
- (a) the advance is to be treated, in relation to the company, for the purposes of [<sup>F3870</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009] as a money debt owed by the company,
  - (b) the arrangement is to be treated, in relation to the company, for the purposes of [<sup>F3871</sup>that Part] as a loan relationship of the company (as a debtor relationship), and
  - (c) any amount which, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, is recorded in the accounts of the company as a finance charge in respect of the advance is to be treated as interest payable under that relationship.
- (6) For the purposes of this section, in any case where the borrower is a partnership,—
- (a) references to accounts include the accounts of the partnership, and
  - (b) any deemed interest is treated as payable by the partnership (whether or not the finance charge is recorded in the accounts of the partnership).
- (7) For the purpose of determining when any deemed interest in respect of the advance is paid—
- (a) the payments mentioned in section 774A(2)(d) are treated as consisting of amounts for repaying the advance and amounts (“the interest elements”) in respect of interest on the advance, and
  - (b) the interest elements of those payments are treated as paid when those payments are paid,
- and the deemed interest in respect of the advance is treated as paid at the times when the interest elements are treated as paid.
- (8) In this section “deemed interest” means any amount which is treated as interest as a result of subsection (4) or (5).
- (9) This section is subject to the exceptions contained in section 774E.

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### Textual Amendments

**F3867S.** 774B(1)-(1B) substituted for s. 774B(1) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(1)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 5 para. 3(2)

**F3868** Words in s. 774B(4)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(1)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 5 para. 3(3)

**F3869** Words in s. 774B(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(1)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 5 para. 3(4)

**F3870** Words in s. 774B(5)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 226(a) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3871** Words in s. 774B(5)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 226(b) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### 774C Meaning of “structured finance arrangement” for purposes of s.774D **U.K.**

(1) For the purposes of section 774D an arrangement is a structured finance arrangement in relation to a partnership (“the borrower partnership”) if condition A or B is met in relation to the borrower partnership.

(2) Condition A is that—

- (a) a person (“the transferor partner”) disposes of an asset (“the security”) under the arrangement to the borrower partnership,
- (b) the transferor partner is a member of the borrower partnership immediately after the disposal (whether or not a member immediately before the disposal),
- (c) under the arrangement the borrower partnership receives from another person (“the lender”) any money or other asset (“the advance”) in any period,
- (d) in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice the accounts of the borrower partnership for that period record a financial liability in respect of the advance,
- (e) there is a relevant change in relation to the membership of the borrower partnership involving the lender or a person connected with the lender (see subsection (6)),
- (f) under the arrangement the share of the lender or person connected with the lender in the profits of the borrower partnership is determined by reference (wholly or partly) to payments in respect of the security, and
- (g) in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice those payments reduce the amount of the financial liability in respect of the advance recorded in the accounts of the borrower partnership.

(3) For the purposes of condition A, references to the accounts of the borrower partnership include the accounts of the transferor partner.

(4) Condition B is that—

- (a) the borrower partnership holds an asset (“the security”) as a partnership asset at any time before the arrangement is made,
- (b) under the arrangement the borrower partnership receives from another person (“the lender”) any money or other asset (“the advance”) in any period,
- (c) in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice the accounts of the borrower partnership for that period record a financial liability in respect of the advance,

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- (d) there is a relevant change in relation to the membership of the borrower partnership involving the lender or a person connected with the lender,
  - (e) under the arrangement the share of the lender or person connected with the lender in the profits of the borrower partnership is determined by reference (wholly or partly) to payments in respect of the security, and
  - (f) in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice those payments reduce the amount of the financial liability in respect of the advance recorded in the accounts of the borrower partnership.
- (5) For the purposes of condition B, references to the accounts of the borrower partnership include the accounts of any person who is a member of the partnership immediately before the arrangement is made.
- (6) For the purposes of this section and section 774D there is a relevant change in relation to the membership of the borrower partnership involving the lender or a person connected with the lender if directly or indirectly in consequence of, or otherwise in connection with, the arrangement—
- (a) the lender, or a person connected with the lender, becomes a member of the borrower partnership at any time, or
  - (b) there is at any time a change in the share of a member of the borrower partnership in the profits of the borrower partnership in a case where that member is the lender or a person connected with the lender.
- (7) For the purposes of subsection (6)(b) the reference to a person connected with the lender includes a person who at any time becomes connected with the lender directly or indirectly in consequence of, or otherwise in connection with, the arrangement.

#### **774D Disregard of intended effects of arrangement involving change in relation to a partnership U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
- (a) an arrangement is a structured finance arrangement in relation to a partnership (“the borrower partnership”), and
  - (b) any relevant change in relation to the membership of the borrower partnership involving the lender or a person connected with the lender would (disregarding this section) have had the following effect.
- (2) The effect is that—
- (a) an amount of income on which a relevant member of the borrower partnership would otherwise have been charged to tax is not so charged,
  - (b) an amount which would otherwise have been brought into account in calculating for tax purposes any income of a relevant member of the borrower partnership is not so brought into account, or
  - (c) a relevant member of the borrower partnership becomes entitled to an income deduction.

[<sup>F3872</sup>(2A) In determining whether the condition in subsection (1)(b) is met it is to be assumed that amounts of income equal to the payments mentioned in section 774C(2)(f) or (4) (e) were payable to the borrower partnership before the time at which the relevant change in relation to its membership involving the lender or a person connected with the lender occurs.]

- (3) In this section “relevant member of the borrower partnership” means—

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- (a) in any case where condition A in section 774C is met in relation to the arrangement, the transferor partner, and
  - (b) in any case where condition B in that section is met in relation to the arrangement, any person other than the lender who is a member of the borrower partnership immediately before the time at which the relevant change in relation to the membership of the borrower partnership involving the lender or a person connected with the lender occurs.
- (4) Part 9 of ITTOIA 2005 and [F3873 sections 1259 to 1265 of CTA 2009] are to have effect in relation to any relevant member of the borrower partnership as if the relevant change in relation to the membership of the borrower partnership involving the lender or a person connected with the lender had not occurred.

Accordingly, the structured finance arrangement is not to have the effect mentioned in subsection (2).

- (5) The following provisions of this section confer relief from tax the availability of which depends on which of the conditions in section 774C is met in relation to the arrangement.
- (6) In any case where condition A in section 774C is met, if—
- (a) the transferor partner is a person within the charge to income tax, and
  - (b) in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice the accounts of the borrower partnership record an amount as a finance charge in respect of the advance,
- the transferor partner may treat the amount for income tax purposes as interest payable by the transferor partner on a loan.
- (7) In any case where condition A in that section is met, if the transferor partner is a company within the charge to corporation tax—
- (a) the advance is to be treated, in relation to the company, for the purposes of [F3874 Chapter 9 of Part 5 of CTA 2009 (partnerships involving companies) (and the other provisions of that Part)] as a money debt owed by the borrower partnership,
  - (b) the arrangement is to be treated, in relation to the company, as a transaction for the lending of money from which that debt is treated as arising for those purposes, and
  - (c) any amount which, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, is recorded in the accounts of the borrower partnership as a finance charge in respect of the advance is to be treated as interest payable by the company under that transaction.

- (8) For the purposes of subsections (6) and (7), references to the accounts of the borrower partnership include the accounts of the transferor partner.

- (9) In any case where condition B in section 774C is met, if—
- (a) a relevant member of the borrower partnership is a person within the charge to income tax, and
  - (b) in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice the accounts of the borrower partnership record an amount as a finance charge in respect of the advance,

the relevant partner may treat the amount for income tax purposes as interest payable by the borrower partnership on a loan.

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- (10) In any case where condition B in that section is met, if a relevant member of the borrower partnership is a company within the charge to corporation tax—
- (a) the advance is to be treated, in relation to the company, for the purposes of [F3874 Chapter 9 of Part 5 of CTA 2009 (partnerships involving companies) (and the other provisions of that Part)] as a money debt owed by that partnership,
  - (b) the arrangement is to be treated, in relation to the company, as a transaction for the lending of money from which that debt is treated as arising for those purposes, and
  - (c) any amount which, in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, is recorded in the accounts of the borrower partnership as a finance charge in respect of the advance is to be treated as interest payable by the borrower partnership under that transaction.
- (11) For the purposes of subsections (9) and (10), references to the accounts of the borrower partnership include the accounts of any relevant member of the borrower partnership.
- (12) For the purpose of determining when any deemed interest in respect of the advance is paid—
- (a) the payments mentioned in section 774C(2)(f) or (4)(e) are treated as consisting of amounts for repaying the advance and amounts (“the interest elements”) in respect of interest on the advance, and
  - (b) the interest elements of those payments are treated as paid when those payments are paid,
- and the deemed interest in respect of the advance is treated as paid at the times when the interest elements are treated as paid.
- (13) In this section “deemed interest” means any amount which is treated as interest as a result of any of subsections (6) to (10).
- (14) This section is subject to the exceptions contained in section 774E.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3872S.** 774D(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(1)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 5 para. 4

**F3873** Words in s. 774D(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 227(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3874** Words in s. 774D(7)(a)(10)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 227(3) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### 774E Sections 774B and 774D: exceptions **U.K.**

- (1) Section 774B or 774D does not apply if the whole of the advance under the structured finance arrangement—
- (a) is charged to tax on a relevant person (see subsection (7)) as an amount of income,
  - (b) is brought into account in calculating for tax purposes any income of a relevant person, or
  - (c) is brought into account for the purposes of any provision of the Capital Allowances Act as a disposal receipt, or proceeds from a balancing event or disposal event, of a relevant person.

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F3875

- (2) Subsection (1)(c) is not to be taken as met in any case where—
- (a) the receipt or proceeds gives rise to a balancing charge, and
  - (b) the amount of the balancing charge is limited by any provision of the Capital Allowances Act.
- (3) Section 774B or 774D does not apply if, at all times, the whole of the advance under the structured finance arrangement—
- (a) is a debtor relationship of a relevant person for the purposes of [F3876Part 5 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships), or
  - (b) would be a debtor relationship of a relevant person for those purposes if that person were a company within the charge to corporation tax.

For the purposes of this subsection references to a debtor relationship do not include a relationship to which [F3877Chapter 2 of Part 6 of CTA 2009 (relevant non-lending relationships)] applies.

- (4) Section 774B or 774D does not apply in so far as the structured finance arrangement is an arrangement in relation to which—
- (a) section 263A of the 1992 Act (agreements for sale and repurchase of securities) applies,
  - [F3878](b) Schedule 13 to the Finance Act 2007 (sale and repurchase of securities) [F3879or Chapter 10 of Part 6 of CTA 2009 (repos)] applies, or
  - (c) Chapter 5 of Part 2 of the Finance Act 2005 [F3880or Chapter 6 of Part 6 of CTA 2009] (alternative finance arrangements) has effect.
- (5) Section 774B or 774D does not apply in so far as—
- (a) the security under the structured finance arrangement is plant or machinery which is the subject of a sale and finance leaseback, or
  - (b) the structured finance arrangement is an arrangement in relation to which [F3881sections 228B and 228C] of the Capital Allowances Act apply with the modifications contained in section 228F of that Act (lease and finance leaseback).
- (6) For the purposes of subsection (5)(a), whether plant or machinery is the subject of a sale and finance leaseback is determined in accordance with section 221 of the Capital Allowances Act.

F3882

- (7) For the purposes of this section a “relevant person” means—
- (a) if section 774B applies, [F3883the borrower under the structured finance arrangement, a person connected with that borrower or (if that borrower is a partnership) a member of the partnership], and
  - (b) if section 774D applies, a relevant member of the borrower partnership (within the meaning of that section).

#### Textual Amendments

**F3875** Words in s. 774E(1) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 10 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 25 para. 9(3)(b)

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- F3876** Words in s. 774E(3)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 228(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3877** Words in s. 774E(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 228(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3878** S. 774E(4)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with S.I. 2007/2483, **art. 3**) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 47(4), **Sch. 14 para. 9**
- F3879** Words in s. 774E(4)(b) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 228(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3880** Words in s. 774E(4)(c) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 228(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3881** Words in s. 774E(5)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 17(5)-(9) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 5 para. 17(4)**
- F3882** Words in s. 774E(6) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 20 para. 6(19) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 20 para. 6(18)**
- F3883** Words in s. 774E(7)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(1)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 5 para. 5**

#### **774F Sections 774B and 774D: power to provide further exceptions** **U.K.**

- (1) The Treasury may make regulations prescribing other circumstances in which section 774B or 774D is not to apply in relation to a structured finance arrangement.
- (2) Any regulations under subsection (1) may make provision amending section 774E.
- (3) The power to make regulations under subsection (1) includes—
  - (a) power to make provision having effect in relation to times before the making of the regulations (but not times earlier than 6th June 2006),
  - (b) power to make different provision for different cases or different purposes, and
  - (c) power to make incidental, supplemental, consequential or transitional provision and savings.

#### **774G Sections 774A to 774D: minor definitions etc** **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of sections 774A to 774D “arrangement” includes any agreement or understanding (whether or not legally enforceable).
- (2) For the purposes of sections 774A to 774D “income deduction” means—
  - (a) a deduction in calculating any income for tax purposes, or
  - (b) a deduction against total income or total profits.
- (3) For the purposes of sections 774A to 774D—
  - (a) references to a person's receiving any asset [<sup>F3884</sup>include—
    - (i) the person's] obtaining directly or indirectly the value of any asset or otherwise deriving directly or indirectly any benefit from it, [<sup>F3885</sup>and
    - (ii) the discharge (in whole or in part) of any liability of the person,]
  - (b) references to a disposal of an asset include anything which constitutes a disposal of the asset for the purposes of the 1992 Act,
  - (c) references to payments in respect of any asset [<sup>F3886</sup>include—
    - (i) payments in respect of any other asset substituted for it under the arrangement, and



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- (ii) obtaining] directly or indirectly the value of any asset or otherwise deriving directly or indirectly any benefit from it.
- (4) For the purposes of sections 774A to 774D, section 839 (connected persons) applies.
- (5) For the purposes of sections 774A to 774D references to the accounts of any person who is a company include the consolidated group accounts of a group of companies of which it is a member.]
- [<sup>F3887</sup>(5A) In determining for the purposes of sections 774A to 774D whether an amount is recorded as a financial liability in respect of the advance it is to be assumed that the period of account in which the advance is received ended immediately after the receipt of the advance.]
- (6) If any person does not draw up accounts in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice, sections 774A to 774D apply as if the accounts had been drawn up by the person in accordance with that practice.
- (7) Sections 277 to 281 of ITTOIA 2005 and [<sup>F3888</sup>sections 217 to 221 of CTA 2009] (lease premiums) are not to apply in relation to a premium paid in respect of a grant of a lease where the grant constitutes a disposal of an asset for the purposes of section 774A(2)(c) or 774C(2)(a).

#### Textual Amendments

- F3884** Words in s. 774G(3)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(1)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 5 para. 6(2)(a)
- F3885** S. 774G(3)(a)(ii) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(1)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 5 para. 6(2)(b)
- F3886** Words in s. 774G(3)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 5 para. 7(1)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 5 para. 6(3)
- F3887** S. 774G(5A) inserted (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 5 paras. 6(4), 7(6)
- F3888** Words in s. 774G(7) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 229 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Other provisions

### 775 Sale by individual of income derived from his personal activities. U.K.

F3889

#### Textual Amendments

- F3889** S. 775 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 182, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

### [<sup>F3890</sup>775A Transfers of rights to receive annual payments U.K.]

F3891

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### Textual Amendments

**F3890S. 775A** inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 4(2) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), Sch. 7 para. 4(1)

**F3891S. 775A** omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 10 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 25 para. 9(1)(b)

## 776 Transactions in land: taxation of capital gains. U.K.

<sup>M355</sup>(1) This section is enacted to prevent the avoidance of tax by [<sup>F3892</sup>companies] concerned with land or the development of land.

(2) This section applies wherever—

- (a) land, or any property deriving its value from land, is acquired with the sole or main object of realising a gain from disposing of the land; or
- (b) land is held as trading stock; or
- (c) land is developed with the sole or main object of realising a gain from disposing of the land when developed;

and any gain of a capital nature is obtained from the disposal of the land—

- (i) by the person acquiring, holding or developing the land, or by any connected person, or
- (ii) where any arrangement or scheme is effected as respects the land which enables a gain to be realised by any indirect method, or by any series of transactions, by any person who is a party to, or concerned in, the arrangement or scheme;

and this subsection applies whether any such person obtains the gain for himself or for any other person.

[<sup>F3893</sup>(3) Where this section applies, then, subject to the following provisions of this section, the company by which any such gain is realised shall be chargeable to corporation tax, for the accounting period in which the gain is realised, on the whole of the gain.

(3A) The charge under subsection (3) has effect as an application of the charge to corporation tax on income.]

[<sup>F3894</sup>(3B) <sup>F3895</sup>.....]

(4) For the purposes of this section—

- (a) land is disposed of if, by any one or more transactions, or by any arrangement or scheme, whether concerning the land or property deriving its value from the land, the property in the land, or control over the land, is effectually disposed of; and
- (b) references in subsection (2) above to the acquisition or development of property with the sole or main object of realising the gain from disposing of the land shall be construed accordingly.

(5) For those purposes—

- (a) where, whether by a premature sale or otherwise, a person directly or indirectly transmits the opportunity of making a gain to another person, that other person's gain is obtained for him by the first-mentioned person; and

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- (b) any number of transactions may be regarded as constituting a single arrangement or scheme if a common purpose can be discerned in them, or if there is other sufficient evidence of a common purpose.
- (6) For the purposes of this section, such method of computing a gain shall be adopted as is just and reasonable in the circumstances, taking into account the value of what is obtained for disposing of the land, and allowing only such expenses as are attributable to the land disposed of; and in applying this subsection—
- (a) where a freehold is acquired and the reversion is retained on disposal, account may be taken of the way in which the <sup>F3896</sup>profits] under <sup>F3897</sup> . . . <sup>F3898</sup>Part 3 of CTA 2009] of a <sup>F3899</sup>company] dealing in land are computed in such a case; or
- (b) account may be taken of the adjustments to be made in computing such <sup>F3896</sup>profits] under <sup>F3900F3901</sup> . . . <sup>F3902</sup>section 136 of CTA 2009]].
- In the application of this subsection to Scotland, “freehold” means the <sup>F3903</sup>interest] of the owner, and “reversion” means the interest of the landlord in property subject to a lease.
- (7) Subsection (2)(c) above shall not apply to so much of any gain as is fairly attributable to the period, if any, before the intention to develop the land was formed, and which would not fall under paragraph (a) or (b) of that subsection; and in applying this subsection account shall be taken of the treatment under <sup>F3904</sup> . . . <sup>F3905</sup>Part 3 of CTA 2009] of a <sup>F3906</sup>company which] appropriates land as trading stock.
- (8) If all or any part of the gain accruing to any person is derived from value, or an opportunity of realising a gain, provided directly or indirectly by <sup>F3907</sup>another person which is a company], whether or not put at the disposal of the first-mentioned person, subsection <sup>F3908</sup>(3)] above shall apply to the gain, or that part of it, with the substitution of <sup>F3909</sup>that company] for the person by whom the gain was realised.
- (9) <sup>F3910</sup> . . . . .
- (10) Where—
- (a) there is a disposal of shares in—
- (i) a company which holds land as trading stock; or
- (ii) a company which owns directly or indirectly 90 per cent. or more of the ordinary share capital of another company which holds land as trading stock; and
- (b) all the land so held is disposed of—
- (i) in the normal course of its trade by the company which held it, and
- (ii) so as to procure that all opportunity of profit in respect of the land arises to that company,
- then this section shall not by virtue of subsection (2)(i) above apply to any gain to the holder of shares as being a gain on property deriving value from that land (but without prejudice to any liability under subsection (2)(ii) above).
- (11) Where a <sup>F3911</sup>company][<sup>F3912</sup>which] considers that paragraph (a) or (c) of subsection (2) above may apply as respects a gain of a capital nature which that <sup>F3911</sup>company] has obtained from the disposal of land, or which <sup>F3913</sup>it] would obtain from a proposed disposal of land, supplies to the inspector to whom <sup>F3913</sup>it] makes <sup>F3914</sup>its] return of income written particulars showing how the gain has arisen or would arise—
- (a) the inspector shall, within 30 days from his receipt of the particulars, notify that <sup>F3911</sup>company] whether or not he is satisfied that, in the circumstances as

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- described in the particulars, the gain will not, or would not, be chargeable to tax on that [F3911 company] under this section; and
- (b) if the inspector notifies that [F3911 company] that he is so satisfied, the gain shall not be chargeable on that [F3911 company] under this section.
- (12) If the particulars given under this section with respect to the gain are not such as to make full and accurate disclosure of all facts and considerations relating thereto which are material to be known to the inspector, any notification given by the inspector under subsection (11) above shall be void.
- (13) In this section—
- (a) references to the land include references to all or any part of the land, and “land” includes buildings, and any estate or interest in land or buildings;
- (b) references to property deriving its value from land include—
- (i) any shareholding in a company, or any partnership interest, or any interest in settled property, deriving its value directly or indirectly from land, and
- (ii) any option, consent or embargo affecting the disposition of land;
- and for the purposes of this section any question whether a person is connected with another shall be determined in accordance with section 839.
- (14) This section shall apply to all persons, whether resident in the United Kingdom or not, if all or any part of the land in question is situated in the United Kingdom.

#### Textual Amendments

- F3892** Word in s. 776(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007* (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3893** S. 776(3)(3A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by *Corporation Tax Act 2009* (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 231(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3894** S. 776(3A)(3B) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005* (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 312(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3895** S. 776(3B) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007* (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(5)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3896** Words in s. 776(6)(a)(b) substituted (31.7.1998) by *Finance Act 1998* (c. 6), s. 46(3)(a), **Sch. 7 para. 1**
- F3897** Words in s. 776(6)(a) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007* (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(6)(a)(i)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3898** Words in s. 776(6)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by *Corporation Tax Act 2009* (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 231(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3899** Word in s. 776(6)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007* (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(6)(a)(ii)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3900** Words in s. 776(6)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005* (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 312(4)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3901** Words in s. 776(6)(b) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007* (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(6)(b)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3902** Words in s. 776(6)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by *Corporation Tax Act 2009* (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 231(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3903** Word in s. 776(6) substituted (S.) (28.11.2004) by *Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. (Scotland) Act 2000* (asp 5), ss. 71, 77(2), **Sch. 12 para. 50(4)**; S.S.I. 2003/456, **art. 2**
- F3904** Words in s. 776(7) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007* (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(7)(a)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

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- F3905** Words in s. 776(7) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 231(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3906** Words in s. 776(7) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(7)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3907** Words in s. 776(8) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(8)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3908** Word in s. 776(8) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 231(5)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3909** Words in s. 776(8) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(8)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3910** S. 776(9) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 184(9), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3911** Words in s. 776(11) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(10)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3912** Word in s. 776(11) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(10)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3913** Words in s. 776(11) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(10)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3914** Word in s. 776(11) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 184(10)(d)** (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M355** Source—1970 s.488; 1979(C) Sch.7

#### 777 Provisions supplementary to [F3915 section 776]. **U.K.**

- <sup>M356</sup>(1) This section has effect to supplement [F3916 section 776].
- (2) In applying [F3917 section 776 and this section] account shall be taken of any method, however indirect, by which—
- any property or right is transferred or transmitted; or
  - the value of any property or right is enhanced or diminished;
- and accordingly the occasion of the transfer or transmission of any property or right, however indirect, and the occasion when the value of any property or right is enhanced, may be an occasion when, under [F3918 section 776], tax becomes chargeable.
- (3) Subsection (2) above applies in particular—
- to sales, contracts and other transactions made otherwise than for full consideration or for more than full consideration; and
  - to any method by which any property or right, or the control of any property or right, is transferred or transmitted by assigning share capital or other rights in a company or any partnership or interest in settled property; and
  - to the creation of any option or consent or embargo affecting the disposition of any property or right, and to the consideration given for the option, or for the giving of the consent or the release of the embargo; and
  - to the disposal of any property or right on the winding up, dissolution or termination of any company, partnership or trust.
- (4) In ascertaining for the purposes of [F3919 section 776 and this section] the intentions of any person, the objects and powers of any company, partners or trustees, as set out in any memorandum, articles of association or other document, shall not be conclusive.

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- (5) In order to ascertain whether and to what extent the value of any property or right is derived from any other property or right, value may be traced through any number of companies, partnerships and trusts, and the property held by any company, partnership or trust shall be attributed to the shareholders, partners or beneficiaries at each stage in such manner as is appropriate in the circumstances.
- (6) In applying [<sup>F3920</sup>section 776 and this section]—
- (a) any expenditure or receipt or consideration or other amount may be apportioned by such method as is just and reasonable in the circumstances;
  - (b) all such valuations shall be made as are appropriate to give effect to [<sup>F3921</sup>section 776].
- (7) For the purposes of [<sup>F3922</sup>section 776 and this section] partners, or the trustees of settled property, or personal representatives, may be regarded as persons distinct from the individuals or other persons who are for the time being partners or trustees or personal representatives.
- (8) Where [<sup>F3923</sup>a company] is assessed to [<sup>F3924</sup>corporation tax under section 776] in respect of consideration receivable by another person—
- (a) [<sup>F3925</sup>it] shall be entitled to recover from that other person any part of that tax which [<sup>F3925</sup>it] has paid; and
  - (b) if any part of that tax remains unpaid at the expiration of six months from the date when it became due and payable, it shall be recoverable from that other person as though he were [<sup>F3926</sup>the company] assessed, but without prejudice to the right to recover it from [<sup>F3926</sup>the company] actually assessed;
- and for the purposes of paragraph (a) above the Board or an inspector shall on request furnish a certificate specifying the amount of income in respect of which tax has been paid, and the amount of tax so paid; and the certificate shall be conclusive evidence of any facts stated in it.
- <sup>F3927</sup> .....
- (9) <sup>F3928</sup> .....
- (10) [<sup>F3929</sup>Section 776 has] effect subject to [<sup>F3930</sup>Chapter 5 of Part 5 of ITTOIA 2005 (settlements: amounts treated as income of settlor)] and to any other provision of the Tax Acts deeming income to belong to a particular person.
- (11) Where under section 776(2)(c) any [<sup>F3931</sup>company] is charged to tax on the realisation of a gain, and the computation of the gain proceeded on the footing that the land or some other property was appropriated at any time as trading stock, that land or other property shall be treated on that footing also for the purposes of section [<sup>F3932</sup>161 of the 1992] Act (property becoming or ceasing to be stock in trade).
- <sup>F3933</sup>(12) Where under section 776(8) the company charged to corporation tax is not the person (“P”) by whom the gain was realised and the tax has been paid, then for the purposes of sections 37 and 39 of the 1992 Act (profits taxable as income excluded from tax on chargeable gains) P shall be regarded as having been charged to that tax.]
- (13) For the purposes of [<sup>F3934</sup>section 776 [<sup>F3935</sup>of this Act and Chapter 3 of Part 13 of ITA 2007] and this section]—
- [<sup>F3936</sup>“capital”, in relation to a gain, means that, apart from section 776, the gain does not fall to be included in any calculation of income for [<sup>F3937</sup>purposes of the Tax Acts];]



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“company” includes any body corporate; and  
“share” includes stock;

F3938

### Textual Amendments

- F3915** Words in s. 777 sidenote substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(13)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3916** Words in s. 777(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3917** Words in s. 777(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3918** Words in s. 777(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3919** Words in s. 777(4) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(4)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3920** Words in s. 777(6) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(5)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3921** Words in s. 777(6)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(5)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3922** Words in s. 777(7) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(6)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3923** Words in s. 777(8) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(7)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3924** Words in s. 777(8) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(7)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3925** Words in s. 777(8)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(7)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3926** Words in s. 777(8)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(7)(d)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3927** Words in s. 777(8) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(7)(e)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3928** S. 777(9) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(8)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F3929** Words in s. 777(10) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(9)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3930** Words in s. 777(10) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 313(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3931** Word in s. 777(11) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(10)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3932** Words in s. 777(11)(12) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(51)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F3933** S. 777(12) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(11)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3934** Words in s. 777(13) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 185(12)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3935** Words in s. 777(13) inserted (retrospective to 6.4.2007 and with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Income Tax Act 2007 \(Amendment\) \(No. 2\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2859\)](#), **arts. 1, 2(3)(a)**



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**F3936**S. 777(13): definition of "capital" substituted for definition of "capital amount" (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by virtue of **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 185(12)(b)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3937**S. 777(13): words in definition of "capital" substituted (retrospective to 6.4.2007 and with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by **The Income Tax Act 2007 (Amendment) (No. 2) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2859), arts. 1, 2(3)(b)**

**F3938**Words in s. 777(13) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 185(12)(c), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M356** Source—1970 s.489; 1979(C) Sch.7

## 778 Power to obtain information. **U.K.**

<sup>M357</sup>(1) The Board or an inspector may by notice require any person to furnish them within such time as the Board or the inspector may direct (not being less than 30 days) with such particulars as the Board or the inspector think necessary for the purposes of [<sup>F3939</sup>section 776].

(2) The particulars which a person must furnish under this section, if he is required by a notice from the Board or the inspector so to do, include particulars—

- (a) as to transactions or arrangements with respect to which he is or was acting on behalf of others;
- (b) as to transactions or arrangements which in the opinion of the Board or the inspector should properly be investigated for the purposes of [<sup>F3940</sup>section 776] notwithstanding that, in the opinion of the person to whom the notice is given, no liability to tax arises under [<sup>F3941</sup>that section]; and
- (c) as to whether the person to whom the notice is given has taken or is taking any, and if so what, part in any, and if so what, transactions or arrangements of a description specified in the notice.

(3) Notwithstanding anything in subsection (2) above, a solicitor—

- (a) shall not be deemed for the purposes of paragraph (c) of that subsection to have taken part in any transaction or arrangement by reason only that he has given professional advice to a client in connection with the transaction or arrangement, and
- (b) shall not, in relation to anything done by him on behalf of a client, be compellable under this section, except with the consent of his client, to do more than state that he is or was acting on behalf of a client, and give the name and address of his client.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3939**Words in s. 778(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 186(a)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3940**Words in s. 778(2)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 186(b)(i)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3941**Words in s. 778(2)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 186(b)(ii)** (with Sch. 2)

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#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C401** See S.I.1989 No.1343 (N.I.14) Sch.1 para.38(3) for construction in the case of a solicitor who is an officer or employee of a recognised body.

#### Marginal Citations

**M357** Source—1970 s.490

### 779 Sale and leaseback: limitation on tax reliefs. **U.K.**

<sup>M358</sup>(1) If land or any estate or interest in land is transferred from one person to another and—

- (a) as a result of a lease of the land or any part of the land granted at that time or subsequently by the transferee to the transferor, or
- (b) as a result of any other transaction or series of transactions affecting the land or any estate or interest in the land,

the transferor, or any person who is associated with the transferor, becomes liable at the time of the transfer or subsequently to pay any rent under a lease of the land or any part of the land, this section shall apply to all rent due under the lease from the transferor, or from any person who is associated with the transferor.

(2) If—

- (a) land or any estate or interest in land is transferred from one person to another, and
- (b) as a result of any transaction or series of transactions affecting the land or any estate or interest in the land, the transferor, or any person who is associated with the transferor, becomes liable at the time of the transfer or subsequently to make any payment (other than rent under a lease) for which any relevant tax relief is available, being a payment by way of rentcharge on the land or any part of the land or a payment in any other way connected with the land,

then this section shall apply to all such payments under the rentcharge or other transaction due from the transferor, or from any person who is associated with the transferor.

(3) The references in subsections (1) and (2) above to the transfer of an estate or interest in land include references to—

- (a) the granting of a lease or any other transaction involving the creation of a new estate or interest in the land;
- (b) the transfer of the lessee's interest under a lease by surrender or forfeiture of the lease; and
- (c) any transaction or series of transactions affecting land or an estate or interest in land, such that some person is the owner, or one of the owners, before and after the carrying out of the transaction or transactions, but another person becomes or ceases to become one of the owners;

and in relation to any such transaction or series of transactions any person who is an owner before the carrying out of the transaction or transactions, and is not the sole owner thereafter, shall be regarded for the purposes of this section as a transferor.

(4) A deduction by way of any relevant tax relief, being a deduction in respect of rent or of any other payment to which this section applies, shall not exceed the commercial rent for the period for which the rent or other payment is made of the land in respect of which that payment is made.

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- (5) If—
- (a) under subsection (4) above part of a payment which would otherwise be allowable as a deduction by way of any relevant tax relief is not so allowable, and
  - (b) one or more subsequent payments are made by the transferor, or a person who is associated with the transferor, under the lease or other transaction,
- that part of the first-mentioned payment may be carried forward and treated for the purposes of any such deduction by way of tax relief as if it were made at the time when the next of those subsequent payments was made, and so made for the period for which that subsequent payment was made.
- (6) For the purposes of subsection (4) above—
- (a) if more than one payment is made for the same period the payments shall be taken together;
  - (b) if payments are made for periods which overlap, the payments shall be apportioned, and the apportioned payments which belong to the common part of the overlapping periods shall be taken together;
  - (c) the preceding references to payments include references to parts of payments which under subsection (5) above are treated as if made at a time subsequent to that at which they were made, and to the extent that a part of a payment so carried forward under that subsection is not so allowable as a deduction by way of tax relief, it may again be carried forward under that subsection;
  - (d) so much of any payment as is in respect of services or the use of assets or rates usually borne by the tenant shall be excluded, and in determining the amount to be so excluded provisions in any lease or agreement fixing the payments or parts of payments which are in respect of services or the use of assets may be overridden.
- (7) A payment made for a period all of which falls more than one year after the payment is made shall be treated for the purposes of this section as made for that period of one year beginning with the date on which the payment was made, and a payment for a period part of which falls after the end of that year shall be treated for those purposes as if a corresponding part of the payment was made for that year (and no part for any later period).
- (8) For the purposes of making a comparison under subsection (4) above between a payment consisting of rent under a lease (“the actual lease”), or such payments taken together, and the commercial rent of the land, “commercial rent” shall mean the rent which might be expected to be paid under a lease of the land negotiated in the open market at the time when the actual lease was created, being a lease which is of the same duration as the actual lease, which is, as respects liability for maintenance and repairs, subject to the terms and conditions of the actual lease and which provides for rent payable at uniform intervals and—
- (a) at a uniform rate, or
  - (b) if the rent payable under the actual lease is rent at a progressive rate (and such that the amount of rent payable for any year is never less than the amount payable for any previous year), a rent which progresses by gradations proportionate to those provided by the actual lease.
- (9) For the purpose of making a comparison under subsection (4) above between a payment which does not consist of rent under a lease (or such a payment taken together with other payments) and the commercial rent of the land, “commercial rent” shall

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mean the rent which might be expected to be paid under a tenant’s repairing lease negotiated in the open market at the time when the transaction was effected under which the payment or payments became due, being—

- (a) where the period over which payments are to be made under that transaction is not less than 200 years, or the obligation to make such payments is perpetual, a lease for 200 years; and
- (b) where that period is less than 200 years, a lease which is of the same duration as that period.

[<sup>F3942</sup>(10) In this section references to rent under a lease include references to expenses which the tenant under the lease is treated as incurring in respect of the land subject to the lease under—

- (a) sections 61 to 67 or 292 to 297 of ITTOIA 2005, or
- (b) sections 63 to 67 or 232 to 234 of CTA 2009,

and such expenses are treated for the purposes of this section as having been paid as soon as they have been incurred.]

(11) For the purposes of this section the following persons shall be deemed to be associated with one another, that is—

- (a) the transferor in any such transaction as is described in subsection (1) or (2) above, and the transferor in another such transaction, if those two persons are acting in concert, or if the two transactions are in any way reciprocal, and any person who is an associate of either of those associated transferors;
- (b) any two or more bodies corporate participating in, or incorporated for the purposes of, a scheme for the reconstruction of any body or bodies corporate or for the amalgamation of any two or more bodies corporate;
- (c) any persons who are associates as defined in section 783(10).

(12) In this section—

“asset” means any description of property or rights other than land or an interest in land;

“lease” includes an underlease, sublease or any tenancy or licence, and any agreement for a lease, underlease, sublease or tenancy or licence and, in the case of land outside the United Kingdom, any interest corresponding to a lease as so defined; and in relation to such land, expressions in this section relating to interests in land and their disposition shall be construed accordingly;

“rent” includes any payment made under a lease; and

“tenant’s repairing lease” means a lease where the lessee is under an obligation to maintain and repair the whole, or substantially the whole, of the premises comprised in the lease.

(13) For the purposes of this section the following are deductions by way of relevant tax relief, that is to say—

- (a) <sup>F3943</sup> . . . . .
- [<sup>F3944</sup>(aa) a deduction in calculating the profits of a UK property business;]
- (b) a deduction in computing [<sup>F3945</sup>profits] or losses of a trade, profession or vocation for the purposes of tax;
- (c) a deduction in computing [<sup>F3946</sup>profits or gains chargeable to corporation tax under or by virtue of any provision to which section 834A (miscellaneous charges) applies], or in computing any loss for which relief is allowable under section <sup>F3947</sup> . . . 396;

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- [<sup>F3948</sup>(ca) a deduction in computing profits or other income or gains chargeable to income tax under or by virtue of any provision to which [<sup>F3949</sup>section 1016 of ITA 2007] applies, or in computing any loss for which relief is allowable under [<sup>F3950</sup>section 152 of ITA 2007];]
- (d) [<sup>F3951</sup>a deduction] under section <sup>F3952</sup>. . . 76;
- [<sup>F3953</sup>(da) a deduction under section 1219 of CTA 2009 (expenses of management of a company's investment business);]
- (e) [<sup>F3954</sup>a deduction from earnings allowed under section 336 of ITEPA 2003 (expenses)] or allowable in computing losses in an employment for tax purposes;
- (f) a deduction allowable for tax purposes in computing profits or gains or losses arising from woodlands.
- (14) This section shall not apply if the transfer described in subsection (1) or (2) above was on or before 14th April 1964.

#### Textual Amendments

- F3942S.** 779(10) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 232(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3943S.** 779(13)(a) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 232(3)(a)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3944S.** 779(13)(aa) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 314(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3945** Words in s. 779(13)(b) substituted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 46(3)(a), **Sch. 7 para. 1**
- F3946** Words in s. 779(13)(c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 232(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3947** Words in s. 779(13)(c) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 314(3)(b)**, **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F3948S.** 779(13)(ca) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 314(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3949** Words in s. 779(13)(ca) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 187(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3950** Words in s. 779(13)(ca) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 187(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3951** Words in s. 779(13)(d) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), art. 2, Sch. para. 32(2)
- F3952** Words in s. 779(13)(d) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 232(3)(c)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3953S.** 779(13)(da) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 232(3)(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3954** Words in s. 779(13)(e) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), **Sch. 6 para. 101** (with Sch. 7)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C402** S. 779 restricted (11.1.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(3), **Sch. 24 para. 23**
- C403** S. 779 excluded (24.7.1996) by Broadcasting Act 1996 (c. 55), s. 149(1)(f), **Sch. 7 para. 22** (with s. 43(6))
- C404** S. 779 excluded (12.1.2000) by Greater London Authority Act 1999 (c. 29), s. 425(2), **Sch. 33 para. 13(1)**; S.I. 1999/3434, **art. 2**

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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**C405** S. 779(1)(2) excluded (19.9.1994) by Coal Industry Act 1994 (c. 21), s. 68(4), **Sch. 4 para. 24(8)** (with s. 40(7)); S.I. 1994/2189, art. 2, **Sch.**

**C406** S. 779(1)(2) excluded (8.11.1995) by Atomic Energy Authority Act 1995 (c. 37), **Sch. 3 para. 10**

#### Marginal Citations

**M358** Source—1970 s.491

## 780 Sale and leaseback: taxation of consideration received. **U.K.**

<sup>M359</sup>(1) If, in any case where a person (“the lessee”) who is a lessee of land under a lease having not more than 50 years to run (“the original lease”) is entitled in respect of the rent under the lease to a deduction by way of tax relief which is a relevant tax relief for the purposes of section 779—

- (a) the lessee assigns the original lease to another person, or surrenders it to his landlord, for a consideration which apart from this section would not be taxable otherwise than as capital in the hands of the lessee, and
- (b) there is granted or assigned to the lessee another lease (“the new lease”) of or including the whole or any part of the land which was the subject of the original lease for a term not exceeding 15 years;

then, subject to the following provisions of this section, the provisions of this Act providing for deductions or allowances by way of tax relief in respect of payments of rent shall apply in relation to the rent under the new lease, and for the purposes of the Tax Acts a proportion of the consideration received by the lessee shall be treated not as a capital receipt but in accordance with subsection (3) below.

(2) For the purposes of this section—

- (a) if the aggregate of the rent payable under the new lease in respect of any rental period ending on a date falling before the 15th anniversary of the date on which the term of the new lease begins is greater than the aggregate of the rent payable under the new lease in respect of the period of equal duration beginning on the day following that date, then unless the term of the new lease would be treated as ending on an earlier date by virtue of paragraph (b) below, that term shall be treated as ending on that date;
- (b) if under the terms of the new lease—
  - (i) the lessor of the lessee has power to determine the new lease at a time before the expiry of the term for which it was granted, or
  - (ii) the lessee has power to vary his obligations under the new lease so as to reduce the rent which he would otherwise have to pay or in any other manner beneficial to him,

then, unless the term of the new lease would be treated as ending on an earlier date by virtue of paragraph (a) above, that term shall be treated as ending on the earliest date with effect from which, in exercise of that power, the lessor or the lessee could determine the new lease or, as the case may be, the lessee could so vary his obligations;

and in any case where a rentcharge payable by the lessee is secured on the whole or any part of the property which is the subject of the new lease, the rent payable under the new lease shall be treated for the purposes of paragraphs (a) and (b) above as equal to the aggregate of the rentcharge and the rent payable under the terms of that lease.

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- (3) Subject to the following provisions of this section, the proportion of the consideration received by the lessee as mentioned in subsection (1) above, or of any instalment of that consideration, which for the purposes of the Tax Acts is to be treated not as a capital receipt but in accordance with this subsection shall be determined by the formula—

$$\frac{16 - N}{15}$$

where N is the term of the new lease expressed in years or, if that term is less than a year, where N is 1; and that proportion shall be treated for the purposes of the Tax Acts—

- (a) as a receipt of a trade, profession or vocation, if the rent payable by the lessee under the new lease is allowable as a deduction in computing [<sup>F3955</sup>profits] or losses of a trade, profession or vocation for the purposes of tax and if the consideration is received by the lessee in the course of that trade, profession or vocation; and
- (b) in any other case, as [<sup>F3956</sup>an amount chargeable to tax in accordance with subsection (3A)].

[<sup>F3957</sup>(3A) The amount shall be charged—

- (a) to income tax, or
- (b) to corporation tax [<sup>F3958</sup>under the charge to corporation tax on income].

(3B) The income tax charged by virtue of subsection (3A)(a) above shall be charged on the full amount of the proportion of the consideration concerned arising in the year of assessment; and the person liable for any tax so charged is the lessee.]

[<sup>F3959</sup>(3C) An amount charged to income tax by virtue of subsection (3A)(a) above is treated for income tax purposes as an amount of income.]

- (4) In any case where the property which is the subject of the new lease does not include the whole of the property which was the subject of the original lease, the consideration received by the lessee shall be treated for the purposes of subsection (3) above as reduced to that portion of the consideration which is reasonably attributable to such part of the property which was the subject of the original lease as consists of, or is included in, the property which is the subject of the new lease.
- (5) *Schedule 2 shall have effect for the purposes of giving relief, on a claim being made in that behalf, from any increase in an individual's liability to income tax which is attributable to any amount being treated, by virtue of subsection (3) above, as an income receipt for a single year of assessment rather than as a series of such receipts during the term of the new lease; and in the application of that Schedule by virtue of this subsection for the definitions of "chargeable sum" and "relevant period" there shall be substituted the following definitions—*

*" "chargeable sum" means the amount in respect of which, by virtue of subsection (3) above, the claimant is chargeable to income tax for the year of assessment;"*

*" "relevant period", in relation to any chargeable sum, means the term of the new lease."*



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- (6) Where by agreement with his landlord, the lessee varies the terms of the original lease in such a manner that, in return for such a consideration as is specified in subsection (1) (a) above, the lessee undertakes to pay, during a period ending not later than 15 years after the date on which the consideration, or if the consideration is paid in instalments, the last such instalment, is paid to the lessee, a rent greater than that payable under the original lease, he shall be treated for the purposes of this section—
- (a) as having surrendered the original lease for that consideration, and
  - (b) as having been granted a new lease for a term not exceeding 15 years but otherwise on the terms of the original lease as so varied.
- (7) References in this section to the lessee (other than in subsection (1)(a) above) include references to a person who is a partner or associate of the lessee or an associate of a partner of the lessee; and for the purposes of this section the expression “associate” shall be construed in accordance with 783(10).
- (8) Subject to subsection (7) above, expressions used in this section have the meanings assigned to them by section 24, and in subsection (2)(a) above “rental period” means a period in respect of which a payment of rent falls to be made, and for the purposes of that subsection, in a case where the rental period is a quarter or a month, each such period shall be treated as of equal duration.
- (9) The preceding provisions of this section shall not apply if the lessee had, before 22nd June 1971, a right enforceable at law or in equity to the grant of the new lease, but in any case where, apart from this subsection, those provisions would apply, no part of the rent paid under the new lease shall be treated as a payment of capital, and the provisions of this Act providing for deductions or allowances by way of tax relief in respect of payments of rent shall apply accordingly.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3955** Words in s. 780(3)(a) substituted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 46(3)(a), **Sch. 7 para. 1**

**F3956** Words in s. 780(3)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 315(2)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3957** S. 780(3A)(3B) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 315(3)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3958** Words in s. 780(3A)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 233** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3959** S. 780(3C) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 188** (with Sch. 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C407** S. 780 excluded (24.7.1996) by Broadcasting Act 1996 (c. 55), s. 149(1)(f), **Sch. 7 para. 23** (with s. 43)

#### Marginal Citations

**M359** Source—1972 s.80

## 781 Assets leased to traders and others. **U.K.**

<sup>M360</sup>(1) Subject to section 782, where—

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- (a) a deduction by way of tax relief which is one of the kinds listed in subsection (4) below is allowable in respect of a payment made under a lease of an asset of any description, and
  - (b) before, at or after the time when the payment is made, either—
    - (i) the person who made the payment has obtained or obtains a capital sum in respect of the lessee's interest in the lease, or
    - (ii) the lessor's interest in the lease, or any other interest in the asset, has belonged to an associate of the person who made the payment, and that associate has obtained a capital sum in respect of that interest,
 the person obtaining that sum shall be charged [<sup>F3960</sup>to tax <sup>F3961</sup>. . . for the chargeable period in which the sum is obtained] on an amount equal to the amount of the payment in respect of which tax relief is so allowed.
- [<sup>F3962</sup>(1A) An amount charged to income tax under subsection (1) above is treated for income tax purposes as an amount of income.]
- [<sup>F3963</sup>(1B) So far as relating to corporation tax, the charge to tax under subsection (1) has effect as an application of the charge to corporation tax on income.]
- (2) A person shall not be assessed to tax under subsection (1) above on any amount to the extent to which it exceeds the capital sum by reference to which he is so assessed.
  - (3) Subsection (1) above shall not apply to payments under a lease created on or before 14th April 1964.
  - (4) The kinds of deductions by way of tax relief to which subsection (1) above applies are as follows—
    - (a) a deduction in computing [<sup>F3964</sup>profits] or losses of a trade, profession or vocation for the purposes of tax;
    - [<sup>F3965</sup>(ab) a deduction in computing profits or other income or gains chargeable to income tax under or by virtue of any provision to which [<sup>F3966</sup>section 1016 of ITA 2007] applies, or in computing any loss for which relief is allowable under [<sup>F3967</sup>section 152 of ITA 2007];]
    - (b) a deduction in computing [<sup>F3968</sup>profits or gains chargeable to corporation tax under or by virtue of any provision to which section 834A (miscellaneous charges) applies], or in computing any loss for which relief is allowable under section <sup>F3969</sup>. . . 396;
    - (c) [<sup>F3970</sup>a deduction] under section <sup>F3971</sup>. . . 76;
    - [<sup>F3972</sup>(ca) a deduction under section 1219 of CTA 2009 (expenses of management of a company's investment business);]
    - (d) [<sup>F3973</sup>a deduction from earnings allowed under section 336 of ITEPA 2003 (expenses)] or allowable in computing losses in an employment for tax purposes;
    - (e) a deduction allowable for tax purposes in computing profits or gains or losses arising from woodlands.
  - (5) Where—
    - (a) the deduction by way of tax relief mentioned in subsection (1)(a) above is a deduction in computing, for income tax purposes, profits or gains or losses of a trade, profession or vocation, or arising from woodlands, and
    - (b) any part of the payments made under the lease by the person obtaining the capital sum is a payment in respect of which a deduction is not allowed for the

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reason that the whole or any part of the period in which the payment would fall to be allowed is not a period on the [<sup>F3964</sup>profits] of which income tax falls to be computed in respect of the trade, profession or vocation,

for the reference in subsection (2) above to the amount of the capital sum there shall be substituted a reference to that amount after deducting the amount of the payment in respect of which a deduction is not allowed for that reason.

