Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

## SCHEDULE 1

Article 3

Consequential Amendments and Supplemental Provisions – Primary Legislation

## Stamp Act 1891

1. The Stamp Act 1891(1) is amended as follows.

**Commencement Information** 

I1 Sch. 1 para. 1 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**2.** In section 13(4) (appeal against Commissioners' decision on adjudication)(**2**) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal".

Commencement Information I2 Sch. 1 para. 2 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**3.**—(1) Section 13A(**3**) (appeal to the Special Commissioners) is amended as follows.

- (2) In the heading for "Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal".
- (3) Omit subsections (3) and (4).
- (4) In subsection (5)—
  - (a) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal";
  - (b) in paragraphs (a) and (b) omit "to them"; and
  - (c) in paragraphs (c) and (d)—
    - (i) omit "to them"; and
      - (ii) for "they consider" substitute "the tribunal considers".
- (5) Omit subsection (6).
- (6) For subsection (7) substitute—

"(7) In addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the amount of the penalty which has been determined under subsection (5), but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5)(d) or (e) of that Act and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(7A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 applies to the right of appeal under subsection (7) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of that Act.".

- (7) In subsection (8)—
  - (a) for "court" substitute "Upper Tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal".

<sup>(1) (54 &</sup>amp; 55 Vict. Chapter 39).

<sup>(2)</sup> Section 13 was substituted by paragraph 2 of Schedule 12 to the Finance Act 1999 (c. 16).

<sup>(3)</sup> Sections 13A and 13B were inserted by section 109(3) of, and paragraph 2 of Schedule 12 to, the Finance Act 1999 (c. 16).

I3 Sch. 1 para. 3 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

4. In section 122(1) (definitions) at the end insert—

"The expression "tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

I4 Sch. 1 para. 4 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

- I1 Sch. 1 para. 1 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
- I2 Sch. 1 para. 2 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
- I3 Sch. 1 para. 3 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
- I4 Sch. 1 para. 4 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Taxes Management Act 1970**

5. The Taxes Management Act 1970(4) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

I5 Sch. 1 para. 5 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**6.** Omit sections 4, 4A(**5**), 5 and 6(1) and (5).

## **Commencement Information**

I6 Sch. 1 para. 6 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

7. In section 12B(4) (records to be kept for purposes of returns)(6) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

I7 Sch. 1 para. 7 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**8.**—(1) Section 19A (power to call for documents for purposes of certain enquiries)(7) is amended as follows.

<sup>(</sup>**4**) 1970 c. 9.

<sup>(5)</sup> Section 4A was inserted by section 127 of, and paragraph 1 of Schedule 22 to, the Finance Act 1984 (c. 43)

<sup>(6)</sup> Section 12B was inserted by sections 196 and 199 of, and paragraph 3 of Schedule 19 to, the Finance Act 1994 (c. 9). Subsection (4) was amended by sections 103(7) and 105(6) of the Finance Act 1995 (c. 4).

<sup>(7)</sup> Section 19A was inserted by sections 187 and 199 of the Finance Act 1994. Subsections (5), (9) and (10) were amended by paragraph 3(2) of, and Schedule 19 to, the Finance Act 1996 (c. 8). Subsection (11) was substituted by paragraph 2 of Schedule 22 to the Finance Act 1996.

- (2) In subsection (5) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) In subsection (9)—
  - (a) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) in paragraphs (a) and (b) omit "to them".
- (4) In subsection (10) for "Commissioners confirm" substitute "tribunal confirms".
- (5) In subsection (11)—
  - (a) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "(notwithstanding any provision having effect by virtue of section 56B of this Act)" substitute "(notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the TCEA 2007).".

**I8** Sch. 1 para. 8 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**9.**—(1) Section 20 (power to call for documents of taxpayer and others)(**8**) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (7)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a) for "a General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (b) for "Commissioner is to give his consent" substitute "tribunal is to give consent".
- (3) In subsection (7AB)—
  - (a) for "A Commissioner who has given his consent" substitute "A judge or other member of the tribunal involved in giving consent"; and
  - (b) for "the Commissioner" substitute "the judge or other member".
- (4) In subsection (7AC) for "Commissioner gave his consent" substitute "tribunal gave consent".
- (5) In subsection (8A)-
  - (a) for "a Special Commissioner gives his consent" substitute "the tribunal gives consent"; and
  - (b) for "Special Commissioner is" substitute "tribunal is".
- (6) In subsection (8B) for "Special Commissioners, who" substitute "tribunal, which".
- (7) In subsection (8G)(b) for "Commissioner giving the required consent" substitute "tribunal".
- (8) In subsection (8H)-
  - (a) for "A General or Special Commissioner" substitute "The tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "he is".

## **Commencement Information**

I9 Sch. 1 para. 9 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

10.—(1) Section 20B (restrictions on powers under ss 20 and 20A)(9) is amended as follows.

<sup>(8)</sup> Section 20 was substituted by Schedule 6 to the Finance Act 1976 (c. 40). Subsections (7AB), (7AC) and (8G) and (8H) were inserted by section 255 of the Finance Act 1994. Subsections (8A) and (8B) were inserted by section 126(3) and (6) of the Finance Act 1988 (c. 39).

<sup>(9)</sup> Section 20B was inserted by Schedule 6 to the Finance Act 1976. Subsection (1B) was inserted by section 144 of the Finance Act 1989 (c. 26).

- (2) In subsection (1B)—
  - (a) for "a General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "Commissioner is" substitute "tribunal is".
- (3) In subsection (6)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a) for "Commissioner giving consent" substitute "tribunal";
  - (b) in paragraph (b) for "a General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal"; and
  - (c) in the words after paragraph (b) for "Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".

**I10** Sch. 1 para. 10 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

11. In section 20BB(2)(a) (falsification etc of documents)(10) for "a General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

II1 Sch. 1 para. 11 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

12.—(1) Section 28ZA(11) (referral of questions during enquiry) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (1) for "Special Commissioners for their" substitute "tribunal for its".
- (3) In subsection (2)—
  - (a) omit paragraph (b); and
  - (b) in paragraph (c) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (4) Omit subsection (3).

## **Commencement Information**

I12 Sch. 1 para. 12 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**13.**—(1) Section 28ZB is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (1) omit "by notice in accordance with this section".
- (3) Omit subsection (2).

### **Commencement Information**

**I13** Sch. 1 para. 13 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

14. Omit section 28ZC.

<sup>(10)</sup> Section 20BB was inserted by section 145 of the Finance Act 1989.

<sup>(11)</sup> Sections 28ZA to 28ZE were inserted by section 88 of, and paragraph 6 of and Schedule 29 to, the Finance Act 2001(c. 9).

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

### **Commencement Information**

II4 Sch. 1 para. 14 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**15.** In section 28ZD(3)(a) (effect of referral on enquiry) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I15** Sch. 1 para. 15 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**16.** In section 28ZE(1) (effect of determination) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I16** Sch. 1 para. 16 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

17.—(1) Section 28A(12) (completion of enquiry into personal or trustee return) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (4) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) For subsection (5) substitute—

"(5) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of this Act (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b))."

- (4) In subsection (6)—
  - (a) for "Commissioners hearing the application" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "they are".

### **Commencement Information**

II7 Sch. 1 para. 17 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

18.—(1) Section 28B (completion of enquiry into partnership return) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (5) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

(3) For subsection (6) substitute—

"(6) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of this Act (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b)).".

- (4) In subsection (7)—
  - (a) for "Commissioners hearing the application" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "they are".

<sup>(12)</sup> Sections 28A and 28B were substituted by paragraph 8 of Schedule 29 to the Finance Act 2001 (c. 9).

**I18** Sch. 1 para. 18 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

- 19. In section 31(2) (appeals: right of appeal)(13)—
  - (a) at the beginning insert "If";
  - (b) after "self-assessment" insert "is"; and
  - (c) for "shall not be heard and determined" substitute "none of the steps mentioned in section 49A(2)(a) to (c) may be taken in relation to the appeal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I19** Sch. 1 para. 19 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**20.** Omit section 31A(6).

### **Commencement Information**

**I20** Sch. 1 para. 20 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

21. Omit sections 31B to 31D.

## **Commencement Information**

I21 Sch. 1 para. 21 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

22. For section 32(2) (double assessment) substitute—

"(2) An appeal may be brought against the refusal of a claim under this section.

- (3) Notice of appeal under subsection (2) must be given—
  - (a) in writing;
  - (b) within 30 days after the day on which notice of the refusal is given;
  - (c) to the officer of Revenue and Customs by whom that notice was given.".

#### **Commencement Information**

I22 Sch. 1 para. 22 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

23. For section 33(4) (error or mistake)(14) substitute —

"(4) If any appeal is brought from the decision of the Board on the claim, the tribunal shall determine the appeal in accordance with the principles to be followed by the Board in determining claims under this section.

(4A) The determination of the tribunal of an appeal under subsection (4) shall be final and conclusive (notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the TCEA 2007) except on a point of law arising in connection with the computation of profits.".

<sup>(13)</sup> Sections 31 to 31D were substituted for section 31 by paragraph 11 of Schedule 29 to the Finance Act 2001.

<sup>(14)</sup> Section 33(4) was substituted by S.I. 1994/1813.

I23 Sch. 1 para. 23 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

24.—(1) Section 33A (error or mistake in partnership return)(15) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (7)—

- (a) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
- (b) omit "hear and".
- (3) In subsection (8)—
  - (a) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "any provision having effect by virtue of section 56B of this Act" substitute "the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the TCEA 2007.".

## **Commencement Information**

I24 Sch. 1 para. 24 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

25. Omit sections 44 to 46C.

## **Commencement Information**

I25 Sch. 1 para. 25 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

26. For the heading preceding section 48 substitute "Appeals".

## **Commencement Information**

I26 Sch. 1 para. 26 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

27. Before section 48 insert—

## "47C Meaning of tribunal

In this Act "tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

# Commencement Information I27 Sch. 1 para. 27 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

28. For section 48 (application to appeals and other proceedings) substitute—

## "48 Application to appeals and other proceedings

(1) In the following provisions of this Part of this Act, unless the context otherwise requires—

<sup>(15)</sup> Section 33A was inserted by sections 196 and 199 of, and paragraph 9 of Schedule 19 to, the Finance Act 1994 (c. 9).

- (a) "appeal" means any appeal under the Taxes Acts;
- (b) a reference to notice of appeal given, or to be given, to HMRC is a reference to notice of appeal given, or to be given, under any provision of the Taxes Acts.
- (2) In the case of -
  - (a) an appeal other than an appeal against an assessment, the following provisions of this Part of this Act shall, in their application to the appeal, have effect subject to any necessary modifications, including the omission of section 56 below;
  - (b) any proceedings other than an appeal which, under the Taxes Acts, are to be subject to the relevant provisions of this Part of this Act, the relevant provisions—
    - (i) shall apply to the proceedings as they apply to appeals;
    - (ii) but shall, in that application, have effect subject to any necessary modifications, including (except in the case of applications under section 55 below) the omission of section 56 below.

(3) In subsection (2), a reference to the relevant provisions of this Part of this Act is a reference to the following provisions of this Part, except sections 49A to 49I.".

### **Commencement Information**

I28 Sch. 1 para. 28 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

29. For section 49 (proceedings brought out of time) substitute—

## "Late notice of appeal

**49.**—(1) This section applies in a case where—

- (a) notice of appeal may be given to HMRC, but
- (b) no notice is given before the relevant time limit.

(2) Notice may be given after the relevant time limit if—

- (a) HMRC agree, or
- (b) where HMRC do not agree, the tribunal gives permission.

(3) If the following conditions are met, HMRC shall agree to notice being given after the relevant time limit.

(4) Condition A is that the appellant has made a request in writing to HMRC to agree to the notice being given.

(5) Condition B is that HMRC are satisfied that there was reasonable excuse for not giving the notice before the relevant time limit.

(6) Condition C is that HMRC are satisfied that request under subsection (4) was made without unreasonable delay after the reasonable excuse ceased.

(7) If a request of the kind referred to in subsection (4) is made, HMRC must notify the appellant whether or not HMRC agree to the appellant giving notice of appeal after the relevant time limit.

(8) In this section "relevant time limit", in relation to notice of appeal, means the time before which the notice is to be given (but for this section).".

I29 Sch. 1 para. 29 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## 30. After section 49 insert—

## "49A Appeal: HMRC review or determination by tribunal

- (1) This section applies if notice of appeal has been given to HMRC.
- (2) In such a case—
  - (a) the appellant may notify HMRC that the appellant requires HMRC to review the matter in question (see section 49B),
  - (b) HMRC may notify the appellant of an offer to review the matter in question (see section 49C), or
  - (c) the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal (see section 49D).

(3) See sections 49G and 49H for provision about notifying appeals to the tribunal after a review has been required by the appellant or offered by HMRC.

(4) This section does not prevent the matter in question from being dealt with in accordance with section 54 (settling appeals by agreement).

## 49B Appellant requires review by HMRC

(1) Subsections (2) and (3) apply if the appellant notifies HMRC that the appellant requires HMRC to review the matter in question.

(2) HMRC must, within the relevant period, notify the appellant of HMRC's view of the matter in question.

(3) HMRC must review the matter in question in accordance with section 49E.

(4) The appellant may not notify HMRC that the appellant requires HMRC to review the matter in question and HMRC shall not be required to conduct a review if—

- (a) the appellant has already given a notification under this section in relation to the matter in question,
- (b) HMRC have given a notification under section 49C in relation to the matter in question, or
- (c) the appellant has notified the appeal to the tribunal under section 49D.

(5) In this section "relevant period" means—

- (a) the period of 30 days beginning with the day on which HMRC receive the notification from the appellant, or
- (b) such longer period as is reasonable.

## 49C HMRC offer review

(1) Subsections (2) to (6) apply if HMRC notify the appellant of an offer to review the matter in question.

(2) When HMRC notify the appellant of the offer, HMRC must also notify the appellant of HMRC's view of the matter in question.

(3) If, within the acceptance period, the appellant notifies HMRC of acceptance of the offer, HMRC must review the matter in question in accordance with section 49E.

(4) If the appellant does not give HMRC such a notification within the acceptance period, HMRC's view of the matter in question is to be treated as if it were contained in an agreement in writing under section 54(1) for the settlement of the matter.

(5) The appellant may not give notice under section 54(2) (desire to repudiate or resile from agreement) in a case where subsection (4) applies.

(6) Subsection (4) does not apply to the matter in question if, or to the extent that, the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal under section 49H.

(7) HMRC may not notify the appellant of an offer to review the matter in question (and, accordingly, HMRC shall not be required to conduct a review) if—

- (a) HMRC have already given a notification under this section in relation to the matter in question,
- (b) the appellant has given a notification under section 49B in relation to the matter in question, or
- (c) the appellant has notified the appeal to the tribunal under section 49D.

(8) In this section "acceptance period" means the period of 30 days beginning with the date of the document by which HMRC notify the appellant of the offer to review the matter in question.

## 49D Notifying appeal to the tribunal

(1) This section applies if notice of appeal has been given to HMRC.

(2) The appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal.

(3) If the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to decide the matter in question.

(4) Subsections (2) and (3) do not apply in a case where—

- (a) HMRC have given a notification of their view of the matter in question under section 49B, or
- (b) HMRC have given a notification under section 49C in relation to the matter in question.

(5) In a case falling within subsection (4)(a) or (b), the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal, but only if permitted to do so by section 49G or 49H.

## 49E Nature of review etc

(1) This section applies if HMRC are required by section 49B or 49C to review the matter in question.

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purpose of subsection (2), HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

- (a) by HMRC in deciding the matter in question, and
- (b) by any person in seeking to resolve disagreement about the matter in question.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by the appellant at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

(5) The review may conclude that HMRC's view of the matter in question is to be—

(a) upheld,

**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

- (b) varied, or
- (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must notify the appellant of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

- (a) the period of 45 days beginning with the relevant day, or
- (b) such other period as may be agreed.

(7) In subsection (6) "relevant day" means—

- (a) in a case where the appellant required the review, the day when HMRC notified the appellant of HMRC's view of the matter in question,
- (b) in a case where HMRC offered the review, the day when HMRC received notification of the appellant's acceptance of the offer.

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the time period specified in subsection (6), the review is to be treated as having concluded that HMRC's view of the matter in question (see sections 49B(2) and 49C(2)) is upheld.

(9) If subsection (8) applies, HMRC must notify the appellant of the conclusion which the review is treated as having reached.

## 49F Effect of conclusions of review

(1) This section applies if HMRC give notice of the conclusions of a review (see section 49E(6) and (9)).

(2) The conclusions are to be treated as if they were an agreement in writing under section 54(1) for the settlement of the matter in question.

(3) The appellant may not give notice under section 54(2) (desire to repudiate or resile from agreement) in a case where subsection (2) applies.

(4) Subsection (2) does not apply to the matter in question if, or to the extent that, the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal under section 49G.

## 49G Notifying appeal to tribunal after review concluded

(1) This section applies if—

- (a) HMRC have given notice of the conclusions of a review in accordance with section 49E, or
- (b) the period specified in section 49E(6) has ended and HMRC have not given notice of the conclusions of the review.
- (2) The appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal within the post-review period.

(3) If the post-review period has ended, the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal only if the tribunal gives permission.

(4) If the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to determine the matter in question.

(5) In this section "post-review period" means-

- (a) in a case falling within subsection (1)(a), the period of 30 days beginning with the date of the document in which HMRC give notice of the conclusions of the review in accordance with section 49E(6), or
- (b) in a case falling within subsection (1)(b), the period that—

- (i) begins with the day following the last day of the period specified in section 49E(6), and
- (ii) ends 30 days after the date of the document in which HMRC give notice of the conclusions of the review in accordance with section 49E(9).

## 49H Notifying appeal to tribunal after review offered but not accepted

(1) This section applies if—

- (a) HMRC have offered to review the matter in question (see section 49C), and
- (b) the appellant has not accepted the offer.
- (2) The appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal within the acceptance period.

(3) But if the acceptance period has ended, the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal only if the tribunal gives permission.

(4) If the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to determine the matter in question.

(5) In this section "acceptance period" has the same meaning as in section 49C.

## 49I Interpretation of sections 49A to 49H

- (1) In sections 49A to 49H—
  - (a) "matter in question" means the matter to which an appeal relates;
  - (b) a reference to a notification is a reference to a notification in writing.

(2) In sections 49A to 49H, a reference to the appellant includes a person acting on behalf of the appellant except in relation to—

- (a) notification of HMRC's view under section 49B(2);
- (b) notification by HMRC of an offer of review (and of their view of the matter) under section 49C;
- (c) notification of the conclusions of a review under section 49E(6); and
- (d) notification of the conclusions of a review under section 49E(9).

(3) But if a notification falling within any of the paragraphs of subsection (2) is given to the appellant, a copy of the notification may also be given to a person acting on behalf of the appellant."

#### **Commencement Information**

I30 Sch. 1 para. 30 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

- **31.**—(1) Section 50 (procedure)(**16**) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (6) for the words before paragraph (a) substitute—
  - "(6) If, on an appeal notified to the tribunal, the tribunal decides—".

<sup>(16)</sup> Section 50 has been relevantly amended as follows. Subsections (1) to (5), and part of subsection (6), were repealed by S.I. 1994/1813. Subsections (6) and (7) were substituted by paragraph 17(1) of Schedule 19 to the Finance Act 1994 (c. 9). Parts of subsections (6) and (7) were repealed by the relevant entries in Part 2(13) of Schedule 33 to the Finance Act 2001 (c. 9). Subsection (7A) was inserted by paragraph 7 of Schedule 19 to the Finance Act 1994, and amended by paragraph 30 of Schedule 29 to the Finance Act 2001. Subsection (8) was inserted by section 67(2) and (3) of the Finance (No. 2) Act 1975 (c. 45) and amended by paragraph 17 of Schedule 19 to the Finance Act 1994. Paragraph 17 of that Schedule also inserted subsection (9), and paragraph 30 of Schedule 29 to the Finance Act 200 of Schedule 29 to the Finance Act 2001 amended that subsection.

(3) In subsection (7) for "If, on an appeal, it appears to the Commissioners" substitute "If, on an appeal notified to the tribunal, the tribunal decides".

- (4) In subsection (7A)—
  - (a) for "If, on an appeal, it appears to the Commissioners" substitute "If, on an appeal notified to the tribunal, the tribunal decides", and
  - (b) for "appears to them" substitute "the tribunal decides is".
- (5) In subsection (8)—
  - (a) after "appeal" (in each place) insert "notified to the tribunal",
  - (b) for "it appears to the Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal decides",
  - (c) for "they may" substitute "the tribunal may".
- (6) After subsection (9) add—

"(10) Where an appeal is notified to the tribunal, the decision of the tribunal on the appeal is final and conclusive.

- (11) But subsection (10) is subject to—
  - (a) sections 9 to 14 of the TCEA 2007,
  - (b) Tribunal Procedure Rules, and
  - (c) the Taxes Acts.".

### **Commencement Information**

I31 Sch. 1 para. 31 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

32. Omit section 53.

## **Commencement Information**

I32 Sch. 1 para. 32 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**33.** In section 54(1) (settling of appeals by agreement) for "Commissioners" (in each place) substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I33** Sch. 1 para. 33 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**34.**—(1) Section 55 (recovery of tax not postponed)(17) is amended as follows.

(2) Subject to the following provisions of this paragraph for "Commissioners" (in each place) substitute "tribunal".

(3) For subsection (3) substitute—

<sup>(17)</sup> Section 55 has been relevantly amended as follows. It was substituted by section 45 of the Finance (No 2) Act 1975 (c. 45). Subsection (3A) was inserted by section 68(2) to (4) of the Finance Act 1982 (c. 39). Subsection (6) was amended by S.I. 1994/1815. Subsection (6A) was inserted by paragraph 8 of Schedule 29 to the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 (c. 1). Subsection (7) was amended by section 104(2) and (4) of the Finance Act 1990 (c. 29). Subsection (10B) was inserted by section 88 of, and paragraph 31 of Schedule 29 to, the Finance Act 2001 (c. 9).

"(3) If the appellant has grounds for believing that the amendment or assessment overcharges the appellant to tax, or as a result of the conclusion stated in the closure notice the tax charged on the appellant is excessive, the appellant may—

- (a) first apply by notice in writing to HMRC within 30 days of the specified date for a determination by them of the amount of tax the payment of which should be postponed pending the determination of the appeal;
- (b) where such a determination is not agreed, refer the application for postponement to the tribunal within 30 days from the date of the document notifying HMRC's decision on the amount to be postponed.

An application under paragraph (a) must state the amount believed to be overcharged to tax and the grounds for that belief.".

(4) In subsection (3A) after "closure notice" insert ", or where the notice of appeal has been given after the relevant time limit (see section 49)".

(5) For subsection (4) substitute—

"(4) If, after any determination of the amount of tax the payment of which should be so postponed—

- (a) there is a change in the circumstances of the case as a result of which either party has grounds for believing that the amount so determined has become excessive or, as the case may be, insufficient, and
- (b) the parties cannot agree on a revised determination,

the party mentioned in paragraph (a) may, at any time before the determination of the appeal, apply to the tribunal for a revised determination of that amount.".

(6) For subsection (5) substitute—

"(5) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of this Act (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b))."

(7) In subsection (6) omit "to the Commissioners, having regard to the representations made and any evidence adduced."

(8) For subsection (6A) substitute—

"(6A) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the TCEA 2007, the decision of the tribunal shall be final and conclusive."

(9) For subsection (7) substitute—

"(7) If the appellant and HMRC reach an agreement as to the amount of tax the payment of which should be postponed pending the determination of the appeal, the agreement shall not have effect unless—

- (a) the agreement is in writing, or
- (b) the fact that the agreement has been reached, and the terms of the agreement, are confirmed by notice in writing given—
  - (i) by the appellant to HMRC, or
  - (ii) by HMRC to the appellant."
- (10) Omit subsection (8).
- (11) After subsection (8) insert—

"(8A) Where an agreement is made which has effect under subsection (7), references in subsection (6)(a) and (b) above to the date of the determination shall be construed as references to the date that the agreement is confirmed in writing.".

(12) In subsection (9)(a)(i) for "the inspector issues" substitute "HMRC issue".

*Changes to legislation:* There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

- (13) Omit subsection (10).
- (14) For subsection (10B) substitute—

"(10B) References in this section to agreements between an appellant and HMRC, and to the giving of notices between the parties, include references to agreements, and the giving of notices, between a person acting on behalf of the appellant in relation to the appeal and HMRC.".

(15) Omit subsection (11).

## **Commencement Information**

**I34** Sch. 1 para. 34 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

35. For section 56 (statement of case for opinion of the High Court) substitute—

## "56. Payment of tax where there is a further appeal

(1) This section applies if a party to an appeal against an assessment (the "initial appeal") makes a further appeal.

(2) Tax is payable or repayable in accordance with the determination of the court or tribunal on the initial appeal, despite the further appeal having been made.

(3) But in a case where the amount charged by the assessment is altered by the order or judgment of the Upper Tribunal or court—

- (a) if too much tax has been paid, the amount overpaid shall be refunded with such interest, if any, as may be allowed by that order or judgment; and
- (b) if too little tax has been charged, the amount undercharged shall be due and payable at the expiration of a period of thirty days beginning with the date on which HMRC issue to the other party a notice of the total amount payable in accordance with the order or judgment.".

## **Commencement Information**

I35 Sch. 1 para. 35 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**36.** Omit sections 56A to 56D(**18**).

#### **Commencement Information**

I36 Sch. 1 para. 36 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**37.**—(1) Section 57 (regulations about appeals)(**19**) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (1)—

- (a) for "The Board may make regulations" substitute "The Commissioners for Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs may make regulations";
- (b) in paragraph (b) for "to appear on" substitute "to be parties to"; and

<sup>(18)</sup> Section 56A was substituted by S.I. 1994/1813. Sections 56B to 56D were inserted by paragraphs 1 and 4 of Schedule 16 to the Finance (No. 2) Act 1992 (c. 48).

<sup>(19)</sup> Section 57(3)(c) has been amended by paragraph 8 of Schedule 22 to the Finance Act 1996 (c. 8).

- (c) in paragraph (e) for "an inspector or other officer of the Board" (in both places) substitute "an officer of Revenue and Customs".
- (3) After subsection (1) insert—

"(1A) Regulations under this section may not make provision for the practice and procedure to be followed in the First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal.".

- (4) In subsection (3)—
  - (a) omit paragraph (a); and
  - (b) in paragraph (c) for "section 46B, 46C or 46D of this Act" substitute "section 46D of this Act or Tribunal Procedure Rules".

**Commencement Information** 

**I37** Sch. 1 para. 37 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

38. Omit section 58 and the heading "Northern Ireland" before it.

## **Commencement Information**

**I38** Sch. 1 para. 38 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**39.**—(1) Section 59C(9) (surcharges on unpaid income tax and capital gains tax)(**20**) is amended as follows.

- (2) After "subsection (7) above" insert "that is notified to the tribunal".
- (3) For "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (4) In subsections (9)(a) and (b) omit the words "to them".

## **Commencement Information**

**I39** Sch. 1 para. 39 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**40.**—(1) Section 59DA (claim for repayment in advance of liability being established)(**21**) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (4) for "Commissioners to whom the appeal stands referred" substitute "tribunal".

(3) For subsection (5) substitute—

"(5) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of this Act (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b))."

## **Commencement Information**

I40 Sch. 1 para. 40 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(20)</sup> Section 59C was inserted by sections 194 and 199 of the Finance Act 1994 (c. 9).

<sup>(21)</sup> Section 59DA was inserted by paragraph 29 of Schedule 19 to the Finance Act 1998 (c. 36).

**41.**—(1) Section 93 (failure to make return for income tax and capital gains tax)(**22**) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (3)—
  - (a) for "them" substitute "it"; and
  - (b) for "General or Special Commissioners so direct" substitute "tribunal so directs".
- (3) In subsection (8)—
  - (a) after "above" insert "that is notified to the tribunal";
  - (b) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (c) in paragraphs (a) and (b) omit "to them".

## **Commencement Information**

I41 Sch. 1 para. 41 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

42.—(1) Section 93A (failure to make partnership return)(23) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (3)—
  - (a) for "them" substitute "it";
  - (b) for "General or Special Commissioners so direct" substitute "tribunal so directs".
- (3) In subsection (7)—
  - (a) after "above" insert "that is notified to the tribunal";
  - (b) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (c) in paragraphs (a) and (b) omit "to them".

#### **Commencement Information**

I42 Sch. 1 para. 42 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**43.** In section 97AA(2)(b) (failure to produce documents under section 19A)(24) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

I43 Sch. 1 para. 43 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

44. In section 98B(2B) (European economic interest groupings)(25)-

- (a) for "them" substitute "it"; and
- (b) for "General or Special Commissioners so direct" substitute "tribunal so directs".

<sup>(22)</sup> Section 93 was substituted by sections 196 and 199 of, and paragraph 25 of Schedule 19 to, the Finance Act 1994 (c. 9).

 <sup>(23)</sup> Section 93A was inserted by sections 196 and 199 of, and paragraph 25 of Schedule 19 to, the Finance Act 1994. Subsections (3) and (7) were amended by section 123(8) to (11) of the Finance Act 1996 (c. 8).

<sup>(24)</sup> Section 97AA was inserted by sections 196 and 199 of, and paragraph 29 of Schedule 19 to, the Finance Act 1994.

<sup>(25)</sup> Section 98B was inserted by paragraphs 3 and 5 of Schedule 11 to the Finance Act 1990 (c. 29) and subsection (2B) was substituted by sections 196, 199 and paragraph 30 of Schedule 19 to the Finance Act 1994.

I44 Sch. 1 para. 44 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**45.**—(1) Section 100B (appeals against penalty determination)(**26**) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (1) after "assessment to tax" insert ", except that references to the tribunal shall be taken to be references to the First-tier Tribunal";

- (3) In subsection (2)—
  - (a) for "Commissioners" (in each place) substitute "First-tier Tribunal";
  - (b) omit "to them" (in each place); and
  - (c) in subsections (2)(b)(iii) and (iv) for "as they consider" substitute "as it considers".
- (4) For subsection (3) substitute—

"(3) In addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the TCEA 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the amount of the penalty which has been determined under subsection (2), but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5)(d) and (e) of the TCEA 2007 and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(3A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the TCEA 2007 applies to the right of appeal under subsection (3) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of the TCEA 2007.

(3B) On an appeal under this section the Upper Tribunal has the same powers as are conferred on the First-tier Tribunal by virtue of this section.".

