# SCHEDULES

## SCHEDULE 1

Section 1

#### EMPLOYMENT AND SUPPORT ALLOWANCE: ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS

## PART 1

#### CONTRIBUTORY ALLOWANCE

# Conditions relating to national insurance

- 1 (1) The first condition is that—
  - (a) the claimant has actually paid Class 1 or Class 2 contributions in respect of one of the last three complete tax years ("the base tax year") before the beginning of the relevant benefit year,
  - (b) those contributions must have been paid before the relevant benefit week, and
  - (c) the earnings factor derived as mentioned in sub-paragraph (2) must be not less than the base tax year's lower earnings limit multiplied by 25.
  - (2) The earnings factor referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(c) is the aggregate of the claimant's earnings factors derived—
    - (a) from so much of his earnings as did not exceed the base tax year's upper earnings limit and upon which primary Class 1 contributions have been paid or treated as paid, and
    - (b) from Class 2 contributions.
  - (3) Where primary Class 1 contributions have been paid or treated as paid on any part of a person's earnings, sub-paragraph (2)(a) shall have effect as if such contributions had been paid or treated as paid on so much of the earnings as did not exceed the base tax year's upper earnings limit.
  - (4) Regulations may—
    - (a) provide for the condition set out in sub-paragraph (1) to be taken to be satisfied in the case of persons who have been entitled to any prescribed description of benefit during any prescribed period or at any prescribed time;
    - (b) with a view to securing any relaxation of the requirements of that condition in relation to persons who have been so entitled, provide for that condition to apply in relation to them subject to prescribed modifications.
  - (5) In sub-paragraph (4), "benefit" means—
    - (a) any benefit within the meaning of section 122(1) of the Contributions and Benefits Act,
    - (b) any benefit under Parts 7 to 12 of that Act,
    - (c) credits under regulations under section 22(5) of that Act,

- (d) a contributory allowance, and
- (e) working tax credit.
- 2 (1) The second condition is that—
  - (a) the claimant has in respect of the last two complete tax years before the beginning of the relevant benefit year either paid or been credited with Class 1 or Class 2 contributions or been credited with earnings, and
  - (b) the earnings factor derived as mentioned in sub-paragraph (2) must be not less in each of those years than the year's lower earnings limit multiplied by 50.
  - (2) The earnings factor referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(b) is the aggregate of the claimant's earnings factors derived—
    - (a) from so much of his earnings as did not exceed the upper earnings limit for the year and upon which primary Class 1 contributions have been paid or treated as paid or from earnings credited, and
    - (b) from Class 2 contributions.
  - (3) Where primary Class 1 contributions have been paid or treated as paid on any part of a person's earnings, sub-paragraph (2)(a) shall have effect as if such contributions had been paid or treated as paid on so much of the earnings as did not exceed the upper earnings limit for the year.
- 3 (1) For the purposes of paragraphs 1 and 2—
  - (a) "benefit year" means a period which is a benefit year for the purposes of Part 2 of the Contributions and Benefits Act or such other period as may be prescribed for the purposes of this Part of this Schedule;
  - (b) "Class 1 contributions", "Class 2 contributions" and "primary Class 1 contributions" have the same meaning as in the Contributions and Benefits Act (see section 1 of that Act):
  - (c) "earnings" shall be construed in accordance with sections 3, 4 and 112 of that Act;
  - (d) "earnings factor" shall be construed in accordance with sections 22 and 23 of that Act;
  - (e) "lower earnings limit" and "upper earnings limit" shall be construed in accordance with section 5 of that Act and references to the lower or upper earnings limit of a tax year are to whatever is (or was) the limit in force for that year under that section;
  - (f) "relevant benefit year" is the benefit year which includes the beginning of the period of limited capability for work which includes the relevant benefit week;
  - (g) "tax year" means the 12 months beginning with 6th April in any year.
  - (2) Regulations may provide for sub-paragraph (1)(f) to have effect in prescribed circumstances with prescribed modifications in the case of—
    - (a) a person who has previously ceased to be entitled to a contributory allowance;
    - (b) a person who has made a claim for an employment and support allowance in connection with which he failed to satisfy one or both of the conditions in paragraphs 1 and 2.

# Condition relating to youth

- 4 (1) The third condition is that
  - (a) the claimant was under 20 or, in prescribed cases, 25 when the relevant period of limited capability for work began,
  - (b) he is not receiving full-time education,
  - (c) he satisfies such conditions as may be prescribed with respect to residence or presence in Great Britain (or both), and
  - (d) there has been a day in the relevant period of limited capability for work—
    - (i) which was a day on which he was aged at least 16, and
    - (ii) which was preceded by a period of 196 consecutive days throughout which he had limited capability for work.
  - (2) In sub-paragraph (1), "relevant period of limited capability for work" means the period of limited capability for work which includes the relevant benefit week.
  - (3) Regulations may prescribe circumstances in which sub-paragraph (1)(a) does not apply in the case of a person who has previously ceased to be entitled to an employment and support allowance to which he was entitled by virtue of satisfying the condition set out in sub-paragraph (1).
  - (4) Regulations may make provision about when, for the purposes of sub-paragraph (1) (b), a person is, or is not, to be treated as receiving full-time education.

# "Relevant benefit week"

In this Part of this Schedule, "relevant benefit week" means the week in relation to which the question of entitlement to an employment and support allowance is being considered.

#### PART 2

# INCOME-RELATED ALLOWANCE

- 6 (1) The conditions are that the claimant—
  - (a) has an income which does not exceed the applicable amount or has no income:
  - (b) does not have capital which, or a prescribed part of which, exceeds the prescribed amount;
  - (c) is not entitled to state pension credit;
  - (d) is not a member of a couple the other member of which is entitled to an income-related allowance, state pension credit, income support or an income-based jobseeker's allowance;
  - (e) is not engaged in remunerative work;
  - (f) is not a member of a couple the other member of which is engaged in remunerative work;
  - (g) is not receiving education.
  - (2) Where the claimant is a member of a couple, the income and capital of the other member of the couple shall, except in prescribed circumstances, be treated for the purpose of this paragraph as income and capital of the claimant.

- (3) Regulations may prescribe circumstances in which, for the purposes of sub-paragraph (1)(e) and (f)—
  - (a) a person who is not engaged in remunerative work is to be treated as engaged in remunerative work, or
  - (b) a person who is engaged in remunerative work is to be treated as not engaged in remunerative work.

## (4) Regulations may—

- (a) make provision about when, for the purposes of sub-paragraph (1)(g), a person is, or is not, to be treated as receiving education;
- (b) prescribe circumstances in which sub-paragraph (1)(g) does not apply.

# (5) In this paragraph—

"applicable amount" means the amount which, in the claimant's case, is the applicable amount for the purposes of section 4(1);

"couple" means—

- (a) a man and woman who are married to each other and are members of the same household;
- (b) a man and woman who are not married to each other, but are living together as husband and wife otherwise than in prescribed circumstances;
- (c) two people of the same sex who are civil partners of each other and are members of the same household; or
- (d) two people of the same sex who are not civil partners of each other, but are living together as if they were civil partners otherwise than in prescribed circumstances;

"education" has such meaning as may be prescribed;

"income-based jobseeker's allowance" has the same meaning as in the Jobseekers Act 1995 (c. 18);

"remunerative work" has such meaning as may be prescribed.

- (6) For the purposes of this paragraph, two people of the same sex are to be regarded as living together as if they were civil partners if, but only if, they would be regarded as living together as husband and wife were they instead two people of the opposite sex.
- (7) Regulations may make provision for the preceding provisions of this paragraph to have effect with prescribed modifications in a case where—
  - (a) the claimant is a husband or wife by virtue of a marriage entered into under a law which permits polygamy,
  - (b) either party to the marriage has for the time being any spouse additional to the other party, and
  - (c) the claimant, the other party to the marriage and the additional spouse are members of the same household.
- (8) Regulations may make provision for the purposes of this paragraph as to circumstances in which people are to be treated as being or not being members of the same household.

#### SCHEDULE 2

Section 22

#### EMPLOYMENT AND SUPPORT ALLOWANCE: SUPPLEMENTARY PROVISIONS

# Limited capability for work

- 1 Regulations may make provision—
  - (a) for a person to be treated in prescribed circumstances as having, or as not having, limited capability for work;
  - (b) for the question of whether a person has limited capability for work to be determined notwithstanding that he is for the time being treated by virtue of regulations under sub-paragraph (a) as having limited capability for work;
  - (c) for the question of whether a person has limited capability for work to be determined afresh in prescribed circumstances.

# Waiting days

Except in prescribed circumstances, a person is not entitled to an employment and support allowance in respect of a prescribed number of days at the beginning of a period of limited capability for work.