- (6) So far as in respect of a capital sum any part of a payment allowed as a deduction by way of tax relief of a kind to which this section applies is taken into account in making an assessment under subsection (1) above, that part of the payment shall be left out of account in determining whether any and if so what amount should be assessed by reference to any other capital sum; and the order in which this subsection is applied shall be the order in which the capital sums are obtained.
- (7) There shall be made all such adjustments of tax, whether by way of making assessments or by repayment of tax, as are required after the making of any such payment as is described in subsection (1) above to give effect to the charge under that subsection in respect of a sum obtained before the making of the payment.
- (8) Notwithstanding anything in the Tax Acts limiting the time within which an assessment may be made or a claim for relief may be admitted any such adjustment may be made, by making an assessment or otherwise, at any time [<sup>F3974</sup>within the period specified in subsection (8A) below].
- <sup>F3975</sup>(8A) The period mentioned in subsection (8) above is—
- (a) in the case of adjustments with respect to income tax, the period ending with the fifth anniversary of the 31st January next following the year of assessment in which the payment was made;
  - (b) in the case of adjustments with respect to corporation tax, the period of six years beginning at the end of the accounting period in which the payment was made.]
- (9) This section shall not apply if the capital sum obtained in respect of the lessee's interest in a lease constituting a hire-purchase agreement for machinery or plant is a sum which is required to be brought into account as the whole or part of the disposal value of the machinery or plant under [<sup>F3976</sup>section 68 of the Capital Allowances Act].

#### Textual Amendments

**F3960** Words in s. 781(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5)*, **Sch. 1 para. 316(2)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3961** Words in s. 781(1) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by *Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4)*, **Sch. 1 para. 234(2)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3962** S. 781(1A) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3)*, **Sch. 1 para. 189(2)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3963** S. 781(1B) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by *Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4)*, **Sch. 1 para. 234(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F3964** Words in s. 781(4)(a)(5)(b) substituted (31.7.1998) by *Finance Act 1998 (c. 36)*, s. 46(3)(a), **Sch. 7 para. 1**

**F3965** S. 781(4)(ab) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5)*, **Sch. 1 para. 316(3)** (with Sch. 2)

**F3966** Words in s. 781(4)(ab) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by *Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3)*, **Sch. 1 para. 189(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2)

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- F3967** Words in s. 781(4)(ab) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 189(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F3968** Words in s. 781(4)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 234(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3969** Words in s. 781(4)(b) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 316(4), Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F3970** Words in s. 781(4)(c) substituted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), art. 2, Sch. para. 33(2)
- F3971** Words in s. 781(4)(c) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 234(4)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3972** S. 781(4)(ca) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 234(4)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3973** Words in s. 781(4)(d) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 102** (with Sch. 7)
- F3974** Words in s. 781(8) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 135(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 21 para. 21(2)**
- F3975** S. 781(8A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 135(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 21 para. 21(3)**
- F3976** Words in s. 781(9) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by **Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 57**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C408** S. 781 modified (11.1.1994) by **Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(3), Sch. 24 para. 19(1)-(4)**
- C409** S. 781 excluded (11.1.1994) by **Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(3), Sch. 24 para. 19(6)**
- C410** S. 781 modified (19.9.1994) by **Coal Industry Act 1994 (c. 21), s. 68(4), Sch. 4 para. 18(1)** (with s. 40(7)); S.I. 1994/2189, art. 2, **Sch.**
- C411** S. 781 modified (8.11.1995) by **Atomic Energy Authority Act 1995 (c. 37), Sch. 3 para. 11(1)**
- C412** S. 781 modified (24.7.1996) by **Broadcasting Act 1996 (c. 55), s. 149(1)(f), Sch. 7 para. 24(1)** (with s. 43)
- C413** S. 781 excluded (12.1.2000) by **Greater London Authority Act 1999 (c. 29), s. 425(2), Sch. 33 para. 13(2)**; S.I. 1999/3434, **art. 2**
- C414** S. 781 modified (8.6.2005) by **Railways Act 2005 (c. 14), s. 60(2), Sch. 10 paras. 8, 20**; S.I. 2005/1444, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1**
- C415** S. 781 modified (22.7.2008) by **Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), Sch. 13 paras. 16, 25**
- C416** See 1979(C) s.106 and Sch.3 para.9—amounts charged under s.781 to be excluded in computing capital gains.

#### Marginal Citations

- M360** Source—1970 s.492 (1)-(5), (7)-(9); 1971 Sch.8 16(7)

## 782 Leased assets: special cases. **U.K.**

- <sup>M361</sup>(1) This section shall apply, and section 781 shall not apply, to payments—
- (a) which are allowable by way of deductions in computing the [<sup>F3977</sup>profits] or losses of a trade, and
  - (b) which are made under a lease of an asset which at any time before the creation of the lease was used for the purposes—
    - (i) of that trade; or
    - (ii) of another trade carried on by the person who at that time or later was carrying on the first-mentioned trade;

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and when so used was owned by the person carrying on the trade in which it was being used.

[<sup>F3978</sup>(1A) This section does not apply to a payment if or to the extent that, in the case of the lessee, it falls to be regarded in accordance with Chapter 6A of Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act as a payment under a lease which is a long funding finance lease for the purposes of that Part.]

(2) Subject to the following provisions of this section, the deduction allowable in computing the [<sup>F3977</sup>profits] or losses of the trade for the purposes of tax as respects any such payment shall not exceed the commercial rent of the asset for the period for which the payment was made.

(3) If under subsection (2) above part of a payment which would otherwise be allowable as a deduction is not so allowable, and one or more subsequent payments are made by the same person under the same lease, that part of the first-mentioned payment may be carried forward and treated for the purposes of computing the [<sup>F3977</sup>profits] or losses of the trade for the purposes of tax as if it were made at the time when the next of those subsequent payments was made, and so made for the period for which that subsequent payment was made.

(4) For the purposes of subsection (2) above—

- (a) if more than one payment is made for the same period the payments shall be taken together;
- (b) if the payments are made for periods which overlap, the payments shall be apportioned, and the apportioned payments which belong to the common part of the overlapping periods shall be taken together;
- (c) the preceding references to payments include references to parts of payments which under subsection (3) above are treated as if made at a time subsequent to that at which they were made;

and to the extent that a part of a payment carried forward under subsection (3) above is not allowable as a deduction it may again be carried forward under that subsection.

(5) A payment made for a period all of which falls more than one year after the payment is made shall be treated for the purposes of this section as made for that period of one year beginning with the date on which the payment is made, and a payment for a period part of which falls after the end of that year shall be treated for those purposes as if a corresponding part of the payment was made for that year (and no part for any later period).

(6) For the purpose of making a comparison under subsection (2) above between a payment, or payments taken together, and the commercial rent of the asset, “commercial rent” shall mean the rent which might at the relevant time be expected to be paid under a lease of the asset for the remainder of the anticipated normal working life of the asset, being a rent payable at uniform intervals and at a uniform rate which would afford a reasonable return for its market value at the relevant time, having regard to the terms and conditions of the lease; and in this subsection—

“anticipated normal working life” means, in the case of any asset, the period which might be expected, when the asset is first put into use, to be going to elapse before it is finally put out of use as being unfit for further use, it being assumed that the asset is going to be used in the normal manner and to the normal extent, and is going to be so used throughout that period; and

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“the relevant time” means the time when the lease was created under which the payment was made with which the commercial rent is to be compared.

- (7) If the asset is used at the same time partly for the purposes of the trade and partly for other purposes the commercial rent as defined in subsection (6) above shall be determined by reference to what would be paid for such a partial use of the asset.
- (8) This section shall not apply in relation to payments made under a lease created on or before 14th April 1964.
- (9) In this section references to the person carrying on a trade are references to the person carrying on the trade for the time being<sup>F3979</sup> . . . .
- (10) In this section references to a trade include references to a profession or vocation.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3977** Words in s. 782(1)(a)(2)(3) substituted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 46(3)(a), **Sch. 7 para. 1**

**F3978** S. 782(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 para. 3(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **Sch. 9 para. 3(2)**

**F3979** Words in s. 782(9) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 235, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C417** S. 782 excluded (11.1.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(3), **Sch. 24 para. 19(5)**

**C418** S. 782 excluded (19.9.1994) by Coal Industry Act 1994 (c. 21), s. 68(4), **Sch. 4 para. 18(2)** (with s. 40(7)); S.I. 1994/2189, art. 2, **Sch.**

**C419** S. 782 excluded (8.11.1995) by Atomic Energy Authority Act 1995 (c. 37), **Sch. 3 para. 11(2)**

**C420** S. 782 excluded (24.7.1996) by Broadcasting Act 1996 (c. 55), s. 149(1)(f), **Sch. 7 para. 24(2)** (with s. 43)

**C421** S. 782 excluded (12.1.2000) by Greater London Authority Act 1999 (c. 29), s. 425(2), **Sch. 33 para. 13(1)**; S.I. 1999/3434, art. 2

#### Marginal Citations

**M361** Source—1970 s.493; 1971 Sch.8 16(8)

### 783 Leased assets: supplemental. **U.K.**

<sup>M362</sup>(1) References in section 781 to a sum obtained in respect of the lessee’s interest in a lease of an asset, or in respect of any other interest in an asset include—

- (a) in the case of a lessee’s interest, references to sums representing the consideration in money or money’s worth obtained on a surrender of the rights to the lessor, or on an assignment of the lease, or on creating a sublease or any other interest out of the lease; and
- (b) references to any insurance moneys payable in respect of the asset, so far as payable to the owner of the interest in the asset.

(2) Such references also include references to sums representing money or money’s worth obtained by the person entitled to the interest by a transaction or series of transactions disposing of the asset, or of an interest in the asset, and in particular transactions which comprise arrangements under which the rights of the lessee under a lease of the asset are merged in any way with the rights of the lessor, or with any other rights as respects

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the asset, so far as the money or money’s worth so obtained is attributable to the rights of the lessee under the lease.

- (3) References in section 781 to sums obtained in respect of any interest in an asset include references to money or money’s worth so obtained in any transaction (including a transaction of the kind described in subsection (1) or (2) above) by way of consideration received by a person who is an associate of the person entitled to the interest in the asset.
- (4) If an interest in the asset is disposed of by any person to a person who is his associate, the person disposing of the interest shall (unless in fact he obtains a greater sum) be treated for the purposes of section 781 as having obtained in respect of the interest—
  - (a) the value of the interest in the open market; or
  - (b) the value of the interest to the person to whom it is, in effect, transferred;
 whichever is the greater.
- (5) For the purposes of subsections (3) and (4) above a disposition may be direct or indirect and may be effected by any such transaction as is described in subsection (2) above.
- (6) For the purposes of sections 781 and 784 and this section any sum obtained by any persons carrying on a trade, profession or vocation in partnership in respect of an interest in an asset which is and continues to be used for the purposes of the trade, profession or vocation shall be regarded as apportionable between them in the shares in which they are then entitled to the profits of the trade, profession or vocation.
- (7) Subject to subsection (6) above, for those purposes a sum obtained by persons jointly entitled to an interest in an asset shall be apportionable according to their respective interests in the rights.
- (8) For those purposes, any payment in respect of which a deduction is allowable by way of tax relief which is made by persons carrying on a trade, profession or vocation in partnership shall be apportioned in such manner as may be just.
- (9) Where under this section any sum or payment falls to be apportioned and, at the time of the apportionment, it appears that it is material as respects the liability to tax (for whatever period) of two or more persons, any question which arises as to the manner in which the sum or payment is to be apportioned shall be determined, for the purposes of tax of all those persons [<sup>F3980</sup>in like manner as an appeal, and all those persons shall be entitled to be a party to those proceedings].
  - (a) <sup>F3981</sup> .....
  - (b) <sup>F3981</sup> .....
  - (c) <sup>F3981</sup> .....

<sup>F3981</sup> .....
- (10) For the purposes of this section and in construing the expressions “associate” and “associated” in section 781 and this section, the following persons shall be deemed to be associated with each other, that is to say—
  - (a) any individual and that individual’s [<sup>F3982</sup>spouse or civil partner], and any relative, or [<sup>F3982</sup>spouse or civil partner] of a relative, of that individual or that individual’s [<sup>F3982</sup>spouse or civil partner] (“relative” meaning, for this purpose, brother, sister, ancestor or lineal descendant);
  - (b) any person in his capacity of trustee of a settlement and any individual who in relation to the settlement is a settlor, and any person associated with that



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individual (“settlement” and “settlor” having, for this purpose, the meanings given by <sup>F3983</sup>section 620 of ITTOIA 2005)];

- (c) any person and a body of persons of which that person, or persons associated with him, or that person and persons associated with him, has or have control;
- (d) any two or more bodies of persons associated with the same person by virtue of paragraph (c) above;
- (e) in relation to a disposal by joint owners, the joint owners and any person associated with any of them.

(11) In subsection (10) above “body of persons” includes a partnership and “control” has the meaning given by section 840.

#### Textual Amendments

- F3980** Words in s. 783(9) inserted (1.4.2009) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 156(2)**
- F3981** S. 783(9)(a)(b)(c) and words omitted (1.4.2009) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/56), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 156(3)**
- F3982** Words in s. 783(10)(a) substituted (5.12.2005) by The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), **regs. 1(1), 98**
- F3983** Words in s. 783(10)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 318** (with Sch. 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C422** S. 783(2) restricted (11.1.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(3), **Sch. 24 para. 19(2)**
- C423** S. 783(4) excluded (11.1.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 252(3), **Sch. 24 para. 19(1)(a)(3)**
- C424** S. 783(4) excluded (8.6.2005) by Railways Act 2005 (c. 14), s. 60(2), Sch. 10 paras. 8(2), **20(2)**; S.I. 2005/1444, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1**
- C425** S. 783(4) excluded (22.7.2008) by Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), Sch. 13 paras. 16(2), **25(2)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M362** Source—1970 s.494

### 784 Leased assets subject to hire-purchase agreements. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M363</sup>In the application of section 781 to a lease which constitutes a hire-purchase agreement, for the reference in subsection (2) of that section to the amount of the capital sum there shall, where that capital sum was obtained in respect of the lessee’s interest in the lease constituting the hire-purchase agreement, be substituted references to the amount of the capital sum (adjusted, if necessary, under subsection (5) of that section) after deducting any capital expenditure which was incurred by the person obtaining the capital sum in providing the lessee’s interest.
- (2) In subsection (1) above “capital expenditure which was incurred by the person obtaining the capital sum in providing the lessee’s interest” means—
  - (a) so much of any payment made under the lease by the person obtaining the capital sum (or, where the capital sum was obtained by the personal representatives of a deceased person, so made by that deceased person) as is not a payment in respect of which a deduction is allowable by way of tax relief which is one of the kinds listed in subsection (4) of section 781, plus

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- (b) where the lessee's interest was assigned to the person obtaining the capital sum, any capital payment made by that person as consideration for the assignment.
- (3) If the amount to be deducted in pursuance of subsection (1) above exceeds the amount of the capital sum from which it is to be deducted, no charge shall arise under section 781(1) in respect of the capital sum.
- (4) If the capital sum represents the consideration for part only of the lessee's interest in the lease which constitutes a hire-purchase agreement, the amount to be deducted under subsection (1) above shall be such proportion of the capital expenditure which is still unallowed as is reasonable having regard to the degree to which the capital expenditure has contributed to the value of what is disposed of in return for the capital sum.
- (5) If more than one capital sum is, or is to be regarded as, obtained by the same person in respect of the lessee's interest in the lease which constitutes a hire-purchase agreement, then, so far as in respect of one of those capital sums any deduction is made in respect of capital expenditure in pursuance of subsection (1) above that capital expenditure shall be left out of account in applying subsections (1) and (3) above to any other such capital sum; and the order in which this subsection is applied shall be the order in which the capital sums are obtained.
- (6) <sup>M364</sup>In this section—
- “hire-purchase agreement” means an agreement, other than a conditional sale agreement, under which—
- (a) goods are bailed or, in Scotland, hired in return for periodical payments by the person to whom they are bailed or hired, and
  - (b) the property in the goods will pass to that person if the terms of the agreement are complied with and one or more of the following occurs—
    - (i) the exercise of an option to purchase by that person;
    - (ii) the doing of any other specified act by any party to the agreement;
    - (iii) the happening of any other specified event; and

“conditional sale agreement” means an agreement for the sale of goods under which the purchase price or part of it is payable by instalments, and the property in the goods is to remain in the seller (notwithstanding that the buyer is to be in possession of the goods) until such conditions as to the payment of instalments or otherwise as may be specified in the agreement are fulfilled.

#### Marginal Citations

M363 Source—1970 s.495

M364 Source—Consumer Credit Act 1974 Sch.4 29

#### 785 Meaning of “asset”, “capital sum” and “lease” for purposes of sections 781 to 784. **U.K.**

In sections 781 to 784—

“asset” means any description of property or rights other than land or an interest in land;

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“capital sum” means any sum of money, or any money’s worth, except so far as it or any part of it is to be treated for the purposes of tax as a receipt to be taken into account in computing the [<sup>F3984</sup>profits] or losses of a trade, profession or vocation, or profits or gains or losses arising from woodlands, or is, apart from section 781, chargeable [<sup>F3985</sup>to income tax under or by virtue of any provision to which [<sup>F3986</sup>section 1016 of ITA 2007] applies or to corporation tax][<sup>F3987</sup>under or by virtue of any provision to which section 834A (miscellaneous charges) applies]; and

“lease”, in relation to an asset, means any kind of agreement or arrangement under which payments are made for the use of, or otherwise in respect of, an asset, and includes, in particular, any agreement or arrangement all or any of the payments under which represent instalments of, or payments towards, a purchase price.

#### Textual Amendments

**F3984** Words in s. 785 substituted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 46(3)(a), Sch. 7 para. 1

**F3985** S. 785: words in definition of "capital sum" inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 319 (with Sch. 2)

**F3986** S. 785: words in definition of "capital sum" substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 190 (with Sch. 2)

**F3987** S. 785: words in definition of "capital sum" substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 236 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### [<sup>F3988</sup>785] Restrictions on use of losses: leasing partnerships **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for corporation tax purposes if—
  - (a) a company carries on a business in respect of which the company is within the charge to corporation tax,
  - (b) the company carries on the business in partnership with other persons in an accounting period of the partnership,
  - (c) the business (“the leasing business”) is, on any day in that period, a business of leasing plant or machinery,
  - (d) the company incurs a loss in its notional business in any accounting period comprised (wholly or partly) in the accounting period of the partnership, and
  - (e) the interest of the company in the leasing business during the accounting period of the partnership is not determined on an allowable basis (see subsections (2) to (4)).
- (2) The interest of the company in the leasing business during the accounting period of the partnership is determined on an allowable basis if (and only if) the following condition is met.
- (3) The condition is met if, for the purposes of [<sup>F3989</sup>sections 1262 to 1264 of CTA 2009],—
  - (a) the company's share in the profits or loss of the leasing business for that period is determined wholly by reference to a single percentage, and
  - (b) the company's share in any relevant capital allowances for that period is determined wholly by reference to the same percentage.

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- (4) For the purposes of this condition “profits” does not include chargeable gains.
- (5) The following restrictions apply in respect of so much of the loss incurred by the company in its notional business as derives from any relevant capital allowances (“the restricted part of the loss”).
- (6) Apart from by way of set off against any relevant leasing income, relief is not to be given to the company under any relevant loss relief provision in respect of the restricted part of the loss.
- (7) If the leasing business is a trade, relief is not to be given to the company under section 393A(1) in respect of the restricted part of the loss.
- (8) The restricted part of the loss is not available for set off by way of group relief in accordance with section 403.
- (9) For the purpose of determining how much of a loss derives from any relevant capital allowances, the loss is to be calculated on the basis that any relevant capital allowances are the final amounts to be deducted.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F3988**Ss. 785ZA, 785ZB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(4)-(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 83(2)

**F3989**Words in s. 785ZA(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 237 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### [<sup>F3988</sup>785ZB] **Action 785ZA: definitions** U.K.

- (1) This section applies for the purposes of section 785ZA.
- (2) “Business of leasing plant or machinery” has the same meaning as in Part 3 of Schedule 10 to the Finance Act 2006 (sale etc of lessor companies etc).
- (3) “Lease” [<sup>F3990</sup>includes an underlease, sublease, tenancy or licence and an agreement for any of those things].
- (4) “Notional business”, in relation to a company, means [<sup>F3991</sup>the business the profits or losses of which are determined, in relation to the company, under section 1259 of CTA 2009 (calculation of firm's profits and losses).]
- (5) “Plant or machinery” has the same meaning as in Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act.
- (6) “Relevant capital allowance” means an allowance under Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act in respect of expenditure incurred on the provision of plant or machinery wholly or partly for the purposes of the leasing business.
- (7) “Relevant leasing income” means any income of the company's notional business deriving from any lease—
  - (a) which is a lease of plant or machinery, and
  - (b) which was entered into before the end of the accounting period of the company in which the loss in its notional business was incurred.
- (8) “Relevant loss relief provision” means any of the following provisions—
  - (a) section 392A [<sup>F3992</sup>(UK property business losses)],

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- (b) section 392B (losses from overseas property businesses),
- (c) section 393 (trade losses),
- (d) section 396 [<sup>F3993</sup>(losses from miscellaneous transactions)].]

#### Textual Amendments

- F3988**Ss. 785ZA, 785ZB inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(4)-(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 83(2)
- F3990**Words in s. 785ZB(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 10 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 25 para. 9(4)
- F3991**Words in s. 785ZB(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Corporation Tax Act 2009 (Amendment) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2860), arts. 1, 3(3)
- F3992**Words in s. 785ZB(8)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 238(a) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3993**Words in s. 785ZB(8)(d) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 238(b) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### [<sup>F3994</sup>785A Rent factoring of leases of plant or machinery U.K.]

<sup>F3995</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F3994**S. 785A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 135(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 135(1)
- F3995**S. 785A omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 10 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 25 para. 9(1)(c)

#### [<sup>F3996</sup>785B Plant and machinery leases: capital receipts to be treated as income U.K.]

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) there is an unconditional obligation, under a lease of plant or machinery or a relevant arrangement, to make a relevant capital payment (at any time), or
  - (b) a relevant capital payment is made under such a lease or arrangement otherwise than in pursuance of such an obligation.
- (2) The lessor is treated for corporation tax purposes as receiving income attributable to the lease of an amount equal to the amount of the capital payment.
- (3) The income is treated—
  - (a) if subsection (1)(a) applies, as income for the period of account in which there is first an obligation of the kind mentioned there, and
  - (b) if subsection (1)(b) applies, as income for the period of account in which the payment is made.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F3996**Ss. 785B-785E inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 20 para. 1(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 20 para. 1(1) (with transitional modifications in Sch. 20 para. 1(3))

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## <sup>F3996</sup>Section 785B: interpretation **U.K.**

- (1) The expressions used in section 785B and this section are to be interpreted as follows.
- (2) “Capital payment” means any payment except one which, if made to the lessor—
  - (a) would fall to be included in a calculation of the lessor's income for corporation tax purposes, or
  - (b) would fall to be included in such a calculation but for section 502B (rental earnings under long funding finance lease).
- (3) “Lease” includes—
  - (a) a licence, and
  - (b) the letting of a ship or aircraft on charter or the letting of any other asset on hire,
 and “lessor” and “lessee” are to be read accordingly.
- (4) “Lease of plant or machinery” includes a lease of plant or machinery and other property but does not include—
  - (a) a lease where the income attributable to the lease received by the lessor (if any) would be chargeable to tax [<sup>F3997</sup>under Chapter 3 of Part 4 of CTA 2009 as profits of a UK property business], or
  - (b) a lease of plant or machinery where the lessor has incurred what would (but for section 34A of the Capital Allowances Act) be qualifying expenditure (within the meaning of Part 2 of that Act) on the plant or machinery.
- (5) “Relevant arrangement” means any agreement or arrangement relating to a lease of plant or machinery, including one made before the lease is entered into or after it has ended (and, accordingly, “lessor” and lessee” include prospective and former lessors and lessees).
- (6) A capital payment, in relation to a lease or relevant arrangement, is “relevant” if condition A or B is met (but this is subject to [<sup>F3998</sup>subsections (9) and (9A)]).
- (7) Condition A is that the capital payment is payable (or paid), directly or indirectly, by (or on behalf of) the lessee to (or on behalf of) the lessor in connection with—
  - (a) the grant, assignment, novation or termination of the lease, or
  - (b) any provision of the lease or relevant arrangement (including the variation or waiver of any such provision).
- (8) Condition B is that rentals payable under the lease are less than (or payable later than) they might reasonably be expected to be if there were no obligation to make the capital payment (and the capital payment were not made).
- (9) A capital payment is not “relevant” if or to the extent that—
  - (a) the capital payment reduces (or would but for section 536 of the Capital Allowances Act reduce) the amount of expenditure incurred by the lessor for the purposes of the Capital Allowances Act in respect of the plant or machinery in question, [<sup>F3999</sup>or]
  - (b) the capital payment is compensation for loss resulting from damage to, or damage caused by, the plant or machinery in question, <sup>F4000</sup> . . .
  - (c) <sup>F4000</sup> . . . . .

[ Where—

- <sup>F4001</sup>(9A) (a) a capital payment is an initial payment under a long-funding lease, and



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- (b) under section 61 of the Capital Allowances Act (disposal events and disposal values), the commencement of the term of the lease is an event that requires the lessor to bring a disposal value into account, the capital payment is only “relevant” to the extent that it exceeds the disposal value.”
- (9B) “Commencement”, “disposal value”, “initial payment”, “long funding lease” and “the term” have the same meaning as in Part 2 of the Capital Allowances Act.]
- (10) References to payment include the provision of value by any means other than the making of a payment, and accordingly—
- (a) references to the making of a payment include the passing of value (by any other means), and
  - (b) references to the amount of the payment include the value passed.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F3996**Ss. 785B-785E inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 20 para. 1(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 20 para. 1(1)** (with transitional modifications in Sch. 20 para. 1(3))
- F3997**Words in s. 785C(4)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 239** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F3998**Words in s. 785C(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 32 para. 11 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 32 para. 9(2)**
- F3999**Word at the end of s. 785C(9)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 32 para. 11 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 32 para. 9(3)(a)**
- F4000**S. 785C(9)(c) and preceding word omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 32 para. 11 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 32 para. 9(3)(b)**
- F4001**S. 785C(9A)(9B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 32 para. 11 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 32 para. 9(4)**

#### [<sup>F3996</sup>785B] **Section 785B: lease of plant and machinery and other property** **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if section 785B applies in relation to a lease of plant or machinery and other property (see section 785C(4)).
- (2) The relevant capital payment is to be apportioned, on a just and reasonable basis, between—
  - (a) the plant and machinery, and
  - (b) the other property.
- (3) If the income (if any) received by the lessor that is attributable to any of the plant or machinery is chargeable to tax [<sup>F4002</sup>under Chapter 3 of Part 4 of CTA 2009 as profits of a UK property business], treat that plant or machinery as falling within subsection (2) (b) (and not subsection (2)(a)).
- (4) Section 785B(2) has effect as if the reference to the amount of the capital payment were to such amount as is apportioned under subsection (2) in respect of the plant or machinery within subsection (2)(a).]

#### Textual Amendments

- F3996**Ss. 785B-785E inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 20 para. 1(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 20 para. 1(1)** (with transitional modifications in Sch. 20 para. 1(3))



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**F4002** Words in s. 785D(3) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 240** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**[<sup>F3996</sup>785 Section 785B: expectation that relevant capital payment will not be paid U.K.]**

- (1) This section applies for corporation tax purposes if—
  - (a) section 785B applies by virtue of subsection (1)(a) of that section, and
  - (b) at any time, the lessor reasonably expects that the relevant capital payment will not be paid (or will not be paid in full).
- (2) For the purposes of calculating the profits of the lessor, a deduction is allowed for the period of account which includes that time.
- (3) The amount of the deduction is equal to the amount reasonably expected not to be paid.
- (4) No other deduction is allowed in respect of the matters mentioned in subsection (1).]

**Textual Amendments**

**F3996** Ss. 785B-785E inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 20 para. 1(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 20 para. 1(1)** (with transitional modifications in Sch. 20 para. 1(3))

**786 Transactions associated with loans or credit. U.K.**

- <sup>M365</sup>(1) This section applies as respects any transaction effected with reference to the lending of money or the giving of credit, or the varying of the terms on which money is lent or credit is given, or which is effected with a view to enabling or facilitating any such arrangement concerning the lending of money or the giving of credit.
- (2) Subsection (1) above has effect whether the transaction is effected between the lender or creditor and the borrower or debtor, or between either of them and a person connected with the other or between a person connected with one and a person connected with the other.
- (3) If the transaction provides for the payment of any [<sup>F4003</sup>relevant annual payment], the payment shall be treated for all the purposes of the Tax Acts as if it were a payment of annual interest.
- <sup>F4004</sup>(3A) In subsection (3) “relevant annual payment” means a payment which is not interest but is—
  - (a) an annuity or other annual payment falling within Part 5 of ITTOIA 2005 and chargeable to income tax otherwise than as relevant foreign income; or
  - (b) an annuity or other annual payment [<sup>F4005</sup>which is from a source in the United Kingdom and chargeable to corporation tax under Chapter 5 of Part 10 of CTA 2009 (distributions from unauthorised unit trusts) or Chapter 7 of that Part (annual payments not otherwise charged).]
- <sup>F4006</sup>.....
- (5) If under the transaction a person <sup>F4007</sup> . . . surrenders or otherwise agrees to waive or forego income arising from any property <sup>F4007</sup> . . . then, without prejudice to the liability of any other person, [<sup>F4008</sup> he shall be chargeable—
  - (a) to income tax, or

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- (b) to corporation tax under [<sup>F4009</sup>the charge to corporation tax on income], on a sum] equal to the amount of income <sup>F4007</sup> . . . surrendered, waived or foregone.
- [<sup>F4010</sup>(5ZA) But subsection (5) above does not apply if the person mentioned in that subsection is, as a result of section 774B or 774D (structured finance arrangements), chargeable to tax on the amount of income <sup>F4011</sup> . . . surrendered, waived or foregone.]
- [<sup>F4012</sup>(5A) Income tax charged by virtue of subsection (5)(a) above shall be charged on the full amount of the income <sup>F4013</sup> . . . surrendered, waived or forgone in the year of assessment.]
- (6) If credit is given for the purchase price of any property, and the rights attaching to the property are such that, during the subsistence of the debt, the purchaser's rights to income from the property are suspended or restricted, he shall be treated for the purposes of subsection (5) above as if he had surrendered a right to income of an amount equivalent to the income which he has in effect foregone by obtaining the credit.
- (7) The amount of any income payable subject to deduction of income tax shall be taken for the purposes of subsection (5) above as the amount before deduction of tax.
- (8) References in this section to connected persons shall be construed in accordance with section 839.

#### Textual Amendments

- F4003** Words in s. 786(3) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 320\(2\)](#) (with Sch. 2)
- F4004** S. 786(3A) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 320\(3\)](#) (with Sch. 2)
- F4005** Words in s. 786(3A)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 241\(2\)](#) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4006** S. 786(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 159(1) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), s. 159\(1\), Sch. 41 Pt. 5\(21\)](#), Note 1; S.I. 1996/2646, art. 2
- F4007** Words in s. 786(5) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 10 of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\), Sch. 25 para. 9\(1\)\(d\)\(i\)](#)
- F4008** Words in s. 786(5) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 320\(4\)](#) (with Sch. 2)
- F4009** Words in s. 786(5)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 241\(3\)](#) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4010** S. 786(5ZA) inserted (19.7.2006) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\), Sch. 6 para. 8\(2\)](#)
- F4011** Word in s. 786(5ZA) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 10 of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\), Sch. 25 para. 9\(1\)\(d\)\(ii\)](#)
- F4012** S. 786(5A) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 320\(5\)](#) (with Sch. 2)
- F4013** Word in s. 786(5A) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 10 of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\), Sch. 25 para. 9\(1\)\(d\)\(iii\)](#)

#### Marginal Citations

- M365** Source—1970 s.496

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## 787 Restriction of relief for payments of interest. **U.K.**

<sup>M366</sup>(1) Relief shall not be given to any person under any provision of the [<sup>F4014</sup>Income Tax Acts] in respect of any payment of interest if a scheme has been effected or arrangements have been made (whether before or after the time when the payment is made) such that the sole or main benefit that might be expected to accrue to that person from the transaction under which the interest is paid was the obtaining of a reduction in tax liability by means of any such relief.

[<sup>F4015</sup>(1A) <sup>F4016</sup> . . . . .]

(2) In this section “relief” means relief by way of deduction in computing profits or gains or deduction or set off against income <sup>F4017</sup> . . . . .

[<sup>F4018</sup>(3) <sup>F4019</sup> . . . . .]

### Textual Amendments

**F4014** Words in s. 787(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 242(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4015** S. 787(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 25 para. 53(2)**

**F4016** S. 787(1A) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 242(3)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4017** Words in s. 787(2) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 242(4)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4018** S. 787(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 25 para. 53(3)**

**F4019** S. 787(3) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 242(5)**, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C426** S. 787 extended (with effect in accordance with s. 56 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), **Sch. 2 para. 8**

### Marginal Citations

**M366** Source—1976 s.38

## PART XVIII **U.K.**

### DOUBLE TAXATION RELIEF

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C427** Pt. 18 modified (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 20 para. 10** (as amended by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **s. 122(4)(5)**) (with Sch. 20 para. 12(2)(a))

**C428** Pt. 18 applied (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 14 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 29 para. 87**

**C429** Pt. 18 modified (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **s. 107(5)**

**C430** Pt. 18 applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 9 para. 12E(5)** (as inserted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with regs. 1(2), 3(1) of the amending S.I. (as amended by S.I. 2008/1579, **reg. 4(1)**)) by

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- The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), **Sch. 1 para. 16)**
- C431** Pt. 18 applied by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 26 para. 30E(5)** (as inserted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with regs. 1(2), 3(1) of the amending S.I. (as amended by S.I. 2008/1579, **reg. 4(1)**)) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), **Sch. 1 para. 19)**
- C432** Pt. 18 applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 9 para. 12C(3)** (as substituted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with regs. 1(2), 3(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), **Sch. 2 para. 8)**
- C433** Pt. 18 applied by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 26 para. 30C(3)** (as substituted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with regs. 1(2), 3(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), **Sch. 2 para. 10)**
- C434** Pt. 18 applied by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 29 para. 87A(3)** (as substituted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with regs. 1(2), 3(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), **Sch. 2 para. 12)**
- C435** Pt. 18 applied by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), **ss. 140H(3), 140I(3), 140J(3)** (as inserted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with regs. 1(2), 3(3) of the amending S.I. (as amended by S.I. 2008/1579, **reg. 4(2)**)) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), **Sch. 3 para. 1)**
- C436** Pt. 18 applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 9 paras. 12H(3), **12I(3)** (as inserted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with regs. 1(2), 3(3) of the amending S.I. (as amended by S.I. 2008/1579, **reg. 4(2)**)) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), **Sch. 3 para. 2)**
- C437** Pt. 18 applied by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 26 paras. 30G(3), **30H(3)** (as inserted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with regs. 1(2), 3(3) of the amending S.I. (as amended by S.I. 2008/1579, **reg. 4(2)**)) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), **Sch. 3 para. 4)**
- C438** Pt. 18 applied by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 29 paras. 85B(3), **85C(3)** (as inserted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with regs. 1(2), 3(3) of the amending S.I. (as amended by S.I. 2008/1579, **reg. 4(2)**)) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), **Sch. 3 para. 5)**
- C439** Pt. 18: power to amend conferred (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 533(2)(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- C440** Pt. 18 modified (with effect in accordance with s. 56(3) of the modifying Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 56(1)**

## <sup>F4020</sup>CHAPTER I **U.K.**

### THE PRINCIPAL RELIEFS

#### Textual Amendments

**F4020**Pt. 18 Chs. 1, 2 modified (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), **ss. 277(1), 289** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

## **788** Relief by agreement with other [<sup>F4021</sup>territories]. **U.K.**

<sup>M367</sup>(1) If Her Majesty by Order in Council declares that arrangements specified in the Order have been [<sup>F4022</sup>made in relation to any territory] outside the United Kingdom with a view to affording relief from double taxation in relation to—

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- (a) income tax,
- (b) corporation tax in respect of income or chargeable gains, and
- (c) any taxes of a similar character to those taxes imposed by the laws of that territory,

and that it is expedient that those arrangements should have effect, then those arrangements shall have effect in accordance with subsection (3) below.

- (2) <sup>F4023</sup> .....
- (3) Subject to the provisions of this Part, the arrangements shall, notwithstanding anything in any enactment, have effect in relation to income tax and corporation tax in so far as they provide—
  - (a) for relief from income tax, or from corporation tax in respect of income or chargeable gains; or
  - (b) for charging the income arising from sources, or chargeable gains accruing on the disposal of assets, in the United Kingdom to persons not resident in the United Kingdom; or
  - (c) for determining the income or chargeable gains to be attributed—
    - (i) to persons not resident in the United Kingdom and their agencies, branches or establishments in the United Kingdom; or
    - (ii) to persons resident in the United Kingdom who have special relationships with persons not so resident; or
  - (d) for conferring on persons not resident in the United Kingdom the right to a tax credit under [<sup>F4024</sup>section 397(1) of ITTOIA 2005] in respect of qualifying distributions made to them by companies which are so resident.
- (4) The provisions of Chapter II of this Part shall apply where arrangements which have effect by virtue of this section provide that tax payable under the laws of the territory concerned shall be allowed as a credit against tax payable in the United Kingdom.
- (5) For the purposes of this section and, subject to section 795(3), Chapter II of this Part in its application to relief under this section, any amount of tax which would have been payable under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom but for a relief to which this subsection applies given under the law of that territory shall be treated as having been payable; and references in this section and that Chapter to double taxation, to tax payable or chargeable, or to tax not chargeable directly or by deduction shall be construed accordingly.

This subsection applies—

- (a) to any relief given with a view to promoting industrial, commercial, scientific, educational or other development in a territory outside the United Kingdom, being a relief with respect to which provision is made in the arrangements in question for double taxation relief; <sup>F4025</sup> . . .
- (b) <sup>F4025</sup> .....

[<sup>F4026</sup>Relief does not fall to be given in accordance with section 801 by virtue of this subsection unless the arrangements in question make express provision for such relief (but this paragraph is without prejudice to section 790(10B)).]

- (6) Except in the case of a claim for an allowance by way of credit in accordance with Chapter II of this Part, a claim for relief under subsection (3)(a) above shall be made to the Board.

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(7) Where—

- (a) under any arrangements which have effect by virtue of this section, relief may be given, either in the United Kingdom or in the territory [<sup>F4027</sup>in relation to] which the arrangements are made, in respect of any income or chargeable gains, and
- (b) it appears that the assessment to income tax or corporation tax made in respect of the income or chargeable gains is not made in respect of the full amount thereof, or is incorrect having regard to the credit, if any, which falls to be given under the arrangements,

any such assessments may be made as are necessary to ensure that the total amount of the income or chargeable gains is assessed, and the proper credit, if any, is given in respect thereof, and, where the income is, or the chargeable gains are, entrusted to any person in the United Kingdom for payment, any such assessment may be made on the recipient of the income or gains <sup>F4028</sup> . . . .

- (8) Any arrangements to which effect is given under this section may include provision for relief from tax for periods before the passing of this Act, or before the making of the arrangements, and provisions as to income or chargeable gains which is or are not subject to double taxation, and the preceding provisions of this section shall have effect accordingly.
- (9) Any Order in Council made under this section revoking an earlier such Order in Council may contain such transitional provisions as appear to Her Majesty to be necessary or expedient.

[<sup>F4029</sup>(10) An Order under this section is not to be submitted to Her Majesty in Council unless a draft of the Order has been laid before and approved by a resolution of the House of Commons.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F4021** Word in s. 788 sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 88(2)(b)
- F4022** Words in s. 788(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 88(1)
- F4023** S. 788(2) repealed (19.7.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 26 Pt. 8(2)
- F4024** Words in s. 788(3)(d) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 321(2) (with Sch. 2)
- F4025** Words in s. 788(5) repealed (1.4.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 1, Sch. 40 Pt. 2(13), Note
- F4026** Words in s. 788(5) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 2(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 2(1)
- F4027** Words in s. 788(7)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 88(2)(a)
- F4028** Words in s. 788(7) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 243, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4029** S. 788(10) substituted (19.7.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 176

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C441** See—1970 ss.267, 273, 273A and 276 (groups)—disapplication of those provisions in the case of companies treated as resident outside the U.K. by virtue of s.788.1989 s.115—calculation of tax credit



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for non-resident on gross amount of distribution. 1990 s.32(8)—application of s.788 to assets held by employee share ownership trusts.

S. 788 modified (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 194(1)

**C442** S. 788 restricted (28.7.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 22 para. 57

#### Marginal Citations

**M367** Source—1970 s.497(1)-(8); 1972 ss.98(2), 100(1); 1976 s.50(2); 1987 s.70(1)

## 789 Arrangements made under old law. **U.K.**

<sup>M368</sup>(1) Notwithstanding section 793(2), any arrangements made in relation to the profits tax under section 347 of the <sup>M369</sup>Income Tax Act 1952 or any earlier enactment corresponding to that section shall, except in so far as arrangements made after the passing of the <sup>M370</sup>Finance Act 1965 provide otherwise, have effect in relation to corporation tax and income and gains chargeable to corporation tax as they are expressed to have effect in relation to the profits tax and profits chargeable to the profits tax, with the substitution of accounting periods for chargeable accounting periods (and not as they had effect in relation to income tax).

(2) <sup>F4030</sup> .....

(3) Any reference in the Tax Acts (including this Part) to arrangements under or by virtue of section 788 includes a reference to arrangements having effect by virtue of this section.

#### Textual Amendments

**F4030** S. 789(2) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 1 para. 65 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 1 para. 46

#### Marginal Citations

**M368** Source—1970 s.497(9), (10); 1971 sch.6 74; 1972 s.100(1)

**M369** 1952 c.10.

**M370** 1965 c. 25.

## 790 Unilateral relief. **U.K.**

(1) <sup>M371</sup>To the extent appearing from the following provisions of this section, relief from income tax and corporation tax in respect of income and chargeable gains shall be given in respect of tax payable under the law of any territory outside the United Kingdom by allowing that tax as a credit against income tax or corporation tax, notwithstanding that there are not for the time being in force any arrangements under section 788 providing for such relief.

(2) Relief under subsection (1) above is referred to in this Part as “unilateral relief”.

(3) <sup>M372</sup>Unilateral relief shall be such relief as would fall to be given under Chapter II of this Part if arrangements [<sup>F4031</sup>in relation to] the territory in question containing the provisions specified in subsections (4) to [<sup>F4032</sup>(10C)] below were in force by virtue of section 788, but subject to any particular provision made with respect to unilateral relief in that Chapter; and any expression in that Chapter which imports a reference



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to relief under arrangements for the time being having effect by virtue of that section shall be deemed to import also a reference to unilateral relief.

- (4)<sup>M373</sup> Credit for tax paid under the law of the territory outside the United Kingdom and computed by reference to income arising or any chargeable gain accruing in that territory shall be allowed against any United Kingdom income tax or corporation tax computed by reference to that income or gain (profits from, or remuneration for, personal or professional services performed in that territory being deemed for this purpose to be income arising in that territory).
- (5) Subsection (4) above shall have effect subject to the following modifications, that is to say—
- (a) where the territory is the Isle of Man or any of the Channel Islands, the limitation to income or gains arising in the territory shall not apply;
  - (b) where arrangements [<sup>F4031</sup>in relation to] the territory are for the time being in force by virtue of section 788, credit for tax paid under the law of the territory shall not be allowed by virtue of subsection (4) above in the case of any income or gains if any credit for that tax is allowable under those arrangements in respect of that income or those gains; and
  - (c) credit shall not be allowed by virtue of subsection (4) above for overseas tax on a dividend paid by a company resident in the territory unless—
    - (i) the overseas tax is directly charged on the dividend, whether by charge to tax, deduction of tax at source or otherwise, and the whole of it represents tax which neither the company nor the recipient would have borne if the dividend had not been paid; or
    - (ii) the dividend is paid to a company within subsection (6) below; or
    - (iii) the dividend is paid to a company to which section 802(1) applies and is a dividend of the kind described in that subsection.
- (6)<sup>M374</sup> Where a dividend paid by a company resident in the territory is paid to a [<sup>F4033</sup>company falling within subsection (6A) below] which either directly or indirectly controls, or is a subsidiary of a company which directly or indirectly controls—
- (a) not less than 10 per cent. of the voting power in the company paying the dividend; or
  - (b) less than 10 per cent. of the voting power in the company paying the dividend if—
    - (i) it has been reduced below that percentage on or after 1st April 1972; or
    - (ii) it has been acquired on or after that date in exchange for voting power in another company in respect of which relief under this subsection by virtue of paragraph (a) above was due prior to the exchange;
- and the company receiving the dividend shows that the conditions specified in subsection (7) below are satisfied;
- any tax in respect of its profits paid under the law of the territory by the company paying the dividend shall be taken into account in considering whether any, and if so what, credit is to be allowed in respect of the dividend.

In this subsection references to one company being a subsidiary of another are to be construed in accordance with section 792(2).

<sup>F4034</sup>(6A) A company falls within this subsection if—

- (a) it is resident in the United Kingdom; or

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- (b) it is resident outside the United Kingdom but the dividend mentioned in subsection (6) above forms part of the profits of a [<sup>F4035</sup>permanent establishment] of the company's in the United Kingdom.]
- (7) The conditions referred to in subsection (6)(b) above are as follows—
- (a) that the reduction below the 10 per cent. limit (and any further reduction) or, as the case may be, the exchange (and any reduction thereafter) could not have been prevented by any reasonable endeavours on the part of the company receiving the dividend and was due to a cause or causes not reasonably foreseeable by it when control of the relevant voting power was acquired; and
  - (b) no reasonable endeavours on the part of that company could have restored or, as the case may be, increased the voting power to not less than 10 per cent.
- (8) In subsection (7) above references to the company receiving the dividend include references—
- (a) to any company of which it is a subsidiary within the meaning of section 792(2); and
  - (b) where prior to the reduction or exchange the voting power in question was controlled otherwise than directly by the company receiving the dividend, to each other company relevant for determining whether that voting power was controlled as required by subsection (6)(a) above.
- (9) In subsection (7) above “the relevant voting power” means the voting power by virtue of which relief was due under subsection (6)(a) above prior to the reduction or exchange or, where control of the whole of that voting power was not acquired at the same time, that part of the voting power of which control was last acquired.
- (10) In any case in which relief in respect of a dividend is due by virtue of subsection (6)(b) above, there shall be taken into account, as if it were tax payable under the law of the territory in which the company paying the dividend is resident, any tax that would be so taken into account under section 801 if the company paying the dividend and the company receiving it were related to each other within the meaning of section 801(5).
- <sup>F4036</sup>(10A) In any case where—
- (a) under the law of the territory outside the United Kingdom, an amount of tax (“the spared tax”) would, but for a relief, have been payable by a company resident in that territory (“company A”) in respect of any of its profits,
  - (b) company A pays a dividend out of those profits to another company resident in that territory (“company B”),
  - (c) company B, out of profits which consist of or include the whole or part of that dividend, pays a dividend to a company resident in the United Kingdom (“company C”), and
  - (d) the circumstances are such that, had company B been resident in the United Kingdom, it would have been entitled, under arrangements made [<sup>F4031</sup>in relation to] the territory outside the United Kingdom and having effect by virtue of section 788, to a relief to which subsection (5) of that section applies in respect of the spared tax,
- subsection (10B) below shall apply.
- (10B) In any case falling within subsection (10A) above, the spared tax shall be taken into account for the purposes of—
- (a) the other provisions of this section, and

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(b) subject to section 795(3), Chapter II of this Part in its application to relief under this section in relation to the dividend paid to company C, as if it had been payable and paid; and references in this section and that Chapter to double taxation, to tax payable or chargeable, or to tax not chargeable directly or by deduction shall be construed accordingly.

(10C) Except as provided by subsection (10B) above, in relation to any dividend paid—

- (a) to a company resident in the United Kingdom,
- (b) by a company resident in the territory outside the United Kingdom,

credit by virtue of section 801 does not fall to be given by virtue of this section in respect of tax which would have been payable under the law of that or any other territory outside the United Kingdom but for a relief (notwithstanding any arrangements made [<sup>F4031</sup>in relation to]) that or any other territory outside the United Kingdom which have effect by virtue of section 788 and provide for a relief to which subsection (5) of that section applies.)]

(11) <sup>M375</sup>Where—

- (a) unilateral relief may be given in respect of any income or chargeable gain, and
- (b) it appears that the assessment to income tax or corporation tax made in respect of the income or chargeable gain is not made in respect of the full amount thereof, or is incorrect having regard to the credit, if any, which falls to be given by way of unilateral relief,

any such assessments may be made as are necessary to ensure that the total amount of the income or chargeable gain is assessed, and the proper credit, if any, is given in respect thereof, and, where the income is, or the chargeable gain is, entrusted to any person in the United Kingdom for payment, any such assessment may be made on the recipient of the income or gain <sup>F4037</sup> . . . .

(12) In this section and in Chapter II of this Part in its application to unilateral relief, references to tax payable or paid under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom include only references—

- (a) to taxes which are charged on income and which correspond to United Kingdom income tax, and
- (b) to taxes which are charged on income or chargeable gains and which correspond to United Kingdom corporation tax;

but for this purpose tax under the law of any such territory shall not be treated as not corresponding to income tax or corporation tax by reason only that it is payable under the law of a province, state or other part of a country, or is levied by or on behalf of a municipality or other local body.