### **Commencement Information**

I45 Sch. 1 para. 45 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

46.—(1) Section 100C (penalty proceedings before Commissioners) is amended as follows.

- (2) In the heading for "Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal".
- (3) In subsection (1) for "General or Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal".
- (4) Omit subsection (1A).
- (5) For subsection (2) substitute—

"(2) The person liable to the penalty shall be a party to the proceedings.".

- (6) In subsection (3) for "Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal".
- (7) For subsection (4) substitute—

"(4) In addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the TCEA 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the determination of a penalty in proceedings under subsection (1), but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5)(d) and (e) of the TCEA 2007 and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(4A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the TCEA 2007 applies to the right of appeal under subsection (4) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of the TCEA 2007.".

(8) In subsection (5) for "court", in each place, substitute "Upper Tribunal".

<sup>(26)</sup> Sections 100B and 100C were inserted by section 167 to the Finance Act 1989 (c. 26). Section 100B(2) was amended by sections 196 and 199 of, and paragraph 31 of Schedule 19 to, the Finance Act 1994.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

## **Commencement Information**

**I46** Sch. 1 para. 46 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**47.** In section 101 (evidence for the purposes of proceedings relating to penalties)(**27**) for "any Commissioners on appeal" substitute "the tribunal on an appeal notified to it".

#### **Commencement Information**

I47 Sch. 1 para. 47 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**48.** In section 103(1) and (4) (time limits for penalties)(**28**) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I48** Sch. 1 para. 48 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**49.**—(1) Section 112 (loss, destruction or damage to assessments, returns etc) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (1)—
  - (a) for "the Commissioners, inspectors, collectors and other officers having powers in relation to tax" substitute "HMRC"; and
  - (b) for "Commissioners having jurisdiction in the case" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) Omit subsection (2).

#### **Commencement Information**

**I49** Sch. 1 para. 49 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

50.—(1) Section 115 (delivery and service of documents) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (2) for "by the Board, by any officer of the Board, or by or on behalf of any body of Commissioners," substitute "by HMRC".

(3) Omit subsections (4) and (5).

## **Commencement Information**

**I50** Sch. 1 para. 50 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**51.**—(1) Section 118 (interpretation) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (1) omit the definitions of-

- (a) "the General Commissioners Regulations"; and
- (b) "the Special Commissioners Regulations".

<sup>(27)</sup> Section 101 was substituted by paragraph 39 of, and Schedule 19 to, the Finance Act 1998 (c. 36).

<sup>(28)</sup> Section 103 was substituted by section 169 to the Finance Act 1989 (c. 26).

(3) In subsection (1) insert the following definitions at the appropriate places—

""HMRC" means Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs;";

"the TCEA 2007" means the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement

Act 2007;";

""the tribunal" is to be read in accordance with section 47C;".

(4) In subsection (2) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

(5) In subsection (4) for "any Commissioners on appeal" substitute "the tribunal on an appeal notified to it".

### **Commencement Information**

I51 Sch. 1 para. 51 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**52.** Omit Schedule 1.

### **Commencement Information**

**I52** Sch. 1 para. 52 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

53. Schedule 1A (claims etc not included in returns)(29) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I53** Sch. 1 para. 53 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

54. In paragraph 2A(3)(30) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

Commencement Information I54 Sch. 1 para. 54 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**55.**—(1) Paragraph 6A(**31**) is amended as follows—

- (2) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for the words before paragraph (a) substitute—

"(3) If an appeal is under section 49D, 49G or 49H, the tribunal—";

- (b) in paragraph (a), for "to them not" substitute "not to be"; and
- (c) in paragraph (b), for "to them are" substitute "to be".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (4), for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

(4) For sub-paragraph (5) substitute "Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the TCEA the decision of the tribunal shall be final and conclusive.".

<sup>(29)</sup> Schedule 1A was inserted by sections 196 and 199 of, and paragraph 35 of Schedule 19 to, the Finance Act 1994 (c. 9).

<sup>(30)</sup> Paragraph 2A was inserted by section 107(11) of, and paragraph 2 of Schedule 20 to, the Finance Act 1995 (c. 4).

<sup>(31)</sup> Paragraph 6A was inserted by paragraph 142 of Schedule 19 to the Finance Act 1998 (c. 26).

**I55** Sch. 1 para. 55 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**56.**—(1) Paragraph 7(32) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (5) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) For sub-paragraph (6) substitute—

"(6) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of this Act (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b))."

- (4) In sub-paragraph (7)—
  - (a) for "Commissioners hearing the application" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "they are".

## **Commencement Information**

**I56** Sch. 1 para. 56 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

57.—(1) Paragraph 9(33) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "On" substitute "In the case of"; and
  - (b) for "the Commissioners" substitute "if an appeal is notified to the tribunal under section 49D, 49G or 49H, the tribunal".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (4) for "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC or by the tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (5)—
  - (a) for "appeal, it appears to the Commissioners" substitute "an appeal notified to the tribunal, the tribunal decides"; and
  - (b) omit "to them".

## **Commencement Information**

I57 Sch. 1 para. 57 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**58.** Omit paragraphs 10 and 11.

## **Commencement Information**

**I58** Sch. 1 para. 58 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

59. Omit Schedule 3.

<sup>(32)</sup> Paragraph 7 was substituted by section 88 of, and paragraph 10 of Schedule 29 to, the Finance Act 2001 (c. 9).

<sup>(33)</sup> Paragraph 9(3) was amended and sub-paragraph (5) inserted by paragraph 10 of Schedule 19 to the Finance Act 1996 (c. 8).

**I59** Sch. 1 para. 59 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

60. Schedule 3A (electronic lodgement of tax returns etc)(34) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

I60 Sch. 1 para. 60 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**61.**—(1) Paragraph 4 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (6) omit "to the Special Commissioners",
- (3) In sub-paragraph (8)—
  - (a) for "The Special Commissioners" substitute "If an appeal is notified to the tribunal under section 49D, 49G or 49H, the tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "to them".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (9)—
  - (a) for "Special Commissioners allow" substitute "tribunal allows"; and
  - (b) for "they" substitute "it".

#### **Commencement Information**

I61 Sch. 1 para. 61 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

62. In paragraph 11(6) omit "the General or Special Commissioners or".

#### **Commencement Information**

I62 Sch. 1 para. 62 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

Sch. 1 para. 5 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 15 **I6** Sch. 1 para. 6 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I7 Sch. 1 para. 7 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 18 Sch. 1 para. 8 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 9 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 19 I10 Sch. 1 para. 10 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I11 Sch. 1 para. 11 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I12 Sch. 1 para. 12 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I13 Sch. 1 para. 13 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I14 Sch. 1 para. 14 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I15 Sch. 1 para. 15 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I16 Sch. 1 para. 16 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I17 Sch. 1 para. 17 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(34)</sup> Schedule 3A was inserted by paragraph 2 of Schedule 28 to the Finance Act 1995 (c. 4).

**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

T10	Set 1 mere 18 in force et 1.4.2000 ere ert 1(2)
I18	Sch. 1 para. 18 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I19	Sch. 1 para. 19 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I20	Sch. 1 para. 20 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I21	Sch. 1 para. 21 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I22	Sch. 1 para. 22 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
123	Sch. 1 para. 23 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I24	Sch. 1 para. 24 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
125	Sch. 1 para. 25 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
126	Sch. 1 para. 26 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
127	Sch. 1 para. 27 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
128	Sch. 1 para. 28 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I29	Sch. 1 para. 29 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I30	Sch. 1 para. 30 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I31	Sch. 1 para. 31 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I32	Sch. 1 para. 32 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
133	Sch. 1 para. 33 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I34	Sch. 1 para. 34 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I35	Sch. 1 para. 35 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I36	Sch. 1 para. 36 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I37	Sch. 1 para. 37 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I38	Sch. 1 para. 38 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I39	Sch. 1 para. 39 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I40	Sch. 1 para. 40 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I41	Sch. 1 para. 41 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I42	Sch. 1 para. 42 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I43 I44	Sch. 1 para. 43 in force at 1.4.2009, see <b>art. 1(2)</b> Sch. 1 para. 44 in force at 1.4.2009, see <b>art. 1(2)</b>
144 145	Sch. 1 para. 45 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 45 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
143 146	Sch. 1 para. 45 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 46 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I40 I47	Sch. 1 para. 47 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 47 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I47 I48	Sch. 1 para. 47 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 48 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I40 I49	Sch. 1 para. 49 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 49 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
14) 150	Sch. 1 para. 50 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I50 I51	Sch. 1 para. 51 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
151	Sch. 1 para. 52 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
152	Sch. 1 para. 53 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
154	Sch. 1 para. 54 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
155	Sch. 1 para. 55 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
156	Sch. 1 para. 56 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
157	Sch. 1 para. 57 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
158	Sch. 1 para. 58 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
159	Sch. 1 para. 59 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
<b>I60</b>	Sch. 1 para. 60 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I61	Sch. 1 para. 61 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I62	Sch. 1 para. 62 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Courts Act 1971**

63. In Part 1A of Schedule 2 to the Courts Act 1971(35) omit the entries relating to-

<sup>(35) 1971</sup> c.23. Schedule 1A was inserted by paragraph 31 of Schedule 10 to the Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 (c. 41).

- (a) President of Value Added Tax Tribunals or chairman of such a tribunal appointed under Schedule 8 to the Value Added Tax Act 1983; and
- (b) Special Commissioner appointed under section 4 of the Taxes Management Act 1970.

I63 Sch. 1 para. 63 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## Finance Act 1973

64. The Finance Act 1973(36) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

I64 Sch. 1 para. 64 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

65. Omit section 41.

## **Commencement Information**

I65 Sch. 1 para. 65 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

I64 Sch. 1 para. 64 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I65 Sch. 1 para. 65 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## Finance Act 1975

66. The Finance Act 1975(37) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

I66 Sch. 1 para. 66 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**67.** Omit section 57.

#### **Commencement Information**

I67 Sch. 1 para. 67 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Commencement Information**

I66 Sch. 1 para. 66 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I67 Sch. 1 para. 67 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(</sup>**36**) 1973 c. 51.

<sup>(</sup>**37**) 1975 c. 7.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

### **Oil Taxation Act 1975**

68. The Oil Taxation Act 1975(38) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

I68 Sch. 1 para. 68 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

69. Schedule 2 (management and collection of petroleum revenue tax) is amended as follows.

**Commencement Information** 

I69 Sch. 1 para. 69 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

70.—(1) The table in paragraph 1(39) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit the entries for sections 4, 46A, 53, 56B, 56C, 56D, 58(2B), 58(2C) and 58(3).
- (3) After the entry for section 36 insert "47C" in the first column and "—" in the second column.
- (4) In the entry for section 49(1) omit "(1)".
- (5) For "56A" substitute "56".
- (6) In the entry for section "100C(1)"—
  - (a) substitute "100C";
  - (b) for the second column of the entry substitute "In subsection (1) omit the words after "penalty"".
- (7) Omit the entries for section 100C(2) to (5).
- (8) In the entries for section 103(1) and (4) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

**I70** Sch. 1 para. 70 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

71. In paragraph 3(1)(b) for "Commissioners before whom" substitute "tribunal before which".

#### **Commencement Information**

I71 Sch. 1 para. 71 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

72. In paragraph 6(1)(b) for "Commissioners before whom" substitute "the tribunal before which".

### **Commencement Information**

I72 Sch. 1 para. 72 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(</sup>**38**) 1975 c. 22.

<sup>(39)</sup> Paragraph 1 has been relevantly amended as follows. The entry relating to 100C was substituted by section 109 of the Finance Act 1991 (c. 31) and the entries relating to sections 46A and 56A to D were inserted by paragraph 6 of schedule 16 to the Finance Act 1992 (c. 20).

73. In paragraph 8(1)(c)(40) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I73** Sch. 1 para. 73 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

74.—(1) Paragraph 14(41) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1)—
  - (a) omit "to the Special Commissioners"; and
  - (b) for "the Board" substitute "HMRC".
- (3) For sub-paragraph (2) substitute—

"(2) The notice of appeal must specify the grounds of appeal."."

- (4) In sub-paragraph (8) for "the Board", in both places, substitute "HMRC".
- (5) In sub-paragraph (9)—
  - (a) for "the Board" (in both places) substitute "HMRC";
  - (b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (c) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (6) In sub-paragraph (10)—
  - (a) for ", on the appeal," substitute "the appeal that is notified to the tribunal and";
  - (b) for "a majority of the Commissioners present at the hearing" substitute "the tribunal"; and
  - (c) for "Commissioners", in both of the other places, substitute "tribunal".

(7) For sub-paragraph (11) substitute "Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the TCEA 2007 the decision of the tribunal shall be final and conclusive.".

#### **Commencement Information**

I74 Sch. 1 para. 74 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

75. After paragraph 14 insert—

## "Appeal: HMRC review or determination by tribunal

**14A.**—(1) This paragraph applies if notice of appeal has been given to HMRC.

- (2) In such a case—
  - (a) the participator may notify HMRC that the participator requires HMRC to review the matter in question (see paragraph 14B),
  - (b) HMRC may notify the participator of an offer to review the matter in question (see paragraph 14C), or
  - (c) the participator may notify the appeal to the tribunal (see paragraph 14D).

(3) See paragraphs 14G and 14H for provision about notifying appeals to the tribunal after a review has been required by the participator or offered by HMRC.

<sup>(40)</sup> Paragraph 8(1) was amended by section 187(1) of the Finance Act 1993 (c. 34).

<sup>(41)</sup> Paragraph 14 was amended by section 130 of the Finance Act 1976 (c. 40).

*Changes to legislation:* There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

(4) This paragraph does not prevent the matter in question from being dealt with in accordance with paragraph 14(9).

## Participator requires review by HMRC

**14B.**—(1) Sub-paragraphs (2) and (3) apply if the participator notifies HMRC that the participator requires HMRC to review the matter in question.

(2) HMRC must, within the relevant period, notify the participator of HMRC's view of the matter in question.

(3) HMRC must review the matter in question in accordance with paragraph 14E.

(4) The participator may not notify HMRC that the participator requires HMRC to review the matter in question and HMRC shall not be required to conduct a review if—

- (a) the participator has already given a notification under this paragraph in relation to the matter in question,
- (b) HMRC have given a notification under paragraph 14C in relation to the matter in question, or
- (c) the participator has notified the appeal to the tribunal under paragraph 14D.

(5) In this paragraph "relevant period" means—

- (a) the period of 30 days beginning with the day on which HMRC receive the notification from the participator, or
- (b) such longer period as is reasonable.

## HMRC offer review

**14C.**—(1) Sub-paragraphs (2) to (5) apply if HMRC notify the participator of an offer to review the matter in question.

(2) When HMRC notify the participator of the offer, HMRC must also notify the participator of HMRC's view of the matter in question.

(3) If, within the acceptance period, the participator notifies HMRC of acceptance of the offer, HMRC must review the matter in question in accordance with paragraph 14E.

(4) If the participator does not give HMRC such a notification within the acceptance period, HMRC's view of the matter in question is to be treated as if it were contained in an agreement in writing under paragraph 14(9) for the settlement of that matter.

(5) Sub-paragraph (4) does not apply to the matter in question if, or to the extent that, the participator notifies the appeal to the tribunal under paragraph 14H.

(6) HMRC may not notify the participator of an offer to review the matter in question (and, accordingly, HMRC shall not be required to conduct a review) if—

- (a) HMRC have already given a notification under this paragraph in relation to the matter in question,
- (b) the participator has given a notification under paragraph 14B in relation to the matter in question, or
- (c) the participator has notified the appeal to the tribunal under paragraph 14D.

(7) In this paragraph "acceptance period" means the period of 30 days beginning with the date of the document by which HMRC notify the participator of the offer to review the matter in question.

## Notifying appeal to the tribunal

**14D.**—(1) This paragraph applies if notice of appeal has been given to HMRC.

(2) The participator may notify the appeal to the tribunal.

(3) If the participator notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to decide the matter in question.

(4) Sub-paragraphs (2) and (3) do not apply in a case where—

- (a) HMRC have given a notification of their view of the matter in question under paragraph 14B, or
- (b) HMRC have given a notification under paragraph 14C in relation to the matter in question.

(5) In a case falling within sub-paragraph (4)(a) or (b), the participator may notify the appeal to the tribunal, but only if permitted to do so by paragraph 14G or 14H.

## Nature of review etc

**14E.**—(1) This paragraph applies if HMRC are required by paragraph 14B or 14C to review the matter in question.

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purpose of sub-paragraph (2), HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

- (a) by HMRC in deciding the matter in question, and
- (b) by any person in seeking to resolve disagreement about the matter in question.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by the participator at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

- (5) The review may conclude that HMRC's view of the matter in question is to be-
  - (a) upheld,
  - (b) varied, or
  - (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must notify the participator of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

- (a) the period of 45 days beginning with the relevant day, or
- (b) such other period as may be agreed.
- (7) In sub-paragraph (6) "relevant day" means—
  - (a) in a case where the participator required the review, the day when HMRC notified the participator of HMRC's view of the matter in question,
  - (b) in a case where HMRC offered the review, the day when HMRC received notification of the participator's acceptance of the offer.

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the time period specified in sub-paragraph (6), the review is to be treated as having concluded that HMRC's view of the matter in question (see paragraphs 14B(2) and 14C(2)) is upheld.

(9) If sub-paragraph (8) applies, HMRC must notify the participator of the conclusion which the review is treated as having reached.

**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

## Effect of conclusions of review

**14F.**—(1) This paragraph applies if HMRC give notice of the conclusions of a review (see paragraph 14E(6) and (9)).

(2) The conclusions are to be treated as if they were an agreement in writing under paragraph 14(9) for the settlement of the matter in question.

(3) Sub-paragraph (2) does not apply to the matter in question if, or to the extent that, the participator notifies the appeal to the tribunal under paragraph 14G.

### Notifying appeal to tribunal after review concluded

14G.—(1) This paragraph applies if—

- (a) HMRC have given notice of the conclusions of a review in accordance with paragraph 14E, or
- (b) the period specified in paragraph 14E(6) has ended and HMRC have not given notice of the conclusions of the review.
- (2) The participator may notify the appeal to the tribunal within the post-review period.

(3) If the post-review period has ended, the participator may notify the appeal to the tribunal only if the tribunal gives permission.

(4) If the participator notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to determine the matter in question.

- (5) In this paragraph "post-review period" means-
  - (a) in a case falling within sub-paragraph (1)(a), the period of 30 days beginning with the date of the document in which HMRC give notice of the conclusions of the review in accordance with paragraph 14E(6), or
  - (b) in a case falling within sub-paragraph (1)(b), the period that—
    - (i) begins with the day following the last day of the period specified in paragraph 14E(6), and
    - (ii) ends 30 days after the date of the document in which HMRC give notice of the conclusion of the review in accordance with paragraph 14E(9).

### Notifying appeal to tribunal after review offered but not accepted

14H.—(1) This paragraph applies if—

- (a) HMRC have offered to review the matter in question (see paragraph 14C), and
- (b) the participator has not accepted the offer.

(2) The participator may notify the appeal to the tribunal within the acceptance period.

(3) But if the acceptance period has ended, the participator may notify the appeal to the tribunal only if the tribunal gives permission.

(4) If the participator notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to determine the matter in question.

(5) In this paragraph "acceptance period" has the same meaning as in paragraph 14C.

## Interpretation of paragraphs 14A to 14H

**14I.**—(1) In paragraphs 14A to 14H—

(a) "matter in question" means the matter to which an appeal relates;

(b) a reference to a notification is a reference to a notification in writing.

(2) In paragraphs 14A to 14H, a reference to the participator includes a person acting on behalf of the participator except in relation to—

- (a) notification of HMRC's view under paragraph 14B(2);
- (b) notification by HMRC of an offer of review (and of their view of the matter) under paragraph 14C;
- (c) notification of the conclusions of a review under paragraph 14E(6); and
- (d) notification of the conclusions of a review under paragraph 14E(9).

(3) But if a notification falling within sub-paragraph (2) is given to the participator, a copy of the notification may also be given to a person acting on behalf of the participator.".

#### **Commencement Information**

I75 Sch. 1 para. 75 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

76. Schedule 5 (allowance of expenditure) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I76** Sch. 1 para. 76 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

77.—(1) Paragraph 5 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1)—
  - (a) after "person may" insert "appeal"; and
  - (b) omit "appeal to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2)—
  - (a) after "On an appeal" insert "that is notified to the tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "appear and be heard" substitute "be a party".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (3) after "any time" insert "before it is notified to the tribunal".
- (5) In sub-paragraph (4)—
  - (a) after "On an appeal" insert "that is notified to the tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (6) After sub-paragraph (4) insert—

"(5) The provisions of paragraphs 14A to 14I of Schedule 2(42) shall apply to appeals under this paragraph subject to any necessary modifications."

### **Commencement Information**

I77 Sch. 1 para. 77 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

78. In paragraph 6(1) and (2) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

<sup>(42)</sup> Paragraphs 14A to 14I were inserted by paragraph 75 of this Schedule.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

## **Commencement Information**

**I78** Sch. 1 para. 78 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**79.**—(1) Paragraph 7 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1)—
  - (a) after "Where" insert ","; and
  - (b) for "the Special Commissioners determine" substitute "that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal determines".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

I79 Sch. 1 para. 79 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**80.**—(1) Paragraph 8(**43**) is amended as follows.

- (2) For sub-paragraph (1)(a) substitute—
  - "(a) an appeal is made against a determination by the tribunal on an appeal under paragraph 5 above; and"
- (3) In sub-paragraph (1)(b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (5) after "court" add "or the tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I80** Sch. 1 para. 80 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**81.**—(1) Paragraph 9(44) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (3) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (5) after "any time" insert "before it is notified to the tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (7) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (5) In sub-paragraph (8)—
  - (a) after "On an appeal" insert "that is notified to the tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (6) In sub-paragraph (10)(a) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (7) In sub-paragraph (10)(b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

**I81** Sch. 1 para. 81 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

82. After paragraph 9 insert—

<sup>(43)</sup> Sub-paragraph (1) of paragraph 8 was amended by regulation 2(1) of, and paragraph 19 of Schedule 1 to, S.I. 1994/1813.

<sup>(44)</sup> Paragraph 9 was inserted by section 40(1) of the Finance Act 1983 (c. 28).

"10. In this Schedule "tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

### **Commencement Information**

**I82** Sch. 1 para. 82 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

83.—(1) Schedule 6 (allowance of expenditure on claim by participator) is amended as follows.
(2) In the table in paragraph 2, after the entry for paragraph 5(4) of Schedule 5 insert "5(5)" in the first column and "—" in the second column.

Commencement Information I83 Sch. 1 para. 83 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**84.**—(1) Schedule 7 (allowance of abortive exploration expenditure) is amended as follows.

(2) In the table in paragraph 1(3), after the entry for paragraph 5(4) of Schedule 5 insert "5(5)" in the first column and "—" in the second column.

### **Commencement Information**

**I84** Sch. 1 para. 84 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

85.—(1) Paragraph 3 of Schedule 8 (allowance of unrelievable field loss) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2) after "any time" insert "before it is notified to the tribunal".
- (4) After sub-paragraph (2) insert—

"(3) The provisions of paragraphs 14A to 14I of Schedule 2(45) shall apply to appeals under this paragraph subject to any necessary modifications."

### **Commencement Information**

**I85** Sch. 1 para. 85 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

168 Sch. 1 para. 68 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I69 Sch. 1 para. 69 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 70 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 170 I71 Sch. 1 para. 71 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 172 Sch. 1 para. 72 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 173 Sch. 1 para. 73 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I74 Sch. 1 para. 74 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 175 Sch. 1 para. 75 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 176 Sch. 1 para. 76 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(45)</sup> Paragraphs 14A to 14I were inserted by paragraph 75 of this Order.

177 Sch. 1 para. 77 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 178 Sch. 1 para. 78 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 179 Sch. 1 para. 79 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I80** Sch. 1 para. 80 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I81 Sch. 1 para. 81 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 182 Sch. 1 para. 82 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I83** Sch. 1 para. 83 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 184 Sch. 1 para. 84 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I85** Sch. 1 para. 85 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **House of Commons Disqualification Act 1975**

**86.**—(1) Schedule 1 to the House of Commons Disqualification Act 1975(**46**) (offices disqualifying for membership) is amended as follows.

(2) In Part 1 (judicial offices) omit the entry relating to a Commissioner for the special purposes of the Income Tax Acts appointed under section 4 of the Taxes Management Act 1970.

(3) In Part 3 (other disqualifying offices) omit the entries relating to-

- (a) Chairman of the tribunal constituted under section 706 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 or section 704 of the Income Tax Act 2007; and
- (b) President or Vice-President of Value Added Tax Tribunals or full-time chairman of value added tax tribunals.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I86** Sch. 1 para. 86 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## Northern Ireland Assembly Disqualification Act 1975

**87.** In Part 2 of Schedule 1 to the Northern Ireland Assembly Disqualification Act 1975(**47**) (offices disqualifying for membership: bodies of which all members are disqualified) omit the entry relating to a Value Added Tax Tribunal.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I87** Sch. 1 para. 87 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Customs and Excise Management Act 1979**

88. The Customs and Excise Management Act 1979(48) is amended as follows.

Commencement Information I88 Sch. 1 para. 88 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

89. In section 1 (interpretation) after the definition of "transit shed" add—

(**47**) 1975 c. 25.

<sup>(46) 1975</sup> c. 24. In part 3 the entry relating to the "Chairman of the tribunal constituted under section 706 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988" was amended by paragraph 267 of Schedule 1 to the Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3).

<sup>(48) 1979</sup> c. 2.

""tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal;".

### **Commencement Information**

**I89** Sch. 1 para. 89 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**90.**—(1) Section 94(4B) (deficiency in warehoused goods)(**49**) is amended as follows.

(2) For paragraph (a) substitute—

- "(a) the period of 30 days for accepting an offer of review under section 15C of the Finance Act 1994 or for appealing against the decision under section 16 of that Act has expired;".
- (3) In paragraph (b) for "section 15(2)" substitute "section 15F(8)".

(4) In paragraph (c) for "the final result of any further appeal" substitute "the final result of any appeal under section 16 of that Act, or of any further appeal,".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I90** Sch. 1 para. 90 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**91.** In section 170A(2) (offence of handling goods subject to unpaid excise duty)(**50**) for "a VAT and duties tribunal" substitute "the tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I91** Sch. 1 para. 91 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Commencement Information**

I88 Sch. 1 para. 88 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I89 Sch. 1 para. 89 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I90 Sch. 1 para. 90 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I91 Sch. 1 para. 91 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Tobacco Products Duty Act 1979**

92. The Tobacco Products Duty Act 1979(51) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I92** Sch. 1 para. 92 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**93.**—(1) Section 7C (penalty for facilitating evasion: penalty notice)(**52**) is amended as follows.

(2) For subsections (3) to (5) substitute—

<sup>(49)</sup> Subsection (4B) was inserted by paragraph 5 of Schedule 6 to the Finance Act 1997 (c. 16).

<sup>(50)</sup> Section 170A was inserted by section 3 of, and paragraph 8 of Schedule 2 to, the Finance (No 2) Act 1992 (c. 48) and amended by the Finance Act 1994 (c. 9).

<sup>(51) 1979</sup> c. 7.

<sup>(52)</sup> Section 7C was inserted by section 2(1) of the Finance Act 2006 (c. 25).

"(3) Sections 13A to 16 of the Finance Act 1994 apply to a decision to issue a penalty notice as they apply to the decisions mentioned in section 13A(2)(a) to (h) of that Act.".

## **Commencement Information**

**I93** Sch. 1 para. 93 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Commencement Information**

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I92 Sch. 1 para. 92 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I93 Sch. 1 para. 93 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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## Finance Act 1980

94. The Finance Act 1980(53) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I94** Sch. 1 para. 94 in force at 1.4.2009, see **art. 1(2)** 

95.—(1) Paragraph 5 of Schedule 17 (transfers of interests in oil fields) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (2)—
  - (a) for "may by notice" substitute "may appeal by notice"; and
  - (b) omit "appeal to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3) for "appear and be heard on" substitute "be a party to".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (4) after "abandoned" insert "before it is notified to the tribunal".
- (5) After sub-paragraph (5) insert—

"(6) The provisions of paragraphs 14A to 14I of Schedule 2 to the Oil Taxation Act 1975(54) shall apply to appeals under this paragraph subject to any necessary modifications."

### **Commencement Information**

**I95** Sch. 1 para. 95 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Commencement Information**

**I94** Sch. 1 para. 94 in force at 1.4.2009, see **art. 1(2)** 

**I95** Sch. 1 para. 95 in force at 1.4.2009, see **art. 1(2)** 

## **Betting and Gaming Duties Act 1981**

96. The Betting and Gaming Duties Act 1981(55) is amended as follows.

<sup>(53) 1980</sup> c. 48.

<sup>(54)</sup> Paragraphs 14A to 14I were inserted by paragraph 75 of this Schedule.

<sup>(55) 1981</sup> c. 63.

**I96** Sch. 1 para. 96 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

97.—(1) Section 26M (review and appeal)(56) is amended as follows—

- (2) In subsection (1)—
  - (a) for "14 to 16" substitute "13A to 16"; and
  - (b) after "duty" insert "as they apply to the decisions mentioned in section 13A(2)(a) to (h) of that Act".
- (3) In subsection (2) for "14 to 16" substitute "13A to 16".

### **Commencement Information**

**I97** Sch. 1 para. 97 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**98.**—(1) Paragraph 7A of Schedule 4 (payment of duty by instalments)(**57**) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (5)—
  - (a) for "14 to 16" substitute "13A to 16";
  - (b) for "(reviews and appeals)" substitute "(meaning of relevant decision, reviews and appeals to a tribunal)"; and
  - (c) for "specified in Schedule 5" substitute "falling within section 13A(2)(j)".

## **Commencement Information**

**I98** Sch. 1 para. 98 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**99.**—(1) Paragraph 6 of Schedule 4A (reviews and time limits on recovery)(**58**) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1)—
  - (a) for "14" substitute "13A to 16";
  - (b) for "(reviews of decisions)" substitute "(meaning of relevant decision, reviews and appeals to a tribunal)"; and
  - (c) for "as it applies to the decisions mentioned in subsection (1) of that section" substitute "as they apply to the decisions mentioned in section 13A(2)(a) to (h) of that Act".

# **Commencement Information**

**I99** Sch. 1 para. 99 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(56)</sup> Inserted by section 8 of, and Part 1 of Schedule 1 to, the Finance Act 2007 (c. 11).

