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STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

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**1981 No. 552**

**The Magistrates' Courts Rules 1981**

CASE STATED

**Application to state case**

**76.**—(1) An application under section 111(1) of the Act of 1980 shall be made in writing and signed by or on behalf of the applicant and shall identify the question or questions of law or jurisdiction on which the opinion of the High Court is sought.

(2) Where one of the questions on which the opinion of the High Court is sought is whether there was evidence on which the magistrates' court could come to its decision, the particular finding of fact made by the magistrates' court which it is claimed cannot be supported by the evidence before the magistrates' court shall be specified in such application.

(3) Any such application shall be sent to the clerk of the magistrates' court whose decision is questioned.

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**Commencement Information**

**I1** Rule 76 in force at 6.7.1981, see [rule 1\(1\)](#)

**Consideration of draft case**

**77.**—(1) Within 21 days after receipt of an application made in accordance with rule 76, the clerk of the magistrates' court whose decision is questioned shall, unless the justices refuse to state a case under section 111(5) of the Act of 1980, send a draft case in which are stated the matters required under rule 81 to the applicant or his solicitor and shall send a copy thereof to the respondent or his solicitor.

(2) Within 21 days after receipt of the draft case under paragraph (1), each party may make representations thereon. Any such representations shall be in writing and signed by or on behalf of the party making them and shall be sent to the clerk.

(3) Where the justices refuse to state a case under section 111(5) of the Act and they are required by the High Court by order of mandamus under section 111(6) to do so, this rule shall apply as if in paragraph (1)—

- (a) for the words “receipt of an application made in accordance with rule 76” there were substituted the words “the date on which an order of mandamus under section 111(6) of the Act of 1980 is made”; and
- (b) the words “unless the justices refuse to state a case under section 111(5) of the Act of 1980” were omitted.

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**Commencement Information**

**I2** Rule 77 in force at 6.7.1981, see [rule 1\(1\)](#)

### Preparation and submission of final case

**78.**—(1) Within 21 days after the latest day on which representations may be made under rule 77, the justices whose decision is questioned shall make such adjustments, if any, to the draft case prepared for the purposes of that rule as they think fit, after considering any such representations, and shall state and sign the case.

(2) A case may be stated on behalf of the justices whose decision is questioned by any 2 or more of them and may, if the justices so direct, be signed on their behalf by their clerk.

(3) Forthwith after the case has been stated and signed the clerk of the court shall send it to the applicant or his solicitor, together with any statement required by rule 79.

#### Commencement Information

**I3** Rule 78 in force at 6.7.1981, see [rule 1\(1\)](#)

### Extension of time limits

**79.**—(1) If the clerk of a magistrates' court is unable to send to the applicant a draft case under paragraph (1) of rule 77 within the time required by that paragraph, he shall do so as soon as practicable thereafter and the provisions of that rule shall apply accordingly; but in that event the clerk shall attach to the draft case, and to the final case when it is sent to the applicant or his solicitor under rule 78(3), a statement of the delay and the reasons therefor.

(2) If the clerk of a magistrates' court receives an application in writing from or on behalf of the applicant or the respondent for an extension of the time within which representations on the draft case may be made under paragraph (2) of rule 77, together with reasons in writing therefor, he may by notice in writing sent to the applicant or respondent as the case may be extend the time and the provisions of that paragraph and of rule 78 shall apply accordingly; but in that event the clerk shall attach to the final case, when it is sent to the applicant or his solicitor under rule 78(3), a statement of the extension and the reasons therefor.

(3) If the justices are unable to state a case within the time required by paragraph (1) of rule 78, they shall do so as soon as practicable thereafter and the provisions of that rule shall apply accordingly; but in that event the clerk shall attach to the final case, when it is sent to the applicant or his solicitor under rule 78(3), a statement of the delay and the reasons therefor.