#### Textual Amendments

**F4031** Words in s. 790(3)(5)(b)(10A)(d)(10C) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 88(2)(a)

**F4032** Words in s. 790(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 3(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 3(2)

**F4033** Words in s. 790(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 4(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 4(2)

**F4034** S. 790(6A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 4(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 4(3)

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- F4035** Words in s. 790(6A)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 153(1)(a)
- F4036** S. 790(10A)-(10C) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 3(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 3(3)
- F4037** Words in s. 790(11) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 244, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C443** S. 790 restricted (28.7.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 22 para. 57

**Marginal Citations**

- M371** Source—1970 s.498(1); 1972 s.100(1)
- M372** Source—1970 s.498(2)
- M373** Source—1970 s.498(3); 1972 s.100(1)
- M374** Source—1970 s.498(4); 1971 s.26(3); 1972 s.83(1)-(5)
- M375** Source—1970 s.498(5), (6); 1972 s.100(1)

**791 Power to make regulations for carrying out section 788. U.K.**

<sup>M376</sup>The Board may from time to time make regulations generally for carrying out the provisions of section 788 or any arrangements having effect thereunder, and may in particular by those regulations provide—

- (a) for securing that relief from taxation imposed by the laws of the territory to which any such arrangements relate does not enure for the benefit of persons not entitled to such relief; and
- (b) for authorising, in cases where tax deductible from any payment has, in order to comply with any such arrangements, not been deducted, and it is discovered that the arrangements did not apply to that payment, the recovery of the tax by assessment on the person entitled to the payment or by deduction from subsequent payments.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C444** For regulations see Part III Vol.5

**Marginal Citations**

- M376** Source—1970 s.517

**CHAPTER II U.K.**

**RULES GOVERNING RELIEF BY WAY OF CREDIT**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C445** Pt. 18 Chs. 1, 2 modified (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 277(1), 289 (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

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## General

### 792 Interpretation of credit code. **U.K.**

- <sup>M377</sup>(1) In this Chapter, except where the context otherwise requires—
- “arrangements” means any arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788;
  - “foreign tax” means, in relation to any territory, arrangements [<sup>F4038</sup>in relation to] which have effect by virtue of section 788, any tax chargeable under the laws of that territory for which credit may be allowed under the arrangements [<sup>F4039</sup>(other than special withholding tax within the meaning of Chapter 7 of Part 3 of the Finance Act 2004)];
  - “the United Kingdom taxes” means income tax and corporation tax;
  - “underlying tax” means, in relation to any dividend, tax which is not chargeable in respect of that dividend directly or by deduction; and
  - “unilateral relief” means relief under section 790.
- (2) For the purposes of this Chapter one company is a subsidiary of another if the other company controls, directly or indirectly, not less than 50 per cent. of the voting power in the first company.
- (3) Any reference in this Chapter to foreign tax shall be construed in relation to credit to be allowed under any arrangements as a reference only to tax chargeable under the laws of the territory [<sup>F4038</sup>in relation to] which the arrangements were made.

#### Textual Amendments

**F4038** Words in s. 792(1)(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 88(2)(a)

**F4039** S. 792(1): words in definition of “foreign tax” inserted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 115(1)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C446** S. 792 applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Lloyd’s Underwriters (Double Taxation Relief) (Corporate Members) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3262), reg. 4

#### Marginal Citations

**M377** Source—1970 s.500

### 793 Reduction of United Kingdom taxes by amount of credit due. **U.K.**

- <sup>M378</sup>(1) Subject to the provisions of this Chapter, where under any arrangements credit is to be allowed against any of the United Kingdom taxes chargeable in respect of any income or chargeable gain, the amount of the United Kingdom taxes so chargeable shall be reduced by the amount of the credit.
- (2) Nothing in subsection (1) above authorises the allowance of credit against any United Kingdom tax against which credit is not allowable under the arrangements.
- [<sup>F4040</sup>(3) Credit against income tax is given effect at Step 6 of the calculation in section 23 of ITA 2007.]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F4040** S. 793(3) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 192](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C447** Ss. 793-795A applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Lloyd's Underwriters \(Double Taxation Relief\) \(Corporate Members\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3262\)](#), [reg. 4](#)

#### Marginal Citations

**M378** Source—1970 s.501; 1972 s.100 (1).

### [<sup>F4041</sup>**793A** **No double relief etc.** **U.K.**]

- (1) Where relief in respect of an amount of tax that would otherwise be payable under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom may be allowed—
  - (a) under arrangements made [<sup>F4042</sup>in relation to] that territory, or
  - (b) under the law of that territory in consequence of any such arrangements,
 credit may not be allowed in respect of that tax, whether the relief has been used or not.
- (2) Where, under arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788, credit may be allowed in respect of an amount of tax, credit by way of unilateral relief may not be allowed in respect of that tax.
- (3) Where arrangements made [<sup>F4042</sup>in relation to] a territory outside the United Kingdom contain express provision to the effect that relief by way of credit shall not be given under the arrangements in cases or circumstances specified or described in the arrangements, then neither shall credit by way of unilateral relief be allowed in those cases or circumstances.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4041** S. 793A inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 30 para. 5\(2\)\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 30 para. 5\(1\)](#)

**F4042** Words in s. 793A(1)(a)(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [s. 88\(2\)\(a\)](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C448** Ss. 793-795A applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Lloyd's Underwriters \(Double Taxation Relief\) \(Corporate Members\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3262\)](#), [reg. 4](#)

### **794 Requirement as to residence.** **U.K.**

- <sup>M379</sup>(1) Subject to subsection (2) below, credit shall not be allowed under any arrangements against any of the United Kingdom taxes for any chargeable period unless the person in respect of whose income or chargeable gains the United Kingdom tax is chargeable is resident in the United Kingdom for that period.
- (2) Credit may be allowed by way of unilateral relief—

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- (a) for tax paid under the law of the Isle of Man or any of the Channel Islands, if the person in question is, for the chargeable period in question, resident either in the United Kingdom or in the Isle of Man or any of the Channel Islands, as the case may be;
- (b) for tax paid under the law of any territory and computed by reference to income from an office or employment the duties of which are performed wholly or mainly in that territory, against [<sup>F4043</sup>income tax on employment income] and computed by reference to that income, if the person in question is for the year of assessment in question resident either in the United Kingdom or that territory; and
- <sup>F4044</sup>(bb) for tax paid under the law of any territory outside the United Kingdom in respect of the income or chargeable gains of a branch or agency in the United Kingdom of a person who is not resident in the United Kingdom, where the following conditions are fulfilled, namely—
  - (i) that the territory under whose law the tax was paid is not one in which the person is liable to tax by reason of domicile, residence or place of management; and
  - (ii) that the amount of relief claimed does not exceed (or is by the claim expressly limited to) that which would have been available if the branch or agency had been a person resident in the United Kingdom and the income or gains in question had been income or gains of that person.]
- (c) <sup>F4045</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F4043** Words in s. 794(2)(b) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\), Sch. 6 para. 103](#) (with Sch. 7)

**F4044** S. 794(2)(bb) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 30 para. 4\(14\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\), Sch. 30 para. 4\(5\)](#)

**F4045** S. 794(2)(c) repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 30 para. 4\(14\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\), Sch. 30 para. 4\(6\), Sch. 40 Pt. 2\(13\)](#)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C449** [Ss. 793-795A](#) applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Lloyd's Underwriters \(Double Taxation Relief\) \(Corporate Members\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3262\), reg. 4](#)

**C450** S. 794(2)(bb) modified (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the modifying Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\), s. 153\(2\)\(a\)](#)

**Marginal Citations**

**M379** Source—1970 s.502; 1982 s.67; 1972 s.100(1).

**795 Computation of income subject to foreign tax. U.K.**

<sup>M380</sup>(1) Where credit for foreign tax falls under any arrangements to be allowed in respect of any income and income tax is payable by reference to the amount received in the United Kingdom, the amount received shall be treated for the purposes of income tax as increased by [<sup>F4046</sup>—

- (a)] the amount of the foreign tax in respect of the income, including in the case of a dividend any underlying tax which under the arrangements is to be taken



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- into account in considering whether any and if so what credit is to be allowed in respect of the dividend [F4047], and
- (b) the amount of any special withholding tax levied in respect of the income.]
- (2) Where credit for foreign tax falls under any arrangements to be allowed in respect of any income or gain and subsection (1) above does not apply, then, in computing the amount of the income or gain for the purposes of income tax or corporation tax—
- (a) no deduction shall be made for foreign tax [F4048 or special withholding tax], whether in respect of the same or any other income or gain; and
- (b) the amount of the income shall, in the case of a dividend, be treated as increased by—
- [F4049 (i) any underlying tax which, under the arrangements, is to be taken into account in considering whether any and if so what credit is to be allowed in respect of the dividend [F4050], and
- (ii) any underlying tax which, by virtue of section 799(1)(b) or section 799(1B)(b), does not fall to be so taken into account].
- (3) The amount of any income or gain shall not be treated as increased under this section by reference to any foreign tax which, although not payable, falls to be taken into account for the purposes of section 788(5).
- [F4051(3A) F4052 . . . . .]
- [F4053(4) Subsections (2) and (3) above have effect for the purposes of corporation tax notwithstanding anything in [F4054—
- (a) [F4055 section 464(1) of CTA 2009] (matters to be brought into account in the case of loan relationships only under [F4055 Part 5] of that Act) [F4056], or
- (b) [F4057 section 906(1) of CTA 2009] (matters to be brought into account in respect of intangible fixed assets only under [F4057 Part 8 of that Act]).]
- [F4058(5) In this section—
- (a) “special withholding tax” has the same meaning as in Chapter 7 of Part 3 of the Finance Act 2004 (see section 107(3) of that Act); and
- (b) references to special withholding tax are to special withholding tax in respect of which a claim has been made under that Chapter.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4046** Words in s. 795(1) renumbered as s. 795(1)(a) (22.7.2004) by virtue of Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 112(2)

**F4047** S. 795(1)(b) and preceding word inserted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 112(2)

**F4048** Words in s. 795(2)(a) inserted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 112(3)

**F4049** Words in s. 795(2)(b) renumbered as s. 795(2)(b)(i) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 1(4) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), Sch. 27 para. 1(2)

**F4050** S. 795(2)(b)(ii) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 1(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), Sch. 27 para. 1(2)

**F4051** S. 795(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 1(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), Sch. 27 para. 1(3)

**F4052** S. 795(3A) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 14 para. 7

**F4053** S. 795(4) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 41 (with Sch. 15)

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**F4054** Words in s. 795(4) renumbered as s. 795(4)(a) (24.7.2002) by virtue of Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 5(2)**

**F4055** Words in s. 795(4)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 245(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4056** S. 795(4)(b) and preceding word inserted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 5(2)**

**F4057** Words in s. 795(4)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 245(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4058** S. 795(5) inserted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **s. 112(4)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C451** Ss. 793-795A applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Double Taxation Relief) (Corporate Members) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3262), **reg. 4**

**C452** S. 795(1)(b) modified by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), **s. 277(1A)-(1C)** (as inserted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **s. 112(6)**)

#### Marginal Citations

**M380** Source—1970 s.503; 1972 s.100(1); 1987 Sch.15 2(18)

### [<sup>F4059</sup>795] **Limits on credit: minimisation of the foreign tax. U.K.**

- (1) The amount of credit for foreign tax which, under any arrangements, is to be allowed against tax in respect of any income or chargeable gain shall not exceed the credit which would be allowed had all reasonable steps been taken—
  - (a) under the law of the territory concerned, and
  - (b) under any arrangements made [<sup>F4060</sup>in relation to] that territory, to minimise the amount of tax payable in that territory.
- (2) The steps mentioned in subsection (1) above include—
  - (a) claiming, or otherwise securing the benefit of, reliefs, deductions, reductions or allowances; and
  - (b) making elections for tax purposes.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (1) above, any question as to the steps which it would have been reasonable for a person to take shall be determined on the basis of what the person might reasonably be expected to have done in the absence of relief under this Part against tax in the United Kingdom.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4059** S. 795A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 6(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 6(1)**

**F4060** Words in s. 795A(1)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **s. 88(2)(a)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C453** Ss. 793-795A applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Double Taxation Relief) (Corporate Members) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3262), **reg. 4**

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## 796 Limits on credit: income tax. **U.K.**

- <sup>M381</sup>(1) The amount of the credit for foreign tax which, under any arrangements, is to be allowed to a person against income tax for any year of assessment shall not exceed the difference between the amounts of income tax which would be borne by him for the year (no credit being allowed for foreign tax [<sup>F4061</sup>but allowing for the making of any other income tax reduction under the Income Tax Acts]<sup>F4062</sup>, except a reduction under section 26 of FA 2005)]—
- (a) if he were charged to tax on his total income for the year, computed in accordance with section 795; and
  - (b) if he were charged to tax on the same income, computed in the same way, but excluding the income in respect of which the credit is to be allowed.
- (2) Where credit for foreign tax is to be allowed in respect of income from more than one source, subsection (1) above shall be applied successively to the income from each source, but so that on each successive application, paragraph (a) shall apply to the total income exclusive of the income to which the subsection has already been applied.
- [<sup>F4063</sup>(2A) See section 29(2) and (3) of ITA 2007 (tax reductions limited by reference to tax liability) for further limits on the total amount of credit for foreign tax to be allowed to a person against income tax.]
- (3) Without prejudice to subsections (1) and (2) above, the total credit for foreign tax to be allowed to a person against income tax for any year of assessment under all arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788 shall not exceed the total income tax payable by him for that year of assessment, [<sup>F4064</sup>less the total amount of the tax treated under section 414 of ITA 2007 (gift aid) as deducted from gifts made by him in that year].

### Textual Amendments

**F4061** Words in s. 796(1) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 77(7) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 8 para. 12](#)

**F4062** Words in s. 796(1) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 193\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 1 para. 193\(5\)](#) (as inserted by [S.I. 2007/3506](#), [arts. 1, 3\(5\)](#) and as amended by [S.I. 2009/2859](#), [arts. 1, 4\(6\)\(b\)](#)), [Sch. 2](#))

**F4063** S. 796(2A) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 193\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 1 para. 193\(5\)](#) (as inserted by [S.I. 2007/3506](#), [arts. 1, 3\(5\)](#) and as amended by [S.I. 2009/2859](#), [arts. 1, 4\(6\)\(b\)](#)), [Sch. 2](#))

**F4064** Words in s. 796(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with [S.I. 2009/2859](#), [art. 1\(2\)](#)) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 193\(4\)](#) (as substituted by [S.I. 2009/2859](#), [art. 4\(6\)\(a\)](#)) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### Marginal Citations

**M381** Source—1970 s.504

## 797 Limits on credit: corporation tax. **U.K.**

- <sup>M382</sup>(1) The amount of the credit for foreign tax which under any arrangements is to be allowed against corporation tax in respect of any income or chargeable gain (“the relevant income or gain”) shall not exceed the corporation tax attributable to the relevant income or gain, determined in accordance with [<sup>F4065</sup>the following provisions of this section] below.

**Status:** Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.

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- (2)<sup>M383</sup> Subject to [F4066 subsections (2A) and (3)] below, the amount of corporation tax attributable to the relevant income or gain shall be treated as equal to such proportion of the amount of that income or gain as corresponds to the rate of corporation tax payable by the company (before any credit under this Part) on its income or chargeable gains for the accounting period in which the income arises or the gain accrues (“the relevant accounting period”).
- [F4067(2A) The provisions of [F4068 Chapter 4 of Part 2 of CTA 2009 (profits attributable to permanent establishment), and of any regulations made under section 24 of that Act], apply, with the necessary modifications, in determining for the purposes of this section how much of the chargeable profits of a company resident in the United Kingdom is attributable to a permanent establishment of the company outside the United Kingdom.]
- (3) Where in the relevant accounting period there is any deduction to be made for charges on income, expenses of management [F4069 expenses payable (within the meaning of section 76(1))] or other amounts which can be deducted from or set against or treated as reducing profits of more than one description—
- (a) the company may for the purposes of this section allocate the deduction in such amounts and to such of its profits for that period as it thinks fit; and
  - (b) the amount of the relevant income or gain shall be treated for the purposes of subsection (2) above as reduced or, as the case may be, extinguished by so much (if any) of the deduction as is allocated to it.
- [F4070(3A) Where, in a case to which section 797A does not apply, a company has a non-trading deficit on its loan relationships for the relevant accounting period, then for the purposes of subsection (3) above that deficit shall be treated, to the extent that it is an amount—
- [F4071(a) which falls to be set off under section 388(1) of CTA 2009 (insurance companies: basic rule: deficit set off against income and gains of deficit period), or
  - (b) to which a claim under section 459(1)(a) of that Act (claim to set off deficit against profits of deficit period) relates,]
- as an amount that can in that period be set against profits of any description but can be allocated in accordance with subsection (3) above only to the profits against which it is set off in pursuance of the claim.
- (3B) For the purposes of subsection (3) above, where—
- (a) section 797A does not apply in the case of any company, and
  - (b) any amount is carried forward to the relevant accounting period in pursuance of [F4072 section 457(1) of CTA 2009]<sup>F4073</sup> . . . ,
- then that amount must be allocated to non-trading profits of the company for that period (so far as they are sufficient for the purpose) and cannot be allocated to any other profits.]
- (4)<sup>F4074</sup> . . . . .
- (5)<sup>F4074</sup> . . . . .
- [F4075(6) In this section “non-trading profits” has the same meaning as in [F4076 Chapter 16 of Part 5 of CTA 2009 (see section 457(5) of that Act)].]

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### Textual Amendments

- F4065** Words in s. 797(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 154(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 154(2)
- F4066** Words in s. 797(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 154(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 154(3)
- F4067** S. 797(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 154(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 154(4)
- F4068** Words in s. 797(2A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 246(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4069** Words in s. 797(3) inserted (28.9.2004 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Finance Act 2004, Sections 38 to 40 and 45 and Schedule 6 (Consequential Amendment of Enactments) Order 2004 (S.I. 2004/2310), art. 2, Sch. para. 34(2)
- F4070** S. 797(3A)(3B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 42(1) (with Sch. 15)
- F4071** Words in s. 797(3A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 246(3) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4072** Words in s. 797(3B)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 246(4) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4073** Words in s. 797(3B)(b) repealed (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 82(2)(a)(4), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(17), Note
- F4074** S. 797(4)(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 35(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 35(2), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2), Note
- F4075** S. 797(6) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 42(2) (with Sch. 15)
- F4076** Words in s. 797(6) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 246(5) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C454** Ss. 797-798C applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Double Taxation Relief) (Corporate Members) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3262), reg. 4

### Marginal Citations

- M382** Source—1970 s.505; 1972 s.100(1), (3); 1984 s.53(1)
- M383** Source—1972 s.100(4)-(6A); 1984 s.53(1); 1986 s.49; 1987 (No.2) s.77

**[<sup>F4079</sup>797 Foreign tax on [<sup>F4077</sup>items giving rise to] a non-trading credit [<sup>F4078</sup>: loan relationships]. U.K.]**

- (1) This section applies for the purposes of any arrangements where, in the case of any company—
- (a) any non-trading credit relating to an [<sup>F4080</sup>item] is brought into account for the purposes of [<sup>F4081</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships) for any accounting period (“the applicable accounting period”); and
  - (b) there is in respect of [<sup>F4082</sup>that item] an amount of foreign tax for which, under the arrangements, credit is allowable against United Kingdom tax computed by reference to that interest.
- (2) It shall be assumed that tax chargeable under [<sup>F4083</sup>section 299 of CTA 2009] on the profits [<sup>F4084</sup> . . . arising for the applicable accounting period from the company’s loan

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relationships falls to be computed on the actual amount of its non-trading credits for that period, and without any deduction in respect of non-trading debits.

- (3) Section 797(3) shall have effect (subject to subsection (7) below) as if—
- (a) there were for the applicable accounting period an amount equal to the adjusted amount of the non-trading debits falling to be brought into account by being set against profits of the company for that period of any description; and
  - (b) different parts of that amount might be set against different profits.
- (4) For the purposes of this section, the adjusted amount of a company’s non-trading debits for any accounting period is the amount equal, in the case of that company, to the aggregate of the non-trading debits given for that period for the purposes of [F4085 Part 5 of CTA 2009] (loan relationships) less the aggregate of the amounts specified in subsection (5) below.
- (5) Those amounts are—
- (a) so much of any non-trading deficit for the applicable accounting period as is an amount to which a claim under [F4086 section 389(1) or 459(1)(b) of CTA 2009] [F4087 (deficit carried back and set against profits)] relates; [F4088 and]
  - [F4089 (aa) so much of any non-trading deficit for that period as is surrendered as group relief by virtue of section 403 of the Taxes Act 1988; and]
  - (b) so much of any non-trading deficit for that period as falls to be carried forward to a subsequent period in accordance with [F4090 section 391 or 457(1) of CTA 2009]; [F4091 ...]
  - (c) [F4091 .....]  
[F4092F4093 .....]
- (6) Section 797(3) shall have effect as if any amount [F4094 carried forward to the applicable accounting period [F4095 under [F4096 section 457(1) of CTA 2009]]] were an amount capable of being allocated only to any non-trading profits of the company.
- (7) Where—
- (a) the company has a non-trading deficit for the applicable accounting period,
  - (b) the amount of that deficit exceeds the aggregate of the amounts specified in subsection (5) above, and
  - (c) [F4097 as the result of—
    - (i) the application of section 388(1) of CTA 2009 (insurance companies: basic rule: deficit set off against income and gains of deficit period), or
    - (ii) a claim under section 459(1)(a) of that Act (claim to set off deficit against profits of deficit period),]the excess falls to be set off against profits of any description,
- section 797(3) shall have effect as if non-trading debits of the company which in aggregate are equal to the amount of the excess were required to be allocated to the profits against which they are set off in pursuance of the claim.
- [F4098F4099 .....]
- (8) In this section “non-trading profits” has the same meaning as in [F4100 Chapter 16 of Part 5 of CTA 2009 (see section 457(5) of that Act)].]



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### Textual Amendments

- F4077** Word in s. 797A sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 7(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 7(3)**
- F4078** Words in s. 797A sidenote added (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 5(3)**
- F4079** S. 797A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 43** (with Sch. 15)
- F4080** Word in s. 797A(1)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 7(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 7(2)(a)**
- F4081** Words in s. 797A(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 247(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4082** Words in s. 797A(1)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 7(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 7(2)(b)**
- F4083** Words in s. 797A(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 247(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4084** Words in s. 797A(2) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 247(3)(b), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4085** Words in s. 797A(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 247(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4086** Words in s. 797A(5)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 247(5)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4087** Words in s. 797A(5)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 25 para. 55(2)(a)(ii)**
- F4088** Word at the end of s. 797A(5)(a) inserted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 82(2)(b)(4)**
- F4089** S. 797A(5)(aa) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 25 para. 55(2)(b)**
- F4090** Words in s. 797A(5)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 247(5)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4091** S. 797A(5)(c) and preceding word repealed (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 82(2)(b)(4), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(17)**, Note
- F4092** Words at the end of s. 797A(5) inserted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 82(2)(c)(4)**
- F4093** Words in s. 797A(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 40 Pt. 3(12)**, Note
- F4094** Words in s. 797A(6) substituted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 82(2)(d)(4)**
- F4095** Words in s. 797A(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 25 para. 55(3)**
- F4096** Words in s. 797A(6) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 247(6)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4097** Words in s. 797A(7)(c) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 247(7)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4098** Words at the end of s. 797A(7) inserted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 82(2)(e)(4)**
- F4099** Words in s. 797A(7) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 40 Pt. 3(12)**, Note
- F4100** Words in s. 797A(8) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 247(8)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C455** Ss. 797-798C applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Double Taxation Relief) (Corporate Members) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3262), **reg. 4**



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## <sup>F4101</sup>797B Foreign tax on items giving rise to a non-trading credit: intangible fixed assets **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies for the purposes of any arrangements where, in the case of a company—
  - (a) a non-trading credit relating to an item is brought into account for the purposes of <sup>F4102</sup>Part 8 of CTA 2009] (intangible fixed assets) for an accounting period (“the applicable accounting period”), and
  - (b) there is in respect of that item an amount of foreign tax for which, under the arrangements, credit is allowable against United Kingdom tax computed by reference to that item.
- (2) It shall be assumed that tax chargeable under <sup>F4103</sup>that Part of that Act] on the profits and gains arising for the applicable accounting period from the company’s intangible fixed assets falls to be computed on the actual amount of its non-trading credits for that period, and without any deduction in respect of non-trading debits.
- (3) Section 797(3) shall have effect as if—
  - (a) there were for the applicable accounting period an amount equal to the adjusted amount of the non-trading debits falling to be brought into account by being set against profits of the company for that period of any description, and
  - (b) different parts of that amount might be set against different profits.
- (4) For this purpose the adjusted amount of a company’s non-trading debits for an accounting period is given by:

### Total Debits – Amount Carried Forward

where—

Total Debits is the aggregate amount of the company’s non-trading debits for that accounting period under <sup>F4104</sup>Part 8 of CTA 2009] (intangible fixed assets), and

Amount Carried Forward is the amount (if any) carried forward to the next accounting period of the company under <sup>F4104</sup>section 753(3) of that Act] (carry-forward of non-trading loss in respect of which no claim is made for it to be set against total profits of current period).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4101S.** 797B inserted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 30 para. 5(4)

**F4102** Words in s. 797B(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 248(a) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4103** Words in s. 797B(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 248(b) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4104** Words in s. 797B(4) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 248(c) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C456** Ss. 797-798C applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Lloyd’s Underwriters (Double Taxation Relief) (Corporate Members) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3262), reg. 4

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<sup>F4105</sup>**798Section 796: trade income** **U.K.**

- (1) This section has effect in relation to the application of section 796(1) to the allowance of credit for foreign tax against income tax in respect of trade income.
- <sup>F4106</sup>(1A) The references in section 796 and this section to income in respect of which a credit for foreign tax is to be allowed are to be treated as referring only to income arising out of the transaction, arrangement or asset in connection with which the credit for foreign tax arises.]
- (2) In making the computations required by section 796(1)(a) and (b) there shall be deducted from the amount of the income in respect of which the credit is to be allowed deductions, charges or expenses which would be allowable in a computation of the taxpayer's liability in respect of that income.
- (3) The reference in subsection (2) to allowable deductions, charges or expenses includes a reference to a reasonable apportionment of allowable deductions or expenses which relate partly to the income <sup>F4107</sup>in respect of which the credit is to be allowed] and partly to other matters.
- (4) Where royalties (as defined in arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788) are paid in respect of an asset in more than one jurisdiction outside the United Kingdom, for the purposes of section 796(1)—
- (a) royalty income arising in different jurisdictions (other than the United Kingdom) in a year of assessment in respect of that asset shall be treated as a single item of income, and
  - (b) credits available for foreign tax in respect of the royalty income shall be aggregated accordingly.
- (5) In this section “trade income” means income chargeable to tax under—
- (a) Chapter 2 or 18 of Part 2 of ITTOIA 2005 (trade profits and post-cessation receipts),
  - (b) Chapter 3 or 10 of Part 3 of ITTOIA 2005 (profits of property businesses and post-cessation receipts), or
  - (c) Chapter 11 of Part 3 of ITTOIA 2005 (overseas property income).]

**Textual Amendments**

**F4105**Ss. 798-798C substituted for ss. 798-798B (with effect in accordance with s. 86(3)-(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2005 \(c. 7\), s. 86\(1\)](#)

**F4106**S. 798(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\), s. 57\(2\)](#)

**F4107**Words in s. 798(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(4) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\), s. 57\(3\)](#)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C457** Ss. 797-798C applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by [The Lloyd's Underwriters \(Double Taxation Relief\) \(Corporate Members\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3262\), reg. 4](#)

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[<sup>F4108</sup>][<sup>F4109</sup>]**Section 797: trade income** **U.K.**

- (1) This section has effect in relation to the application of section 797(1) to the allowance of credit for foreign tax against corporation tax in respect of trade income.
- (2) The reference in section 797(1) to the relevant income or gain shall be treated as referring only to income arising or gains accruing out of the transaction, arrangement or asset in connection with which the credit for foreign tax arises.
- (3) In determining for the purposes of section 797(1) the amount of corporation tax attributable to any income or gain, there shall be taken into account—
  - (a) deductions or expenses which would be allowable in the computation of the taxpayer's liability,
  - (b) a reasonable apportionment of allowable deductions or expenses which relate partly to the transaction, arrangement or asset from which the income or gain arises and partly to other matters, and
  - (c) expenses of a company connected (within the meaning given by section 839) with the taxpayer, in so far as reasonably attributable to the income or gain.

[<sup>F4110</sup>](3A) Subsection (3) is subject to subsection (3B) if—

- (a) the taxpayer is a bank or a company connected with a bank, and
- (b) the amount of the included funding costs is significantly less than the amount of the notional funding costs.

(3B) The amount of the notional funding costs is to be included in the subsection (3) total, but only to the extent that it exceeds the amount of the included funding costs.

(3C) In subsections (3A) and (3B) and this subsection—

“bank” has the meaning given by section 840A;

“connected” has the meaning given by section 839;

“included funding costs” means the total of the funding costs that are—

- (a) incurred by the taxpayer, or any company connected with the taxpayer, in respect of capital used to fund the relevant transaction, and
- (b) included in the subsection (3) total (before the application of subsection (3B));

“notional funding costs” means the funding costs that the relevant bank would incur (on the basis of its average funding costs) in respect of the capital that would be needed to wholly fund the relevant transaction if that transaction were funded in that way (and for this purpose “relevant bank” means the bank that is the taxpayer, or with which the taxpayer is connected);

“relevant transaction” means the transaction, arrangement or asset from which the income or gain arises;

“subsection (3) total” means the amount to be taken into account under subsection (3) for the purposes of section 797(1).]

(4) In this section and section 798B “trade income” means—

- [<sup>F4111</sup>](a) income chargeable to tax under Chapter 2 or 15 of Part 3 of CTA 2009 (trade profits and post-cessation receipts),
- (b) income chargeable to tax under Chapter 3 or 9 of Part 4 of CTA 2009 (profits of property businesses and post-cessation receipts),

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- (c) income which arises from a source outside the United Kingdom and is chargeable to tax under section 979 of CTA 2009 (charge to tax on income not otherwise charged), and
- (d) any other income or profits which by a provision of this Act is or are—
  - (i) chargeable to tax under Chapter 2 of Part 3 of CTA 2009, or
  - (ii) calculated in the same way as the profits of a trade;]

but this section shall not apply in relation to income to which section 804C below applies.

[<sup>F4112</sup>(5) In subsection (4) the references—

- (a) to income chargeable under Chapter 15 of Part 3 of CTA 2009, and
- (b) to income chargeable under Chapter 9 of Part 4 of CTA 2009,

do not include income that would, but for the repeal by CTA 2009 of section 103 above, have been chargeable to corporation tax under that section.]]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4108** S. 798A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 103(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 104

**F4109** Ss. 798-798C substituted for ss. 798-798B (with effect in accordance with s. 86(3)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 86(1)

**F4110** S. 798A(3A)-(3C) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 60(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 60(2)

**F4111** S. 798A(4)(a)-(d) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 249(2) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4112** S. 798A(5) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 249(3) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C458** Ss. 797-798C applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Double Taxation Relief) (Corporate Members) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3262), reg. 4

[<sup>F4113</sup>[<sup>F4114</sup>~~S. 798B~~ **S. 798A: special cases** **U.K.**

(1) Where—

- (a) a credit for foreign tax arises in connection with an asset, and
- (b) the asset is in a hedging relationship with a derivative contract,

in the application of section 798A(2) the reference to the income arising out of the asset shall be taken as a reference to the income arising out of the asset and the derivative contract taken together (but taking account of the income or loss from the derivative contract only in so far as reasonably attributable to the hedging relationship).

(2) For the purposes of subsection (1)(b) an asset is in a hedging relationship with a derivative contract if—

- (a) the asset is acquired as a hedge of risk in connection with the contract, or
- (b) the contract is entered into as a hedge of risk in connection with the asset;

and if an asset or a contract is wholly or partly designated as a hedge for the purposes of a person's accounts, that shall be conclusive for the purpose of this subsection.

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- (3) Where royalties (as defined in arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788) are paid in respect of an asset in more than one jurisdiction outside the United Kingdom, for the purposes of section 798A(2)—
- (a) royalty income arising in more than one jurisdiction (other than the United Kingdom) in a year of assessment in respect of that asset shall be treated as income arising from a single transaction, arrangement or asset, and
  - (b) credits available for foreign tax in respect of the royalty income shall be aggregated accordingly.
- (4) If a person (“A”) carrying on a trade giving rise to trade income enters into a scheme or arrangement with another person (“B”) a main purpose of which is to alter the effect of section 798A in relation to A, income received in pursuance of the scheme or arrangement shall be treated for the purposes of section 798A as trade income of B (and not as income of A).
- [<sup>F4115</sup>(4A) Income of a person (“D”) is to be treated for the purposes of section 798A as trade income (if it is not otherwise trade income) of D in a case where—
- (a) the income is received by D as part of a scheme or arrangement entered into by D and a connected person (“C”),
  - (b) if C had received the income, it would be reasonable to assume that it would be trade income of C, and
  - (c) a main purpose of the scheme or arrangement is to produce the result that section 798A will not have effect in relation to the income because it is received by D.
- (4B) For the purposes of subsection (4A)(b) it is to be assumed that, in the case of any relevant transaction to which a relevant person is a party, C were that party to that transaction.
- (4C) In subsections (4A) and (4B) and this subsection—
- “connected person” means a person with whom D is connected (within the meaning of section 839);
- “relevant person” means—
- (a) D, or
  - (b) any other connected person who is a party to the scheme or arrangement;
- “relevant transaction” means any of the transactions giving rise to the income.]
- (5) Where—
- (a) transactions, arrangements or assets are treated by a taxpayer as a series or group (the “portfolio”),
  - (b) a number of credits for foreign tax arise in respect of the portfolio, and
  - (c) either—
    - (i) it is not reasonably practicable to prepare a separate computation of income or gain for the purposes of section 798A(2) in respect of each transaction, arrangement or asset, or
    - (ii) a separate computation of income or gain in respect of each transaction, arrangement or asset for the purposes of section 798A(2) would not, compared with an aggregated computation, make a material difference to the amount of credit for foreign tax which is allowable,

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the income or gains arising from the portfolio, or part of the portfolio, may be aggregated and apportioned for the purposes of section 798A(2) in a fair and reasonable manner.]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4113** S. 798B inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 103(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 105

**F4114** Ss. 798-798C substituted for ss. 798-798B (with effect in accordance with s. 86(3)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 86(1)

**F4115** S. 798B(4A)-(4C) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 60(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 60(3)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C459** Ss. 797-798C applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Double Taxation Relief) (Corporate Members) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3262), reg. 4

#### [<sup>F4116</sup>798] Disallowed credit: use as deduction **U.K.**

(1) This section applies where the application of section 796(1) or 797(1) prevents an amount of credit for foreign tax from being allowable against income tax or corporation tax.

[<sup>F4117</sup>(2) The taxpayer's income shall be treated as reduced by the amount of disallowed credit.

(3) Subsection (2) applies only in so far as the amount of disallowed credit does not exceed the amount of any loss attributable to the income or gain in respect of which the foreign tax was paid.

(4) For the purpose of subsection (3), payment of the foreign tax is to be taken into account despite section 795(2).]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4116** Ss. 798-798C substituted for ss. 798-798B (with effect in accordance with s. 86(3)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 86(1)

**F4117** S. 798C(2)-(4) substituted for s. 798C(2) (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 194 (with Sch. 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C460** Ss. 797-798C applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Double Taxation Relief) (Corporate Members) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3262), reg. 4

### *Tax underlying dividends*

#### 799 Computation of underlying tax. **U.K.**

<sup>M384</sup>(1) Where in the case of any dividend arrangements provide for underlying tax to be taken into account in considering whether any and if so what credit is to be allowed against

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the United Kingdom taxes in respect of the dividend, the tax to be taken into account by virtue of that provision shall be so much of the foreign tax borne on the relevant profits by the body corporate paying the dividend as—

- [<sup>F4118</sup>(a)] is properly attributable to the proportion of the relevant profits represented by the dividend[<sup>F4119</sup>, and
- (b) does not exceed the amount calculated by applying the formula set out in subsection (1A) below.]

[<sup>F4120</sup>[<sup>F4121</sup>(1A) The formula is—

$$(D + U) \times M\%$$

where—

D is the amount of the dividend;

U is the amount of underlying tax that would fall to be taken into account as mentioned in subsection (1) above, apart from paragraph (b) of that subsection; and

M% is the maximum relievable rate;

and for the purposes of this subsection the maximum relievable rate is the rate of corporation tax [<sup>F4122</sup>applicable to profits of the company by which the dividend is received for the accounting period in which it is received or, where there is more than one such rate, the average rate over the whole of that accounting period].]

[<sup>F4123</sup>(1B) Where, under any arrangements, a company makes a claim for an allowance by way of credit in accordance with this Chapter—

- (a) the claim may be so framed as to exclude such amounts of underlying tax as may be specified for the purpose in the claim; and
- (b) any amounts of underlying tax so excluded shall be left out of account for the purposes of this section.]

(2) Where under the foreign tax law the dividend has been increased for tax purposes by an amount to be set off against the recipient's own tax under that law or, to the extent that it exceeds his own tax thereunder, paid to him, then, from the amount of the underlying tax to be taken into account under subsection (1) above there is to be subtracted the amount of that increase.

[<sup>F4124</sup>(2A) No underlying tax shall be taken into account under subsection (1) above in the case of a dividend if, under the law of any territory outside the United Kingdom, a deduction is allowed to a resident of that territory in respect of an amount determined by reference to the dividend.]

(3) For the purposes of subsection (1) above the relevant profits, subject to subsection (4) below, are—

- [<sup>F4125</sup>(za) if the dividend is received in an accounting period of the recipient in which the recipient is not a small company, and the dividend is a relevant dividend, the profits in respect of which the dividend is paid;]
- (a) [<sup>F4126</sup>in a case not falling under paragraph (za),] if the dividend is paid for a specified period, the profits of that period; [<sup>F4127</sup>and]
- (b) <sup>F4128</sup> .....



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- (c) [<sup>F4129</sup>in a case not falling under paragraph (za),] if the dividend is [<sup>F4130</sup>not paid for a specified period], the profits of the last period for which accounts of the body corporate were made up which ended before the dividend became payable.

[<sup>F4131</sup>(3A) For the purposes of subsection (3)—

- (a) “small company” has the same meaning as in Part 9A of CTA 2009 (company distributions),
- (b) “relevant dividend” means a dividend that, for the purposes of section 931H of that Act (dividends derived from transactions not designed to reduce tax), is treated as paid in respect of profits other than relevant profits (see subsection (4) of that section), and
- (c) the profits in respect of which a dividend is paid are the profits in respect of which the dividend is treated as paid for the purposes of that section.]

- (4) If, in a case falling under paragraph (a) or (c) of subsection (3) above, the total dividend exceeds the profits available for distribution of the period mentioned in that paragraph the relevant profits shall be the profits of that period plus so much of the profits available for distribution of preceding periods (other than profits previously distributed or previously treated as relevant profits for the purposes of this section or section 506 of the 1970 Act) as is equal to the excess; and for the purposes of this subsection the profits of the most recent preceding period shall first be taken into account, then the profits of the next most recent preceding period, and so on.

[<sup>F4132</sup>(5) For the purposes of paragraphs (a) and (c) of subsection (3) above, “profits”, in the case of any period, means the profits available for distribution.

- (6) In subsections (4) and (5) above, “profits available for distribution” means, in the case of any company, the profits available for distribution as shown in accounts relating to the company—
- (a) drawn up in accordance with the law of the company’s home State, and
- (b) making no provision for reserves, bad debts [<sup>F4133</sup>, impairment losses] or contingencies other than such as is required to be made under that law.
- (7) In this section, “home State”, in the case of any company, means the country or territory under whose law the company is incorporated or formed.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4118** Words in s. 799(1) renumbered as s. 799(1)(a) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 8(5)(6) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 8(2)**

**F4119** S. 799(1)(b) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 8(5)(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 8(2)**

**F4120** S. 799(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 8(5)(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 8(3)**

**F4121** S. 799(1A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 2(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 27 para. 2(2)**

**F4122** Words in s. 799(1A) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 57(1)**

**F4123** S. 799(1B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 2(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 27 para. 2(3)**

**F4124** S. 799(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 85(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), **s. 85(1)**

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- F4125**S. 799(3)(za) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 8(2)(a)**
- F4126**Words in s. 799(3)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 8(2)(b)**
- F4127**Word at the end of s. 799(3)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 8(5)(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 8(4)(a)**
- F4128**S. 799(3)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 8(5)(6) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 8(4)(b), **Sch. 40 Pt. 2(13)**, Note
- F4129**Words in s. 799(3)(c) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 8(2)(c)**
- F4130**Words in s. 799(3)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 8(5)(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 8(4)(c)**
- F4131**S. 799(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 8(3)**
- F4132**S. 799(5)-(7) added (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 9(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 9(2)**
- F4133**Words in s. 799(6)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 80(3)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), **Sch. 4 para. 7**

**Marginal Citations**

**M384** Source—1970 s.506; 1976 s.50(3)

**800 Dividends paid between related companies but not covered by arrangements. U.K.**

**F4134** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F4134**S. 800 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 10(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 10(1), **Sch. 40 Pt. 2(13)**, Note

**801 Dividends paid between related companies: relief for U.K. and third country taxes. U.K.**

<sup>M385</sup>(1) Where a company resident outside the United Kingdom (“the overseas company”) pays a dividend to a [<sup>F4135</sup> company falling within subsection (1A) below (“the relevant company”)] and the overseas company is related [<sup>F4136</sup>to the relevant company], then for the purpose of allowing credit under any arrangements against corporation tax in respect of the dividend, there shall be taken into account, as if it were tax payable under the law of the territory in which the overseas company is resident—

- (a) any United Kingdom income tax or corporation tax payable by the overseas company in respect of its profits; and
- (b) any tax which, under the law of any other territory, is payable by the overseas company in respect of its profits.

[<sup>F4137</sup>(1A) A company falls within this subsection if—

- (a) it is resident in the United Kingdom; or
- (b) it is resident outside the United Kingdom but the dividend mentioned in subsection (1) above forms part of the profits of a [<sup>F4138</sup>permanent establishment] of the company’s in the United Kingdom.]

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(2) Where the overseas company has received a dividend from a third company and the third company is related to the overseas company, then, [F4139 subject to subsection (4)] below, there shall be treated for the purposes of subsection (1) above as tax paid by the overseas company in respect of its profits any underlying tax payable by the third company, to the extent that it would be taken into account under this Part if the dividend had been paid [F4140(at the time when the dividend mentioned in subsection (1) above is received)] by a company resident outside the United Kingdom to a company resident in the United Kingdom and arrangements had provided for underlying tax to be taken into account.

[F4141(2A) Section 799(1)(b) applies for the purposes of subsection (2) above only—

- (a) if the overseas company and the third company are not resident in the same territory; or

[ F4143 ..... ]

F4142(aa)

- (b) in such other cases as may be prescribed by regulations made by the Treasury.]

[F4144(2B) F4143 ..... ]

(3) Where the third company has received a dividend from a fourth company and the fourth company is related to the third company, then, subject to subsection (4) below, tax payable by the fourth company shall similarly be treated for the purposes of subsection (2) above as tax paid by the third company; and so on for successive companies each of which is related to the one before.

(4) Subsections (2) and (3) above are subject to the following limitations—

- (a) no tax shall be taken into account in respect of a dividend paid by a company resident in the United Kingdom except United Kingdom corporation tax and any tax for which that company is entitled to credit under this Part; and
- (b) no tax shall be taken into account in respect of a dividend paid by a company resident outside the United Kingdom to another such company unless it could have been taken into account under the other provisions of this Part had the other company been resident in the United Kingdom.

[F4145(4A) F4146 ..... ]

(4B) F4146 ..... ]

(4C) F4146 ..... ]

(4D) F4146 ..... ]

(5) For the purposes of this section a company is related to another company if that other company—

- (a) controls directly or indirectly, or
- (b) is a subsidiary of a company which controls directly or indirectly, not less than 10 per cent. of the voting power in the first-mentioned company.

[F4147(5A) For the purposes of subsections (2) and (3) above (including any determination of the extent to which underlying tax paid by the third, fourth or subsequent company in question would be taken into account under this Part if the conditions specified for the purpose in subsection (2) above were satisfied) a company is also related to another company if that other company—

- (a) controls directly or indirectly, or

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(b) is a subsidiary of a company which controls directly or indirectly, not less than 10% of the ordinary share capital of the first-mentioned company.]

[<sup>F4148</sup>(6) <sup>F4143</sup> .....  
(7) <sup>F4143</sup> .....]

### Textual Amendments

- F4135** Words in s. 801(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 4(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 4(8)(a)
- F4136** Words in s. 801(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 4(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 4(8)(b)
- F4137** S. 801(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 4(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 4(9)
- F4138** Words in s. 801(1A)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 153(1)(a)
- F4139** Words in s. 801(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 91(8) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 91(5)
- F4140** Words in s. 801(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 57(3)
- F4141** S. 801(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 11(3)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 11(2)
- F4142** S. 801(2A)(aa) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 89(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 89(2)
- F4143** S. 801(2A)(aa)(2B)(6)(7) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 6 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 16 para. 2(3) (with Sch. 16 paras. 7, 8)
- F4144** S. 801(2B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 89(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 89(3)
- F4145** S. 801(4A)-(4D) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 3(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), Sch. 27 para. 3(3)
- F4146** S. 801(4A)-(4D) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 91(8) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 91(6), Sch. 11 Pt. 2(9), Note
- F4147** S. 801(5A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 43(3) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), s. 43(2)
- F4148** S. 801(6)(7) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 89(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 89(4)

### Marginal Citations

**M385** Source—1970 s.508; 1971 s.26(2)

[<sup>F4149</sup>**801** Restriction of relief for underlying tax. **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) [<sup>F4150</sup> a company (“the claimant company”)] makes a claim for an allowance by way of credit in accordance with this Part;
  - (b) the claim relates to underlying tax on a dividend paid to that company by a company resident outside the United Kingdom (“the overseas company”);
  - (c) that underlying tax is or includes an amount in respect of tax (“the high rate tax”) payable by—
    - (i) the overseas company, or

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- (ii) such a third, fourth or successive company as is mentioned in section 801,  
  - at a rate in excess of the relievable rate; and
  - (d) the whole or any part of the amount in respect of the high rate tax which is or is included in the underlying tax would not be, or be included in, that underlying tax but for the existence of, or for there having been, an avoidance scheme.
- (2) Where this section applies, the amount of the credit to which [<sup>F4151</sup>the claimant company] is entitled on the claim shall be determined as if the high rate tax had been tax at the relievable rate, instead of at a rate in excess of that rate.
- (3) For the purposes of this section tax shall be taken to be payable at a rate in excess of the relievable rate if, and to the extent that, the amount of that tax exceeds the amount that would represent tax on the relevant profits at the relievable rate.
- (4) In subsection (3) above “the relevant profits”, in relation to any tax, means the profits of the overseas company or, as the case may be, of the third, fourth or successive company which, for the purposes of this Part, are taken to bear that tax.
- (5) In this section “the relievable rate” means the rate of corporation tax in force when the dividend mentioned in subsection (1)(b) above was paid.
- (6) In this section “an avoidance scheme” means any scheme or arrangement which—
  - (a) falls within subsection (7) below; and
  - (b) is a scheme or arrangement the purpose, or one of the main purposes, of which is to have an amount of underlying tax taken into account on a claim for an allowance by way of credit in accordance with this Part.
- (7) A scheme or arrangement falls within this subsection if the parties to it include both—
  - (a) [<sup>F4151</sup>the claimant company], a company related to that company or a person connected with [<sup>F4151</sup>the claimant company]; and
  - (b) a person who was not under the control of [<sup>F4151</sup>the claimant company] at any time before the doing of anything as part of, or in pursuance of, the scheme or arrangement.
- (8) In this section “arrangement” means an arrangement of any kind, whether in writing or not.
- [<sup>F4152</sup>(9) For the purposes of this section, whether a person is connected with another is determined in accordance with section 839.]
- (10) Subsection (5) of section 801 (meaning of “related company”) shall apply for the purposes of this section as it applies for the purposes of that section.
- (11) For the purposes of this section a person who is a party to a scheme or arrangement shall be taken to have been under the control of [<sup>F4151</sup>the claimant company] at all the following times, namely—
  - (a) any time when that company would have been taken (in accordance with section 416) to have had control of that person for the purposes of Part XI;
  - (b) any time when that company would have been so taken if that section applied (with the necessary modifications) in the case of partnerships and unincorporated associations as it applies in the case of companies; and

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- (c) any time when that person acted in relation to that scheme or arrangement, or any proposal for it, either directly or indirectly under the direction of that company.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F4149S.** 801A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 90(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), s. 90(1)
- F4150** Words in s. 801A(1)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 4(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 4(11)
- F4151** Words in s. 801A(2)(7)(11) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 4(14) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 4(12)
- F4152S.** 801A(9) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 195 (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F4153</sup>**801** Dividends paid out of transferred profits. **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where—
  - (a) a company (“company A”) resident outside the United Kingdom has paid tax under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom in respect of any of its profits;
  - (b) some or all of those profits become profits of another company resident outside the United Kingdom (“company B”) otherwise than by virtue of the payment of a dividend to company B; and
  - (c) company B pays a dividend out of those profits to another company (“company C”), wherever resident.
- (2) Where this section applies, this Part shall have effect, so far as relating to the determination of underlying tax in relation to any dividend paid—
  - (a) by any company resident outside the United Kingdom (whether or not company B),
  - (b) to a company resident in the United Kingdom,  
as if company B had paid the tax paid by company A in respect of those profits of company A which have become profits of company B as mentioned in subsection (1) (b) above.
- (3) But the amount of relief under this Part which is allowable to a company resident in the United Kingdom shall not exceed the amount which would have been allowable to that company had those profits become profits of company B by virtue of the payment of a dividend by company A to company B.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F4153S.** 801B inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 12(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 12(1)

[<sup>F4154</sup>**801** Separate streaming of dividend so far as representing an ADP dividend of a CFC. **U.K.**

<sup>F4155</sup> .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F4154S.** 801C inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 13(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 13(1)**

**F4155S.** 801C omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 6 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 2(4)** (with Sch. 16 paras. 7, 8)

**802 U.K. insurance companies trading overseas. U.K.**

**F4156** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F4156S.** 802 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 14(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 14(1), **Sch. 40 Pt. 2(13)**, Note

**803 Underlying tax reflecting interest on loans. U.K.**

<sup>M386</sup>(1) This section applies in a case where—

- (a) a bank or a company connected with a bank makes a claim for an allowance by way of credit in accordance with this Chapter; and
- (b) the claim relates to underlying tax on a dividend [<sup>F4157</sup> (“the overseas dividend”)] paid by the overseas company, within the meaning of section 801; and
- (c) that underlying tax is or includes tax payable under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom on or by reference to [<sup>F4158</sup> interest or dividends earned or received] in the course of its business by that overseas company or by such third, fourth or successive company as is referred to in subsection (2) or (3) of that section; and
- [<sup>F4159</sup>(d) if the company which received the interest or dividends (“the company”) had been resident in the United Kingdom, [<sup>F4160</sup>section 798A] would apply in relation to that company.]

