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STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

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**2007 No. 115**

**NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE,  
ENGLAND AND WALES**

**The Personal Injuries (NHS Charges)  
(Amounts) Regulations 2007**

*Made* - - - - *19th January 2007*  
*Coming into force* - - *29th January 2007*

These Regulations are made in exercise of the powers conferred by sections 153(2), (5), (7) and (8), 163(1) and 195(1) and (2) of the Health and Social Care (Community Health and Standards) Act 2003(1).

In accordance with section 195(3) of that Act, the Secretary of State for Health has consulted the National Assembly for Wales.

A draft of this instrument, which contains the first regulations made under section 153(2) of that Act, has been laid before Parliament in accordance with section 195(5) of that Act, and approved by resolution of each House of Parliament.

Accordingly, the Secretary of State for Health makes the following Regulations:—

**Citation, commencement, extent and interpretation**

1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Personal Injuries (NHS Charges) (Amounts) Regulations 2007(2) and shall come into force on 29th January 2007.

(2) These Regulations extend only to England and Wales.

(3) In these Regulations—

“the Act” means the Health and Social Care (Community Health and Standards) Act 2003;

“certificate” means a certificate issued under section 151;

“hospital” means a health service hospital within the meaning of the National Health Service Act 1977(3);

“injury” means any injury which occurs on or after 29th January 2007;

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(1) [2003 c.43](#) (“the 2003 Act”). By section 167(1), the powers are exercisable in relation to England and Wales by the Secretary of State. *See* section 168 for the definition of “prescribed”.  
(2) These Regulations were approved by Parliament in draft as the Personal Injuries (NHS Charges) (Amounts) Regulations 2006.  
(3) [1977 c.49](#). *See* section 128 for the definition of “health service hospital”.

“relevant NHS body” has the meaning given to it in regulation 8(4).

(4) A reference in these Regulations to a numbered section is a reference to that section of the Act.

### **Amount of NHS charges**

2.—(1) Subject to the following paragraphs of this regulation and regulation 3, a certificate shall, for the purpose of section 153(2), specify—

- (a) the sum of £159 for each occasion on which, as a result of his injury, the injured person was provided with NHS ambulance services<sup>(4)</sup> for the purpose of taking him to a hospital for NHS treatment<sup>(5)</sup>; and
- (b) where the injured person received NHS treatment at a hospital in respect of his injury, either—
  - (i) if he was not admitted to hospital, the sum of £505, or
  - (ii) if he was admitted to hospital, the sum of £620 for each day or part day of admission.

(2) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(a), the reference to taking a person to a hospital includes taking him from one hospital to another.

(3) Where the injured person was admitted to hospital on one day and discharged on another day, the day of discharge shall be disregarded for the purposes of paragraph (1)(b)(ii).

(4) The amount which a certificate may specify under paragraph (1)(a) or paragraph (1)(b), or both, must not exceed £37,100 (“the maximum”).

(5) Where—

- (a) amounts fall to be specified under both paragraph (1)(a) and paragraph (1)(b); and
- (b) the aggregate of those amounts would, apart from paragraph (4), exceed the maximum,

the amount to be specified under paragraph (1)(b) is to be reduced by the difference between the maximum and the aggregate of those amounts.

### **Amount of NHS charges: further provision**

3.—(1) This paragraph applies where a person liable to pay relevant NHS charges<sup>(6)</sup>—

- (a) makes a compensation payment in the form of a lump sum (an “earlier payment”); and
- (b) subsequently makes another such payment in respect of the same injury (a “later payment”).

(2) Where paragraph (1) applies, the amount, for the purpose of section 153(2), to be specified in the certificate in respect of the later payment shall be the amount determined under regulation 2 reduced by the amount paid in satisfaction of any liability to pay relevant NHS charges in connection with the earlier payment.

(3) Where the person to whom the certificate is to be issued pursuant to paragraph (2) is a person whose liability to pay the relevant NHS charges has been determined or re-determined under regulation 5(4), the certificate shall, in addition to any amounts to be specified under that paragraph, specify the amount of relevant NHS charges that the person is liable to pay in accordance with that determination or re-determination.

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(4) See section 168 of the 2003 Act for the definition of NHS ambulance services.

(5) See section 150(7) of the 2003 Act for the definition of NHS treatment.

(6) See section 150(10) of the 2003 Act for the definition of relevant NHS charges.