#### Commencement Information

**I4** Rule 79 in force at 6.7.1981, see [rule 1\(1\)](#)

### Service of documents

**80.** Any document required by rules 76 to 79 to be sent to any person shall, either be delivered to him or be sent by post in a registered letter or by recorded delivery service and, if sent by post to an applicant or respondent, shall be addressed to him at his last known or usual place of abode.

#### Commencement Information

**I5** Rule 80 in force at 6.7.1981, see [rule 1\(1\)](#)

## Content of case

**81.**—(1) A case stated by the magistrates' court shall state the facts found by the court and the question or questions of law or jurisdiction on which the opinion of the High Court is sought.

(2) Where one of the questions on which the opinion of the High Court is sought is whether there was evidence on which the magistrates' court could come to its decision, the particular finding of fact which it is claimed cannot be supported by the evidence before the magistrates' court shall be specified in the case.

(3) Unless one of the questions on which the opinion of the High Court is sought is whether there was evidence on which the magistrates' court could come to its decision, the case shall not contain a statement of evidence.

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### Commencement Information

**I6** Rule 81 in force at 6.7.1981, see [rule 1\(1\)](#)

**Changes to legislation:**

There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to The Magistrates' Courts Rules 1981. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

[View outstanding changes](#)

**Changes and effects yet to be applied to :**

- Instrument am by [S.I. 2005/2930 rule 2\(c\)](#)Sch 1 para 3
- Instrument appl by [S.I. 2001/2600 rule 3](#)
- Arrangement am by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 910\(a\)\(c\)](#)
- Instrument applied by
- Instrument applied in part (with modifications) by [S.I. 2011/2866 art. 8\(1\)\(2\)](#)Sch. 2
- Arrangement rev in pt by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 910\(b\)\(d\)](#)
- defn of (exec rules 4.7,25,33,107) amended by

**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Instrument associated Parts and Chapters:**

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Instrument (including any effects on those provisions):

- Rules words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 85](#)
- rules I2(3)-(5)13A added by [S.I. 1993/1183 rule 3\(a\)\(b\)](#)
- rules 1 Irules 1(2)(r) added by [S.I. 1994/1481 rule 3\(a\)](#)
- rule 1 Irule 1(2)(m) amended by [S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2\(a\)](#)
- rule 2 defn(s) added by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 911\(a\)\(c\)](#)
- rule 2 am by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 911\(d\)\(e\)](#)
- rule 2 amended by
- rule 2 amended by
- rule 2 amended by [S.I. 1998/3046 rule 2\(2\)](#)
- rule 2 amended by [S.I. 2000/3361 rule 2\(2\)](#)
- rule 2 defn(s) rev by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 911\(b\)](#)
- rule 2(1) words inserted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(a\)](#)
- rule 2(1) words inserted by [S.I. 2019/1367 rule 3](#)
- rule 2(1) words inserted by [S.I. 2020/100 Sch. para. 2\(2\)](#)
- rule 2(1) words inserted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(2\)](#)
- rule 2(1) words omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 16\(a\)](#)
- rule 2(3) omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 16\(b\)](#)
- rule 3 omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 17](#)
- rule 3 heading substituted by [S.I. 2011/1329 rule 81\(2\)](#)
- rule 3 word substituted by [S.I. 2011/1045 art. 16\(a\)](#)
- rule 3 heading word substituted by [S.I. 2011/1045 art. 16\(a\)](#)
- rule 3 word substituted by [S.I. 2011/1329 rule 81\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- rule 3 words inserted by [S.I. 2011/1045 art. 16\(b\)](#)
- rule 3 heading words inserted by [S.I. 2011/1045 art. 16\(b\)](#)
- rule 3 words substituted by [S.I. 2011/1329 rule 81\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- rule 3A added (5.4.2010) by [S.I. 2009/3362 rules 23](#)
- rule 3A(1)(h) words inserted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(3\)](#)
- rule 3A(7)(a) words substituted by [S.I. 2020/100 Sch. para. 2\(3\)](#)
- rule 3B inserted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(4\)](#)
- rule 3C inserted by [S.I. 2022/523 rule 2\(2\)](#)
- rule 3C heading substituted by [S.I. 2024/254 rule 2\(4\)\(a\)](#)
- rule 3C(2)(d) words inserted by [S.I. 2024/254 rule 2\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- rule 3D inserted by [S.I. 2024/254 rule 2\(5\)](#)
- rule 4 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rules 7.17.2](#)
- rule 4(4) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 68](#)
- rules 4A4B added by [S.I. 1997/706 rule 3](#)