(2) In a case where this section applies, the amount of the credit for that part of the foreign tax which consists of the tax referred to in subsection (1)(c) above shall not exceed an amount determined under subsection (3) below.

(3) The amount referred to in subsection (2) above is a sum equal to corporation tax, at the rate in force at the time the foreign tax referred to in paragraph (c) of subsection (1) above was chargeable, [<sup>F4161</sup> on so much of the interest or dividends as exceeds the amount of the company’s relevant expenditure which is properly attributable to the earning of the interest or dividends].

- (4) <sup>F4162</sup> .....
- (5) <sup>F4162</sup> .....
- (6) <sup>F4162</sup> .....
- (7) <sup>F4162</sup> .....
- (8) <sup>F4162</sup> .....



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(9) <sup>F4162</sup> .....

[<sup>F4163</sup>(10) In subsection (1) above “bank” means a company carrying on, in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, any trade which includes the receipt of interest or dividends, and [<sup>F4164</sup>, for the purposes of that subsection, whether a company is connected with a bank is determined in accordance with section 839.]]

**Textual Amendments**

- F4157** Words in s. 803(1)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 106(11)(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 106(2)(a)
- F4158** Words in s. 803(1)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 106(11)(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 106(2)(b)
- F4159** S. 803(1)(d) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 106(11)(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 106(2)(c)
- F4160** Words in s. 803(1)(d) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 86(3)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 86(2)(a)
- F4161** Words in s. 803(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 106(11)(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 106(3)
- F4162** S. 803(4)-(9) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 86(3)(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 86(2)(b), Sch. 11 Pt. 2(8), Note
- F4163** S. 803(10) substituted for s. 803(10)(11) (with effect in accordance with s. 106(11)(12) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 106(10)
- F4164** Words in s. 803(10) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 196 (with Sch. 2)

**Marginal Citations**

**M386** Source—1982 s.66; 1987 (No.2) s.68

[<sup>F4165</sup>**803 Foreign taxation of group as a single entity.** **U.K.**

(1) This section applies in any case where, under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom, tax is payable by any one company resident in that territory (“the responsible company”) in respect of the aggregate profits, or aggregate profits and aggregate gains, of that company and one or more other companies so resident, taken together as a single taxable entity.

[<sup>F4167</sup> .....]  
<sup>F4166</sup>(1A)

(2) Where this section applies, this Part shall have effect, so far as relating to the determination of underlying tax in relation to any dividend paid by any of the companies mentioned in subsection (1) above (the “non-resident companies”) to another company (“the recipient company”), as if—

- (a) the non-resident companies, taken together, were a single company,
- (b) anything done by or in relation to any of the non-resident companies (including the payment of the dividend) were done by or in relation to that single company, and
- (c) that single company were related to the recipient company, if that one of the non-resident companies which actually pays the dividend is related to the recipient company,

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(so that, in particular, the relevant profits for the purposes of section 799(1) is a single aggregate figure in respect of that single company and the foreign tax paid by the responsible company is foreign tax paid by that single company).

- (3) For the purposes of this section a company is related to another company if that other company—
- (a) controls directly or indirectly, or
  - (b) is a subsidiary of a company which controls directly or indirectly, not less than 10 per cent. of the voting power in the first-mentioned company.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4165S.** 803A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 15(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 15(1)**

**F4166S.** 803A(1A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 90(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), **s. 90(2)**

**F4167S.** 803A(1A) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 16 para. 6 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 16 para. 2(5)** (with Sch. 16 paras. 7, 8)

#### *Miscellaneous rules*

### **804 Relief against income tax in respect of income arising in years of commencement. U.K.**

- <sup>M387</sup>(1) Subject to the provisions of this section, credit for overseas tax paid in respect of [<sup>F4168</sup>any income which is an overlap profit] shall be allowed under this Part against United Kingdom income tax chargeable for any year of assessment in respect of that income if it would have been so allowed but for the fact that credit for that overseas tax had been allowed against the United Kingdom income tax chargeable in respect of that income for a previous year of assessment.
- (2) The amount of credit to be allowed in respect of any income by virtue of this section for any year of assessment shall not exceed the difference between—
- (a) the total credit allowable against income tax in respect of that income under this Part (including this section) for all years of assessment for which credit is so allowable; and
  - (b) the amount of credit which was in fact so allowed in respect of that income for any earlier year or years of assessment.
- (3) The total credit so allowable in respect of any income for all those years of assessment shall be taken to be the amount of the overseas tax charged on that income, adjusted where the number of the United Kingdom periods of assessment exceeds the number of foreign periods of assessment, in the proportion which the former number bears to the latter, a period for which part only of the income is charged to tax being counted not as one period but as a fraction equal to the proportion which that part of the income bears to the whole of the income.
- (4) Where the same income is charged to different overseas taxes for different foreign periods of assessment, subsection (3) above, so far as it relates to the adjustment of overseas tax, shall be applied separately to each of the overseas taxes, and the

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total credit allowable shall be the aggregate of those taxes after the making of any adjustments in accordance with that subsection as so applied.

[<sup>F4169</sup>(5) Subsections (5A) and (5B) below apply where—

- (a) credit against income tax for any year of assessment is allowed by virtue of subsection (1) above in respect of any income which is an overlap profit (“the original income”), and
- (b) the original income or any part of it contributes to an amount which, by virtue of [<sup>F4170</sup>section 205 or 220 of ITTOIA 2005], is deducted in computing the profits or gains of a subsequent year of assessment (“the subsequent year”).

(5A) The following shall be set off one against the other, namely—

- (a) the difference between—
  - (i) the amount of the credit which, under this Part (including this section), has been allowed against income tax in respect of so much of the original income as contributes as mentioned in subsection (5) above, and
  - (ii) the amount of the credit which, apart from this section, would have been so allowed; and
- (b) the amount of credit which, on the assumption that no amount were deducted by virtue of [<sup>F4170</sup>section 205 or 220 of ITTOIA 2005], would be allowable under this Part against income tax in respect of income arising in the subsequent year from the same source as the original income.

(5B) The person chargeable in respect of the income (if any) arising in the subsequent year from the same source as the original income shall—

- (a) if the amount given by paragraph (a) of subsection (5A) above exceeds that given by paragraph (b) of that subsection, [<sup>F4171</sup>be chargeable for that year to an amount of income tax equal to the excess][<sup>F4172</sup>and be liable for any tax so chargeable]; and
- (b) if the amount given by paragraph (b) of subsection (5A) above exceeds that given by paragraph (a) of that subsection, be allowed for that year under this Part an amount of credit equal to the excess.

(5C) For the purposes of subsections (5) to (5B) above, it shall be assumed that, where an amount is deducted by virtue of [<sup>F4173</sup>section 220 of ITTOIA 2005], each of the overlap profits included in the aggregate of such profits contributes to that amount in the proportion which that overlap profit bears to that aggregate.]

(6) <sup>F4174</sup> .....

(7) Any claim for relief by way of credit under subsection (1) above against income tax for any year of assessment shall be made [<sup>F4175</sup>on or before the fifth anniversary of the 31st January next following] that year or, where there is more than one year of assessment in respect of which such relief may be given, [<sup>F4175</sup>on or before the fifth anniversary of the 31st January next following] the later of them.

(8) In this section—

[<sup>F4176</sup>“overlap profit” means an amount of profits or gains which, by virtue of [<sup>F4177</sup>Chapter 15 of Part 2 of ITTOIA 2005], is included in the computations for two successive years of assessment;]

“overseas tax” means tax under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom;

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F4178

“United Kingdom period of assessment” and “foreign period of assessment”, in relation to any income, mean respectively a year or other period for which under the relevant law the income falls to be charged to the relevant tax;

F4178

F4179

references to income arising in any year include, in relation to income the income tax on which is to be computed by reference to the amount of income received in the United Kingdom, references to income received in that year.

### Textual Amendments

**F4168** Words in s. 804(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 218 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 217\(1\)](#) (with [Sch. 20 para. 12\(1\)](#))

**F4169** S. 804(5)-(5C) substituted for s. 804(5) (with effect in accordance with s. 218 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 217\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 20 para. 12\(1\)](#))

**F4170** Words in s. 804(5)(b)(5A)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 323\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F4171** Words in s. 804(5B)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 197\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F4172** Words in s. 804(5B)(a) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 323\(3\)\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F4173** Words in s. 804(5C) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 323\(4\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F4174** S. 804(6) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 197\(3\), Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F4175** Words in s. 804(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 135(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), Sch. 21 para. 22](#)

**F4176** S. 804(8): definition of "overlap profit" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 218 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 217\(3\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 20 para. 12\(1\)](#))

**F4177** S. 804(8): words in definition of "overlap profit" substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 323\(5\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F4178** S. 804(8): definitions of "non-basis period" and "years of commencement" repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 218 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 217\(3\)\(b\), Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(24\)](#), Note 7 (with [Sch. 20 para. 12\(1\)](#))

**F4179** Words in s. 804(8) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 218 of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1994 \(c. 9\), s. 217\(3\)\(b\), Sch. 26 Pt. 5\(24\)](#), Note 7 (with [Sch. 20 para. 12\(1\)](#))

### Marginal Citations

**M387** Source—1970 s.510; 1971 Sch.6 75

## <sup>F4180</sup> 804ZB Schemes and arrangements designed to increase relief **U.K.**

- (1) If the Board consider, on reasonable grounds, that conditions A to D are or may be satisfied in relation to any income or chargeable gain taken or to be taken into account for the purposes of determining a person's liability to tax in a chargeable period, they may give the person a notice under this section.

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- (2) Condition A is that, in the case of the person, there is in respect of the income or gain an amount of foreign tax for which, under any arrangements, credit is allowable against United Kingdom tax for that chargeable period.
- (3) Condition B is that there is a scheme or arrangement the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, of which is to cause an amount of foreign tax to be taken into account in the case of the person for that chargeable period.
- (4) Condition C is that the scheme or arrangement is a prescribed scheme or arrangement.
- (5) Condition D is that the amount referred to in subsection (6) is more than a minimal amount.
- (6) The amount is the aggregate of—
  - (a) the aggregate amount of the claims for credit that the person has made, or is in a position to make, for the chargeable period; and
  - (b) for all the persons connected to that person, the aggregate amount of the claims for credit that the connected person has made, or is in a position to make, for a corresponding chargeable period.
- (7) A chargeable period of a person (“A”) corresponds to a chargeable period of another person (“B”) if at least one day of A’s chargeable period falls within B’s chargeable period.
- (8) A notice under this section is a notice—
  - (a) informing the person of the Board’s view under subsection (1),
  - (b) specifying the chargeable period in relation to which the Board formed that view,
  - (c) if the amount of foreign tax considered by the Board to satisfy condition B is an amount of underlying tax, specifying the body corporate<sup>F4181</sup> . . . whose payment of foreign tax is relevant to that underlying tax, and
  - (d) informing the person that as a consequence section 804ZB has effect in relation to him.
- (9) A notice under this section may specify the adjustments of a person’s tax return that, in the view of the Board, fall to be made by him under section 804ZB(2).
- (10) The adjustments specified may, in a case where the notice given to a person specifies a body corporate resident outside the United Kingdom, include treating the body corporate as having paid or being liable to pay only so much foreign tax as would have been allowed to it as a credit if it were resident in the United Kingdom and a notice under this section had been given to it as regards an amount of foreign tax.
- (11) Schedule 28AB makes provision about what constitutes a prescribed scheme or arrangement.

[ In this section “foreign tax” includes any tax which for the purpose of allowing credit<sup>F4182</sup>(11A) under any arrangements against corporation tax is treated by section 801 as if it were tax payable under the law of any territory outside the United Kingdom.]

- (12) In this section and sections 804ZB and 804ZC “tax return” means—
  - (a) a return under section 8, 8A or 12AA of the Management Act, or
  - (b) a company tax return;

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and “company tax return” means the return required to be delivered pursuant to a notice under paragraph 3 of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998, as read with paragraph 4 of that Schedule.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4180** Ss. 804ZA-804ZC inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 87(3)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 87(1)

**F4181** Words in s. 804ZA(8)(c) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 35(4)-(7) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 35(2), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(6), Note

**F4182** S. 804ZA(11A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 35(4)-(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), s. 35(3)

#### **F4180** 804ZA Effect of notice under section 804ZA **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies in relation to a person if—
  - (a) a notice under section 804ZA has been given to the person in respect of a chargeable period specified in the notice, and
  - (b) the chargeable period specified is a chargeable period in relation to which conditions A to D of section 804ZA are satisfied.
- (2) The person must in his tax return for the period make (or must amend his return for the period so as to make) such adjustments as are necessary for counteracting the effects of the scheme or arrangement in that period that are referable to the purpose referred to in condition B of section 804ZA.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4180** Ss. 804ZA-804ZC inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 87(3)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 87(1)

#### **F4180** 804ZA Notices under section 804ZA: further provision **U.K.**

- (1) Subsection (2) applies if the Board give a notice to a person under section 804ZA before the person has made his tax return for the chargeable period specified in the notice.
- (2) If the person makes a tax return for that period before the end of the period of 90 days beginning with the day on which the notice is given, he may—
  - (a) make a tax return that disregards the notice, and
  - (b) at any time after making the return and before the end of the period of 90 days, amend the return for the purpose of complying with the notice.
- (3) If a person has made a tax return for a chargeable period, the Board may only give him a notice under section 804ZA in relation to that period if a notice of enquiry has been given to him in respect of his tax return for that period.
- (4) After any enquiries into the person's tax return for that period have been completed, the Board may only give him a notice under section 804ZA in relation to that period if the requirements in subsections (5) and (7) are satisfied.

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- (5) The first requirement is that at the time the enquiries were completed, the Board could not have been reasonably expected, on the basis of the information made available to them or to an officer of theirs before that time, to have been aware that the circumstances were such that a notice under section 804ZA could have been given to the person in relation to that period.
- (6) For the purposes of subsection (5)—
  - (a) section 29(6) and (7) of the Management Act (information made available) applies as it applies for the purposes of section 29(5), and
  - (b) paragraph 44(2) and (3) of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998 applies as it applies for the purposes of paragraph 44(1).
- (7) The second requirement is that—
  - (a) the person was requested to produce, provide or furnish information during an enquiry into the return for that period, and
  - (b) if the person had duly complied with the request, the Board could have been reasonably expected to give the person a notice under section 804ZA in relation to that period.
- (8) If a person is given a notice under section 804ZA in relation to a chargeable period after having made a tax return for that period, the person may amend the return for the purpose of complying with the notice at any time before the end of the period of 90 days beginning with the day on which the notice is given.
- (9) If the notice under section 804ZA is given to the person after he has been given a notice of enquiry in respect of his tax return for the period, no closure notice may be given in relation to his tax return until—
  - (a) the end of the period of 90 days beginning with the day on which the notice under section 804ZA is given, or
  - (b) the earlier amendment of the return for the purpose of complying with the notice.
- (10) If the notice under section 804ZA is given to the person after any enquiries into the return for the period are completed, no discovery assessment may be made as regards the income or chargeable gain to which the notice relates until—
  - (a) the end of the period of 90 days beginning with the day on which the notice under section 804ZA is given, or
  - (b) the earlier amendment of the return for the purpose of complying with the notice.
- (11) Subsections (2)(b) and (8) do not prevent a person's tax return for a chargeable period becoming incorrect if—
  - (a) a notice under section 804ZA is given to the person in relation to that period,
  - (b) the return is not amended in accordance with subsection (2)(b) or (8) for the purpose of complying with the notice, and
  - (c) the return ought to have been so amended.
- (12) In this section—
  - “closure notice” means a notice under—
    - (a) section 28A or 28B of the Management Act, or
    - (b) paragraph 32 of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998;
  - “discovery assessment” means an assessment under—



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- (a) section 29 of the Management Act, or
  - (b) paragraph 41 of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998;
- “notice of enquiry” means a notice under—
- (a) section 9A or 12AC of the Management Act, or
  - (b) paragraph 24 of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4180**Ss. 804ZA-804ZC inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 87(3)-(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 87(1)

### [<sup>F4183</sup>804A<sup>F4184</sup>Life assurance companies with overseas branches etc: restriction of credit.] **U.K.**

- [<sup>F4185</sup>(1) Subsection (2) below applies where credit for tax—
- (a) which is payable under the laws of a territory outside the United Kingdom in respect of insurance business carried on by a company through a [<sup>F4186</sup>permanent establishment] in that territory, and
  - (b) which is computed otherwise than wholly by reference to profits arising in that territory,
- is to be allowed (in accordance with this Part) against corporation tax charged under [<sup>F4187</sup>section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits) or section 436A] in respect of the profits, computed in accordance with the provisions applicable [<sup>F4188</sup>for the purposes of section 35 of CTA 2009], of life assurance business or [<sup>F4189</sup>gross roll-up business] carried on by the company in an accounting period (in this section referred to as “the relevant profits”).
- (1A) For the purposes of paragraph (b) of subsection (1) above, the cases where tax payable under the laws of a territory outside the United Kingdom is “computed otherwise than wholly by reference to profits arising in that territory” are those cases where the charge to tax in that territory falls within subsection (1B) below.
- (1B) A charge to tax falls within this subsection if it is such a charge made otherwise than by reference to profits as (by disallowing their deduction in computing the amount chargeable) to require sums payable and other liabilities arising under policies to be treated as sums or liabilities falling to be met out of amounts subject to tax in the hands of the company.]
- (2) Where this subsection applies, the amount of the credit shall not exceed the greater of—
- (a) any such part of the tax payable under the laws of the territory outside the United Kingdom as is charged by reference to profits arising in that territory, and
  - (b) the shareholders’ share of the tax so payable.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2) above the shareholders’ share of tax payable under the laws of a territory outside the United Kingdom is so much of that tax as is represented by the fraction

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$$\frac{A}{B}$$

where—

[<sup>F4190</sup>A is an amount equal to the amount of the relevant profits before making any deduction authorised by subsection (5) below;] and

B is an amount equal to the excess of—

(a) the amount taken into account as receipts of the company in computing those profits, apart from premiums and sums received by virtue of a claim under a reinsurance contract, over

(b) the amounts taken into account as expenses <sup>F4191</sup> . . . in computing those profits.

(4) Where there is no such excess as is mentioned in subsection (3) above, or where the profits are greater than any excess, the whole of the tax payable under the laws of the territory outside the United Kingdom shall be the shareholders' share; and (subject to that) where there are no profits, none of it shall be the shareholders' share.

(5) Where, by virtue of this section, the credit for any tax payable under the laws of a territory outside the United Kingdom is less than it otherwise would be, section 795(2) (a) shall not prevent a deduction being made for the difference in computing [<sup>F4192</sup>the relevant profits].]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4183S.** 804A inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 10 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), Sch. 7 para. 5

**F4184S.** 804A sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 16(6) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 16(5)

**F4185S.** 804A(1)-(1B) substituted for s. 804A(1) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 16(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 16(2)

**F4186** Words in s. 804A(1)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 153(1)(a)

**F4187** Words in s. 804A(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 250(a) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4188** Words in s. 804A(1) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 250(b) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4189** Words in s. 804A(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 48 (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F4190** Words in s. 804A(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 16(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 16(3)

**F4191** Words in s. 804A(3) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(3), Note

**F4192** Words in s. 804A(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 16(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 16(4)

[<sup>F4193</sup>**804B Insurance companies carrying on more than one category of business: restriction of credit. U.K.**

(1) Where—

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- (a) an insurance company carries on more than one category of [<sup>F4194</sup>long-term] business in an accounting period, and
  - (b) there arises to the company in that period any income or gain (“the relevant income”) in respect of which credit for foreign tax falls to be allowed under any arrangements,
- subsection (2) below shall have effect.
- (2) In any such case, the amount of the credit for foreign tax which, under the arrangements, is allowable against corporation tax in respect of so much of the relevant income as is referable (in accordance with the provisions of sections 432ZA to 432E <sup>F4195</sup> . . . ) to a particular category of business must not exceed the fraction of the foreign tax which, in accordance with the following provisions of this section, is attributable to that category of business.
- <sup>F4196</sup>(3) Where the relevant income arises from an asset which is linked solely to a category of business, the whole of the foreign tax is attributable to that category of business, unless the case is one where subsection (7) below applies.
- (3A) Where the relevant income arises from foreign [<sup>F4197</sup>business] assets, the whole of the foreign tax is attributable to gross roll-up business, unless the case is one where subsection (7) below applies.]
- (4) Where subsection (3) above does not apply and the category of business in question is—
- (a) basic life assurance and general annuity business, or
  - (b) [<sup>F4198</sup>PHI] business,
- the fraction of the foreign tax that is attributable to that category of business is the fraction whose numerator is the part of the relevant income which is referable to that category by virtue of any provision of section 432A <sup>F4199</sup> . . . and whose denominator is the whole of the relevant income.
- (5) Subsections (6) and (7) below apply where the category of business in question is [<sup>F4200</sup>gross roll-up business.]
- (6) Where—
- (a) subsection (3) above does not apply, and
  - (b) some or all of the relevant income is taken into account in accordance with section 83 of the <sup>M388</sup>Finance Act 1989 in an account in relation to which the provisions of section 432C <sup>F4201</sup> . . . apply,
- the fraction of the foreign tax that is attributable to [<sup>F4202</sup>gross roll-up business] is the fraction whose numerator is the part of the relevant income which is referable to [<sup>F4202</sup>gross roll-up business] by virtue of any provision of section 432C <sup>F4201</sup> . . . and whose denominator is the whole of the relevant income.
- (7) Where some or all of the relevant income falls to be taken into account in determining in accordance with section 83(2) of the Finance Act 1989 the amount referred to in section 432E(1) as the net amount, the fraction of the foreign tax that is attributable to [<sup>F4203</sup>gross roll-up business] is the fraction—
- (a) whose numerator is the part of [<sup>F4204</sup>the investment income taken into account in that determination which would be referable to [<sup>F4205</sup>gross roll-up business] by virtue of section 432E if the investment income were the only amount included in the net amount]; and
  - (b) whose denominator is the whole of that [<sup>F4206</sup>investment income].

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[ The Treasury may by regulations amend subsection (7) above; and the regulations  
<sup>F4207</sup>(7A) may include amendments having effect in relation to accounting periods during which they are made.]

(8) No part of the foreign tax is attributable to any category of business except as provided by subsections (3) to (7) above.

[<sup>F4208</sup>(9) Where for the purposes of this section an amount of foreign tax is attributable to gross roll-up business, credit in respect of the foreign tax so attributable shall be allowed only against corporation tax in respect of profits chargeable under section 436A.]]

### Textual Amendments

- F4193S.** 804B inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 17(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 17(1)**
- F4194**Words in s. 804B(1)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 49(2)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4195**Words in s. 804B(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 49(3), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4196S.** 804B(3)(3A) substituted for s. 804B(3) (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 49(4)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4197**Word in s. 804B(3A) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 17 para. 10(6)(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 10(3)(e)**
- F4198**Words in s. 804B(4)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 49(5)(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4199**Words in s. 804B(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 49(5)(b), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4200**Words in s. 804B(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 49(6)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4201**Words in s. 804B(6) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 49(7)(a), **Sch. 27 Pt. 2(7)**, Note (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4202**Words in s. 804B(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 49(7)(b)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4203**Words in s. 804B(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 49(8)(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4204**Words in s. 804B(7)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 11(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 33 para. 11(1)(a)**
- F4205**Words in s. 804B(7)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 49(8)(b)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4206**Words in s. 804B(7)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 11(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 33 para. 11(1)(b)**
- F4207S.** 804B(7A) inserted (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 7 para. 7**
- F4208S.** 804B(9) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 49(9)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C461** S. 804B modified (25.10.2000) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **reg. 30C** (as inserted by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/2710), **regs. 1, 6**; and as amended by S.I. 2004/822, **regs. 1, 25**)

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**C462** S. 804B modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by [The Friendly Societies \(Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts\) Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2014\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\), 23](#) (as amended by: [S.I. 2007/2134](#), [regs. 1\(1\)\(2\), 22](#); [S.I. 2008/1937](#), [regs. 1\(1\)\(2\), 10](#))

#### Marginal Citations

**M388** 1989 c. 26.

### <sup>F4210</sup>804 Insurance companies: allocation of expenses etc in computations under <sup>F4209</sup>section 35 of CTA 2009]. **U.K.**

- (1) Where—
  - (a) an insurance company carries on any category of insurance business in a period of account,
  - (b) a computation in accordance with the provisions applicable [<sup>F4211</sup>for the purposes of section 35 of CTA 2009 (charge on trade profits)] falls to be made in relation to that category of business for that period, and
  - (c) there arises to the company in that period any income or gain in respect of which credit for foreign tax falls to be allowed under any arrangements,
 subsection (2) below shall have effect.
- (2) In any such case, the amount of the credit for foreign tax which, under the arrangements, is to be allowed against corporation tax in respect of so much of that income or gain as is referable to the category of business concerned (“the relevant income”) shall be limited by treating the amount of the relevant income as reduced in accordance with subsections (3) and (4) below.
- (3) The first limitation is to treat the amount of the relevant income as reduced (but not below nil) for the purposes of this Chapter by the amount of expenses (if any) attributable to the relevant income.
- (4) If—
  - (a) the amount of the relevant income after any reduction under subsection (3) above, exceeds
  - (b) the relevant fraction of the profits of the category of business concerned for the period of account in question which are chargeable to corporation tax,
 the second limitation is to treat the [<sup>F4212</sup>relevant income] as further reduced (but not below nil) for the purposes of this Chapter to an amount equal to that fraction of those profits.
 

In this subsection any reference to the profits of a category of business is a reference to those profits after the set off of any losses of that category of business which have arisen in any previous accounting period.
- (5) In determining the amount of the credit for foreign tax which is to be allowed as mentioned in subsection (2) above, the [<sup>F4212</sup>relevant income] shall not be reduced except in accordance with that subsection.
- (6) For the purposes of subsection (3) above, the amount of expenses attributable to the relevant income is the appropriate fraction of the total relevant expenses of the category of business concerned for the period of account in question.

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- (7) In subsection (6) above, the “appropriate fraction” means the fraction—
- (a) whose numerator is the amount of the relevant income before any reduction in accordance with subsection (2) above, and
  - (b) whose denominator is the total income of the category of business concerned for the period of account in question,
- unless the denominator so determined is nil, in which case the denominator shall instead be the amount described in subsection (8) below.
- (8) That amount is so much in total of the income and gains—
- (a) which arise to the company in the period of account in question, and
  - (b) in respect of which credit for foreign tax falls to be allowed under any arrangements,
- as are referable to the category of business concerned (before any reduction in accordance with subsection (2) above).
- (9) In subsection (4) above, the “relevant fraction” means the fraction—
- (a) whose numerator is the amount of the relevant income before any reduction in accordance with subsection (2) above; and
  - (b) whose denominator is the amount described in subsection (8) above.
- (10) Where a 75 per cent subsidiary of an insurance company is acting in accordance with a scheme or arrangement and—
- (a) the purpose, or one of the main purposes, of that scheme or arrangement is to prevent or restrict the application of subsection (2) above to the insurance company, and
  - (b) the subsidiary does not carry on insurance business of any description,
- the amount of corporation tax attributable (apart from this subsection) to any item of income or gain arising to the subsidiary shall be found by setting off against that item the amount of expenses that would be attributable to it under subsection (3) above if that item had arisen directly to the insurance company.
- (11) Where the credit allowed for any tax payable under the laws of a territory outside the United Kingdom is, by virtue of subsection (2) above, less than it would be if the relevant income were not treated as reduced in accordance with that subsection, section 795(2)(a) shall not prevent a deduction being made for the difference in computing the profits of the category of business concerned.
- (12) Where, by virtue of subsection (10) above, the credit allowed for any tax payable under the laws of a territory outside the United Kingdom is less than it would be apart from that subsection, section 795(2)(a) shall not prevent a deduction being made for the difference in computing the income of the 75 per cent subsidiary.
- [<sup>F4213</sup>(13) For the purposes of the operation of this section in relation to any income or gain in respect of which credit falls to be allowed under any arrangements, the amount of the income or gain that is referable to a category of insurance business is the same fraction of the income and gain as the fraction of the foreign tax that is attributable to that category of business in accordance with section 804B.]
- (14) This section shall be construed—
- (a) in accordance with section 804D, where the category of business concerned is life assurance business or [<sup>F4214</sup>gross roll-up business]; and

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- (b) in accordance with section 804E, where the category of business concerned is not life assurance business or [<sup>F4215</sup>gross roll-up business].]

#### Textual Amendments

- F4209** Words in s. 804C heading substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 251(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4210** Ss. 804C-804E inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 18(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 18(1)**
- F4211** Words in s. 804C(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 251(2)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4212** Words in s. 804C(4)(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 11(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 33 para. 11(3)**
- F4213** S. 804C(13) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 33 para. 11(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 33 para. 11(4)**
- F4214** Words in s. 804C(14)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 50(a)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4215** Words in s. 804C(14)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 50(b)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C463** S. 804C modified by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/964), **reg. 52A(6)-(9)** (as substituted (1.1.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) (Amendment No. 3) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/3159), **regs. 1(1), 16)**

#### <sup>F4210</sup>**804D Interpretation of section 804C in relation to life assurance business etc.** **U.K.**

- (1) This section has effect for the interpretation of section 804C where the category of business concerned is life assurance business or [<sup>F4216</sup>gross roll-up business].
- (2) The "total income" of the category of business concerned for the period of account in question is the amount (if any) by which—
  - (a) so much of the total income shown in the revenue account in the periodical return of the company concerned for that period as is referable to that category of business,  
exceeds
  - (b) so much of any commissions payable and any expenses of management incurred in connection with the acquisition of the business, as shown in that return, so far as referable to that category of business.
- (3) Where any amounts fall to be brought into account in accordance with section 83 of the <sup>M389</sup>Finance Act 1989, the amounts that are referable to the category of business concerned shall be determined for the purposes of subsection (2) above in accordance with sections 432B to [<sup>F4217</sup>432G].
- (4) The "total relevant expenses" of the category of business concerned for any period of account is the amount of the claims incurred—
  - (a) increased by any increase in the liabilities of the company, or
  - (b) reduced (but not below nil) by any decrease in the liabilities of the company.



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- (5) For the purposes of subsection (4) above, the amounts to be taken into account in the case of any period of account are the amounts as shown in the company's periodical return for the period so far as referable to the category of business concerned.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F4210**Ss. 804C-804E inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 18(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 18(1)**
- F4216**Words in s. 804D(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 51(2)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)
- F4217**Words in s. 804D(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 7 para. 51(3)** (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C464** S. 804D modified (25.10.2000) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/473), **reg. 30D** (as inserted by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) (Amendment) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/2710), **regs. 1, 6**; and as amended by S.I. 2004/822, **regs. 1, 26**)
- C465** S. 804D modified (12.8.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the modifying S.I.) by The Friendly Societies (Modification of the Corporation Tax Acts) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2014), **regs. 1(1), 24**

#### Marginal Citations

- M389** 1989 c. 26.

### [<sup>F4210</sup>**804** Interpretation of section 804C in relation to other insurance business. **U.K.**

- (1) This section has effect for the interpretation of section 804C where the category of business concerned is not life assurance business or [<sup>F4218</sup>gross roll-up business].
- (2) The "total income" of the category of business concerned for any period of account is the amount (if any) by which—
- (a) the sum of the amounts specified in subsection (3) below, exceeds
  - (b) the sum of the amounts specified in subsection (4) below.
- (3) The amounts mentioned in subsection (2)(a) above are—
- (a) earned premiums, net of reinsurance;
  - (b) investment income and gains;
  - (c) other technical income, net of reinsurance;
  - (d) [<sup>F4219</sup>.....]
- (4) The amounts mentioned in subsection (2)(b) above are—
- (a) acquisition costs;
  - (b) the change in deferred acquisition costs;
  - (c) losses on investments.
- (5) The "total relevant expenses" of the category of business concerned for any period of account is the sum of—
- (a) the claims incurred, net of reinsurance,

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- (b) the changes in other technical provisions, net of reinsurance,
  - (c) the change in the equalisation provision, and
  - (d) investment management expenses,
- unless that sum is a negative amount, in which case the total relevant expenses shall be taken to be nil.
- (6) The amounts to be taken into account for the purposes of the paragraphs of subsections (3) to (5) above are the amounts taken into account for the purposes of corporation tax.
- (7) Expressions used—
- (a) in the paragraphs of subsections (3) to (5) above, and
  - [<sup>F4220</sup>(b) in the provisions of section B of Part 1 of Schedule 3 to the Large and Medium-sized Companies and Groups (Accounts and Reports) Regulations 2008 (the required formats) which relate to the profit and loss account format (within the meaning of sub-paragraphs (1) and (2) of paragraph 1 of that Schedule),]
- have the same meaning in those paragraphs as they have in those provisions.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F4210**Ss. 804C-804E inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 18(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 18(1)

**F4218**Words in s. 804E(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 52 (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F4219**S. 804E(3)(d) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 11 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(11), Note

**F4220**S. 804E(7)(b) substituted (6.4.2008 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Companies Act 2006 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes and National Insurance) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/954), arts. 1(1), 12

[<sup>F4221</sup>**804** Interpretation of sections 804A to 804E. **U.K.**  
<sup>F4222</sup>.....]

**Textual Amendments**

**F4221**S. 804F inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 19(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 19(1)

**F4222**S. 804F repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 17(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 10 para. 14(2)(e), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10), Note

[<sup>F4223</sup>**804** Reduction in credit: payment by reference to foreign tax **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies if—
- (a) credit for foreign tax falls to be allowed to a person (“P”) under any arrangements, and
  - (b) a payment is made by a tax authority to P, or any person connected with P, by reference to the foreign tax.
- (2) The amount of that credit is to be reduced by an amount equal to that payment.

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- (3) Section 839 applies for the purposes of determining whether or not a person is connected with P.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4223**S. 804G inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), s. 59(2)

### 805 Elections against credit. **U.K.**

<sup>M390</sup>Credit shall not be allowed under any arrangements against the United Kingdom taxes chargeable in respect of any income or chargeable gains of any person if he elects that credit shall not be allowed in respect of that income or those gains

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C466** See s.732(4)—dealers in securities.

**C467** Ss. 805, 806 applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by [The Lloyd's Underwriters \(Double Taxation Relief\) \(Corporate Members\) Regulations 2006 \(S.I. 2006/3262\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\)](#), 4

#### Marginal Citations

**M390** Source—1970 s.511; 1972 s.100(1)

### 806 Time limit for claims etc. **U.K.**

<sup>F4224</sup>(1) Subject to subsection (2) below and section 804(7), any claim for an allowance under any arrangements by way of credit for foreign tax in respect of any income or chargeable gain—

- (a) shall, in the case of any income or chargeable gain which falls to be charged to income tax for a year of assessment, be made on or before—
- (i) the fifth anniversary of the 31st January next following that year of assessment, or
  - (ii) if later, the 31st January next following the year of assessment in which the foreign tax is paid;
- (b) shall, in the case of any income or chargeable gain which falls to be charged to corporation tax for an accounting period, be made not more than—
- (i) six years after the end of that accounting period, or
  - (ii) if later, one year after the end of the accounting period in which the foreign tax is paid.]

- (2) Where the amount of any credit given under the arrangements <sup>F4225</sup>is reduced under section 804G, or] is rendered excessive or insufficient by reason of any adjustment of the amount of any tax payable either in the United Kingdom or under the laws of any other territory, nothing in the Tax Acts limiting the time for the making of assessments or claims for relief shall apply to any assessment or claim <sup>F4226</sup>to which the reduction or adjustment gives rise], being an assessment or claim made not later than six years from the time when <sup>F4227</sup>all such assessments, reductions, adjustments] and other

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determinations have been made, whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, as are material in determining whether any and if so what credit falls to be given.

[<sup>F4228</sup>(3) Subject to subsection (5) below, where—

- (a) any credit for foreign tax has been allowed to a person under any arrangements, and
- (b) the amount of that credit is subsequently [<sup>F4229</sup>reduced under section 804G or] rendered excessive by reason of an adjustment of the amount of any tax payable under the laws of a territory outside the United Kingdom,

that person shall give notice in writing to an officer of the Board that [<sup>F4230</sup>a reduction has been made or that] an adjustment has been made that has rendered the amount of the credit excessive.

(4) A notice under subsection (3) above must be given within one year from the time of the making of [<sup>F4231</sup>the reduction or adjustment].

(5) Subsections (3) and (4) above do not apply where [<sup>F4231</sup>the reduction or adjustment] is one the consequences of which in relation to the credit fall to be given effect to in accordance with regulations made under—

- (a) section 182(1) of the <sup>M391</sup>Finance Act 1993 (regulations relating to individual members of Lloyd's); or
- (b) section 229 of the <sup>M392</sup>Finance Act 1994 (regulations relating to corporate members of Lloyd's).

(6) A person who fails to comply with the requirements imposed on him by subsections (3) and (4) above in relation to [<sup>F4232</sup>any reduction or adjustment] shall be liable to a penalty of an amount not exceeding the amount by which the credit allowed [<sup>F4233</sup>has been reduced or] has been rendered excessive by reason of the adjustment.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F4224**S. 806(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 20(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 20(2)
- F4225**Words in s. 806(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 59(4)(a)
- F4226**Words in s. 806(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 59(4)(b)
- F4227**Words in s. 806(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 59(4)(c)
- F4228**S. 806(3)-(6) inserted (17.3.1998 with effect in accordance with s. 107(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), s. 107(1)
- F4229**Words in s. 806(3)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 59(5)(a)
- F4230**Words in s. 806(3) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 59(5)(b)
- F4231**Words in s. 806(4)(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 59(6)
- F4232**Words in s. 806(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 59(7)(a)
- F4233**Words in s. 806(6) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 59(7)(b)

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C468** See s.448—overseas life assurance companies.
- C469** Ss. 805, 806 applied (31.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Double Taxation Relief) (Corporate Members) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3262), **regs. 1(1), 4**

**Marginal Citations**

- M391** 1993 c. 34.
- M392** 1994 c. 9.

*<sup>F4234</sup> Foreign dividends: onshore pooling and utilisation of eligible unrelieved foreign tax*

**Textual Amendments**

- F4234** Ss. 806A-806H, 806J and cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 21(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 21(1)**

**806A Eligible unrelieved foreign tax on dividends: introductory. U.K.**

**F4235**  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

- F4235** Ss. 806A-806K omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 9** (subject to amendment to s. 806A by: Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), s. 1184(1), Sch. 1 para. 114 (with **Sch. 2**); Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381(1), Sch. 8 para. 20 (with **Sch. 9**))

**806B The amounts that are eligible unrelieved foreign tax. U.K.**

**F4236**  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

- F4236** Ss. 806A-806K omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 9** (subject to amendment to s. 806B by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381(1), Sch. 8 para. 21 (with **Sch. 9**))

**806C Onshore pooling. U.K.**

**F4237**  
.....

**Textual Amendments**

- F4237** Ss. 806A-806K omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 9** (subject to amendment to s. 806C by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381(1), Sch. 8 para. 22 (with **Sch. 9**))

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**806D Utilisation of eligible unrelieved foreign tax. U.K.**

F4238  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F4238Ss. 806A-806K omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 14 para. 9 (subject to amendment to s. 806D by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381(1), Sch. 8 para. 23 (with Sch. 9))

**806E Rules for carry back of relievable tax under section 806D. U.K.**

F4239  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F4239Ss. 806A-806K omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 14 para. 9

**806F Credit to be given for underlying tax before other foreign tax etc. U.K.**

F4240  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F4240Ss. 806A-806K omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 14 para. 9 (subject to amendment to s. 806F by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381(1), Sch. 8 para. 24 (with Sch. 9))

**806G Claims for the purposes of section 806D(4) or (5). U.K.**

F4241  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F4241Ss. 806A-806K omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 14 para. 9 (subject to amendment to s. 806G by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 118(2), Sch. 39 para. 25; S.I. 2009/403, arts. 2(2), 10)

**806H Surrender of relievable tax by one company in a group to another. U.K.**

F4242  
.....

**Textual Amendments**  
F4242Ss. 806A-806K omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 14 para. 9

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## 806J Interpretation of foreign dividend provisions of this Chapter. **U.K.**

F4243 ..... ]

### Textual Amendments

**F4243**Ss. 806A-806K omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 14 para. 9 (subject to amendment to s. 806J by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381(1), Sch. 8 para. 25 (with Sch. 9))

*<sup>F4244</sup> Application of foreign dividend provisions to branches or agencies in the UK of persons resident elsewhere*

### Textual Amendments

**F4244**S. 806K and cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 22(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 22(1)

## 806K Application of foreign dividend provisions to branches or agencies in the UK of persons resident elsewhere. **U.K.**

F4245 ..... ]

### Textual Amendments

**F4245**Ss. 806A-806K omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 14 para. 9

*<sup>F4246</sup> Unrelieved foreign tax: profits of overseas branch or agency*

### Textual Amendments

**F4246**Ss. 806L, 806M and cross-heading inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 23(2)(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 30 para. 23(1)

## 806L Carry forward or carry back of unrelieved foreign tax. **U.K.**

- (1) This section applies where, in any accounting period of a company resident in the United Kingdom, an amount of unrelieved foreign tax arises in respect of any of the company's qualifying income from an overseas [<sup>F4247</sup>permanent establishment] of the company.
- (2) The amount of the unrelieved foreign tax so arising shall be treated for the purposes of allowing credit relief under this Part as if it were foreign tax paid in respect of, and computed by reference to, the company's qualifying income from the same overseas [<sup>F4247</sup>permanent establishment]—
  - (a) in the next accounting period (whether or not the company in fact has any such income from that source in that accounting period), or



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- (b) in such one or more preceding accounting periods, beginning not more than three years before the accounting period in which the unrelieved foreign tax arises, as result from applying the rules in subsection (3) below, and partly in the one way and partly in the other.
- (3) Where any unrelieved foreign tax is to be treated as mentioned in paragraph (b) of subsection (2) above, the rules for determining the accounting periods in question (and the amount of the unrelieved foreign tax to be so treated in relation to each of them) are that the unrelieved foreign tax must be so treated under that paragraph—
- (1) that—
- (a) credit for, or for any remaining balance of, the unrelieved foreign tax is allowed against corporation tax in respect of income of a later one of the accounting periods beginning as mentioned in that paragraph, before
- (b) credit for any of the unrelieved foreign tax is allowed against corporation tax in respect of income of any earlier such period;
- (2) that, before allowing credit for any of the unrelieved foreign tax against corporation tax in respect of income of any accounting period, credit for foreign tax is allowed—
- (a) first for foreign tax in respect of the income of that accounting period, other than unrelieved foreign tax arising in another accounting period; and
- (b) then for unrelieved foreign tax arising in any accounting period before that in which the unrelieved foreign tax in question arises.
- (4) For the purposes of this section, the cases where an amount of unrelieved foreign tax arises in respect of any of a company's qualifying income from an overseas <sup>F4247</sup>permanent establishment] in an accounting period are those cases where—
- (a) the amount of the credit for foreign tax which under any arrangements would, apart from section 797, be allowable against corporation tax in respect of that income, exceeds
- (b) the amount of the credit for foreign tax which under the arrangements is allowed against corporation tax in respect of that income;
- and in any such case that excess is the amount of the unrelieved foreign tax in respect of that income.
- (5) For the purposes of this section, a company's qualifying income from an overseas <sup>F4247</sup>permanent establishment] is the profits of the overseas <sup>F4247</sup>permanent establishment] which are—
- <sup>F4248</sup>(a) profits, chargeable under Chapter 2 of Part 3 of CTA 2009, of a trade carried on partly, but not wholly, outside the United Kingdom; or]
- <sup>F4249</sup>(b) included in the profits of gross roll-up business chargeable under <sup>F4250</sup> . . . section 436A.]
- (6) Where (whether by virtue of this subsection or otherwise) an amount of unrelieved foreign tax arising in an accounting period falls to be treated under subsection (2) above for the purposes of allowing credit relief under this Part as foreign tax paid in respect of, and computed by reference to, qualifying income of an earlier accounting period, it shall not be so treated for the purpose of any further application of this section.

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[<sup>F4251</sup>(7) In this section—

“overseas permanent establishment” means a permanent establishment through which a company carries on a trade in a territory outside the United Kingdom; and

“permanent establishment”—

- (a) if there are arrangements having effect under section 788 in relation to the territory concerned that define the expression, has the meaning given by those arrangements, and
- (b) if there are no such arrangements, or if they do not define the expression, has the meaning given by section 148 of the Finance Act 2003.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4247** Words in s. 806L(1)(2)(4)(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 153(1)(a)

**F4248** S. 806L(5)(a) and word substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 255(a) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4249** S. 806L(5)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 53 (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F4250** Words in s. 806L(5)(b) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 255(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**F4251** S. 806L(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 155(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 27 para. 1(3)

#### 806M Provisions supplemental to section 806L. **U.K.**

- (1) This section has effect for the purposes of section 806L and shall be construed as one with that section.
- (2) If, in any accounting period, a company ceases to have a particular overseas [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishment], the amount of any unrelieved foreign tax which arises in that accounting period in respect of the company’s income from that overseas [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishment] shall, to the extent that it is not treated as mentioned in section 806L(2)(b), be reduced to nil (so that no amount arises which falls to be treated as mentioned in section 806L(2)(a)).
- (3) If a company—
  - (a) at any time ceases to have a particular overseas [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishment] in a particular territory (“the old [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishment]”), but
  - (b) subsequently again has an overseas [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishment] in that territory (“the new [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishment]”),the old [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishment] and the new [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishment] shall be regarded as different overseas [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishments].
- (4) If, under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom, tax is charged in the case of a company resident in the United Kingdom in respect of the profits of two or more of its overseas [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishments] in that territory, taken together, then, for the purposes of—
  - (a) section 806L, and
  - (b) subsection (3) above,

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those overseas [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishments] shall be treated as if they together constituted a single overseas [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishment] of the company.

- (5) Unrelieved foreign tax arising in respect of qualifying income from a particular overseas [<sup>F4252</sup>permanent establishment] in any accounting period shall only be treated as mentioned in subsection (2) of section 806L on a claim.
- (6) Any such claim must specify the amount (if any) of the unrelieved foreign tax—
- (a) which is to be treated as mentioned in paragraph (a) of that subsection; and
  - (b) which is to be treated as mentioned in paragraph (b) of that subsection.
- (7) A claim under subsection (5) above may only be made before the expiration of the period of—
- (a) six years after the end of the accounting period mentioned in that subsection, or
  - (b) if later, one year after the end of the accounting period in which the foreign tax in question is paid.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4252** Words in s. 806M(2)-(5) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 153(1)(a)

## CHAPTER III U.K.

### MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

#### 807 Sale of securities with or without accrued interest. U.K.

<sup>M393</sup>(1) In any case where—

- (a) a person is treated under [<sup>F4253</sup>section 628(5) of ITA 2007 as making accrued income profits in an interest period]; and
- (b) assuming that, in the [<sup>F4254</sup>tax year in which the accrued income profits are treated as made by virtue of section 617(2) of that Act], he were to become entitled to any interest on the securities concerned, he would be liable in respect of the interest to tax chargeable under [<sup>F4255</sup>ITTOIA 2005 on relevant foreign income]; and
- (c) he is liable under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom to tax in respect of interest payable on the securities at the end of the interest period or he would be so liable if he were entitled to that interest,

credit of an amount equal to the relevant proportion of the [<sup>F4256</sup>accrued income profits] shall be allowed against any United Kingdom income tax [<sup>F4257</sup>... computed by reference to the [<sup>F4256</sup>accrued income profits], and shall be treated as if it were allowed under section 790(4).

In this subsection the relevant proportion is the rate of tax to which the person is or would be liable as mentioned in paragraph (c) above.

- (2) In any case where—
- (a) a person is entitled to credit against United Kingdom tax under section 790(4) or any corresponding provision of arrangements under section 788; and

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- (b) the tax is computed by reference to income consisting of interest which falls due on securities at the end of an interest period and [<sup>F4258</sup>as respects which the person is entitled to an exemption from liability to income tax under section 679 of ITA 2007];

then the amount of that credit shall be a proportion of the amount it would be apart from this subsection, and the proportion is to be found by applying the formula—

$$\frac{I - R}{I}$$

where—

is the amount of the interest; and  
 [<sup>F4259</sup>R is the amount of the exemption].

- (3) <sup>M394</sup>Where the person entitled to the credit is an individual, subsection (2) above does not apply unless the interest arises from securities to which the person either became or ceased to be entitled during the interest period.

- (4) Where section 811(1) applies to any income and, if credit were allowable in respect of it the credit would be reduced by virtue of subsection (2) above, section 811(1) shall have effect in relation to the income as if the reference to any sum paid in respect of tax on it were a reference to the amount which would be the amount of the credit if it were allowable and subsection (2) above applied.

- [<sup>F4260</sup>(5) Expressions used in this section and in Chapter 2 of Part 12 of ITA 2007 (accrued income profits) have the same meaning as in that Chapter.]

- [<sup>F4261</sup>(6) <sup>F4262</sup> . . . . .]