<sup>(57)</sup> Inserted by paragraph 11(5) of Schedule 3 to the Finance Act 2007.

<sup>(58)</sup> Inserted by paragraphs 1 and 10 of Schedule 2 to the Finance Act 2000 (c. 17).

Comr	nencement Information
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I96	Sch. 1 para. 96 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
<b>I97</b>	Sch. 1 para. 97 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
<b>I98</b>	Sch. 1 para. 98 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
199	Sch. 1 para. 99 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance Act 1982

100. The Finance Act 1982(59) is amended as follows.

**Commencement Information** 

**I100** Sch. 1 para. 100 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

101.—(1) In Schedule 18 (alternative valuation of ethane etc) paragraph 8 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3) for "Commissioners", in both places, substitute "tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (4)—
  - (a) in the words before paragraph (a)
    - (i) for "If, on a hearing of an appeal under this paragraph it appears to the majority of the Commissioners present at the hearing" substitute "If an appeal under this paragraph is notified to the tribunal and the tribunal determines"; and
    - (ii) for "they" substitute "it".
  - (b) In paragraph (a)—
    - (i) for "they shall" substitute "the tribunal shall";
    - (ii) for "they think" substitute "the tribunal thinks";
  - (c) in paragraph (b) for "they may direct" substitute "the tribunal may direct"; and
  - (d) in paragraph (c) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (5) In sub-paragraph (5)—
  - (a) after "principal Act" insert ", and paragraphs 14A to 14I of that Schedule"; and
  - (b) at the end insert "and, in the case of paragraphs 14A to 14I of Schedule 2, with such other modifications as may be necessary".

# **Commencement Information**

**I101** Sch. 1 para. 101 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**102.**—(1) In Schedule 19 (supplementary provisions relating to APRT) paragraph 7 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2)—

<sup>(59) 1982</sup> c.39.

- (a) in the words before paragraph (a) after "paragraph 14 of" insert "and paragraphs 14A to 14I of";
- (b) in paragraph (a) for "sub-paragraph (3)" substitute "paragraph 14(3)";
- (c) in paragraph (b) for "sub-paragraph (3)(b)" substitute "paragraph 14(3)(b)";
- (d) in paragraph (c) omit "and";
- (e) in paragraphs (c) and (d) for "sub-paragraph 10" substitute "paragraph 14(10)"; and
- (f) at the end of sub-paragraph (d) insert

"; and

(e) in the case of paragraphs 14A to 14I of Schedule 2(60), with such modifications as may be necessary".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I102** Sch. 1 para. 102 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Commencement Information**

I100Sch. 1 para. 100 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)I101Sch. 1 para. 101 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)I102Sch. 1 para. 102 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance Act 1984

103. The Finance Act 1984(61) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

**I103** Sch. 1 para. 103 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**104.**—(1) Section 115 (information relating to sales at arm's length and market value of oil) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (6)—
  - (a) for "may, by notice" substitute "may appeal, by notice"; and
  - (b) for "appeal to the Special Commissioners who" substitute "and, where such an appeal is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".
- (3) After subsection (6) insert—

"(6A) The provisions of paragraphs 14A to 14I of Schedule 2(62) to the principal Act shall apply to appeals under this paragraph subject to any necessary modifications.".

### **Commencement Information**

**I104** Sch. 1 para. 104 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(60)</sup> Paragraphs 14A to 14I were inserted by paragraph 75 of this Schedule.

<sup>(61) 1984</sup> c. 43.

<sup>(62)</sup> Paragraphs 14A to 14I were inserted by paragraph 75 of this Schedule.

**105.**—(1) In section 116(1)(b) (offences relating to section 115) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I105** Sch. 1 para. 105 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**106.** Omit section 127.

# **Commencement Information**

**I106** Sch. 1 para. 106 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

107. Omit Schedule 22.

### **Commencement Information**

**I107** Sch. 1 para. 107 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

I103 Sch. 1 para. 103 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I104 Sch. 1 para. 104 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I105 Sch. 1 para. 105 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I106 Sch. 1 para. 106 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I107 Sch. 1 para. 107 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Inheritance Tax Act 1984**

108. The Inheritance Tax Act 1984(63) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

**I108** Sch. 1 para. 108 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**109.**—(1) Section 35A (variation of undertakings)(64) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (2)—
  - (a) for "a Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "the Commissioner may direct that the undertaking is to have effect from a date specified by him" substitute "the tribunal may direct that the undertaking is to have effect from a specified date".
- (3) In subsection (3)—
  - (a) for "Special Commissioner" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "his direction" substitute "the tribunal's direction".
- (4) In subsection (4) for "Special Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".

<sup>(63) 1984</sup> c. 51.

<sup>(64)</sup> Sections 35A and 79A were inserted by paragraph 8 of Schedule 25 to the Finance Act 1998 (c. 36).

#### **Commencement Information**

**I109** Sch. 1 para. 109 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**110.** In section 54A(3) (special rate of charge where settled property affected by potentially exempt transfer)(**65**) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I110** Sch. 1 para. 110 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**111.**—(1) Section 79A (variation of undertakings) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (2)—
  - (a) for "a Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "the Commissioner may direct that the undertaking is to have effect from a date specified by him" substitute "the tribunal may direct that the undertaking is to have effect from a specified date".
- (3) In subsection (3)—
  - (a) for "Special Commissioner" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "his direction" substitute "the tribunal's direction".
- (4) In subsection (4) for "Special Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

III1 Sch. 1 para. 111 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

112. In section 219(1A) (power to require information)(66)—

- (a) for "a Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal"; and
- (b) for "Commissioner is to give his consent" substitute "tribunal is to give consent".

## **Commencement Information**

II12 Sch. 1 para. 112 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**113.**—(1) Section 219B (appeal against requirement to produce documents etc) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (4)—
  - (a) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "to them" in paragraphs (a) and (b).
- (3) In subsection (5) for "Special Commissioners confirm" substitute "tribunal confirms".

(4) In subsection (6) for "under section 225 below" substitute "under sections 11 or 13 of the TCEA 2007".

<sup>(65)</sup> Section 54A was inserted by section 96 of, and paragraph 1 of Schedule 7 to, the Finance (No 2) Act 1987 (c. 51).

<sup>(66)</sup> Sections 219A and 219B were inserted by section 106 of the Finance Act 1999 (c. 16).

# **Commencement Information**

I113 Sch. 1 para. 113 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**114.** In the heading before section 221 (determinations and appeals) after "determinations" insert ", reviews".

# **Commencement Information**

**I114** Sch. 1 para. 114 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

115.—(1) Section 222 (appeals against determination)(67) is amended as follows.

(2) For subsection (2) substitute—

"(2) Sections 223D, 223G and 223H provide for notification of the appeal to the tribunal.".

- (3) In subsection (3) after "may be" insert "notified".
- (4) In subsection (4)—
  - (a) after "may be" insert "notified"; and
  - (b) after "appropriate" insert "Lands".
- (5) After subsection (4) insert—

"(4ZA) The appeal may be notified under subsection (3) or (4) only if it could be notified to the tribunal under section 223D, 223G or 223H.".

(6) For subsection (4A) substitute—

"(4A) If and so far as the question in dispute on any appeal under this section which has been notified to the tribunal or the High Court is a question as to the value of land in the United Kingdom, the question shall be determined on a reference to the appropriate Lands tribunal.".

(7) In subsection (4B) after "appropriate" insert "Lands".

# **Commencement Information**

**I115** Sch. 1 para. 115 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

116. For section 223 (appeals out of time) substitute—

# "223 Late notice of appeal

- (1) This section applies in a case where—
  - (a) notice of appeal may be given to HMRC under section 222, but
  - (b) no notice is given before the relevant time limit.
- (2) Notice may be given after the relevant time limit if—
  - (a) HMRC agree, or
  - (b) where HMRC do not agree, the tribunal gives permission.

<sup>(67)</sup> Subsections (4), (4A) and (4B) were substituted for subsection (4) by section 200(1) and (3) of the Finance Act 1993 (c. 34).

(3) If the following conditions are met, HMRC shall agree to notice being given after the relevant time limit.

(4) Condition A is that the appellant has made a request in writing to HMRC to agree to the notice being given.

(5) Condition B is that HMRC are satisfied that there was reasonable excuse for not giving the notice before the relevant time limit.

(6) Condition C is that HMRC are satisfied that request under subsection (4) was made without unreasonable delay after the reasonable excuse ceased.

(7) If a request of the kind referred to in subsection (4) is made, HMRC must notify the appellant whether or not HMRC agree to the appellant giving notice of appeal after the relevant time limit.

(8) In this section "relevant time limit", in relation to notice of appeal, means the time before which the notice is to be given (but for this section).".

# **Commencement Information**

**I116** Sch. 1 para. 116 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

117. After section 223 insert—

### "223A Appeal: HMRC review or determination by tribunal

- (1) This section applies if notice of appeal has been given to HMRC.
- (2) In such a case-
  - (a) the appellant may notify HMRC that the appellant requires HMRC to review the matter in question (see section 223B),
  - (b) HMRC may notify the appellant of an offer to review the matter in question (see section 223C), or
  - (c) the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal (see section 223D).

(3) See sections 223G and 223H for provision about notifying appeals to the tribunal after a review has been required by the appellant or offered by HMRC.

# 223B Appellant requires review by HMRC

(1) Subsections (2) and (3) apply if the appellant notifies HMRC that the appellant requires HMRC to review the matter in question.

(2) HMRC must, within the relevant period, notify the appellant of HMRC's view of the matter in question.

(3) HMRC must review the matter in question in accordance with section 223E.

(4) The appellant may not notify HMRC that the appellant requires HMRC to review the matter in question and HMRC shall not be required to conduct a review if—

- (a) the appellant has already given a notification under this section in relation to the matter in question,
- (b) HMRC have given a notification under section 223C in relation to the matter in question, or

(c) the appellant has notified the appeal to the court under section 222(3), the appropriate Lands tribunal under section 222(4), or the tribunal under section 223D.

(5) In this section "relevant period" means—

- (a) the period of 30 days beginning with the day on which HMRC receive the notification from the appellant, or
- (b) such longer period as is reasonable.

# 223C HMRC offer review

(1) Subsections (2) to (6) apply if HMRC notify the appellant of an offer to review the matter in question.

(2) When HMRC notify the appellant of the offer, HMRC must also notify the appellant of HMRC's view of the matter in question.

(3) If, within the acceptance period, the appellant notifies HMRC of acceptance of the offer, HMRC must review the matter in question in accordance with section 223E.

(4) If the appellant does not give HMRC such a notification within the acceptance period, HMRC's view of the matter in question shall be conclusive for the purposes of this Act.

(5) The same consequences shall follow for all purposes as would have followed if, on the date that HMRC gave notice of their view, the tribunal had determined the appeal in accordance with its terms.

(6) Subsection (4) does not apply to the matter in question if, or to the extent that, the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal under section 223H.

(7) HMRC may not notify the appellant of an offer to review the matter in question (and, accordingly, HMRC shall not be required to conduct a review) if—

- (a) HMRC have already given a notification under this section in relation to the matter in question,
- (b) the appellant has given a notification under section 223B in relation to the matter in question, or
- (c) the appellant has notified the appeal to the court under section 222(3), the appropriate Lands tribunal under section 222(4) or the tribunal under section 223D.

(8) In this section "acceptance period" means the period of 30 days beginning with the date of the document by which HMRC notify the appellant of the offer to review the matter in question.

# **223D** Notifying appeal to the tribunal

(1) This section applies if notice of appeal has been given to HMRC.

(2) The appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal.

(3) If the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to decide the matter in question.

(4) Subsections (2) and (3) do not apply in a case where—

- (a) HMRC have given a notification of their view of the matter in question under section 223B, or
- (b) HMRC have given a notification under section 223C in relation to the matter in question.

(5) In a case falling within subsection (4)(a) or (b), the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal, but only if permitted to do so by section 223G or 223H.

# 223E Nature of review etc

(1) This section applies if HMRC are required by section 223B or 223C to review the matter in question.

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purpose of subsection (2), HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

(a) by HMRC in deciding the matter in question, and

(b) by any person in seeking to resolve disagreement about the matter in question.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by the appellant at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

(5) The review may conclude that HMRC's view of the matter in question is to be-

- (a) upheld,
- (b) varied, or
- (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must notify the appellant of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

- (a) the period of 45 days beginning with the relevant day, or
- (b) such other period as may be agreed.

(7) In subsection (6) "relevant day" means—

- (a) in a case where the appellant required the review, the day when HMRC notified the appellant of HMRC's view of the matter in question,
- (b) in a case where HMRC offered the review, the day when HMRC received notification of the appellant's acceptance of the offer.

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the time period specified in subsection (6), the review is to be treated as having concluded that HMRC's view of the matter in question (see sections 223B(2) and 223C(2)) is upheld.

(9) If subsection (8) applies, HMRC must notify the appellant of the conclusion which the review is treated as having reached.

## 223F Effect of conclusions of review

(1) This section applies if HMRC give notice of the conclusions of a review (see section 223E(6) and (9)).

(2) The conclusions of the review shall be conclusive for the purposes of this Act.

(3) Subsections (2) and (3) do not apply to the matter in question if, or to the extent that, the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal under section 223G.

# 223G Notifying appeal to tribunal after review concluded

(1) This section applies if—

- (a) HMRC have given notice of the conclusions of a review in accordance with section 223E, or
- (b) the period specified in section 223E(6) has ended and HMRC have not given notice of the conclusions of the review.
- (2) The appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal within the post-review period.

(3) If the post-review period has ended, the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal only if the tribunal gives permission.

(4) If the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to determine the matter in question.

(5) The appellant may not notify the appeal to the tribunal under this section if the appeal has been notified to the court under section 222(3) or the appropriate Lands tribunal under section 222(4).

(6) In this section "post-review period" means—

- (a) in a case falling within subsection (1)(a), the period of 30 days beginning with the date of the document in which HMRC give notice of the conclusions of the review in accordance with section 223E(6), or
- (b) in a case falling within subsection (1)(b), the period that—
  - (i) begins with the day following the last day of the period specified in section 223E(6), and
  - (ii) ends 30 days after the date of the document in which HMRC give notice of the conclusion of the review in accordance with section 223E(9).

# 223H Notifying appeal to tribunal after review offered but not accepted

(1) This section applies if—

- (a) HMRC have offered to review the matter in question (see section 223C), and
- (b) the appellant has not accepted the offer.
- (2) The appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal within the acceptance period.

(3) But if the acceptance period has ended, the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal only if the tribunal gives permission.

(4) If the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to determine the matter in question.

(5) The appellant may not notify the appeal to the tribunal under this section if the appeal has been notified to the court under section 222(3) or the appropriate Lands tribunal under section 222(4).

(6) In this section "acceptance period" has the same meaning as in section 223C.

# 223I Interpretation of sections 223A to 223I

(1) In sections 223A to 223H—

- (a) "matter in question" means the matter to which an appeal relates;
- (b) a reference to a notification is a reference to a notification in writing.

(2) In sections 223A to 223H, a reference to the appellant includes a person acting on behalf of the appellant except in relation to—

(a) notification of HMRC's view under section 223B(2);

- (b) notification by HMRC of an offer of review (and of their view of the matter) under section 223C;
- (c) notification of the conclusions of a review under section 223E(6); and
- (d) notification of the conclusions of a review under section 223E(9).

(3) But if a notification falling within any of the paragraphs of subsection (2) is given to the appellant, a copy of the notification may also be given to a person acting on behalf of the appellant.".

# **Commencement Information**

II17 Sch. 1 para. 117 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

118. For section 224 (procedure before Special Commissioners) substitute—

# "224 Determination of appeal by tribunal

If an appeal is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal must confirm the determination appealed against (or that determination as varied on a review under section 223E) unless the tribunal is satisfied that it ought to be varied (or further varied) or quashed.".

**Commencement Information** 

**I118** Sch. 1 para. 118 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

119. Omit sections 225 and 225A.

# **Commencement Information**

II19 Sch. 1 para. 119 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**120.** In section 245(2)(b) (failure to deliver accounts) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I120** Sch. 1 para. 120 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**121.** In section 245A (failure to provide information etc)(**68**) for "Special Commissioners", in each place, substitute "tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

**I121** Sch. 1 para. 121 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

122.—(1) Section 249 (recovery of penalties) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (2) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal".

(3) For subsection (3) substitute—

<sup>(68)</sup> Section 245A was inserted by section 106 of the Finance Act 1999 (c. 16).

"(3) Where any proceedings are brought before the First-tier Tribunal, in addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the TCEA 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the amount of a penalty which has been determined under this Part, but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5) (d) and (e) of the TCEA 2007 and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(3A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the TCEA 2007 applies to the right of appeal under subsection (3) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of the TCEA 2007.

(3B) On an appeal under this section the Upper Tribunal has the same powers as are conferred on the First-tier Tribunal by virtue of this section.".

(4) For subsection (4) substitute—

"(4) The person liable to the penalty shall be a party to the proceedings.".

### **Commencement Information**

I122 Sch. 1 para. 122 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**123.** Omit section 251.

# **Commencement Information**

**I123** Sch. 1 para. 123 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

124.—(1) Section 252 (effect of award by Special Commissioners) is amended as follows.

- (2) In the heading for "Special Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal".
- (3) For "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I124** Sch. 1 para. 124 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**125.**—(1) Section 272 (general interpretation) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit the entry for "Special Commissioners".
- (3) Insert the following definitions at the appropriate places—

""HMRC" means Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs;";

""the TCEA 2007" means the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007;"; and

""the tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal,".

**Commencement Information** 

I125 Sch. 1 para. 125 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Commencement Information**

**I108** Sch. 1 para. 108 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

I109	Sch. 1 para. 109 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I110	Sch. 1 para. 110 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I111	Sch. 1 para. 111 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I112	Sch. 1 para. 112 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I113	Sch. 1 para. 113 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I114	Sch. 1 para. 114 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I115	Sch. 1 para. 115 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I116	Sch. 1 para. 116 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I117	Sch. 1 para. 117 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I118	Sch. 1 para. 118 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I119	Sch. 1 para. 119 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I120	Sch. 1 para. 120 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I121	Sch. 1 para. 121 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I122	Sch. 1 para. 122 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I123	Sch. 1 para. 123 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I124	Sch. 1 para. 124 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I125	Sch. 1 para. 125 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Finance Act 1987

126. The Finance Act 1987(69) is amended as follows.

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Commencement Information
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**I126** Sch. 1 para. 126 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**127.** In section 62(7)(b) (market value of oil to be determined on a monthly basis) for "Commissioners before whom" substitute "tribunal before which".

### **Commencement Information**

**I127** Sch. 1 para. 127 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**128.** In section 63(3)(b) (blends of oil from two or more fields) for "Commissioners before whom" substitute "tribunal before which".

# **Commencement Information**

**I128** Sch. 1 para. 128 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**129.**—(1) Section 66 (oil allowance: adjustment for final periods) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (6) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In subsection (7)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a) for "Commissioners", in each place, substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (b)—
    - (i) for ", on the hearing of the appeal," substitute "the appeal is notified to the tribunal and";

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(69) 1987 c.16.
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- (ii) for "the majority of Commissioners present at the hearing" substitute "tribunal";
- (iii) for "they shall" substitute "the tribunal shall";
- (iv) for "they think" substitute "the tribunal thinks"; and
- (c) in paragraph (c) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (4) For subsection (8) substitute—

"(8) Paragraphs 14(2), (8) and (11) and 14A to 14I of Schedule 2(70) to the principal Act shall apply in relation to an appeal under subsection (6) as they apply in relation to an appeal against an assessment or determination made under that Act subject to the following modifications—

- (a) any reference in those paragraphs to a participator is to be construed as a reference to the responsible person by whom notice of appeal is given;
- (b) any reference to an agreement under paragraph 14(9) shall be construed as a reference to an agreement under subsection (7)(a) above;
- (c) any other modifications that are necessary."

# **Commencement Information**

**I129** Sch. 1 para. 129 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**130.**—(1) Paragraph 3 of Schedule 12 (supplementary provisions as to blended oil) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a) omit "and be entitled to appear accordingly"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (b) for "Special Commissioners" and "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (2)(c)—
  - (a) for "if, on the hearing of the appeal, it appears to the majority of the Commissioners present" substitute "if, on an appeal notified to the tribunal, it appears to the tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "they" substitute "the tribunal".
- (5) For sub-paragraph (2)(d) substitute—
  - "(d) paragraphs 14(2), (8) and (11) and 14A to 14I of Schedule 2(71) to the principal Act shall apply in relation to the appeal as they apply in relation to an appeal against an assessment or determination made under that Act subject to the following modifications—
    - (i) any reference to an agreement under paragraph 14(9) shall be construed as a reference to an agreement under sub-paragraph (2)(b) above;
    - (ii) any other modifications that are necessary.".

# **Commencement Information**

**I130** Sch. 1 para. 130 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(70)</sup> Paragraphs 14A to 14I were inserted by paragraph 75 of this Schedule.

<sup>(71)</sup> Paragraphs 14A to 14I were inserted by paragraph 75 of this Schedule.

**131.** In paragraph 2(2)(c) of Schedule 14 (cross-field allowance) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

**I131** Sch. 1 para. 131 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Commencement Information**

I126 Sch. 1 para. 126 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I127 Sch. 1 para. 127 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I128 Sch. 1 para. 128 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I129 Sch. 1 para. 129 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I130 Sch. 1 para. 130 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I131 Sch. 1 para. 131 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988**

132. The Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988(72) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

**I132** Sch. 1 para. 132 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**133.**—(1) Section 42 (appeals against determinations under sections 34 to 36 etc) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (4) omit from "and shall be" to the end.
- <sup>F1</sup>(3) .....

### **Textual Amendments**

F1 Sch. 1 para. 133(3) revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 12 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

# **Commencement Information**

**I133** Sch. 1 para. 133 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

134. For section 102(1) (provisions supplementary to sections 100 and 101) substitute—

"(1) Any question arising under section 100(1)(a) or 101(1)(a) shall be determined, for the purpose of computing for any tax purpose the profits of both the trades or, as the case may be, the professions concerned, in like manner as an appeal.".

# **Commencement Information**

**I134** Sch. 1 para. 134 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**135.**—(1) Section 152 (notification of taxable amount of certain benefits) is amended as follows.

 $F^2(2)$  ....

(3) Omit subsection (5)(i) and (ii).

## Textual Amendments

F2 Sch. 1 para. 135(2) revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 12 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

# **Commencement Information**

**I135** Sch. 1 para. 135 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**136.** In section 215(7) and (8) (advance clearance by Board of distributions and payments) for "the Special Commissioners" (in each place) and for "Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I136** Sch. 1 para. 136 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

137.—(1) In section 343(10) (company reconstructions without a change of ownership)—

(2) After "all those companies" insert "in like manner as an appeal, and all those companies shall be entitled to be a party to those proceedings.".

(3) Omit paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) and the words following paragraph (c).

# **Commencement Information**

**I137** Sch. 1 para. 137 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

138. In section 376A(6) (the register of qualifying lenders)(73)—

- (a) after "may" insert "appeal"; and
- (b) omit from ", require the matter" to the end of the subsection.

# **Commencement Information**

**I138** Sch. 1 para. 138 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**139.** In section 378(3) (supplementary regulations)(74) for "the General Commissioners or the Special Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal".

Commencement Information I139 Sch. 1 para. 139 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

140.—(1) Section 444A(6) (transfers of business)(75) is amended as follows.

<sup>(73)</sup> Section 376A was inserted by section 142(2) of the Finance Act 1994 (c. 9).

<sup>(74)</sup> Section 378(3) was amended by section 38(8) of, and paragraphs 13 and 18(5) of Schedule 4 and Part III(7) of Schedule 20 to, the Finance Act 1999 (c. 16).

<sup>(75)</sup> Section 444A was inserted by paragraphs 4 and 7 of Schedule 9 to the Finance Act 1990 (c. 29).

(2) For "by the Special Commissioners who shall determine the question in the same manner as they determine appeals; but both the transferor and the transferee shall be entitled to appear and be heard or to make representations in writing" substitute "in the same manner as an appeal, and both the transferor and transferee shall be entitled to be a party to any proceedings".

Commencement Information I140 Sch. 1 para. 140 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

141.—(1) Section 444AZA(5) (transfers of life assurance business: Case VI losses of the transferor)(76) is amended as follows.

(2) For "by the Special Commissioners who shall determine the question in the same manner as they determine appeals; but both the transferor and the transferee shall be entitled to appear and be heard or to make representations in writing" substitute "in the same manner as an appeal, and both the transferor and transferee shall be entitled to be a party to any proceedings".

**Commencement Information** 

I141 Sch. 1 para. 141 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**142.**—(1) Section 444AZB(5) (transfers of life assurance business: Case I losses of the transferor) is amended as follows.

(2) For "by the Special Commissioners who shall determine the question in the same manner as they determine appeals, but both the transferor and the transferee shall be entitled to appear and be heard or to make representations in writing" substitute "in the same manner as an appeal, and both the transferor and transferee shall be entitled to be a party to any proceedings".

### **Commencement Information**

**I142** Sch. 1 para. 142 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**143.** In subsections (9), (11) and (12) of section 444AED (clearance: no avoidance or group advantage)(77) for "the Special Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

I143 Sch. 1 para. 143 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

144. In section 461(8) (taxation in respect of other business)(78) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

### **Commencement Information**

I144 Sch. 1 para. 144 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(76)</sup> Sections 444AZA and 444AZB were inserted by S.I. 2008/381.

<sup>(77)</sup> Section 444AED was inserted by section 40 of, and paragraph 8(1) of Schedule 9 to, the Finance Act 2007 (c. 11).

<sup>(78)</sup> Sections 461A(8) and 461C(5) were substituted by S.I. 2001/3629.

**145.** In section 461C(5) (taxation in respect of other business: withdrawal of qualifying status from incorporated friendly society) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

# **Commencement Information**

I145 Sch. 1 para. 145 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

146. In section 465(5) (old societies) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

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Commencement Information
I146 Sch. 1 para. 146 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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**147.** In section 506C(8) (sections 506A and 506B: supplemental)(79) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

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Commencement Information
I147 Sch. 1 para. 147 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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**148.** In section 552A(9)(k) (tax representatives)(**80**) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

**I148** Sch. 1 para. 148 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

149. In section 584 (relief for unremittable overseas income) omit subsection (9).

#### **Commencement Information**

**I149** Sch. 1 para. 149 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>F3</sup>150.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F3 Sch. 1 paras. 150-153 revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), s. 1184(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

<sup>F3</sup>151.

# **Textual Amendments**

F3 Sch. 1 paras. 150-153 revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), s. 1184(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

<sup>(79)</sup> Section 506C was inserted by section 54 of the Finance Act 2006 (c. 25).

<sup>(80)</sup> Section 552A was inserted by section 87 of the Finance Act 1998 (c. 36).

<sup>F3</sup>152.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F3 Sch. 1 paras. 150-153 revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), s. 1184(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

<sup>F3</sup>153.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F3 Sch. 1 paras. 150-153 revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), s. 1184(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

154.—(1) Section 751B (section 751A: supplementary)(81) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (5) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In subsection (7)—
  - (a) in paragraphs (a) and (b) for "the Special Commissioners are" substitute "the tribunal is" and for "they" substitute "it"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (c) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (4) In subsection (9) for "(appeals against assessments to tax)" substitute "(appeals)".

# **Commencement Information**

**I150** Sch. 1 para. 154 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**155.**—(1) Section 754 (assessment, recovery and postponement of tax)(82) is amended as follows—

- (2) In subsection (3)—
  - (a) for "Where" substitute "Subsection (3B) shall apply where"; and
  - (b) for "that appeal shall be to the Special Commissioners" substitute "and the question is one whose resolution is likely to affect the liability of more than one person under this Chapter in respect of the controlled foreign company concerned".
- (3) Omit subsection (3A).
- (4) In subsection (3B)-
  - (a) in paragraph (a) for "to appear and be heard by the Special Commissioners, or to make representations to them in writing" substitute "to be a party to any proceedings";
  - (b) in paragraph (b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (c) in paragraph (c) for "their" substitute "the tribunal's".

# **Commencement Information**

**I151** Sch. 1 para. 155 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(81)</sup> Section 751B was inserted by section 48 of, and paragraph 5 of Schedule 15 to, the Finance Act 2007 (c. 11).

<sup>(82)</sup> Section 754 (3B) was inserted by paragraph 9 of Schedule 17 to the Finance Act 1998 (c. 36).

**156.**—(1) Section 783(9) (leased assets: supplemental) is amended as follows.

 $^{F4}(2)$  .....

(3) Omit paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) and the words following paragraph (c).

### Textual Amendments

F4 Sch. 1 para. 156(2) revoked for specified purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), ss. 1181, 1184(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 2 (with Sch. 2); and revoked for all other purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), ss. 378, 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 9 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

# **Commencement Information**

**I152** Sch. 1 para. 156 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**157.** In section 832 (Interpretation of the Corporation Tax Acts etc) after the definition of "trade" insert—

""tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I153** Sch. 1 para. 157 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**158.** Insofar as paragraph 5 of Schedule 9 (approved share option schemes etc)(**83**) continues to apply it is to have effect as if—

- (a) after "may" there were inserted "appeal"; and
- (b) from ", require the matter" to the end of the paragraph were omitted.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I154** Sch. 1 para. 158 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**159.** In paragraph 21(3) of Schedule 15 (certification of qualifying policies) omit "to the General Commissioners or, if he so elects, to the Special Commissioners".

# **Commencement Information**

**I155** Sch. 1 para. 159 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**160.** In paragraph 7 of Schedule 17 (dual resident investment companies) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

# **Commencement Information**

**I156** Sch. 1 para. 160 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(83)</sup> Paragraph 5 of Schedule 9 was repealed by section 722 of, and paragraphs 1 and 112 of Schedule 6 to, the Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003 (c. 1) except so far as relating to profit sharing schemes (see paragraph 71 of Schedule 7 to that Act).