# Periods of less than a week

- Regulations may make provision in relation to—
  - (a) entitlement to an employment and support allowance, or
  - (b) the amount payable by way of such an allowance,

in respect of any period of less than a week.

# Linking periods

- 4 (1) Regulations may provide for circumstances in which a period of limited capability for work which is separated from another period of limited capability for work by not more than a prescribed length of time is to be treated for the purposes of this Part as a continuation of the earlier period.
  - (2) Regulations may provide, in relation to periods which are linked by virtue of regulations under sub-paragraph (1), that a condition which was satisfied in relation to the earlier period is to be treated for the purposes of this Part as satisfied in relation to the later period.

## Presence in Great Britain

Regulations may make provision for the purposes of this Part as to the circumstances in which a person is to be treated as being, or not being, in Great Britain.

# Contributory allowance: entitlement in case of absence from Great Britain

Regulations may provide that in prescribed circumstances a claimant who is not in Great Britain may nevertheless be entitled to a contributory allowance.

Contributory allowance: modification in relation to employment on ships etc.

- 7 (1) Regulations may modify any provision of this Part, so far as relating to a contributory allowance, in its application to any person who is, has been, or is to be—
  - (a) employed on board any ship, vessel, hovercraft or aircraft,
  - (b) outside Great Britain at any prescribed time or in any prescribed circumstances, or
  - (c) in prescribed employment in connection with continental shelf operations.
  - (2) Regulations under this paragraph may, in particular, provide—
    - (a) for any provision of this Part to apply even though it would not otherwise apply;
    - (b) for any such provision not to apply even though it would otherwise apply;
    - (c) for the taking of evidence, in a country or territory outside Great Britain, by a consular official or other prescribed person;
    - (d) for enabling the whole, or any part, of a contributory allowance to be paid to such of the claimant's dependants as may be prescribed.
  - (3) In this paragraph, "continental shelf operations" has the same meaning as in section 120 of the Contributions and Benefits Act.

## Income-related allowance: entitlement in case of absence from Great Britain

- 8 (1) Regulations may provide that in prescribed circumstances a claimant who is entitled to an income-related allowance immediately before ceasing to be in Great Britain continues to be entitled to such an allowance after ceasing to be in Great Britain.
  - (2) Regulations may modify any provision of this Part, so far as relating to an incomerelated allowance, in its application to a person who is entitled to such an allowance by virtue of regulations under sub-paragraph (1).
  - (3) Regulations under sub-paragraph (2) may, in particular, provide—
    - (a) for any provision of this Part to apply even though it would not otherwise apply;
    - (b) for any such provision not to apply even though it would otherwise apply.

## *Limited capability for work-related activity*

- 9 Regulations may make provision—
  - (a) for a person to be treated in prescribed circumstances as having, or as not having, limited capability for work-related activity;
  - (b) for the question of whether a person has limited capability for work-related activity to be determined notwithstanding that he is for the time being treated by virtue of regulations under sub-paragraph (a) as having limited capability for work-related activity;
  - (c) for the question of whether a person has limited capability for work-related activity to be determined afresh in prescribed circumstances.

# Effect of work

Regulations may prescribe circumstances in which a person is to be treated as not entitled to an employment and support allowance because of his doing work.

# Treatment of allowance as "benefit"

- 11 Regulations may provide for—
  - (a) an employment and support allowance,
  - (b) a contributory allowance, or
  - (c) an income-related allowance,

to be treated, for prescribed purposes of the Contributions and Benefits Act, as a benefit, or a benefit of a prescribed description.

# Attribution of reductions in cases where allowance taken to consist of two elements

- Where an employment and support allowance is taken by virtue of section 6(5) to consist of two elements, any reduction in the amount payable in respect of the allowance which falls to be made by virtue of—
  - (a) section 11,
  - (b) section 12,
  - (c) section 13, or
  - (d) section 2AA of the Administration Act (full entitlement to certain benefits conditional on work-focused interview for partner),

shall be treated as reducing such of those elements by such amount as may be prescribed.

# Treatment of information supplied as information relating to social security

Information supplied in pursuance of regulations under any of sections 8, 9 and 11 to 13 shall be taken for all purposes to be information relating to social security.

# Advance claims

This Part shall have effect with prescribed modifications in relation to cases where a claim to an employment and support allowance is by virtue of regulations under section 5(1)(c) of the Administration Act (advance claims) made, or treated as if made, for a period wholly or partly after the date on which it is made.

# *Members of the forces*

- 15 (1) Regulations may modify—
  - (a) any provision of this Part, or
  - (b) any corresponding provision made for Northern Ireland,

in its application to persons who are or have been members of Her Majesty's forces.

(2) For the purposes of this paragraph, Her Majesty's forces shall be taken to consist of prescribed establishments and organisations in which persons serve under the control of the Defence Council.

#### SCHEDULE 3

Section 28

## CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS RELATING TO PART 1

# Social Work (Scotland) Act 1968 (c. 49)

In section 78(2A) of the Social Work (Scotland) Act 1968 (which exempts persons in receipt of certain benefits from liability for contributions in respect of children in care etc.), after "1995)" insert ", an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance)".

# Education (Scotland) Act 1980 (c. 41)

In section 53(3) of the Education (Scotland) Act 1980 (pupils who qualify for free school meals etc.), in paragraphs (a) and (b), after sub-paragraph (ii) insert—

"(iia) an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);".

# Transport Act 1982 (c. 49)

In section 70 of the Transport Act 1982 (payments in respect of applicants for exemption from wearing seat belts), in subsection (2) (applicants who qualify), in paragraph (b), for "or an income-based jobseeker's allowance (payable under the Jobseekers Act 1995)" substitute ", an income-based jobseeker's allowance (payable under the Jobseekers Act 1995), an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance),".

# Legal Aid (Scotland) Act 1986 (c. 47)

- 4 (1) The Legal Aid (Scotland) Act 1986 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 8(b) (under which persons in receipt of certain benefits are eligible for advice and assistance), for the words from second "or" to the end substitute ", an income-based jobseeker's allowance (payable under the Jobseekers Act 1995) or an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance),".
  - (3) In section 11(2)(b) (under which persons not in receipt of certain benefits are liable to contribute to the cost of advice and assistance), for the words from second "or" to the end substitute ", an income-based jobseeker's allowance (payable under the Jobseekers Act 1995) or an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance),".

# Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1)

- 5 (1) Section 347B of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (qualifying maintenance payments) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (12) (payments to be treated as maintenance payments), at the end of paragraph (b) insert "; or
    - (iii) made by virtue of section 23 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (recovery of sums in respect of maintenance), or any corresponding enactment in Northern Ireland, in respect

of an income-related employment and support allowance claimed by any other person,".

(3) For subsection (13) substitute—

"(13) In subsection (12)—

"income-based jobseeker's allowance" has the same meaning as in the Jobseekers Act 1995 or, for Northern Ireland, the same meaning as in any corresponding enactment in Northern Ireland;

"income-related employment and support allowance" means an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance) or, for Northern Ireland, under any corresponding enactment in Northern Ireland."

# Children Act 1989 (c. 41)

- 6 (1) The Children Act 1989 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 17 (provision of services for children in need, their families and others), in subsection (9) (persons exempt from repayment of assistance), for "or of an incomebased jobseeker's allowance" substitute ", of an income-based jobseeker's allowance or of an income-related employment and support allowance".
  - (3) In section 17A (direct payments), in subsection (5) (persons in relation to whom special provision applies), in paragraph (b), for "or of an income-based jobseeker's allowance" substitute ", of an income-based jobseeker's allowance or of an income-related employment and support allowance".
  - (4) In section 29 (recoupment of costs of providing services etc.), in subsections (3) and (3A) (exempt persons), for "or of an income-based jobseeker's allowance" substitute ", of an income-based jobseeker's allowance or of an income-related employment and support allowance".
  - (5) In section 105 (interpretation), in subsection (1), after the definition of "incomebased jobseeker's allowance" insert—

""income-related employment and support allowance" means an incomerelated allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);".

(6) In Schedule 2 (local authority support for children and families), in paragraph 21(4) (persons exempt from liability to contribute to maintenance of children looked after by local authority), for "or of an income-based jobseeker's allowance" substitute ", of an income-based jobseeker's allowance or of an income-related employment and support allowance".

## Child Support Act 1991 (c. 48)

- 7 (1) The Child Support Act 1991 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 6 as amended by the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19) (applications by those claiming or receiving benefit), in subsection (1), after "income-based jobseeker's allowance" insert ", an income-related employment and support allowance".