### Textual Amendments

- F4253** Words in s. 807(1)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 198(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4254** Words in s. 807(1)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 198(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4255** Words in s. 807(1)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 325** (with Sch. 2)
- F4256** Words in s. 807(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 198(4)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4257** Words in s. 807(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 198(4)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4258** Words in s. 807(2)(b) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 198(5)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4259** Words in s. 807(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 198(6)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4260** S. 807(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 198(7)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4261** S. 807(6) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 14 para. 45** (with Sch. 15)
- F4262** S. 807(6) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 198(8), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

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**Marginal Citations**

- M393 Source—1985 Sch.23 37
- M394 Source—1988 Sch.23 38(1)-(3)

**[<sup>F4263</sup>807] Disposals and acquisitions of company loan relationships with or without interest. U.K.**

- (1) This Part shall have effect for the purposes of corporation tax in relation to any company as if tax falling within subsection (2) below were to be disregarded.
- (2) [<sup>F4264</sup>Subject to subsection (2A) below,] tax falls within this subsection in relation to a company to the extent that it is—
  - (a) tax under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom; and
  - (b) is attributable, on a just and reasonable apportionment,
    - [ to interest accruing under a loan relationship at a time when the
    - <sup>F4265</sup>(i) company is not a party to the relationship [<sup>F4266</sup>; or
    - (ii) to so much of a [<sup>F4267</sup>relevant payment] as, on such an apportionment, is attributable to a time when the company is not a party to [<sup>F4268</sup>the derivative contract concerned]].

[ Tax attributable to interest accruing to a company under a loan relationship does not <sup>F4269</sup>(2A) fall within subsection (2) above if—

- (a) at the time when the interest accrues, that company has ceased to be a party to that relationship by reason of having made the initial transfer under or in accordance with any repo or stock-lending arrangements relating to that relationship; and
- (b) that time falls during the period for which those arrangements have effect.]

- <sup>F4270</sup>(2B) [<sup>F4271</sup>.....]
- (3) <sup>F4272</sup>.....
- (4) <sup>F4273</sup>.....
- (5) <sup>F4274</sup>.....
- (6) <sup>F4274</sup>.....

[ In this section “repo or stock-lending arrangements” means—  
<sup>F4275</sup>[<sup>F4276</sup>(6A) (a) a debtor repo within the meaning of [<sup>F4277</sup>Chapter 10 of Part 6 of CTA 2009 (see section 548 of that Act)], or  
(b) a stock lending arrangement within the meaning of section 263B of the 1992 Act.

- (6B) In any case where a debtor repo within the meaning of that paragraph constitutes the repo or stock-lending arrangements—
  - (a) a reference in this section, in relation to those arrangements, to the initial transfer is to the sale mentioned in condition C of that paragraph; and
  - (b) a reference in this section, in relation to those arrangements, to the period for which they have effect is to the period from the making of the initial transfer until the earlier of the time when the subsequent purchase mentioned

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in condition D of that paragraph takes place and the time when it becomes apparent that that subsequent purchase will not take place.

(6C) In any case where a stock lending arrangement within the meaning of section 263B of the 1992 Act constitutes the repo or stock-lending arrangements—

- (a) a reference in this section, in relation to those arrangements, to the initial transfer is to the transfer mentioned in subsection (1)(a) of that section; and
- (b) a reference in this section, in relation to those arrangements, to the period for which they have effect is to the period from the making of the initial transfer until the earlier of the time when the transfer mentioned in subsection (1)(b) of that section takes place and the time when it becomes apparent that that transfer will not take place.]]

(7) In this section—

<sup>F4278</sup> .....  
[<sup>F4279</sup>“relevant payment” means a payment the amount of which falls to be determined (wholly or mainly) by applying to a notional principal amount specified in a derivative contract, for a period so specified, a rate the value of which at all times is the same as that of a rate of interest so specified;]  
[<sup>F4280</sup><sup>F4281</sup> ..... ] and  
<sup>F4278</sup> ..... ]

### Textual Amendments

- F4263**S. 807A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 46** (with Sch. 15)
- F4264**Words in s. 807A(2) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 91(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 91(2)**
- F4265**Words in s. 807A(2)(b) renumbered as s. 807A(2)(b)(i) (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 24(4) of the amending Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 24(2)**
- F4266**S. 807A(2)(b)(ii) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 24(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 24(2)**
- F4267**Words in s. 807A(2)(b)(ii) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 27 para. 12(2)(a)** (with Sch. 28)
- F4268**Words in s. 807A(2)(b)(ii) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 27 para. 12(2)(b)** (with Sch. 28)
- F4269**S. 807A(2A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 91(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 91(3)**
- F4270**S. 807A(2B) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 5(3) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 7 para. 5(2)**
- F4271**S. 807A(2B) omitted (22.4.2009) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 24 paras. 9(a), 12**
- F4272**S. 807A(3) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 22 para. 2(3) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 22 para. 2(1)**
- F4273**S. 807A(4)(5)(b) repealed (19.7.2007) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 10 para. 16(3)(g), Sch. 27 Pt. 2(10)**, Note
- F4274**S. 807A(5)(6) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 22 para. 2(3) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 22 para. 2(2)(a)**
- F4275**S. 807A(6A) inserted (19.3.1997) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 91(5)**
- F4276**S. 807A(6A)-(6C) substituted for s. 807A(6A) (with effect in accordance with S.I. 2007/2483, **art. 4**) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **Sch. 14 para. 10**
- F4277**Words in s. 807A(6A) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 256(3)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)



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- F4278S.** 807A(7): definitions of "related transaction" and "trading credit" omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 22 para. 2(3) of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 22 para. 2(2)(a)**
- F4279S.** 807A(7): definition of "relevant payment" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 27 para. 12(3)** (with Sch. 28)
- F4280S.** 807A(7): definition of "relevant qualifying payment" inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 24(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 24(3)**
- F4281S.** 807A(7): definition of "relevant qualifying payment" repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 27 para. 12(4)**, **Sch. 40 Pt. 3(13)**, Note (with Sch. 28)

### *<sup>F4282</sup>European cross-border transfers of business*

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F4282S.** 807B and preceding cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 257** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### **807B Introduction to section 807C** U.K.

- (1) Subject to subsections (4) to (6), section 807C applies if condition A or B is met.
- (2) Condition A is that—
- (a) a company resident in the United Kingdom transfers to a company resident in another member State the whole or part of a business which immediately before the transfer the transferor carried on in a member State other than the United Kingdom through a permanent establishment, and
  - (b) the transfer includes—
    - (i) the transfer of an asset or liability representing a loan relationship,
    - (ii) the transfer of rights and liabilities under a derivative contract, or
    - (iii) the transfer of intangible fixed assets that are chargeable intangible assets in relation to the transferor immediately before the transfer and in the case of one or more of which the proceeds of realisation exceed the costs recognised for tax purposes.
- (3) Condition B is that—
- (a) a company resident in the United Kingdom transfers part of its business to one or more companies,
  - (b) the part of the transferor's business which is transferred was carried on immediately before the transfer in a member State other than the United Kingdom through a permanent establishment,
  - (c) at least one transferee is resident in a member State other than the United Kingdom,
  - (d) the transferor continues to carry on a business after the transfer,
  - (e) the condition in subsection (2)(b) is met, and
  - (f) the transfer—
    - (i) is made in exchange for the issue of shares in or debentures of each transferee to each person holding shares in or debentures of the transferor, or



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- (ii) is not so made only because, and only so far as, a transferee is prevented from so issuing such shares or debentures by section 658 of the Companies Act 2006 (general rule against limited company acquiring own shares) or by a corresponding provision of the law of another member State preventing such an issue.
- (4) If a transfer that meets condition A or B includes such a transfer as is mentioned in subsection (2)(b)(i), section 807C—
  - (a) only applies as respects the transfer so mentioned as a result of the transfer meeting condition A if the transfer is wholly or partly in exchange for shares or debentures issued by the transferee to the transferor, and
  - (b) only applies as respects the transfer so mentioned as a result of the transfer meeting condition B if each transferee is resident in a member State, but not necessarily the same one.
- (5) If a transfer that meets condition A or B includes such a transfer as is mentioned in subsection (2)(b)(ii), section 807C—
  - (a) only applies as respects the transfer so mentioned as a result of the transfer meeting condition A if the transfer is wholly or partly in exchange for shares or debentures issued by the transferee to the transferor or to the persons holding shares in or debentures of the transferor,
  - (b) only applies as respects the transfer so mentioned as a result of the transfer meeting condition B if each transferee is resident in a member State, but not necessarily the same one, and
  - (c) only applies as respects the transfer so mentioned if the transferor makes a claim under this section in respect of it.
- (6) If a transfer that meets condition A or B includes such a transfer as is mentioned in subsection (2)(b)(iii), section 807C—
  - (a) only applies as respects the transfer so mentioned as a result of the transfer meeting condition A if—
    - (i) the companies mentioned in subsection (2)(a) are companies incorporated under the law of a member State, and
    - (ii) the transfer is wholly or partly in exchange for shares or other securities issued by the transferee to the transferor,
  - (b) only applies as respects the transfer so mentioned as a result of the transfer meeting condition B if—
    - (i) the transferor and at least one of the transferees mentioned in subsection (3)(a) is a company so incorporated, and
    - (ii) the transfer is in exchange for shares or debentures issued by the transferee to the persons holding shares in or debentures of the transferor, and
  - (c) only applies as respects the transfer so mentioned if—
    - (i) the transfer includes the whole of the assets of the transferor used for the purposes of the business or part, or the whole of those assets other than cash, and
    - (ii) the transferor makes a claim under this section in respect of the transfer so mentioned.
- (7) No claim may be made under subsection (6) in respect of a transfer in relation to which a claim is made under section 827 of CTA 2009 (claims to postpone charge on transfer of assets to non-UK resident company).

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- (8) For the purposes of this section, a company is resident in a member State if—
- (a) it is within a charge to tax under the law of the State as being resident for that purpose, and
  - (b) it is not regarded, for the purpose of any double taxation relief arrangements to which the State is a party, as resident in a territory not within a member State.
- (9) In this section and section 807C—
- “company” means any entity listed as a company in the Annex to the Mergers Directive,
  - “derivative contract” has the same meaning as in Part 7 of CTA 2009,
  - “intangible fixed assets” and “chargeable intangible assets”, in relation to any person, have the same meaning as in Part 8 of CTA 2009,
  - “loan relationship” has the same meaning as in Part 5 of CTA 2009,
  - “the Mergers Directive” means Council Directive No. [90/434/EEC](#) of 23 July 1990 on mergers, transfers etc,
  - “proceeds of realisation”, in relation to intangible fixed assets, has the meaning given in section 739 of CTA 2009, and
  - “recognised for tax purposes” has the same meaning as in Part 8 of CTA 2009.

**[<sup>F4283</sup>807C] Tax treated as chargeable in respect of transfer of loan relationship, derivative contract or intangible fixed assets | U.K.**

- (1) If tax would have been chargeable under the law of one or more other member States in respect of the transfer mentioned in section 807B(2)(b)(i), (ii) or (iii) but for the Mergers Directive, this Part, including any arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788, is to apply as if that tax had been chargeable.
- (2) In calculating tax notionally chargeable under subsection (1), it is to be assumed—
  - (a) that to the extent permitted by the law of the other member State losses arising on the transfer mentioned in section 807B(2)(b)(i), (ii) or (iii) are set against gains arising on that transfer, and
  - (b) that any relief due to the transferor under that law is claimed.
- (3) Subsection (1) does not apply if—
  - (a) the transfer of business mentioned in section 807B(2)(a) or (3)(a) is not effected for genuine commercial reasons, or
  - (b) that transfer of business forms part of a scheme or arrangements of which the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, is avoiding liability to corporation tax, capital gains tax or income tax.
- (4) But subsection (3) does not prevent subsection (1) from applying if before the transfer—
  - (a) the appropriate applicant has applied to the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs, and
  - (b) the Commissioners have notified the appropriate applicant that they are satisfied subsection (3) will not have that effect.
- (5) In subsection (4) “the appropriate applicant” means—

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- (a) in a case where tax chargeable in respect of such a transfer as is mentioned in section 807B(2)(b)(i) or (ii) is concerned, the companies mentioned in section 807B(2)(a) or (3)(a), and
  - (b) in a case where tax chargeable in respect of such a transfer as is mentioned in section 807B(2)(b)(iii) is concerned, the transferor.
- (6) Sections 427 and 428 of CTA 2009 (procedure and decisions on applications for clearance) have effect in relation to subsection (4) as in relation to section 426(2) of that Act, taking the references in section 428 to section 426(2)(b) as references to subsection (4)(b) of this section.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4283S. 807C** inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 258** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

*<sup>F4284</sup>European cross-border mergers*

#### Textual Amendments

**F4284S. 807D** and preceding cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 259** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### **807D Introduction to section 807E** **U.K.**

- (1) Section 807E applies if—
- (a) conditions A to E,
  - (b) in the case of a merger within subsection (2)(a), (b) or (c), condition F, and
  - (c) in the case of a merger within subsection (2)(c) or (d), condition G.
- are met.
- (2) Condition A is that—
- (a) an SE is formed by the merger of two or more companies in accordance with Articles 2(1) and 17(2)(a) or (b) of Council Regulation (EC) No. 2157/2001 on the Statute for a European company (Societas Europaea),
  - (b) an SCE is formed by the merger of two or more co-operative societies, at least one of which is a society registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965, in accordance with Articles 2(1) and 19 of Council Regulation (EC) No. 1435/2003 on the Statute for a European Co-operative Society (SCE),
  - (c) a merger is effected by the transfer by one or more companies of all their assets and liabilities to a single existing company, or
  - (d) a merger is effected by the transfer by two or more companies of all their assets and liabilities to a single new company (other than an SE or an SCE) in exchange for the issue by the transferee, to each person holding shares in or debentures of a transferor, of shares or debentures.
- (3) Condition B is that each merging company is resident in a member State.
- (4) Condition C is that the merging companies are not all resident in the same State.

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- (5) Condition D is that in the course of the merger a company resident in the United Kingdom (“company A”) transfers to a company resident in another member State all assets and liabilities relating to a business which company A carried on in a member State other than the United Kingdom through a permanent establishment (but see subsection (9)).
- (6) Condition E is that the transfer mentioned in subsection (5) includes—
- (a) the transfer of an asset or liability representing a loan relationship,
  - (b) the transfer of rights and liabilities under a derivative contract, or
  - (c) the transfer of intangible fixed assets—
    - (i) that are chargeable intangible assets in relation to company A immediately before the transfer, and
    - (ii) in the case of one or more of which the proceeds of realisation exceed the cost recognised for tax purposes.
- (7) Condition F is that—
- (a) the transfer of assets and liabilities to the transferee in the course of the merger is made in exchange for the issue of shares or debentures by the transferee to each person holding shares in or debentures of a transferor, or
  - (b) paragraph (a) is not met in relation to the transfer of those assets and liabilities only because, and only so far as, the transferee is prevented from so issuing such shares or debentures by section 658 of the Companies Act 2006 (general rule against limited company acquiring own shares) or by a corresponding provision of the law of another member State preventing such an issue.
- (8) Condition G is that in the course of the merger each transferor ceases to exist without being in liquidation (within the meaning given by section 247 of the Insolvency Act 1986).
- (9) In the case of a merger within subsection (2)(a) or (b), in determining whether section 807E applies in respect of such a transfer as is mentioned in subsection (6) (c), condition D is regarded as met even if all liabilities relating to the business which company A carried on are not transferred as mentioned in subsection (5).
- (10) For the purposes of this section, a company is resident in a member State if—
- (a) it is within a charge to tax under the law of the State as being resident for that purpose, and
  - (b) it is not regarded, for the purpose of any double taxation relief arrangements to which the State is a party, as resident in a territory not within a member State.
- (11) In this section and section 807E—
- “company” means any entity listed as a company in the Annex to the Mergers Directive,
- “co-operative society” means a society registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965 or a similar society governed by the law of a member State other than the United Kingdom,
- “derivative contract” has the same meaning as in Part 7 of CTA 2009,
- “intangible fixed assets” and “chargeable intangible assets”, in relation to any person, have the same meaning as in Part 8 of CTA 2009,
- “loan relationship” has the same meaning as in Part 5 of CTA 2009,
- “the Mergers Directive” means Council Directive No. [90/434/EEC](#) of 23 July 1990 on mergers, transfers etc,

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“proceeds of realisation”, in relation to intangible fixed assets, has the meaning given in section 739 of CTA 2009,

“recognised for tax purposes” has the same meaning as in Part 8 of CTA 2009,

“SE” and “SCE” have the same meaning as in CTA 2009 (see section 1319 of that Act),

“the transferee” means—

- (a) in relation to a merger within subsection (2)(a), the SE,
- (b) in relation to a merger within subsection (2)(b), the SCE,
- (c) in relation to a merger within subsection (2)(c) or (d), the company to which assets and liabilities are transferred, and

“transferor” means—

- (a) in relation to a merger within subsection (2)(a), a company merging to form the SE,
- (b) in relation to a merger within subsection (2)(b), a co-operative society merging to form the SCE, and
- (c) in relation to a merger within subsection (2)(c) or (d), a company transferring all of its assets and liabilities.

- (12) In section 807E, “company A”, “the merger” and “the merging companies” have the same meaning as in this section.

[<sup>F4285</sup>**807H** Tax treated as chargeable in respect of transfer of loan relationship, derivative contract or intangible fixed assets] **U.K.**

- (1) If tax would have been chargeable under the law of one or more other member States in respect of the transfer mentioned in section 807D(6)(a), (b) or (c) but for the Mergers Directive, this Part, including any arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788, is to apply as if that tax had been chargeable.
- (2) In calculating tax notionally chargeable under subsection (1) in respect of the transfer mentioned in section 807D(6)(a) or (b), it is to be assumed—
  - (a) that to the extent permitted by the law of the other member State losses arising on that transfer are set against gains arising on that transfer, and
  - (b) that any relief due to company A under that law is claimed.
- (3) Subsection (1) does not apply if—
  - (a) the merger is not effected for genuine commercial reasons, or
  - (b) the merger forms part of a scheme or arrangements of which the main purpose, or one of the main purposes, is avoiding liability to corporation tax, capital gains tax or income tax.
- (4) But subsection (3) does not prevent subsection (1) from applying if before the merger—
  - (a) any of the merging companies has applied to the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs, and
  - (b) the Commissioners have notified the merging companies that they are satisfied subsection (3) will not have that effect.
- (5) Sections 427 and 428 of CTA 2009 (procedure and decisions on applications for clearance) have effect in relation to subsection (4) as in relation to section 426(2) of

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that Act, taking the references in section 428 to section 426(2)(b) as references to subsection (4)(b) of this section.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4285S. 807E** inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 260** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

*[<sup>F4286</sup>Transparent entities involved in cross-border transfers and mergers*

#### Textual Amendments

**F4286S. 807F** and preceding cross-heading inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 261** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

### 807F Introduction to section 807G **U.K.**

- (1) Section 807G applies if, as a result of—
- (a) a relevant loan relationship transaction,
  - (b) a relevant derivative contracts transaction, or
  - (c) a relevant intangible fixed assets transaction,
- tax would have been chargeable under the law of a member State other than the United Kingdom in respect of a relevant profit but for the Mergers Directive.
- (2) In this section “relevant loan relationship transaction” means—
- (a) a transfer of a kind which meets condition A or B in section 421 of CTA 2009 or would meet one of those conditions if—
    - (i) the business or part of the business transferred were carried on by the transferor in the United Kingdom, and
    - (ii) the condition in section 421(3)(c) or (4)(f) of that Act were met, and in relation to which the transferor or transferee or one of the transferees is a transparent entity, or
  - (b) a merger of a kind mentioned in section 431(2) of that Act which meets—
    - (i) conditions B to D in section 431,
    - (ii) in the case of a merger within section 431(3)(a), (b) or (c), condition E in section 431, and
    - (iii) in the case of a merger within section 431(3)(c) or (d), condition F in section 431,

and in relation to which one or more of the merging companies is a transparent entity.
- (3) In this section “relevant derivative contracts transaction” means—
- (a) a transfer of a kind which meets condition A or B in section 674 of CTA 2009 or would meet one of those conditions if—
    - (i) the business or part of the business transferred were carried on by the transferor in the United Kingdom, and
    - (ii) the condition in section 674(2)(c) or (3)(f) of that Act were met, and in relation to which the transferor is a transparent entity, or

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- (b) a merger of a kind mentioned in section 682(2) of that Act which meets—
  - (i) conditions B to D in section 682,
  - (ii) in the case of a merger within section 682(2)(a), (b) or (c), condition E in section 682, and
  - (iii) in the case of a merger within section 682(2)(c) or (d), condition F in section 682,and in relation to which one or more of the merging companies is a transparent entity.
- (4) In this section “relevant intangible fixed assets transaction” means—
  - (a) a transfer—
    - (i) which is of a kind which meets condition A or B in section 819 of CTA 2009, or would meet one of those conditions if the business or part of the business transferred were carried on by the transferor in the United Kingdom, and
    - (ii) in relation to which the transferor or transferee or one of the transferees is a transparent entity, or
  - (b) a merger—
    - (i) which is of a kind mentioned in section 821(2) of that Act,
    - (ii) which meets conditions B and C in section 821,
    - (iii) which, if it is a merger within section 821(2)(a), (b) or (c), meets condition D in section 821,
    - (iv) which, if it is a merger within section 821(2)(c) or (d), meets condition E in section 821,
    - (v) in the course of which no qualifying assets are transferred to which section 818 (company reconstruction involving transfer of business) applies, and
    - (vi) in relation to which one or more of the merging companies is a transparent entity.
- (5) In this section “relevant profit” means—
  - (a) in the case of a transfer within subsection (2)(a), a profit accruing to a transparent entity in respect of a loan relationship (or which would be treated as accruing if it were not transparent) because of the transfer of assets or liabilities representing a loan relationship by the transparent entity to the transferee,
  - (b) in the case of a merger within subsection (2)(b), a profit accruing to a transparent entity in respect of a loan relationship (or which would be treated as accruing if it were not transparent) because of the transfer of assets or liabilities representing a loan relationship by the transparent entity to another company in the course of the merger,
  - (c) in the case of a transfer within subsection (3)(a), a profit accruing to a transparent entity in respect of a derivative contract (or which would be treated as accruing if it were not transparent) because of the transfer of rights and liabilities under the derivative contract by the transparent entity to the transferee,
  - (d) in the case of a merger within subsection (3)(b), a profit accruing to a transparent entity in respect of a derivative contract (or which would be treated as accruing if it were not transparent) because of the transfer of rights and



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- liabilities under the derivative contract by the transparent entity to another company in the course of the merger,
- (e) in the case of a transfer within subsection (4)(a), a profit which would be treated as accruing to a transparent entity in respect of an intangible fixed asset, because of the transfer of intangible fixed assets by the transparent entity, if it were not transparent,
  - (f) in the case of a merger within subsection (4)(b), a profit which would be treated as accruing to a transparent entity in respect of an intangible fixed asset, because of the transfer of intangible fixed assets by the transparent entity in the course of the merger, if it were not transparent.
- (6) In this section and section 807G—
- “company” means any entity listed as a company in the Annex to the Mergers Directive,
  - “derivative contract” has the same meaning as in Part 7 of CTA 2009,
  - “intangible fixed assets” has the same meaning as in Part 8 of CTA 2009,
  - “loan relationship” has the same meaning as in Part 5 of CTA 2009,
  - “the Mergers Directive” means Council Directive No. [90/434/EEC](#) of 23 July 1990 on mergers, transfers etc, and
  - “transparent entity” means a company which is resident in a member State other than the United Kingdom and does not have an ordinary share capital.

[<sup>F4287</sup>**807C** **Tax treated as chargeable in respect of relevant transactions**] **U.K.**

- (1) This Part, including any arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788, is to apply as if the tax that would have been chargeable as mentioned in section 807F(1) had been chargeable.
- (2) In calculating tax notionally chargeable under subsection (1), it is assumed—
  - (a) that to the extent permitted by the law of the other member State mentioned in section 807F(1) losses arising on the relevant transfer are set against profits arising on it, and
  - (b) that any relief available under that law is claimed.
- (3) In this section “the relevant transfer” means—
  - (a) the transfer of assets or liabilities mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) of section 807F(5),
  - (b) the transfer of rights and liabilities mentioned in paragraph (c) or (d) of that section, or
  - (c) the transfer of intangible fixed assets mentioned in paragraph (e) or (f) of that section.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F4287S.** 807G inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with [s. 1329\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 262](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

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**808 Restriction on deduction of interest or dividends from trading income. U.K.**

<sup>M395</sup>In the case of a person not resident in the United Kingdom who carries on in the United Kingdom [<sup>F4288</sup>a business], receipts of interest [<sup>F4289</sup>, dividend or royalties] which have been treated as tax-exempt under arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788 are not to be excluded from trading income or profits of the business so as to give rise to losses to be set off (under section 393 [<sup>F4290</sup>393A(1)] or [<sup>F4291</sup>436A]) against income or profits.

F4292

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**Textual Amendments**

**F4288** Words in s. 808 substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 140(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 140(1)(a)

**F4289** Words in s. 808 substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 140(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 140(1)(b)

**F4290** Words in s. 808 inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(3)(4)(5), Sch. 15 para.21

**F4291** Words in s. 808 substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 38(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 7 para. 54 (with Sch. 7 Pt. 2)

**F4292** Words in s. 808 repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 140(2) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), s. 140(1)(c), Sch. 26 Pt. 5(18), Note

**Marginal Citations**

**M395** Source—1976 s.50(1)

[<sup>F4293</sup>**808** **Interest: special relationship. U.K.**

- (1) Subsection (2) below applies where any arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788—
  - (a) make provision, whether for relief or otherwise, in relation to interest (as defined in the arrangements), and
  - (b) make provision (the special relationship provision) that where owing to a special relationship the amount of the interest paid exceeds the amount which would have been paid in the absence of the relationship, the provision mentioned in paragraph (a) above shall apply only to the last-mentioned amount.
- (2) The special relationship provision shall be construed as requiring account to be taken of all factors, including—
  - (a) the question whether the loan would have been made at all in the absence of the relationship,
  - (b) the amount which the loan would have been in the absence of the relationship, and
  - (c) the rate of interest and other terms which would have been agreed in the absence of the relationship.
- (3) The special relationship provision shall be construed as requiring the taxpayer to show that there is no special relationship or (as the case may be) to show the amount of interest which would have been paid in the absence of the special relationship.
- (4) In a case where—

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- (a) a company makes a loan to another company with which it has a special relationship, and
  - (b) it is not part of the first company's business to make loans generally,
- the fact that it is not part of the first company's business to make loans generally shall be disregarded in construing subsection (2) above.
- (5) Subsection (2) above does not apply where the special relationship provision expressly requires regard to be had to the debt on which the interest is paid in determining the excess interest (and accordingly expressly limits the factors to be taken into account).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4293** S. 808A inserted (16.7.1992 with application in relation to interest paid after 14.5.1992) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\), s.52](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C470** S. 808A(2)-(4) applied (with effect in accordance with s. 97(5)(6) of the affecting Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), s. 103](#) (with s. 106)

**C471** S. 808A(2)-(4) applied (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the affecting Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), s. 764](#) (with Sch. 2)

#### [<sup>F4294</sup> **808** Royalties: special relationship. **U.K.**

- (1) Subsection (2) below applies where any arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788—
  - (a) make provision, whether for relief or otherwise, in relation to royalties (as defined in the arrangements), and
  - (b) make provision (the special relationship provision) that where owing to a special relationship the amount of the royalties paid exceeds the amount which would have been paid in the absence of the relationship, the provision mentioned in paragraph (a) above shall apply only to the last-mentioned amount.
- (2) The special relationship provision shall be construed as requiring account to be taken of all factors, including—
  - (a) the question whether the agreement under which the royalties are paid would have been made at all in the absence of the relationship,
  - (b) the rate or amounts of royalties and other terms which would have been agreed in the absence of the relationship, and
  - (c) where subsection (3) below applies, the factors specified in subsection (4) below.
- (3) This subsection applies if the asset in respect of which the royalties are paid, or any asset which that asset represents or from which it is derived, has previously been in the beneficial ownership of—
  - (a) the person who is liable to pay the royalties,
  - (b) a person who is, or has at any time been, an associate of the person who is liable to pay the royalties,
  - (c) a person who has at any time carried on a business which, at the time when the liability to pay the royalties arises, is being carried on in whole or in part by the person liable to pay those royalties, or

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- (d) a person who is, or has at any time been, an associate of a person who has at any time carried on such a business as is mentioned in paragraph (c) above.
- (4) The factors mentioned in subsection (2)(c) above are—
- (a) the amounts which were paid under the transaction, or under each of the transactions in the series of transactions, as a result of which the asset has come to be an asset of the beneficial owner for the time being,
  - (b) the amounts which would have been so paid in the absence of a special relationship, and
  - (c) the question whether the transaction or series of transactions would have taken place in the absence of such a relationship.
- (5) The special relationship provision shall be construed as requiring the taxpayer to show—
- (a) the absence of any special relationship, or
  - (b) the rate or amount of royalties that would have been payable in the absence of the relationship,
- as the case may be.
- (6) The requirement on the taxpayer to show in accordance with subsection (5)(a) above the absence of any special relationship includes a requirement—
- (a) to show that no person of any of the descriptions in paragraphs (a) to (d) of subsection (3) above has previously been the beneficial owner of the asset in respect of which the royalties are paid, or of any asset which that asset represents or from which it is derived, or
  - (b) to show the matters specified in subsection (7) below,
- as the case may be.
- (7) Those matters are—
- (a) that the transaction or series of transactions mentioned in subsection (4)(a) above would have taken place in the absence of a special relationship, and
  - (b) the amounts which would have been paid under the transaction, or under each of the transactions in the series of transactions, in the absence of such a relationship.
- (8) Subsection (2) above does not apply where the special relationship provision expressly requires regard to be had to the use, right or information for which royalties are paid in determining the excess royalties (and accordingly expressly limits the factors to be taken into account).
- (9) For the purposes of this section one person (“person A”) is an associate of another person (“person B”) at a given time if—
- (a) person A was, within the meaning of Schedule 28AA, directly or indirectly participating in the management, control or capital of person B at that time, or
  - (b) the same person was or same persons were, within the meaning of Schedule 28AA, directly or indirectly participating in the management, control or capital of person A and person B at that time.]

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#### Textual Amendments

**F4294S. 808B** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 30 para. 25\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 30 para. 25\(1\)](#)

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C472** S. 808B(2)-(7)(9) applied (with effect in accordance with s. 97(5)(6) of the affecting Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [s. 103](#) (with s. 106)

**C473** S. 808B(2)-(7)(9) applied (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the affecting Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [s. 764](#) (with Sch. 2)

**809 Relief in respect of discretionary trusts. U.K.**

<sup>M396</sup>(1) In any case where—

- (a) [<sup>F4295</sup>income tax is treated under section 494 of ITA 2007 as having been paid in relation to a payment made by the trustees of a settlement] and the income arising under the [<sup>F4296</sup>settlement] includes any taxed overseas income, and
- (b) the trustees certify that—
  - (i) the income out of which the payment was made was or included taxed overseas income of an amount and from a source stated in the certificate, and
  - (ii) that amount arose to them not earlier than six years before the end of the year of assessment in which the payment was made;

then the person to whom the payment was made may claim that the payment, up to the amount so certified, shall be treated for the purposes of this Part as income received by him from that source and so received in the year in which the payment was made.

- (2) In subsection (1) above “taxed overseas income”, in relation to any [<sup>F4296</sup>settlement], means income in respect of which the trustees are entitled to credit for overseas tax under this Part.

**Textual Amendments**

**F4295** Words in s. 809(1)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 199](#) (with Sch. 2)

**F4296** Words in s. 809(1)(a)(2) substituted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [Sch. 13 paras. 24\(b\), 27\(1\)](#)

**Marginal Citations**

**M396** Source—1973 s.18

**810 Postponement of capital allowances to secure double taxation relief. U.K.**

<sup>F4297</sup>  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F4297** S. 810 repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 26(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 30 para. 26\(1\)](#), [Sch. 40 Pt. 2\(13\)](#), Note

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**811 Deduction for foreign tax where no credit allowable. U.K.**

<sup>M397</sup>(1) For the purposes of the Tax Acts, the amount of any income arising in any place outside the United Kingdom shall, subject to subsection (2) below, be treated as reduced by any sum which has been paid in respect of tax on that income in the place where the income has arisen (that is to say, tax payable under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom).

(2) Subsection (1) above—

(a) shall not apply to income the tax on which is to be computed by reference to the amount of income received in the United Kingdom; <sup>F4298</sup> . . . [<sup>F4299</sup>and]

(b) <sup>F4300</sup> . . . . .

<sup>F4301</sup>(c) . . . . .

<sup>F4302</sup>(d) shall not require any income to be treated as reduced by an amount of underlying tax which, by virtue of section 799(1B)(b), falls to be left out of account for the purposes of section 799;

and this section has effect subject to section 795(2) [<sup>F4303</sup>and to section 111 of the Finance Act 2004 (computation of income subject to special withholding tax)].

<sup>F4304</sup>(3) This section has effect for the purposes of corporation tax notwithstanding anything in <sup>F4305</sup>—

(a) [<sup>F4306</sup>section 464(1) of CTA 2009] (matters to be brought into account in the case of loan relationships only under [<sup>F4306</sup>Part 5] of that Act) [<sup>F4307</sup>; or

(b) [<sup>F4308</sup>section 906(1) of CTA 2009] (matters to be brought into account in respect of intangible fixed assets only under [<sup>F4308</sup>Part 8 of that Act]).]

<sup>F4309</sup>(3A) If—

(a) income of any person (“P”) is treated under subsection (1) as reduced by a sum paid in respect of tax on that income in the place where the income has arisen (“foreign tax”), and

(b) a payment is made by a tax authority to P, or any person connected with P, by reference to the foreign tax,

the amount of P's income is to be increased by an amount equal to the payment made to P or the connected person.

(3B) Section 839 applies for the purposes of determining whether or not a person is connected with P.]

<sup>F4310</sup>(4) Where the amount by which any income is treated under subsection (1) above as reduced is rendered excessive or insufficient by reason of any adjustment of the amount of any tax payable either—

(a) in the United Kingdom, or

(b) under the law of any other territory,

<sup>F4311</sup>or the amount of P's income is increased under subsection (3A),] nothing in the Tax Acts limiting the time for the making of assessments or claims for relief shall apply to any assessment or claim to which the [<sup>F4312</sup>adjustment or increase gives rise], being an assessment or claim made not later than six years from the time when [<sup>F4313</sup>all such assessments, adjustments, increases] and other determinations have been made, whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, as are material in determining whether any and if so what reduction under subsection (1) above falls to be treated as made [<sup>F4314</sup>or increase under subsection (3A) falls to be made].

(5) Subject to subsection (7) below, where—



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- (a) the amount of any income of a person is treated under subsection (1) above as reduced by any sum, and
  - (b) the amount of that reduction is subsequently rendered excessive by reason of an adjustment of the amount of any tax payable under the law of a territory outside the United Kingdom [<sup>F4315</sup>or an increase under subsection (3A)],
- that person shall give notice in writing to an officer of the Board that an adjustment [<sup>F4316</sup>or increase] has been made that has rendered the amount of the reduction excessive.
- (6) A notice under subsection (5) above must be given within one year from the time of the making of the adjustment [<sup>F4317</sup>or increase].
- (7) Subsections (5) and (6) above do not apply where the adjustment [<sup>F4317</sup>or increase] is one whose consequences in relation to the reduction fall to be given effect to in accordance with regulations made under—
- (a) section 182(1) of the <sup>M398</sup>Finance Act 1993 (regulations relating to individual members of Lloyd’s); or
  - (b) section 229 of the <sup>M399</sup>Finance Act 1994 (regulations relating to corporate members of Lloyd’s).
- (8) A person who fails to comply with the requirements imposed on him by subsections (5) and (6) above in relation to any adjustment [<sup>F4317</sup>or increase] shall be liable to a penalty of an amount not exceeding the amount of the difference specified in subsection (9) below.
- (9) The difference is that between—
- (a) the amount of tax payable by the person in question for the relevant chargeable period, after giving effect to the reduction that ought to be made under subsection (1) above; and
  - (b) the amount that would have been the tax so payable after giving effect instead to a reduction under that subsection of the amount rendered excessive as mentioned in subsection (5)(b) above.
- (10) For the purposes of subsection (9) above “the relevant chargeable period” means the chargeable period as respects which the reduction was treated as made.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F4298** Word preceding s. 811(2)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 6(3) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 27 para. 6\(2\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 33 Pt. 2\(8\)](#), Note
- F4299** Word at the end of s. 811(2)(a) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with [s. 1034\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 200\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4300** [S. 811\(2\)\(b\)](#) and word repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with [s. 1034\(1\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 200\(b\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4301** [S. 811\(2\)\(c\)](#) and preceding word repealed (with effect as mentioned in [s. 103\(3\)\(4\)](#) of the amending Act) by [1993 c. 34](#), [ss. 103\(2\)\(g\)\(3\)\(4\)](#), [213](#), [Sch. 23 Pt. III\(9\)](#)
- F4302** [S. 811\(2\)\(d\)](#) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 27 para. 6\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), [Sch. 27 para. 6\(2\)\(c\)](#)
- F4303** Words in [s. 811\(2\)](#) inserted (22.7.2004) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [s. 284\(1\)](#), [s. 115\(2\)](#)
- F4304** [S. 811\(3\)](#) inserted (with effect in accordance with [s. 105\(1\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 14 para. 47](#) (with [Sch. 15](#))
- F4305** Words in [s. 811\(3\)](#) renumbered as [s. 811\(3\)\(a\)](#) (24.7.2002) by virtue of [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [Sch. 30 para. 5\(5\)](#)



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- F4306** Words in s. 811(3)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 263(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4307** S. 811(3)(b) and preceding word inserted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 5(5)**
- F4308** Words in s. 811(3)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 263(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4309** S. 811(3A)(3B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 59(9)**
- F4310** S. 811(4)-(10) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 30 para. 27(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 27(2)**
- F4311** Words in s. 811(4) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 59(10)(a)**
- F4312** Words in s. 811(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 59(10)(b)**
- F4313** Words in s. 811(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 59(10)(c)**
- F4314** Words in s. 811(4) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 59(10)(d)**
- F4315** Words in s. 811(5)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 59(11)(a)**
- F4316** Words in s. 811(5) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 59(11)(b)**
- F4317** Words in s. 811(6)(7)(8) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(13) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **s. 59(12)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M397** Source—1970 s.516; 1973 s.40(1); 1987 Sch.15 2(19)  
**M398** 1993 c. 34.  
**M399** 1994 c. 9.

## 812 Withdrawal of right to tax credit of certain non-resident companies connected with unitary states. **U.K.**

<sup>M400</sup>(1) In any case where—

- (a) a company has, or is an associated company of a company which has, a qualifying presence in a unitary state, and
- (b) at any time when it or its associated company has such a qualifying presence, the company is entitled by virtue of arrangements having effect under [<sup>F4318</sup>section 2(1) of TIOPA 2010] to a tax credit in respect of qualifying distributions made to it by companies which are resident in the United Kingdom which is equal to one half of the tax credit to which an individual resident in the United Kingdom would be entitled in respect of such distributions,

then, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the arrangements, the company shall not be entitled to claim under [<sup>F4319</sup>section 397(2)(a) of ITTOIA 2005] to have that tax credit set against the income tax chargeable on its income for the year of assessment in which the distribution is made [<sup>F4320</sup>nor, by virtue of section 30(9) of the Finance (No. 2) Act 1997, where] the credit exceeds that income tax, to have the excess paid to it.

- (2) <sup>M401</sup>In this section and sections 813 and 814, “unitary state” means a province, state or other part of a territory outside the United Kingdom [<sup>F4321</sup>in relation to] which the arrangements referred to in subsection (1) above have been made which, in taxing the

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income or profits of companies from sources within that province, state or other part, takes into account, or is entitled to take into account, income, receipts, deductions, outgoing or assets of such companies, or associated companies of such companies, arising, expended or situated, as the case may be, outside that territory and which has been prescribed under subsection (6) below as a unitary state for the purposes of this subsection.

- (3) <sup>M402</sup>A company shall be treated as having a qualifying presence in a unitary state if it is a member of a group and, in any period for which members of the group make up their accounts ending after the relevant date, 7½ per cent. or more in value of the property, payroll or sales of such members situated in, attributable to or derived from the territory outside the United Kingdom, of which that state is a province, state or other part, are situated in, attributable to or derived from that state.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3) above—
- (a) [<sup>F4322</sup>7½ per cent. or more in value of such property, payroll or sales as are referred to in that subsection shall be treated as being situated in, attributable to or derived from the state there referred to, unless, on making any claim under section 231(3), the claimant proves otherwise to the satisfaction of the Board; and]
  - (b) the value of the property, payroll or sales of a company shall be taken to be the value as shown in its accounts for the period in question and for this purpose the value of any property consisting of an interest in another member of the group or of any sales made to another such member shall be disregarded.
- (5) <sup>M403</sup>Except where the context otherwise requires, in this section and sections 813 to 815—
- (a) “arrangements” means the arrangements referred to in subsection (1) above;
  - (b) “group” and “member of a group” shall be construed in accordance with section 272(1) of the 1970 Act with the omission of the restriction in paragraph (a) of that subsection and the substitution of the words “ 51 per cent. ” for the words “75 per cent.” wherever they occur;
  - [<sup>F4323</sup>(c) whether a person is connected with another is determined in accordance with [<sup>F4324</sup>section 1122 of CTA 2010];]
  - [<sup>F4325</sup>(d) sections 449 to 451 of CTA 2010 apply but with the substitution in section 449 of “6 years” for “12 months”.]
  - (e) “the relevant date” means the earliest of the following dates—
    - (i) the date on which this section comes into force;
    - (ii) the earliest date on which a distribution could have been made in relation to which the provisions of this section and sections 813 and 814 are applied by an order under this section;
    - (iii) the earliest date on which a distribution could have been made in relation to which the provisions of section 54 of the Finance Act 1985 were applied by an order under that section.
- (6) <sup>M404</sup>The Treasury may by order prescribe those provinces, states or other parts of a territory outside the United Kingdom which are to be treated as unitary states for the purposes of subsection (2) above, but no province, state or other part of such a territory shall be so prescribed which only takes into account such income, receipts, deductions, outgoing or assets as are mentioned in that subsection—
- (a) if the associated company was incorporated under the law of the territory; or
  - (b) for the purposes of granting relief in taxing dividends received by companies.

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- (7) The Treasury may by order prescribe that for subsections (3) and (4) above (or for those subsections as they have effect at any time) there shall be substituted [<sup>F4326</sup>either the following subsection—
- “(3) A company shall be treated as having a qualifying presence in a unitary state if it is liable in such a state to a tax charged on its income or profits by whatever name called for any period ending after the relevant date for which that state charges tax.”;
- or the following subsections—
- “(3) A company shall be treated as having a qualifying presence in a unitary state if it has its principal place of business in such a state at any time after the relevant date.
- (4) For the purposes of subsection (3) above the principal place of business of a company shall include both the place where central management and control of the company is exercised and the place where the immediate day-to-day management of the company as a whole is exercised.”].
- (8) <sup>M405</sup>The provisions of this section and sections 813 to 815 shall come into force on such date as the Treasury may by order appoint and the Treasury may in the order prescribe that those provisions shall apply in relation to distributions made, in accounting periods ending after 5th April 1988, before the date on which the order is made.
- (9) <sup>M406</sup>No order shall be made under this section unless a draft of it has been laid before and approved by a resolution of the House of Commons.

### Textual Amendments

- F4318** Words in s. 812(1)(b) substituted (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by [Taxation \(International and Other Provisions\) Act 2010 \(c. 8\), Sch. 8 para. 30](#) (with [Sch. 9](#))
- F4319** Words in s. 812(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 326\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4320** Words in s. 812(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 326\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4321** Words in s. 812(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\), s. 88\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- F4322** S. 812(4)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), Sch. 20 para. 38\(2\), Sch. 41 Pt. 5\(10\)](#), Note
- F4323** S. 812(5)(c) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 201](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4324** Words in s. 812(5)(c) substituted (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2010 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 116\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4325** S. 812(5)(d) substituted (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2010 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 116\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4326** Words in s. 812(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\), Sch. 20 para. 38\(3\)](#)

### Marginal Citations

- M400** Source—1985 s.54(1),(3)
- M401** Source—1985 s.54(6) Sch.13 5
- M402** Source—1985 s.54(4),(5)

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.*

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**M403** Source—1985 s.54(6) Sch.13 5.

**M404** Source—1985 s.54(7)(b), Sch.13 5(1)

**M405** Source—1985 s.54(7)(a)

**M406** Source—1985 s.54(8)

## 812 **Withdrawal of right to tax credit of certain non-resident companies connected with unitary states. U.K.**

<sup>M400</sup>(1) In any case where—

- (a) a company has, or is an associated company of a company which has, a qualifying presence in a unitary state, and
- (b) at any time when it or its associated company has such a qualifying presence, the company is entitled by virtue of arrangements having effect under section 788(1) to a tax credit in respect of qualifying distributions made to it by companies which are resident in the United Kingdom which is equal to one half of the tax credit to which an individual resident in the United Kingdom would be entitled in respect of such distributions,

then, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the arrangements, the company shall not be entitled to claim under [<sup>F4319</sup>section 397(2)(a) of ITTOIA 2005] to have that tax credit set against the income tax chargeable on its income for the year of assessment in which the distribution is made [<sup>F4320</sup>nor, by virtue of section 30(9) of the Finance (No. 2) Act 1997, where] the credit exceeds that income tax, to have the excess paid to it.

- (2) <sup>M401</sup>In this section and sections 813 and 814, “unitary state” means a province, state or other part of a territory outside the United Kingdom [<sup>F4321</sup>in relation to] which the arrangements referred to in subsection (1) above have been made which, in taxing the income or profits of companies from sources within that province, state or other part, takes into account, or is entitled to take into account, income, receipts, deductions, outgoings or assets of such companies, or associated companies of such companies, arising, expended or situated, as the case may be, outside that territory and which has been prescribed under subsection (6) below as a unitary state for the purposes of this subsection.

- (3) <sup>M402</sup>A company shall be treated as having a qualifying presence in a unitary state if it is a member of a group and, in any period for which members of the group make up their accounts ending after the relevant date, 7½ per cent. or more in value of the property, payroll or sales of such members situated in, attributable to or derived from the territory outside the United Kingdom, of which that state is a province, state or other part, are situated in, attributable to or derived from that state.

(4) For the purposes of subsection (3) above—

- (a) [<sup>F4322</sup>7½ per cent. or more in value of such property, payroll or sales as are referred to in that subsection shall be treated as being situated in, attributable to or derived from the state there referred to, unless, on making any claim under section 231(3), the claimant proves otherwise to the satisfaction of the Board; and]
- (b) the value of the property, payroll or sales of a company shall be taken to be the value as shown in its accounts for the period in question and for this purpose the value of any property consisting of an interest in another member of the group or of any sales made to another such member shall be disregarded.

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- (5) <sup>M403</sup>Except where the context otherwise requires, in this section and sections 813 to 815—
- (a) “arrangements” means the arrangements referred to in subsection (1) above;
  - (b) “group” and “member of a group” shall be construed in accordance with section 272(1) of the 1970 Act with the omission of the restriction in paragraph (a) of that subsection and the substitution of the words “ 51 per cent. ” for the words “75 per cent.” wherever they occur;
  - [<sup>F4323</sup>(c) whether a person is connected with another is determined in accordance with section 839;]
  - (d) section 416 applies with the substitution of the words “ six years ” for “one year” in subsection (1); and
  - (e) “the relevant date” means the earliest of the following dates—
    - (i) the date on which this section comes into force;
    - (ii) the earliest date on which a distribution could have been made in relation to which the provisions of this section and sections 813 and 814 are applied by an order under this section;
    - (iii) the earliest date on which a distribution could have been made in relation to which the provisions of section 54 of the Finance Act 1985 were applied by an order under that section.
- (6) <sup>M404</sup>The Treasury may by order prescribe those provinces, states or other parts of a territory outside the United Kingdom which are to be treated as unitary states for the purposes of subsection (2) above, but no province, state or other part of such a territory shall be so prescribed which only takes into account such income, receipts, deductions, outgoings or assets as are mentioned in that subsection—
- (a) if the associated company was incorporated under the law of the territory; or
  - (b) for the purposes of granting relief in taxing dividends received by companies.
- (7) The Treasury may by order prescribe that for subsections (3) and (4) above (or for those subsections as they have effect at any time) there shall be substituted [<sup>F4326</sup>either the following subsection—
- “(3) A company shall be treated as having a qualifying presence in a unitary state if it is liable in such a state to a tax charged on its income or profits by whatever name called for any period ending after the relevant date for which that state charges tax.”;
- or the following subsections—
- “(3) A company shall be treated as having a qualifying presence in a unitary state if it has its principal place of business in such a state at any time after the relevant date.
  - (4) For the purposes of subsection (3) above the principal place of business of a company shall include both the place where central management and control of the company is exercised and the place where the immediate day-to-day management of the company as a whole is exercised.”].
- (8) <sup>M405</sup>The provisions of this section and sections 813 to 815 shall come into force on such date as the Treasury may by order appoint and the Treasury may in the order prescribe that those provisions shall apply in relation to distributions made, in accounting periods ending after 5th April 1988, before the date on which the order is made.

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- (9) <sup>M406</sup>No order shall be made under this section unless a draft of it has been laid before and approved by a resolution of the House of Commons.

#### Textual Amendments

- F4319** Words in s. 812(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 326(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4320** Words in s. 812(1) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 326(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4321** Words in s. 812(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 88(2)(a)**
- F4322** S. 812(4)(a) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 20 para. 38(2), Sch. 41 Pt. 5(10)**, Note
- F4323** S. 812(5)(c) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 201** (with Sch. 2)
- F4326** Words in s. 812(7) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 20 para. 38(3)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M400** Source—1985 s.54(1),(3)
- M401** Source—1985 s.54(6) Sch.13 5
- M402** Source—1985 s.54(4),(5)
- M403** Source—1985 s.54(6) Sch.13 5.
- M404** Source—1985 s.54(7)(b), Sch.13 5(1)
- M405** Source—1985 s.54(7)(a)
- M406** Source—1985 s.54(8)

### 813 Recovery of tax credits incorrectly paid. **U.K.**

<sup>M407</sup>(1) Where—

- (a) section 812 applies so as to withdraw the entitlement of a company to claim to have a tax credit in respect of a qualifying distribution set against the income tax chargeable on its income and to have the excess of the credit over that income tax paid to it; and
- (b) the company (“the recipient company”) has either had that excess paid to it, or has received an additional amount in accordance with arrangements made under Regulation 2(1) of the <sup>M408</sup>Double Taxation Relief (Taxes on Income) (General) (Dividend) Regulations 1973;

the recipient company shall be liable to a fine for the violation of the provisions of section 812 equal to twice the amount of the excess or the additional amount, as the case may be.