### **Treatment to be taken into account**

4.—(1) A certificate issued under section 151(2) shall only take into account treatment received, or ambulance services provided, before the date the certificate is issued.

(2) A certificate issued under section 151(10) shall only take into account treatment received, or ambulance services provided, before the settlement date(7).

### **Apportionment of liability to pay NHS charges**

5.—(1) This regulation applies where each of two or more persons (“the compensators”)—

- (a) has made a compensation payment(8) to or in respect of a person in consequence of any injury suffered by him; or
- (b) is, or is alleged to be, liable to any extent in respect of the injury.

(2) This paragraph applies where—

- (a) one of the compensators applies for a certificate under section 151 and, at the time of making the application, requests that the liability to pay the relevant NHS charges be apportioned between the compensators; and
- (b) before she issues the certificate, the Secretary of State receives sufficient evidence to enable her to determine how that liability is to be apportioned.

(3) This paragraph applies where—

- (a) a compensator to whom a certificate has been issued, requests that the liability to pay the relevant NHS charges be apportioned between the compensators; and
- (b) the Secretary of State receives sufficient evidence to enable her to determine how that liability is to be apportioned between the compensators.

(4) Where paragraph (2) or (3) applies—

- (a) the Secretary of State shall determine or, in the case of a compensator to whom a certificate has been issued, re-determine, the liability of each compensator to pay the relevant NHS charges;
- (b) for the purposes of sub-paragraph (a), the Secretary of State shall apportion between the compensators the amount of relevant NHS charges that would be payable if there were only one compensator;
- (c) in the case of a compensator to whom a certificate has not been issued, the certificate when issued to him shall specify the liability to pay the relevant NHS charges and the share of that liability that has been apportioned to him; and
- (d) in the case of a compensator to whom a certificate has been issued, when the Secretary of State re-determines his liability to pay the relevant NHS charges, subsections (5) and (7) of section 156 (review of certificates) shall apply as if the re-determination were a review under that section.

### **Adjustment of amounts where certificates issued by Secretary of State and Scottish Ministers**

6.—(1) This paragraph applies where—

- (a) in accordance with—
  - (i) a certificate issued by the Secretary of State, and

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(7) See section 154(3) of the 2003 Act for the definition of settlement date.

(8) See section 150(3) of the 2003 Act for the definition of compensation payment.

- (ii) a certificate issued by the Scottish Ministers,  
a person is liable to pay relevant NHS charges in respect of the same injured person in consequence of the same injury; and
- (b) when aggregated, the amounts specified in the certificates exceed the maximum amount mentioned in regulation 2(4).
- (2) Where paragraph (1) applies, the Secretary of State may adjust any amount specified in the certificate issued by her having regard to—
  - (a) the amounts that may be specified in the certificate in accordance with regulation 2(4) and (5); and
  - (b) any amount specified in the certificate issued by the Scottish Ministers and any adjustment to that amount that the Scottish Ministers notify her that they propose to make.
- (3) The Secretary of State shall notify the Scottish Ministers of any adjustment that she proposes to make in accordance with paragraph (2).

### **Overpayments by compensators**

- 7.—(1) This paragraph applies where—
- (a) either—
    - (i) the Secretary of State has made a re-determination of the relevant NHS charges in accordance with regulation 5(4), or
    - (ii) the Secretary of State has adjusted the amount of the relevant NHS charges in accordance with regulation 6, or
    - (iii) as a result of a review under or by virtue of section 156, or an appeal under section 157 or 159, a fresh certificate has been issued or a certificate has been revoked; and
  - (b) in consequence of the re-determination, adjustment, review or appeal it appears that the amount of any relevant NHS charges paid by any person is more than the amount that the person ought to have paid.
- (2) Where paragraph (1) applies—
- (a) except where the Secretary of State requires a payment to be made under sub-paragraph (b) (iii), she shall pay to the person who paid the relevant NHS charges the difference between the amount that has been paid and the amount that ought to have been paid; and
  - (b) where the Secretary of State has (under section 162) paid the amount received to an ambulance trust or responsible body<sup>(9)</sup>, she may—
    - (i) deduct the difference between the amount that has been paid under section 162 and the amount that ought to have been paid from any future payment due to that trust or body under that section,
    - (ii) require that trust or body to pay that difference to her, or
    - (iii) require that trust or body to pay that difference to the person who paid the relevant NHS charges.