- rules 4A4B added by S.I. 1997/706 rule 3
- rule 4A am by S.I. 2001/610 rule 4
- rule 4A amended by S.I. 2000/3361 rule 2(3)
- rule 4A referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 28.2
- rule 4A substituted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(5)
- rule 4A(1) amended by S.I. 1998/3046 rule 2(3)
- rules 4B9–11 11A 15 17–20 22 25–30 am by S.I. 2001/610 rule 3
- rule 4B referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 27.2
- rule 5 amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 4
- rule 5 amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 4
- rule 5-13A omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(a)
- rules 5–8 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rules 10.1–10.4
- rule 6 amended by
- rule 6(1)rule 6(2)rev.inpt. amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 5(1)(a)(b)
- rule 6(1)rule 6(2)rev.inpt. amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 5(1)(a)(b)
- rule 6(3) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 5(1)(c)
- rule 6(3) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 5(1)(c)
- rule 6(4)(5) revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 5(1)(d)
- rule 6(4)(5) revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 5(1)(d)
- rule 7 head. substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 6
- rule 7 head. substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 6
- rule 7(2)-(13) replaced (by rule 7(2)-(7)) by S.I. 1997/706 rule 7(1)
- rule 7(2)-(13) replaced (by rule 7(2)-(7)) by S.I. 1997/706 rule 7(1)
- rule 8 substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 8
- rule 8 substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 8
- rule 9 amended by S.I. 1998/3046 rule 2(4)
- rule 9 amended by S.I. 2000/3361 rule 2(4)
- rules 910 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rules 19.1919.20
- rule 10 amended by S.I. 1998/3046 rule 2(5)
- rule 10 amended by S.I. 2000/3361 rule 2(5)
- rule 10 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 912
- rule 11 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 913(a)(c)
- rule 11 amended by
- rule 11 head. amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 9
- rule 11 head. amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 9
- rule 11 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 10.5
- rule 11 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 913(b)(d)
- rule 11(1) revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(a)
- rule 11(1) revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(a)
- rule 11(2) amended by S.I. 1992/729 rule 2
- rule 11(2) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(i)
- rule 11(2) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(i)
- rule 11(2)(b) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(ii)
- rule 11(2)(b) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(ii)
- rule 11(2)(c) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(iii)
- rule 11(2)(c) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(iii)
- rule 11(2)(d) revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(iv)
- rule 11(2)(d) revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(iv)
- rule 11(2)(g)(h) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(v)
- rule 11(2)(g)(h) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(v)
- rule 11(2)(i) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(vi)
- rule 11(2)(i) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(vi)
- rule 11(2)(o) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b) (vi i i)
- rule 11(2)(o) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b) (vi i i)
- rule 11(2X1) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(vii)
- rule 11(2X1) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(b)(vii)
- rule 11(3) revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(c)
- rule 11(3) revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 10(c)