- 161.—(1) Schedule 27 (distributing funds) is amended as follows.
- (2) In paragraph 16(1) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In paragraph 16(2) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (4) In paragraph 19—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (1) for "In any case" substitute "This paragraph applies";
  - (b) for the words after sub-paragraph (1)(b) substitute—

"(1A) Any person who has been assessed to tax and considers that, if the offshore fund were to be certified as a distributing fund in respect of the accounting period in question, he would be overcharged to tax by the assessment may—

- (a) first apply in writing to HMRC within 30 days of the date of the issue of the notice of assessment for a determination by them of the amount of tax the payment of which should be postponed pending the determination of the question whether the fund should be so certified;
- (b) where such a determination is not agreed, refer the application for postponement to the tribunal within 30 days from the date of the document notifying HMRC's decision on the amount to be postponed."; and
- (c) in sub-paragraph (2)—
  - (i) for "A notice of " substitute "An"; and
  - (ii) for "(1)" substitute "(1A)".
- (5) In paragraph 20 for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

I157 Sch. 1 para. 161 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**162.**—(1) Paragraph 12 of Schedule 28AA (provision not at arm's length)(84) is amended as follows.

- (3) Omit sub-paragraph (3).
- $F_{6}(4)$  ....

# **Textual Amendments**

- F5 Sch. 1 para. 162(2) revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 2 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)
- **F6** Sch. 1 para. 162(4) revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, **Sch. 10 Pt. 2** (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

# **Commencement Information**

**I158** Sch. 1 para. 162 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(84)</sup> Schedule 28AA was inserted by section 108(2) of, and Schedule 16 to, the Finance Act 1998 (c. 36).

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Sch. 1 para. 133(3) revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 12 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)
- F2 Sch. 1 para. 135(2) revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 12 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)
- F3 Sch. 1 paras. 150-153 revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), s. 1184(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)
- F4 Sch. 1 para. 156(2) revoked for specified purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), ss. 1181, 1184(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 2 (with Sch. 2); and revoked for all other purposes (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), ss. 378, 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 9 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)
- F5 Sch. 1 para. 162(2) revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 2 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)
- F6 Sch. 1 para. 162(4) revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 2 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

#### **Commencement Information**

**I132** Sch. 1 para. 132 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I133** Sch. 1 para. 133 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I134** Sch. 1 para. 134 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I135** Sch. 1 para. 135 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I136 Sch. 1 para. 136 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I137** Sch. 1 para. 137 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I138** Sch. 1 para. 138 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I139** Sch. 1 para. 139 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I140** Sch. 1 para. 140 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I141** Sch. 1 para. 141 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I142** Sch. 1 para. 142 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I143** Sch. 1 para. 143 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I144 Sch. 1 para. 144 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I145** Sch. 1 para. 145 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I146** Sch. 1 para. 146 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I147 Sch. 1 para. 147 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I148** Sch. 1 para. 148 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I149** Sch. 1 para. 149 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I150** Sch. 1 para. 154 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I151** Sch. 1 para. 155 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I152** Sch. 1 para. 156 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I153** Sch. 1 para. 157 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I154** Sch. 1 para. 158 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I155** Sch. 1 para. 159 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I156** Sch. 1 para. 160 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I157** Sch. 1 para. 161 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I158 Sch. 1 para. 162 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Finance Act 1988

163. The Finance Act 1988(85) is amended as follows.

<sup>(85) 1988</sup> c. 39.

### **Commencement Information**

**I159** Sch. 1 para. 163 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F7** Sch. 1 para. 164 revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, **Sch. 10 Pt. 12** (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

**165.** Omit sections 133 to 135.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I160** Sch. 1 para. 165 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Textual Amendments**

**F7** Sch. 1 para. 164 revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, **Sch. 10 Pt. 12** (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

### **Commencement Information**

**I159** Sch. 1 para. 163 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**I160** Sch. 1 para. 165 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance Act 1989

166. The Finance Act 1989(86) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I161** Sch. 1 para. 166 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

167. In section 182 (disclosure of information)(87)—

- (a) in subsection (2)(b) for "any tribunal mentioned in subsection (3) below" substitute "the First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal";
- (b) in subsection (2ZA)(b), for "General Commissioners or the Special Commissioners" substitute "the First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal";
- (c) in subsection (2ZB)(b) for "General Commissioners or the Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal or an appeal tribunal constituted under Chapter 1 of Part 2 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998";

<sup>(86) 1989</sup> c. 26.

<sup>(87)</sup> Section 182 has been amended. Subsection (2A) was inserted by paragraph 9 of Schedule 6 to the Social Security Contributions (Transfer of Functions) Act 1999 (c. 2) and amended by section 59 of, and paragraph 11(1) and (4) of Schedule 5 to, the Tax Credits Act 2002 (c. 21) and section 53 of, and paragraph 1 of Schedule 7 to, the Employment Act 2002 (c. 22). Subsection (2ZA) was substituted for section (2AA) by section 59 of, and paragraph 11(1) and (4) of Schedule 5 to, the Tax Credits Act 2002. Subsection 2ZB was inserted by section 18 of the Child Trust Funds Act 2004 (c. 6).

- (d) in subsection (2A)(a)(ii) for "General Commissioners or the Special Commissioners" substitute "the First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal"; and
- (e) omit subsection (3).

# **Commencement Information**

**I162** Sch. 1 para. 167 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Commencement Information**

I161Sch. 1 para. 166 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)I162Sch. 1 para. 167 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Courts and Legal Services Act 1990**

**168.** In Schedule 11 to the Courts and Legal Services Act 1990(**88**) (judges etc barred from legal practice) omit the entries for—

- (a) President of Value Added Tax Tribunals or chairman of such a tribunal appointed under Schedule 8 to the Value Added Tax Act 1983; and
- (b) Special Commissioner appointed under section 4 of the Taxes Management Act 1970.

# **Commencement Information**

**I163** Sch. 1 para. 168 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992**

169.—(1) The Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992(89) is amended as follows.

- (2) Paragraph 3B of Schedule 1 (Supplementary provisions etc)(90) is amended as follows.
- (3) In sub-paragraph (8) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (9)—
  - (a) for "the Special Commissioners may" substitute "that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal may"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (b) for "Special Commissioners think" substitute "tribunal thinks".
- (5) For sub-paragraph (14) substitute—

"(14) In this paragraph "tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

# **Commencement Information**

**I164** Sch. 1 para. 169 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(88) 1990</sup> c. 41.

<sup>(89) 1992</sup> c. 4.

<sup>(90)</sup> Paragraph 3B was inserted by section 77(2) of the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19).

# **Social Security Administration Act 1992**

170. The Social Security Administration Act 1992(91) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

**I165** Sch. 1 para. 170 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**171.**—(1) Section 121D (appeals in relation to personal liability notices)(92) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (2) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In subsection (5)—
  - (a) for "the Special Commissioners shall" substitute "and is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal shall"; and
  - (b) for "Special Commissioners see" substitute "tribunal sees".
- (4) In subsection (6) for the definition of "the Special Commissioners" substitute—

""tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal;".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I166** Sch. 1 para. 171 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**172.**—(1) Paragraph 2 of Schedule 3A (health in pregnancy grant: civil penalty for fraud, etc)(93) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraphs (1) and (2) for "an appeal tribunal" substitute "the First-tier Tribunal".
- (3) For sub-paragraph (3) substitute—

"(3) An appeal lies to the Upper Tribunal otherwise than on a point of law from a decision of the First-tier Tribunal under sub-paragraph (2) (unless the decision is set aside under section 9 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007).

(3A) For an appeal on a point of law, see section 11 of that Act.

(3B) An appeal may be brought under sub-paragraph (3) only if, on an application made by the person concerned, the First-tier Tribunal or the Upper Tribunal has given its permission for the appeal to be brought.".

- (4) In sub-paragraph (4)—
  - (a) for "a Commissioner" substitute "the Upper Tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "an appeal tribunal" substitute "the First-tier Tribunal".
- (5) Omit sub-paragraph (5).
- (6) In sub-paragraph (6) for "that Act" substitute "the Social Security Act 1998".

<sup>(91) 1992</sup> c. 5.

<sup>(92)</sup> Section 121D was inserted by section 64 of the Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14). Subsections (3), (5) and (6) were amended by section 5 of, and paragraph 11 of Schedule 5 to, the Social Security Contributions (Transfer of Functions, etc) Act 1999 (c. 2).

<sup>(93)</sup> Schedule 3A was inserted by section 133(2) of the Health and Social Care Act 2008 (c. 14).

**Commencement Information** 

**I167** Sch. 1 para. 172 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

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Commencement Information
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I165 Sch. 1 para. 170 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I166 Sch. 1 para. 171 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I167 Sch. 1 para. 172 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Social Security Contributions and Benefits (Northern Ireland) Act 1992

173. The Social Security Contributions and Benefits (Northern Ireland) Act 1992(94) is amended as follows.

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Commencement Information
1168 Sch. 1 para. 173 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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**174.**—(1) Paragraph 3B(**95**) of Schedule 1 (prohibition on deduction or recovery of class I contributions) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (8) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (9)—
  - (a) for "the Special Commissioners may" substitute "that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal may"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (b) for "Special Commissioners think" substitute "tribunal thinks".
- (4) For sub-paragraph (14) substitute—

"(14) In this paragraph "tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal;".

**Commencement Information** 

**I169** Sch. 1 para. 174 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Commencement Information**

I168 Sch. 1 para. 173 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I169 Sch. 1 para. 174 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992

175. The Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992(96) is amended as follows.

<sup>(94) 1992</sup> c. 7.

<sup>(95)</sup> Inserted by section 81 of the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19).

<sup>(96) 1992</sup> c. 8 as amended by Schedule 4 to S.I. 1999/671.

# **Commencement Information**

**I170** Sch. 1 para. 175 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

176.—(1) Section 115C(97) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (2) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In subsection (5)—
  - (a) for "the Special Commissioners shall" substitute "and is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal shall";
  - (b) for "Special Commissioners see" substitute "tribunal sees".
- (4) In subsection (6) for the definition of "the Special Commissioners" substitute—

""tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

### **Commencement Information**

I171 Sch. 1 para. 176 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Commencement Information**

I170 Sch. 1 para. 175 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)I171 Sch. 1 para. 176 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992**

177. The Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992(98) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

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I172 Sch. 1 para. 177 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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**178.** In section 13 (attribution of gains to members of non-resident companies) omit subsection (15).

### **Commencement Information**

**I173** Sch. 1 para. 178 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

179. In section 138 (procedure for clearance in advance)—

- (a) for subsection (4) for "Special Commissioners", in both places, substitute "tribunal"; and
- (b) for subsection (5) for "the Special Commissioners" and for "Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal".

(**98**) 1992 c. 12.

<sup>(97)</sup> Section 115C was inserted by article 60 of S.I. 1998/1506 (N.I. 10) and amended by Schedule 4 to S.I. 1999/671.

**Commencement Information** 

**I174** Sch. 1 para. 179 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**180.** In section 211ZA(9) (transfers of business: transfer of unused losses)(**99**) for "by the Special Commissioners who shall determine the question in the same manner as they determine appeals; but both the transferor and the transferee (or the one of the transferees concerned) shall be entitled to appear and be heard or to make representations in writing" substitute "in the same manner as an appeal, and both the transferor and the transferee shall be entitled to be a party to any proceedings".

# **Commencement Information**

**I175** Sch. 1 para. 180 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**181.** In section 213(8) (spreading of gains and losses under section 212) for "by the Special Commissioners who shall determine the question in the same manner as they determine appeals; but both the transferor and the transferee shall be entitled to appear and be heard or to make representations in writing" substitute "in the same manner as an appeal, and both the transferor and the transferor and proceedings".

# Commencement Information I176 Sch. 1 para. 181 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**182.** In section 261B(4)(a) (treating trade loss etc as CGT loss)(**100**) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

**I177** Sch. 1 para. 182 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**183.** In section 261C(3)(a) (meaning of the maximum amount for purposes of section 261B) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I178** Sch. 1 para. 183 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**184.** In section 288(1) (interpretation) after the definition of "trading stock" insert—

""the tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal;".

# **Commencement Information**

**I179** Sch. 1 para. 184 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(99)</sup> Section 211ZA was inserted by section 170 of, and paragraph 21 of Schedule 33 to, the Finance Act 2003 (c. 14).

<sup>(100)</sup> Sections 261B and 261C were inserted by section 1027 of, and paragraphs 294 and 329 of Schedule 1 to, the Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 3).

#### **Commencement Information**

I172	Sch. 1 para. 177 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I173	Sch. 1 para. 178 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I174	Sch. 1 para. 179 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I175	Sch. 1 para. 180 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I176	Sch. 1 para. 181 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I177	Sch. 1 para. 182 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I178	Sch. 1 para. 183 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I179	Sch. 1 para. 184 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance (No 2) Act 1992

185. The Finance (No 2) Act 1992(101) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

**I180** Sch. 1 para. 185 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

186. Omit—

- (a) the heading "General and Special Commissioners" before section 75;
- (b) sections 75 and 76; and
- (c) Schedule 16.

# **Commencement Information**

**I181** Sch. 1 para. 186 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**187.**—(1) Paragraph 8 of Schedule 17 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (2)—
  - (a) after "the successor companies concerned" insert "as if it were an appeal, and each of the successor companies shall be entitled to be a party to any proceedings"; and
  - (b) omit paragraphs (a), (b) and (c).
- (3) Omit sub-paragraph (3).

#### **Commencement Information**

I182 Sch. 1 para. 187 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Commencement Information**

**I180** Sch. 1 para. 185 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**I181** Sch. 1 para. 186 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**I182** Sch. 1 para. 187 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1992**

**188.** In Schedule 1 to the Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1992(**102**) (tribunals under general supervision of council)—

- (a) in Part 1 (tribunals under direct supervision of council) omit the entries at-
  - (i) paragraph 39 relating to revenue (including "Revenue" in the first column); and
  - (ii) paragraph 44 relating to VAT and Duties (including "VAT and Duties" in the first column); and
- (b) in Part 2 (tribunals under supervision of Scottish Committee) omit the entries at-
  - (i) paragraph 60 relating to revenue (including "Revenue" in the first column); and
  - (ii) paragraph 63 relating to VAT and Duties (including "VAT and Duties" in the first column).

# **Commencement Information**

**I183** Sch. 1 para. 188 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Judicial Pensions and Retirement Act 1993**

189. The Judicial Pensions and Retirement Act 1993(103) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

**I184** Sch. 1 para. 189 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**190.** In Part 2 of Schedule 1 (offices which may be qualifying judicial offices) omit the entries relating to—

- (a) President or Vice-President of Value Added Tax Tribunals;
- (b) Chairman of value added tax tribunals; and
- (c) Commissioner for the special purposes of the Income Tax Acts appointed under section 4 of the Taxes Management Act 1970.

# **Commencement Information**

**I185** Sch. 1 para. 190 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

191. In Schedule 5 (retirement provisions: relevant offices) omit the entries relating to-

- (a) President of Value Added Tax Tribunals;
- (b) Chairman of value added tax tribunals;
- (c) Commissioner for the special purposes of the Income Tax Acts appointed under section 4 of the Taxes Management Act 1970;
- (d) Deputy Special Commissioner appointed under section 4A of the Taxes Management Act 1970;

<sup>(102) 1992</sup> c. 53. Paragraph 39 was amended by paragraph 351 of Part 2 of Schedule 1 to the Income Tax Act 2007 (c. 1). Paragraph 44 was substituted by paragraph 12 of Schedule 14 to the Value Added Tax Act 1994 (c. 23). Paragraph 63 was substituted by section 7(7) of the Finance Act 1994 (c. 9) and amended by paragraph 12 of Schedule 14 to the Value Added Tax Act 1994 (c. 23).
(103) 1993 c. 8.

- (e) Commissioner for the general purposes of the income tax appointed under section 2 of the Taxes Management Act 1970; and
- (f) Chairman or other member of the tribunal constituted by section 706 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988.

### **Commencement Information**

**I186** Sch. 1 para. 191 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Commencement Information**

I184Sch. 1 para. 189 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)I185Sch. 1 para. 190 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)I186Sch. 1 para. 191 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance Act 1993

**192.** The Finance Act 1993(104) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

**I187** Sch. 1 para. 192 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**193.**—(1) Section 187 (returns and information) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (5)—
  - (a) for "a Special Commissioner gives his consent" substitute "the tribunal consents"; and
  - (b) for "Special Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) In subsection (6) for "Special Commissioners who" substitute "tribunal which".

### **Commencement Information**

**I188** Sch. 1 para. 193 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**194.**—(1) Schedule 20A (PRT: elections for oil fields to become non-taxable)(**105**) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit paragraph 11(2).
- (3) After paragraph 11(2) insert—

"(3) The provisions of paragraphs 14A to 14I of Schedule 2 to OTA 1975(**106**) shall apply in relation to an appeal under paragraphs 9 or 10 above as they apply in relation to an appeal against an assessment or determination made under that Act, subject to any necessary modifications."

(4) In paragraph 12 in the entry for "Commissioners" omit "(except in the expression "Special Commissioners")".

<sup>(104)1993</sup> c. 34.

<sup>(105)</sup> Schedule 20A was inserted by section 107 of, and Schedule 33 to, the Finance Act 2008 (c. 9).

<sup>(106)</sup> Paragraphs 14A to 14I were inserted by paragraph 75 of this Schedule.

# **Commencement Information**

**I189** Sch. 1 para. 194 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**195.**—(1) Schedule 21 (oil taxation: supplementary provisions about information) is amended as follows.

- (2) In paragraph 3(2)—
  - (a) for "a Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) In paragraph 6—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (2) for "a Special Commissioner for, and obtained, his approval" substitute "the tribunal and obtained approval"; and
  - (b) in sub-paragraph (3) for "Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

I190 Sch. 1 para. 195 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

1187 Sch. 1 para. 192 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
1188 Sch. 1 para. 193 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
1189 Sch. 1 para. 194 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
1190 Sch. 1 para. 195 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance Act 1994

196. The Finance Act 1994(107) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

**I191** Sch. 1 para. 196 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**197.**—(1) Section 7 (VAT and duties tribunals) is amended as follows.

(2) For the heading (and for the cross-heading preceding section 7) and section 7(108) substitute—

<sup>(</sup>**107**)1994 c. 9.

<sup>(108)</sup> Section 7 was amended by section 100 of, and paragraph 13 of Schedule 14 and Schedule 15 to, the Value Added Tax Act 1994 (c. 23).

"The meaning of tribunal

# 7 Meaning of tribunal

In the following provisions of this Chapter references to an appeal tribunal are references to the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

# **Commencement Information**

**I192** Sch. 1 para. 197 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

198. Before section 14 insert—

### "13A Meaning of "relevant decision"

- (1) This section applies for the purposes of the following provisions of this Chapter.
- (2) A reference to a relevant decision is a reference to any of the following decisions—
  - (a) any decision by HMRC, in relation to any customs duty or to any agricultural levy of the European Community, as to—
    - (i) whether or not, and at what time, anything is charged in any case with any such duty or levy;
    - (ii) the rate at which any such duty or levy is charged in any case, or the amount charged;
    - (iii) the person liable in any case to pay any amount charged, or the amount of his liability; or
    - (iv) whether or not any person is entitled in any case to relief or to any repayment, remission or drawback of any such duty or levy, or the amount of the relief, repayment, remission or drawback to which any person is entitled;
  - (b) so much of any decision by HMRC that a person is liable to any duty of excise, or as to the amount of his liability, as is contained in any assessment under section 12 above;
  - (c) any decision by HMRC to assess any person to excise duty under section 12A(2) above, section 61, 94, 96 or 167 of the Management Act, section 8, 10, 11 or 36G of the Alcoholic Liquor Duties Act 1979, section 10, 13, 13ZB, 13AB, 13AD, 14, 14F, 23 or 24 of the Hydrocarbon Oil Duties Act 1979, section 8 of the Tobacco Products Duty Act 1979, section 2 of the Finance (No 2) Act 1992 or as to the amount of duty to which a person is to be assessed under any of those provisions;
  - (d) any decision by HMRC on a claim under section 137A of the Management Act for repayment of excise duty;
  - (e) any decision by HMRC as to whether or not any person is entitled to any drawback of excise duty by virtue of regulations under section 2 of the Finance (No 2) Act 1992, or the amount of the drawback to which any person is so entitled;
  - (f) any decision by HMRC as to whether or not any person is entitled to any repayment or credit by virtue of regulations under paragraph 4(2)(h) of Schedule 2A to the Alcoholic Liquor Duties Act 1979 (duty stamps), or the amount of the repayment or credit to which any person is so entitled;

- (g) any decision by HMRC made by virtue of regulations under paragraph 4(2)(i) of that Schedule that some or all of a payment made, or security provided, is forfeit, or the amount which is so forfeit;
- (h) so much of any decision by HMRC that a person is liable to any penalty under any of the provisions of this Chapter, or as to the amount of his liability, as is contained in any assessment under section 13 above;
- (i) any decision as to whether or not-
  - (i) an amount due in respect of customs duty or agricultural levy, or
  - (ii) any repayment by HMRC of an amount paid by way of customs duty or agricultural levy,

is to carry interest, or as to the rate at which, or period for which, any such amount is to carry interest;

(j) any decision by HMRC which is of a description specified in Schedule 5 to this Act, except for any decision under section 152(b) of the Management Act as to whether or not anything forfeited or seized under the customs and excise Acts is to be restored to any person or as to the conditions subject to which any such thing is so restored.".

### **Commencement Information**

**I193** Sch. 1 para. 198 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

199.—(1) Section 14 (requirement for review of a decision)(109) is amended as follows.

(2) For the title substitute "Requirement for review of decision under section 152(b) of the Management Act etc".

(3) In subsection (1)—

- (a) after "following decisions" insert "by HMRC", and
- (b) for paragraphs (a) to (d) substitute—
  - "(a) any decision under section 152(b) of the Management Act as to whether or not anything forfeited or seized under the customs and excise Acts is to be restored to any person or as to the conditions subject to which any such thing is so restored;
  - (b) any relevant decision which is linked by its subject matter to such a decision under section 152(b) of the Management Act.".
- (4) After subsection (2) insert—

"(2A) But in the case of a relevant decision that falls within subsection (1)(b), a person may require HMRC to review the decision under this section only if HMRC are also required to review the decision within subsection (1)(a) to which it is linked."

(5) Omit subsections (6) and (7).

## **Commencement Information**

**I194** Sch. 1 para. 199 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(109)</sup> Section 14 was amended by section 20(4) and (5) of the Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), paragraph 1(2) of Schedule 6 to the Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), paragraph 10 of Schedule 2 to the Finance Act 1998 (c. 36), section 130(1) and (4) of the Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), section 4(1) and 21 of, and paragraph 4(1) and (4) of Schedule 1 to, the Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), section 4(4) of the Finance Act 2004 (c. 12) and paragraphs 33 and 36 of Part 2 of Schedule 6 to the Finance Act 2008 (c. 9).

200. After section 14 insert—

## "14A Review out of time

(1) This section applies if—

- (a) a person may, under section 14(2), require HMRC to review a decision, and
- (b) the person gives notice requiring such a review after the end of the 45 day period mentioned in section 14(3).

(2) HMRC are required to carry out a review of the decision in either of the following cases.

(3) The first case is where HMRC are satisfied that—

- (a) there was a reasonable excuse for not giving notice requiring a review before the end of that 45 day period, and
- (b) the notice given after the end of that period was given without unreasonable delay after that excuse ceased.

(4) The second case is where—

- (a) HMRC are not satisfied as mentioned in subsection (3), and
- (b) the appeal tribunal, on application made by the person, orders HMRC to carry out a review.

(5) A person may require HMRC to review a decision falling within section 14(1)(b) only if HMRC are also required to review the decision within section 14(1)(a) to which it is linked.

(6) Section 14(5) applies to notices given under this section as it applies to notices given under section 14.".

### **Commencement Information**

I195 Sch. 1 para. 200 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**201.**—(1) Section 15 (review procedure) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (1) for "this Chapter" substitute "section 14 or 14A".
- (3) In subsection (2)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a), after "section 14" insert "or 14A"; and
  - (b) in the words after paragraph (b), for "this Chapter" substitute "section 14 or 14A".

### **Commencement Information**

**I196** Sch. 1 para. 201 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

202. After section 15 insert—

# "15A Offer of review of relevant decision

(1) If HMRC notify a person (P) of a relevant decision by HMRC, HMRC must at the same time, by notice to P, offer P a review of the decision.

(2) This section does not apply to the notification of the conclusions of a review.

# **15B Right to require review**

(1) Any person (other than P) who has the right of appeal under section 16 against a relevant decision may require HMRC to review that decision.

(2) The other person may not notify HMRC requiring a review of the decision if either of the following conditions is met.

(3) Condition A is that—

- (a) the relevant decision falls within section 14(1)(b) (decision linked to decision under section 152(b) of the Management Act about things forfeited or seized), and
- (b) under section 15, HMRC are reviewing, or have reviewed, the decision under section 152(b) of the Management Act to which the relevant decision is linked.

(4) Condition B is that P or the other person has brought an appeal under section 16 with respect to the relevant decision.

(5) A notification that such a person requires a review must be made within 30 days of that person becoming aware of the decision.

# **15C Review by HMRC**

(1) HMRC must review a decision if—

- (a) they have offered a review of the decision under section 15A, and
- (b) P notifies HMRC of acceptance of the offer within 30 days beginning with the date of the document containing the notification of the offer of the review.

(2) P may not notify HMRC of acceptance of the offer of review if either of the following conditions is met.

(3) Condition A is that—

- (a) the relevant decision falls within section 14(1)(b) (decision linked to decision under section 152(b) of the Management Act about things forfeited or seized), and
- (b) under section 15, HMRC are reviewing, or have reviewed, the decision under section 152(b) of the Management Act to which the relevant decision is linked.

(4) Condition B is that P has brought an appeal under section 16 with respect to the relevant decision.

(5) HMRC must review a decision if a person other than P notifies them under section 15B.

(6) HMRC shall not review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 16 in respect of the decision.

# 15D Extensions of time

(1) If under section 15A, HMRC have offered P a review of a decision, HMRC may within the relevant period notify P that the relevant period is extended.

(2) If under section 15B another person may require HMRC to review a matter, HMRC may within the relevant period notify the other person that the relevant period is extended.

- (3) If notice is given the relevant period is extended to the end of 30 days from—
  - (a) the date of the notice, or
  - (b) any other date set out in the notice or a further notice.

(4) In this section "relevant period" means—

(a) the period of 30 days referred to in-

- (i) section 15C(1)(b) (in a case falling within subsection (1)), or
- (ii) section 15B(5) (in a case falling within subsection (2)), or
- (b) if notice has been given under subsection (1) or (2), that period as extended (or as most recently extended) in accordance with subsection (3).

### 15E Review out of time

- (1) This section applies if-
  - (a) HMRC have offered a review of a decision under section 15A and P does not accept the offer within the time allowed under section 15C(1) or 15D(1); or
  - (b) a person who requires a review under section 15B does not notify HMRC within the time allowed under that section or section 15D(3).

(2) HMRC must review the decision if—

- (a) after the time allowed, P, or the other person, notifies HMRC in writing requesting a review out of time,
- (b) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, had a reasonable excuse for not accepting the offer or requiring review within the time allowed, and
- (c) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, made the request without unreasonable delay after the excuse had ceased to apply.

(3) HMRC shall not be required to review a decision under this section if Condition A is met (see sections 15B(3) and 15C(3)).

(4) HMRC shall not review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 16 in respect of the decision.

# 15F Nature of review etc

(1) This section applies if HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 15C or 15E.

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purposes of subsection (2) HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

- (a) by HMRC in making the decision, and
- (b) by any person who is seeking to resolve disagreement about the decision.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by P, or the other person, at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

(5) The review may conclude that the decision is to be—

- (a) upheld,
- (b) varied, or
- (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must give P, or the other person, notice of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

- (a) the period of 45 days beginning with the relevant date, or
- (b) such other period as HMRC and P, or the other person, may agree.
- (7) In subsection (6) "relevant date" means-

- (a) the date HMRC received P's notification accepting the offer of a review (in a case falling within section 15A),
- (b) the date HMRC received notification from another person requiring review (in a case falling within section 15B), or
- (c) the date on which HMRC decided to undertake the review (in a case falling within section 15E).

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the time period specified in subsection (6), the review is to be treated as having concluded that the decision is upheld.

(9) If subsection (8) applies, HMRC must notify P or the other person of the conclusion which the review is treated as having reached.".

#### **Commencement Information**

I197 Sch. 1 para. 202 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**203.**—(1) Section 16 (appeals to a tribunal)(**110**) is amended as follows.

(2) For subsection (1) substitute—

"(1) An appeal against a decision on a review under section 15 (not including a deemed confirmation under section 15(2)) may be made to an appeal tribunal within the period of 30 days beginning with the date of the document notifying the decision to which the appeal relates.

(1A) An appeal against a deemed confirmation under section 15(2) may be made to an appeal tribunal within the period of 75 days beginning with the date on which the review was required.

(1B) Subject to subsections (1C) to (1E), an appeal against a relevant decision (other than any relevant decision falling within subsection (1) or (1A)) may be made to an appeal tribunal within the period of 30 days beginning with—

- (a) in a case where P is the appellant, the date of the document notifying P of the decision to which the appeal relates, or
- (b) in a case where a person other than P is the appellant, the date the other person becomes aware of the decision, or
- (c) if later, the end of the relevant period (within the meaning of section 15D).

(1C) In a case where HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 15C-

- (a) an appeal may not be made until the conclusion date, and
- (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with the conclusion date.

(1D) In a case where HMRC are requested to undertake a review in accordance with section 15E—

- (a) an appeal may not be made—
  - (i) unless HMRC have decided whether or not to undertake a review, and
  - (ii) if HMRC decide to undertake a review, until the conclusion date; and
- (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with—

<sup>(110)</sup> Section 16 has been amended. Subsection (3A) was inserted by paragraph 11 of Schedule 2 to the Finance Act 1998 (c. 36) and subsection (8) was amended and subsections (9) and (10) were inserted by section 16(3) and (4) of the Finance Act 1995 (c. 4).

- (i) the conclusion date (if HMRC decide to undertake a review), or
- (ii) the date on which HMRC decide not to undertake a review.

(1E) In a case where section 15F(8) applies, a notice of appeal may be made at any time from the end of the period specified in section 15F(6) to the date 30 days after the conclusion date.

(1F) An appeal may be made after the end of the period specified in subsection (1), (1A), (1B), (1C)(b), (1D)(b) or (1E) if the appeal tribunal gives permission to do so.

(1G) In this section "conclusion date" means the date of the document notifying the conclusion of the review".

(3) In subsection (2) after "section" insert—

"with respect to a decision falling within subsection (1) or (1A)".

