



Education Act 1996

1996 CHAPTER 56

PART V

THE CURRICULUM

CHAPTER IV

MISCELLANEOUS AND SUPPLEMENTARY PROVISIONS

Sex education [F1 in England]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 403 cross-heading inserted (30.4.2021) by [Curriculum and Assessment \(Wales\) Act 2021](#) (asc 4), s. 84(1), [Sch. 2 para. 17](#) (with savings and transitional provisions in [S.I. 2022/111](#), regs. 1, 3)

403 Sex education [F2 in England]: manner of provision.

- (1) The ^{F3} . . . , governing body and head teacher [^{F4} of a maintained school in England] shall take such steps as are reasonably practicable to secure that where sex education is given to any registered pupils at [^{F5} the] school [^{F6} (whether or not as part of statutory relationships and sex education)] , it is given in such a manner as to encourage those pupils to have due regard to moral considerations and the value of family life.

- [^{F7}(1A) The Secretary of State must issue guidance designed to secure that when sex education is given to registered pupils at maintained schools [^{F8} in England]—
- (a) they learn the nature of marriage and its importance for family life and the bringing up of children, and
 - (b) they are protected from teaching and materials which are inappropriate having regard to the age and the religious and cultural background of the pupils concerned.

Status: Point in time view as at 30/04/2021.

Changes to legislation: Education Act 1996, Cross Heading: Sex education in England is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 04 September 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

[In subsection (1A) the reference to sex education does not include sex education given ^{F9}(1ZB) as part of statutory relationships and sex education.]

(1B) In discharging their functions under subsection (1) governing bodies and head teachers must have regard to the Secretary of State’s guidance.

(1C) Guidance under subsection (1A) must include guidance about any material which may be produced by NHS bodies for use for the purposes of sex education in schools [^{F10}in England].

(1D) The Secretary of State may at any time revise his guidance under subsection (1A).]

(2) In [^{F11}this section]“maintained school” includes [^{F12}a community or foundation special school] established in a hospital [^{F13}and “NHS body” has the same meaning as in [^{F14}the National Health Service Act 2006 (see section 275(1) of that Act)] .]

[^{F15}(2A) In this section “statutory relationships and sex education” means education required to be provided at a school in England under section 80(1)(d) of the Education Act 2002.]

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in s. 403 heading inserted (30.4.2021) by Curriculum and Assessment (Wales) Act 2021 (asc 4), s. 84(1), **Sch. 2 para. 18(2)** (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2022/111, regs. 1, 3)
- F3** Words in s. 403(1) repealed (1.11.2000 (E.) 1.9.2001 (W.)) by 2000 c. 21, ss. 148(3), 153, **Sch. 11** (with s. 150); S.I. 2000/2559, art. 2(2), **Sch. Pt. II**; S.I. 2001/1274, art. 2(2), **Sch. Pt. II**
- F4** Words in s. 403(1) inserted (30.4.2021) by Curriculum and Assessment (Wales) Act 2021 (asc 4), s. 84(1), **Sch. 2 para. 18(3)(a)** (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2022/111, regs. 1, 3)
- F5** Word in s. 403(1) substituted (30.4.2021) by Curriculum and Assessment (Wales) Act 2021 (asc 4), s. 84(1), **Sch. 2 para. 18(3)(b)** (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2022/111, regs. 1, 3)
- F6** Words in s. 403(1) inserted (E.) (1.9.2020) by The Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education (England) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/924), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 2(2)**
- F7** S. 403(1A)-(1D) inserted (1.11.2000 (E.) 1.9.2001 (W.)) by 2000 c. 21, s. 148(4) (with s. 150); S.I. 2000/2559, art. 2(2), **Sch. Pt. II**; S.I. 2001/1274, art. 2(2), **Sch. Pt. II**
- F8** Words in s. 403(1A) inserted (30.4.2021) by Curriculum and Assessment (Wales) Act 2021 (asc 4), s. 84(1), **Sch. 2 para. 18(4)** (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2022/111, regs. 1, 3)
- F9** S. 403(1ZB) inserted (E.) (1.9.2020) by The Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education (England) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/924), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 2(3)**
- F10** Words in s. 403(1C) inserted (30.4.2021) by Curriculum and Assessment (Wales) Act 2021 (asc 4), s. 84(1), **Sch. 2 para. 18(5)** (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2022/111, regs. 1, 3)
- F11** Words in s. 403(2) substituted (1.11.2000 (E.) 1.9.2001 (W.)) by 2000 c. 21, s. 148(5)(a) (with s. 150); S.I. 2000/2559, art. 2(2), **Sch. Pt. II**; S.I. 2001/1274, art. 2(2), **Sch. Pt. II**
- F12** Words in s. 403(2) substituted (1.9.1999) by 1998 c. 31, s. 140(1), **Sch. 30 para. 102** (with ss. 138(9), 144(6)); S.I. 1999/2323, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1**
- F13** Words in s. 403(2) inserted (1.11.2000 (E.) 1.9.2001 (W.)) by 2000 c. 21, s. 148(5)(b) (with s. 150); S.I. 2000/2559, art. 2(2), **Sch. Pt. II**; S.I. 2001/1274, art. 2(2), **Sch. Pt. II**
- F14** Words in s. 403(2) substituted (1.4.2013) by The Health and Social Care Act 2012 (Consequential Amendments) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/594), arts. 1(2), 3
- F15** S. 403(2A) inserted (E.) (1.9.2020) by The Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education (England) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/924), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 2(4)**

Status: Point in time view as at 30/04/2021.