### **Underpayments by compensators**

- 8.—(1) This paragraph applies where—
- (a) either—

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<sup>(9)</sup> See section 160(4) of the 2003 Act for the definitions of ambulance trust and responsible body.

- (i) the Secretary of State has made a re-determination of the relevant NHS charges in accordance with regulation 5(4), or
  - (ii) as a result of a review under or by virtue of section 156, or an appeal under section 157 or 159, a fresh certificate has been issued or a certificate has been revoked; and
- (b) in consequence of the re-determination, review or appeal it appears that the amount of any relevant NHS charges paid by any person is less than the amount that the person ought to have paid.
- (2) Where paragraph (1) applies—
- (a) the person who paid the relevant NHS charges shall pay to the Secretary of State the difference between the amount that has been paid and the amount that ought to have been paid; and
  - (b) the Secretary of State shall pay that difference to the relevant NHS body.
- (3) Where any payment to be made under paragraph (2)(a) relates to—
- (a) treatment received at more than one hospital; or
  - (b) treatment received at one or more hospitals and the provision of NHS ambulance services,
- the Secretary of State shall divide the difference among the relevant NHS bodies concerned in such manner as she considers appropriate.
- (4) For the purposes of this regulation, the relevant NHS body is the relevant ambulance trust<sup>(10)</sup> or responsible body<sup>(11)</sup> to which the Secretary of State is required by section 162(1) to pay the amount of any relevant NHS charges paid to her.

#### **Provision of statements to person paying NHS charges**

**9.** Where the Secretary of State makes a payment under regulation 7(2)(a), or requires a payment under regulation 7(2)(b)(iii), or a payment falls to be made under regulation 8(2)(a), the Secretary of State shall send a statement to the person who paid the relevant NHS charges showing—

- (a) the name and address of the injured person to whom the statement relates;
- (b) the total amount already paid to the Secretary of State;
- (c) the amount that ought to have been paid to the Secretary of State; and
- (d) the amount of the difference between the amount already paid and the amount that ought to have been paid, and whether a repayment by her, or by the ambulance trust or responsible body concerned, or further payment to the Secretary of State is required.

#### **Provision of statements to ambulance trust or responsible body**

**10.**—(1) Where the Secretary of State requires a payment under regulation 7(2)(b)(ii) or (iii), or makes a payment under regulation 8(2)(b), she shall send the ambulance trust or responsible body concerned a statement showing—

- (a) the name and address of the injured person to whom the statement relates;
- (b) the total amount already paid by the Secretary of State;
- (c) the amount that ought to have been paid by the Secretary of State;
- (d) the amount of the difference between the amount already paid and the amount that ought to have been paid; and

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<sup>(10)</sup> See section 162(6) of the 2003 Act for the definition of relevant ambulance trust.

<sup>(11)</sup> See section 160(4) of the 2003 Act for the definition of responsible body.

- (e) whether—
  - (i) a repayment to the Secretary of State is required,
  - (ii) a repayment to the person who paid the relevant NHS charges is required, or
  - (iii) a further payment by the Secretary of State is required.
- (2) Where the Secretary of State makes a deduction under regulation 7(2)(b)(i), she shall send the ambulance trust or responsible body concerned a statement showing—
  - (a) the name and address of the injured person to whom the statement relates;
  - (b) the total amount already paid by the Secretary of State;
  - (c) the amount that ought to have been paid by the Secretary of State; and
  - (d) the amount of the deduction.

Signed by authority of the Secretary of State for Health

19th January 2007

*Andy Burnham*  
Minister of State,  
Department of Health

## EXPLANATORY NOTE

*(This note is not part of the Regulations)*

Part 3 of the Health and Social Care (Community Health and Standards) Act 2003 provides for a scheme for the recovery of charges in cases where an injured person who receives a compensation payment in respect of his injury has received National Health Service hospital treatment or ambulance services. The charges are specified in certificates issued by the Secretary of State, and are payable by persons who pay compensation to the injured person.

These Regulations make provision for—

- (a) the amount of NHS charges which a person is liable to pay and which is to be specified in a certificate (regulations 2 and 3);
- (b) the treatment to be taken into account for the purposes of the certificate (regulation 4);
- (c) the apportionment of the amount of NHS charges where more than one person pays compensation (regulation 5);
- (d) the adjustment of NHS charges where certificates are issued both by the Secretary of State and the Scottish Ministers (regulation 6);
- (e) repayment of overpayments and recovery of underpayments of NHS charges (regulations 7 to 10).