(4) After subsection (2) insert—

"(2A) An appeal under this section with respect to a relevant decision (other than any relevant decision falling within subsection (1) or (1A)) shall not be entertained unless the appellant is—

- (a) a person whose liability to pay any relevant duty or penalty is determined by, results from or is or will be affected by the relevant decision,
- (b) a person in relation to whom, or on whose application, the relevant decision has been made, or
- (c) a person on whom the conditions, limitations, restrictions, prohibitions or other requirements to which the relevant decision relates are or are to be imposed or applied.".
- (5) In subsection (3) for the words before paragraph (a) substitute—

"(3) An appeal which relates to a relevant decision falling within any of paragraphs (a) to (h) of section 13A(2), or which relates to a decision on a review of any such relevant decision, shall not be entertained if the amount of relevant duty which HMRC have determined to be payable in relation to that decision has not been paid or deposited with them unless—".

(6) After subsection (3A) insert—

"(3B) Sections 85 and 85B of the Value Added Tax Act 1994 (settling of appeals by agreement and payment of tax where there is a further appeal)(111) shall have effect as if—

- (a) the references to section 83 of that Act included references to this section, and
- (b) the references to value added tax included references to any relevant duty.".

(7) In subsection (4)(b) and (c) for "a further review" substitute "a review or further review as appropriate".

- (8) In subsection (8) for "section 14(1)(a) to (c)" substitute "section 13A(2)(a) to (h)".
- (9) After subsection (10) insert—

"(11) If it appears to HMRC that there is any description of decisions falling to be made for the purposes of any provision of—

- (a) the Community Customs Code,
- (b) any Community legislation made for the purpose of implementing that Code, or
- (c) any enactment or subordinate legislation so made,

<sup>(111) 1994</sup> c. 23. Section 85B was inserted by paragraph 223 of this Schedule.

which are not decisions to which sections 13A to 16 otherwise apply, HMRC may by regulations provide for those sections to apply to decisions of that description as they apply to relevant decisions or the decisions referred to in section 14.

(12) The power to make regulations under subsection (11) above shall be exercisable by statutory instrument subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament and shall include power—

- (a) to provide, in relation to any description of decisions to which this section is applied by any such regulations, that subsection (4) shall have effect as if those decisions were of a description specified in Schedule 5 to this Act; and
- (b) to make such other incidental, supplemental, consequential and transitional provision as HMRC think fit.".

#### **Commencement Information**

I198 Sch. 1 para. 203 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**204.** In section 17(2) (interpretation) after the entry for "the Community Customs Code" insert— ""HMRC" means Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs;".

## **Commencement Information**

**I199** Sch. 1 para. 204 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**205.**—(1) Section 59 (insurance premium tax: review of Commissioners' decisions)(**112**) is amended as follows.

- (2) For the heading substitute "Appeals".
- (3) For the first paragraph of subsection (1) substitute—

"(1) Subject to section 60, an appeal shall lie to an appeal tribunal from any person who is or will be affected by any decision of HMRC with respect to the any of the following matters—.".

(4) Omit subsections (2) to (8).

# **Commencement Information**

I200 Sch. 1 para. 205 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

206. After section 59 insert—

# **"59A Offer of review**

(1) HMRC must offer a person (P) a review of a decision that has been notified to P if an appeal lies under section 59 in respect of the decision.

(2) The offer of the review must be made by notice given to P at the same time as the decision is notified to P.

(3) This section does not apply to the notification of the conclusions of a review.

<sup>(112)</sup> Section 59 was amended by paragraphs 5(3) and (4) of Schedule 5 to the Finance Act 1995 (c. 4).

## **59B Right to require review**

(1) Any person (other than P) who has the right of appeal under section 59 against a decision may require HMRC to review that decision if that person has not appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 59G.

(2) A notification that such a person requires a review must be made within 30 days of that person becoming aware of the decision.

#### **59C Review by HMRC**

(1) HMRC must review a decision if—

- (a) they have offered a review of the decision under section 59A, and
- (b) P notifies HMRC accepting the offer within 30 days from the date of the document containing the notification of the offer.

(2) But P may not notify acceptance of the offer if P has already appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 59G.

(3) HMRC must review a decision if a person other than P notifies them under section 59B.

(4) HMRC shall not review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 59G in respect of the decision.

#### **59D Extensions of time**

(1) If under section 59A HMRC have offered P a review of a decision, HMRC may within the relevant period notify P that the relevant period is extended.

(2) If under section 59B another person may require HMRC to review a matter, HMRC may within the relevant period notify the other person that the relevant period is extended.

(3) If notice is given the relevant period is extended to the end of 30 days from—

- (a) the date of the notice, or
- (b) any other date set out in the notice or a further notice.

(4) In this section "relevant period" means—

- (a) the period of 30 days referred to in—
  - (i) section 59C(1)(b) (in a case falling within subsection (1)), or

(ii) section 59B(2) (in a case falling within subsection (2)), or

(b) if notice has been given under subsection (1) or (2), that period as extended (or as most recently extended) in accordance with subsection (3).

# 59E Review out of time

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) HMRC have offered a review of a decision under section 59A and P does not accept the offer within the time allowed under section 59C(1)(b) or 59D(3); or
  - (b) a person who requires a review under section 59B does not notify HMRC within the time allowed under that section or section 59D(3).
- (2) HMRC must review the decision under section 59C if—
  - (a) after the time allowed, P, or the other person, notifies HMRC in writing requesting a review out of time,

- (b) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, had a reasonable excuse for not accepting the offer or requiring review within the time allowed, and
- (c) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, made the request without unreasonable delay after the excuse had ceased to apply.

(3) HMRC shall not review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 59G in respect of the decision.

# 59F Nature of review etc

(1) This section applies if HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 59C or 59E.

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purpose of subsection (2), HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

- (a) by HMRC in reaching the decision, and
- (b) by any person in seeking to resolve disagreement about the decision.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by P, or the other person, at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

(5) The review may conclude that the decision is to be-

- (a) upheld,
- (b) varied, or
- (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must give P, or the other person, notice of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

- (a) a period of 45 days beginning with the relevant date, or
- (b) such other period as HMRC and P, or the other person, may agree.

(7) In subsection (6) "relevant date" means—

- (a) the date HMRC received P's notification accepting the offer of a review (in a case falling within section 59A), or
- (b) the date HMRC received notification from another person requiring review (in a case falling within section 59B), or
- (c) the date on which HMRC decided to undertake the review (in a case falling within section 59E).

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the time period specified in subsection (6), the review is to be treated as having concluded that the decision is upheld.

(9) If subsection (8) applies, HMRC must notify P or the other person of the conclusion which the review is treated as having reached.

# 59G Bringing of appeals

(1) An appeal under section 59 is to be made to the appeal tribunal before—

- (a) the end of the period of 30 days beginning with—
  - (i) in a case where P is the appellant, the date of the document notifying the decision to which the appeal relates, or

- (ii) in a case where a person other than P is the appellant, the date that person becomes aware of the decision, or
- (b) if later, the end of the relevant period (within the meaning of section 59D).
- (2) But that is subject to subsections (3) to (5).
- (3) In a case where HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 59C-
  - (a) an appeal may not be made until the conclusion date, and
  - (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with the conclusion date.
- (4) In a case where HMRC are requested to undertake a review by virtue of section 59E—
  - (a) an appeal may not be made—
    - (i) unless HMRC have decided whether or not to undertake a review, and
    - (ii) if HMRC decide to undertake a review, until the conclusion date; and
  - (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with—
    - (i) the conclusion date (if HMRC decide to undertake a review), or
    - (ii) the date on which HMRC decide not to undertake a review.

(5) In a case where section 59F(8) applies, an appeal may be made at any time from the end of the period specified in section 59F(6) to the date 30 days after the conclusion date.

(6) An appeal may be made after the end of the period specified in subsection (1), (3) (b), (4)(b) or (5) if the appeal tribunal gives permission to do so.

(7) In this section "conclusion date" means the date of the document notifying the conclusion of the review.".

#### **Commencement Information**

I201 Sch. 1 para. 206 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**207.**—(1) Section 60 (appeals) is amended as follows.

- (2) For the heading substitute "Further provisions relating to appeals".
- (3) Omit subsection (1).
- (4) In subsection (2) for "subsection (1)" substitute "section 59".
- (5) Omit subsection (3).
- (6) For subsection (4) substitute—

"(4) Subject to subsections (4A) and (4B), where the appeal is against the decisions with respect to any of the matters mentioned in section 59(1)(b) and (d), it shall not be entertained unless the amount which HMRC have determined to be payable as tax has been paid or deposited with them.

(4A) In a case where the amount determined to be payable as tax has not been paid or deposited an appeal shall be entertained if—

- (a) HMRC are satisfied (on the application of the appellant), or
- (b) the appeal tribunal decides (HMRC not being so satisfied and on the application of the appellant),

that the requirement to pay or deposit the amount determined would cause the appellant to suffer hardship.

**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

(4B) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the decision of the appeal tribunal as to the issue of hardship is final.".

(7) In subsection (6) "at such rate as the tribunal may determine" substitute "at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996(113)".

(8) In subsection (7) for "at such rate as the tribunal may determine" substitute "at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996".

(9) In subsection (8)—

- (a) for "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC"; and
- (b) for "the tribunal may, if it thinks fit, direct that that amount shall be paid with interest at such rate as may be specified in the direction." substitute "it shall be paid with interest at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996.".
- (10) After subsection (8) insert—

"(8A) Interest under subsection (8) shall be paid without any deduction of income tax.".

- (11) In subsection (9) for "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC".
- (12) For subsection (10) substitute—

"(10) Sections 85 and 85B of the Value Added Tax Act 1994 (settling of appeals by agreement and payment of tax where there is a further appeal)(114) shall have effect as if—

- (a) the references to section 83 of that Act included references to section 59 above, and
- (b) the references to value added tax included references to insurance premium tax.".

#### **Commencement Information**

I202 Sch. 1 para. 207 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**208.**—(1) Section 73(1) (interpretation) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (1)—
  - (a) in the definition of "appeal tribunal", for "a VAT and duties tribunal" substitute—

"the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal;",

(b) after the definition of "the higher rate" insert—

""HMRC" means Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs;"

## **Commencement Information**

**I203** Sch. 1 para. 208 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**209.**—(1) Schedule 6 (air passenger duty: administration and enforcement) is amended as follows.

(2) In paragraph 6 after "any return" insert "for an accounting period to which the appeal relates".

<sup>(113) 1996</sup> c. 8.

<sup>(114) 1994</sup> c. 23. Section 85B was inserted by paragraph 223 of this Schedule.

(3) In paragraph 8(1) for "at such rate as the tribunal may determine" substitute "at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996".

## **Commencement Information**

I204 Sch. 1 para. 209 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**210.** Schedule 22 (supplementary provisions as to elections by reference to pipe-line usage) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

I205 Sch. 1 para. 210 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**211.**—(1) Paragraph 4 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3) for "Commissioners", in both places, substitute "tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (4)—
  - (a) for "Commissioners" (in the first place it appears) substitute "tribunal";
  - (b) for "Commissioners allow" substitute "tribunal allows"; and
  - (c) for "they shall" substitute "the tribunal shall".
- (5) For sub-paragraph (5) substitute—
  - "(5) In an appeal under sub-paragraph (1)—
    - (a) paragraphs 14(2), (8) and (11) and 14A to 14I of Schedule 2(115) to the principal Act shall apply as they apply in relation to an appeal against an assessment or determination made under that Act subject to any necessary modifications including the following;
    - (b) any reference in those paragraphs to an agreement under paragraph 14(9) shall be construed as a reference to an agreement under sub-paragraph (3) above.".

### **Commencement Information**

**I206** Sch. 1 para. 211 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

212. In paragraph 7(5)(b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

**I207** Sch. 1 para. 212 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

213.—(1) Paragraph 8 is amended as follows—

- (2) In sub-paragraph (2) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (4) after "any time" insert "before it is notified to the tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraphs (6)(b) and (7) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

<sup>(115)</sup> Paragraphs 14A to 14I were inserted by paragraph 75 of this Schedule.

(5) After sub-paragraph (8) insert—

"(9) In an appeal under sub-paragraph (2)—

- (a) paragraphs 14A to 14I of Schedule 2 to the principal Act shall apply as they apply in relation to an appeal against an assessment or determination made under that Act subject to any necessary modifications including the following;
- (b) any reference in those paragraphs to an agreement under paragraph 14(9) shall be construed as a reference to an agreement under sub-paragraph (6) above.".

# **Commencement Information**

I208 Sch. 1 para. 213 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<b>Commencement Information</b>		
I191	Sch. 1 para. 196 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I192	Sch. 1 para. 197 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I193	Sch. 1 para. 198 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I194	Sch. 1 para. 199 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I195	Sch. 1 para. 200 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I196	Sch. 1 para. 201 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I197	Sch. 1 para. 202 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I198	Sch. 1 para. 203 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I199	Sch. 1 para. 204 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I200	Sch. 1 para. 205 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I201	Sch. 1 para. 206 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I202	Sch. 1 para. 207 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I203	Sch. 1 para. 208 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I204	Sch. 1 para. 209 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I205	Sch. 1 para. 210 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I206	Sch. 1 para. 211 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I207	Sch. 1 para. 212 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	
I208	Sch. 1 para. 213 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)	

# Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994

214. The Vehicle Excise and Registration Act 1994(116) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I209** Sch. 1 para. 214 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**215.** In section 7B(3)(b) (section 7A supplements: further provisions)(117) for "14 to 16" substitute "13A to 16".

(116) 1994 c. 22.

<sup>(117)</sup> Section 7B was inserted by section 19(1) of, and paragraphs 1 and 5 of Schedule 5 to, the Finance Act 2002 (c. 23).

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

**Commencement Information** 

**I210** Sch. 1 para. 215 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

I209 Sch. 1 para. 214 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)I210 Sch. 1 para. 215 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Value Added Tax Act 1994

216. The Value Added Tax Act 1994(118) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

I211 Sch. 1 para. 216 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

217. For the heading of Part 5 (appeals) substitute "Reviews and Appeals".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I212** Sch. 1 para. 217 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

218. For section 82 (appeal tribunals) substitute—

# "82 Meaning of "tribunal"

In this Act "tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

### **Commencement Information**

I213 Sch. 1 para. 218 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**219.**—(1) Section 83 (appeals)(**119**) is amended as follows.

- (2) Before "Subject to" insert "(1)".
- (3) For "section 84" substitute "sections 83G and 84".
- (4) For "a tribunal" substitute "the tribunal".
- (5) After paragraph (zc) insert—

<sup>(118) 1994</sup> c. 23.

<sup>(119)</sup> Section 83 has been amended by section 31(3) of, and paragraph 12 of Schedule 3 to, the Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), sections 45(2), 46(3) and 47(7) of the Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), paragraphs 3 and 6 of Schedule 2 to the Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), section 137 of the Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), sections 23(2) and 24(4)(b) of the Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), sections 17 and 18(2) of the Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), section 22(3) of, and paragraph 4 of Part 2 of Schedule 2 to, the Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), section 5 of the Finance (No 2) Act 2005 (c. 22), section 21 of the Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), section 93(8) of the Finance Act 2007 (c. 11), article 2 of S.I. 1997/2542, regulation 17 of S.I. 2001/3641, paragraph 1(1) of Schedule 2 to S.I. 2003/3075, paragraph 1 of Schedule 6 to S.I. 2007/2157 and article 3 of S.I. 2008/1146.

"(2) In the following provisions of this Part, a reference to a decision with respect to which an appeal under this section lies, or has been made, includes any matter listed in subsection (1) whether or not described there as a decision."

#### **Commencement Information**

**I214** Sch. 1 para. 219 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

220. After section 83 (appeals) insert—

#### **"83A Offer of review**

(1) HMRC must offer a person (P) a review of a decision that has been notified to P if an appeal lies under section 83 in respect of the decision.

(2) The offer of the review must be made by notice given to P at the same time as the decision is notified to P.

(3) This section does not apply to the notification of the conclusions of a review.

# 83B Right to require review

(1) Any person (other than P) who has the right of appeal under section 83 against a decision may require HMRC to review that decision if that person has not appealed to the tribunal under section 83G.

(2) A notification that such a person requires a review must be made within 30 days of that person becoming aware of the decision.

#### 83C Review by HMRC

(1) HMRC must review a decision if—

- (a) they have offered a review of the decision under section 83A, and
- (b) P notifies HMRC accepting the offer within 30 days from the date of the document containing the notification of the offer.

(2) But P may not notify acceptance of the offer if P has already appealed to the tribunal under section 83G.

(3) HMRC must review a decision if a person other than P notifies them under section 83B.

(4) HMRC shall not review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the tribunal under section 83G in respect of the decision.

# 83D Extensions of time

(1) If under section 83A HMRC have offered P a review of a decision, HMRC may within the relevant period notify P that the relevant period is extended.

(2) If under section 83B another person may require HMRC to review a matter, HMRC may within the relevant period notify the other person that the relevant period is extended.

(3) If notice is given the relevant period is extended to the end of 30 days from—

- (a) the date of the notice, or
- (b) any other date set out in the notice or a further notice.
- (4) In this section "relevant period" means—

- (a) the period of 30 days referred to in-
  - (i) section 83C(1)(b) (in a case falling within subsection (1)), or
  - (ii) section 83B(2) (in a case falling within subsection (2)), or
- (b) if notice has been given under subsection (1) or (2), that period as extended (or as most recently extended) in accordance with subsection (3).

# 83E Review out of time

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) HMRC have offered a review of a decision under section 83A and P does not accept the offer within the time allowed under section 83C(1)(b) or 83D(3); or
  - (b) a person who requires a review under section 83B does not notify HMRC within the time allowed under that section or section 83D(3).
- (2) HMRC must review the decision under section 83C if-
  - (a) after the time allowed, P, or the other person, notifies HMRC in writing requesting a review out of time,
  - (b) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, had a reasonable excuse for not accepting the offer or requiring review within the time allowed, and
  - (c) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, made the request without unreasonable delay after the excuse had ceased to apply.

(3) HMRC shall not review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the tribunal under section 83G in respect of the decision.

# 83F Nature of review etc

(1) This section applies if HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 83C or 83E.

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purpose of subsection (2), HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

- (a) by HMRC in reaching the decision, and
- (b) by any person in seeking to resolve disagreement about the decision.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by P, or the other person, at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

(5) The review may conclude that the decision is to be-

- (a) upheld,
- (b) varied, or
- (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must give P, or the other person, notice of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

- (a) a period of 45 days beginning with the relevant date, or
- (b) such other period as HMRC and P, or the other person, may agree.

(7) In subsection (6) "relevant date" means—

- (a) the date HMRC received P's notification accepting the offer of a review (in a case falling within section 83A), or
- (b) the date HMRC received notification from another person requiring review (in a case falling within section 83B), or
- (c) the date on which HMRC decided to undertake the review (in a case falling within section 83E).

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the time period specified in subsection (6), the review is to be treated as having concluded that the decision is upheld.

(9) If subsection (8) applies, HMRC must notify P or the other person of the conclusion which the review is treated as having reached.

## 83G Bringing of appeals

(1) An appeal under section 83 is to be made to the tribunal before—

- (a) the end of the period of 30 days beginning with—
  - (i) in a case where P is the appellant, the date of the document notifying the decision to which the appeal relates, or
  - (ii) in a case where a person other than P is the appellant, the date that person becomes aware of the decision, or

(b) if later, the end of the relevant period (within the meaning of section 83D).

(2) But that is subject to subsections (3) to (5).

(3) In a case where HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 83C—

- (a) an appeal may not be made until the conclusion date, and
- (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with the conclusion date.

(4) In a case where HMRC are requested to undertake a review in accordance with section 83E—

- (a) an appeal may not be made—
  - (i) unless HMRC have decided whether or not to undertake a review, and
  - (ii) if HMRC decide to undertake a review, until the conclusion date; and
- (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with—
  - (i) the conclusion date (if HMRC decide to undertake a review), or
  - (ii) the date on which HMRC decide not to undertake a review.

(5) In a case where section 83F(8) applies, an appeal may be made at any time from the end of the period specified in section 83F(6) to the date 30 days after the conclusion date.

(6) An appeal may be made after the end of the period specified in subsection (1), (3) (b), (4)(b) or (5) if the tribunal gives permission to do so.

(7) In this section "conclusion date" means the date of the document notifying the conclusions of the review.".

## **Commencement Information**

**I215** Sch. 1 para. 220 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

- 221.—(1) Section 84 (further provisions relating to appeals)(120) is amended as follows.
- (2) Omit subsection (2).
- (3) For subsection (3) substitute—

"(3) Subject to subsections (3B) and (3C), where the appeal is against a decision with respect to any of the matters mentioned in section 83(1)(b), (n), (p), (q), (ra) or (zb), it shall not be entertained unless the amount which HMRC have determined to be payable as VAT has been paid or deposited with them."

(4) For subsection (3A) substitute-

"(3A) Subject to subsections (3B) and (3C), where the appeal is against an assessment which is a recovery assessment for the purposes of this subsection, or against the amount of such an assessment, it shall not be entertained unless the amount notified by the assessment has been paid or deposited with HMRC.".

(5) After subsection (3A) insert—

"(3B) In a case where the amount determined to be payable as VAT or the amount notified by the recovery assessment has not been paid or deposited an appeal shall be entertained if—

- (a) HMRC are satisfied (on the application of the appellant), or
- (b) the tribunal decides (HMRC not being so satisfied and on the application of the appellant),

that the requirement to pay or deposit the amount determined would cause the appellant to suffer hardship.

(3C) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the decision of the tribunal as to the issue of hardship is final.".

(6) In subsection (4) in paragraphs (a) and (b) and in the words following paragraph (c) for "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC".

(7) In subsections (4ZA), (4A)(a), (4C), (4D), (7), (7ZA) and (7B) for "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC".

(8) In subsections (4ZA)(a), (5), (6), (6A), (6B), (7), (7A), (7ZA) and (7B) for "83" substitute "83(1)".

(9) In subsection (4E) for "the Commissioners satisfy" substitute "HMRC satisfies".

- (10) Omit subsection (8).
- (11) In subsection (9)—
  - (a) after "section 14" add "or 15A";
  - (b) in paragraph (b) for "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC";
  - (c) at the end of paragraph (b) insert "and"; and
  - (d) after paragraph (b) insert—
    - "(c) a review is not being undertaken following a request under section 14A of that Act; and
    - (d) a review is not being undertaken under section 15 of that Act as a consequence of section 15B(3), 15C(3) or 15E(3) of that Act.".
- (12) In subsection (10)—

<sup>(120)</sup> Section 84 has been amended by sections 31 and 162 of, and Part VI of Schedule 29 to, the Finance Act 1995 (c. 4), section 31(4) of the Finance Act 1996 (c. 8), sections 31(3) and 45(3) of the Finance Act 1997 (c. 36), paragraph 4 of Schedule 2 to the Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), section 23(3) of the Finance Act 2002 (c. 23), section 17(7) and 18(3) of the Finance Act 2003 (c. 14), paragraph 5 of Schedule 2 to the Finance Act 2004 (c. 12), sections 21(1) and (5) of the Finance Act 2006 (c. 25), section 93(9) of the Finance Act 2007 (c. 11) and article 3(1) of 2008/1146.

- (a) for "a decision of the Commissioners" substitute "an HMRC decision";
- (b) omit "by them".

# **Commencement Information**

I216 Sch. 1 para. 221 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**222.**—(1) Section 85 (settling appeals by agreement) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (1) at the end, omit "(including any terms as to costs)".
- (3) For "the Commissioners" (in each place) substitute "HMRC".

# **Commencement Information**

**I217** Sch. 1 para. 222 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

223. After section 85 insert—

# **"85A Payment of tax on determination of appeal**

- (1) This section applies where the tribunal has determined an appeal under section 83.
- (2) Where on the appeal the tribunal has determined that—
  - (a) the whole or part of any disputed amount paid or deposited is not due, or
  - (b) the whole or part of any VAT credit due to the appellant has not been paid,

so much of that amount, or of that credit, as the tribunal determines not to be due or not to have been paid shall be paid or repaid with interest at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996(**121**).

(3) Where on the appeal the tribunal has determined that—

- (a) the whole or part of any disputed amount not paid or deposited is due, or
- (b) the whole or part of any VAT credit paid was not payable,

so much of that amount, or of that credit, as the tribunal determines to be due or not payable shall be paid or repaid to HMRC with interest at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996.

(4) Interest under subsection (3) shall be paid without any deduction of income tax.

(5) Nothing in this section requires HMRC to pay interest—

- (a) on any amount which falls to be increased by a supplement under section 79 (repayment supplement in respect of certain delayed payments or refunds); or
- (b) where an amount is increased under that section, on so much of the increased amount as represents the supplement.

# **85B** Payment of tax where there is a further appeal

(1) Where a party makes a further appeal, notwithstanding that the further appeal is pending, value added tax or VAT credits, or a credit of overstated or overpaid value added tax shall be payable or repayable in accordance with the determination of the tribunal or court against which the further appeal is made.

<sup>(121)1996</sup> c. 8.

(2) But if the amount payable or repayable is altered by the order or judgment of the tribunal or court on the further appeal—

- (a) if too much value added tax has been paid or the whole or part of any VAT credit due to the appellant has not been paid the amount overpaid or not paid shall be refunded with such interest, if any, as the tribunal or court may allow; and
- (b) if too little value added tax has been charged or the whole or part of any VAT credit paid was not payable so much of the amount as the tribunal or court determines to be due or not payable shall be due or repayable, as appropriate, at the expiration of a period of thirty days beginning with the date on which HMRC issue to the other party a notice of the total amount payable in accordance with the order or judgment of that tribunal or court.

(3) If, on the application of HMRC, the relevant tribunal or court considers it necessary for the protection of the revenue, subsection (1) shall not apply and the relevant tribunal or court may—

- (a) give permission to withhold any payment or repayment; or
- (b) require the provision of adequate security before payment or repayment is made.

(4) If, on the application of the original appellant, HMRC are satisfied that financial extremity might be reasonably expected to result if payment or repayment is required or withheld as appropriate, HMRC may do one or more of the things listed in subsection (6).

(5) If on the application of the original appellant, the relevant tribunal or court decides that—

- (a) the original appellant has applied to HMRC under subsection (4),
- (b) HMRC have decided that application,
- (c) financial extremity might be reasonably expected to result from that decision by HMRC,

the relevant tribunal or court may replace, vary or supplement the decision by HMRC by doing one or more of the things listed in subsection (6).

(6) These are the things which HMRC or the relevant tribunal or court may do under subsection (4) or (5)—

- (a) decide how much, if any, of the amount under appeal should be paid or repaid as appropriate,
- (b) require the provision of adequate security from the original appellant,
- (c) stay the requirement to pay or repay under subsection (1).

(7) Subsections (3) to (6) cease to have effect when the further appeal has been determined.

(8) In this section—

"adequate security" means security that is of such amount and given in such manner-

- (a) as the tribunal or court may determine (in a case falling within subsection (3) or (5)), or
- (b) as HMRC consider adequate to protect the revenue (in a case falling within subsection (4));

"further appeal" means an appeal against—

- (a) the tribunal's determination of an appeal under section 83, or
- (b) a decision of the Upper Tribunal or a court that arises (directly or indirectly) from that determination;

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

"original appellant" means the person who made the appeal to the tribunal under section 83;

"relevant tribunal or court" means the tribunal or court from which permission or leave to appeal is sought.".

# **Commencement Information**

I218 Sch. 1 para. 223 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**224.** Omit sections 86 and 87.

## **Commencement Information**

**I219** Sch. 1 para. 224 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**225.** In section 96(1) (other interpretative provisions) before the definition of "invoice" insert— ""HMRC" means Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs;".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I220** Sch. 1 para. 225 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**226.**—(1) Section 97 (orders, rules and regulations) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (1) after "the Treasury" omit "or the Lord Chancellor",
- (3) Omit subsection (2).

### **Commencement Information**

I221 Sch. 1 para. 226 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**227.** For paragraph 20(2) of Schedule 3B (supply of electronic services in member states: special accounting scheme) substitute—

"(2) Part 5 (appeals), and any order or regulations under that Part, have effect as if an appeal under this paragraph were an appeal which lies to the tribunal under section 83(1) (but not under any particular paragraph of that subsection)."

## **Commencement Information**

I222 Sch. 1 para. 227 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**228.** Omit Schedule 12.

# **Commencement Information**

**I223** Sch. 1 para. 228 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

229. Omit paragraph 12 of Schedule 14.

**Status:** Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. **Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

# **Commencement Information**

I224 Sch. 1 para. 229 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Commencement Information I211 Sch. 1 para. 216 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I212 Sch. 1 para. 217 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I213 Sch. 1 para. 218 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I214 Sch. 1 para. 219 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I215 Sch. 1 para. 220 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I216 Sch. 1 para. 221 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I217 Sch. 1 para. 222 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I218 Sch. 1 para. 223 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I219 Sch. 1 para. 224 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I219 Sch. 1 para. 225 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I220 Sch. 1 para. 226 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I221 Sch. 1 para. 226 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I222 Sch. 1 para. 227 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I223 Sch. 1 para. 228 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I224 Sch. 1 para. 229 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance Act 1995

230. The Finance Act 1995(122) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

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I225 Sch. 1 para. 230 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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**231.**—(1) Section 5(4) (denatured alcohol) is amended as follows.

(2) For "14 to 16" substitute "13A to 16".

(3) For "specified in Schedule 5 to that Act" substitute "falling within section 13A(2)(j) of that Act".

#### **Commencement Information**

I226 Sch. 1 para. 231 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **Commencement Information**

I225 Sch. 1 para. 230 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)I226 Sch. 1 para. 231 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

(122)1995 c. 4.

# Finance Act 1996

232. The Finance Act 1996(123) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

**I227** Sch. 1 para. 232 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**233.** For section 46(2)(c) (power to vary) substitute—

"(c) provide for reviews and appeals relating to decisions about certificates.".

# **Commencement Information**

**I228** Sch. 1 para. 233 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**234.**—(1) Section 54 (landfill tax: review of commissioners' decisions)(**124**) is amended as follows.

(2) For the heading, substitute "Appeals".

(3) For "This section applies to the following decisions of the Commissioners" substitute "Subject to section 55, an appeal shall lie to an appeal tribunal from any person who is or will be affected by any of the following decisions—"

(4) Omit subsections (3) to (8).

## **Commencement Information**

**I229** Sch. 1 para. 234 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

235. After section 54 insert—

## "54A Offer of review

(1) HMRC must offer a person (P) a review of a decision that has been notified to P if an appeal lies under section 54 in respect of the decision.

(2) The offer of the review must be made by notice given to P at the same time as the decision is notified to P.

(3) This section does not apply to the notification of the conclusions of a review.