Changes to legislation: Education Act 1996, Cross Heading: Sex education in England is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 04 September 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

404 Sex education [^{F16}in England]: statements of policy.

- (1) The governing body of a maintained school [^{F17}in England] shall—
- (a) make, and keep up to date, a separate written statement of their policy with regard to the provision of sex education, and
 - (b) make copies of the statement available for inspection (at all reasonable times) by parents of registered pupils at the school and provide a copy of the statement free of charge to any such parent who asks for one.

[^{F18}(1A) A statement under subsection (1) must include a statement of the effect of section 405.]

[^{F19}(1B) In subsection (1) the reference to sex education does not include sex education given as part of statutory relationships and sex education (and accordingly subsection (1) does not apply at all in relation to a school at which sex education is only given as part of statutory relationships and sex education).]

- (2) [^{F20}In this section—
- “maintained school” includes, in relation to pupils who are provided with secondary education, a community or foundation special school established in a hospital;
- “statutory relationships and sex education” means education required to be provided at a school in England under section 80(1)(d) of the Education Act 2002.]

^{F22}(3)

Textual Amendments

- F16** Words in s. 404 heading inserted (30.4.2021) by [Curriculum and Assessment \(Wales\) Act 2021 \(asc 4\), s. 84\(1\), Sch. 2 para. 19\(a\)](#) (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2022/111, regs. 1, 3)
- F17** Words in s. 404(1) inserted (30.4.2021) by [Curriculum and Assessment \(Wales\) Act 2021 \(asc 4\), s. 84\(1\), Sch. 2 para. 19\(b\)](#) (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2022/111, regs. 1, 3)
- F18** S. 404(1A) inserted (1.11.2000 (E.), 1.9.2001 (W.)) by [2000 c. 21, ss. 148\(6\), 154 \(with s. 150\)](#); S.I. 2000/2559, art. 2(2), [Sch. Pt. II](#); S.I. 2001/1274 art. 2(2) Sch. Pt. II
- F19** S. 404(1B) inserted (E.) (1.9.2020) by [The Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education \(England\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/924\), reg. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 3\(2\)](#)
- F20** S. 404(2) substituted (E.) (1.9.2020) by [The Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education \(England\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/924\), reg. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 3\(3\)](#)
- F21** Words in s. 404(2) substituted (1.9.1999) by [1998 c. 31, s. 140\(1\), Sch. 30 para. 103\(a\)](#) (with ss. 138(9), 144(6)); S.I. 1999/2323, art. 2(1), [Sch. 1](#)
- F22** S. 404(3) repealed (1.10.1998) by [1998 c. 31, s. 140\(1\)\(3\), Sch. 30 para. 103\(b\), Sch. 31](#) (with ss. 138(9), 144(6)); S.I. 1998/2212, art. 2, [Sch. 1 Pt. I](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 404 applied (with modifications) (E.) (1.9.2005) by [The Education \(Pupil Referral Units\) \(Application of Enactments\) \(England\) Regulations 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2039\), reg. 1\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 1](#)
- C2** S. 404 applied (W.) (23.4.2007) by [The Education \(Pupil Referral Units\) \(Application of Enactments\) \(Wales\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/1069\), reg. 1\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 1](#)
- C3** S. 404 applied (E.) (1.2.2008) by [The Education \(Pupil Referral Units\) \(Application of Enactments\) \(England\) Regulations 2007 \(S.I. 2007/2979\), reg. 1\(1\), Sch. 1 para. 3](#)

Status: Point in time view as at 30/04/2021.

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405 Exemption from sex education [F23 in England].

- [F24](1) If the parent of any pupil in attendance at a maintained school [F25 in England] requests that he may be wholly or partly excused from receiving sex education at the school, the pupil shall, except so far as such education is comprised in the National Curriculum, be so excused accordingly until the request is withdrawn.
- [F26](2) In subsection (1) the reference to sex education does not include sex education provided at a maintained school in England as part of statutory relationships and sex education.
- (3) If the parent of any pupil in attendance at a maintained school in England requests that the pupil may be wholly or partly excused from sex education provided as part of statutory relationships and sex education, the pupil must be so excused until the request is withdrawn, unless or to the extent that the head teacher considers that the pupil should not be so excused.
- (4) In this section “statutory relationships and sex education” means education required to be provided at a school in England under section 80(1)(d) of the Education Act 2002.]

Textual Amendments

- F23** Words in s. 405 heading inserted (30.4.2021) by Curriculum and Assessment (Wales) Act 2021 (asc 4), s. 84(1), **Sch. 2 para. 20(a)** (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2022/111, regs. 1, 3)
- F24** S. 405(1): s. 405 renumbered as s. 405(1) (E.) (1.9.2020) by The Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education (England) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/924), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 4(2)**
- F25** Words in s. 405(1) inserted (30.4.2021) by Curriculum and Assessment (Wales) Act 2021 (asc 4), s. 84(1), **Sch. 2 para. 20(b)** (with savings and transitional provisions in S.I. 2022/111, regs. 1, 3)
- F26** S. 405(2)-(4) inserted (E.) (1.9.2020) by The Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education (England) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/924), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 4(3)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C4** S. 405 applied (with modifications) (E.) (1.9.2005) by The Education (Pupil Referral Units) (Application of Enactments) (England) Regulations 2005 (S.I. 2005/2039), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 2**
- C5** S. 405 applied (with modifications) (W.) (23.4.2007) by The Education (Pupil Referral Units) (Application of Enactments) (Wales) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/1069), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 2**
- C6** S. 405 applied (with modifications) (E.) (1.2.2008) by The Education (Pupil Referral Units) (Application of Enactments) (England) Regulations 2007 (S.I. 2007/2979), reg. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 4**

Status:

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