- rule 11A added by S.I. 1998/3046 rule 2(6)
- rule 11A added by S.I. 2000/3361 rule 2(6)
- rule 11A am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 914(a)(c)
- rule 11A referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 12.1
- rule 11A rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 914(b)(d)
- rule 12 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 7.3
- rule 13 amended by
- rules 1313A referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rules 37.137.2
- rule 14 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 37.7
- rule 15 omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(b)
- rule 15 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 37.3
- rule 15 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 915
- rule 16 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 916(1)(2)
- rule 16 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 6.1
- rule 16 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 916(3)
- rule 17 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 917(1)(a)17(1)(b)(2)
- rule 17 amended by
- rule 17-20 omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(c)
- rules 1718 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rules 43.143.2 (Pt 43) (Pt 43)
- rule 17 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 917(1)(c)
- rule 17(1)rev in pt and amended by S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2(b)
- rule 17(1)(i) added by S.I. 1994/1481 rule 3(b)
- rule 17(2) rev in pt by S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2(c)
- rule 17(3) rev in pt by S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2(d)
- rule 18 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 918
- rule 19 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 919(1)(a)–(c) (d)(i) (2)
- rule 19 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 42.1 (Pt 42) (Pt 42)
- rule 19 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 919(1)(d)(ii)(e)
- rule 20 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 7.4
- rule 20 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 920
- rule 21 revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 11
- rule 21 revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 11
- rule 22-32 omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(d)
- rule 22 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 37.6
- rule 23 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 18.8
- rule 24 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 921
- rule 24 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 49.1
- rule 25 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 922(1)(a)22(1)(b)22(2)(b)(c)
- rule 25 amended by
- rule 25 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 19.13
- rule 25 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 922(1)(c)22(2)(a)(d)
- rule 25(1)(i) added by S.I. 1992/2073 rule 2(e)
- rule 26 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 19.14
- rule 27 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 923
- rule 27 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 45.1 (Pt 45) (Pt 45)
- rule 28 am (cross-heading am) by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 924
- rule 28 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 54.1 (Pt 54) (Pt 54)
- rule 28 subst by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 925
- rule 28(1) replaced by S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2(f)
- rule 28(1A) amended by S.I. 1998/2167 rule 4(2)(a)(i)
- rule 28(1A)(b) revoked by S.I. 1998/2167 rule 4rule 4(2)rule 4(2)(a)(ii)
- rule 28(2) amended by S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2(g)
- rule 28(2) amended by S.I. 1998/2167 rule 4(2)(b)(i)
- rule 28(2) amended by S.I. 1998/2167 rule 4(2)(b)(ii)
- rule 28(4) added by S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2(h)
- rule 28(4) substituted by S.I. 1998/2167 rule 4(2)(c)
- rule 29 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 926(1)26(2)(a)
- rule 29 amended by

- rules 2930 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rules 47.147.2 (Pt 47) (Pt 47)
- rule 29 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 926(2)(b)
- rule 29(1A)(3) revoked by S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2(1)
- rule 29(2) rev in pt by S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2(j)
- rule 30 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 927(1)(a)27(2)(a)(3)
- rule 30 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 927(1)(b)27(2)(b)
- rule 31 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 49.2
- rule 32 am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 37
- rule 32 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 55.1
- rule 32(1)(a) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 69
- rule 33 revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 12
- rule 33 revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 12
- rule 35A revoked by
- rule 36 amended by
- rule 36 amended by
- rule 38 am by S.I. 2001/610 rule 3
- rule 38 omitted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 17
- rule 39 am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 38
- rule 39 am by S.I. 2005/2930 rule 2(c)Sch 1 para 4
- rule 39 substituted by S.I. 1992/457 Sch. reg.16
- rule 39(1) words substituted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(6)
- rule 39(6) applied by S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2
- rule 39(6) omitted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 17
- rule 40 am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 37
- rule 40 rev by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 928
- rule 41 am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 36
- rule 41 amended by
- rule 41 applied by S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2
- rule 41 applied (with modifications) by S.I. 2011/1329 rule 46
- rule 41 omitted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 17
- rule 41(1)(a) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(a)
- rule 41(2) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(b)(i)
- rule 41(2) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(b)(ii)
- rule 41(3) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(c)
- rule 41(4) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(d)(i)
- rule 41(4) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(d)(ii)
- rule 41(4) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(d)(iii)
- rule 41(5) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(e)(i)
- rule 41(5) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(e)(ii)
- rule 41(5) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(e)(iii)
- rule 41(7) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(f)(i)
- rule 41(7) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(f)(ii)
- rule 41(7) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(f)(iii)
- rule 41(8) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 70(g)
- rule 42 revoked by
- rule 43 amended by
- rule 43 applied by S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2
- rule 43 omitted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 17
- rule 44 amended by
- rule 44 applied by S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2
- rule 44 omitted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 17
- rule 45 am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 379
- rule 45 am by S.I. 2005/2930 rule 2(c)Sch 1 para 5(b)(c)
- rule 45 am (heading am) by S.I. 2005/2930 rule 2(c)Sch 1 para 5(a)
- rule 45 applied by S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2
- rule 45 omitted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 17
- rule 46 am by S.I. 2001/610 rule 3
- rule 46 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 929