(2) Any fine payable under subsection (1) above—

- (a) shall be payable to the Board;
  - (b) shall be treated as having become payable at the date when the excess or additional amount was paid to the recipient company; and
  - (c) may be recovered in accordance with subsections (3) to (7) below;
- and any such fine is referred to below as “the recoverable amount”.



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- (3) The recoverable amount may be assessed and recovered as if it were unpaid tax and section 30 of the Management Act (recovery of overpayment of tax etc.) shall apply accordingly.
- (4) Any amount which may be assessed and recovered as if it were unpaid tax by virtue of this section shall carry interest at the rate of 9 per cent. per annum from the date when it was payable in accordance with subsection (1) above until the date it is paid.
- (5) It is hereby declared that this section applies to a recoverable amount which is paid without the making of an assessment (but is paid after it is due) and that, where the recoverable amount is charged by any assessment (whether or not any part of it has been paid when the assessment is made), this section applies in relation to interest running before, as well as after, the making of the assessment.
- (6) Where the recoverable amount is not paid by the recipient company within six months from the date on which it became payable—
  - (a) the recoverable amount may at any time within six years from the date on which it became payable be assessed and recovered as if it were unpaid tax due from any person who—
    - (i) is or was at any time prior to the expiration of that six year period connected with the recipient company, or
    - (ii) would have been connected on the assumption that all the facts and circumstances relating to the recipient company at the time the excess or additional amount, as the case may be, was paid continued to apply for six years thereafter,and section 30 of the Management Act shall apply accordingly; and
  - (b) .....
- <sup>F4327</sup>(7) Where a recoverable amount is assessed and recovered from a person connected with the recipient company in accordance with subsection (6)(a) above, that person shall be liable for the interest payable in accordance with subsection (4) above, and until the interest is so paid, subsection (6)(b) above shall apply as if the words “ the interest due in accordance with subsection (4) above is paid ” were substituted for the words “the recoverable amount is paid in accordance with the provisions of this section”.
- (8) Interest payable under this section shall be paid without any deduction of income tax and shall not be allowed as a deduction in computing any income, profits or losses for any tax purposes.
- (9) Where under the law in force in a territory outside the United Kingdom interest is payable subject to a deduction in respect of taxation and such deduction applies to an amount of interest paid in accordance with subsection (4) above, the reference to the rate of 9 per cent. per annum in that subsection shall be deemed to be a reference to such rate of interest as after such deduction shall be equal to the rate of 9 per cent. per annum.

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**Textual Amendments**

**F4327S.** 813(6)(b) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 37(3) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 37(2), Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2), Note

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C474** Reproduced in Part III Vol.5.



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### Marginal Citations

**M407** Source—1985 Sch.13 1

**M408** S.I. 1973/317.

## 814 Arrangements to avoid section 812. **U.K.**

- <sup>M409</sup>(1) In any case where arrangements are made, whether before or after the coming into force of this section, as a result of which interest is paid or a discount is allowed by or through a person who is resident in the United Kingdom, or carries on business in the United Kingdom through a branch or agency, and it is reasonable to suppose that, if such payment or allowance had not been made, a qualifying distribution would have been made by that person, or by another company resident in the United Kingdom to a company which has, or is an associated company of a company which has, a qualifying presence in a unitary state at the time when the payment or allowance is made, then—
- (a) no person who receives that payment or allowance shall be entitled to relief from income tax or corporation tax thereon by virtue of arrangements having effect under [<sup>F4328</sup>section 2(1) of TIOPA 2010]; and
  - (b) the payment or allowance shall not be allowed as a deduction in computing any income, profits or losses for any tax purposes.
- (2) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1) above, where a payment or allowance is not of itself a payment or allowance to which that subsection applies, but is made in conjunction with other payments of whatever nature and taken together with those payments has substantially similar effect to a distribution, then, for the purposes of subsection (1) above it shall be treated as a payment or allowance within that subsection.
- (3) Any company which has received such a payment of interest as is referred to in subsection (1) above, from which income tax has not been deducted by the person making the payment, and has a qualifying presence in a unitary state at the time of the payment, shall be treated for the purposes of section 813 as a company—
- (a) from which the entitlement to claim payment of the excess of a tax credit over the income tax chargeable on its income has been withdrawn by section 812(1), and
  - (b) which has had paid to it such an excess in an amount equal to the income tax which should have been deducted from the payment of interest.

### Textual Amendments

**F4328** Words in s. 814(1)(a) substituted (1.4.2010 with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by [Taxation \(International and Other Provisions\) Act 2010 \(c. 8\)](#), **Sch. 8 para. 31** (with Sch. 9)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C475** S. 814(1) modified (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the modifying Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), **s. 153(2)(a)**

### Marginal Citations

**M409** Source-1985 Sch. 13 3

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## 814 Arrangements to avoid section 812. **U.K.**

- <sup>M409</sup>(1) In any case where arrangements are made, whether before or after the coming into force of this section, as a result of which interest is paid or a discount is allowed by or through a person who is resident in the United Kingdom, or carries on business in the United Kingdom through a branch or agency, and it is reasonable to suppose that, if such payment or allowance had not been made, a qualifying distribution would have been made by that person, or by another company resident in the United Kingdom to a company which has, or is an associated company of a company which has, a qualifying presence in a unitary state at the time when the payment or allowance is made, then—
- (a) no person who receives that payment or allowance shall be entitled to relief from income tax or corporation tax thereon by virtue of arrangements having effect under section 788(1); and
  - (b) the payment or allowance shall not be allowed as a deduction in computing any income, profits or losses for any tax purposes.
- (2) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1) above, where a payment or allowance is not of itself a payment or allowance to which that subsection applies, but is made in conjunction with other payments of whatever nature and taken together with those payments has substantially similar effect to a distribution, then, for the purposes of subsection (1) above it shall be treated as a payment or allowance within that subsection.
- (3) Any company which has received such a payment of interest as is referred to in subsection (1) above, from which income tax has not been deducted by the person making the payment, and has a qualifying presence in a unitary state at the time of the payment, shall be treated for the purposes of section 813 as a company—
- (a) from which the entitlement to claim payment of the excess of a tax credit over the income tax chargeable on its income has been withdrawn by section 812(1), and
  - (b) which has had paid to it such an excess in an amount equal to the income tax which should have been deducted from the payment of interest.

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### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C475** S. 814(1) modified (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the modifying Act) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\), s. 153\(2\)\(a\)](#)

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### Marginal Citations

**M409** Source-1985 Sch. 13 3

## 815 Power to inspect documents. **U.K.**

F4329  
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### Textual Amendments

**F4329**S. 815 omitted (13.8.2009) by virtue of The Finance Act 2009, Schedule 47 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/2035), art. 1, Sch. para. 23

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<sup>F4330</sup>**815A** **Transfer of a non-UK trade.** **U.K.**

(1) This section applies where section 269C of the 1970 Act or section 140C [<sup>F4331</sup>or 140F] of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 applies; and references in this section to company A, the transfer and the trade shall be construed accordingly.

<sup>F4332</sup>(2) Where gains accruing to company A on the transfer would have been chargeable to tax under the law of the relevant member State but for the Mergers Directive, this Part, including any arrangements having effect by virtue of section 788, shall apply as if the amount of tax, calculated on the required basis, which would have been payable under that law in respect of the gains so accruing but for that Directive, were tax payable under that law.]

(5) For the purposes of this section, the required basis is that—

- (a) so far as permitted under the law of the relevant member State, any losses arising on the transfer are set against any gains so arising, and
- (b) any relief available to company A under that law has been duly claimed.

(6) In this section—

“the Mergers Directive” means the Directive of the Council of the European Communities dated 23rd July 1990 on the common system of taxation applicable to mergers, divisions, transfers of assets and exchanges of shares concerning companies of different member States (no. 90/434/EEC);

“relevant member State” means the member State in which, immediately before the time of the transfer, company A carried on the trade through a [<sup>F4333</sup>permanent establishment].]

**Textual Amendments**

**F4330**S. 815A inserted (16.7.1992) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 50

**F4331** Words in s. 815A(1) inserted (20.7.2005) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), s. 59(1)

**F4332**S. 815A(2) substituted for s. 815A(2)-(4) (with effect in accordance with s. 134(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 20 para. 39

**F4333** Words in s. 815A(6) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 153(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 153(1)(a)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C476** S. 815A applied (*retrospectively*) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), s. 140C(5) (as inserted (*retrospectively*) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 45)

S. 815A applied (*retrospectively*) by Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970 (c. 10), s. 269C(5) (as inserted (*retrospectively*) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 48)

**C477** S. 815A applied by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), s. 140F(4) (as substituted (29.11.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 3 of the affecting S.I.) by The Corporation Tax (Implementation of the Mergers Directive) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3186), reg. 1(2), Sch. 2 para. 2)

<sup>F4334</sup>**815AZA** **Residents and foreign enterprises** **U.K.**

(1) Where arrangements having effect under section 788 make the provision mentioned in subsection (2) (however expressed), that provision does not prevent income of a person resident in the United Kingdom being chargeable to income tax or corporation tax.

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- (2) The provision is that the profits of an enterprise which is resident outside the United Kingdom, or carries on a trade, profession or business the control or management of which is situated outside the United Kingdom, are not to be subject to United Kingdom tax except in so far as they are attributable to a permanent establishment of the enterprise in the United Kingdom.
- (3) A person is resident in the United Kingdom for the purposes of this section if the person is so resident for the purposes of the arrangements having effect under section 788.
- [<sup>F4335</sup>(4) This section does not apply in relation to—
  - (a) income of a person resident in the United Kingdom to which section 858 of ITTOIA 2005 applies, or
  - (b) income of a company resident in the United Kingdom to which section 1266 of CTA 2009 applies.]]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4334S. 815AZA** inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 59(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 59(1)

**F4335S. 815AZA(4)** substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 264 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

#### [<sup>F4336</sup>**815AA** Mutual agreement procedure and presentation of cases under arrangements. **U.K.**

- (1) Where, under and for the purposes of arrangements made [<sup>F4337</sup>in relation to] a territory outside the United Kingdom and having effect under section 788—
  - (a) a case is presented to the Board, or to an authority in that territory, by a person concerning his being taxed (whether in the United Kingdom or that territory) otherwise than in accordance with the arrangements; and
  - (b) the Board arrives at a solution to the case or makes a mutual agreement with an authority in that territory for the resolution of the case,subsections (2) and (3) below have effect.
- (2) The Board shall give effect to the solution or mutual agreement, notwithstanding anything in any enactment; and any such adjustment as is appropriate in consequence may be made (whether by way of discharge or repayment of tax, the allowance of credit against tax payable in the United Kingdom, the making of an assessment or otherwise).
- (3) A claim for relief under any provision of the Tax Acts may be made in pursuance of the solution or mutual agreement at any time before the expiration of the period of 12 months following the notification of the solution or mutual agreement to the person affected, notwithstanding the expiration of the time limited by any other enactment for making the claim.
- (4) Where arrangements having effect under section 788 include provision for a person to present a case to the Board concerning his being taxed otherwise than in accordance with the arrangements, subsections (5) and (6) below have effect.
- (5) The presentation of any such case under and in accordance with the arrangements—
  - (a) does not constitute a claim for relief under the Tax Acts; and

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- (b) is accordingly not subject to section 42 of the Management Act or any other enactment relating to the making of such claims.
- (6) Any such case must be presented before the expiration of—
- (a) the period of 6 years following the end of the chargeable period to which the case relates; or
  - (b) such longer period as may be specified in the arrangements.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4336S.** 815AA inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 30 para. 28\(2\)\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 30 para. 28\(1\)](#)

**F4337** Words in [s. 815AA\(1\)](#) substituted (with effect in accordance with [s. 88\(3\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [s. 88\(2\)\(a\)](#)

#### [<sup>F4338</sup>815B] **The Arbitration Convention.** **U.K.**

- (1) Subsection (2) below applies if the Arbitration Convention requires the Board to give effect to—
- (a) an agreement or decision, made under the Convention by the Board (or their authorised representative) and any other competent authority, on the elimination of double taxation, or
  - (b) an opinion, delivered by an advisory commission set up under the Convention, on the elimination of double taxation.
- (2) The Board shall give effect to the agreement, decision or opinion notwithstanding anything in any enactment; and any such adjustment as is appropriate in consequence may be made (whether by way of discharge or repayment of tax, the making of an assessment or otherwise).
- (3) Any enactment which limits the time within which claims for relief under any provision of the Tax Acts may be made shall not apply to a claim made in pursuance of an agreement, decision or opinion falling within subsection (1)(a) or (b) above.
- (4) In this section “the Arbitration Convention” means the Convention on the elimination of double taxation in connection with the adjustment of profits of associated enterprises, concluded on 23rd July 1990 by the parties to the treaty establishing the European Economic Community (90/436/EEC).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4338S.** 815B inserted (16.7.1992) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1992 \(c. 48\)](#), [s. 51\(1\)](#)

#### [<sup>F4339</sup>815C] **Exchange of information with other [<sup>F4340</sup>territories].** **U.K.**

<sup>F4341</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

**F4339S.** 815C inserted (28.7.2000) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [s. 146\(1\)](#)

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**F4340** Word in s. 815C sidenote substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 88(2)(b)

**F4341** S. 815C repealed (19.7.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 26 Pt. 8(2)

## 816 Disclosure of information. **U.K.**

<sup>M410</sup>(1) Where under the law in force in any territory outside the United Kingdom provision is made for the allowance, in respect of the payment of United Kingdom income tax or corporation tax, of relief from tax payable under that law, the obligation as to secrecy imposed by the Tax Acts upon [<sup>F4342</sup>Revenue and Customs officials] shall not prevent the disclosure to the authorised officer of the [<sup>F4343</sup>authorities] of the territory in question of such facts as may be necessary to enable the proper relief to be given under that law.

Section 790(12) shall apply for the interpretation of this subsection as it applies for the interpretation of that section.

(2) <sup>F4344</sup> .....

[<sup>F4345</sup>(2ZA) <sup>F4344</sup> .....

[<sup>F4346</sup>(2A) The obligation as to secrecy imposed by any enactment shall not prevent the Board, or any authorised [<sup>F4347</sup>Revenue and Customs official], from disclosing information required to be disclosed under the Arbitration Convention in pursuance of a request made by an advisory commission set up under that Convention; and “the Arbitration Convention” here has the meaning given by section 815B(4).]

(3) Where a person beneficially entitled to income from any securities as defined by section 24 of the Management Act (information as to income from securities) is resident in a territory to which arrangements having effect under section 788 with respect to income tax or corporation tax relate, section 24(3) of that Act shall not exempt any bank [<sup>F4348</sup>(within the meaning of that subsection)] from the duty of disclosing to the Board particulars relating to the income of that person.

[<sup>F4349</sup>(3A) <sup>F4350</sup> .....

(4) The obligation as to secrecy imposed by any enactments with regard to income tax or corporation tax shall not prevent the disclosure, to any authorised officer of any country to which a declaration made under section 514 of the 1970 Act (agreements about shipping etc.) relates, of such facts as may be necessary to enable relief to be duly given in accordance with the arrangements specified in the declaration.

[<sup>F4351</sup>(5) In this section “Revenue and Customs official” has the same meaning as in section 18 of the Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (confidentiality).]

### Textual Amendments

**F4342** Words in s. 816(1) substituted (18.4.2005) by Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (c. 11), s. 53(1), Sch. 4 para. 37(a); S.I. 2005/1126, art. 2(2)(h)

**F4343** Word in s. 816(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 88(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 88(2)(c)

**F4344** S. 816(2)(2ZA) repealed (19.7.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 26 Pt. 8(2)

**F4345** S. 816(2ZA) inserted (28.7.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), s. 146(2)

**F4346** S. 816(2A) inserted (16.7.1992) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 51(2)



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- F4347** Words in s. 816(2)(2ZA)(2A) substituted (18.4.2005) by Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (c. 11), s. 53(1), **Sch. 4 para. 37(b)**; S.I. 2005/1126, **art. 2(2)(h)**
  - F4348** Words in s. 816(3) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 202(a)** (with Sch. 2)
  - F4349** S. 816(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 37 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 37 para. 2(1)(2)(d)**
  - F4350** S. 816(3A) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 202(b), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
  - F4351** S. 816(5) added (18.4.2005) by Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (c. 11), s. 53(1), **Sch. 4 para. 37(c)**; S.I. 2005/1126, **art. 2(2)(h)**
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- Modifications etc. (not altering text)**
- C478** See 1979(C) s.10(4)—*application to capital gains tax.*  
 S. 816 applied (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), **ss. 277(4), 289** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))  
 S. 816 applied (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, **s. 194(5)**
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- Marginal Citations**
- M410** Source—1970 s.518; 1972 s.100(1)

**PART XIX U.K.**

SUPPLEMENTAL

*Miscellaneous*

**817 Deductions not to be allowed in computing profits or gains. U.K.**

**F4352**  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F4352** S. 817 repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 265, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**818 Arrangements for payments of interest less tax or of fixed net amount. U.K.**

**F4353**  
 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
**F4353** S. 818 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 203, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**819 Old references to standard rate tax. U.K.**

**F4354**  
 .....



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### Textual Amendments

**F4354** S. 819 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 204, Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

## 820 Application of Income Tax Acts from year to year. **U.K.**

<sup>M411</sup> In order to ensure the collection in due time of income tax which may be granted for any year commencing on 6th April, all such provisions contained in the Income Tax Acts as were in force on the preceding day shall have full force and effect with respect to tax which may be so granted, in the same manner as if that tax had been actually granted by Act of Parliament and those provisions had been applied thereto by the Act.

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C479** S. 820 applied (6.4.2005) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), s. 883\(1\)\(2\), Sch. 2 para. 160](#)

### Marginal Citations

**M411** Source—1970 s.520

## 821 Under-deductions from payments made before passing of annual Act. **U.K.**

<sup>M412</sup>(1) Where, in any year of assessment [<sup>F4355</sup>or accounting period], any half-yearly or quarterly payments [<sup>F4356</sup>(or half-periodic or quarterly payments)] have been made on account of any interest, dividends or other annual profits or gains, previously to the passing of the Act imposing income [<sup>F4357</sup>or corporation] tax for that year [<sup>F4358</sup>or period], and tax has not been charged thereon or deducted therefrom or has not been charged thereon or deducted therefrom at the rate ultimately imposed for that year [<sup>F4358</sup>or period]—

- (a) the amount not so charged or deducted shall be charged [<sup>F4359</sup>in respect of those payments to income tax under Chapter 2 of Part 4 of ITTOIA 2005 (interest) or shall be charged to corporation tax][<sup>F4360</sup><sup>F4361</sup> . . . <sup>F4362</sup> . . . ; and]
- (b) the agents entrusted with the payment of the interest, dividends or other annual profits or gains shall furnish to the Board a list containing the names and addresses of the persons to whom payments have been made and the amount of those payments, upon a requisition made by the Board in that behalf.

(2) Any person liable to pay any rent, interest or annuity, or to make any other annual payment—

- (a) shall be authorised—
  - (i) to make any deduction on account of income tax for any year of assessment which he has failed to make previously to the passing of the Act imposing the tax for that year, or
  - (ii) to make up any deficiency in any such deduction which has been so made,

on the occasion of the next payment of the rent, interest or annuity or making of the other annual payment after the passing of the Act so imposing the tax, in

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addition to any other deduction which he may be by law authorised to make; and

- (b) shall also be entitled, if there is no future payment from which the deduction may be made, to recover the sum which might have been deducted as if it were a debt due from the person as against whom the deduction could originally have been made if the Act imposing the tax for the year had been in force.

(3) Subsection (2) above shall apply with respect to—

- [<sup>F4363</sup>(a) any payment to which section 906 of ITA 2007 applies (certain royalties etc where usual place of abode of owner is abroad), and]  
 [<sup>F4364</sup>(aa) <sup>F4365</sup> . . . . . ]  
 (b) any royalty or other sum paid in respect of the user of a patent; <sup>F4366</sup> . . .  
<sup>F4366</sup>(c) . . . . .

as it applies with respect to any rent, interest, annuity or other annual payment.

(4) In this section “interest” and “dividends” do not include any interest or dividend which is a distribution.

#### Textual Amendments

- F4355** Words in s. 821(1) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 330(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4356** Words in s. 821(1) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 330(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4357** Words in s. 821(1) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 330(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4358** Words in s. 821(1) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 330(d)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4359** Words in s. 821(1)(a) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 330(e)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4360** Words in s. 821(1)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 28 of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), **Sch. 6 para. 22**
- F4361** Words in s. 821(1)(a) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 266, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4362** Words in s. 821(1)(a) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 330(f), **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F4363** S. 821(3)(a) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 205(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4364** S. 821(3)(aa) inserted (1.8.1989) by [Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 \(c. 48\)](#), **Sch. 7 para. 36(7)**; S.I. 1989/816 art. 2
- F4365** S. 821(3)(aa) and word repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), Sch. 1 para. 205(b), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4366** S. 821(3)(c) and preceding word repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 18 Pt. 6(2) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\)](#), **Sch. 18 Pt. 6(2)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M412** Source—1970 s.521; 1972 Sch.24 29; 1983 s.27.

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**822 Over-deductions from interest on loan capital etc. made before passing of annual Act. U.K.**

- <sup>M413</sup>(1) If in any year of assessment (“the year”) a resolution having statutory effect under the Provisional Collection of Taxes Act 1968 provides for the charging of income tax at a [<sup>F4367</sup>lower rate less] than that charged for the previous year, the following provisions of this section shall have effect with respect to deductions in respect of income tax by any body corporate, from payments of interest (not being a distribution) on any of its securities.
- (2) Any deduction which was made before the expiration of one month from the passing of the resolution and which would, if the tax had been renewed at the rate imposed for the previous year, have been a legal deduction, shall be deemed to be a deduction rendered legal by section 2 of the Provisional Collection of Taxes Act 1968 and that section shall, subject to this section, apply accordingly.
- (3) Any over-deduction to be made good under that section may be made good by a reduction of the amount of tax deducted from the next payment of like nature made on the security in question after the passing of the Act imposing the tax for the year.
- (4) Any amount made good under section 2 of the Provisional Collection of Taxes Act 1968 shall—
- (a) in the case of an over-deduction which is made good under subsection (3) above, enure to the benefit of the person entitled to the payment on the occasion of which the over-deduction is made good; and
  - (b) in any other case, enure to the benefit of the person entitled to the security in question at the date when the amount is made good,
- irrespective, in either case, of whether or not he is the person who was entitled to the payment, or to the security at the date when the original deduction was made.
- (5) Subsection (3) above shall not authorise the retention of any part of the amount over-deducted for more than one year from the passing of the Act imposing the tax for the year.

**Textual Amendments**

**F4367** Words in s. 822(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 6 para. 28 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 6 para. 23

**Marginal Citations**

**M413** Source—1970 s.522; 1971 Sch.6 76; 1972 Sch.24 30

**823 Adjustments of reliefs where given at different times. U.K.**

<sup>F4368</sup> .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F4368** S. 823 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 206, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

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## 824 Repayment supplements: individuals and others. **U.K.**

<sup>F4369</sup>(1) Subject to the following provisions of this section, a repayment made by the Board or an officer of the Board of any of the following, namely—

- (a) an amount paid on account of income tax under section 59A of the Management Act;
- (b) any income tax paid by or on behalf of an individual for a year of assessment;
- (c) a surcharge imposed under section 59C of that Act; and
- (d) a penalty incurred by an individual under any of the provisions of that Act,

shall be increased under this section by an amount (a “repayment supplement”) equal to interest on the amount repaid at the rate applicable under section 178 of the Finance Act 1989 for the period (if any) between the relevant time and the date on which the order for the repayment is issued.]

<sup>F4370F4371</sup>(1A) . . . . .]

(2) [<sup>F4372M414</sup>Subsections (1) <sup>F4373</sup>. . . ] above shall with the necessary modifications apply to a payment of the whole or part of a tax credit as [<sup>F4374</sup>they apply to a repayment falling within subsection (1)] of income tax paid in the year of assessment to which the tax credit relates.

<sup>F4375F4376</sup>(2A) Subsection (1) above shall apply to a repayment made in consequence of a claim under section 228 of the Income Tax Act 1952 (relief in respect of income accumulated under trusts) as if the repayment were of income tax paid by the claimant for the year of assessment in which the contingency mentioned in that section happened.]

<sup>F4377</sup>(2B) Subsection (1) above shall apply to a payment made by the Board under section 375(8) (payment of amount which borrower would have been able to deduct from interest payment under section 369(1)) as if the payment were a repayment falling within that subsection.]

<sup>F4375</sup>(2C) Subsection (1) above shall apply to a repayment made by the Board as a result of a claim for relief under—

- (a) paragraph 2 of Schedule 1B to the Management Act (carry back of loss relief),
  - (b) paragraph 3 of that Schedule (relief for fluctuating profits of farming etc.), or
  - (c) Schedule 4A to this Act (relief for fluctuating profits of creative artists etc.),
- as if it were a repayment falling within that subsection.]

<sup>F4378</sup>(3) For the purposes of subsection (1) above—

<sup>F4379</sup>(aa) if the repayment is a payment made by the Board under section 375(8), the relevant time is—

- (i) if the interest payment was made in the year 1996-97 or a subsequent year of assessment, the 31st January next following that year;
- (ii) if the interest payment was made in an earlier year of assessment, the 5th April next following that year;]

<sup>F4380</sup>(ab) if the repayment is a repayment as a result of a claim for relief under any of the provisions mentioned in subsection (2C) above, the relevant time is the 31st January next following the year that is the later year in relation to the claim;]

<sup>F4381</sup>(a) if the repayment is—

- (i) the repayment of an amount paid in accordance with the requirements of section 59A of the Management Act on account of income tax for a year of assessment, or

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- (ii) the repayment of income tax for such a year which is not income tax deducted at source,
    - the relevant time is the date of the payment that is being repaid;
  - (b) if the repayment is of income tax deducted at source for a year of assessment, the relevant time is the 31st January next following that year; and]
  - (c) if the repayment is of a penalty or surcharge, [<sup>F4382</sup>the relevant time is the date on which the penalty or surcharge was paid].]
- [<sup>F4383</sup>(4) For the purposes of subsection (3) above, where a repayment in respect of income tax for a year of assessment is made to any person, that repayment—
- (a) shall be attributed first to so much of any payment made by him under section 59B of the Management Act as is a payment in respect of income tax for that year;
  - (b) in so far as it exceeds the amount (if any) to which it is attributable under paragraph (a) above, shall be attributed in two equal parts to each of the payments made by him under section 59A of the Management Act on account of income tax for that year;
  - (c) in so far as it exceeds the amounts (if any) to which it is attributable under paragraphs (a) and (b) above, shall be attributed to income tax deducted at source for that year; and
  - (d) in so far as it is attributable to a payment made in instalments shall be attributed to a later instalment before being attributed to an earlier one.
- (4A) In this section any reference to income tax deducted at source for a year of assessment is a reference to—
- (a) income tax deducted or treated as deducted from any income, or treated as paid on any income, in respect of that year, and
  - (b) amounts which, in respect of that year, are tax credits to which [<sup>F4384</sup>section 397(1) [<sup>F4385</sup>or [<sup>F4386</sup>397A(1)]] of ITTOIA 2005] applies, but does not include a reference to amounts which, in that year, are deducted at source under [<sup>F4387</sup>PAYE regulations] in respect of previous years.]
- (5) <sup>F4388</sup> . . . . .
- (6) [<sup>F4389</sup><sup>F4390</sup> . . . ] The Treasury may by order from time to time increase or decrease the rate of interest by reference to which—
- (a) repayment supplements are calculated under subsection (1) above; and
  - (b) repayment supplements are calculated under section 47 of the Finance (No. 2) Act 1975.
- (7) A repayment supplement shall not be payable under this section in respect of a repayment or payment made in consequence of an order or judgment of a court having power to allow interest on the repayment or payment, or in respect of a repayment of a post-war credit within the meaning of the Income Tax (Repayment of Post-War Credits) Act 1959.
- (8) <sup>F4391</sup> . . . . .
- (9) <sup>M415</sup>Subsections (1) [<sup>F4392</sup>to (7)] above shall apply in relation to <sup>F4393</sup> . . . [<sup>F4394</sup>the trustees of a settlement][<sup>F4395</sup>, scheme administrators of registered pension schemes sub-scheme administrators of sub-schemes which form part of a split scheme pursuant to the Registered Pensions (Splitting of Schemes) Regulations 2006][<sup>F4396</sup>or personal representatives <sup>F4393</sup> . . . ] as they apply in relation to an individual.

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(10) <sup>F4397</sup> .....

### Textual Amendments

- F4369**S. 824(1) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 199(2)(3), Sch. 19 para. 41(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 19 para. 41(1)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F4370**S. 824(1A) inserted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 146, Sch. 13 paras. 1, **7(b)**
- F4371**S. 824(1A) repealed (from 18.8.1989) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), ss. 178(7), 187, **Sch. 17 Pt. 10**, Note; S.I. 1989/1298
- F4372**Words in s. 824(2) substituted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39) s. 146, Sch.13 para.7(c)
- F4373**Words in s. 824(2) repealed (on and after 18.8.1989) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), ss. 178(7), 187, **Sch.17 Part 10**; S.I. 1989/1298
- F4374**Words in s. 824(2) substituted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 146, **Sch.13 para.7(c)**
- F4375**S. 824(2C) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 90(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **s. 90(2)**
- F4376**S. 824(2A) inserted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 146, Sch. 13 paras. 1, **7(d)**
- F4377**S. 824(2B) inserted (retrospectively, with effect in accordance with s. 41(4)-(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **s. 41(2)**
- F4378**S. 824(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 199(2)(3), Sch. 19 para. 41(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 19 para. 41(2)**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F4379**S. 824(3)(aa) inserted (retrospectively, with effect in accordance with s. 41(4)-(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **s. 41(3)**
- F4380**S. 824(3)(ab) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 90(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **s. 90(3)**
- F4381**S. 824(3)(a)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 92(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 92(2)**
- F4382**Words in s. 824(3)(c) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 92(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 92(3)**
- F4383**S. 824(4)(4A) substituted for s. 824(4) (with effect in accordance with s. 92(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 92(4)**
- F4384**Words in s. 824(4A)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 331(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4385**Words in s. 824(4A)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 34(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 12 para. 15**
- F4386**Words in s. 824(4A)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 19 para. 14 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 19 para. 10(a)**
- F4387**Words in s. 824(4A) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), **Sch. 6 para. 104** (with Sch. 7)
- F4388**S. 824(5) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 199(2)(3), Sch. 19 para. 41(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), Sch. 19 para. 41(3)(a), **Sch. 26 Pt. 5(23)**, Note 3; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F4389**Words in s. 824(6) inserted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1988 (c. 39), s. 146, Sch. 13 paras. 1, **7(f)**
- F4390**Words in s. 824(6) repealed (from 18.8.1989) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), ss. 178(7), 187, **Sch. 17 Pt. 10**, Note; S.I. 1989/1298
- F4391**S. 824(8) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 331(3), **Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F4392**Words in s. 824(9) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 331(4)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4393**Words in s. 824(9) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 199(2)(3), Sch. 19 para. 41(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), Sch. 19 para. 41(3)(b), **Sch. 26 Pt. 5(23)**, Note 3; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**



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**F4394** Words in s. 824(9) substituted (1989-90 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 110(5)(6)-(9)

**F4395** Words in s. 824(9) inserted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 284(1), Sch. 35 para. 33 (as amended by The Registered Pension Schemes (Splitting of Schemes) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/569), regs. 1(1), 5(6)(7)) (with Sch. 36)

**F4396** Words in s. 824(9) substituted (1989-90 and subsequent years) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), s. 111(4)(5)-(8)

**F4397** S. 824(10) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 199(2)(3), Sch. 19 para. 41(4) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), Sch. 19 para. 41(3)(c), Sch. 26 Pt. 5(23), Note 3; S.I. 1998/3173, art. 2

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C480** S. 824 excluded (27.7.1993 with effect for the year 1992-93 and subsequent years of assessment) by Finance Act 1993 (c. 34), ss. 173, 184(3), Sch. 19 Pt. III para. 13(4)

**C481** S. 824 excluded (2.1.1996) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Gilt-edged Securities) (Periodic Accounting for Tax on Interest) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/3225), reg. 12(2) (with reg. 13)

**C482** S. 824 excluded (27.12.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Tax) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3338), regs. 1(1), 14(4)

**C483** S. 824(3) modified (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 108

#### Marginal Citations

**M414** Source—1975 (No.2) s.47(3)(a)

**M415** Source—1975 (No.2) s.47(11), (12).

## 825 Repayment supplements: companies. U.K.

- (1) <sup>M416</sup>This section applies to the following payments made to a company in connection with any accounting period for which the company was resident in the United Kingdom (“the relevant accounting period”), that is to say—
- a repayment of corporation tax paid by the company for that accounting period (including advance corporation tax paid in respect of distributions made by the company in that accounting period and any sum paid in respect of that period on an assessment under section 430(7)(a)) <sup>F4398</sup>; or
  - a repayment of income tax in respect of a payment received by the company in that accounting period on which the company bore income tax by deduction; or
  - a payment of the whole or part of the tax credit comprised in any franked investment income received by the company in that accounting period.
- (2) Subject to the following provisions of this section, where a payment <sup>F4399</sup> . . . to which this section applies is made by the Board or an inspector after the end of the 12 months beginning with the material date, the payment shall be increased under this section by an amount (a “repayment supplement”) equal to interest on the amount paid at the [<sup>F4400</sup>rate applicable under section 178 of the Finance Act 1989] for each complete tax month contained in the period (if any) beginning with the relevant date and ending at the end of the tax month in which the order for the payment is issued.

[<sup>F4401</sup>(2A) *In relation to any complete tax month beginning before 6th April 1974 which is contained in the last-mentioned period, subsection (2) above shall have effect as if the rate of interest specified in it were 6 per cent. per annum (instead of the rate so specified or any other rate in force by virtue of subsection (5) below or section 48(6) of the Finance (No.2) Act 1975).* <sup>F4402</sup>]



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- (3) <sup>M417</sup>For the purposes of subsection (2) above—
  - (a) if the payment is a repayment of corporation tax that was paid on or after the first anniversary of the material date, the relevant date is the anniversary of the material date that occurs next after the date on which that tax was paid;
  - (b) in any other case, the relevant date is the first anniversary of the material date; and where a payment to which this section applies is a repayment of corporation tax paid by a company on different dates, the payment shall as far as possible be treated for the purposes of this subsection as a repayment of tax paid on a later rather than an earlier date among those dates.
  
- (4) For the purposes of this section—
  - (a) a repayment of corporation tax made in consequence of a claim by a company under section 239(3) to have the whole or any part of an amount of surplus advance corporation tax arising in the case of any accounting period treated as if it were advance corporation tax paid in respect of distributions made by the company in any earlier accounting period shall be treated as a repayment of corporation tax paid for the accounting period in the case of which that amount of surplus advance corporation tax arose; and
  - (b) a repayment of income tax or corporation tax made on a claim under subsection (4) of section 419 shall be treated as if it were a repayment of corporation tax paid for the accounting period in which the repayment of, or of the part in question of, the loan or advance mentioned in that subsection was made. <sup>F4403</sup>and
  - (c) a repayment of corporation tax or income tax falling to be made as a result of a claim under section 393A(1) to have the whole or any part of a loss incurred in an accounting period set off against profits of an earlier accounting period (“the earlier period”)—
    - (i) shall, in a case where the earlier period falls wholly within the period of twelve months immediately preceding the accounting period in which the loss was incurred, be treated as a repayment of tax paid for the earlier period; and
    - (ii) in any other case, shall be treated as a repayment of tax paid for the accounting period in which the loss is incurred; and
  - <sup>F4404</sup>(d) .....]
  
- (5) <sup>F4405</sup>*Without prejudice to subsection (2A) above* the Treasury may by order from time to time increase or decrease the rate of interest by reference to which repayment supplements are calculated under subsection (2) above.
  
- (6) A repayment supplement shall not be payable under this section in respect of a payment made in consequence of an order or judgment of a court having power to allow interest on the payment.
  
- (7) A repayment supplement paid under this section shall be disregarded for all purposes of income tax and corporation tax.
  
- (8) In this section—
  - “tax month” means the period beginning with the 6th day of any calendar month and ending with the 5th day of the following calendar month;
  - “the material date” in relation to a payment to which this section applies, means the last date on which corporation tax on any of the profits of the

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company in question arising in the relevant accounting period could have been paid—

- (a) in a case where section 10(1) applies, within the nine months there mentioned;
- (b) in a case where section 478 applies, within the time limit imposed by subsection (2)(a) of that section, but subject to subsection (6) of that section.

(9) This section has effect subject to section 826(8).

#### Textual Amendments

- F4398** Words in s. 825(1)(a) repealed (for accounting periods beginning after 31.3.1989) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), s. 187, [Sch. 17 Pt. V](#), Note 6
- F4399** Words in s. 825(2) repealed (with effect in relation to payments made on and after 6.4.1993) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), ss. 158(2), 187, [Sch. 17 Pt. 8](#), Note 5; S.I. 1993/753
- F4400** Words in s. 825(2) substituted (from 18.8.1989) by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), s. 179(1)(a)(vii); S.I. 1989/1298
- F4401** S. 825(2A) inserted (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), s. 146, [Sch. 13 paras. 1, 8\(a\)](#)
- F4402** Repealed by 1989 s.178(7) and 187 and Sch.17 Part X from 18 August 1989 (see S.I. 1989 No.1298).
- F4403** Words in s. 825(4) added by [Finance Act 1991 \(c. 31\)](#), SIF 63:1, s. 73(3)(4)(5), [Sch. 15 para.22](#)
- F4404** S. 825(4)(d) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 20 of the repealing Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\)](#), [Sch. 8 Pt. 2\(4\)](#), Note
- F4405** Words in s. 825(2A) inserted (retrospectively) by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), s. 146, [Sch. 13 paras. 1, 8\(b\)](#)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C484** S. 825(4)(a) modified (27.7.1993) by [Finance Act 1993 \(c. 34\)](#), s. 120, [Sch. 14 para. 10\(6\)](#)  
S. 825(4)(a) modified (1.5.1995) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), s. 120, [Sch. 24 para. 12\(5\)](#)
- C485** See Table I in Vol.1 and see 1989 s.178 for further regulation making powers and Part III Vol.5 for regulations.
- C486** And see [Sch.30 para.1\(9\)](#).

#### Marginal Citations

- M416** Source—1975 (No.2) s.48(1), (2)
- M417** Source—1975 (No.2) s.48(4)-(9)

## 826 Interest on tax overpaid. **U.K.**

<sup>M418</sup>(1) In any case where—

- (a) a repayment falls to be made of corporation tax paid by a company for an accounting period which ends after the appointed day; or
- <sup>F4406</sup>(aa) a repayment falls to be made under sections 246N and 246Q of advance corporation tax paid by a company in respect of distributions made by it in such an accounting period; or]
- (b) a repayment of income tax falls to be made in respect of a payment received by a company in such an accounting period; or
- (c) a payment falls to be made to a company of the whole or part of the tax credit comprised in any franked investment income received by the company in such an accounting period <sup>F4407</sup>; or

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- (d) a payment of R&D tax credit falls to be made to a company under [F4408Chapter 2 or 7 of Part 13 of CTA 2009] in respect of an accounting period][F4409; or  
 [F4410 (da) [F4411 ..... ]
- (e) a payment of land remediation tax credit or life assurance company tax credit falls to be made to a company under [F4412Part 14 of CTA 2009] in respect of an accounting period][F4413; or
- (f) a payment of film tax credit falls to be made to a company][F4414, or
- (g) a payment of first-year tax credit falls to be made to a company under Schedule A1 to the Capital Allowances Act,

then, from the material date until [F4415the order for repayment or payment is issued], the repayment or payment shall carry interest at the rate which, under section 89 of the Management Act, is for the time being the prescribed rate for the purposes of this section.

- (2) [F4416Subject to section 826A(2),] in relation to corporation tax paid by a company for an accounting period, the material date for the purposes of this section is the date on which corporation tax was paid or, if it is later, the date on which corporation tax for that accounting period became (or, as the case may be, would have become) due and payable in accordance with [F4417section 59D of the Management Act (payment of corporation tax)].

[F4418(2A) F4419 ..... ]

- (3) In relation to a repayment of income tax falling within subsection (1)(b) above or a payment of the whole or part of a tax credit falling within subsection (1)(c) above, [F4420the material date is the day after the end of the accounting period] in which the payment referred to in subsection (1)(b) above or, as the case may be, the franked investment income referred to in subsection (1)(c) above was received by the company.

[F4421(3A) In relation to a payment of R&D tax credit falling within subsection (1)(d) above the material date is whichever is the later of—

- (a) the filing date for the company’s company tax return for the accounting period for which the R&D tax credit is claimed, and
- (b) the date on which the company tax return or amended company tax return containing the claim for payment of the R&D tax credit is delivered to the Inland Revenue.

For this purpose “the filing date”, in relation to a company tax return, has the same meaning as in Schedule 18 to the M419Finance Act 1998.]

[F4422(3AA) F4423 ..... ]

[F4424(3B) In relation to a payment of land remediation tax credit or life assurance company tax credit falling within subsection (1)(e) above the material date is whichever is the later of—

- (a) the filing date for the company’s company tax return for the accounting period for which the land remediation tax credit or the life assurance company tax credit is claimed, and
- (b) the date on which the company tax return or amended company tax return containing the claim for payment of the land remediation tax credit or the life assurance company tax credit is delivered to the Inland Revenue.

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For this purpose “the filing date”, in relation to a company tax return, has the same meaning as in Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998.]

- [<sup>F4425</sup>(3C) In relation to a payment of film tax credit the material date is whichever is the later of—
- (a) the filing date for the company's company tax return for the accounting period for which the tax credit is payable, and
  - (b) the date on which the company tax return or amended company tax return containing the claim for payment is delivered to an officer of Revenue and Customs.

For this purpose “the filing date”, in relation to a company tax return, has the same meaning as in Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998.]

- [<sup>F4426</sup>(3D) In relation to a payment of first-year tax credit falling within subsection (1)(g) above the material date is whichever is the later of—
- (a) the filing date for the company's company tax return for the accounting period for which the tax credit is claimed, and
  - (b) the date on which the company tax return or amended company tax return containing the claim for payment of the tax credit is delivered to the Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs.

For this purpose “the filing date”, in relation to a company tax return, has the same meaning as in Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998.]

- (4) For the purposes of this section a repayment of tax made on a claim under section 419(4) shall be treated as if it were a repayment of corporation tax for the accounting period in which [<sup>F4427</sup>the event giving rise to entitlement to relief under section 419(4) occurred] but, in relation to such a repayment of tax, the material date for the purposes of this section is—

- [<sup>F4428</sup>(a) the date when the entitlement to relief in respect of the repayment accrued, that is to say—
- (i) where the repayment [<sup>F4429</sup>, or the release or writing off,] of the loan or advance (or part thereof) occurred on or after the day mentioned in section 419(4A), the date nine months after the end of that accounting period; and
  - (ii) in any other case, the date nine months after the end of the accounting period in which the loan or advance was made;

or]

- (b) if it is later, the date on which the tax which is to be repaid was in fact paid.

(5) <sup>F4430</sup> .....

[<sup>F4431</sup>(5A) <sup>F4430</sup> .....

- (6) Where a repayment of corporation tax is a repayment of tax paid by a company on different dates, the repayment shall so far as possible be treated for the purposes of this section as a repayment of tax paid on a later rather than an earlier date among those dates.

(7) <sup>F4432</sup> .....

[<sup>F4433F4434</sup>(7A) In any case where—

- (a) a company carrying on a trade incurs a loss in the trade in an accounting period (“the later period”),

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- (b) as a result of a claim under section 393A(1), the whole or any part of that loss is set off [<sup>F4435</sup>(whether under section 393A(1) or 393B(3))] for the purposes of corporation tax against profits (of whatever description) of an earlier accounting period (“the earlier period”) which does not fall wholly within the period of twelve months immediately preceding the later period, and
- (c) a repayment falls to be made of corporation tax paid for the earlier period or of income tax in respect of a payment received by the company in that accounting period,

then, in determining the amount of interest (if any) payable under this section on the repayment referred to in paragraph (c) above, no account shall be taken of [<sup>F4436</sup>so much of the amount of that repayment as falls to be made] as a result of the claim under section 393A(1), except so far as concerns interest for any time after the date on which any corporation tax for the later period became (or, as the case may be, would have become) due and payable, [<sup>F4437</sup>as mentioned in subsection (7D) below].

[<sup>F4433</sup>(7AA) <sup>F4438</sup> ..... ]  
<sup>F4439</sup>(7B) .....

[<sup>F4440</sup>(7BB) Subject to subsection (7BC) below, in any case where—

- (a) within the meaning of section 806D, any relievable underlying tax or relievable withholding tax arises in an accounting period of a company (“the later period”),
- (b) pursuant to a claim under section 806G, the whole or any part of that tax is treated as mentioned in section 806D(4)(c) or (5)(c) in relation to the single related dividend or the single unrelated dividend arising in an earlier accounting period (“the earlier period”), and
- (c) a repayment falls to be made of corporation tax paid for the earlier period or of income tax in respect of a payment received by the company in that period,

then, in determining the amount of interest (if any) payable under this section on the repayment referred to in paragraph (c) above, no account shall be taken of so much of the amount of the repayment as falls to be made as a result of the claim under section 806G, except so far as concerns interest for any time after the date on which any corporation tax for the later period became due and payable (as mentioned in subsection (7D) below).

(7BC) [<sup>F4441</sup> ..... ]

[<sup>F4442</sup>(7C) In a case where—

- (a) there is for an accounting period of a company (“the later period”) [<sup>F4443</sup>a non-trading deficit on the company’s loan relationships,]
- (b) as a result of a claim under [<sup>F4444</sup>[<sup>F4445</sup>section 389(1) or 459(1)(b) of CTA 2009] the whole or part of the deficit for the later period is set off against profits] of an earlier accounting period (“the earlier period”), and
- (c) a repayment falls to be made of corporation tax for the earlier period [<sup>F4446</sup>or of income tax in respect of a payment received by the company in that accounting period],

then, in determining the amount of interest (if any) payable under this section on the [<sup>F4447</sup>repayment referred to in paragraph (c) above, no account shall be taken of so much of the amount of the repayment as falls to be made as a result of] the claim under [<sup>F4448</sup>section 389(1) or 459(1)(b) of CTA 2009] except so far as concerns interest

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for any time after the date on which any corporation tax for the later period became (or, as the case may be, would have become) due and payable, [<sup>F4437</sup>as mentioned in subsection (7D) below].]

.....)]

[<sup>F4451</sup>(7D) In subsections (7), (7A), (7B) [<sup>F4452</sup>, (7BB)] and (7C) above, any reference to the date on which corporation tax for an accounting period became, or would have become, due and payable shall be construed on the basis that corporation tax for an accounting period becomes due and payable on the day following the expiry of nine months from the end of the accounting period.]

[<sup>F4453</sup>(7E) The power conferred by section 59E of the Management Act (alteration of date on which corporation tax becomes due and payable) does not include power to make provision in relation to subsection (7), (7A), (7B), [<sup>F4454</sup>(7BB)], (7C) or (7D) above the effect of which would be to change the meaning of references in subsection (7), (7A), (7B) [<sup>F4454</sup>, (7BB)] or (7C) above to the date on which corporation tax for an accounting period became, or would have become, due and payable (as mentioned in subsection (7D) above).]

(8) In consequence of the preceding provisions of this section, no repayment supplement (within the meaning of section 825) shall be paid in respect of any repayment of tax or payment of tax credit where the relevant accounting period (within the meaning of that section) ends after the appointed day.

[<sup>F4455</sup>(8A) Where—

(a) interest has been paid to a company under subsection (1)(a) [<sup>F4456</sup>[<sup>F4457</sup>, (d)] [<sup>F4458</sup>[<sup>F4459</sup>, (e) or (f)] above,

[<sup>F4460</sup>(b) there is—

- (i) a change in the company's assessed liability to corporation tax, or
- (ii) a change in the amount of the R&D tax credit [<sup>F4461</sup>[<sup>F4462</sup> . . . ] [<sup>F4463</sup>, land remediation tax credit or life assurance company tax credit] [<sup>F4464</sup> or film tax credit] [<sup>F4465</sup> or first-year tax credit under Schedule A1 to the Capital Allowances Act] payable to the company (which does not result in a change falling within sub-paragraph (i)),

other than a change which in whole or in part corrects an error made by the Board or an officer of the Board, and]

(c) as a result only of that change (and, in particular, not as a result of any error in the calculation of the interest), it appears to an officer of the Board that the interest ought not to have been paid, either at all or to any extent,

the interest that ought not to have been paid may be recovered from the company as if it were interest charged under Part IX of the Management Act (interest on overdue tax).

(8B) For the purposes of subsection (8A) above, the cases where there is a change in a company's assessed liability to corporation tax are those cases where—

(a) an assessment, or an amendment of an assessment, of the amount of corporation tax payable by the company for the accounting period in question is made, or

(b) a determination of that amount is made under paragraph 36 or 37 of Schedule 18 to the Finance Act 1998 (which until superseded by a self-assessment under that Schedule has effect as if it were one),

whether or not any previous assessment or determination has been made.