- (3) In that section as it has effect apart from the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (applications by those receiving benefit), in subsection (1), after "income-based jobseeker's allowance" insert ", an income-related employment and support allowance".
- (4) In section 46 as amended by the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (reduced benefit decisions), in subsection (10)(c) (definition of "relevant benefit"), for "or an income-based jobseeker's allowance" substitute ", an income-based jobseeker's allowance, an income-related employment and support allowance".
- (5) In that section as it has effect apart from the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (failure to comply with obligations imposed by section 6), in subsection (11), in the definition of "relevant benefit", after "income-based jobseeker's allowance" insert ", an income-related employment and support allowance".
- (6) In section 47(3)(b) (persons to be exempted from payment of fees), after "incomebased jobseeker's allowance," insert "an income-related employment and support allowance,".
- (7) In section 54 (interpretation), after the definition of "income-based jobseeker's allowance" insert—

""income-related employment and support allowance" means an incomerelated allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);".

(8) In Part 1 of Schedule 1 as it has effect apart from the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (calculation of child support maintenance), in paragraph 5(4) (parents who are to be taken to have no assessable calculable income), after "income-based jobseeker's allowance" insert ", an income-related employment and support allowance".

# Criminal Justice Act 1991 (c. 53)

- 8 In section 24 of the Criminal Justice Act 1991 (recovery of fines etc. by deduction from income support)—
  - (a) in subsections (1) and (2)(d), for "or state pension credit" substitute ", state pension credit or an income-related employment and support allowance";
  - (b) in subsection (4), after the definition of "fine" insert—

"income-related employment and support allowance" means an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);".

# Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992 (c. 4)

- 9 (1) The Contributions and Benefits Act is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 6A (notional payment of primary Class 1 contribution where earnings not less than lower earnings limit), in subsection (3) (purposes for which Class 1 contribution treated as paid), at the end insert "; and
    - (e) any purposes relating to employment and support allowance."

- (3) In section 22 (earnings factors)—
  - (a) in subsection (2) (purposes for which a person may be treated as having annual earnings factors), in paragraph (a), after "jobseeker's allowance" insert ", to a contributory employment and support allowance";
  - (b) in subsection (5) (power to provide for crediting earnings or Class 2 contributions), after "jobseeker's allowance" insert ", to a contributory employment and support allowance".
- (4) At the end of section 22 insert—
  - "(8) In this section, "contributory employment and support allowance" means a contributory allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance)."
- (5) Sections 30A to 30E (incapacity benefit) cease to have effect.
- (6) In section 61A (contributions paid in error), in subsection (3), at the end of paragraph (c) insert "and".
- (7) In section 88 (increases of benefits to be in respect of only one adult dependant), for "86A" substitute "85".
- (8) In section 89(1) and (1A) (earnings to include occupational and personal pensions etc. for purposes of provisions relating to increases of benefits in respect of adult dependants), for "to 86A" substitute "to 85".
- (9) In section 124 (income support), in subsection (1), after paragraph (g) insert "; and
  - (h) he is not entitled to an employment and support allowance and, if he is a member of a couple, the other member of the couple is not entitled to an income-related employment and support allowance."
- (10) At the end of section 124 insert—
  - "(7) In this section, "income-related employment and support allowance" means an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance)."
- (11) In section 150 (interpretation of Part 10: Christmas bonus)—
  - (a) in subsection (1) (definition of "qualifying benefit"), after paragraph (b) insert—
    - "(ba) a qualifying employment and support allowance;";
  - (b) in subsection (2), after the definition of "the qualifying age for state pension credit" insert—

""qualifying employment and support allowance" means an employment and support allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 the calculation of the amount of which includes an addition in respect of the support component or the work-related activity component;".

- (12) Sections 171A to 171G (incapacity for work) cease to have effect.
- (13) In paragraph 5 of Schedule 3 (contribution conditions for widowed mother's allowance etc.), after sub-paragraph (6) insert—

- "(6A) The first condition shall be taken to be satisfied if the contributor concerned was entitled to main phase employment and support allowance at any time during—
  - (a) the year in which he attained pensionable age or died under that age, or
  - (b) the year immediately preceding that year.
- (6B) The reference in sub-paragraph (6A) to main phase employment and support allowance is to an employment and support allowance in the case of which the calculation of the amount payable in respect of the claimant includes an addition under section 2(1)(b) or 4(2)(b) of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (addition where conditions of entitlement to support component or work-related activity component satisfied)."

# Social Security Administration Act 1992 (c. 5)

- 10 (1) The Administration Act is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 1 (entitlement to benefit dependent on claim), in subsection (4) (definition of "benefit"), after "state pension credit;" insert—
    - "(ac) an employment and support allowance;".
  - (3) In section 2AA (full entitlement to certain benefits conditional on work-focused interview for partner) in subsection (2) (benefits to which section applies), at the end insert "; and
    - (f) an employment and support allowance."
  - (4) In section 5 (regulations about claims for and payments of benefit), in subsection (2) (benefits to which section applies), after paragraph (ab) insert—
    - "(ac) an employment and support allowance;".
  - (5) In section 15A (payment out of benefit of sums in respect of mortgage interest etc.)—
    - (a) in subsection (1) (cases in which section applies), for "or an income-based jobseeker's allowance", in each place, substitute ", an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance":
    - (b) in subsection (4), in the definition of "qualifying associate", for "or state pension credit" substitute ", state pension credit or an income-related employment and support allowance" and for "or the State Pension Credit Act 2002" substitute ", the State Pension Credit Act 2002 or Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007";
    - (c) in that subsection, in the definition of "relevant benefits", after paragraph (c) insert—
      - "(d) an employment and support allowance;".
  - (6) In section 71 (overpayments), in subsection (11) (benefits to which section applies), after paragraph (ab) insert—
    - "(ac) an employment and support allowance;".
  - (7) In section 73 (overlapping benefits)—
    - (a) in subsection (1), after "contribution-based jobseeker's allowance" insert "or a contributory employment and support allowance";

- (b) in subsection (4), at the end of paragraph (b) insert "or
  - (c) a contributory employment and support allowance,".
- (8) In section 74 (income support and other payments)—
  - (a) in subsections (1)(b) and (2)(b), for "or state pension credit" substitute ", state pension credit or an income-related employment and support allowance";
  - (b) in subsection (3)(b), for "or an income-based jobseeker's allowance", in each place, substitute ", an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance".
- (9) In section 74A (payment of benefit where maintenance payments collected by Secretary of State), in subsection (7) (benefits to which section applies), after "an income-based jobseeker's allowance" insert ", an income-related employment and support allowance".
- (10) In section 105 (failure to maintain)—
  - (a) in subsection (1)(b), for "or an income-based jobseeker's allowance" substitute ", an income-based jobseeker's allowance or an income-related employment and support allowance";
  - (b) in subsection (4), after "an income-based jobseeker's allowance" insert "or an income-related employment and support allowance".
- (11) In section 109(1) (diversion of arrested earnings to the Secretary of State\_Scotland), after "income support", in both places, insert "or an income-related employment and support allowance".
- (12) In section 121DA (interpretation of Part 6), in subsection (1) (definition of "relevant social security legislation"), after paragraph (hh) insert—
  - "(hi) Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007;".
- (13) In section 122ZA (supply of tax information to assess certain employment or training schemes), in subsection (6)(b), after "the Jobseekers Act 1995 (c. 18)" insert ", Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
- (14) In section 122B (supply of other government information for fraud prevention and verification), in subsection (3)(b), after "the Jobseekers Act 1995" insert ", Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
- (15) In section 122C (supply of information to authorities administering benefit), in subsection (6)(b), after "the Jobseekers Act 1995" insert ", Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
- (16) In section 124 (provisions relating to age, death and marriage), in subsection (1), before "and" at the end of paragraph (ab) insert—
  - "(ac) of the provisions of Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007;".
- (17) In section 125 (regulations as to notification of death), in subsection (1), after "the State Pension Credit Act 2002" insert ", Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
- (18) In section 126 (personal representatives to give information about the estate of a deceased person who was in receipt of certain benefits), in subsection (1), after "state pension credit" insert ", an income-related employment and support allowance".