- rule 46 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 52.1](#)
- rule 46(1) word substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(b\)](#)
- rule 47 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 35](#)
- rule 47(4) words substituted by [S.I. 2009/2054 Sch. 1 para. 8](#)
- rule 48 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 310](#)
- rule 48 applied by [S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2](#)
- rules 4849 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rules 52.252.3](#)
- rule 48(1) omitted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(12\)\(e\)](#)
- rule 48(1) substituted by [S.I. 1992/457 Sch. reg.17](#)
- rule 49 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 3](#)
- rule 49 applied by [S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2](#)
- rule 50 revoked by [S.I. 1992/457 Sch reg.18](#)
- rule 51 am by [S.I. 2005/2930 rule 2\(c\)Sch 1 para 6](#)
- rule 51 amended by
- rule 51 amended by
- rule 51 applied by [S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2](#)
- rule 51-52A omitted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(12\)\(f\)](#)
- rules 51–57 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rules 52.4–52.11](#)
- rule 51 words omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 18](#)
- rule 52A inserted by
- rule 53(1) word substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(c\)](#)
- rule 54 am by [S.I. 2001/167 rule 3\(1\)–\(3\)](#)
- rule 54 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 37](#)
- rule 54 amended by
- rule 54 amended by
- rule 54 amended by [S.I. 1999/2765 rule 2](#)
- rule 54 rev in pt by [S.I. 2001/167 rule 3\(4\)](#)
- rule 54(1) words substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(d\)\(i\)\(aa\)](#)
- rule 54(1)(a) word substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(d\)\(i\)\(bb\)](#)
- rule 54(1)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(d\)\(i\)\(cc\)](#)
- rule 54(2) word substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(d\)\(ii\)](#)
- rule 54(3) words substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(d\)\(iii\)](#)
- rule 54(3B) words substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(d\)\(iv\)\(aa\)](#)
- rule 54(3B)(a) word substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(d\)\(iv\)\(bb\)](#)
- rule 54(3B)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(d\)\(iv\)\(cc\)](#)
- rule 54(3B)(c) word substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(d\)\(iv\)\(dd\)](#)
- rule 54(4)-(11) omitted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(d\)\(v\)](#)
- rule 54(4) rev in pt by [S.I. 1992/729 rule 3](#)
- rule 55 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 36](#)
- rule 55 amended by
- rule 55 amended by
- rule 55 amended by
- rule 55 words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 71](#)
- rule 55(1)(a) word substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(e\)](#)
- rule 55(1)(c) word substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(e\)](#)
- rule 56 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 3](#)
- rule 56-57A omitted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(12\)\(g\)](#)
- rule 57 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 11](#)
- rule 57 rev in pt by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 930](#)
- rule 57(1) rev in pt by [S.I. 1993/1183 rule 3\(c\)](#)
- rule 57A added by [S.I. 2003/423 rule 2](#)
- rule 57A referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 58.12](#)
- rule 57A(1) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 72\(a\)](#)
- rule 57A(1) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 72\(b\)](#)
- rule 57A(4) words substituted by [S.I. 2019/1367 rule 4](#)
- rule 58(3) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 73](#)
- rule 59 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 312](#)
- rule 59 amended by