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[ For the purposes of subsection (8A)(b) above, the cases where there is a change in the <sup>F4466</sup>(8BA) amount of the R&D tax credit <sup>F4467F4468</sup> . . . <sup>F4469</sup>, the land remediation tax credit or the life assurance company tax credit<sup>F4470</sup> or film tax credit<sup>F4471</sup> or first-year tax credit under Schedule A1 to the Capital Allowances Act] payable to the company are those cases where an assessment, or an amendment to an assessment, is made to recover an amount of R&D tax credit <sup>F4467F4468</sup> . . . <sup>F4472</sup>, land remediation tax credit or life assurance company tax credit<sup>F4470</sup> or film tax credit<sup>F4471</sup> or first-year tax credit under Schedule A1 to the Capital Allowances Act] paid to the company for the accounting period in question.]

(8C) In subsection (8A)(b) above “error” includes—

- (a) any computational error; and
- (b) the allowance of a claim or election which ought not to have been allowed.]

(9) In this section “the appointed day” means such day or days, not being earlier than 31st March 1992, as the Treasury may by order appoint for the purposes of this section.

#### Subordinate Legislation Made

**P4** S. 826(1)(8)(9) power exercised: 30.9.1993 appointed by S.I. 1992/3066, **art. 2(2)(b)**

#### Textual Amendments

- F4406**S. 826(1)(aa) inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 16 para. 20(2)**
- F4407**S. 826(1)(d) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 69(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 21 para. 1(2)**
- F4408**Words in s. 826(1)(d) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 267(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2, para. 56)
- F4409**S. 826(1)(e) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 70(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 23 para. 3(2)**
- F4410**S. 826(1)(da) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 5 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 14 para. 1(2)**
- F4411**S. 826(1)(da) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 267(2)(b), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2, para. 56)
- F4412**Words in s. 826(1)(e) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 267(2)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2, para. 56)
- F4413**S. 826(1)(f) and preceding word inserted (1.1.2007) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 53(1), **Sch. 5 para. 26(2)**; S.I. 2006/3399, **art. 2**
- F4414**S. 826(1)(g) and preceding word inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 25 para. 7(2)**
- F4415**Words in s. 826(1) substituted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), **s. 180(6)(7)**
- F4416**Words in s. 826(2) inserted (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 4 para. 1(1)**
- F4417**Words in s. 826(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 199(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 19 para. 42**; S.I. 1998/3173, **art. 2**
- F4418**S. 826(2A) inserted (3.5.1994) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 16 para. 20(3)**
- F4419**S. 826(2A) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 38(5) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 38(2), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F4420**Words in s. 826(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 2(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 4 para. 2(1)**
- F4421**S. 826(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 69(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 21 para. 1(3)**
- F4422**S. 826(3AA) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 5 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 14 para. 1(3)**



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- F4423**S. 826(3AA) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 267(3), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4424**S. 826(3B) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 70(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 23 para. 3(3)**
- F4425**S. 826(3C) inserted (1.1.2007) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 53(1), **Sch. 5 para. 26(3)**; S.I. 2006/3399, **art. 2**
- F4426**S. 826(3D) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 25 para. 7(3)**
- F4427**Words in s. 826(4) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 90(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **s. 90(1)(a)**
- F4428**S. 826(4)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 173(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **s. 173(5)**
- F4429**Words in s. 826(4)(a)(i) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 90(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **s. 90(1)(b)**
- F4430**S. 826(5)(5A) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 267(4), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4431**S. 826(5A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 34(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 34(4)**
- F4432**S. 826(7) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 38(6) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 38(3), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F4433**S. 826(7AA) inserted (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 120, **Sch. 14 para. 10(3)(5)**
- F4434**S. 826(7A)(7B) inserted by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 73(3)(4)(5), **Sch. 15 para. 23**
- F4435**Words in s. 826(7A)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 111(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 35 para. 7**
- F4436**Words in s. 826(7A) substituted (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 120, **Sch. 14 para. 10(2)**
- F4437**Words in s. 826(7)(7A)(7B)(7C) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 5(5)(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 4 para. 5(2)**
- F4438**S. 826(7AA)(7CA) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 38(7) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 38(4), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F4439**S. 826(7B) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 20 of the repealing Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **Sch. 8 Pt. 2(4)**, Note
- F4440**S. 826(7BB)(7BC) inserted (28.7.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 29(2)**
- F4441**S. 826(7BC) omitted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 31 of the repealing Act) by virtue of Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 14 para. 10**
- F4442**S. 826(7C) inserted (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, s. 170, **Sch. 18 para. 5**
- F4443**Words in s. 826(7C)(a) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 48(1)(a)** (with Sch. 15)
- F4444**Words in s. 826(7C)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 48(1)(b)** (with Sch. 15)
- F4445**Words in s. 826(7C)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 267(5)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4446**Words in s. 826(7C)(c) inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 24 para. 11(a)**
- F4447**Words in s. 826(7C) substituted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 24 para. 11(b)**
- F4448**Words in s. 826(7C) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 267(5)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4449**S. 826(7CA) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 24 para. 12(4)(5) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **Sch. 24 para. 12(2)**
- F4450**S. 826(7AA)(7CA) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 38(7) of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), Sch. 3 para. 38(4), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F4451**S. 826(7D) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 5(5)(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 4 para. 5(3)**
- F4452**Words in s. 826(7D) inserted (28.7.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 29(3)**

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- F4453** S. 826(7E) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 5(5)(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 4 para. 5(4)**
- F4454** Words in s. 826(7E) inserted (28.7.2000) by virtue of Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 30 para. 29(4)**
- F4455** S. 826(8A)-(8C) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 4 para. 3(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 4 para. 3(1)**
- F4456** Words in s. 826(8A)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 69(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 21 para. 1(4)(a)**
- F4457** Word in s. 826(8A)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 267(6)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4458** Words in s. 826(8A)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 70(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 23 para. 3(4)(a)**
- F4459** Words in s. 826(8A)(a) substituted (1.1.2007) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 53(1), **Sch. 5 para. 26(4)(a)**; S.I. 2006/3399, **art. 2**
- F4460** S. 826(8A)(b) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 69(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 21 para. 1(4)(b)**
- F4461** Words in s. 826(8A)(b)(ii) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 5 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 14 para. 1(4)(b)**
- F4462** Words in s. 826(8A)(b)(ii) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 267(6)(b), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4463** Words in s. 826(8A)(b)(ii) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 70(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 23 para. 3(4)(b)**
- F4464** Words in s. 826(8A)(b)(ii) inserted (1.1.2007) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 53(1), **Sch. 5 para. 26(4)(b)**; S.I. 2006/3399, **art. 2**
- F4465** Words in s. 826(8A)(b)(ii) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 25 para. 7(4)**
- F4466** S. 826(8BA) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 69(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 21 para. 1(5)**
- F4467** Words in s. 826(8BA) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 5 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 14 para. 1(5)**
- F4468** Words in s. 826(8BA) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 267(7), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4469** Words in s. 826(8BA) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 70(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 23 para. 3(5)(a)**
- F4470** Words in s. 826(8BA) inserted (1.1.2007) by virtue of Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 53(1), **Sch. 5 para. 26(5)**; S.I. 2006/3399, **art. 2**
- F4471** Words in s. 826(8BA) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 25 para. 9 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 25 para. 7(5)**
- F4472** Words in s. 826(8BA) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 70(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 23 para. 3(5)(b)**

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#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C487** S. 826 excluded (2.1.1996) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Gilt-edged Securities) (Periodic Accounting for Tax on Interest) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/3225), **reg. 12(2)** (with reg. 13)
- C488** S. 826 applied (with modifications) (7.1.1999 in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Corporation Tax (Instalment Payments) Regulations 1998 (S.I. 1998/3175), **reg. 8** (as amended by: S.I. 2005/889, **regs. 1(1)(3)**, 7; S.I. 2011/1785, **regs. 1**, 11; S.I. 2017/1072, **regs. 1**, 10)
- C489** S. 826 excluded (27.12.2005 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Lloyd's Underwriters (Tax) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3338), **regs. 1(1)**, 14(4)(6)(b)

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#### Marginal Citations

- M418** Source—1987 (No.2) s.87

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M419 1998 c. 36.

[<sup>F4473</sup>**826** **Interest on payments in respect of corporation tax and meaning of “the material date”.** **U.K.**

- (1) The Treasury may by regulations make provision applying section 826, with such modifications as may be prescribed, for the purpose of conferring on companies of such descriptions as may be prescribed a right to interest—
  - (a) on such payments made by them in respect of corporation tax as may be prescribed,
  - (b) at the rate applicable under section 178 of the <sup>M420</sup>Finance Act 1989, and
  - (c) for such period as may be prescribed,and for treating any such interest for the purposes, or prescribed purposes, of the Tax Acts as interest under section 826(1)(a) on a repayment of corporation tax.
- (2) The Treasury may by regulations make provision modifying section 826(2) in relation to companies of such description as may be prescribed.
- (3) Subsections (1) and (2) above do not apply in relation to companies in relation to which section 826(2) is modified or otherwise affected by regulations under section 59E of the Management Act (alteration of date on which corporation tax becomes due and payable) in relation to the accounting period to which the corporation tax in question relates.
- (4) Where the Treasury make regulations under subsection (2) above in relation to companies of any description, they may also make regulations modifying section 59DA(2) of the Management Act in relation to those companies, or any description of such companies, by varying the date before which the claim there mentioned may not be made.
- (5) Regulations under this section—
  - (a) may make different provision in relation to different cases or circumstances or in relation to companies or accounting periods of different descriptions;
  - (b) may make such supplementary, incidental, consequential or transitional provision as appears to the Treasury to be necessary or expedient.
- (6) Regulations under this section may not make provision in relation to accounting periods ending before the day appointed under section 199 of the <sup>M421</sup>Finance Act 1994 for the purposes of Chapter III of Part IV of that Act (corporation tax self-assessment).
- (7) In this section “prescribed” means prescribed by regulations made under this section.]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F4473S.** 826A inserted (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), Sch. 4 para. 1\(2\)](#)

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**Marginal Citations**

**M420** 1989 c. 26.

**M421** 1994 c. 9.

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## 827 VAT penalties etc. **U.K.**

F4474

### Textual Amendments

**F4474S. 827** repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 268, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

## [<sup>F4475</sup>827A Territorial scope of charges under certain provisions to which section 836B applies **U.K.**

F4476

### Textual Amendments

**F4475S. 827A** inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), **Sch. 1 para. 333** (with Sch. 2)

**F4476S. 827A** repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 207, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

## 828 Orders and regulations made by the Treasury or the Board. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M422</sup>Subject to [<sup>F4477</sup>subsections (2) and (5)] below, any power of the Treasury or the Board to make any order or regulations under this Act or under any [<sup>F4478</sup>provision of the Corporation Tax Acts not contained in this Act] (including enactments passed after this Act) shall be exercisable by statutory instrument.
- (2) Subsection (1) above shall not apply in relation to any power conferred by [<sup>F4479</sup>section [<sup>F4480</sup>587B(9ZA) or] [<sup>F4481</sup> . . . 841A]] [<sup>F4482</sup>or section 178(5) of the Finance Act 1989 [<sup>F4483</sup>or paragraph 3(3) of Schedule 26 to the Finance Act 2003].]
- (3) <sup>M423</sup>Subject to [<sup>F4484</sup>subsections (4) and (5)] below and to any other provision to the contrary, any statutory instrument containing any order or regulations made by the Treasury or the Board under this Act or under any [<sup>F4485</sup>provision of the Corporation Tax Acts not contained in this Act] (including enactments passed after this Act) shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of the House of Commons.
- (4) Subsection (3) above shall not apply in relation to an order or regulations made under section <sup>F4486</sup> . . . [<sup>F4487</sup>F4488 . . . ] <sup>F4489</sup> . . . <sup>F4490</sup> . . . <sup>F4491</sup> . . . <sup>F4492</sup> . . . [<sup>F4493</sup>F4489 . . . ] [<sup>F4494</sup>590C(6)]. . . [<sup>F4495</sup>791 or 840A(1)(d)] or paragraph 7 of Schedule 14 [<sup>F4496</sup>F4497 . . . ] or—
  - (a) if any other Parliamentary procedure is expressly provided;
  - (b) if the order in question is an order appointing a day for the purposes of any provision of the Tax Acts, being a day as from which the provision will have effect, with or without amendments, or will cease to have effect.
- [<sup>F4498</sup>(5) Nothing in this section applies in relation to any of the following (in relation to which [<sup>F4499</sup>section 570B of the Capital Allowances Act][<sup>F4500</sup> , section 717 of ITEPA 2003 or section 1310 of CTA 2009][<sup>F4501</sup>F4502 . . . ] applies)—
  - (a) any power of the Treasury or the Board to make any order or regulations under [<sup>F4503</sup>the Capital Allowances Act][<sup>F4504</sup> , ITEPA 2003 or CTA 2009][<sup>F4505</sup>F4506 . . . ];

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- (b) any statutory instrument containing any order or regulations made by the Treasury or the Board under [<sup>F4507</sup>[<sup>F4508</sup>any] of those Acts].]
- [<sup>F4509</sup>(6) Nothing in this section applies in relation to any of the following (in relation to which section 282 of the Finance Act 2004 applies)—
- (a) any power of the Treasury or the Board to make any order or regulations under Part 4 of that Act;
- (b) any statutory instrument containing any order or regulations made by the Treasury or the Board under that Part of that Act.]

### Textual Amendments

- F4477** Words in s. 828(1) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 105(2)** (with Sch. 7)
- F4478** Words in s. 828(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 208(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4479** Words in s. 828(2) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 32 of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 7 para. 24**
- F4480** Words in s. 828(2) inserted (19.7.2007) by **Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), Sch. 26 para. 7(8)**
- F4481** Words in s. 828(2) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 208(3), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4482** 1989 s.178(6).
- F4483** Words in s. 828(2) inserted (21.7.2008) by **Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), Sch. 16 paras. 3(2), 11(4)** (with Sch. 16 para. 11(5)(6))
- F4484** Words in s. 828(3) substituted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 105(3)** (with Sch. 7)
- F4485** Words in s. 828(3) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 208(4)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4486** Words in s. 828(4) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 208(5)(a), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4487** Words in s. 828(4) inserted (10.7.2003) by **Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 180(2)**
- F4488** Words in s. 828(4) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 269(2), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4489** Words in s. 828(4) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 208(5)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4490** Words in s. 828(4) repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 334(2), Sch. 3** (with Sch. 2)
- F4491** Words in s. 828(4) repealed (3.5.1994) by **Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), Sch. 26 Pt. 5(19)**
- F4492** Words in s. 828(4) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7) Note 4 of the repealing Act) by **Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), Sch. 20 Pt. 3(7)**
- F4493** Words in s. 828(4) inserted by **Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), s. 118(2)**
- F4494** Words in s. 828(4) inserted by **Finance Act 1989 (c. 26), Sch. 6 para. 16**
- F4495** Words in s. 828(4) substituted (29.4.1996) by **Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 37 para. 1(2)**
- F4496** Words in s. 828(4) inserted by **Capital Allowances Act 1990 (c. 1), Sch. 1 para. 8(34)**
- F4497** Words in s. 828(4) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 208(5)(c), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4498** S. 828(5) added (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), Sch. 6 para. 105(4)** (with Sch. 7)
- F4499** Words in s. 828(5) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 208(6)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4500** Words in s. 828(5) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 269(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)



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- F4501** Words in s. 828(5) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 334(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4502** Words in s. 828(5) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 208(6)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4503** Words in s. 828(5)(a) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 208(6)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4504** Words in s. 828(5)(a) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 269(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4505** Words in s. 828(5)(a) inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 334(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4506** Words in s. 828(5)(a) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 208(6)(d), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4507** Words in s. 828(5)(b) substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), Sch. 1 para. 334(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4508** Word in s. 828(5)(b) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by **Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 269(3)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4509** S. 828(6) inserted (6.4.2006) by **Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 284(1), Sch. 35 para. 34** (with Sch. 36)

- Modifications etc. (not altering text)**
- C490** S. 828 excluded (18.3.2010) by **Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), ss. 372(4), 381(2)(a)** (with Sch. 9)
  - C491** S. 828(3) excluded by **Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), Sch. 22 para. 22C(3)** (as inserted (1.7.2005) by **Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), Sch. 7 paras. 8, 18(1)** (with **Sch. 7 paras. 19-21**))
  - C492** S. 828(3) excluded (21.7.2009) by **Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 22 para. 14(2)**
  - C493** S. 828(4) modified (20.3.2007) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), ss. 1030(4), 1034(4)(b)**

- Marginal Citations**
- M422** Source—1970 ss.65(5), 204, 231(3), 343 (1A); 1970(F) s.29(6), Sch.5 2(3), 10; 1972 ss.91(3), 108(4); 1973 Sch.16 17(2); 1975 (No.2) ss.47(10), 48(6), 69(9), 70(8), 70A(3); 1976 ss.64(4), 64A, (4) Sch.4 16(2); 1980 s.24(9); **Sch.10** 13(3); 1982 ss.28(5), 29(1), (3), Sch.7 14(2); 1984 ss.26(1), 88(8), 126(1), Sch.8 2(1)(f), 3A; 1983 Sch.5 5A(9), 6(8); 1986 s.28, 61, Sch.11 11, Sch.12 3, Sch.17 6(7).
  - M423** Source—1970 ss.65(5), 204, 343(1B); 1970(F) s.29(8), Sch.5 2(3), 10; 1973 Sch.16 17(2); 1975 (No.2) ss.47(10), 48(6), 69(9), 70(8), 70A(3); 1976 ss.64(4), 64A(4); 1982 s.29(5); 1983 Sch.5 5A(9), 6(9); 1984 ss.26(6), 88(8), Sch.8 2(1), 3A; 1986 ss.26, 27(7), 55, Sch.11 11, Sch.12 3, Sch.17 6(7)

**829 Application of Income Tax Acts to public departments and avoidance of exempting provisions. U.K.**

**F4510** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F4510**S. 829 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 209, Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

**830 Territorial sea<sup>F4511</sup> . . . . U.K.**

<sup>M424</sup>(1) The territorial sea of the United Kingdom shall for all purposes of<sup>F4512</sup> . . . corporation tax<sup>F4513</sup> . . . be deemed to be part of the United Kingdom.

(2)<sup>F4514</sup> .....

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- (3) <sup>F4514</sup> .....
- (4) <sup>F4514</sup> .....
- (5) <sup>F4515</sup> .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F4511** Words in s. 830 title omitted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(Amendment\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2860\)](#), **arts. 1, 3(4)(b)**
- F4512** Words in s. 830(1) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 210](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4513** Words in s. 830(1) omitted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with art. 1(2) of the repealing S.I.) by virtue of [The Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(Amendment\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/2860\)](#), **arts. 1, 3(4)(a)**
- F4514** S. 830(2)-(4) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 270](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F4515** S. 830(5) repealed (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [Sch. 6 para. 106](#), **Sch. 8 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 7](#))

#### Marginal Citations

- M424** Source—1973 s.38(1), (2)-(4), (6)

### Interpretation

#### 831 Interpretation of this Act. **U.K.**

- (1) <sup>M425</sup> In this Act, except so far as the context otherwise requires—
- (a) “the Corporation Tax Acts” means the enactments relating to the taxation of the income and chargeable gains of companies and of company distributions (including provisions relating also to income tax); and
  - (b) “the Income Tax Acts” means the enactments relating to income tax, including any provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts which relate to income tax.
- (2) In this Act “the Tax Acts”, except so far as the context otherwise requires, means this Act and all other provisions of the Income Tax Acts and the Corporation Tax Acts.
- (3) In this Act—
- [<sup>F4516</sup>“CTA 2009” means the Corporation Tax Act 2009;]
  - [<sup>F4517</sup>“ITEPA 2003” means the Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003;]
  - [<sup>F4518</sup>“ITTOIA 2005” means the Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005;]
  - [<sup>F4519</sup>“ITA 2007” means the Income Tax Act 2007;]
  - “the Management Act” means the Taxes Management Act 1970;
  - “the 1968 Act” means the Capital Allowances Act 1968;
  - “the 1970 Act” means the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1970; and
  - “the 1979 Act” means the Capital Gains Tax Act 1979.
  - [<sup>F4520</sup>“the 1990 Act” means the Capital Allowances Act 1990.]
  - [<sup>F4521</sup>“the 1992 Act” means the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992.]



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- (4) Section 1 of the <sup>M426</sup>Family Law Reform Act 1987, the paragraph inserted in Schedule 1 to the <sup>M427</sup>Interpretation Act 1978 by paragraph 73 of Schedule 2 to that Act and section 1(3) of the <sup>M428</sup>Law Reform (Parent and Child) (Scotland) Act 1986 (legal equality of illegitimate children) shall be disregarded in construing references in this Act to a child or to children (however expressed).
- (5) <sup>M429</sup>This Act, so far as it relates to capital gains tax, shall be construed as one with the [<sup>F4522</sup>1992] Act.
- (6) Any reference in this Act to a section, Part or Schedule is a reference to that section, Part or Schedule of or to this Act, unless the context otherwise requires.

#### Textual Amendments

- F4516S. 831(3):** definition of "CTA 2009" inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 271** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4517S. 831(3):** definition of "ITEPA 2003" inserted (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), **Sch. 6 para. 107** (with Sch. 7)
- F4518S. 831(3):** definition of "ITTOIA 2005" inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 336** (with Sch. 2)
- F4519S. 831(3):** definition of "ITA 2007" inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 211** (with Sch. 2)
- F4520S. 831(3):** definition of "the 1990 Act" inserted by [Capital Allowances Act 1990 \(c. 1\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 8(35)**; and that amendment continued by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\)](#), s. 579, **Sch. 2 para. 59**
- F4521S. 831(3):** definition of "the 1992 Act" inserted (with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(53)(a)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F4522** Words in s. 831(5) substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(53)(b)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C494** S. 831(4) applied (28.7.2000) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), **Sch. 22 para. 144(2)**

#### Marginal Citations

- M425** Source—1970 s.526(1), (2); 1987 Sch.15 12
- M426** 1987 c. 42.
- M427** 1978 c. 30.
- M428** 1986 c. 9.
- M429** Source—1970 s.540(2)

## 832 Interpretation of the [<sup>F4523</sup>Corporation Tax Acts etc]. **U.K.**

- (1) [<sup>F4524M430</sup>In the Corporation Tax Acts, except] in so far as the context otherwise requires—
- “Act” includes an Act of the Parliament of Northern Ireland and a Measure of the Northern Ireland Assembly;
- <sup>F4525</sup> . . . . .
- “authorised unit trust” has the meaning given by section 468(6);

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F4526 . . . . .

“the Board” means the Commissioners of Inland Revenue;

“body of persons” means any body politic, corporate or collegiate, and any company, fraternity, fellowship and society of persons whether corporate or not corporate;

“building society” means a building society within the meaning of the M431 Building Societies Act 1986;

“capital allowance” means any allowance under [F4527 the Capital Allowances Act (including enactments which under this Act are to be treated as contained in that Act)];

[F4528 “the Capital Allowances Act” means the Capital Allowances Act 2001;

“chargeable gain” has the same meaning as in the [F4529 1992] Act;

“chargeable period” means an accounting period of a company or a year of assessment;

“close company” has the meaning given by sections 414 and 415;

“collector” means any collector of taxes;

“company” means, subject to subsection (2) below, any body corporate or unincorporated association but does not include a partnership, a local authority or a local authority association;

“distribution” has the meaning given by Part VI with section 418;

[F4530 “estate in land”, in relation to any land in Scotland, includes the land;]

“farm land” means land in the United Kingdom wholly or mainly occupied for the purposes of husbandry, but excluding any dwelling or domestic offices, and excluding market garden land, and “farming” shall be construed accordingly;

[F4531 “for accounting purposes” means for the purposes of accounts drawn up in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice;]

[F4532 “franked investment income” means income of a company resident in the United Kingdom which consists of a distribution in respect of which the company is entitled to a tax credit (and which accordingly represents income equal to the aggregate of the amount or value of the distribution and the amount of that credit);

F4533 . . . . .

[F4534 “generally accepted accounting practice” [F4535 has the meaning given by section 50(1) of the Finance Act 2004;]

F4536 . . . . .

F4537 . . . . .

F4538 . . . . .

“inspector” means any inspector of taxes;

F4539 . . . . .

[F4540 “international accounting standards” has the meaning given by section 50(2) of the Finance Act 2004;]

[F4541 F4542 . . . . .]

[F4543 “local authority association” has the meaning given by section 519;]

[F4544 F4545 . . . . .]

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“market garden land” means land in the United Kingdom occupied as a nursery or garden for the sale of the produce (other than land used for the growth of hops) and “market gardening” shall be construed accordingly;

“notice” means notice in writing [<sup>F4546F4547</sup> . . . .];

[<sup>F4548</sup>“offshore installation” has the meaning given by section 837C;]

[<sup>F4549</sup>“open-ended investment company”, and “authorised corporate director”, “owner of shares” and “scheme property” in relation to an open-ended investment company, have the meanings given by subsection (10) of section 468, read with subsections (11) to (18) of that section, as those subsections are added by regulation 10(4) of the Open-ended Investment Companies (Tax) Regulations 1997;

“ordinary share capital”, in relation to a company, means all the issued share capital (by whatever name called) of the company, other than capital the holders of which have a right to a dividend at a fixed rate but have no other right to share in the profits of the company;

<sup>F4550</sup> . . . . .

[<sup>F4551</sup>“period of account”—

- (a) in relation to a person, means any period for which the person draws up accounts, and
- (b) in relation to a trade, profession, vocation or other business means any period for which accounts of the business are drawn up;]

[<sup>F4552</sup>“permanent establishment”, in relation to a company, has the meaning given by section 148 of the Finance Act 2003;]

<sup>F4553</sup> . . . . .

[<sup>F4554</sup>“property investment LLP” has the meaning given by section 842B;]

“qualifying distribution” has the meaning given by section 14(2);

“qualifying policy” means a policy of insurance which is a qualifying policy for the purposes of Chapter I of Part VII;

[<sup>F4555F4556</sup> . . . . .]

<sup>F4557</sup> . . . . .

<sup>F4558</sup> . . . . .

[<sup>F4559</sup>“registered pension scheme” has the meaning given by section 150(2) of the Finance Act 2004;]

[<sup>F4560F4561</sup> . . . . .]

[<sup>F4562F4563</sup> . . . . .]

[<sup>F4564</sup>“scheme administrator”, in relation to a pension scheme, has the meaning given by section 270 of the Finance Act 2004 (but see also sections 271 to 274 of that Act);]

[<sup>F4565F4566</sup> . . . . .]

[<sup>F4567F4568</sup> . . . . .]

[<sup>F4567F4568</sup> . . . . .]

[<sup>F4567F4568</sup> . . . . .]

[<sup>F4569F4570</sup> . . . . .]

<sup>F4571</sup> . . . . .

[<sup>F4572</sup>“tax credit” means—

- (a) a tax credit under section 231 [<sup>F4573</sup> . . . .]; and
- (b) [<sup>F4574</sup> . . . . .]

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“trade” includes every trade, manufacture, adventure or concern in the nature of trade;

[<sup>F4575</sup>“tribunal” means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal]

[<sup>F4576</sup>“UK generally accepted accounting practice” has the meaning given by section 50(4) of the Finance Act 2004;]

[<sup>F4577F4578</sup>.....]  
<sup>F4579</sup>.....

“unit holder” has the meaning given by section 468(6);

[<sup>F4580</sup>“unit trust scheme” has the same meaning as in the Income Tax Acts (see section 1007 of ITA 2007);]

“year of assessment” means, with reference to any income tax, the year for which such tax was granted by any Act granting income tax;

“the year 1988-89” means the year of assessment beginning on 6th April 1988, and any corresponding expression in which two years are similarly mentioned means the year of assessment beginning on 6th April in the first-mentioned of those two years;

and a source of income is within the charge to corporation tax or income tax if that tax is chargeable on the income arising from it, or would be so chargeable if there were any such income, and references to a person, or to income, being within the charge to tax, shall be similarly construed.

(2) <sup>M432</sup> The definition of “company” is subject to section 468, and does not apply in the following provisions of this Act, that is to say—

- Chapter I of Part XVII;
- sections 774 to 777;
- section 839;
- paragraph 15 of Schedule 3;

(and also does not apply where the context otherwise requires because some other definition of “company” applies).

[ Chapter 2 of Part 9 of ITA 2007 (which relates to settlements and trustees) applies for <sup>F4581</sup>(2A) the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts as it applies for the purposes of the Income Tax Acts.]

(3) <sup>M433</sup> Except so far as the context otherwise requires, in the Tax Acts, and in any enactment passed after 12th March 1970 which by any express provision is to be construed as one with the Tax Acts, the Corporation Tax Acts or the Income Tax Acts, “tax”, where neither income tax nor corporation tax is specified, means either of those taxes.

(4) <sup>F4582</sup> .....

[ Any reference in the [<sup>F4584</sup>Corporation Tax Acts] to franked investment income <sup>F4583</sup>(4A) received by a company apply to any such income received by another person on behalf of or in trust for the company, but not to any such income received by the company on behalf of or in trust for another person.]

(5) <sup>F4585</sup> .....|||

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### Textual Amendments

- F4523** Words in s. 832 sidenote substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(6\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4524** Words in s. 832(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4525** S. 832(1): definition of "additional rate" repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 18 Pt. 6(1) Note of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1997 \(c. 16\)](#), [Sch. 18 Pt. 6\(1\)](#)
- F4526** S. 832(1): definition of "basic rate" and "basic rate limit" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(b\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4527** S. 832(1): words in definition of "capital allowance" substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\)](#), [Sch. 2 para. 60\(a\)](#)
- F4528** S. 832(1): definition of "the Capital Allowances Act" substituted for definition of "the Capital Allowances Acts" (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the amending Act) by [Capital Allowances Act 2001 \(c. 2\)](#), [Sch. 2 para. 60\(b\)](#)
- F4529** Word in s. 832(1) substituted (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the substituting Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), ss. 289, 290, [Sch. 10 para. 14\(54\)](#) (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3)).
- F4530** S. 832(1): definition of "estate in land" inserted (S.) (28.11.2004) by [Abolition of Feudal Tenure etc. \(Scotland\) Act \(asp 5\)](#), ss. 71, 77(2)(c); [S.S.I. 2003/456](#), [art. 2](#)
- F4531** S. 832(1): definition of "for accounting purposes" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 103(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [s. 103\(1\)](#)
- F4532** S. 832(1): definition of "franked investment income" substituted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 3 para. 39\(8\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 39\(2\)](#)
- F4533** S. 832(1): definition of "franked payment" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 3 para. 39\(8\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 39\(3\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(2\)](#), Note
- F4534** S. 832(1): definition of "generally accepted accounting practice" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 103(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [s. 103\(1\)](#)
- F4535** S. 832(1): words in definition of "generally accepted accounting practice" substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 50(6) of the amending Act (as amended (retrospectively) by [2005 c. 7](#), [Sch. 4 para. 50](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note 1)) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [s. 50\(5\)\(a\)](#)
- F4536** S. 832(1): definition of "group income" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 3 para. 39\(9\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 39\(4\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(2\)](#), Note
- F4537** S. 832(1): definition of "higher rate" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(c\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4538** S. 832(1): definition of "industrial assurance business" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(d\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4539** S. 832(1): definition of "interest" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(e\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4540** S. 832(1): definition of "international accounting standards" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 50(6) of the amending Act (as amended (retrospectively) by [2005 c. 7](#), [Sch. 4 para. 50](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note 1)) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [s. 50\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- F4541** S. 832(1): definition of "investment LLP" and "property investment LLP" inserted (6.4.2001 with effect in accordance with s. 76(1) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2001 \(c. 9\)](#), [s. 76\(2\)](#), [Sch. 25 para. 1\(2\)](#)
- F4542** S. 832(1): definition of "investment LLP" and "property investment LLP" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(f\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4543** 1990 s.127 and Sch.18 para.5(3) on and after 1 April 1990. Previously  
 ““local authority” and “local authority association” have the meanings given by section 519;”.

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- F4544S.** 832(1): definition of "lower rate" inserted (16.3.1992 with application for the year 1992-93 and subsequent years of assessment) by [Finance Act 1992 \(c. 20\)](#), **s. 9(9)(10)(11)**
- F4545S.** 832(1): definition of "lower rate" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(g\)](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4546S.** 832(1): words in definition of "notice" inserted (31.7.1998) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), **s. 118(10)**
- F4547S.** 832(1): words in definition of "notice" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(h\)](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4548S.** 832(1): definition of "offshore installation" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 27 para. 3](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), **Sch. 27 para. 2**
- F4549S.** 832(1): definitions of "open-ended investment company", "authorised corporate director", "owner of shares" and "scheme property" inserted (28.4.1997) by [The Open-ended Investment Companies \(Tax\) Regulations 1997 \(S.I. 1997/1154\)](#), **reg. 14**
- F4550S.** 832(1): definition of "overseas property business" repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 272\(2\)\(a\)](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F4551S.** 832(1): definition of "period of account" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 103(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), **s. 103(1)**
- F4552S.** 832(1): definition of "permanent establishment" inserted (10.7.2003) by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), **s. 148(6)**
- F4553S.** 832(1): definition of "preference dividend" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(j\)](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4554S.** 832(1): definition of "property investment LLP" inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 212(2)(k)** (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4555S.** 832(1): definition of "the rate applicable to trusts" inserted (27.7.1993 with effect for the year 1993-94 and subsequent years of assessment) by [1993 c. 34](#), [s. 79](#), [Sch. 6 paras. 15, 25\(1\)](#)
- F4556S.** 832(1): definition of "the rate applicable to trusts" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(l\)](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4557S.** 832(1): definition of "the rate of advance corporation tax" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 3 para. 39\(9\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 39\(5\)](#), **Sch. 27 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F4558S.** 832(1): definition of "recognised clearing system" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 7 para. 32](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 25](#), **Sch. 41 Pt. 5(2)**, Note (with [Sch. 7 paras. 33-35](#))
- F4559S.** 832(1): definition of "registered pension scheme" inserted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [s. 284\(1\)](#), **Sch. 35 para. 35(2)** (with [Sch. 36](#))
- F4560S.** 832(1): definition of "relevant foreign income" inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 337(b)** (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4561S.** 832(1): definition of "relevant foreign income" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(m\)](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4562S.** 832(1): definition of "Schedule A business" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 39(4)(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 6 para. 28**
- F4563S.** 832(1): definition of "Schedule A business" repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 272\(2\)\(b\)](#), **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F4564S.** 832(1): definition of "scheme administrator" inserted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [s. 284\(1\)](#), **Sch. 35 para. 35(3)** (with [Sch. 36](#))
- F4565S.** 832(1): definition of "starting rate" and "starting rate limit" inserted after the definition of "Schedule A business" (with effect in accordance with s. 22(12) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1999 \(c. 16\)](#), **s. 22(10)(b)**

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- F4566S.** 832(1): definition of "starting rate" and "starting rate limit" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(n\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4567S.** 832(1): definitions of "the Schedule F ordinary rate", "the Schedule F trust rate", and "the Schedule F upper rate" inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 4 para. 22\(2\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance \(No. 2\) Act 1997 \(c. 58\), Sch. 4 para. 22\(1\)](#)
- F4568S.** 832(1): definitions of "the dividend ordinary rate", "the dividend trust rate" and "the dividend upper rate" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(q\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4569S.** 832(1): definition of "step-child" inserted (5.12.2005) by [The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/3229\), regs. 1\(1\), 99](#)
- F4570S.** 832(1): definition of "step-child" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(o\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4571S.** 832(1): definition of "surplus of franked investment income" repealed (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 3 para. 39\(8\)](#) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), Sch. 3 para. 39\(6\)](#), [Sch. 27 Pt. 3\(2\)](#), Note
- F4572S.** 832(1): definition of "tax credit" substituted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 337\(e\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4573S.** 832(1): in definition of "tax credit", words in para. (a) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(p\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4574S.** 832(1): in definition of "tax credit", para. (b) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(p\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4575S.** 832(1): definition of "tribunal" inserted (1.4.2009) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/56\), art. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 157](#)
- F4576S.** 832(1): definition of "UK generally accepted accounting practice" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 50(6) of the amending Act (as amended (retrospectively) by 2005 c. 7, [Sch. 4 para. 50](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note 1)) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\), s. 50\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- F4577S.** 832(1): definition of "UK property business" inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 337\(f\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4578S.** 832(1): definition of "UK property business" repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(r\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4579S.** 832(1): definition of "Ulster Savings Certificates" repealed (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\), Sch. 1 para. 337\(g\)](#), [Sch. 3](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4580S.** 832(1): definition of "unit trust scheme" substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 212\(2\)\(s\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4581S.** 832(2A) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 212\(3\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4582S.** 832(4) repealed (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the repealing Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\), Sch. 1 para. 272\(3\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F4583S.** 832(4A) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 3 para. 39\(8\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1998 \(c. 36\), Sch. 3 para. 39\(7\)](#)
- F4584S.** Words in s. 832(4A) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 212\(4\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4585S.** 832(5) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 212\(5\)](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))



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### Marginal Citations

- M430** 1970 s.526(5), 527(1); 1971 s.32(1), (1D), Sch.8 16(3); 1976 Sch.4 11; 1972 s.93(6); 1979(C), Sch.7; 1981 s.34(5); 1987 Sch.15 2(20)  
**M431** 1986 c. 53.  
**M432** Source—1970 s.526(6)  
**M433** Source—1970 s.526(3), (4)

## 833 Interpretation of Income Tax Acts. U.K.

F4586

### Textual Amendments

- F4586**S. 833 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\), Sch. 1 para. 213, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 \(with Sch. 2\)](#)

## 834 Interpretation of the Corporation Tax Acts. U.K.

<sup>M434</sup>(1) For the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts, except in so far as the context otherwise requires—

“accounting date” means the date to which a company makes up its accounts <sup>F4587</sup> . . . ;

“accounting period” shall be construed in accordance with [<sup>F4588</sup>Chapter 2 of Part 2 of CTA 2009];

“allowable loss” does not include, for the purposes of corporation tax in respect of chargeable gains, a loss accruing to a company in such circumstances that if a gain accrued the company would be exempt from corporation tax in respect of it [<sup>F4589</sup> [<sup>F4590</sup> does not include a loss accruing to a company in such circumstances that if a gain accrued the company would be exempt from corporation tax in respect of it.]];

“branch or agency” means any factorship, agency, receivership, branch or management;

[<sup>F4591</sup>“the charge to corporation tax on income” has the same meaning as in CTA 2009 (see section 2(3));]

[<sup>F4592</sup>“chargeable profits”, in relation to a company that is not resident in the United Kingdom—

(a) for corporation tax purposes generally, has the meaning given by [<sup>F4593</sup>section 19 of CTA 2009], and

(b) for the purposes of Chapter 4 of Part 17 (controlled foreign companies), has the meaning given by section 747(6);]

“charges on income” has the meaning given by section [<sup>F4594</sup>338A];

[<sup>F4595</sup>“derivative contract” has the same meaning as it has for the purposes of [<sup>F4596</sup>Part 7 of CTA 2009];]

“the financial year 1988” means the financial year beginning with April 1988, and similarly with references embodying other dates;

“group relief” has the meaning given by section 402;

[<sup>F4597</sup>“income” includes anything to which the charge to corporation tax on income applies;]

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[<sup>F4598</sup>“loan relationship” has the same meaning as it has for the purposes of [<sup>F4599</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009];

“non-trading deficit”, in relation to a company’s loan relationships, shall be construed in accordance with [<sup>F4600</sup>section 301 of CTA 2009];]

[<sup>F4601</sup>“registered industrial and provident society” means—

(a) a society registered or treated as registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965 or the Industrial and Provident Societies Act (Northern Ireland) 1969, or

(b) an SCE formed in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 1435/2003 on the Statute for a European Co-Operative Society;]

[<sup>F4602</sup>“statutory insolvency arrangement” means—

(a) a voluntary arrangement that has taken effect under or as a result of the Insolvency Act 1986, Schedule 4 or 5 to the Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act 1985 or the Insolvency (Northern Ireland) Order 1989,

(b) [<sup>F4603</sup>a compromise or arrangement that has taken effect under Part 26 of the Companies Act 2006, or]

(c) any arrangement or compromise of a kind corresponding to any of those mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) above that has taken effect under or by virtue of the law of a country or territory outside the United Kingdom;]

[<sup>F4604</sup>“venture capital trust” has the same meaning as in Part 6 of ITA 2007.]

(2) Section 6(4) shall also apply for the purposes of the following provisions of this Act, that is to say—

Chapter II of Part X, except section 395;

[<sup>F4605</sup>section 76];

section 490;

sections 768 and 769;

[<sup>F4606</sup>section 834C.]

<sup>F4607</sup>

(3) For all the purposes of the Corporation Tax Acts dividends shall be treated as paid on the date when they become due and payable, [<sup>F4608</sup>except in so far as Chapter III of Part XII makes other provision for dividends treated as paid by virtue of that Chapter].

(4) Except as otherwise provided by the Corporation Tax Acts, any apportionment to different periods which falls to be made under those Acts [<sup>F4609</sup>, other than CTA 2009,] shall be made on a time basis according to the respective lengths of those periods.

#### Textual Amendments

**F4587S.** 834(1): words in definition of "accounting date" repealed (24.7.2002) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [Sch. 40 Pt. 3\(16\)](#)

**F4588S.** 834(1): words in definition of "accounting period" substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 273\(2\)\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

**F4589S.** 834(1): words in definition of "allowable loss" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 69(5) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), [s. 69\(4\)](#)

**F4590S.** 834(1): words in definition of "allowable loss" substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 27(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [s. 27\(5\)](#)

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- F4591** S. 834(1): definition of "the charge to corporation tax on income" inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 273(2)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4592** S. 834(1): definition of "chargeable profits" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 149(6) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **s. 149(5)**
- F4593** S. 834(1): words in definition of "chargeable profits" substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 273(2)(c)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4594** S. 834(1): words in definition of "charges on income" substituted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 30 para. 1(4)**
- F4595** S. 834(1): definition of "derivative contract" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 83(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 27 para. 13**
- F4596** S. 834(1): words in definition of "derivative contract" substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 273(2)(d)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4597** S. 834(1): definition of "income" inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 273(2)(e)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4598** S. 834(1): definitions of "loan relationship" and "non-trading deficit" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 14 para. 49** (with Sch. 15)
- F4599** S. 834(1): words in definition of "loan relationship" substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 273(2)(f)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4600** S. 834(1): words in definition of "non-trading deficit" substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 273(2)(g)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4601** S. 834(1): definition of "registered industrial and provident society" inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 273(2)(h)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4602** S. 834(1): definition of "statutory insolvency arrangement" inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 80(3)(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), **Sch. 4 para. 8**
- F4603** S. 834(1): in definition of "statutory insolvency arrangement", para. (b) substituted (6.4.2008) by The Companies Act 2006 (Consequential Amendments) (Taxes and National Insurance) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/954), **arts. 1(1), 13** (with art. 4)
- F4604** S. 834(1): definition of "venture capital trust" inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), **Sch. 1 para. 214** (with Sch. 2)
- F4605** Words in s. 834(2) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 273(3)(a)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4606** Words in s. 834(2) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 273(3)(b)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4607** Words in s. 834(2) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the repealing Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), Sch. 2 para. 61, **Sch. 4**
- F4608** Words in s. 834(3) substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 14 para. 7 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 14 para. 6**
- F4609** Words in s. 834(4) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 273(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C495** S. 834(1): definition of "allowable loss" excluded (with effect in accordance with s. 63(4) of the excluding Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 15 para. 94(4)**

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### Marginal Citations

M434 Source—1970 s.527.

## [<sup>F4610</sup>834] **Miscellaneous charges (list for the purposes of certain provisions that formerly referred to Case VI of Schedule D) U.K.**

- (1) In the Corporation Tax Acts references to any provision to which this section applies are references to any provision listed in the following table, so far as the provision relates to corporation tax (but subject to any applicable limitation in subsection (3)).
- (2) This is the table—

### PART 1

<i>Provisions of this Act</i>	<i>Description</i>
Section 56(2)	Transactions in deposits
Section 214(1)(ab)	Chargeable payments connected with exempt distributions
Section 436A(1)	Gross roll-up business: separate charge on profits
Section 442A(1)	Taxation of investment return where risk reinsured
Section 571(1)	Cancellation of tax certificates
Section 730(6)	Transfers of income arising from securities
Section 761(1)(b)(ii)	Offshore income gains
Section 774(1)	Transactions between dealing company and associated company
Section 776(3A)	Transactions in land
Section 780(3A)(b)	Sale and leaseback: taxation of consideration received
Section 781(1)	Assets leased to traders and others
Section 786(5)(b)	Transactions associated with loans or credit

### PART 2

<i>Provisions of CTA 2009</i>	<i>Description</i>
Chapter 15 of Part 3	Post-cessation receipts: trades
Chapter 7 of Part 4	Rent receivable in connection with a UK section 39(4) concern
Chapter 8 of Part 4	Rent receivable for UK electric-line wayleaves

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Chapter 9 of Part 4	Post-cessation receipts: UK property businesses
Section 752	Non-trading gains on intangible fixed assets
Section 908	Profits from disposals of know-how
Section 912	Profits from sales of patent rights
Section 965(4)	Adjustments after the administration period
Chapter 8 of Part 10	Income not otherwise charged
Section 986(4), so far as it relates to an amount treated as received under section 998(3)	Withdrawal of deductions if approval for share incentive plan withdrawn: non-trading cases
Section 1083(5)	Refunds of expenditure on research and development
Section 1229	Management expenses: claw back of relief
Section 1252	Industrial development grants: companies with investment business
Section 1253	Contributions to local enterprise organisations or urban regeneration companies: disqualifying benefits
Section 1254	Repayments under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000
Section 1277(4)	Withdrawal of relief for unremittable foreign income after source ceases

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### PART 3

<i>Other provisions</i>	<i>Description</i>
Section 85(1) of the Finance Act 1989	Certain receipts of basic life assurance and general annuity business
Section 85A(1) of the Finance Act 1989	Excess adjusted life assurance trade profits
Paragraph 3(1) of Schedule 12 to the Finance (No 2) Act 1992	Banks etc in compulsory liquidation
Section 256(2) of the Capital Allowances Act	Life assurance business: capital allowances
Section 131(4) of the Finance Act 2004	Companies in partnership
Section 27(2) of the Finance (No 2) Act 2005	Avoidance involving tax arbitrage: qualifying payments
Section 112(1) of the Finance Act 2006	Real estate investment trusts: entry charge

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- (3) The reference in Part 2 of the above table to Chapter 8 of Part 10 of CTA 2009 does not include that Chapter so far as relating to income which arises from a source outside the United Kingdom.]

**Textual Amendments**  
F4610S. 834A inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 274 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F4611</sup>**834B** Meaning of “UK property business” and “overseas property business” **U.K.**

In the enactments relating to corporation tax “UK property business” and “overseas property business” have the meaning given by Chapter 2 of Part 4 of CTA 2009.]

**Textual Amendments**  
F4611S. 834B inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 275 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

[<sup>F4612</sup>**834C** Total profits **U.K.**

- (1) In the Corporation Tax Acts references to total profits, in relation to an accounting period of a company, are to the amount arrived at by adding together—
- (a) the amounts chargeable for the period under the charge to corporation tax on income, and
  - (b) any amount to be included for the period in respect of chargeable gains (see section 8 of the 1992 Act).
- (2) Subsection (1) is subject to the provisions of the Corporation Tax Acts.]

**Textual Amendments**  
F4612S. 834C inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), Sch. 1 para. 276 (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**835 “Total income” in the Income Tax Acts. **U.K.****

F4613 .....

**Textual Amendments**  
F4613S. 835 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 215, Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

**836 Returns of total income. **U.K.****

F4614 .....

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**Textual Amendments**

**F4614S.** 836 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 216](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

[<sup>F4615</sup>**836** **Generally accepted accounting practice** **U.K.**

**F4616** . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F4615S.** 836A inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 103(6) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [s. 103\(2\)](#)

**F4616S.** 836A repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 80(4) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2005 \(c. 7\)](#), [Sch. 4 para. 25](#), [Sch. 11 Pt. 2\(7\)](#), Note 2

[<sup>F4617</sup>**836B** **Table of provisions to which this section applies** **U.K.**

**F4618** . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

**F4617S.** 836B inserted (6.4.2005 with effect in accordance with s. 883(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 340](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**F4618S.** 836B repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 217](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

**837** **“Annual value” of land.** **U.K.**

**F4619** . . . . .

**Textual Amendments**

**F4619S.** 837 repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 218](#), [Sch. 3 Pt. 1](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

[<sup>F4620</sup>**837** **Meaning of “research and development”.** **U.K.**

- (1) The following provisions have effect for the purposes of, and subject to, the provisions of the [<sup>F4621</sup>Corporation Tax Acts] which apply this section.
- (2) “Research and development” means activities that fall to be treated as research and development in accordance with [<sup>F4622</sup>generally accepted accounting practice].

This is subject to [<sup>F4623</sup>subsections (2A) and (2B)] below.

[<sup>F4624</sup>(2A) Activities that, as a result of regulations made under section 1006 of ITA 2007, are “research and development” for the purposes of that section are also “research and development” for the purposes of this section.