# 54B Right to require review

(1) Any person (other than P) who has the right of appeal under section 54 against a decision may require HMRC to review that decision if that person has not appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 54G.

(2) A notification that such a person requires a review must be made within 30 days of that person becoming aware of the decision.

(123)1996 c. 8.

<sup>(124)</sup> Section 54 was amended by S.I. 1996/1529.

# 54C Review by HMRC

(1) HMRC must review a decision if—

- (a) they have offered a review of the decision under section 54A, and
- (b) P notifies HMRC accepting the offer within 30 days from the date of the document containing the notification of the offer.

(2) But P may not notify acceptance of the offer if P has already appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 54G.

(3) HMRC must review a decision if a person other than P notifies them under section 54B.

(4) HMRC shall not be required to review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 54G in respect of the decision.

## 54D Extensions of time

(1) If under section 54A, HMRC have offered P a review of a decision, HMRC may within the relevant period notify P that the relevant period is extended.

(2) If under section 54B another person may require HMRC to review a matter, HMRC may within the relevant period notify the other person that the relevant period is extended.

- (3) If notice is given the relevant period is extended to the end of 30 days from—
  - (a) the date of the notice, or
  - (b) any other date set out in the notice or a further notice.
- (4) In this section "relevant period" means-
  - (a) the period of 30 days referred to in—
    - (i) section 54C(1)(b) (in a case falling within subsection (1)), or
    - (ii) section 54B(2) (in a case falling within subsection (2)), or
  - (b) if notice has been given under subsection (1) or (2), that period as extended (or as most recently extended) in accordance with subsection (3).

# 54E Review out of time

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) HMRC have offered a review of a decision under section 54A and P does not accept the offer within the time allowed under section 54C(1)(b) or 54D(3); or
  - (b) a person who requires a review under section 54B does not notify HMRC within the time allowed under that section or section 54D(3).
- (2) HMRC must review the decision under section 54C if—
  - (a) after the time allowed, P, or the other person, notifies HMRC in writing requesting a review out of time,
  - (b) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, had a reasonable excuse for not accepting the offer or requiring review within the time allowed, and
  - (c) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, made the request without unreasonable delay after the excuse had ceased to apply.

(3) HMRC shall not be required to review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 54G in respect of the decision.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

# 54F Nature of review etc

(1) This section applies if HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 54C or 54E.

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purpose of subsection (2), HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

- (a) by HMRC in reaching the decision, and
- (b) by any person in seeking to resolve disagreement about the decision.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by P, or the other person, at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

(5) The review may conclude that the decision is to be—

- (a) upheld,
- (b) varied, or
- (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must give P, or the other person, notice of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

- (a) a period of 45 days beginning with the relevant date, or
- (b) such other period as HMRC and P, or the other person, may agree.

(7) In subsection (6) "relevant date" means—

- (a) the date HMRC received P's notification accepting the offer of a review (in a case falling within section 54A), or
- (b) the date HMRC received notification from another person requiring review (in a case falling within section 54B), or
- (c) the date on which HMRC decided to undertake the review (in a case falling within section 54E).

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the time period specified in subsection (6), the conclusion of the review is deemed to be that the decision is upheld.

(9) HMRC must notify P, or the other person of any conclusion under subsection (8).

# 54G Bringing of appeals

(1) An appeal under section 54 is to be made to the appeal tribunal before—

- (a) the end of the period of 30 days beginning with—
  - (i) in a case where P is the appellant, the date of the document notifying the decision to which the appeal relates, or
  - (ii) in a case where a person other than P is the appellant, the date that person becomes aware of the decision, or
- (b) if later, the end of the relevant period (within the meaning of section 54D).
- (2) But that is subject to subsections (3) to (5).
- (3) In a case where HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 54C-
  - (a) an appeal may not be made until the conclusion date, and

- (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with the conclusion date.
- (4) In a case where HMRC are requested to undertake a review by virtue of section 54E—
  - (a) an appeal may not be made—
    - (i) unless HMRC have decided whether or not to undertake a review, and
    - (ii) if HMRC decide to undertake a review, until the conclusion date; and
  - (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with-
    - (i) the conclusion date (if HMRC decide to undertake a review), or
    - (ii) the date on which HMRC decide not to undertake a review.

(5) In a case where section 54F(8) applies, an appeal may be made at any time from the end of the period specified in section 54F(6) to the date 30 days after the conclusion date.

(6) An appeal may be made after the end of the period specified in subsection (1), (3) (b), (4)(b) or (5) if the appeal tribunal gives permission to do so.

(7) In this section "conclusion date" means the date of the document notifying the conclusions of the review.".

### **Commencement Information**

I230 Sch. 1 para. 235 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**236.**—(1) Section 55 (appeals: general) is amended as follows.

(2) For the heading substitute "Appeals: further provisions".

- (3) Omit subsection (1).
- (4) Omit subsection (2).
- (5) For subsection (3) substitute—

"(3) Subject to subsections (3A) and (3B), where an appeal under section 54 relates to a decision falling within section 54(1)(b) or (d), it shall not be entertained unless the amount which HMRC have determined to be payable as tax has been paid or deposited with them.".

(6) After subsection (3) insert—

"(3A) In a case where the amount determined to be payable as tax has not been paid or deposited an appeal may be entertained if—

- (a) HMRC are satisfied (on the application of the appellant), or
- (b) the appeal tribunal decides (HMRC not being so satisfied and on the application of the appellant),

that the requirement to pay or deposit the amount determined would cause the appellant to suffer hardship.

(3B) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the decision of the tribunal as to the issue of hardship is final.".

### **Commencement Information**

I231 Sch. 1 para. 236 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**237.**—(1) Section 56 (appeals: other provisions) is amended as follows.

*Changes to legislation:* There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

(2) Omit subsection (1).

(3) In subsection (2), for "Where on the appeal" substitute "Where on an appeal under section 54".

(4) In subsection (3) for "at such rate as the tribunal may determine" substitute "at the rate applicable under section 197 of this Act".

(5) In subsection (4) for "at such rate as the tribunal may determine" substitute "at the rate applicable under section 197 of this Act".

(6) In subsection (5) for "the tribunal may, if it thinks fit, direct that the amount shall be paid with interest at such rate as may be specified in the direction" substitute "it shall be paid with interest at the rate applicable under section 197 of this Act".

(7) After subsection (5) insert—

"(5A) Interest under subsection (5) shall be paid without any deduction of income tax.".

(8) For subsection (8) substitute—

"(8) Sections 85 and 85B of the Value Added Tax Act 1994 (settling of appeals by agreement and payment of tax where there is a further appeal)(125) shall have effect as if—

- (a) the references to section 83 of that Act included references to section 54 of this Act, and
- (b) the references to value added tax included references to landfill tax.".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I232** Sch. 1 para. 237 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**238.**—(1) Section 70(1) (interpretation) is amended as follows.

(2) In the definition of "appeal tribunal", for "a VAT and duties tribunal" substitute "the Firsttier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal;".

(3) After the definition of "the Environment Agency" insert—

""HMRC" means Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs;".

# **Commencement Information**

I233 Sch. 1 para. 238 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**239.**—(1) Section 197 (setting of rates of interest)(**126**) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (2)—

- (a) in paragraph (a) for "paragraph 7" substitute "paragraphs 7 and 8(1)";
- (b) in paragraph (b) before "paragraphs" insert "sections 60(6), (7) and (8) of and";
- (c) in paragraph (c) for "74 and 78" substitute "74, 78 and 85A(2) and (3)";
- (d) in paragraph (d) before "paragraphs" insert "sections 56(3) to (5) of and";
- (e) in paragraph (g) for "and 81(3)" substitute ", 81(3) and 123(4) to (6)"; and
- (f) in paragraph (h)(i) for "and 30(3)(f)" substitute ", 30(3)(f) and 42(4) to (6)".

<sup>(125)1994</sup> c. 23. Section 85B was inserted by paragraph 223 of this Schedule.

<sup>(126)</sup> Section 197(2) has been amended by paragraph 21 of Schedule 5 to the Finance Act 1997 (c. 16), section 130(3) and (4) of, and Schedule 20 to, the Finance Act 1999 (c. 16), paragraph 6 of Schedule 7 to the Finance Act 2000 (c. 17), section 49(2) of, and paragraph 18(1) of Schedule 3 to, the Finance Act 2001 (c. 9) and section 132(2) of the Finance Act 2002 (c. 23).

# **Commencement Information**

I234 Sch. 1 para. 239 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**240.**—(1) Schedule 5 (reviews) is amended as follows.

- (2) In paragraph 19—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (5)(a) and (5)(b) for "require a review of" substitute "appeal against"; and
  - (b) for sub-paragraph (5)(c) substitute—
    - "(c) sections 54 to 56 of this Act shall apply accordingly.".
- (3) For the heading before paragraph 59 substitute "Reviews and Appeals".
- (4) In paragraph 59—
  - (a) for "Section 54" substitute "Sections 54 to 56";
  - (b) for "as it applies" substitute "as they apply"; and
  - (c) for "subsection (1) of that section" substitute "section 54(1)".

### **Commencement Information**

I235 Sch. 1 para. 240 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

1227	Sch. 1 para. 232 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I228	Sch. 1 para. 233 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I229	Sch. 1 para. 234 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I230	Sch. 1 para. 235 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I231	Sch. 1 para. 236 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I232	Sch. 1 para. 237 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I233	Sch. 1 para. 238 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I234	Sch. 1 para. 239 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I235	Sch. 1 para. 240 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Finance Act 1997

241. The Finance Act 1997(127) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

I236 Sch. 1 para. 241 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**242.**—(1) Section 11(7) (rate of gaming duty) is amended as follows.

(2) For "14 to 16" substitute "13A to 16".

(3) For "specified in Schedule 5 to that Act" substitute "falling within section 13(A)(2)(j) of that Act".

# **Commencement Information**

I237 Sch. 1 para. 242 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

243.—(1) Schedule 1 (gaming duty: administration, enforcement etc) is amended as follows.

- (2) In paragraph 8(11)—
  - (a) for "14 to 16" substitute "13A to 16"; and
  - (b) for "specified in Schedule 5 to that Act" substitute "falling within section 13(A)(2)(j) of that Act".
- (3) In paragraph 9(5)—
  - (a) for "14 to 16" substitute "13A to 16"; and
  - (b) for "specified in Schedule 5 to that Act" substitute "falling within section 13(A)(2)(j) of that Act".

## **Commencement Information**

**I238** Sch. 1 para. 243 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

244.—(1) In Schedule 5 (indirect taxes: overpayments etc) paragraph 19 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1)—
  - (a) for "14 to 16" substitute "13A to 16"; and
  - (b) for "14(1)(b)" substitute "13A(2)(b)".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2) for "59 and 60" substitute "59 to 60".

# **Commencement Information**

I239 Sch. 1 para. 244 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Commencement Information**

I236 Sch. 1 para. 241 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I237 Sch. 1 para. 242 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I238 Sch. 1 para. 243 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I239 Sch. 1 para. 244 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance (No 2) Act 1997

245. The Finance (No 2) Act 1997(128) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I240** Sch. 1 para. 245 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

246.—(1) Section 35(9) (transitional relief for charities etc) is amended as follows.
(2) Omit "An appeal under this section shall lie to the Special Commissioners, and".

# **Commencement Information**

I241 Sch. 1 para. 246 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

I240 Sch. 1 para. 245 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)I241 Sch. 1 para. 246 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Social Security Act 1998

247. The Social Security Act 1998(129) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I242** Sch. 1 para. 247 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

248. In section 10A(2)(d) (reference of issues by Secretary of State to Inland Revenue)(130)-

- (a) for "tax appeal Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal"; and
- (b) for "their decision" substitute "the tribunal's decision".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I243** Sch. 1 para. 248 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**249.** In section 24A(2)(c) (appeals dependent on issues falling to be decided by Inland Revenue)(**131**) for "tax appeal Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

I244 Sch. 1 para. 249 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**250.** In section 39 (interpretation etc of Chapter II) omit the definition of "tax appeal Commissioners".

# Commencement Information I245 Sch. 1 para. 250 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

(**129**)1998 c. 14.

<sup>(130)</sup>Section 10A was inserted by paragraph 24 of Schedule 7 to the Social Security Contributions (Transfer of Functions, etc) Act 1999 (c. 2).

<sup>(131)</sup> Section 24A was inserted by paragraph 33 of Schedule 7 to the Social Security Contributions (Transfer of Functions, etc) Act 1999 and subsection (2)(c) was amended by paragraph 160 of S.I. 2008/2833.

I242 Sch. 1 para. 247 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I243 Sch. 1 para. 248 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I244 Sch. 1 para. 249 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I245 Sch. 1 para. 250 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance Act 1998

251. The Finance Act 1998(132) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

I246 Sch. 1 para. 251 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>F8</sup>252.

# **Textual Amendments**

**F8** Sch. 1 para. 252 revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, **Sch. 10 Pt. 2** (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

253. Schedule 18 (company tax returns, assessments and related matters) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

I247 Sch. 1 para. 253 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

254. In paragraph 27(5)(b)(133) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

I248 Sch. 1 para. 254 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# **255.**—(1) Paragraph 28 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (3) omit "heard and".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (4)—
  - (a) for "the Commissioners" substitute "that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "to them" (in both places).
- (4) In sub-paragraphs (5) and (6) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

**I249** Sch. 1 para. 255 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### (132)1998 c. 36.

<sup>(133)</sup>Paragraph 27(5) was amended by paragraph 38(4) of Schedule 29 to the Finance Act 2001 (c. 9).

256. In paragraph 29(2)(b) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

**I250** Sch. 1 para. 256 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**257.** For paragraph 30(5) substitute—

"(5) None of the steps mentioned in section 49A(2)(a) to (c) of the Taxes Management Act 1970 may be taken in relation to the appeal before the completion of the enquiry."

**Commencement Information** 

I251 Sch. 1 para. 257 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**258.**—(1) Paragraph 31A(134) is amended as follows.

- (2) In the heading for "Special Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (1) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal" and omit "their".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (2)—
  - (a) omit paragraph (b); and
  - (b) in paragraph (c) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (5) Omit sub-paragraph (3).

#### **Commencement Information**

I252 Sch. 1 para. 258 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**259.**—(1) Paragraph 31B is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "by notice in accordance with this paragraph".
- (3) Omit sub-paragraph (2).

## **Commencement Information**

I253 Sch. 1 para. 259 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

260. In paragraph 31C(3)(a) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I254** Sch. 1 para. 260 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

261. In paragraph 31D(1) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

<sup>(134)</sup>Paragraphs 31A to 31D inserted by section 88 and paragraph 7 of Schedule 29 to the Finance Act 2001 and amended by paragraph 68 of Schedule 4 to the Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005.

# **Commencement Information**

I255 Sch. 1 para. 261 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

262.—(1) Paragraph 33(135) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) For sub-paragraph (2) substitute—

"(2) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act).".

- (4) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "Commissioners hearing the application" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "they are".

## **Commencement Information**

**I256** Sch. 1 para. 262 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**263.** For paragraph 50(3) substitute—

"(3) An appeal may be brought against the Board's decision on a claim for relief under this paragraph.".

## **Commencement Information**

**I257** Sch. 1 para. 263 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**264.**—(1) Paragraph 51 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (5) for "Special Commissioners shall hear and" substitute "tribunal shall".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (6)—
  - (a) omit "under section 56A of the Taxes Management Act 1970"; and
  - (b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

**I258** Sch. 1 para. 264 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**265.** Insofar as paragraph 89(1)(b)(136) continues to apply in relation to tax years preceding the tax year 2008-09 it is to have effect as if "tribunal" were substituted for "Special or General Commissioners".

# **Commencement Information**

I259 Sch. 1 para. 265 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(135)</sup>Paragraph 33 was amended by paragraph 68 of Schedule 4 to the Commissioners for Revenue and Customs Act 2005. (136)Paragraph 89 was repealed by Part 5(5) of Schedule 27 to the Finance Act 2007 (c. 11).

**266.** Omit paragraph 92(3).

#### **Commencement Information**

**I260** Sch. 1 para. 266 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

267. Omit paragraphs 93 and 94.

### **Commencement Information**

**I261** Sch. 1 para. 267 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Textual Amendments**

**F8** Sch. 1 para. 252 revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 2 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

### **Commencement Information**

I246 Sch. 1 para. 251 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I247 Sch. 1 para. 253 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I248 Sch. 1 para. 254 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I249 Sch. 1 para. 255 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I250 Sch. 1 para. 256 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I251 Sch. 1 para. 257 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I252 Sch. 1 para. 258 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I253 Sch. 1 para. 259 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I254 Sch. 1 para. 260 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I255 Sch. 1 para. 261 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I256 Sch. 1 para. 262 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I257 Sch. 1 para. 263 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I258 Sch. 1 para. 264 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I259 Sch. 1 para. 265 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I260** Sch. 1 para. 266 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I261 Sch. 1 para. 267 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## Social Security Contributions (Transfer of Functions, etc) Act 1999

**268.** The Social Security Contributions (Transfer of Functions, etc) Act 1999(**137**) is amended as follows.

# **Commencement Information**

**I262** Sch. 1 para. 268 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**269.** In section 10(1)(c) (decisions varying or superseding earlier decisions)(**138**) for "tax appeal Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal".

(137)1999 c. 2.

<sup>(138)</sup> Section 10 was amended by section 77(6) of the Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19).

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

### **Commencement Information**

I263 Sch. 1 para. 269 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**270.** In section 11(2) (appeals against decisions of board)(**139**) for "tax appeal Commissioners", in each place, substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I264** Sch. 1 para. 270 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**271.**—(1) Section 12 (exercise of right of appeal) is amended as follows.

(2) For subsection (3) substitute—

"(3) The notice of appeal shall specify the grounds of appeal.".

(3) Omit subsections (4) and (5).

#### **Commencement Information**

**I265** Sch. 1 para. 271 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

272.—(1) Section 13 (regulations with respect to appeals)(140) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (1) for "tax appeal Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) In subsection (2)—
  - (a) omit paragraph (a)(i);
  - (b) in paragraph (a)(ii) for "tax appeal Commissioners" substitute "tribunal";
  - (c) in paragraph (a)(iii) "for sections 56 and 56A (appeals from their decisions)" substitute "section 56 (payment of tax where there is a further appeal)"; and
  - (d) in paragraph (b) for "tax appeal Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (4) Omit subsections (3) to (5).

## **Commencement Information**

**I266** Sch. 1 para. 272 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**273.**—(1) Section 14 (matters arising as respects decisions) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsections (1)(b) and (2)(a) for "tax appeal Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

**I267** Sch. 1 para. 273 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

274. For section 19 substitute—

<sup>(139)</sup>Subsection (2)(a) was amended by section 9(4) of the Employment Act 2002 (c. 22) and paragraph 57 of Schedule 1 to the Work and Families Act 2006 (c. 18).
(140)Section 13(1) was amended by S.I. 1999/678.

"19. Interpretation of Part II

In this Part—

"tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I268** Sch. 1 para. 274 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**275.** In Schedule 7 omit paragraphs 2 and 3.

**Commencement Information** 

**I269** Sch. 1 para. 275 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

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Commencement Information
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I262 Sch. 1 para. 268 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I263 Sch. 1 para. 269 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I264 Sch. 1 para. 270 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I265 Sch. 1 para. 271 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I266 Sch. 1 para. 272 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I267 Sch. 1 para. 273 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I268 Sch. 1 para. 274 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I269 Sch. 1 para. 275 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance Act 1999

**276.** The Finance Act 1999(141) is amended as follows.

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Commencement Information
I270 Sch. 1 para. 276 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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277. In Schedule 11 (company tax returns etc) omit paragraph 9.

Commencement Information I271 Sch. 1 para. 277 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

278. Part II of Schedule 17 (determination of penalty and appeals) is amended as follows.

**Commencement Information** 

I272 Sch. 1 para. 278 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

279. For the heading substitute "Determination of penalty, reviews and appeals".

(141)1999 c. 16.

# **Commencement Information**

**I273** Sch. 1 para. 279 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# 280. After paragraph 9(2) insert—

"(3) For the purposes of this Part "tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

# **Commencement Information**

**I274** Sch. 1 para. 280 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**281.**—(1) Paragraph 11 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) for "lies to the Special Commissioners" substitute "may be made".
- (3) Omit sub-paragraph (3).
- (4) For sub-paragraph (4) substitute—

"(4) The notice of appeal must specify the grounds of appeal.".

(5) After sub-paragraph (4) insert—

"(4A) Sections 49A to 49I of the Taxes Management Act 1970(142) shall apply to appeals under this paragraph, subject to the modifications in sub-paragraphs (4B) to (4E).

(4B) In the application of section 49C(4) for "contained in an agreement in writing under section 54(1) for the settlement of the matter" there is to be substituted "a written agreement under paragraph 10(3)(b) of Schedule 17 to the Finance Act 1999".

(4C) Section 49C(5) and (6) are not to apply.

(4D) In the application of section 49F(2) for "an agreement in writing under section 54(1) for the settlement of the matter in question" there is to be substituted "a written agreement under paragraph 10(3)(b) of Schedule 17 to the Finance Act 1999",

(4E) Sections 49F(3) and (4) are not to apply.

(4F) References to "the tribunal" are to be taken to be references to the "First-tier Tribunal.".

- (6) Omit sub-paragraph (5).
- (7) In sub-paragraph (6)—
  - (a) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal";
  - (b) omit "to them" in each place; and
  - (c) for "they consider", in both places, substitute "the First-tier Tribunal considers".

## **Commencement Information**

I275 Sch. 1 para. 281 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

282. After paragraph 11 insert—

"11A.—(1) This paragraph applies in a case where—

<sup>(142)1970</sup> c. 9. Sections 49A to 49I were inserted by paragraph 30 of Schedule 1 to this Order.

- (a) notice of appeal may be given to HMRC, but
- (b) no notice is given before the relevant time limit.

(2) Notice may be given after the relevant time limit if—

- (a) HMRC agree, or
- (b) where HMRC do not agree, the tribunal gives permission.

(3) If the following conditions are met, HMRC shall agree to notice being given after the relevant time limit.

(4) Condition A is that the appellant has made a request in writing to HMRC to agree to the notice being given.

(5) Condition B is that HMRC are satisfied that there was reasonable excuse for not giving the notice before the relevant time limit.

(6) Condition C is that HMRC are satisfied that the request under sub-paragraph (4) was made without unreasonable delay after the reasonable excuse ceased.

(7) If a request of the kind referred to in sub-paragraph (4) is made, HMRC must notify the appellant whether or not HMRC agree to the appellant giving notice of appeal after the relevant time limit.

(8) In this paragraph "relevant time limit", in relation to notice of appeal, means the time before which the notice is to be given (but for this paragraph).".

#### **Commencement Information**

I276 Sch. 1 para. 282 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**283.**—(1) Paragraph 12 is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit sub-paragraph (1).
- (3) For sub-paragraph (2) substitute—

"(2) In addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the amount of the penalty which had been determined under paragraph 11(6) above, but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5)(d) or (e) of that Act and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(2A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 applies to the right of appeal under sub-paragraph (2) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of that Act.".

- (4) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "court" substitute "Upper Tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

I277 Sch. 1 para. 283 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Commencement Information**

I270 Sch. 1 para. 276 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

I271 Sch. 1 para. 277 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I272 Sch. 1 para. 278 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I273 Sch. 1 para. 279 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I274 Sch. 1 para. 280 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I275 Sch. 1 para. 281 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I276 Sch. 1 para. 282 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I277 Sch. 1 para. 283 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999

**284.**—(1) Section 11 of the Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999(143) (effect of bankruptcy on pension rights: approved arrangements) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (4)(b) for "General or Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) In subsection (5)(a) for "General or Special Commissioners' " substitute "tribunal's".

# **Commencement Information**

I278 Sch. 1 para. 284 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

# Finance Act 2000

**285.** The Finance Act 2000(144) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

I279 Sch. 1 para. 285 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**286.** Schedule 6 (climate change levy, review and appeal) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

I280 Sch. 1 para. 286 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**287.**—(1) Paragraph 99 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (5) for "reviewed" substitute "appealed".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (6)—
  - (a) for "reviewed" substitute "appealed"; and
  - (b) for "122 and 123" substitute "121A to 123".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (7)—
  - (a) for "reviewed" substitute "appealed"; and
  - (b) for "122 and 123" substitute "121A to 123".

<sup>(143) 1999</sup> c. 30. Subsections (4) and (5) were amended by article 15(3)(c) and (d) of S.I. 2006/745. (144) 2000 c. 17.

# **Commencement Information**

I281 Sch. 1 para. 287 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**288.**—(1) Paragraph 121 is amended as follows.

- (2) For the heading substitute "Appeals".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (1), for the words before paragraph (a) substitute—

"(1) Subject to paragraph 122, an appeal shall lie to an appeal tribunal from any person who is or will be affected by any decision of HMRC with respect to any of the following matters—".

(4) In sub-paragraph (1)(h) for "reviewable" substitute "appealable".

(5) Omit sub-paragraphs (2) to (9).

# **Commencement Information**

**I282** Sch. 1 para. 288 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

289. After paragraph 121 insert—

# "Offer of review

**121A.**—(1) HMRC must offer a person (P) a review of a decision that has been notified to P if an appeal lies under paragraph 121 in respect of the decision.

(2) The offer of the review must be made by notice given to P at the same time as the decision is notified to P.

(3) This paragraph does not apply to the notification of the conclusions of a review.

## **Right to require review**

**121B.**—(1) Any person (other than P) who has the right of appeal under paragraph 121 against a decision may require HMRC to review that decision if that person has not appealed to the appeal tribunal under paragraph 121G.

(2) A notification that such a person requires a review must be made within 30 days of that person becoming aware of the decision.

#### **Review by HMRC**

**121C.**—(1) HMRC must review a decision if—

- (a) they have offered a review of the decision under paragraph 121A, and
- (b) P notifies HMRC accepting the offer within 30 days from the date of the document containing the notification of the offer.

(2) But P may not notify acceptance of the offer if P has already appealed to the appeal tribunal under paragraph 121G.

(3) HMRC must review a decision if a person other than P notifies them under paragraph 121B.

(4) HMRC shall not review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the appeal tribunal under paragraph 121G in respect of the decision.

## **Extensions of time**

**121D.**—(1) If under paragraph 121A, HMRC have offered P a review of a decision, HMRC may within the relevant period notify P that the relevant period is extended.

(2) If under paragraph 121B another person may require HMRC to review a matter, HMRC may within the relevant period notify the other person that the relevant period is extended.

(3) If notice is given the relevant period is extended to the end of 30 days from—

- (a) the date of the notice, or
- (b) any other date set out in the notice or a further notice.

(4) In this paragraph "relevant period" means-

- (a) the period of 30 days referred to in—
  - (i) paragraph 121C(1)(b) (in a case falling within sub-paragraph (1)), or

(ii) paragraph 121B(2) (in a case falling within sub-paragraph (2)), or

(b) if notice has been given under sub-paragraph (1) or (2), that period as extended (or as most recently extended) in accordance with sub-paragraph (3).

## **Review out of time**

**121E.**—(1) This paragraph applies if—

- (a) HMRC have offered a review of a decision under paragraph 121A and P does not accept the offer within the time allowed under paragraph 121C(1)(b) or 121D(3); or
- (b) a person who requires a review under paragraph 121B does not notify HMRC within the time allowed under that paragraph or paragraph 121D(3).
- (2) HMRC must review the decision under paragraph 121C if-
  - (a) after the time allowed, P, or the other person, notifies HMRC in writing requesting a review out of time,
  - (b) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, had a reasonable excuse for not accepting the offer or requiring review within the time allowed, and
  - (c) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, made the request without unreasonable delay after the excuse had ceased to apply.

(3) HMRC shall not review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the appeal tribunal under paragraph 121G in respect of the decision.

## Nature of review etc

**121F.**—(1) This paragraph applies if HMRC are required to undertake a review under paragraph 121C or 121E.

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purpose of sub-paragraph (2), HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

- (a) by HMRC in reaching the decision, and
- (b) by any person in seeking to resolve disagreement about the decision.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by P, or the other person, at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

- (5) The review may conclude that the decision is to be—
  - (a) upheld,
  - (b) varied, or
  - (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must give P, or the other person, notice of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

(a) a period of 45 days beginning with the relevant date, or

(b) such other period as HMRC and P, or the other person, may agree.

(7) In sub-paragraph (6) "relevant date" means-

- (a) the date HMRC received P's notification accepting the offer of a review (in a case falling within paragraph 121A), or
- (b) the date HMRC received notification from another person requiring review (in a case falling within paragraph 121B), or
- (c) the date on which HMRC decided to undertake the review (in a case falling within paragraph 121E).

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the time period specified in sub-paragraph (6), the review is to be treated as having concluded that the decision is upheld.

(9) If sub-paragraph (8) applies, HMRC must notify P, or the other person of the conclusion which the review is treated as having reached.

## **Bringing of appeals**

121G.—(1) An appeal under paragraph 121 is to be made to the appeal tribunal before—

- (a) the end of the period of 30 days beginning with—
  - (i) in a case where P is the appellant, the date of the document notifying the decision to which the appeal relates, or
  - (ii) in a case where a person other than P is the appellant, the date that person becomes aware of the decision, or

(b) if later, the end of the relevant period (within the meaning of paragraph 121D).

(2) But that is subject to sub-paragraphs (3) to (5).

(3) In a case where HMRC are required to undertake a review under paragraph 121C-

- (a) an appeal may not be made until the conclusion date, and
- (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with the conclusion date.

(4) In a case where HMRC are requested to undertake a review by virtue of paragraph 121E—

- (a) an appeal may not be made—
  - (i) unless HMRC have decided whether or not to undertake a review, and
  - (ii) if HMRC decide to undertake a review, until the conclusion date; and
- (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with—
  - (i) the conclusion date (if HMRC decide to undertake a review), or
  - (ii) the date on which HMRC decide not to undertake a review.

**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

(5) In a case where paragraph 121F(8) applies, an appeal may be made at any time from the end of the period specified in paragraph 121F(6) to the date 30 days after the conclusion date.

(6) An appeal may be made after the end of the period specified in sub-paragraph (1), (3)(b), (4)(b) or (5) if the appeal tribunal gives permission to do so.

(7) In this paragraph "conclusion date" means the date of the document notifying the conclusions of the review.".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I283** Sch. 1 para. 289 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**290.**—(1) Paragraph 122 is amended as follows.