- rule 59 omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 19](#)
- rule 59(1)(a)(iii) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 74\(b\)](#)
- rule 59(1)(a)(ii) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 74\(a\)](#)
- rule 59(2) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 74\(c\)\(i\)](#)
- rule 59(2) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 74\(c\)\(ii\)](#)
- rule 59(2) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 74\(c\)\(iii\)](#)
- rule 59A59B inserted by [S.I. 2011/1329 rule 81\(4\)](#)
- rule 59A omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 19](#)
- rule 59B omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 19](#)
- rule 60 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 36](#)
- rule 60 amended by
- rule 60(2) omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 19](#)
- rule 60(2) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 75](#)
- rule 60(3) omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 19](#)
- rule 60A inserted by [S.I. 2021/459 rule 2\(2\)](#)
- rule 61 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 3](#)
- rule 61-63 amended by
- rule 61 omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 19](#)
- rule 62 applied by [S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2](#)
- rule 62 omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 19](#)
- rule 63 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 3613](#)
- rule 63 omitted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(12\)\(h\)](#)
- rule 63(1) omitted by [S.I. 2014/879 art. 19](#)
- rule 63(1) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 75](#)
- rules 6465 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rules 52.1252.13](#)
- rule 65 am by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 931](#)
- rule 65 amended by
- rule 65 amended by
- rule 65 omitted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(12\)\(i\)](#)
- rule 65(2)(e) words substituted by [S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1\(f\)](#)
- rule 65(2)(ff) added by [S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2\(k\)](#)
- rule 65(2)(ff) words omitted by [S.I. 2013/630 reg. 61](#)
- rule 66 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 314](#)
- rule 66 am by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 932\(1\)–\(3\)](#)
- rule 66 amended by
- rule 66 amended by
- rule 66 applied by [S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2](#)
- rules 66–66B referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rules 6.1–6.3](#)
- rule 66 rev in pt by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 932\(4\)](#)
- rule 66(3A)-(7) omitted by [S.I. 2024/254 rule 2\(9\)\(c\)\(i\)](#)
- rule 66(9)-(10B) omitted by [S.I. 2024/254 rule 2\(9\)\(c\)\(ii\)](#)
- rule 66(10B) added by [S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2\(1\)](#)
- rule 66(11) amended by [S.I. 1993/1183 rule 3\(d\)\(i\)](#)
- rule 66(11A) added by [S.I. 1993/1183 rule 3\(d\)\(ii\)](#)
- rule 66(12) amended by [S.I. 1992/709 art.2Sch.1](#)
- rule 66(12) omitted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(7\)](#)
- rule 66A am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 15](#)
- rule 66A inserted by
- rule 66A-66E substituted for rule 66A 66B by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(8\)](#)
- rules 66B6970 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 3](#)
- rule 66B inserted by
- rule 67 am by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 933](#)
- rule 67 applied by [S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2](#)
- rule 67 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 4.2](#)
- rule 67(1) words substituted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(9\)](#)
- rule 68 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 5](#)
- rule 68 applied by [S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2](#)
- rule 68 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 6.4](#)