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- (2B) And activities that, as a result of any such regulations, are not “research and development” for the purposes of that section are also not “research and development” for the purposes of this section.]
- (5) <sup>F4625</sup> . . . . .
- (6) Unless otherwise expressly provided, “research and development” does not include oil and gas exploration and appraisal.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F4620S.** 837A inserted (28.7.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 19 para. 1**
- F4621** Words in s. 837A(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 219(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4622** Words in s. 837A(2) substituted (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **s. 103(4)(a)**
- F4623** Words in s. 837A(2) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 219(3)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4624S.** 837A(2A)(2B) substituted for s. 837A(3)(4) (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 219(4)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4625S.** 837A(5) repealed (24.7.2002) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 40 Pt. 3(16)**

#### <sup>F4626</sup>837B Meaning of “oil and gas exploration and appraisal”. **U.K.**

- (1) References in the [<sup>F4627</sup>Corporation Tax Acts] to “oil and gas exploration and appraisal” are to activities carried out for the purpose of—
- (a) searching for petroleum anywhere in an area, or
  - (b) ascertaining—
    - (i) the extent or characteristics of any petroleum-bearing area, or
    - (ii) what the reserves of petroleum of any such area are,
 so that it may be determined whether the petroleum is suitable for commercial exploitation.
- (2) For this purpose “petroleum” has the meaning given in section 1 of the <sup>M435</sup>Petroleum Act 1998.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F4626S.** 837B inserted (28.7.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 19 para. 2**
- F4627** Words in s. 837B(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 220** (with Sch. 2)

#### Marginal Citations

**M435** 1998 c. 17.

#### <sup>F4628</sup>837C Meaning of “offshore installation” **U.K.**

- (1) For the purposes of the [<sup>F4629</sup>Corporation Tax Acts], unless the context otherwise requires, “offshore installation” means a structure which is, is to be, or has been, put to a use specified in subsection (2) while—
- (a) standing in any waters,

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- (b) stationed (by whatever means) in any waters, or
  - (c) standing on the foreshore or other land intermittently covered with water.
- (2) The uses are—
- (a) use for the purposes of exploiting mineral resources by means of a well;
  - (b) use for the purposes of exploration with a view to exploiting mineral resources by means of a well;
  - (c) use for the storage of gas in or under the shore or the bed of any waters;
  - (d) use for the recovery of gas so stored;
  - (e) use for the conveyance of things by means of a pipe;
  - (f) use mainly for the provision of accommodation for persons who work on or from a structure which is, is to be, or has been, put to a use specified in any of paragraphs (a) to (e) while—
    - (i) standing in any waters,
    - (ii) stationed (by whatever means) in any waters, or
    - (iii) standing on the foreshore or other land intermittently covered with water.
- (3) But a structure is not an offshore installation if—
- (a) it has ceased permanently to be put to a use specified in subsection (2),
  - (b) it is not, and is not to be, put to any other use specified in subsection (2), and
  - (c) since ceasing permanently to be put to a use specified in subsection (2) it has been put to a use which is not so specified.
- (4) In this section “structure” includes a ship or other vessel.
- (5) The Treasury may make provision by regulations as to the meaning of “offshore installation” for the purposes of the [<sup>F4629</sup>Corporation Tax Acts].
- (6) The regulations may—
- (a) add to, amend or repeal subsections (1) to (4) or any provision of those subsections;
  - (b) make different provision for different purposes;
  - (c) include incidental, consequential, supplemental, saving or transitional provisions.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F4628S.** 837C inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 27 para. 3 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 27 para. 1

**F4629** Words in s. 837C(1)(5) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 221 (with Sch. 2)

## 838 Subsidiaries. U.K.

- <sup>M436</sup>(1) For the purposes of the [<sup>F4630</sup>Corporation Tax Acts] a body corporate shall be deemed to be—
- (a) a “51 per cent. subsidiary” of another body corporate if and so long as more than 50 per cent. of its ordinary share capital is owned directly or indirectly by that other body corporate;

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- (b) a “75 per cent. subsidiary” of another body corporate if and so long as not less than 75 per cent. of its ordinary share capital is owned directly or indirectly by that other body corporate;
  - (c) a “90 per cent. subsidiary” of another body corporate if and so long as not less than 90 per cent. of its ordinary share capital is owned directly by that other body corporate.
- (2) In subsection (1)(a) and (b) above “owned directly or indirectly” by a body corporate means owned, whether directly or through another body corporate or other bodies corporate or partly directly and partly through another body corporate or other bodies corporate.
- (3) In this section references to ownership shall be construed as references to beneficial ownership.
- (4) For the purposes of this section the amount of ordinary share capital of one body corporate owned by a second body corporate through another body corporate or other bodies corporate, or partly directly and partly through another body corporate or other bodies corporate, shall be determined in accordance with the following provisions of this section.
- (5) Where, in the case of a number of bodies corporate, the first directly owns ordinary share capital of the second and the second directly owns ordinary share capital of the third, then for the purposes of this section, the first shall be deemed to own ordinary share capital of the third through the second, and, if the third directly owns ordinary share capital of a fourth, the first shall be deemed to own ordinary share capital of the fourth through the second and third, and the second shall be deemed to own ordinary share capital of the fourth through the third and so on.
- (6) In this section—
- (a) any number of bodies corporate of which the first directly owns ordinary share capital of the next and the next directly owns ordinary share capital of the next but one, and so on, and, if they are more than three, any three or more of them, are referred to as “a series”;
  - (b) in any series—
    - (i) that body corporate which owns ordinary share capital of another through the remainder is referred to as the “first owner”;
    - (ii) that other body corporate the ordinary share capital of which is so owned is referred to as “the last owned body corporate”;
    - (iii) the remainder, if one only, is referred to as “an intermediary” and, if more than one, are referred to as “a chain of intermediaries”;
  - (c) a body corporate in a series which directly owns ordinary share capital of another body corporate in the series is referred to as “an owner”; and
  - (d) any two bodies corporate in a series of which one owns ordinary share capital of the other directly, and not through one or more of the other bodies corporate in the series, are referred to as being directly related to one another.
- (7) Where every owner in a series owns the whole of the ordinary share capital of the body corporate to which it is directly related, the first owner shall be deemed to own through the intermediary or chain of intermediaries the whole of the ordinary share capital of the last owned body corporate.
- (8) Where one of the owners in a series owns a fraction of the ordinary share capital of the body corporate to which it is directly related, and every other owner in the

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series owns the whole of the ordinary share capital of the body corporate to which it is directly related, the first owner shall be deemed to own that fraction of the ordinary share capital of the last owned body corporate through the intermediary or chain of intermediaries.

(9) Where—

- (a) each of two or more of the owners in a series owns a fraction, and every other owner in the series owns the whole, of the ordinary share capital of the body corporate to which it is directly related; or
- (b) every owner in a series owns a fraction of the ordinary share capital of the body corporate to which it is directly related;

the first owner shall be deemed to own through the intermediary or chain of intermediaries such fraction of the ordinary share capital of the last owned body corporate as results from the multiplication of those fractions.

(10) Where the first owner in any series owns a fraction of the ordinary share capital of the last owned body corporate in that series through the intermediary or chain of intermediaries in that series, and also owns another fraction or other fractions of the ordinary share capital of the last owned body corporate, either—

- (a) directly, or
- (b) through an intermediary or intermediaries which is not a member or are not members of that series, or
- (c) through a chain or chains of intermediaries of which one or some or all are not members of that series, or
- (d) in a case where the series consists of more than three bodies corporate, through an intermediary or intermediaries which is a member or are members of the series, or through a chain or chains of intermediaries consisting of some but not all of the bodies corporate of which the chain of intermediaries in the series consists;

then, for the purpose of ascertaining the amount of the ordinary share capital of the last owned body corporate owned by the first owner, all those fractions shall be aggregated and the first owner shall be deemed to own the sum of those fractions.

#### Textual Amendments

**F4630** Words in s. 838(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 222](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C496** S. 838 applied (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), [ss. 184\(1\)\(a\)](#), 289 (with [ss. 60\(1\)](#), [101\(1\)](#), [171](#), [201\(3\)](#))

S. 838 applied (27.7.1993) by [1993 c. 34](#), [s. 189\(6\)](#)

**C497** S. 838 modified (24.7.2002) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [Sch. 29 para. 50\(7\)](#)

**C498** S. 838 applied (1.1.2008 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by [The Scientific Research Organisations Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/3426\)](#), [regs. 1\(1\)](#), 2(3)

**C499** S. 838 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 93(2) of the affecting Act) by [Finance Act 2009 \(c. 10\)](#), [Sch. 46 para. 18\(3\)\(4\)](#)

**C500** Definition in s. 838 modified (6.3.1992 with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), [ss. 170\(2\)\(c\)](#), 289 (with [ss. 60\(1\)](#), [101\(1\)](#), [171](#), [201\(3\)](#))

**C501** S. 838(2)-(10) applied (30.3.1995) by [The Electricity \(Class Exemptions from the Requirement for a Licence\) \(No. 2\) Order 1995 \(S.I. 1995/909\)](#), [art. 2\(2\)\(c\)](#)

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S. 838(2)-(10) applied (1.10.2001) by The Electricity (Class Exemptions from the Requirement for a Licence) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3270), **art. 2(2)(c)**

S. 838(2)-(10) applied (with effect in accordance with Sch. 29 Pt. 14 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 29 para. 50(7)**

**C502** S. 838(2)-(10) applied (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **s. 768(9)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)

**C503** S. 838(4)-(10) applied (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 37, s. 12, **Sch. 2, Pt. I para. 31(11)**

#### Marginal Citations

**M436** Source—1970 s.532.

### 839 Connected persons. **U.K.**

<sup>M437</sup>(1) For the purposes of, and subject to, the provisions of the [<sup>F4631</sup>Corporation Tax Acts] which apply this section, any question whether a person is connected with another shall be determined in accordance with the following provisions of this section (any provision that one person is connected with another being taken to mean that they are connected with one another).

(2) A person is connected with an individual if that person is the individual's [<sup>F4632</sup>spouse or civil partner], or is a relative, or the [<sup>F4632</sup>spouse or civil partner] of a relative, of the individual or of the individual's [<sup>F4632</sup>spouse or civil partner].

[<sup>F4633</sup>(3) A person, in his capacity as trustee of a settlement, is connected with—

- (a) any individual who in relation to the settlement is a settlor,
- (b) any person who is connected with such an individual, <sup>F4634</sup> . . .
- (c) any body corporate which is connected with that settlement,

[<sup>F4635</sup>(d) if the settlement is the principal settlement in relation to one or more sub-fund settlements, the trustees of the sub-fund settlements, and

- (e) if the settlement is a sub-fund settlement in relation to a principal settlement, the trustees of any other sub-fund settlements in relation to the principal settlement.]

(3A) For the purpose of subsection (3) above a body corporate is connected with a settlement if—

- (a) it is a close company (or only not a close company because it is not resident in the United Kingdom) and the participators include the trustees of the settlement; or
- (b) it is controlled (within the meaning of section 840) by a company falling within paragraph (a) above.]

[<sup>F4636</sup>(3B) For the purpose of subsection (3) above—

- (a) “settlement” has the same meaning as in section 620 of ITTOIA 2005,
- (b) “trustee”, in relation to a settlement in relation to which there would be no trustees apart from this paragraph, means any person—

[ in whom the property comprised in the settlement is for the time being <sup>F4637</sup>(i) vested, or

(ii) in whom the management of that property is for the time being vested,]

and

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- (c) “principal settlement” and “sub-fund settlement” have the meaning given by paragraph 1 of Schedule 4ZA to the 1992 Act.]
- (4) Except in relation to acquisitions or disposals of partnership assets pursuant to bona fide commercial arrangements, a person is connected with any person with whom he is in partnership, and with the [<sup>F4632</sup>spouse or civil partner] or relative of any individual with whom he is in partnership.
- (5) A company is connected with another company—
- (a) if the same person has control of both, or a person has control of one and persons connected with him, or he and persons connected with him, have control of the other; or
- (b) if a group of two or more persons has control of each company, and the groups either consist of the same persons or could be regarded as consisting of the same persons by treating (in one or more cases) a member of either group as replaced by a person with whom he is connected.
- (6) A company is connected with another person if that person has control of it or if that person and persons connected with him together have control of it.
- (7) Any two or more persons acting together to secure or exercise control of a company shall be treated in relation to that company as connected with one another and with any person acting on the directions of any of them to secure or exercise control of the company.
- (8) In this section—
- “company” includes any body corporate [<sup>F4638</sup>(including an open-ended investment company)] or unincorporated association, but does not include a partnership, and this section shall apply in relation to any unit trust scheme as if the scheme were a company and as if the rights of the unit holders were shares in the company;
- “control” shall be construed in accordance with section 416; and
- “relative” means brother, sister, ancestor or lineal descendant.

In relation to any period during which section 470(2) has effect the reference above to a unit trust scheme shall be construed as a reference to a unit trust scheme within the meaning of the <sup>M438</sup>Prevention of Fraud (Investments) Act 1958 or the <sup>M439</sup>Prevention of Fraud (Investments) Act (Northern Ireland) 1940.

#### Textual Amendments

- F4631** Words in s. 839(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 223(2)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4632** Words in s. 839(2)(4) substituted (5.12.2005) by **The Tax and Civil Partnership Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/3229), regs. 1(1), 100**
- F4633** S. 839(3)(3A) substituted for s. 839(3) (with effect in accordance with s. 74(2) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), Sch. 17 para. 20**
- F4634** Word at the end of s. 839(3)(b) repealed (6.4.2006) by **Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 25(a), 27(1), Sch. 26 Pt. 3(15)**, Note
- F4635** S. 839(3)(d)(e) substituted for words in s. 839(3) (6.4.2006) by **Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 25(b), 27(1)**
- F4636** S. 839(3B) inserted (6.4.2006) by **Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), Sch. 13 paras. 25(c), 27(1)**
- F4637** S. 839(3B)(b)(i)(ii) substituted for words in s. 839(3B)(b) (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 223(3)** (with Sch. 2)



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**F4638** Words in s. 839(8) inserted (28.4.1997) by The Open-ended Investment Companies (Tax) Regulations 1997 (S.I. 1997/1154), **reg. 15**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C504** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), **ss. 104(3)**, 112(7)(b)  
S. 839 applied by 1983 c. 55, **Sch. 4A para. 1(5)** (as inserted (1.12.1992 for specified purposes and 1.1.1993 otherwise) by Finance No. 2 Act 1992 (c. 48), s. 14(2), Sch. 3 Pt. I para. 62; S.I. 1992/2979, art. 4, **Sch. Pt. II**; S.I. 1992/3261, **art. 3**, Sch.)  
S. 839 applied (27.7.1993) by 1993 c. 34, **s. 193(6)**
- C505** S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 127(19) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **s. 127(17)**
- C506** S. 839 applied (29.4.1996) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 9 para. 15(7)**  
S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 105(1), Sch. 13 para. 8(1) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 13 para. 8(3)** (with Sch. 13 para. 6)
- C507** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 1986 (c. 8), **s. 80B(1)** (as inserted by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 97(1)(4)(6)**; S.I. 1997/2428, art. 2)  
S. 839 applied by Finance Act 1986 (c. 8), **s. 88B(1)** (as inserted by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 102(1)(4)(6)**; S.I. 1997/2428, art. 2)
- C508** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 6A para. 1(2)** (as inserted by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), ss. 22(3), 24, **Sch. 4**)
- C509** S. 839 applied by Value Added Tax Act 1994 (c. 23), **Sch. 9** Group 2 Note (6) (as substituted by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 38**)  
S. 839 applied by Value Added Tax Act 1994 (c. 23), **Sch. 10 para. 3A(14)** (as inserted by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **s. 37(3)-(6)**)
- C510** S. 839 applied (19.3.1997) by Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), **Sch. 12 para. 25(2)**
- C511** S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 48(11) of the affecting Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 1997 (c. 58), **s. 48(10)**
- C512** S. 839 applied (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **s. 47(10)**  
S. 839 applied (31.7.1998) by Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), **Sch. 11 para. 3(4)**
- C513** S. 839 applied (27.7.1999) by Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), **s. 97(2)(a)**
- C514** S. 839 applied (28.3.2000) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **s. 119(9)(13)**  
S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 62 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 14 para. 71(2)**  
S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 63(4) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 15 para. 102(3)**  
S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 69(1) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), **Sch. 20 para. 25(2)** (with Sch. 20 para. 26)
- C515** S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 579 of the affecting Act) by Capital Allowances Act 2001 (c. 2), **s. 575(1)** (with s. 575(2))
- C516** S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 70(1) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), **Sch. 22 para. 31(4)** (with Sch. 22 para. 32)
- C517** S. 839 applied (1.4.2002) by The Aggregates Levy (General) Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/761), **reg. 12(2)**
- C518** S. 839 applied (1.6.2002) by The Beer Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/1228), **Sch. 1** (as amended by The Beer and Excise Warehousing (Amendment) Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/1265), **reg. 2(5)(b)**)
- C519** S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 55(7) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **s. 55(5)**  
S. 839 applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 13 para. 9A(5)** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with **s. 104(5)** of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 104(3))  
S. 839 applied by Alcoholic Liquor Duties Act 1979 (c. 4), **s. 36B(8)** (as inserted (1.6.2002) Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 4(1)(2), **Sch. 1 para. 2**)  
S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 53(1) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 12 para. 19(2)** (with Sch. 12 para. 20)



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- S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with Sch. 13 para. 28 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 13 para. 27(2)**
- S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with Sch. 37 para. 2(5) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 37 para. 2(4)(b)**
- C520** S. 839 applied by The Social Security (Contributions) Regulations 2001 (S.I. 2001/1004), **Sch. 4 para. 4A(3)** (as inserted (28.11.2002) by The Social Security (Contributions)(Amendment No. 5) Regulations 2002 (S.I. 2002/2929), reg. 5)
- C521** S. 839 applied (23.1.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 57(4)(a) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), s. 57(3), **Sch. 16 para. 51(3)**; S.I. 2003/88, **art. 2**
- C522** S. 839 applied (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the affecting Act) by Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1), s. 718 (with Sch. 7)
- C523** S. 839 applied (10.7.2003 with effect in accordance with Sch. 19 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), ss. 45(6), 53(2), 58(5), 108(1), Sch. 4 paras. 1(2), 10(4), **12(2)**; S.I. 2003/2899, **art. 2**
- C524** S. 839 applied (10.7.2003) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 26 para. 7(3)**
- C525** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 6A para. 10** (as inserted (1.12.2003) by The Stamp Duty and Stamp Duty Land Tax (Variation of the Finance Act 2003) (No. 2) Regulations 2003 (S.I. 2003/2816), reg. 1, **Sch. para. 3(2)** (replacing S.I. 2003/2760, reg. 1, **Sch. para. 3(2)**); and S.I. 2003/2816 is revoked and replaced by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), Sch. 39 paras. 14, 17(2), **26**
- C526** S. 839 applied by The Value Added Tax Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/2518), **reg. 171(7)(8)** (as inserted (11.12.2003) by The Value Added Tax (Amendment) (No. 6) Regulations 2003 (S.I. 2003/3220), **regs. 1(1)(b)**, 23)
- C527** S. 839 applied (22.7.2004) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 278(4) (with Sch. 36)
- C528** S. 839 applied (with modifications) (with effect in accordance with s. 84(2) of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 15 para. 2**
- C529** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 45A(10) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 39 para. 13(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 39 para. 5(5)**)
- C530** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), s. 44(11) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 39 para. 26 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 39 para. 15(4)**)
- C531** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 6A para. 10** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 39 para. 26 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 39 para. 17(2)**)
- C532** S. 839 applied (with modifications) by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 15 para. 39** (as substituted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 41 para. 3 of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 41 para. 1**)
- C533** S. 839 applied (1.8.2004) by The Tax Avoidance Schemes (Prescribed Descriptions of Arrangements) Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/1863), **reg. 1(1)(3)**
- C534** S. 839 applied (1.8.2004) by The Tax Avoidance Schemes (Promoters and Prescribed Circumstances) Regulations 2004 (S.I. 2004/1865), **reg. 1(1)(3)**
- C535** S. 839 applied (24.3.2005) by Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005 (c. 5), ss. 878(5), 883(3)(b)
- C536** S. 839 applied (with modifications) (7.4.2005) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), s. 83(9)
- C537** S. 839 applied (20.7.2005) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), ss. 17(4)(n), 31(3), **Sch. 3 para. 12**
- C538** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 91D(12) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 7 para. 10(7) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 7 para. 10(4)**)
- C539** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), **Sch. 17A para. 18A(6)** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 10 para. 16(5)-(9) of the amending Act) by Finance (No. 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), **Sch. 10 para. 14**)
- C540** S. 839 applied (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), ss. 161(8), 273(11), 284(1) (with Sch. 36)
- C541** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 266A(7) (as inserted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), Sch. 10 paras. 4, **64(1)**)
- C542** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), s. 162(6) (as inserted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), Sch. 10 paras. 6(4), **64(1)**)
- C543** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), ss. 172A(11), 172B(9), 172C(7), 172D(6) (as inserted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2005 (c. 7), Sch. 10 paras. 38, **64(1)**)

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- C544** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), **Sch. 36 para. 11D(5)** (as inserted (6.4.2006) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), s. 161(2), **Sch. 23 para. 38**)
- C545** S. 839 applied (6.4.2006) by The Pension Schemes (Reduction in Pension Rates) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/138), **regs. 1(1), 2(3)**
- C546** S. 839 applied (6.4.2006) by The Registered Pension Schemes (Provision of Information) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/567), **regs. 1, 2(2)**
- C547** S. 839 applied by The Authorised Investment Funds Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/964), **reg. 52A(7)** (as inserted (7.12.2006) by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) (Amendment) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3239), **regs. 1, 2**)
- C548** S. 839 applied (14.12.2006 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Oil Taxation (Market Value of Oil) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/3313), **regs. 1(1), 8(4)**
- C549** S. 839 applied (1.1.2007) by Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), **ss. 34(4), 53(1)**; S.I. 2006/3399, **art. 2**
- C550** S. 839 applied (with modifications) (28.12.2007 with effect in accordance with reg. 1 of the affecting S.I.) by The Taxation of Insurance Securitisation Companies Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3402), **reg. 2(2)**
- C551** S. 839 applied (1.1.2008 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Scientific Research Organisations Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/3426), **regs. 1(1), 14(4)**
- C552** S. 839 applied by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/964), **reg. 69J(10)(b)** (as inserted (6.4.2008) by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) (Amendment) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/705), **regs. 1, 5**)
- C553** S. 839 applied by Oil Taxation Act 1975 (c. 22), **Sch. 5 para. 2B(2)** (as substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 103(2) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), s. 103(1))
- C554** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **Sch. 9 para. 12(2E)** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 22 para. 5(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 22 para. 5(1)**)
- C555** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 26 para. 28(3ZC)** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 22 para. 5(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 22 para. 5(2)**)
- C556** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), **ss. 91H(5), 91I(6)** (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 22 para. 17(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 22 para. 17(1)**)
- C557** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), s. 94B(10) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 22 para. 18(3) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2008 (c. 9), **Sch. 22 para. 18(1)**)
- C558** S. 839 applied (22.7.2008) by Crossrail Act 2008 (c. 18), **Sch. 13 para. 34(7)**
- C559** S. 839 applied by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/964), **reg. 14C(10)(b)** (as inserted (1.1.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the amending S.I.) by The Authorised Investment Funds (Tax) (Amendment No. 3) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/3159), **regs. 1(1), 11**)
- C560** S. 839 applied (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), s. 1316(1) (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- C561** S. 839 applied by Betting and Gaming Duties Act 1981 (c. 63), s. 21(7) (as inserted (1.6.2009) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 22(6)(12))
- C562** S. 839 applied by Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), Sch. 9 paras. 5(2B), 7(9) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 81(8) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), s. 81(6)(b)(7)(b))
- C563** S. 839 applied (with effect in accordance with Sch. 3 para. 11 of the affecting Act) by Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), **Sch. 3 para. 8**
- C564** S. 839 applied (1.12.2009 with effect in accordance with reg. 1(2) of the affecting S.I.) by The Offshore Funds (Tax) Regulations 2009 (S.I. 2009/3001), **regs. 1(1), 76(3)(b), 82(3)(b)** (with regs. 119, 122, Sch. 1)
- C565** S. 839(2)-(8) applied (E.W.S.) (16.1.1992) by S.I. 1992/58, art. 8(9)(b), **Sch. 1 para. 3**
- C566** S. 839(2) applied (6.4.2006) by The Registered Pension Schemes (Authorised Surplus Payments) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/574), **regs. 1, 2(5)**

### Marginal Citations

M437 Source—1970 s.533.

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**M438** 1958 c. 45.

**M439** 1940 c. 9 (N.I.)

## 840 Meaning of “control” in certain contexts. **U.K.**

<sup>M440</sup>For the purposes of, and subject to, the provisions of the [<sup>F4639</sup>Corporation Tax Acts] which apply this section, “control”, in relation to a body corporate, means the power of a person to secure—

- (a) by means of the holding of shares or the possession of voting power in or in relation to that or any other body corporate; or
- (b) by virtue of any powers conferred by the articles of association or other document regulating that or any other body corporate,

that the affairs of the first-mentioned body corporate are conducted in accordance with the wishes of that person, and, in relation to a partnership, means the right to a share of more than one-half of the assets, or of more than one-half of the income, of the partnership.

### Textual Amendments

**F4639** Words in s. 840 substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 224](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C567** S. 840 applied by [Finance Act 1988 \(c. 39\)](#), [s. 87\(3\)](#)  
S. 840 applied by [Finance Act 1989 \(c. 26\)](#), [s. 67\(3\)](#)  
S. 840 applied by [Capital Allowances Act 1990 \(c. 1\)](#), [s.77\(6\)](#)  
S. 840 applied (1.5.1995) by [Finance Act 1995 \(c. 4\)](#), [Sch. 22 para. 17\(6\)\(a\)\(ii\)](#)  
S. 840 applied (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 8\(9\)](#)  
S. 840 applied (1.2.2001) by [Trustee Act 2000 \(c. 29\)](#), [ss. 19\(3\)](#), 42(2); S.I. 2001/49, [art. 2](#)  
S. 840 applied (29.7.2002) by [Trustee Act \(Northern Ireland\) 2001 \(c. 14\)](#), [ss. 19\(3\)](#), 45(1); S.R. 2002/253, [art. 2](#)  
S. 840 applied by [Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 \(c. 12\)](#), [Sch. 5AA para. 4\(3\)](#) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 9 para. 7](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), [Sch. 9 para. 3](#))
- C568** S. 840 applied (23.1.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 57(4)(a) of the affecting Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), s. 57(3), [Sch. 16 para. 14\(3\)](#); S.I. 2003/88, [art. 2](#)
- C569** S. 840 applied and extended (6.4.2003 with effect in accordance with s. 723(1) of the affecting Act) by [Income Tax \(Earnings and Pensions\) Act 2003 \(c. 1\)](#), [ss. 69](#), 719 (with [Sch. 7](#))
- C570** S. 840 applied (with effect in accordance with s. 77 of the affecting Act) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), [s. 65\(3\)](#)
- C571** S. 840 applied (24.3.2005) by [Income Tax \(Trading and Other Income\) Act 2005 \(c. 5\)](#), [ss. 878\(6\)](#), 883(3)(b)
- C572** S. 840 applied by [Finance Act 2003 \(c. 14\)](#), [s. 73AB\(4\)](#) (as inserted (with effect in accordance with [s. 155\(4\)](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2008 \(c. 9\)](#), s. 155(3))
- C573** S. 840 applied (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the affecting Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), [s. 1316\(2\)](#) (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))

### Marginal Citations

**M440** Source—1970 s.534

*Status: Point in time view as at 13/08/2009. This version of this Act contains provisions that are not valid for this point in time.*

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**[<sup>F4640</sup>840ZA Meaning of “tax advantage” U.K.]**

- (1) In any provision of the Corporation Tax Acts in relation to which it is provided that “tax advantage” has the meaning given by this section, “tax advantage” means—
- (a) a relief from tax or increased relief from tax,
  - (b) a repayment of tax or increased repayment of tax,
  - (c) the avoidance or reduction of a charge to tax or an assessment to tax, or
  - (d) the avoidance of a possible assessment to tax.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1)(c) and (d) it does not matter whether the avoidance or reduction is effected—
- (a) by receipts accruing in such a way that the recipient does not pay or bear tax on them, or
  - (b) by a deduction in calculating profits or gains.
- (3) In this section “relief from tax” includes—
- (a) a tax credit under section 231 for the purposes of corporation tax, and
  - (b) a tax credit under section 397(1) [<sup>F4641</sup>or 397A(1)] of ITTOIA 2005 for the purposes of income tax.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F4640S. 840ZA** inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 225** (with Sch. 2)

**F4641** Words in s. 840ZA(3)(b) inserted (with effect in accordance with Sch. 19 para. 14 of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2009 (c. 10), Sch. 19 para. 10(b)**

**[<sup>F4642</sup>840B Banks. U.K.]**

- (1) In any provision [<sup>F4643</sup>of the Corporation Tax Acts] in relation to which it is provided that “bank” has the meaning given by this section “bank” means—
- (a) the Bank of England;
  - [<sup>F4644</sup>(b) a person who has permission under Part 4 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 to accept deposits other than—
    - (i) a building society within the meaning of the Building Societies Act 1986,
    - [<sup>F4645</sup>(ii) a society registered within the meaning of the Friendly Societies Act 1974 <sup>M441</sup> or incorporated under the Friendly Societies Act 1992 <sup>M442</sup>],
    - (iii) a society registered as a credit union under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1965 <sup>M443</sup> or the Credit Unions (Northern Ireland) Order 1985 <sup>M444</sup>, or
    - (iv) an insurance company within the meaning of section [<sup>F4646</sup>275 of the Finance Act 2004];
  - (c) an EEA firm of the kind mentioned in paragraph 5(b) of Schedule 3 to the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 which has permission under paragraph 15 of that Schedule (as a result of qualifying for authorisation under paragraph 12(1) of that Schedule) to accept deposits;] or
  - [<sup>F4647</sup>(ca) the European Investment Bank; or]

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- (d) a relevant international organisation which is designated as a bank for the purposes of that provision by an order made by the Treasury.
- (2) <sup>F4648</sup> .....
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (1) above, a relevant international organisation is an international organisation of which the United Kingdom is a member.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F4642S.** 840A inserted (29.4.1996) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 37 para. 1\(1\)](#)
- F4643** Words in s. 840A(1) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 226\(a\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4644S.** 840A(1)(b)(c) substituted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 46\(2\)](#)
- F4645S.** 840A(1)(b)(ii) substituted (2.7.2002) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2002 \(S.I. 2002/1409\)](#), [art. 2\(2\)](#)
- F4646** Words in s. 840A(1)(b)(iv) substituted (6.4.2006) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 284(1), [Sch. 35 para. 36](#) (with [Sch. 36](#))
- F4647S.** 840A(1)(ca) inserted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 226\(b\)](#) (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4648S.** 840A(2) omitted (1.12.2001 in accordance with art. 1(2)(a) of the amending S.I.) by virtue of [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments\) \(Taxes\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3629\)](#), [art. 46\(3\)](#)

**Marginal Citations**

- M441** 1974 c. 46.  
**M442** 1992 c. 40.  
**M443** 1965 c. 12.  
**M444** S.I. 1985/1205 (N.I. 12).

[<sup>F4649</sup>**841** Meaning of “recognised stock exchange” etc **U.K.**

- (1) In the Corporation Tax Acts “recognised stock exchange” has the same meaning as in the Income Tax Acts (see subsections (1) and (2) of section 1005 of ITA 2007).
- (2) References in the Corporation Tax Acts to securities which are listed on a recognised stock exchange are to be read in accordance with subsections (3) and (4) of that section.
- (3) References in the Corporation Tax Acts to securities which are included in the official UK list are to be read in accordance with subsection (5) of that section.
- (4) In this section “securities” includes shares and stock.]

**Textual Amendments**

- F4649S.** 841 substituted (19.7.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), [Sch. 26 para. 2](#)

[<sup>F4650</sup>**841** Recognised clearing systems. **U.K.**

<sup>F4651</sup> .....



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### Textual Amendments

**F4650S. 841A** inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 7 para. 32](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), [Sch. 7 para. 26](#) (with [Sch. 7 paras. 33-35](#))

**F4651S. 841A** repealed (28.7.2000) by [Finance Act 2000 \(c. 17\)](#), [Sch. 40 Pt. 2\(17\)](#)

## 842 Investment trusts. **U.K.**

<sup>M445</sup>(1) In the [<sup>F4652</sup>Corporation Tax Acts]“investment trust” means, as respects any accounting period, a company which is not a close company and which is approved for the purposes of this section for that accounting period by the Board, and the Board shall not approve any company unless it is shown to their satisfaction—

- [<sup>F4653</sup>(aa) that the company is resident in the United Kingdom; and]
  - (a) that the company’s income [<sup>F4654</sup>(as determined in accordance with subsection (1AB) below)] [<sup>F4655</sup>is derived wholly or mainly from shares or securities] [<sup>F4656</sup>(as so determined)]; and
  - (b) subject to subsection (2) below, that no holding in a company, other than an investment trust or a company which would qualify as an investment trust but for paragraph (c) below, represents more than 15 per cent. by value of the investing company’s investments; and
- [<sup>F4657</sup>(c) that the shares making up the company’s ordinary share capital (or, if there are such shares of more than one class, those of each class) are [<sup>F4658</sup>included in the official UK list]; and]
  - (d) that the distribution as dividend of surpluses arising from the realisation of investments is prohibited by the company’s memorandum or articles of association; and
  - (e) that the company does not retain in respect of any accounting period [<sup>F4659</sup>an amount which is greater than] 15 per cent. of [<sup>F4660</sup>the income it derives from shares or securities] [<sup>F4661</sup>(determined in accordance with subsection (1AB) below)].

[<sup>F4662</sup>(1AA) <sup>F4663</sup>.....]

[<sup>F4664</sup>(1AB) In determining for the purposes of paragraph (a) or (e) of subsection (1) above (and accordingly of subsection (2A)(b) below)—

- (a) the amount of a company’s income, or
  - (b) the amount of income which a company derives from shares or securities,
- the amounts to be brought into account under [<sup>F4665</sup>Part 5 of CTA 2009] in respect of the company’s loan relationships shall be determined without reference to any debtor relationships of the company.]

[<sup>F4666</sup>(1AC) In determining the amount of a company’s income for the purposes of subsection (1) (a) above, no account shall be taken of any amount that [<sup>F4667</sup>is charged to corporation tax under section 1229(3)(b) of CTA 2009 (claw back of relief for expenses of management)].]

[<sup>F4668</sup>(1A) For the purposes of paragraph (b) of subsection (1) above and the other provisions of this section having effect in relation to that paragraph—

- (a) holdings in companies which are members of a group (whether or not including the investing company) and are not excluded from that paragraph shall be treated as holdings in a single company; and

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- (b) where the investing company is a member of a group, money owed to it by another member of the group shall be treated as a security of the latter held by the investing company and accordingly as, or as part of, the holding of the investing company in the company owing the money;

and for the purposes of this subsection “group” means a company and all companies which are its 51 per cent. subsidiaries]

(2) Subsection (1)(b) above shall not apply—

- (a) to a holding in a company acquired before 6th April 1965 which on that date represented not more than 25 per cent. by value of the investing company’s investments; or
- (b) to a holding in a company which, when it was acquired, represented not more than 15 per cent. by value of the investing company’s investments;

so long as no addition is made to the holding.

[<sup>F4669</sup>(2A) Subsection (1)(e) above shall not apply as regards an accounting period if—

- (a) the company is required to retain income in respect of the period by virtue of a restriction imposed by law, and
- (b) the amount of income the company is so required to retain in respect of the period exceeds an amount equal to 15 per cent. of the income the company derives from shares and securities.

(2B) Subsection (2A) above shall not apply where—

- (a) the amount of income the company retains in respect of the accounting period exceeds the amount of income it is required by virtue of a restriction imposed by law to retain in respect of the period, and
- (b) the amount of the excess or, where the company distributes income in respect of the period, that amount together with the amount of income which the company so distributes is at least £10,000 or, where the period is less than 12 months, a proportionately reduced amount.

(2C) Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) above shall not apply as regards an accounting period if the amount which the company would be required to distribute in order to fall within that paragraph is less than £10,000 or, where the period is less than 12 months, a proportionately reduced amount.]

[<sup>F4670</sup>(2D) For the purpose of determining whether a company may be approved for the purposes of this section for an accounting period, the excess of any relevant credits arising in that period over any relevant debits so arising is treated for the purposes of this section as income derived from shares or securities.

(2E) In subsection (2D) “relevant credits” and “relevant debits”, in relation to an accounting period, means credits and debits which are brought into account in respect of that period by virtue of section 574 of CTA 2009 (non-trading credits and debits to be brought into account under Part 5 of that Act).]

(3) For the purposes of subsection (2) above—

- (a) “holding” means the shares or securities (whether of one class or more than one class) held in any one company; and
- (b) an addition is made to a holding whenever the investing company acquires shares or securities of that one company, otherwise than by being allotted shares or securities without becoming liable to give any consideration, and if



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an addition is made to a holding that holding is acquired when the addition or latest addition is made to the holding; and

- (c) where in connection with a scheme of reconstruction <sup>F4671</sup> . . . , a company issues shares or securities to persons holding shares or securities in a second company in respect of and in proportion to (or as nearly as may be in proportion to) their holdings in the second company, without those persons becoming liable to give any consideration, a holding of the shares or securities in the second company and a corresponding holding of the shares or securities so issued shall be regarded as the same holding.

<sup>F4672</sup>(3A) References in this section to income do not include income treated as arising under section 761(1)(a).]

- (4) In this section “company” and “shares” shall be construed in accordance with sections <sup>F4673</sup>99 and 288 of <sup>F4674</sup>the 1992 Act<sup>F4675</sup> and “scheme of reconstruction” has the same meaning as in section 136 of that Act].

#### Textual Amendments

- F4652** Words in s. 842(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by [Income Tax Act 2007 \(c. 3\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 228** (with [Sch. 2](#))
- F4653** 1988(F) s.117(1)(a) *for accounting periods ending after 5th April 1988.*
- F4654** Words in s. 842(1)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), **Sch. 25 para. 56(2)(a)**
- F4655** Words in s. 842(1)(a) restored (as a result of the repeal of amending provision FA 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 30 para. 2(2) with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), s. 143, **Sch. 26 Pt. 4**
- F4656** Words in s. 842(1)(a) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), **Sch. 25 para. 56(2)(b)**
- F4657** 1988(F) s.117(1)(b) *for accounting periods ending after 5th April 1988. Previously* “that the shares or securities of the company are quoted on the Stock Exchange and”.
- F4658** Words in s. 842(1)(c) substituted (19.7.2007) by [Finance Act 2007 \(c. 11\)](#), **Sch. 26 para. 7(9)**
- F4659** Words in s. 842(1)(e) substituted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), **Sch. 25 para. 56(3)(a)**
- F4660** Words in s. 842(1)(e) restored (as a result of the repeal of amending provision FA 1996 (c. 8), Sch. 30 para. 2(2) with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the repealing Act) by virtue of [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), s. 143, **Sch. 26 Pt. 4**
- F4661** Words in s. 842(1)(e) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), **Sch. 25 para. 56(3)(b)**
- F4662** S. 842(1AA) inserted (with effect in accordance with [Sch. 30 para. 3](#) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 1996 \(c. 8\)](#), **Sch. 30 para. 2(3)**
- F4663** S. 842(1AA) repealed (with effect in accordance with s. 145(2) of the repealing Act) by [Finance Act 2006 \(c. 25\)](#), s. 143(c), **Sch. 26 Pt. 4**
- F4664** S. 842(1AB) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 82(2) of the amending Act) by [Finance Act 2002 \(c. 23\)](#), **Sch. 25 para. 56(4)**
- F4665** Words in s. 842(1AB) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 277(2)** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F4666** S. 842(1AC) inserted (22.7.2004) by [Finance Act 2004 \(c. 12\)](#), s. 45(4)
- F4667** Words in s. 842(1AC) substituted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by [Corporation Tax Act 2009 \(c. 4\)](#), **Sch. 1 para. 277(3)** (with [Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2](#))
- F4668** 1988(F) s.117(1)(c) *for accounting periods ending after 5th April 1988.*
- F4669** 1990 s.55 *in relation to accounting periods ending on or after 26 July 1990.*

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- F4670** S. 842(2D)(2E) inserted (1.4.2009 with effect in accordance with s. 1329(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2009 (c. 4), **Sch. 1 para. 277(4)** (with Sch. 2 Pts. 1, 2)
- F4671** Words in s. 842(3)(c) repealed (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 paras. 7, 8 of the repealing Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 40 Pt. 3(2)**, Note
- F4672** S. 842(3A) inserted (with effect in accordance with s. 57(7) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), **s. 57(3)**
- F4673** Words in s. 842(4) substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(55)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))
- F4674** Words in s. 842(4) substituted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 8**
- F4675** Words in s. 842(4) added (with effect in accordance with Sch. 9 paras. 7, 8(4) of the amending Act) by Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), **Sch. 9 para. 4(7)**

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C574** S. 842(1A)(a) excluded (27.7.1999) by Commonwealth Development Corporation Act 1999 (c. 20), **Sch. 2 para. 12(2)**

**Marginal Citations**

- M445** Source—1970 s.359; 1973 s.54; 1979(C) Sch.7.

[<sup>F4676</sup>**842AA** **Venture capital trusts.** **U.K.**

<sup>F4677</sup> . . . . . ]

**Textual Amendments**

- F4676** S. 842AA inserted (1.5.1995) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), **s. 70(1)**
- F4677** S. 842AA repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 229, **Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)

[<sup>F4678</sup>**842A** **Local authorities.** **U.K.**

- (1) Except so far as the context otherwise requires, in the [<sup>F4679</sup>Corporation Tax Acts] “local authority” means—
  - (a) in relation to England and Wales, an authority of a description specified for the purposes of this paragraph [<sup>F4680</sup><sup>F4681</sup> . . . ],
  - (b) in relation to Scotland, an authority of a description specified for the purposes of this paragraph [<sup>F4682</sup><sup>F4681</sup> . . . ], and
  - (c) in relation to Northern Ireland, an authority of a description specified for the purposes of this paragraph [<sup>F4683</sup><sup>F4681</sup> . . . ].
- (2) The following are the descriptions of authority specified for the purposes of paragraph (a) of subsection (1) above—
  - [<sup>F4684</sup>(a) a billing authority as defined in section 69 of the Local Government Finance Act 1992;
  - (b) a precepting authority as defined in that section;
  - (c) a body having power by virtue of regulations under section 74 of the <sup>M446</sup>Local Government Finance Act 1988 to issue a levy;]
  - (d) a body having power by virtue of regulations under section 75 of that Act to issue a special levy;

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- <sup>F4685</sup>(e) . . . . .
- [<sup>F4686</sup>(f) a fire and rescue authority in Wales constituted by a scheme under section 2 of the Fire and Rescue Services Act 2004 or a scheme to which section 4 of that Act applies;]
- (g) an authority having power to make or determine a rate;
- [<sup>F4687</sup>(h) a residuary body established by order under section 22(1) of the <sup>M447</sup>Local Government Act 1992.]
- (3) The following are the descriptions of authority specified for the purposes of paragraph (b) of subsection (1) above—
- [<sup>F4688</sup>(a) a council constituted under section 2 of the Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994];
- (d) a joint board or committee within the meaning of the <sup>M448</sup>Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973;
- (e) an authority having power to requisition any sum from an authority [<sup>F4689</sup>such as is mentioned in paragraph (a) above].
- (4) The following are the descriptions of authority specified for the purposes of paragraph (c) of subsection (1) above—
- (a) an authority having power to make or determine a rate;
- (b) an authority having power to issue a precept, requisition or other demand for the payment of money to be raised out of a rate.
- (5) In this section “rate” means a rate the proceeds of which are applicable for public local purposes and which is leviable by reference to the value of land or other property.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F4678S.** 842A inserted (1.4.1990) by Finance Act 1990 (c. 29), s.127(1)(4)
- F4679**Words in s. 842A(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 230 (with Sch. 2)
- F4680**Words in s. 842A(1)(a) inserted (1.4.1998) by Police Act 1997 (c. 50), s. 135(1), Sch. 9 para. 53(a); S.I. 1998/354, art. 2(1)(2)(bb)
- F4681**Words in s. 842A(1)(a)(b)(c) repealed (1.4.2002) by Criminal Justice and Police Act 2001 (c. 16), s. 138(2), Sch. 6 para. 71, Sch. 7 Pt. 5(1); S.I. 2002/344, art. 3(k)(m)
- F4682**Words in s. 842A(1)(b) inserted (1.4.1998) by Police Act 1997 (c. 50), s. 135(1), Sch. 9 para. 53(b); S.I. 1998/354, art. 2(1)(2)(bb)
- F4683**Words in s. 842A(1)(c) inserted (1.4.1998) by Police Act 1997 (c. 50), s. 135(1), Sch. 9 para. 53(c); S.I. 1998/354, art. 2(1)(2)(bb)
- F4684S.** 842A(2)(a)–(c) substituted (1.4.1993) by Local Government Finance Act 1992 (c. 14), s. 117(1), Sch. 13 para. 57 (with s. 118(1)(2)(4)); S.I. 1992/2454, art. 3(1)(a)
- F4685S.** 842A(2)(e) repealed (1.4.1995) by Police and Magistrates’ Courts Act 1994 (c. 29), s. 94(1), Sch. 9 Pt. 1; S.I. 1994/3262, art. 4, Sch.
- F4686S.** 842A(2)(f) substituted (E.W.) (1.10.2004 for E. and 10.11.2004 for W.) by Fire and Rescue Services Act 2004 (c. 21), s. 61, Sch. 1 para. 64; S.I. 2004/2304, art. 2 (with art. 3); S.I. 2004/2917, art. 2
- F4687S.** 842A(2)(h) inserted (retrospective to 29.11.1994) by Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), s. 144
- F4688S.** 842A(3)(a) substituted (1.4.1996) for s. 842A(3)(a)–(c) by Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994 (c. 39), s. 184(2), Sch. 13 para. 155(a); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(c)
- F4689**Words in s. 842A(3)(e) substituted (1.4.1996) by Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994 (c. 39), s. 184(2), Sch. 13 para. 155(b); S.I. 1996/323, art. 4(1)(c)

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### Marginal Citations

- M446 1988 c. 41.
- M447 1992 c. 19.
- M448 1973 c. 65.

## [<sup>F4691</sup>842B Meaning of <sup>F4690</sup> . . . “property investment LLP” U.K.]

- (1) In [<sup>F4692</sup>the Corporation Tax Acts]—
  - (a) <sup>F4693</sup> . . . . .
  - (b) a “property investment LLP” means a limited liability partnership whose business consists wholly or mainly in the making of investments in land and the principal part of whose income is derived therefrom.
- (2) Whether a limited liability partnership is <sup>F4694</sup> . . . a property investment LLP is determined for each period of account of the partnership.  
<sup>F4695</sup> . . . . .]

### Textual Amendments

- F4690** Words in s. 842B sidenote repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 231(4), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4691** S. 842B inserted (6.4.2001 with effect in accordance with s. 76(1) of the amending Act) by **Finance Act 2001 (c. 9), s. 76(2), Sch. 25 para. 1(1)**
- F4692** Words in s. 842B(1) substituted (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the amending Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 231(2)(a)** (with Sch. 2)
- F4693** S. 842B(1)(a) and word repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 231(2)(b), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4694** Words in s. 842B(2) repealed (6.4.2007 with effect in accordance with s. 1034(1) of the repealing Act) by **Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3), Sch. 1 para. 231(3), Sch. 3 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 2)
- F4695** Words in s. 842B(2) repealed (24.7.2002) by **Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), Sch. 40 Pt. 3(16)**

*Commencement, savings, repeals etc.*

## 843 Commencement. U.K.

- (1) Except as otherwise provided by the following provisions of this section, this Act shall come into force in relation to tax for the year 1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment, and for companies’ accounting periods ending after 5th April 1988.
- (2) Except as otherwise provided by the following provisions of this section, such of the provisions of this Act as relate to capital gains tax (including the provisions of Part XVIII as applied to capital gains tax by section [<sup>F4696</sup>277 of [<sup>F4697</sup>the 1992 Act]]) shall come into force in relation to that tax for the year 1988-89 and subsequent years of assessment.
- (3) The following provisions of this Act, that is to say—
  - (a) so much of any provision as authorises the making of any Order in Council or regulations or other instrument;
  - (b) so much of any provision as relates to the making of a return, the furnishing of a certificate or the giving of any other information, including any such

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provision which imposes a duty on the Board or an officer of the Board as well as any such provision which imposes a duty on any other person;

- (c) so much of any provision as imposes any penalty;
- (d) except where the tax concerned is all tax for years of assessment before the year 1988-89 or accounting periods ending before 6th April 1988, so much of any other provision as confers any power or imposes any duty the exercise or performance of which operates or may operate in relation to tax for more than one chargeable period,

shall come into force for all purposes on 6th April 1988 to the exclusion of the corresponding enactments repealed by this Act.

- (4) This section has effect except as otherwise provided by any other provision of this Act, and in particular except as provided by sections 96, 380 to 384, 393, <sup>F4698</sup> . . . , 400, 703 and 812.

#### Textual Amendments

**F4696** Words in s. 843(2) substituted (with effect as mentioned in s. 289(1)(2) of the amending Act) by Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992 (c. 12), ss. 289, 290, **Sch. 10 para. 14(56)** (with ss. 60, 101(1), 171, 201(3))

**F4697** Words in s. 843(2) substituted (retrospectively) by Finance Act 1994 (c. 9), **Sch. 17 para. 8**

**F4698** Words in s. 843(4) repealed by Finance Act 1991 (c. 31, SIF 63:1), ss. 73(3)(4)(5), 123, Sch. 15 para. 24, **Sch. 19 Pt. V**, Note 4

#### 844 Savings, transitional provisions, consequential amendments and repeals. **U.K.**

- (1) Schedule 29, which makes amendments to other enactments consequential on the passing of this Act, shall have effect.
- (2) Schedule 29, section 843 and this section are without prejudice to the provisions of the <sup>M449</sup> Interpretation Act 1978 as respects the effect of repeals.
- (3) Schedule 30 which contains savings and transitional provisions shall have effect.
- (4) The enactments mentioned in Schedule 31 are hereby repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule.
- (5) Subject to subsection (6) below, section 843(3), Schedule 30 and to any other provision of this Act by which any provision is brought into force to the exclusion of the corresponding enactments repealed by this Act, those repeals shall come into force in accordance with subsections (1) and (2) of section 843.
- (6) No provision mentioned in subsection (5) above shall be taken as bringing a repeal into force except to the extent that the repealed enactment is being superseded.

#### Marginal Citations

**M449** 1978 c. 30.

#### 845 Short title. **U.K.**

This Act may be cited as the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988.

**Status:**

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**Changes to legislation:**

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