### STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

# 1998 No. 3132

## The Civil Procedure Rules 1998

## PART 48

## COSTS—SPECIAL CASES

## SECTION 1—COSTS PAYABLE BY OR TO PARTICULAR PERSONS

### Pre-commencement disclosure and orders for disclosure against a person who is not a party

**48.1.**—(1) This paragraph applies where a person applies—

- (a) for an order under—
  - (i) section 33 of the Supreme Court Act 1981(1); or
  - (ii) section 52 of the County Courts Act 1984(2),
  - (which give the court powers exercisable before commencement of proceedings); or
- (b) for an order under—
  - (i) section 34 of the Supreme Court Act 1981(3); or
  - (ii) section 53 of the County Courts Act 1984(4),

(which give the court power to make an order against a non-party for disclosure of documents, inspection of property etc.).

(2) The general rule is that the court will award the person against whom the order is sought his costs—

- (a) of the application; and
- (b) of complying with any order made on the application.

(3) The court may however make a different order, having regard to all the circumstances, including—

- (a) the extent to which it was reasonable for the person against whom the order was sought to oppose the application; and
- (b) whether the parties to the application have complied with any relevant pre-action protocol.

<sup>(1) 1981</sup> c. 54. Section 33 was amended by S.I. 1998/2940.

<sup>(2) 1984</sup> c. 28. Section 52 was amended by the Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 (c. 41), Schedule 18, paragraph 43 and by S.I. 1998/2940.

<sup>(3) 1981</sup> c. 54. Section 34 was amended by S.I. 1998/2940.

 <sup>(4) 1984</sup> c. 28. Section 53 was amended by the Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 (c. 41), Schedule 18, paragraph 44 and by S.I. 1998/2940.