- rule 68 rev in pt by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 934
- rule 69 am by S.I. 2005/2930 rule 2(c)Sch 1 para 7
- rule 69 amended by
- rule 69 applied by S.I. 2010/2955 rule 9.2
- rule 69 omitted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 19
- rule 70 amended by
- rule 70 amended by
- rule 70-73 omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(j)
- rule 70 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 27.1
- rule 70 head. substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 13
- rule 70 head. substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 13
- rule 70(1)(2) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(a)(b)
- rule 70(1)(2) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(a)(b)
- rule 70(3) revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(c)
- rule 70(3) revoked by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(c)
- rule 70(4) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(d)(i)Cii)
- rule 70(4) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(d)(i)Cii)
- rule 70(4) rev.in pt. by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(d)(iii)
- rule 70(4) rev.in pt. by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(d)(iii)
- rule 70(5) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(e)
- rule 70(5) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(e)
- rule 70(5A) added by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(f)
- rule 70(5A) added by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(f)
- rule 70(6) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(g)
- rule 70(6) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(g)
- rule 70(7) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(h)
- rule 70(7) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(h)
- rule 70(8) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(i)
- rule 70(8) amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(i)
- rule 70(9) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(j)
- rule 70(9) substituted by S.I. 1997/706 rule 14(j)
- rules 7172 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rules 37.437.5
- rule 71 rev.in pt. by S.I. 1997/706 rule 15
- rule 71 rev.in pt. by S.I. 1997/706 rule 15
- rule 72 amended by S.I. 1992/729 rule 4
- rule 72A added by S.I. 2004/2993 rule 2
- rule 72A referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rules 35.2–35.9
- rule 72A(1) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 76(a)
- rule 72A(2)-(5) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 76(b)
- rule 73 am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 316
- rule 73 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 7.9
- rule 73 replaced by
- rule 74 am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 36
- rule 74 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 63.3
- rule 74(2) amended by S.I. 1993/1183 rule 3(e)
- rule 74(3)(a) omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(k)
- rule 74(4) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 75
- rule 74(5)-(7) omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(k)
- rule 74(7) added by S.I. 1992/2072 rule 2(m)
- rules 7576 am by S.I. 2001/610 rule 3
- rule 75 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 63.6
- rules 76–81 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rules 64.1–64.6
- rule 77 am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 35
- rule 78 am by S.I. 2001/610 rule 3
- rule 78(2) words substituted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(10)
- rule 79 am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 35717
- rule 79(2) words substituted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(11)
- rule 81A inserted by S.I. 2024/254 rule 2(11)

- rule 82 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 3](#)
- rule 82 words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 77\(a\)](#)
- rule 82 words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 77\(b\)](#)
- rule 82 words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 77\(c\)](#)
- rule 84-90A omitted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(12\)\(l\)](#)
- rules 84–88 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rules 19.4–19.8](#)
- rule 84A am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 35](#)
- rule 84A referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 19.1](#)
- rule 84A(2)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 78](#)
- rule 86 am by [S.I. 2001/167 rule 4](#)
- rule 86 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 318](#)
- rule 86 amended by
- rules 8687 rev in pt by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 93536](#)
- rule 86(1)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 79](#)
- rule 86(1)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2020/100 Sch. para. 2\(4\)](#)
- rules 878993 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 3](#)
- rule 87 amended by
- rule 90 amended by
- rule 90 amended by
- rules 9090A referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rules 19.1019.11](#)
- rule 90 rev in pt by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 937](#)
- rules 90A95A added by [S.I. 1993/1183 rule 3\(f\)\(g\)](#)
- rule 90B added by [S.I. 2001/167 rule 5](#)
- rule 90B referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 18.4](#)
- rule 91-94 omitted by [S.I. 2021/626 rule 2\(12\)\(m\)](#)
- rule 91 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 19.3](#)
- rule 91 replaced by
- rule 92 am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 19](#)
- rule 92 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 19.12](#)
- rule 92 words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 80](#)
- rule 93 amended by [S.I. 1998/3046 rule 2\(7\)](#)
- rule 93 amended by [S.I. 2000/3361 rule 2\(7\)](#)
- rule 93 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 19.21](#)
- rule 93A added by [S.I. 1994/1481 rule 3\(c\)](#)
- rule 93A am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 320](#)
- rule 93A referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 19.16](#)
- rules 93A93B rev in pt by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 93839](#)
- rule 93A(7)(8) applied by [S.I. 1999/2784 Sch. para. 16](#)
- rule 93B am by [S.I. 2001/610 rules 321](#)
- rule 93B referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 19.2](#)
- rule 93B(1)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 81\(a\)](#)
- rule 93B(3)(b) words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 81\(b\)](#)
- rule 94 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 18.5](#)
- rule 94 replaced by
- rules 9595A96 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rules 18.1–18.3](#)
- rule 95 substituted by [S.I. 2019/1367 rule 5](#)
- rule 95A am by [S.I. 2001/610 rule 22](#)
- rule 95A words substituted by [S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 82](#)
- rule 96 am by [S.I. 2001/167 rule 6](#)
- rule 96 amended by
- rules 9697 rev in pt by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 94041](#)
- rule 96(2) omitted by [S.I. 2019/1367 rule 6](#)
- rule 97 am by [S.I. 2001/167 rule 7](#)
- rule 97 amended by
- rule 97 amended by
- rule 97 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 18.6](#)
- rule 98 am by [S.I. 2003/1236 rules 942](#)
- rule 98 referred to by [S.I. 2005/384 rule 7.7](#)