- (2) For the heading substitute "Appeals: further provisions".
- (3) Omit sub-paragraph (1).
- (4) For sub-paragraph (2) substitute—

"(2) Subject to sub-paragraphs (2A) and (2B), where an appeal relates to a decision (whether or not contained in an assessment) that an amount of levy is due from any person, it shall not be entertained unless the amount which HMRC have determined to be due has been paid or deposited with them."

(5) After sub-paragraph (2) insert—

"(2A) In a case where the amount determined to be payable as levy has not been paid or deposited an appeal shall be entertained if—

- (a) HMRC are satisfied (on the application of the appellant), or
- (b) the appeal tribunal decides (HMRC not being so satisfied and on the application of the appellant),

that the requirement to pay or deposit the amount determined would cause the appellant to suffer hardship.

(2B) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the decision of the appeal tribunal as to the issue of hardship is final.".

#### **Commencement Information**

I284 Sch. 1 para. 290 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**291.**—(1) Paragraph 123 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1)—
  - (a) for "122" substitute "121"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (a) omit "made, confirmed or treated as confirmed by the Commissioners on a review under paragraph 121 ("the original assessment")".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2)—
  - (a) for "122" substitute "121"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (b)-
    - (i) after "tribunal," insert "a review or"; and

(ii) after "decision" insert "as appropriate".

- (4) In sub-paragraph (3) for "122" substitute "121".
- (5) In sub-paragraph (4)—
  - (a) for the first occurrence of "122" substitute "121"; and
  - (b) for "at such rate as the appeal tribunal may determine" substitute "at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996".
- (6) In sub-paragraph (5)—
  - (a) for "122" substitute "121"; and
  - (b) for "at such rate as the appeal tribunal may determine" substitute "at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996".
- (7) In sub-paragraph (6)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a) for "122" substitute "121"; and
  - (b) for the words after paragraph (b) substitute—

"it shall be paid with interest at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996".

(8) After sub-paragraph (6) insert—

"(6A) Interest under sub-paragraph (6) shall be paid without any deduction of income tax.

(9) For sub-paragraph (7) substitute—

"(7) Sections 85 and 85B of the Value Added Tax Act 1994 (settling of appeals by agreement and payment of tax where there is a further appeal)(145) shall have effect as if—

- (a) the references to section 83 of that Act included references to paragraph 121 above, and
- (b) the references to value added tax included references to climate change levy.".

## **Commencement Information**

I285 Sch. 1 para. 291 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**292.**—(1) Paragraph 147 (interpretation) is amended as follows.

(2) In the definition of "appeal tribunal", for "a VAT and duties tribunal" substitute "the Firsttier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal;".

(3) After the definition of "gas utility" insert-

""HMRC" means Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs;"

# **Commencement Information**

I286 Sch. 1 para. 292 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**293.**—(1) Schedule 15 (the corporate venturing scheme) is amended as follows.

(2) in paragraph 91—

<sup>(145)1994</sup> c. 23. Section 85B was inserted by paragraph 223 of this Schedule.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

- (a) in sub-paragraph (4) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
- (b) in sub-paragraph (5) for "Special Commissioners that they are" substitute "tribunal that it is".
- (3) In paragraph 92(2)(a) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

I287 Sch. 1 para. 293 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**294.**—(1) Schedule 22 (tonnage tax) is amended as follows.

- (2) In paragraph 43(1) for "lies to the Special Commissioners" substitute "may be made".
- (3) In paragraph 126(5)(b) for "lies to the Special Commissioners" substitute "may be made".

Commencement Information 1288 Sch. 1 para. 294 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**295.**—(1) Schedule 38 (regulations for providing incentives for electronic communications) is amended as follows.

(2) In paragraph 4(3) after "assessments," insert "reviews,".

## Commencement Information

**I289** Sch. 1 para. 295 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

I279 Sch. 1 para. 285 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I280 Sch. 1 para. 286 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I281 Sch. 1 para. 287 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I282 Sch. 1 para. 288 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I283 Sch. 1 para. 289 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I284 Sch. 1 para. 290 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I285 Sch. 1 para. 291 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I286 Sch. 1 para. 292 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I287 Sch. 1 para. 293 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I288 Sch. 1 para. 294 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I289 Sch. 1 para. 295 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Freedom of Information Act 2000**

296. In Schedule 1 to the Freedom of Information Act 2000(146) (public authorities)—

(a) in Part 6 (other public bodies and offices: general) omit "An Advisory Committee on General Commissioners of Income Tax"; and

(146)2000 c. 36.

(b) in Part 7 (other public bodies and offices: Northern Ireland) omit "An Advisory Committee on General Commissioners of Income Tax (Northern Ireland)".

### **Commencement Information**

**I290** Sch. 1 para. 296 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## Capital Allowances Act 2001

297. The Capital Allowances Act 2001(147) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I291** Sch. 1 para. 297 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**298.**—(1) Section 204 (appeals etc) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (2) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) For subsection (3) substitute—

"(3) An application for the tribunal to determine the question is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act), and each of the persons concerned is entitled to be a party to the proceedings on the application."

- (4) In subsection (4)—
  - (a) for "any body of Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "them" substitute "it".
- (5) In subsection (5) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal";
- (6) For subsection (6) substitute—

"(6) Each of the persons who has joined in the election is entitled to be a party to the proceedings of the tribunal concerned with the determination of the question; and the tribunal's determination has effect as if made in an appeal to which each of those persons was a party."

#### **Commencement Information**

I292 Sch. 1 para. 298 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**299.**—(1) Section 563 (procedure for determining certain questions affecting two or more persons) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit subsections (2) to (5).
- (3) For subsection (6) substitute—

"(6) An application for the tribunal to determine the question is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act), and each of the persons concerned is entitled to be a party to the proceedings on the application."

<sup>(147)2001</sup> c .2.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

## **Commencement Information**

I293 Sch. 1 para. 299 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**300.** Omit paragraph 5 of Schedule 2.

## **Commencement Information**

**I294** Sch. 1 para. 300 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**301.**—(1) Paragraph 91 of Schedule 3 (disposal of oil licences) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (5)—
  - (a) for "the Special Commissioners are" substitute "the tribunal is"; and
  - (b) for "they" substitute "the tribunal".
- (3) For sub-paragraph (6) substitute—

"(6) An application for the tribunal to determine the question is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act), and each of the persons concerned is entitled to be a party to the proceedings on the application."

### **Commencement Information**

**I295** Sch. 1 para. 301 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Commencement Information**

I291 Sch. 1 para. 297 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I292 Sch. 1 para. 298 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I293 Sch. 1 para. 299 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I294 Sch. 1 para. 300 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I295 Sch. 1 para. 301 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## Finance Act 2001

**302.** The Finance Act 2001(148) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I296** Sch. 1 para. 302 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**303.**—(1) Section 40 (aggregates levy: review of Commissioners' decisions) is amended as follows.

(2) For the heading substitute "Appeals".

(3) In subsection (1)—

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(148)2001 c. 9.
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- (a) for "This section applies to any decision of the Commissioners with respect to any of the following matters" substitute "Subject to section 41, an appeal shall lie to an appeal tribunal from any person who is or will be affected by any decision of HMRC with respect to any of the following matters—,";
- (b) in paragraph (g) for "reviewable" substitute "appealable";
- (c) in paragraph (l) for "any assessment under this Part" substitute—
  - "(i) an assessment under paragraphs 2 or 3 of Schedule 5 in respect of an accounting period in relation to which any return required to be made by virtue of regulations under section 25 has been made; or
  - (ii) an assessment under any provision of Schedule 5 other than paragraphs 2 or 3.".
- (4) Omit subsections (2) to (9).

#### **Commencement Information**

I297 Sch. 1 para. 303 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

304. After section 40 insert—

## "40A Offer of review

(1) HMRC must offer a person (P) a review of a decision that has been notified to P if an appeal lies under section 40 in respect of the decision.

(2) The offer of the review must be made by notice given to P at the same time as the decision is notified to P.

(3) This section does not apply to the notification of the conclusions of a review.

#### 40B Right to require review

(1) Any person (other than P) who has the right of appeal under section 40 against a decision may require HMRC to review that decision if that person has not appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 40G.

(2) A notification that such a person requires a review must be made within 30 days of that person becoming aware of the decision.

## 40C Review by HMRC

(1) HMRC must review a decision if-

- (a) they have offered a review of the decision under section 40A, and
- (b) P notifies HMRC accepting the offer within 30 days from the date of the document containing the notification of the offer.

(2) But P may not notify acceptance of the offer if P has already appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 40G.

(3) HMRC must review a decision if a person other than P notifies them under section 40B.

(4) HMRC shall not review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 40G in respect of the decision.

### **40D Extensions of time**

(1) If under section 40A, HMRC have offered P a review of a decision, HMRC may within the relevant period notify P that the relevant period is extended.

(2) If under section 40B another person may require HMRC to review a matter, HMRC may within the relevant period notify the other person that the relevant period is extended.

- (3) If notice is given the relevant period is extended to the end of 30 days from—
  - (a) the date of the notice, or
  - (b) any other date set out in the notice or a further notice.
- (4) In this section "relevant period" means—
  - (a) the period of 30 days referred to in-
    - (i) section 40C(1)(b) (in a case falling within subsection (1)), or
    - (ii) section 40B(2) (in a case falling within subsection (2)), or
  - (b) if notice has been given under subsection (1) or (2), that period as extended (or as most recently extended) in accordance with subsection (3).

## 40E Review out of time

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) HMRC have offered a review of a decision under section 40A and P does not accept the offer within the time allowed under section 40C(1)(b) or 40D(3); or
  - (b) a person who requires a review under section 40B does not notify HMRC within the time allowed under that section or section 40D(3).
- (2) HMRC must review the decision under section 40C if—
  - (a) after the time allowed, P, or the other person, notifies HMRC in writing requesting a review out of time,
  - (b) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, had a reasonable excuse for not accepting the offer or requiring review within the time allowed, and
  - (c) HMRC are satisfied that P, or the other person, made the request without unreasonable delay after the excuse had ceased to apply.

(3) HMRC shall not review a decision if P, or another person, has appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 40G in respect of the decision.

## 40F Nature of review etc

(1) This section applies if HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 40C or 40E.

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purpose of subsection (2), HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

- (a) by HMRC in reaching the decision, and
- (b) by any person in seeking to resolve disagreement about the decision.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by P, or the other person, at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

(5) The review may conclude that the decision is to be—

- (a) upheld,
- (b) varied, or
- (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must give P, or the other person, notice of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

- (a) a period of 45 days beginning with the relevant date, or
- (b) such other period as HMRC and P, or the other person, may agree.

(7) In subsection (6) "relevant date" means—

- (a) the date HMRC received P's notification accepting the offer of a review (in a case falling within section 40A), or
- (b) the date HMRC received notification from another person requiring review (in a case falling within section 40B), or
- (c) the date on which HMRC decided to undertake the review (in a case falling within section 40E).

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the time period specified in subsection (6), the review is to be treated as having concluded that the decision is upheld.

(9) If subsection (8) applies, HMRC must notify P or the other person of the conclusion which the review is treated as having reached.

## 40G Bringing of appeals

- (1) An appeal under section 40 is to be made to the appeal tribunal before—
  - (a) the end of the period of 30 days beginning with—
    - (i) in a case where P is the appellant, the date of the document notifying the decision to which the appeal relates, or
    - (ii) in a case where a person other than P is the appellant, the date that person becomes aware of the decision, or
  - (b) if later, the end of the relevant period (within the meaning of section 40D).
- (2) But that is subject to subsections (3) to (5).
- (3) In a case where HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 40C—
  - (a) an appeal may not be made until the conclusion date, and
  - (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with the conclusion date.
- (4) In a case where HMRC are requested to undertake a review by virtue of section 40E—
  - (a) an appeal may not be made—
    - (i) unless HMRC have decided whether or not to undertake a review, and
    - (ii) if HMRC decide to undertake a review, until the conclusion date; and
  - (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with-
    - (i) the conclusion date (if HMRC decide to undertake a review), or
    - (ii) the date on which HMRC decide not to undertake a review.

(5) In a case where section 40F(8) applies, an appeal may be made at any time from the end of the period specified in section 40F(6) to the date 30 days after the conclusion date.

(6) An appeal may be made after the end of the period specified in subsection (1), (3) (b), (4)(b) or (5) if the appeal tribunal gives permission to do so.

(7) In this section "conclusion date" means the date of the document notifying the conclusion of the review.".

## **Commencement Information**

**I298** Sch. 1 para. 304 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**305.**—(1) Section 41 (appeals against reviewed decisions) is amended as follows.

- (2) For the heading substitute "Appeals: further provisions".
- (3) Omit subsection (1).
- (4) For subsection (2) substitute—

"(2) Subject to subsections (2A) and (2B), where an appeal under section 40 relates to a decision (whether or not contained in an assessment) that an amount of aggregates levy is due from any person, it shall not be entertained unless the amount which HMRC have determined to be due has been paid or deposited with them."

(5) After subsection (2) insert—

"(2A) In a case where the amount determined to be payable as aggregates levy has not been paid or deposited an appeal shall be entertained if—

- (a) HMRC are satisfied (on the application of the appellant), or
- (b) the appeal tribunal decides (HMRC not being so satisfied and on the application of the appellant),

that the requirement to pay or deposit the amount determined would cause the appellant to suffer hardship.

(2B) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the decision of the appeal tribunal as to the issue of hardship is final.".

(6) In section 41(3) for "under this section" substitute "under section 40".

### **Commencement Information**

I299 Sch. 1 para. 305 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**306.**—(1) Section 42 (determinations on appeal) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (1)—
  - (a) for "41" substitute "40"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (a) omit "made, confirmed or treated as confirmed by the Commissioners on a review under section 40 above ("the original assessment")".
- (3) In subsection (2)—
  - (a) for "41" substitute "40"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (b)-
    - (i) after "tribunal," insert "a review or"; and
    - (ii) after "decision" insert "as appropriate".

- (4) In subsection (3) for "41" substitute "40".
- (5) In subsection (4)—
  - (a) for the first occurrence of "41" substitute "40"; and
  - (b) for "at such rate as the tribunal shall determine" substitute "at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996".
- (6) In subsection (5)—
  - (a) for "41" substitute "40"; and
  - (b) for "at such rate as the tribunal shall determine" substitute "at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996".
- (7) In subsection (6)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a) for "41" substitute "40",
  - (b) for the words after paragraph (b) substitute—

"it shall be paid with interest at the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996".

(8) After subsection (6) insert—

"(6A) Interest under subsection (6) shall be paid without any deduction of income tax.".

(9) For subsection (7) substitute—

"(7) Sections 85 and 85B of the Value Added Tax Act 1994 (settling of appeals by agreement and payment of tax where there is a further appeal)(149) shall have effect as if—

- (a) the references to section 83 of that Act included references to section 40 above, and
- (b) the references to value added tax included references to aggregates levy.".

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Commencement Information
I300 Sch. 1 para. 306 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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**307.**—(1) Section 48 (interpretation of part) is amended as follows.

(2) In the definition of "appeal tribunal" for "a VAT and duties tribunal" substitute "the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal;".

(3) After the definition of "gravel" insert—

""HMRC" means Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs;".

# **Commencement Information**

**I301** Sch. 1 para. 307 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**308.** For paragraph 14(4) of Schedule 3 (appeals) substitute—

"(4) The rate of interest is the rate applicable under section 197 of the Finance Act 1996."

<sup>(149)1994</sup> c. 23. Section 85B was inserted by paragraph 223 of this Schedule.

## **Commencement Information**

**I302** Sch. 1 para. 308 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**309.**—(1) Paragraph 8 of Schedule 6 (aggregates levy: evasion, misdeclaration and neglect) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (5) for "reviewed under section 40" substitute "appealed under section 40".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (6)—
  - (a) for "reviewed in accordance with section 40" substitute "appealed under section 40"; and
  - (b) for "41 and 42" substitute "40A to 42".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (7)—
  - (a) for "reviewed under section 40" substitute "appealed under section 40"; and
  - (b) for "41 and 42" substitute "40A to 42".

## **Commencement Information**

**I303** Sch. 1 para. 309 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**310.** Omit paragraph 2 of Schedule 24.

### **Commencement Information**

**I304** Sch. 1 para. 310 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**311.** Omit paragraphs 27 and 28 of Schedule 29.

### **Commencement Information**

**I305** Sch. 1 para. 311 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Commencement Information**

I296 Sch. 1 para. 302 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I297 Sch. 1 para. 303 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I298 Sch. 1 para. 304 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I299 Sch. 1 para. 305 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I300 Sch. 1 para. 306 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I301 Sch. 1 para. 307 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I302 Sch. 1 para. 308 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I303 Sch. 1 para. 309 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I304 Sch. 1 para. 310 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I305 Sch. 1 para. 311 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Tax Credits Act 2002**

312. The Tax Credits Act 2002(150) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

**I306** Sch. 1 para. 312 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**313.** For section 19(10) (power to enquire) substitute—

"(10) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act), and the tribunal must give the direction applied for unless satisfied that the Board have reasonable grounds for not making the decision or giving the notice."

#### **Commencement Information**

**I307** Sch. 1 para. 313 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**314.**—(1) Section 39 (exercise of right of appeal) is amended as follows.

(2) Omit subsections (3), (4) and (5).

(3) In subsection (6) for "(appeals to Commissioners)" substitute "(appeals and other proceedings)".

(4) Omit subsection (7).

#### **Commencement Information**

**I308** Sch. 1 para. 314 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**315.** In section 48(1) (interpretation) omit the definitions of "the General Commissioners" and "the Special Commissioners".

## **Commencement Information**

**I309** Sch. 1 para. 315 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**316.**—(1) Section 63 (tax credit appeals etc: temporary modifications)(**151**) is amended as follows.

(2) For subsection (2) substitute—

"(2) Except in the case of an appeal against an employer penalty, an appeal under section 38 is to—

- (a) in Great Britain, the First-tier Tribunal; or
- (b) in Northern Ireland, the appeal tribunal;
- and in either case section 39(6) shall not apply.".
- (3) For subsection (3) substitute—

"(3) The function of giving a direction under section 19(10) is a function of—

<sup>(150)2002</sup> c. 21.

<sup>(151)</sup> Section 63 was amended by paragraph 191 of Schedule 3 to S.I. 2008/2833.

**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

- (a) in Great Britain, the First-tier Tribunal; or
- (b) in Northern Ireland, the appeal tribunal;

and in either case the relevant provisions of Part 5 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 shall not apply.".

(4) For subsection (4) substitute—

"(4) In Northern Ireland, except in the case of an employer information penalty, proceedings under paragraph 3 of Schedule 2 are by way of information in writing, made to the appeal tribunal (rather than to the tribunal), and upon summons issued by them to the defendant to appear before them at a time and place stated in the summons; and they must hear and decide each case in a summary way."

- (5) In subsection (5)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a)—

(i) for "General Commissioners or Special Commissioners in sections 19(10) and 39(5)" substitute "tribunal in section 19(10)";

- (ii) for "appropriate tribunal" substitute "appeal tribunal";
- (iii) omit "and"; and
- (b) omit paragraph (b).
- (6) For subsection (6) substitute—

"(6) In Northern Ireland, an appeal under paragraph 2(2) or 4(1) of Schedule 2 from a decision of, or against the determination of a penalty by, the appeal tribunal lies to the Northern Ireland Social Security Commissioner (rather than to the Upper Tribunal)."

(7) In subsection (7) for "to the High Court and the Court of Session are to the Upper Tribunal or a Northern Ireland Social Security Commissioner" substitute "to the Upper Tribunal are to the Northern Ireland Social Security Commissioner".

(8) In subsection (8) for "appropriate tribunal or lie to the Upper Tribunal or" substitute "appeal tribunal or lie to".

- (9) Omit subsection (9).
- (10) For subsection (10) substitute—

"(10) "Appeal tribunal" means an appeal tribunal constituted under Chapter 1 of Part 2 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998.".

(11) After subsection (13) insert—

"(14) "tribunal" (other than in the expression "appeal tribunal") shall have the meaning in section 47C of the Taxes Management Act 1970.".

## **Commencement Information**

**I310** Sch. 1 para. 316 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**317.** Schedule 2 (penalties: supplementary) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I311** Sch. 1 para. 317 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**318.**—(1) Paragraph 2 is amended as follows—

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1)—
  - (a) omit "to them";
  - (b) for "paragraph 1, the General Commissioners or Special Commissioners" substitute "paragraph 1 that is notified to the First-tier tribunal, the tribunal"; and
  - (c) in sub-paragraphs (1)(c) and (d) for "they consider" substitute "the First-tier Tribunal considers".
- (3) For sub-paragraph (2) substitute—

"(2) In addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the amount of the penalty which has been determined under sub-paragraph (1), but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5)(d) or (e) of that Act and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(2A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 applies to the right of appeal under sub-paragraph (2) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of that Act.

(2B) On an appeal under this paragraph the Upper Tribunal has the same powers as are conferred on the First-tier Tribunal by virtue of this paragraph.".

## **Commencement Information**

**I312** Sch. 1 para. 318 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**319.**—(1) Paragraph 3 is amended as follows.

(2) In the heading for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

- (3) In sub-paragraph (1) after "section 32(2)(a)" insert "before the tribunal".
- (4) For sub-paragraph (2) substitute—

"(2) The person liable to the penalty shall be a party to the proceedings.".

(5) After sub-paragraph (2) insert—

"(3) "tribunal" is to be read in accordance with section 47C of the Taxes Management Act 1970.".

## **Commencement Information**

**I313** Sch. 1 para. 319 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**320.**—(1) Paragraph 4 is amended as follows.

(2) For sub-paragraph (1) substitute—

"(1) In addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the determination of a penalty in proceedings under paragraph 2(1), but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5)(d) or (e) of that Act and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(1A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 applies to the right of appeal under sub-paragraph (1) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of that Act.".

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

(3) In sub-paragraph (2) for "court", in each place, substitute "Upper Tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I314** Sch. 1 para. 320 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

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Commencement Information
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I306 Sch. 1 para. 312 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I307 Sch. 1 para. 313 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I308 Sch. 1 para. 314 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I309 Sch. 1 para. 315 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I310 Sch. 1 para. 316 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I311 Sch. 1 para. 317 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I312 Sch. 1 para. 318 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I313 Sch. 1 para. 319 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I314 Sch. 1 para. 320 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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## **Employment Act 2002**

321. Schedule 1 of the Employment Act 2002(152) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I315** Sch. 1 para. 321 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**322.**—(1) Paragraph 3 is amended as follows.

(2) In sub-paragraph (2) after "to tax" insert "except that references to the tribunal shall be taken to be references to the First-tier Tribunal".

- (3) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "General or Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal";
  - (b) in sub-paragraphs (3)(a) and (b) omit "to them"; and
  - (c) in sub-paragraphs (3)(c) and (d)—
    - (i) omit "to them";
    - (ii) for "they consider" substitute "the tribunal considers".
- (4) For sub-paragraph (4) substitute—

"(4) In addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the amount of the penalty which had been determined under sub-paragraph (3), but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5)(d) or (e) of that Act and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(4A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 applies to the right of appeal under sub-paragraph (4) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of that Act.

<sup>(152)2002</sup> c. 22.

(4B) On an appeal under this paragraph the Upper Tribunal has the like jurisdiction as is conferred on the First-tier Tribunal by virtue of this paragraph.".

#### **Commencement Information**

I316 Sch. 1 para. 322 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**323.**—(1) Paragraph 4 is amended as follows.

- (2) In the heading for "Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal".
- (3) For sub-paragraph (2) substitute—
  - "(2) The person liable to the penalty shall be a party to the proceedings.".
- (4) For sub-paragraph (4) substitute—

"(4) In addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the determination of a penalty in proceedings under subparagraph (1), but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5)(d) or (e) of that Act and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(4A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 applies to the right of appeal under sub-paragraph (4) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of that Act.".

(5) In sub-paragraph (5) for "court" in each place substitute "Upper Tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

I317 Sch. 1 para. 323 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

324. In paragraph 7 for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I318** Sch. 1 para. 324 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**325.** In paragraph 9 omit the definition of ""General Commissioners" and "Special Commissioners"".

Commencement Information I319 Sch. 1 para. 325 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Commencement Information**

I315 Sch. 1 para. 321 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I316 Sch. 1 para. 322 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I317 Sch. 1 para. 323 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I318 Sch. 1 para. 324 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I319 Sch. 1 para. 325 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Finance Act 2002

**326.** The Finance Act 2002(153) is amended as follows.

**Commencement Information** 

**I320** Sch. 1 para. 326 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**327.**—(1) Schedule 18 (relief for community amateur sports clubs) is amended as follows.

- (2) In paragraph 13—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the General Commissioners";
  - (b) omit sub-paragraph (4); and
  - (c) in sub-paragraphs (5) and (6)—

(i) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and

(ii) for "if they do not dismiss" substitute "if not dismissing".

## **Commencement Information**

**I321** Sch. 1 para. 327 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**328.**—(1) Schedule 29 (gains and losses of a company from intangible fixed assets) is amended as follows.

(2) In paragraph 88(5)(154) for "Special Commissioners", in both places, substitute "tribunal".

(3) In paragraph 88(6) for "Special Commissioners" and for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

Commencement Information I322 Sch. 1 para. 328 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Commencement Information**

I320 Sch. 1 para. 326 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I321 Sch. 1 para. 327 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I322 Sch. 1 para. 328 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Justice (Northern Ireland) Act 2002

**329.** The Justice (Northern Ireland) Act 2002(155) is amended as follows.

<sup>(153)2002</sup> c. 23.

<sup>(154)</sup> Paragraph 88 was amended by regulation 3(2) of, and paragraphs 9 and 13 of Schedule 2 to, S.I. 2007/3186.

<sup>(155)2002</sup> c. 26. The entries relating to the General Commissioner and VAT tribunals in Schedules 1 and 6 were amended by paragraphs 122(5) and 126(5) of Schedule 5 to the Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4).

## **Commencement Information**

**I323** Sch. 1 para. 329 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**330.** Omit section 9B(3)(b)(156).

#### **Commencement Information**

I324 Sch. 1 para. 330 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

331. In Schedule 1 (listed judicial offices) omit-

- (a) "Member of the panel of chairmen of VAT tribunals for Northern Ireland"; and
- (b) "General Commissioner for a division in Northern Ireland (appointed under section 2 of the Taxes Management Act 1970)".

#### **Commencement Information**

I325 Sch. 1 para. 331 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

332. In Schedule 6 (office-holders required to take judicial oath) omit—

- (a) "Member of the panel of chairmen of VAT tribunals for Northern Ireland"; and
- (b) "General Commissioner for a division in Northern Ireland (appointed under section 2 of the Taxes Management Act 1970)".

### **Commencement Information**

**I326** Sch. 1 para. 332 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Commencement Information**

I323 Sch. 1 para. 329 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I324 Sch. 1 para. 330 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I325 Sch. 1 para. 331 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I326 Sch. 1 para. 332 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Proceeds of Crime Act 2002**

**333.** Omit section 320 of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002(157).

## **Commencement Information**

I327 Sch. 1 para. 333 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(156)</sup>Section 9B was inserted by section 125 of the Constitutional Reform Act 2005. (157)2002 c. 29.

## Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003

**334.** The Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003(158) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I328** Sch. 1 para. 334 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**335.** Insofar as section 43 (appeal against Commissioners' decision on domicile or ordinary residence)(**159**) continues to apply in relation to tax years preceding the tax year 2008-09 it is to have effect as if—

- (a) in the heading "tribunal" were substituted for "Commissioners"; and
- (b) in subsection (1) "to the Special Commissioners" were omitted.

## **Commencement Information**

I329 Sch. 1 para. 335 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**336.**—(1) Section 111 (disputes as to annual value) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit subsection (2).
- (3) For subsection (3) substitute—

"(3) An application for the tribunal to determine the question is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of TMA 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act), and each of the persons concerned is entitled to be a party to the proceedings on the application."

Commencement Information I330 Sch. 1 para. 336 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**337.** In section 345(2) (decisions of an officer of Revenue and Customs under section 344) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

### **Commencement Information**

**I331** Sch. 1 para. 337 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**338.** In section 684(5) (PAYE regulations) for "General or Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

**I332** Sch. 1 para. 338 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**339.** In section 715(3)(b) (approval of schemes: regulation by Treasury) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

(158)2003 c. 1.

<sup>(159)</sup>Section 43 was repealed by section 25 of, and paragraphs 2 and 23 of Schedule 7 to, the Finance Act 2008 (c. 9).

## **Commencement Information**

**I333** Sch. 1 para. 339 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**40.**—(1) Part 2 of Schedule 1 (index of expressions defined in this Act or ICTA) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit the entry for "General Commissioners".
- (3) Omit the entry for "Special Commissioners".
- (4) Following the entry for "transport voucher" insert— "tribunal section 989 of ITA 2007".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I334** Sch. 1 para. 340 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**341.**—(1) Paragraph 82 of Schedule 2 (approved share incentive plans)(160) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "If the Special Commissioners allow the appeal, they may direct" substitute "If the appeal is notified to and allowed by the tribunal, the tribunal may direct"; and
  - (b) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

I335 Sch. 1 para. 341 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**342.** In paragraph 85(2) (appeal against withdrawal of approval) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

## **Commencement Information**

**I336** Sch. 1 para. 342 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**343.**—(1) Paragraph 100 (the index of defined expressions) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit the entry for "Special Commissioners".
- (3) Following the entry for "tax" insert— "tribunal section 989 of ITA 2007".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I337** Sch. 1 para. 343 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(160)</sup>Paragraphs 82 and 85 were amended by section 50 of, and paragraphs 103(1)(b) and 121(b) and (c) of Schedule 4 to, the Commissioners of Revenue and Customs Act 2005 (c. 11).

344. Schedule 3 (approved SAYE option schemes) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

**I338** Sch. 1 para. 344 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**345.**—(1) Paragraph 41 (appeal against refusal of approval)(**161**) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "If the Special Commissioners allow the appeal, they may direct" substitute "If the appeal is notified to and allowed by the tribunal, the tribunal may direct"; and
  - (b) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

**I339** Sch. 1 para. 345 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**346.** In paragraph 44(2) (appeal against withdrawal of approval) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

### **Commencement Information**

**I340** Sch. 1 para. 346 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**347.**—(1) Paragraph 49 (the index of defined expressions) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit the entry for "Special Commissioners".
- (3) Following the entry for "tax" insert—

"tribunal section 989 of ITA 2007".