- (19) In section 130 (duties of employers: statutory sick pay), in subsection (1) (power to require employer to supply information in connection with making of claim for certain benefits by employee), at the end insert—
  - "(f) an employment and support allowance."
- (20) In section 132 (power to require employers to provide information in connection with claims to certain benefits), in subsection (1), after paragraph (a) insert—
  - "(aa) an employment and support allowance;".
- (21) In section 150 (annual up-rating of benefits)—
  - (a) in subsection (1) (Secretary of State to review certain sums each year to determine whether value retained in relation to prices), after paragraph (l) insert—
    - "(m) specified in regulations under section 2(1)(a) or (4)(c) or 4(2)(a) or (6)(c) of the Welfare Reform Act 2007;";
  - (b) in subsection (7) (power to include in annual up-rating order provision for increase in sums not required to be up-rated), for "or the State Pension Credit Act 2002" substitute ", the State Pension Credit Act 2002 or Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
- (22) In section 159B (effect of alterations affecting state pension credit)—
  - (a) before "or" at the end of subsection (1)(b)(iii) insert—
    - "(iiia) in any component of a contributory employment and support allowance,";
  - (b) in subsection (6), in the definition of "component", at the end insert—
    - "(c) in relation to a contributory employment and support allowance, means any of the sums specified in regulations under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 which are relevant in calculating the amount payable by way of a contributory employment and support allowance;".
- (23) After section 159B insert—

# "159C Effect of alteration of rates of an employment and support allowance

- (1) Subject to such exceptions and conditions as may be prescribed, subsection (2) or (3) shall have effect where—
  - (a) an award of an employment and support allowance is in force in favour of any person ("the recipient"), and
  - (b) an alteration—
    - (i) in any component of the allowance,
    - (ii) in the recipient's benefit income, or
    - (iii) in the recipient's war disablement or war widow's or widower's pension,

affects the computation of the amount of the employment and support allowance to which he is entitled.

(2) Where, as a result of the alteration, the amount of the employment and support allowance to which the recipient is entitled is increased or reduced, then, as from the commencing date, the amount of the employment and

support allowance payable in the case of the recipient under the award shall be the increased or reduced amount, without any further decision of the Secretary of State; and the award shall have effect accordingly.

- (3) Where, notwithstanding the alteration, the recipient continues on and after the commencing date to be entitled to the same amount by way of an employment and support allowance as before, the award shall continue in force accordingly.
- (4) Subsection (5) applies where a statement is made in the House of Commons by or on behalf of the Secretary of State which specifies—
  - (a) in relation to any of the items referred to in subsection (1)(b)(i) to (iii), the amount of the alteration which he proposes to make by an order under section 150 or 152 or by or under any other enactment, and
  - (b) the date on which he proposes to bring the alteration into force ("the proposed commencing date").
- (5) If, in a case where this subsection applies, an award of an employment and support allowance is made in favour of a person before the proposed commencing date and after the date on which the statement is made, the award—
  - (a) may provide for the employment and support allowance to be paid as from the proposed commencing date at a rate determined by reference to the amounts of the items referred to in subsection (1) (b)(i) to (iii) which will be in force on that date, or
  - (b) may be expressed in terms of the amounts of those items in force at the date of the award.
- (6) In this section—

"alteration" means—

- (a) in relation to any component of an employment and support allowance, its alteration by or under any enactment;
- (b) in relation to a person's benefit income, the alteration of any of the sums referred to in section 150 by any enactment or by an order under section 150 or 152 to the extent that any such alteration affects the amount of his benefit income;
- (c) in relation to a person's war disablement pension or war widow's or widower's pension, its alteration by or under any enactment:

"benefit income", in relation to a person, means so much of his income as consists of benefit under the Contributions and Benefits Act:

"the commencing date", in relation to an alteration, means the date on which the alteration comes into force in relation to the recipient;

"component", in relation to an employment and support allowance, means any of the sums specified in regulations under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 which are relevant in calculating the amount payable by way of an employment and support allowance; "war disablement pension" and "war widow's or widower's pension" have the same meaning as in section 159B."

## (24) After section 160A insert—

# "160B Implementation of increases in employment and support allowance due to attainment of particular ages

- (1) This section applies where—
  - (a) an award of an employment and support allowance is in force in favour of a person ("the recipient"), and
  - (b) a component has become applicable, or applicable at a particular rate, because he or some other person has reached a particular age ("the qualifying age").
- (2) If, as a result of the recipient or other person reaching the qualifying age, the recipient becomes entitled to an employment and support allowance of an increased amount, the amount payable to or for him under the award shall, as from the day on which he becomes so entitled, be that increased amount, without any further decision of the Secretary of State; and the award shall have effect accordingly.
- (3) Subsection (2) does not apply where, in consequence of the recipient or other person reaching the qualifying age, a question arises in relation to the recipient's entitlement to a benefit under the Contributions and Benefits Act.
- (4) Subsection (2) does not apply where, in consequence of the recipient or other person reaching the qualifying age, a question arises in relation to the recipient's entitlement to an employment and support allowance, other than—
  - (a) the question whether the component concerned, or any other component, becomes or ceases to be applicable, or applicable at a particular rate, in the recipient's case, and
  - (b) the question whether, in consequence, the amount of his employment and support allowance falls to be varied.
- (5) In this section, "component", in relation to a recipient and his employment and support allowance, means any of the amounts determined in accordance with regulations made under section 2(1)(a) or 4(2)(a) of the Welfare Reform Act 2007."
- (25) In section 164 (destination of repayments), in subsection (1), after "section 38 of the Jobseekers Act 1995" insert ", section 27 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
- (26) In section 165(6)(a) (under which no adjustment between the National Insurance Fund and the Consolidated Fund is required for administrative expenses of the Secretary of State relating to benefits payable out of money provided by Parliament), for "or section 20 of the State Pension Credit Act 2002" substitute ", section 20 of the State Pension Credit Act 2002 or section 27 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
- (27) In section 166 (financial review and report), in subsection (2) (duty at end of each review period to review operation of certain provisions)—
  - (a) after paragraph (b) insert—

- "(ba) the provisions of Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 relating to contributory employment and support allowance;";
- (b) in paragraph (c), for "and (b)" substitute "to (ba)".
- (28) In section 170 (Social Security Advisory Committee), in subsection (5)—
  - (a) in the definition of "the relevant enactments", after paragraph (ai) insert—
    "(aia) the provisions of Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007;";
  - (b) in the definition of "the relevant Northern Ireland enactments", after paragraph (ai) insert—
    - "(aia) any provisions in Northern Ireland which correspond to provisions of Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007;".
- (29) In section 179 (reciprocal agreements with countries outside the United Kingdom)—
  - (a) in subsection (3)(a), after "the State Pension Credit Act 2002" insert ", Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007";
  - (b) in subsection (4), before "and" at the end of paragraph (ae) insert "and (af) to Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007;";
  - (c) in subsection (5), after paragraph (ab) insert—
    - "(ac) employment and support allowance;".
- (30) In section 180 (payment of travelling expenses by Secretary of State), after "the State Pension Credit Act 2002", in both places, insert ", Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
- (31) In section 187 (certain benefits to be inalienable), in subsection (1), after paragraph (ab) insert—
  - "(ac) an employment and support allowance;".
- (32) In section 191 (general interpretation)—
  - (a) in the definition of "benefit", for "and state pension credit" substitute ", state pension credit and an employment and support allowance";
  - (b) after the definition of "the Contributions and Benefits Act" insert—
    - ""contributory employment and support allowance" means a contributory allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);";
  - (c) after the definition of "income-related benefit" insert—
    - "income-related employment and support allowance" means an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);".

# Local Government Finance Act 1992 (c. 14)

- 11 (1) The Local Government Finance Act 1992 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In Schedule 4 (enforcement in England and Wales)—
    - (a) in paragraph 6 (deductions from income support etc.), in sub-paragraphs (1) and (2)(b), for "or state pension credit" substitute ", state pension credit or an employment and support allowance";
    - (b) in paragraph 12 (relationship between remedies), after sub-paragraph (1)(bb) insert—

- "(bc) deductions from an employment and support allowance may be resorted to more than once.";
- (c) in that paragraph, in sub-paragraph (1)(d), after "state pension credit" insert ", deductions from an employment and support allowance".
- (3) In Schedule 8 (enforcement in Scotland), in paragraph 6 (deductions from income support etc.), in sub-paragraphs (1) and (2)(b), for "or state pension credit" substitute ", state pension credit or an employment and support allowance".

## Jobseekers Act 1995 (c. 18)

- 12 (1) The Jobseekers Act 1995 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 1 (the jobseeker's allowance), in subsection (2) (conditions of entitlement), for paragraph (f) substitute—
    - "(f) does not have limited capability for work;".
  - (3) In section 3 (income-based conditions), in subsection (1)—
    - (a) in paragraph (b), for "or state pension credit" substitute ", state pension credit or an income-related employment and support allowance";
    - (b) after paragraph (dd) insert—
      - "(de) is not a member of a couple the other member of which is entitled to an income-related employment and support allowance;".
  - (4) In section 3A (conditions for claims by joint-claim couples), in subsection (1), after paragraph (cc) insert—
    - "(cd) that neither member of the couple is entitled to an income-related employment and support allowance;".
  - (5) In section 35 (interpretation)—
    - (a) in subsection (1), after the definition of "income-based jobseeker's allowance" insert—
      - ""income-related employment and support allowance" means an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);";
    - (b) in subsection (2), for "capable of work" substitute "limited capability for work".
  - (6) In Schedule 1 (supplementary provisions), for paragraph 2, and the italic cross-heading immediately preceding it, substitute—

## "Limited capability for work

- 2 (1) The question whether a person has, or does not have, limited capability for work shall be determined, for the purposes of this Act, in accordance with the provisions of Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance).
  - (2) References in Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 to the purposes of that Part shall be construed, where the provisions of that Part have effect for the purposes of this Act, as references to the purposes of this Act."