- rule 98 substituted by S.I. 2019/1367 rule 7
- rule 99 am by S.I. 2005/2930 rule 2(c)Sch 1 para 8
- rule 99 amended by
- rule 99 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 4.1
- rule 99 substituted by S.I. 2019/1367 rule 8
- rule 99(2) revoked by S.I. 1993/1183 rule 3(h)
- rule 99(2)(b) rev in pt by S.I. 1992/729 rule 5
- rule 100-101B omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(n)
- rule 100 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 7.2
- rules 101101A referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rules 55.255.3
- rule 101(2) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 83
- rule 101A added by S.I. 1993/1183 rule 3(i)
- rule 101A am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 323
- rule 101B inserted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 20
- rule 102 rev by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 943
- rule 103 revoked by S.I. 1998/2167 rule 4(3)
- rules 104104A104B108110 am by S.I. 2001/610 rule 3
- rule 104 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 944
- rule 104-104C omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(o)
- rule 104 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 53.1 (Pt 53) (Pt 53)
- rule 104(2) substituted by S.I. 1993/1183 rule 3(j)
- rule 104A inserted by
- rules 104A-104C referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rules 56.1-56.3
- rule 104A substituted by S.I. 1995/2619 rule 2
- rule 104B added by S.I. 1994/3154 rule 2
- rule 104C added by S.I. 1995/2619 rule 3
- rule 105 am by S.I. 2005/2930 rule 2(c)Sch 1 para 9(b)
- rule 105 am (heading am) by S.I. 2005/2930 rule 2(c)Sch 1 para 9(a)
- rule 105 amended by
- rule 105 omitted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 21
- rule 105(2) word substituted by S.I. 2014/600 Sch. para. 1(g)
- rule 106 amended by
- rule 106 omitted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 21
- rule 106(2)(b) words substituted by S.I. 2005/617 Sch. para. 84
- rule 107 am by S.I. 2001/610 rule 24
- rule 107 amended by
- rule 107 amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 16
- rule 107 amended by S.I. 1997/706 rule 16
- rule 107 amended by S.I. 1998/3046 rule 2(8)
- rule 107 amended by S.I. 2000/3361 rule 2(8)
- rule 107 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 28.1
- rule 108 omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(p)
- rule 108 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 7.5
- rule 109 am by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 945
- rule 109 omitted by S.I. 2019/1367 rule 9
- rule 109 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 5.3
- rule 110 inserted by
- rule 110-112 omitted by S.I. 2021/626 rule 2(12)(q)
- rule 110 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 19.15
- rule 111 am by S.I. 2001/610 rules 37
- rule 111 inserted by
- rule 111 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 55.4
- rule 112 am by S.I. 2001/610 rule 3
- rule 112 inserted by
- rule 112 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 7.6
- rule 113 rev by S.I. 2003/1236 rules 946
- rule 114 omitted by S.I. 2014/879 art. 21
- rule 114 referred to by S.I. 2005/384 rule 50.3

- rule 114 revoked by [S.I. 1998/2167 rule 4\(4\)](#)
- rule 115 inserted by [S.I. 2019/1367 rule 10](#)
- rule 115(6) substituted by [S.I. 2024/254 rule 2\(14\)](#)