# Pensions Act 1995 (c. 26)

In Schedule 4 to the Pensions Act 1995 (equalisation of pensionable ages for men and women), in paragraph 1 (enactments for the purposes of which the rules for determining pensionable age apply) for "and the State Pension Credit Act 2002" substitute ", the State Pension Credit Act 2002 and Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".

# Children (Scotland) Act 1995 (c. 36)

- In section 22 of the Children (Scotland) Act 1995 (promotion of welfare of children in need), in subsection (4) (under which persons in receipt of certain benefits cannot be required to repay financial assistance), at the end insert "; or
  - (c) an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance)."

# Employment Tribunals Act 1996 (c. 17)

- 15 (1) The Employment Tribunals Act 1996 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 16 (power to provide for recoupment of benefits)—
    - (a) in subsections (3)(a) and (c) and (5)(cc) and (e), for "or income support" substitute ", income support or income-related employment and support allowance";
    - (b) in subsection (3)(b), for "either benefit" substitute "jobseeker's allowance, income support or income-related employment and support allowance";
    - (c) in subsection (4), for paragraph (b) substitute—
      - "(b) so as to apply to all or any of the benefits mentioned in subsection (3)."
  - (3) In section 17 (recoupment: further provisions), in subsection (1), for "or income support", in both places, substitute ", income support or income-related employment and support allowance".
  - (4) In that section, at the end insert—
    - "(5) In this section and section 16 "income-related employment and support allowance" means an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance)."

# Education Act 1996 (c. 56)

- 16 (1) The Education Act 1996 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 457 (charges and remissions policies), in subsection (4)(b) (cases where receipt of benefit by pupil's parent to give rise to remission), after sub-paragraph (ii) insert—
    - "(iia) in receipt of an income-related employment and support allowance,".
  - (3) In section 512ZB (provision of free school lunches and milk), in subsection (4) (eligibility for free lunches), in paragraphs (a) and (b), after sub-paragraph (ii) insert—

- "(iia) in receipt of an income-related employment and support allowance,".
- (4) In section 579 (interpretation), in subsection (1), after the definition of "higher education" insert—

""income-related employment and support allowance" means an incomerelated allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);".

# Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14)

- 17 (1) The Social Security Act 1998 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 2 (use of computers), in subsection (2) (meaning of "relevant enactment"), after paragraph (i) insert "; or
    - (i) Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007."
  - (3) In section 8 (which provides for any decision on a claim for a relevant benefit, or under or by virtue of a relevant enactment, to be made by the Secretary of State)—
    - (a) in subsection (3) (definition of "relevant benefit"), after paragraph (b) insert—
      - "(ba) an employment and support allowance;";
    - (b) in subsection (4) (definition of "relevant enactment"), for "or the State Pension Credit Act 2002" substitute ", the State Pension Credit Act 2002 or Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
  - (4) In section 11 (regulations with respect to decisions), in subsection (3), in the definition of "the current legislation", for "and the State Pension Credit Act 2002" substitute ", the State Pension Credit Act 2002 and Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
  - (5) In section 27 (restrictions on entitlement to benefit in certain cases of error), in subsection (7), in the definition of "benefit"—
    - (a) after paragraph (dd) insert—
      - "(de) an employment and support allowance;";
    - (b) in paragraph (e), for "to (dd)" substitute "to (de)".
  - (6) In section 28 (correction of errors and setting aside of decisions), in subsection (3) (definition of "relevant enactment"), at the end insert "; or
    - (g) Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007."
  - (7) In section 31 (incapacity for work), after subsection (1) insert—
    - "(1A) Regulations may provide that a determination that a person is disqualified for any period in accordance with regulations under section 18(1) to (3) of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 shall have effect for such purposes as may be prescribed as a determination that he is to be treated as not having limited capability for work for that period, and vice versa."
  - (8) In Schedule 2 (decisions against which no appeal lies), in paragraph 6(b) (alteration of rates of benefit), at the end insert ", or
    - (iv) section 159C(1)(b) of that Act (employment and support allowance)."

- (9) In Schedule 3 (decisions against which an appeal lies), in paragraph 3 (payability of benefit), at the end insert "; or
  - (g) section 18 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007."

Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 (c. 30)

- In section 72 of the Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 (power to make regulations about the use and supply of social security information), in subsection (3) (provisions in connection with which the power is exercisable), at the end insert ", or
  - (d) Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007."

# Immigration and Asylum Act 1999 (c. 33)

In section 115 of the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999 (exclusion from benefits), in subsection (1) (benefits to which entitlement excluded), after "State Pension Credit Act 2002" insert "or to income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance)".

Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19)

- 20 (1) The Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 62 (loss of benefit for breach of community order), after subsection (4) insert—
    - "(4A) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide that, where the relevant benefit is an employment and support allowance, any income-related allowance (within the meaning of Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007) shall be payable, during the whole or part of the prescribed period, as if one or more of the following applied—
      - (a) the rate of the allowance were such reduced rate as may be prescribed;
      - (b) the allowance were payable only if there is compliance by the offender with such obligations with respect to the provision of information as may be imposed by the regulations;
      - (c) the allowance were payable only if the circumstances are otherwise such as may be prescribed."
  - (3) In that section, in subsection (8), in the definition of "relevant benefit", after paragraph (b) insert—
    - "(ba) an employment and support allowance;".
  - (4) In section 65 (loss of benefit regulations), in subsection (4) (regulations subject to affirmative resolution procedure), in paragraph (c), after "section 62(4)" insert "or (4A)".

# Local Government Act 2000 (c. 22)

In section 94 of the Local Government Act 2000 (disclosure of information), in subsection (1) (benefit information which may be disclosed), for "or state pension credit" substitute ", state pension credit or an income-related employment and support allowance".

Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 4)

- 22 (1) The Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 39(1)(a) (which excepts from matters which may be managed those relating to benefit under the Contributions and Benefits Act), at the end insert "or Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".
  - (3) In section 41(a) (duties of managers in relation to matters which may be managed), at the end insert "or Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007".

Social Security Fraud Act 2001 (c. 11)

- 23 (1) The Social Security Fraud Act 2001 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 7 (loss of benefit for commission of benefit offences), after subsection (4A) insert—
    - "(4B) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide that, where the sanctionable benefit is employment and support allowance, any incomerelated allowance shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the disqualification period, as if one or more of the following applied—
      - (a) the rate of the allowance were such reduced rate as may be prescribed;
      - (b) the allowance were payable only if there is compliance by the offender with such obligations with respect to the provision of information as may be imposed by the regulations;
      - (c) the allowance were payable only if the circumstances are otherwise such as may be prescribed."
  - (3) In that section, in subsection (8) (interpretation), in the definition of "disqualifying benefit", after paragraph (aa) insert—
    - "(ab) any benefit under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance) or under any provision having effect in Northern Ireland corresponding to that Part;".
  - (4) In section 9 (effect of offences on benefits of members of offender's family), in subsection (1) (benefits to which section applies), after paragraph (bb) insert—

    "(bc) employment and support allowance;".
  - (5) In that section, after subsection (4A) insert—
    - "(4B) In relation to cases in which the benefit is employment and support allowance, the provision that may be made by virtue of subsection (2) is provision that, in the case of the offender's family member, any incomerelated allowance shall be payable, during the whole or a part of any period comprised in the relevant period, as if one or more of the following applied—
      - (a) the rate of the allowance were such reduced rate as may be prescribed;
      - (b) the allowance were payable only if there is compliance by the offender or the offender's family member, or both of them, with such obligations with respect to the provision of information as may be imposed by the regulations;

- (c) the allowance were payable only if circumstances are otherwise such as may be prescribed."
- (6) In section 10 (power to supplement and mitigate loss of benefit provisions), in subsection (3) (definition of "social security benefit"), after paragraph (bb) insert—
  - "(bc) any benefit under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance) or under any provision having effect in Northern Ireland corresponding to that Part;".
- (7) In section 11 (loss of benefit regulations), in subsection (3) (regulations subject to affirmative resolution procedure), in paragraph (c), after "(4A)", in both places, insert ", (4B)".
- (8) In section 13 (interpretation of sections 7 to 12), after the definitions by reference to the Jobseekers Act 1995 insert—

""income-related allowance" has the same meaning as in Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);".

Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1)

- 24 (1) The Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 658(4) (amount charged to tax to be calculated in accordance with section 661), after "carer's allowance," insert "contributory employment and support allowance,".
  - (3) In the table of taxable benefits in section 660 ("Table A"), after the entry relating to "Carer's allowance" insert—

"Contributory employment and support allowance	WRA 2007	Section 1(2)(a)
	Any provision made for Northern Ireland which corresponds to section 1(2)(a) of WRA 2007"	

(4) In section 661(1) (social security income taxable on an accruals basis), after "carer's allowance," insert—

"contributory employment and support allowance,".

(5) In the table of benefits wholly exempt from tax in section 677 ("Table B"), after the entry relating to "Housing benefit" insert—

"Income-related employment and support allowance	WRA 2007	Section 1(2)(b)
	Any provision material to section 1(2)(b)	ade for Northern Ireland which corresponds of WRA 2007"
(6) In Part 1 of Schedul	e 1 (abbreviations	of Acts), at the end insert—

"WRA 2007 The Welfare Reform Act 2007"

#### **SCHEDULE 4**

Section 29

## TRANSITION RELATING TO PART 1

General power to provide for transition relating to Part 1

- 1 (1) Regulations may make such provision as the Secretary of State considers necessary or expedient—
  - (a) in connection with the coming into force of any provision of, or repeal relating to, this Part, or
  - (b) otherwise for the purposes of, or in connection with, the transition to employment and support allowance.
  - (2) The following provisions of this Schedule are not to be taken as prejudicing the generality of sub-paragraph (1).

## Pre-commencement claims

- 2 Regulations may—
  - (a) make provision for a claim for incapacity benefit, income support or severe disablement allowance which is made before the appointed day to be treated wholly or partly as a claim for an employment and support allowance;
  - (b) make provision for the purpose of enabling claims for an employment and support allowance to be made before the appointed day for a period beginning on or after that day.

## Post-commencement claims

- 3 Regulations may—
  - (a) make provision excluding the making of a claim for incapacity benefit or severe disablement allowance on or after the appointed day;
  - (b) make provision for a claim for incapacity benefit, income support or severe disablement allowance which is made on or after the appointed day to be treated in prescribed circumstances as a claim for an employment and support allowance;
  - (c) make provision for a claim for an employment and support allowance to be treated wholly or partly as a claim for incapacity benefit, income support or severe disablement allowance;
  - (d) make provision excluding the making of a claim for an employment and support allowance by a person who is entitled to an existing award.

# Award of employment and support allowance for pre-commencement period

- 4 Regulations may—
  - (a) make provision for an employment and support allowance of such a kind as the regulations may provide to be awarded in prescribed circumstances for a period before the appointed day;
  - (b) make provision with respect to conditions of entitlement in relation to an award under sub-paragraph (a) and the amount payable by way of an allowance under such an award.

# Matching of awards of employment and support allowance

- 5 (1) For the purposes of this paragraph, an award of an employment and support allowance is one that falls to be made on matching terms if—
  - (a) it is made in pursuance of a claim by a person who was previously entitled to an existing award, and
  - (b) had it continued to be possible to make an award of incapacity benefit, income support on grounds of incapacity for work, or severe disablement allowance, the award which would have been made to him ("the hypothetical award") would have been made on the basis of the linking of periods of incapacity for work.

# (2) Regulations may—

- (a) make provision for the purpose of securing that an award of an employment and support allowance that falls to be made on matching terms is made on terms which match in whole or part the hypothetical award;
- (b) make provision for the modification of matched awards for the purpose of securing that the person with the award is put in the position he would have been had he been made the hypothetical award which was then the subject of conversion under paragraph 7.
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2)(b), the reference to matched awards is to awards of an employment and support allowance that have been the subject of matching in pursuance of regulations under sub-paragraph (2)(a).
- 6 (1) For the purposes of this paragraph an award of an employment and support allowance is one which falls to be made on matching terms if—
  - (a) it is made in pursuance of a claim by a person who was previously entitled to an existing award,
  - (b) had he continued to be entitled to that award, it would have been the subject of conversion under paragraph 7 before the date of his claim for an employment and support allowance, and
  - (c) had it continued to be possible to make an award of incapacity benefit, income support on grounds of incapacity for work, or severe disablement allowance, the award which would have been made to him would have been made on the basis of the linking of periods of incapacity for work.
  - (2) Regulations may make provision for the purpose of securing that an award of an employment and support allowance that falls to be made on matching terms is made on terms which match in whole or part the award that would have resulted from conversion under paragraph 7 had entitlement to the existing award continued.

# Treatment of existing awards

- 7 (1) Regulations may—
  - (a) make provision for converting existing awards into awards of an employment and support allowance, and with respect to the terms of conversion;
  - (b) make provision for the termination of existing awards in prescribed circumstances.
  - (2) Regulations under sub-paragraph (1)(a) may, in particular—
    - (a) make provision for conversion of an existing award—

- (i) on application, in accordance with the regulations, by the person entitled to the award, or
- (ii) without application;
- (b) make provision about the conditions to be satisfied in relation to an application for conversion;
- (c) make provision about the timing of conversion;
- (d) provide for an existing award to have effect after conversion as an award of an employment and support allowance—
  - (i) of such a kind,
  - (ii) for such period,
  - (iii) of such an amount, and
  - (iv) subject to such conditions,

as the regulations may provide;

- (e) make provision for determining in connection with conversion of an existing award whether a person has limited capability for work-related activity.
- (3) Regulations under sub-paragraph (1)(a) may, in relation to existing awards which have been the subject of conversion under this paragraph, include provision about revision under section 9 of the Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), or supersession under section 10 of that Act in respect of the period before conversion.

## Transitional allowances

- 8 (1) Regulations may—
  - (a) make provision for a person's continuing entitlement to an employment and support allowance awarded by virtue of regulations under paragraph 7 (a "transitional allowance") to be determined by reference to such provision as may be made by the regulations;
  - (b) make provision for the review of an award of a transitional allowance;
  - (c) make provision for the termination of an award of a transitional allowance;
  - (d) make provision for this Part, or any other enactment relating to social security, to have effect with prescribed modifications in relation to a person with a transitional allowance;
  - (e) make provision for the purpose of enabling a transitional allowance to be revised under section 9 of the Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14) or superseded under section 10 of that Act.
  - (2) In this paragraph "enactment" includes an enactment contained in subordinate legislation (within the meaning of the Interpretation Act 1978 (c. 30)).
- 9 (1) Regulations may prescribe circumstances in which a person who is entitled to a transitional allowance immediately before reaching pensionable age is to be treated as having satisfied the condition in paragraph 5(2) of Schedule 3 to the Contributions and Benefits Act (first contribution condition for entitlement to state pension).
  - (2) In this paragraph, "pensionable age" has the meaning given by the rules in paragraph 1 of Schedule 4 to the Pensions Act 1995 (c. 26).

Post-commencement up-rating of incapacity benefit and severe disablement allowance

Regulations may provide for section 150 of the Administration Act (annual up-rating of benefits), so far as relating to—

- (a) incapacity benefit under section 30A of the Contributions and Benefits Act, or
- (b) severe disablement allowance.

to have effect with prescribed modifications in relation to tax years beginning on or after the appointed day.

# Interpretation

11 In this Schedule—

"appointed day" means the day appointed for the coming into force of section 1;

"existing award" means—

- (a) an award of incapacity benefit,
- (b) an award of severe disablement allowance, and
- (c) an award of income support made to a person to whom regulation 6(4) (a) or 13(2)(b) or (bb) of, or paragraph 7(a) or (b), 10, 12 or 13 of Schedule 1B to, the Income Support (General) Regulations 1987 (S.I. 1987/1967) (persons incapable of work or disabled) applies;

"incapacity benefit" (except in paragraph 10(a)) means—

- (a) incapacity benefit under section 30A, 40 or 41 of the Contributions and Benefits Act,
- (b) long-term incapacity benefit under regulation 11(4) of the Social Security (Incapacity Benefit) (Transitional) Regulations 1995 (S.I. 1995/310) (former sickness benefit), and
- (c) invalidity benefit which has effect by virtue of regulation 17(1) of those regulations as if it were long-term incapacity benefit;

"severe disablement allowance" means severe disablement allowance under section 68 of that Act (as it has effect by virtue of article 4 of the Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 (Commencement No. 9, and Transitional and Savings Provisions) Order 2000 (S.I. 2000/2958) (C. 89));

"transitional allowance" has the meaning given by paragraph 8(1)(a).

#### SCHEDULE 5

Section 40

MINOR AND CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS RELATING TO PART 2

Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992 (c. 4)

- 1 (1) The Contributions and Benefits Act is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 123(4) (income-related benefits), for the words before paragraph (a) substitute "Each billing authority and in Scotland each local authority".
  - (3) In section 130(2) (housing benefit: qualifying payments), for paragraph (a) substitute—
    - "(a) payments to a billing authority or to a local authority in Scotland in respect of council tax;".

(4) In section 137(1) (interpretation of Part 7), after the definition of "industrial injuries scheme" insert—

""local authority" in relation to Scotland means a council constituted under section 2 of the Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994;".

# Social Security Administration Act 1992 (c. 5)

- 2 The Administration Act is amended as follows.
- 3 In section 134 (arrangements for housing benefit)—
  - (a) in subsection (8)(a) before "war" in each place insert "prescribed";
  - (b) in that subsection omit "or surviving civil partner's";
  - (c) after subsection (13) insert—
    - "(14) In this section "war widow's pension" includes any corresponding pension payable to a widower or surviving civil partner."
- 4 In section 139 (arrangements for council tax benefit)—
  - (a) in subsection (6)(a) before "war" in each place insert "prescribed";
  - (b) in subsection (11) omit the definition of "war disablement pension" and for the definition of "war widow's pension" substitute—

"war widow's pension" includes any corresponding pension payable to a widower or surviving civil partner."

- 5 In section 139E (information about attainment of standards), in subsection (1)—
  - (a) for "section 139D(3)" substitute "section 139D(3A) or (3B)";
  - (b) after paragraph (a) insert—
    - "(aa) whether the authority has taken the action which it has been directed to take;";
  - (c) in paragraph (b) after "those standards" insert "or take that action".
- 6 (1) Section 139F (enforcement notices) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (1)—
    - (a) for "section 139D(3)" substitute "section 139D(3A) or (3B)";
    - (b) after paragraph (a) insert—
      - "(aa) is not satisfied that the authority has taken the action which it has been directed to take;";
    - (c) in paragraph (b) after "those standards" insert "or take that action".
  - (3) In subsection (2)(a), after "paragraph (a)" insert ", (aa)".
  - (4) In subsection (4), at the beginning insert "If the notice identifies directions under section 139D(3A),".
  - (5) After subsection (4) insert—
    - "(4A) If the notice identifies directions under section 139D(3B), the authority's response shall either—
      - (a) state that the authority has taken the action, or is likely to take it within the time specified in the directions, and justify that statement; or

- (b) state that the authority has not taken the action, or is not likely to take it within that time, and (if the authority wishes) give reasons why a determination under section 139G below should not be made or should not include any particular provision."
- 7 (1) Section 139G (enforcement determinations) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (1)—
    - (a) in paragraph (a) after "the standards" insert "or taken the action";
    - (b) in paragraph (b) after "those standards" insert "or take that action".
  - (3) In subsections (3) and (5)(c), after "the standards" insert "or the taking of the action".
- 8 (1) In section 140A(2)(c) (subsidies to certain authorities), for "or levying authority" substitute "and to each local authority in Scotland".
  - (2) Sub-paragraph (1) must be taken to have had effect from 1 April 1997 (the date of the coming into force of section 140A of that Act).
- In section 140B(5A) (calculation of amount of subsidy), for "section 139D(3)" substitute "section 139D(3A) or (3B)".
- In section 191 (interpretation), in the definition of "prescribe" at the end insert "and "prescribed" must be construed accordingly".

# Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994 (c. 39)

- In Schedule 13 to the Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994 (minor and consequential amendments)—
  - (a) paragraph 174(4) is omitted;
  - (b) paragraph 175(3) extends also to England and Wales and, accordingly, the amendments made by that sub-paragraph extend also to England and Wales.

# Housing Act 1996 (c. 52)

In section 122(5) of the Housing Act 1996 for "regulations or order as are mentioned in subsection (3) or (4)" substitute "order as is mentioned in subsection (4)".

# Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19)

- In Schedule 7 to the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (housing benefit and council tax benefit: revisions and appeals), in paragraph 1(2), after paragraph (b) insert—
  - "(c) a decision of a relevant authority under or by virtue of section 75 or 76 of the Administration Act that an amount of housing benefit or council tax benefit is recoverable;".

# Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33)

In Schedule 24 to the Civil Partnership Act 2004 (amendments relating to social security, child support and tax credits), omit paragraph 65.

#### SCHEDULE 6

Section 58

# SCHEDULE TO BE INSERTED IN THE PNEUMOCONIOSIS ETC. (WORKERS' COMPENSATION) ACT 1979

## "THE SCHEDULE

Section 2(3)

#### DEFINITION OF "RELEVANT EMPLOYER"

#### **Basic definition**

- Subject to the following provisions, "relevant employer", in relation to a person disabled by a disease to which this Act applies, means any person—
  - (a) by whom the disabled person was employed in a prescribed occupation at any time during the period during which he was developing the disease, and
  - (b) against whom he might have or might have had a claim for damages in respect of the disablement.

# Disregarded employers

- A person is not a relevant employer in relation to a person disabled by a disease to which this Act applies if the disabled person has had no period of employment with him which is a qualifying period of employment.
- A person is not a relevant employer in relation to a person disabled by a disease to which this Act applies if the disabled person's qualifying period of employment with him did not exceed 12 months.
- A person is not a relevant employer in relation to a person disabled by a disease to which this Act applies if the disabled person's qualifying period of employment with him—
  - (a) did not exceed 5 years, and
  - (b) represents not more than 25% of the time during which the disabled person was employed in a prescribed occupation.
- A person is not a relevant employer in relation to a person disabled by a disease to which this Act applies if the disabled person's qualifying period of employment with him—
  - (a) did not exceed 7 years, and
  - (b) represents not more than 20% of the time during which the disabled person was employed in a prescribed occupation.
- In paragraphs 3 to 5, references to the disabled person's qualifying period of employment with his employer, where there has been more than one such period, are to the aggregate of those periods.

# "Qualifying period of employment"

- 7 (1) In this Schedule, "qualifying period of employment", in relation to a person disabled by a disease to which this Act applies, means any period of employment in a prescribed occupation, except for—
  - (a) a period of employment which ended more than 20 years before the qualifying date, and

- (b) in the case of a claim relating to diffuse mesothelioma, a period of employment which began not more than 15 years before the qualifying date.
- (2) In sub-paragraph (1), "qualifying date" means—
  - (a) the date on which the Secretary of State determines a claim for disablement benefit made by or on behalf of the disabled person in respect of the disease, or
  - (b) if the disabled person has died without a claim for disablement benefit in respect of the disease having been determined, the date on which he died.

# "Prescribed occupation"

- 8 (1) In this Schedule, "prescribed occupation", in relation to a person disabled by a disease to which this Act applies, means an occupation prescribed in relation to the disease by the Secretary of State by order made by statutory instrument.
  - (2) A statutory instrument that—
    - (a) contains an order under sub-paragraph (1), and
    - (b) is not subject to any requirement that a draft of the instrument be laid before, and approved by a resolution of, each House of Parliament,

shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament

#### Power to amend Schedule

- 9 Regulations made by the Secretary of State may—
  - (a) amend this Schedule for the purpose of adding to the cases in which a person is not a relevant employer in relation to a person disabled by a disease to which this Act applies;
  - (b) amend or repeal any provision of this Schedule relating to such cases."

#### SCHEDULE 7

Section 63

# MINOR AND CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS RELATING TO PART 4

Vaccine Damage Payments Act 1979 (c. 17)

- 1 (1) The Vaccine Damage Payments Act 1979 is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 4(2) (power to make regulations about appeals), at the beginning insert "In relation to appeals under subsection (1) to an appeal tribunal constituted under Chapter 1 of Part 1 of the Social Security Act 1998,".
  - (3) In section 4(3) (provision which may be made under the preceding subsection), for "The regulations" substitute "Regulations under subsection (2)".
  - (4) In section 7A (correction of errors and setting aside of decisions)—
    - (a) in subsection (1)(a) (decisions with respect to which regulations made by the Secretary of State may make provision), after "Act" insert ", other than

- a decision of an appeal tribunal constituted under Chapter 1 of Part 2 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998";
- (b) in subsection (2) (nothing in subsection (1) to affect other powers), after "subsection (1)" insert "or (1A)".
- (5) In section 8 (regulations), in subsection (1) (references in the Act to regulations are to regulations made by the Secretary of State), after "provisions of this Act" insert ", except sections 4(3A) and (3B) and 7A(1A),".
- (6) In that section, in subsection (3) (provision which may be contained in regulations made by the Secretary of State)—
  - (a) after paragraph (b) insert "and";
  - (b) paragraph (d) (power to confer functions on appeal tribunals) ceases to have effect.
- (7) In that section, at the end insert—
  - "(4) Any power of the Department for Social Development in Northern Ireland to make regulations under this Act—
    - (a) shall be exercisable by statutory rule for the purposes of the Statutory Rules (Northern Ireland) Order 1979 which shall be subject to negative resolution within the meaning of section 41(6) of the Interpretation Act (Northern Ireland) 1954; and
    - (b) includes power to make such incidental or supplementary provision as appears to the Department to be appropriate."
- (8) After section 9 insert—

# "9A Interpretation: "appeal tribunal"

In this Act, references to an appeal tribunal, without more, are to a tribunal constituted under—

- (a) Chapter 1 of Part 1 of the Social Security Act 1998; or
- (b) Chapter 1 of Part 2 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998."
- (9) In section 12(3)(b) (duty of Secretary of State to pay travelling and other allowances to persons required to attend before tribunals under section 4)—
  - (a) after "required" insert "under section 4", and
  - (b) for "under section 4 above" substitute "constituted under Chapter 1 of Part 1 of the Social Security Act 1998".

Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992 (c. 4)

- 2 (1) The Contributions and Benefits Act is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 73 (mobility component of disability living allowance), in subsection (9) (a), after "subsection (1)" insert "(a) to (d)".
  - (3) In section 140 (social fund payments: principles of determination), for subsection (3) substitute—

"(3) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (2), the Secretary of State may issue directions under that subsection for the purpose of securing that allocations under section 168 of the Administration Act are not exceeded."

Social Security Administration Act 1992 (c. 5)

- 3 (1) The Administration Act is amended as follows.
  - (2) In section 2AA(2) (benefits to which section applies), for paragraph (e) substitute—
    "(e) carer's allowance."
  - (3) In section 123 (unauthorised disclosure of information relating to particular persons), in subsection (6A), for "medical practitioner" substitute "health care professional".
  - (4) In section 168 (allocations from social fund), in subsection (5) (power to give directions with respect to the control and management of social fund allocations to particular officers or groups of officers), for "the amounts allocated to them" substitute "any amounts allocated to them".
  - (5) In subsection (6) of that section (definition of "appropriate officer"), for "payments from the social fund such as are mentioned in section 138(1)(b) of the Contributions and Benefits Act" substitute "section 138(1)(b) payments".

Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14)

to child benefit and guardian's allowance.

In section 38(7) of the Social Security Act 1998 (principles applicable on review of social fund determination), at the end of paragraph (a)(i) insert "and".

## **SCHEDULE 8**

Section 67

# REPEALS

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
Vaccine Damage Payments Act 1979 (c. 17)	Section 3A(6).
	In section 8(3), paragraph (d), and the word "and" immediately preceding it.
Pneumoconiosis etc. (Workers' Compensation) Act 1979 (c. 41)	Section 3(5).
Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1)	In section 347B(12)(b), the word "or" at the end of sub-paragraph (i).
Criminal Justice Act 1991 (c. 53)	In section 24(4), in the definition of "income support", the words "incapacity benefit or".
Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992 (c. 4)	In section 6A(3), the word "and" at the end of paragraph (c).
	Section 20(1)(b).

The repeal of section 69(5) of the Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992 (c. 8) has effect only in relation

# Short title and chapter

# Extent of repeal

## In section 20(2)—

- (a) in the definition of "long-term benefit", paragraph (a);
- (b) in the definition of "short-term benefit", paragraph (b).

# In section 21(1)—

- (a) the words from "short-term incapacity benefit" to "subsection (5) of that section,";
- (b) the words "or short-term or long-term incapacity benefit under section 40 or 41 below".

# In section 21(2), in the table—

- (a) the heading "Short-term benefit";
- (b) the entry relating to short-term incapacity benefit;
- (c) the heading "Other benefits".

In section 21(4), the words "short-term benefit or".

In section 21(5A)(c), the words "2(4)(a) and (5)(a),".

Sections 30A to 30E.

In section 37(2), the words from "one of the conditions" to "person and".

In section 39A(3), the words from "one of the conditions" to "person and".

Sections 40 to 42.

In section 44(4), the words from "except that" to the end.

Section 47.

In section 61—

- (a) in subsection (1), the words "under section 47(1) above or";
- (b) subsection (2).

In section 61A(3), paragraph (d), and the word "and" immediately preceding it.

Section 72(6).

In section 73(5), the words "Subject to subsection (4) above,".

Section 84.

Section 86A.

The repeal of section 69(5) of the Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992 (c. 8) has effect only in relation to child benefit and guardian's allowance.

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
	Section 87.
	In section 89(1) and (1A), the words ", and in regulations under section 86A above,".
	Section 93.
	In section 124(1), the word "and" at the end of paragraph (f).
	Section 130(4).
	In section 140(1A), the words following paragraph (b).
	Section 150(1)(b).
	Section 171ZP(1) to (3).
	Sections 171A to 171G.
	In section 176(1)(a), the words "section 30DD(5)(b) or (c);".
	In Schedule 3, paragraphs 2 and 5(6).
	In Schedule 4—  (a) in Part 1, paragraphs 2 and 2A;  (b) in Part 4, paragraphs 1A and 2.
	In Schedule 11, paragraph 2(d)(i).
	In Schedule 12, paragraphs 1, 3, 4, 5 and 6.
	In Schedule 13, paragraphs 1 and 2.
Social Security Administration Act 1992	Section 2A(2)(e) and (f).
(c. 5)	In section 2AA(2), paragraph (c) and the word "and" at the end of paragraph (d).
	Section 5(3).
	Section 71(5).
	In section 71ZA(2)—  (a) in paragraph (a), the words  "paragraph (a) of subsection (5) and";  (b) paragraph (b).
	In section 73(4), the word "or" at the end of paragraph (a).
	Section 130(1)(a) and (c).
	Section 132(1)(b) and (c).
	In section 134(8)(a), the words "or surviving civil partner's".

The repeal of section 69(5) of the Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992 (c. 8) has effect only in relation to child benefit and guardian's allowance.

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
	In section 150, subsection (1)(aa) and, in subsection (3)(b), "(aa),".
	In section 168(3)(d), the words from "to the same officer" to the end.
Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992 (c. 8)	Section 69(5).
Disability (Grants) Act 1993 (c. 14)	In section 1—  (a) in subsection (1), paragraphs (a) and (b) and the word "and" immediately preceding paragraph (c); (b) in subsection (4)(a), the words from "the reference in subsection (1)(a)" to first "and".
Pension Schemes Act 1993 (c. 48)	Section 46(3).
	In Schedule 8, paragraph 39.
Social Security (Incapacity for Work) Act 1994 (c. 18)	Sections 1, 2(1) to (3), (5) and (6), 3, 5 to 7 and 13.
	In Schedule 1, paragraphs 2, 3(3), 8 to 10, 13, 24(2) and (4), 28, 33, 38(2) and (3), 44 and 55.
Local Government etc. (Scotland) Act 1994 (c. 39)	In Schedule 13, paragraph 174(4).
Jobseekers Act 1995 (c. 18)	In Schedule 2, paragraphs 19(2), (3) and (5), 25, 26, 40(2) and 53(2).
Pensions Act 1995 (c. 26)	In Schedule 4, paragraphs 18(b) and 21(3) and (4).
Housing Act 1996 (c. 52)	<ul><li>In section 122—</li><li>(a) subsection (3);</li><li>(b) in subsection (5)(b), the words "or regulations".</li></ul>
	In Schedule 13, paragraph 3(2).
Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14)	In section 2(2), the word "or" at the end of paragraph (h).
	In section 28(3), the word "or" at the end of paragraph (e).
	Section 31(1).
	In section 38(7)(a), sub-paragraph (iii), and the word "and" immediately preceding it.
	Section 77.

Short title and chapter	Extent of repeal
	In Schedule 2, in paragraph 6(b), the word "or" at the end of paragraph (ii).
	In Schedule 3, in paragraph 3, the word "or" at the end of paragraph (e).
	In Schedule 7, paragraphs 73(3), 81(2) and 103(1).
Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999	Sections 61 to 64.
(c. 30)	In section 72(3), the word "or" at the end of paragraph (b).
	In Schedule 8, paragraphs 20 to 25.
Local Government Act 2000 (c. 22)	Sections 94 and 95.
State Pension Credit Act 2002 (c. 16)	In Schedule 2, paragraphs 9(5)(b)(ii), 16(3), 18(3), 24(2) and 37(a).
National Insurance Contributions Act 2002 (c. 19)	In Schedule 1, paragraph 14(2).
Tax Credits Act 2002 (c. 21)	In Schedule 3, paragraphs 25, 26, 28 and 30.
Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1)	In section 658(4), the words "incapacity benefit".
	In section 660(1), in Table A, the entry relating to incapacity benefit.
	In section 661(1), the words "incapacity benefit,".
	Sections 663 and 664.
	In Schedule 6, paragraph 187.
Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33)	In Schedule 24, paragraphs 14, 15 and 65.

The repeal of section 69(5) of the Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992 (c. 8) has effect only in relation to child benefit and guardian's allowance.