## **Commencement Information**

I341 Sch. 1 para. 347 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

348. Schedule 4 (approved CSOP schemes) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I342** Sch. 1 para. 348 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**349.**—(1) Paragraph 29 (appeal against refusal of approval) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the Special Commissioners".
- (3) in sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "If the Special Commissioners allow the appeal, they may direct" substitute "If the appeal is notified to and allowed by the tribunal, the tribunal may direct"; and

<sup>(161)</sup>Paragraph 41 of Schedule 3 was amended by section 50 of, and paragraphs 103(2)(d) and 122(b) of Schedule 4 to, the Commissioners of Revenue and Customs Act 2005.

(b) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I343** Sch. 1 para. 349 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**350.** In paragraph 32(2) (appeal against withdrawal of approval) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

Commencement Information I344 Sch. 1 para. 350 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**351.**—(1) Paragraph 37 (index of defined expressions) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit the entry for "Special Commissioners".
- (3) Following the entry for "shares" insert—

"tribunal section 989 of ITA 2007".

### **Commencement Information**

**I345** Sch. 1 para. 351 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

352. Schedule 5 (enterprise management incentives) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

I346 Sch. 1 para. 352 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**353.**—(1) Paragraph 48 (completion of enquiry: application for closure notice to be given)(162) is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) after "made" insert "to the tribunal".
- (3) Omit sub-paragraph (3).
- (4) For sub-paragraph (4) substitute—

"(4) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of TMA 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act).".

- (5) In sub-paragraph (5)—
  - (a) for "Those Commissioners" substitute "The tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "they are".

## **Commencement Information**

I347 Sch. 1 para. 353 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**354.** Omit paragraph 50(4).

<sup>(162)</sup>Paragraph 48 of Schedule 5 was amended by section 50 of, and paragraphs 103(1)(z), 102(2)(k), 103(3)(h) and 124(b) of Schedule 4 to, the Commissioners of Revenue and Customs Act 2005.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

# **Commencement Information**

**I348** Sch. 1 para. 354 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**355.**—(1) Paragraph 56 (determination of market value of shares) is amended as follows.

(2) In sub-paragraph (4) for "the company may give an officer of Revenue and Customs a notice requiring the question of the market value of the shares to be referred to the Commissioners" substitute "the company may apply to the tribunal for the question of the market value of the shares to be determined".

(3) Omit sub-paragraph (5).

(4) For sub-paragraph (6) substitute—

"(6) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of TMA 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act).".

## **Commencement Information**

**I349** Sch. 1 para. 355 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**356.** Omit paragraph 57(3).

### **Commencement Information**

I350 Sch. 1 para. 356 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**357.**—(1) Paragraph 59 (index of defined expressions) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit the entry for "General Commissioners".
- (3) Omit the entry for "Special Commissioners".
- (4) Following the entry for "trade" insert—

"tribunal section 989 of ITA 2007".

#### **Commencement Information**

I351 Sch. 1 para. 357 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

358. Omit paragraphs 129 and 142 of Schedule 6.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I352** Sch. 1 para. 358 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

## **Commencement Information**

I328 Sch. 1 para. 334 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

- I329 Sch. 1 para. 335 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
- **I330** Sch. 1 para. 336 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
- **I331** Sch. 1 para. 337 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

1332	Sch. 1 para. 338 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
1333	Sch. 1 para. 339 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I334	Sch. 1 para. 340 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
1335	Sch. 1 para. 341 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
1336	Sch. 1 para. 342 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
1337	Sch. 1 para. 343 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
1338	Sch. 1 para. 344 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
1339	Sch. 1 para. 345 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I340	Sch. 1 para. 346 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I341	Sch. 1 para. 347 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I342	Sch. 1 para. 348 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I343	Sch. 1 para. 349 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I344	Sch. 1 para. 350 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I345	Sch. 1 para. 351 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I346	Sch. 1 para. 352 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I347	Sch. 1 para. 353 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I348	Sch. 1 para. 354 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I349	Sch. 1 para. 355 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I350	Sch. 1 para. 356 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I351	Sch. 1 para. 357 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
1352	Sch. 1 para. 358 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Finance Act 2003

359. The Finance Act 2003(163) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I353** Sch. 1 para. 359 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**360.**—(1) Section 24(3) (introductory) is amended as follows.

(2) In the definition of "appeal tribunal" for "a VAT and duties tribunal" substitute "the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal".

(3) After the definition of "demand notice" insert—

""HMRC" means "Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs.".

## **Commencement Information**

I354 Sch. 1 para. 360 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

361. In section 30(2)(a) (demands for penalties) for "36" substitute "33".

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Commencement Information
I355 Sch. 1 para. 361 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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362. For the cross-heading before section 33 substitute "Appeals and reviews".

## **Commencement Information**

**I356** Sch. 1 para. 362 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**363.**—(1) Section 33 (right to review of certain decisions) is amended as follows.

- (2) For the heading substitute "Right to appeal against certain decisions".
- (3) In subsection (1)—
  - (a) for the first occurrence of "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC"; and
  - (b) for "give a notice to the Commissioners requiring them to review" substitute "make an appeal to an appeal tribunal in respect of".
- (4) In subsection (2)—
  - (a) for the first occurrence of "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC"; and
  - (b) for "by notice require the Commissioners to review" substitute "make an appeal to an appeal tribunal in respect of".
- (5) In subsection (3) for "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC".
- (6) In subsection (4)—
  - (a) for the first occurrence of "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC";
  - (b) for "by notice require the Commissioners to review" substitute "make an appeal to an appeal tribunal in respect of"; and
  - (c) in paragraph (b) for "Commissioners" substitute "HMRC".
- (7) In subsection (5)—
  - (a) for the first occurrence of "the Commissioners" substitute "HMRC"; and
  - (b) for "by notice require the Commissioners to review" substitute "make an appeal to an appeal tribunal in respect of".
- (8) For subsection (6) substitute—
  - "(6) The powers of an appeal tribunal on an appeal under this section include—
    - (a) power to quash or vary a decision; and
    - (b) power to substitute the tribunal's own decision for any decision so quashed.
  - (7) On an appeal under this section—
    - (a) the burden of proof as to the matters mentioned in section 25(1) or 26(1) lies on HMRC; but
    - (b) it is otherwise for the appellant to show that the grounds on which any such appeal is brought have been established.".

## **Commencement Information**

I357 Sch. 1 para. 363 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

364. After section 33 insert—

# "33A Offer of review

(1) HMRC must offer a person (P) a review of a decision that has been notified to P if an appeal lies under section 33 in respect of the decision.

(2) The offer of the review must be made by notice given to P at the same time as the decision is notified to P.

(3) This section does not apply to the notification of the conclusions of a review.

## **33B Review by HMRC**

(1) HMRC must review a decision if—

- (a) they have offered a review of the decision under section 33A, and
- (b) P notifies HMRC accepting the offer within 30 days from the date of the document containing the notification of the offer.

(2) But P may not notify acceptance of the offer if P has already appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 33F.

(3) HMRC shall not review a decision if P has appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 33F in respect of the decision.

## **33C Extensions of time**

(1) If under section 33A, HMRC have offered P a review of a decision, HMRC may within the relevant period notify P that the relevant period is extended.

- (2) If notice is given the relevant period is extended to the end of 30 days from—
  - (a) the date of the notice, or
  - (b) any other date set out in the notice or a further notice.
- (3) In this section "relevant period" means-
  - (a) the period of 30 days referred to in section 33B(1)(b), or
  - (b) if notice has been given under subsection (1) that period as extended (or as most recently extended) in accordance with subsection (2).

## 33D Review out of time

- (1) This section applies if—
  - (a) HMRC have offered a review of a decision under section 33A, and
  - (b) P does not accept the offer within the time allowed under section 33B(1)(b) or 33C(2).

(2) HMRC must review the decision under section 33B if—

- (a) after the time allowed, P notifies HMRC in writing requesting a review out of time,
- (b) HMRC are satisfied that P had a reasonable excuse for not accepting the offer or requiring review within the time allowed, and
- (c) HMRC are satisfied that P made the request without unreasonable delay after the excuse had ceased to apply.

(3) HMRC shall not review a decision if P has appealed to the appeal tribunal under section 33F in respect of the decision.

## 33E Nature of review etc

(1) This section applies if HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 33B or 33D.

*Changes to legislation:* There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purpose of subsection (2), HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

- (a) by HMRC in reaching the decision, and
- (b) by any person in seeking to resolve disagreement about the decision.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by P at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

(5) The review may conclude that the decision is to be—

- (a) upheld,
- (b) varied, or
- (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must give P notice of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

- (a) a period of 45 days beginning with the relevant date, or
- (b) such other period as HMRC and P may agree.

(7) In subsection (6) "relevant date" means—

- (a) the date HMRC received P's notification accepting the offer of a review (in a case falling within section 33A), or
- (b) the date on which HMRC decided to undertake the review (in a case falling within section 33D).

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the period specified in subsection (6), the review is to be treated as having concluded that the decision is upheld.

(9) If subsection (8) applies, HMRC must notify P of the conclusions which the review is treated as having reached.

## **33F Bringing of appeals**

- (1) An appeal under section 33 is to be made to the appeal tribunal before—
  - (a) the end of the period of 30 days beginning with the date of the document notifying the decision to which the appeal relates, or
  - (b) if later, the end of the relevant period (within the meaning of section 33C).
- (2) But that is subject to subsections (3) to (5).
- (3) In a case where HMRC are required to undertake a review under section 33C—
  - (a) an appeal may not be made until the conclusion date, and
  - (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with the conclusion date.

(4) In a case where HMRC are requested to undertake a review in accordance with section 33D—

- (a) an appeal may not be made—
  - (i) unless HMRC have decided whether or not to undertake a review, and
  - (ii) if HMRC decide to undertake a review, until the conclusion date; and
- (b) any appeal is to be made within the period of 30 days beginning with—

- (i) the conclusion date (if HMRC decide to undertake a review), or
- (ii) the date on which HMRC decide not to undertake a review.

(5) In a case where section 33E(8) applies, an appeal may be made at any time from the end of the period specified in section 33E(6) to the date 30 days after the conclusion date.

(6) An appeal may be made after the end of the period specified in subsection (1), (3) (b), (4)(b) or (5) if an appeal tribunal gives permission to do so.

(7) In this section "conclusion date" means the date of the document notifying the conclusions of the review.".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I358** Sch. 1 para. 364 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**365.** Omit sections 34 to 36 and the cross-heading before section 36.

#### **Commencement Information**

I359 Sch. 1 para. 365 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

366. For section 37 (appeal tribunals) substitute—

**"37.** Appeal tribunals

Section 85 of the Value Added Tax Act 1994 (settling appeals by agreement) has effect as if the reference to section 83 of that Act included a reference to section 33 above.".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I360** Sch. 1 para. 366 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**367.** In section 82(4) (loss or destruction of, or damage to, return etc) for "General or Special Commissioners having jurisdiction in the case" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I361** Sch. 1 para. 367 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**368.** In section 90(3)(g) (application to defer payment) for "General or Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

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Commencement Information
I362 Sch. 1 para. 368 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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369.—(1) Section 103 (joint purchasers) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (5)(c) for "appear and be heard on the application" substitute "to be parties to the application".

(3) In subsection (7)—

(a) for paragraph (d) substitute—

- "(d) if it is not settled, and is notified to the tribunal, any of them are entitled to be parties to the appeal, and"; and
- (b) for paragraph (e) substitute—
  - "(e) the tribunal's decision on the appeal binds all of them.".
- (4) After subsection (7) insert—

"(7A) In a case where subsection (7) applies and some (but not all) of the purchasers require HMRC to undertake a review under paragraph 36B or 36C of Schedule 10—

- (a) notification of the review must be given by HMRC to each of the other purchasers whose identity is known to HMRC,
- (b) any of the other purchasers may be a party to the review if they notify HMRC in writing,
- (c) the notice of HMRC's conclusions must be given to each of the other purchasers whose identity is known to HMRC,
- (d) paragraph 36F of Schedule 10 (effect of conclusions of review) applies in relation to all of the purchasers, and
- (e) any of the purchasers may notify the appeal to the tribunal under paragraph 36G.".

## **Commencement Information**

**I363** Sch. 1 para. 369 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

370. Omit section 115.

# **Commencement Information**

**I364** Sch. 1 para. 370 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**371.**—(1) Section 121 (minor definitions) is amended as follows.

(2) After the definition of "employee" insert-

""HMRC" means Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs;".

(3) After the definition of "tax" insert—

""tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

### **Commencement Information**

**I365** Sch. 1 para. 371 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**372.** In section 122 (index of defined expressions) after the entry for "tax" insert "tribunal" in the first column and "section 121" in the second column.

## **Commencement Information**

**I366** Sch. 1 para. 372 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**373.** Schedule 10 (stamp duty land tax: returns, enquiries, assessments and appeals) is amended as follows.

## **Commencement Information**

**I367** Sch. 1 para. 373 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**374.**—(1) Paragraph 5 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (3) for "General or Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (4) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

**Commencement Information** 

**I368** Sch. 1 para. 374 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

375. In paragraph 10(2) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

**I369** Sch. 1 para. 375 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**376.** In paragraph 14(5)(b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

**I370** Sch. 1 para. 376 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**377.**—(1) Paragraph 15 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (3) omit "heard and".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (4)—
  - (a) for "the Commissioners" substitute " that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "to them" in both places.
- (4) In sub-paragraph (5) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (5) For sub-paragraph (6) substitute—

"(6) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 the decision of the tribunal on an appeal under this paragraph is final.".

## **Commencement Information**

**I371** Sch. 1 para. 377 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**378.**—(1) Paragraph 19 is amended as follows.

(2) In the heading for "Special Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal".

(3) In sub-paragraph (1) for "to the Special Commissioners for their determination" substitute "to the tribunal for determination".

- (4) In sub-paragraph (2)—
  - (a) omit paragraph (b); and
  - (b) in paragraph (c) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (5) Omit sub-paragraph (3).

## **Commencement Information**

**I372** Sch. 1 para. 378 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**379.**—(1) Paragraph 20 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "by notice in accordance with this paragraph".
- (3) Omit sub-paragraph (2).

## **Commencement Information**

I373 Sch. 1 para. 379 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**380.** In paragraph 21(3)(a) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

I374 Sch. 1 para. 380 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**381.** In paragraph 22(1) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

**I375** Sch. 1 para. 381 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**382.**—(1) Paragraph 24 is amended as follows.

(2) In sub-paragraph (1) for "General or Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

(3) For sub-paragraph (2) substitute—

"(2) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act).".

- (4) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "they are".

### **Commencement Information**

**I376** Sch. 1 para. 382 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**383.** For paragraph 33(4) substitute—

"(4) An appeal may be made against a decision on a claim for relief under this paragraph.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2010. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1. (See end of Document for details)

### **Commencement Information**

**I377** Sch. 1 para. 383 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**384.** In paragraph 34(6) for ", the Special Commissioners shall hear and" substitute "that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal shall".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I378** Sch. 1 para. 384 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**385.** For the heading of Part 7 substitute—

"Reviews and Appeals"

Commencement Information I379 Sch. 1 para. 385 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**386.**—(1) Paragraph 35 is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit sub-paragraph (2).
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) at the beginning insert "If";
  - (b) after "self-assessment" insert "is"; and
  - (c) for "shall not be heard and determined" substitute "none of the steps mentioned in paragraph 36A(2)(a) to (c) may be taken in relation to the appeal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I380** Sch. 1 para. 386 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**387.** Omit paragraph 36(6).

### **Commencement Information**

**I381** Sch. 1 para. 387 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**388.** After paragraph 36 insert the following—

## "Appeal: HMRC review or determination by tribunal

**36A.**—(1) This paragraph applies if notice of appeal has been given to HMRC.

- (2) In such a case—
  - (a) the appellant may notify HMRC that the appellant requires HMRC to review the matter in question (see paragraph 36B),
  - (b) HMRC may notify the appellant of an offer to review the matter in question (see paragraph 36C), or

(c) the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal (see paragraph 36D).

(3) See paragraphs 36G and 36H for provision about notifying appeals to the tribunal after a review has been required by the appellant or offered by HMRC.

(4) This paragraph does not prevent the matter in question from being dealt with in accordance with paragraph 37(1) (settling of appeals by agreement).

## Appellant requires review by HMRC

**36B.**—(1) Sub-paragraphs (2) and (3) apply if the appellant notifies HMRC that the appellant requires HMRC to review the matter in question.

(2) HMRC must, within the relevant period, notify the appellant of HMRC's view of the matter in question.

(3) HMRC must review the matter in question in accordance with paragraph 36E.

(4) The appellant may not notify HMRC that the appellant requires HMRC to review the matter in question and HMRC shall not be required to conduct a review if—

- (a) the appellant has already given a notification under this paragraph in relation to the matter in question,
- (b) HMRC have given a notification under paragraph 36C in relation to the matter in question, or
- (c) the appellant has notified the appeal to the tribunal under paragraph 36D.

(5) In this paragraph "relevant period" means—

- (a) the period of 30 days beginning with the day on which HMRC receive the notification from the appellant, or
- (b) such longer period as is reasonable.

# HMRC offer review

**36C.**—(1) Sub-paragraphs (2) to (6) apply if HMRC notify the appellant of an offer to review the matter in question.

(2) When HMRC notify the appellant of the offer, HMRC must also notify the appellant of HMRC's view of the matter in question.

(3) If, within the acceptance period, the appellant notifies HMRC of acceptance of the offer, HMRC must review the matter in question in accordance with paragraph 36E.

(4) If the appellant does not give HMRC such a notification within the acceptance period, HMRC's view of the matter in question is to be treated as if it were contained in an agreement in writing under paragraph 37(1) for the settlement of that matter.

(5) The appellant may not give notice under paragraph 37(2) (desire to withdraw from agreement) in a case where sub-paragraph (4) applies.

(6) Sub-paragraph (4) does not apply to the matter in question if, or to the extent that, the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal under paragraph 36H.

(7) HMRC may not notify the appellant of an offer to review the matter in question (and, accordingly, HMRC shall not be required to conduct a review) if—

- (a) HMRC have already given a notification under this paragraph in relation to the matter in question,
- (b) the appellant has given a notification under paragraph 36B in relation to the matter in question, or

(c) the appellant has notified the appeal to the tribunal under paragraph 36D.

(8) In this paragraph "acceptance period" means the period of 30 days beginning with the date of the document by which HMRC notify the appellant of the offer to review the matter in question.

### Notifying appeal to the tribunal

**36D.**—(1) This paragraph applies in a case where paragraph 36A applies.

(2) The appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal.

(3) If the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to decide the matter in question.

(4) Sub-paragraphs (2) and (3) do not apply in a case where—

- (a) HMRC have given a notification of their view of the matter in question under paragraph 36B, or
- (b) HMRC have given a notification under paragraph 36C in relation to the matter in question.

(5) In a case falling within sub-paragraph (4)(a) or (b), the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal, but only if permitted to do so by paragraph 36G or 36H.

## Nature of review etc

**36E.**—(1) This paragraph applies if HMRC are required by paragraph 36B or 36C to review the matter in question.

(2) The nature and extent of the review are to be such as appear appropriate to HMRC in the circumstances.

(3) For the purpose of sub-paragraph (2), HMRC must, in particular, have regard to steps taken before the beginning of the review—

- (a) by HMRC in deciding the matter in question, and
- (b) by any person in seeking to resolve disagreement about the matter in question.

(4) The review must take account of any representations made by the appellant at a stage which gives HMRC a reasonable opportunity to consider them.

(5) The review may conclude that HMRC's view of the matter in question is to be-

- (a) upheld,
- (b) varied, or
- (c) cancelled.

(6) HMRC must notify the appellant of the conclusions of the review and their reasoning within—

(a) the period of 45 days beginning with the relevant day, or

(b) such other period as may be agreed.

(7) In sub-paragraph (6) "relevant day" means—

- (a) in a case where the appellant required the review, the day when HMRC notified the appellant of HMRC's view of the matter in question,
- (b) in a case where HMRC offered the review, the day when HMRC received notification of the appellant's acceptance of the offer.

(8) Where HMRC are required to undertake a review but do not give notice of the conclusions within the period specified in sub-paragraph (6), the review is treated as having concluded that HMRC's view of the matter in question (see paragraphs 36B(2) and 36C(2)) is upheld.

(9) If sub-paragraph (8) applies, HMRC must notify the appellant of the conclusions which the review is treated as having reached.

### Effect of conclusions of review

**36F.**—(1) This paragraph applies if HMRC give notice of the conclusions of a review (see paragraph 36E).

(2) The conclusions are to be treated as if they were an agreement in writing under paragraph 37(1) for the settlement of the matter in question.

(3) The appellant may not give notice under paragraph 37(2) (desire to withdraw from agreement) in a case where sub-paragraph (2) applies.

(4) Sub-paragraph (2) does not apply to the matter in question if, or to the extent that, the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal under paragraph 36G.

### Notifying appeal to tribunal after review concluded

**36G.**—(1) This paragraph applies if—

- (a) HMRC have given notice of the conclusions of a review in accordance with paragraph 36E, or
- (b) the period specified in paragraph 36E(6) has ended and HMRC have not given notice of the conclusions of the review.
- (2) The appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal within the post-review period.

(3) If the post-review period has ended, the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal only if the tribunal gives permission.

(4) If the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to determine the matter in question.

(5) In this paragraph "post-review period" means-

- (a) in a case falling with sub-paragraph (1)(a), the period of 30 days beginning with the date of the document in which HMRC give notice of the conclusions of the review in accordance with paragraph 36E(6), or
- (b) in a case falling within sub-paragraph (1)(b), the period that—
  - (i) begins with the day following the last day of the period specified in paragraph 36E(6), and
  - (ii) ends 30 days after the date of the document in which HMRC give notice of the conclusions of the review in accordance with paragraph 36E(9).

### Notifying appeal to tribunal after review offered but not accepted

**36H.**—(1) This paragraph applies if—

- (a) HMRC have offered to review the matter in question (see paragraph 36C), and
- (b) the appellant has not accepted the offer.
- (2) The appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal within the acceptance period.

(3) But if the acceptance period has ended, the appellant may notify the appeal to the tribunal only if the tribunal gives permission.

(4) If the appellant notifies the appeal to the tribunal, the tribunal is to determine the matter in question.

(5) In this paragraph "acceptance period" has the same meaning as in paragraph 36C.

#### **Other interpretation**

**36I.**—(1) In paragraphs 36A to 36H—

- (a) "matter in question" means the matter to which an appeal relates;
- (b) a reference to a notification is a reference to a notification in writing.

(2) In paragraphs 36A to 36H, a reference to the appellant includes a person acting on behalf of the appellant except in relation to—

- (a) notification of HMRC's view under paragraph 36B(2),
- (b) notification by HMRC of an offer of review (and of their view of the matter) under paragraph 36C,
- (c) notification of the conclusions of a review under paragraph 36E(6), and
- (d) notification of the conclusions of a review under paragraph 36E(9).

(3) But if a notification falling within any of the sub-paragraphs of paragraph (2) is given to the appellant, a copy of the notification may also be given to a person acting on behalf of the appellant.".

### **Commencement Information**

I382 Sch. 1 para. 388 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**389.** In paragraph 37(1) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I383** Sch. 1 para. 389 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**390.**—(1) Paragraph 38 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the Commissioners".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2) for "Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I384** Sch. 1 para. 390 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**391.**—(1) Paragraph 39 is amended as follows.

- (2) In the heading for "Commissioners" substitute "the tribunal".
- (3) For sub-paragraph (1) substitute-

"(1) If the appellant has grounds for believing that the amendment or assessment overcharges the appellant to tax, or as a result of the conclusion stated in the closure notice the tax charged on the appellant is excessive, the appellant may—

- (a) first apply by notice in writing to HMRC within 30 days of the specified date for a determination by them of the amount of tax the payment of which should be postponed pending the determination of the appeal;
- (b) where such a determination is not agreed, refer the application for postponement to the tribunal within 30 days from the date of the document notifying HMRC's decision on the amount to be postponed.

An application under sub-paragraph (a) must state the amount believed to be overcharged to tax and the grounds for that belief.".

(4) Omit sub-paragraph (2).

(5) In sub-paragraph (4) for "by notice in writing given to the other party at any time before the determination of the appeal, apply to the Commissioners for a further" substitute "if the parties cannot agree on a revised determination, apply, at any time before the determination of the appeal, to the tribunal for a revised".

(6) For sub-paragraph (5) substitute—

"(5) An application under this paragraph is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act).".

(7) In sub-paragraph (6) omit "to the Commissioners, having regard to the representations made and any evidence adduced".

(8) In sub-paragraph (8) for "the Inland Revenue" substitute "HMRC".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I385** Sch. 1 para. 391 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**392.** In paragraph 40(1) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I386** Sch. 1 para. 392 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**393.** After paragraph 40 add—

### "Tribunal determinations

**41.** The determination of the tribunal in relation to any proceedings under the enactments relating to stamp duty land tax shall be final and conclusive except as otherwise provided in—

- (a) sections 9 to 14 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007,
- (b) the Taxes Management Act 1970 applied as modified, or
- (c) the enactments relating to stamp duty land tax.

#### Assessments and self assessments

**42.**—(1) In this paragraph any reference to an appeal means an appeal under paragraphs 33(4) or 35(1).

(2) If, on an appeal notified to the tribunal, the tribunal decides—

- (a) that the appellant is overcharged by a self-assessment; or
- (b) that the appellant is overcharged by an assessment other than a self-assessment,

the assessment shall be reduced accordingly, but otherwise the assessment shall stand good.

(3) If, on appeal it appears to the tribunal—

- (a) that the appellant is undercharged to stamp duty land tax by a self-assessment; or
- (b) that the appellant is undercharged by an assessment other than a self-assessment,

the assessment shall be increased accordingly.

(4) Where, on an appeal against an assessment other than a self-assessment which-

- (a) assesses an amount which is chargeable to stamp duty land tax, and
- (b) charges stamp duty land tax on the amount assessed,

it appears to the tribunal as mentioned in sub-paragraphs (2) or (3), it may, unless the circumstances of the case otherwise require, reduce or increase only the amount assessed; and where an appeal is so determined the stamp duty land tax charged by that assessment shall be taken to have been reduced or increased accordingly.

### Payment of stamp duty land tax where there is a further appeal

**43.**—(1) Where a party to an appeal to the tribunal under paragraph 35 makes a further appeal, notwithstanding that the further appeal is pending, stamp duty land tax shall nevertheless be payable or repayable in accordance with the determination of the tribunal or court as the case may be.

(2) But if the amount charged by the assessment is altered by the order or judgment of the Upper Tribunal or court—

- (a) if too much stamp duty land tax has been paid, the amount overpaid shall be refunded with such interest, if any, as may be allowed by that order or judgment; and
- (b) if too little stamp duty land tax has been charged, the amount undercharged shall be due and payable at the expiration of a period of thirty days beginning with the date on which HMRC issue to the other party a notice of the total amount payable in accordance with the order or judgment.

### Late notice of appeal

44.—(1) This paragraph applies in a case where—

- (a) notice of appeal may be given to HMRC under this Schedule or any other provision of Part 4 of this Act, but
- (b) no notice is given before the relevant time limit.

(2) Notice may be given after the relevant time limit if—

- (a) HMRC agree, or
- (b) where HMRC do not agree, the tribunal gives permission.

(3) If the following conditions are met, HMRC shall agree to notice being given after the relevant time limit.

(4) Condition A is that the appellant has made a request in writing to HMRC to agree to the notice being given.

(5) Condition B is that HMRC are satisfied that there was reasonable excuse for not giving the notice before the relevant time limit.

(6) Condition C is that HMRC are satisfied that request under sub-paragraph (4) was made without unreasonable delay after the reasonable excuse ceased.

(7) If a request of the kind referred to in sub-paragraph (4) is made, HMRC must notify the appellant whether or not HMRC agree to the appellant giving notice of appeal after the relevant time limit.

(8) In this paragraph "relevant time limit", in relation to notice of appeal, means the time before which the notice is to be given (but for this paragraph).

### Questions to be determined by the relevant Lands Tribunal

**45.**—(1) Where the question in any dispute on any appeal under paragraphs 34(6) or 35(1) is a question of the market value of the subject matter of the land transaction that question shall be determined on a reference by the relevant Lands Tribunal.

(2) In this regulation "the relevant Lands Tribunal" means—

- (a) where the land is in England and Wales, the Lands Tribunal;
- (b) where the land is in Scotland, the Lands Tribunal for Scotland;
- (c) where the land is in Northern Ireland, the Lands Tribunal for Northern Ireland.

### **Meaning of HMRC**

46 In this Schedule "HMRC" means Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs.".

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Commencement Information
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I387 Sch. 1 para. 393 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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**394.** In paragraph 5(2) of Schedule 11 (stamp duty land tax: record keeping etc) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

# **Commencement Information**

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I388 Sch. 1 para. 394 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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**395.** Schedule 11A (stamp duty land tax: claims not included in returns)(164) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

**I389** Sch. 1 para. 395 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**396.** In paragraph 3(4) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I390** Sch. 1 para. 396 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**397.**—(1) Paragraph 9 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (3) omit "heard and".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (4)—

<sup>(164)</sup> Schedule 11A was inserted by section 299(1) and (3) of, and Schedule 40 to, the Finance Act 2004 (c. 12).

- (a) for "the Commissioners" substitute "that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal"; and
- (b) omit the words "to them" in both places.
- (4) In sub-paragraph (5) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (5) For sub-paragraph (6) substitute—

"(6) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the decision of the tribunal on an appeal under this paragraph is final.".

### **Commencement Information**

**I391** Sch. 1 para. 397 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**398.**—(1) Paragraph 12 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (1) for "General or Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) For sub-paragraph (2) substitute—

"(2) Any such application is to be subject to the relevant provisions of Part 5 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (see, in particular, section 48(2)(b) of that Act).".

- (4) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "Commissioners hearing the application" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit the words "they are".

### **Commencement Information**

I392 Sch. 1 para. 398 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**399.**—(1) Paragraph 14 is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit sub-paragraph (4).
- (3) In sub-paragraph (5)—
  - (a) for "Paragraph 37" substitute "Paragraphs 36A to 37 and 44"; and
  - (b) for "it applies" substitute "they apply".
- (4) In sub-paragraphs (6) and (7) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I393** Sch. 1 para. 399 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

400. Omit paragraph 15.

### **Commencement Information**

**I394** Sch. 1 para. 400 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**401.** Schedule 13 (stamp duty land tax: information powers) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

**I395** Sch. 1 para. 401 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**402.**—(1) Paragraph 2 is amended as follows.

- (2) In the heading for "General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (1) for "a General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (2) for "Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".
- (5) Omit sub-paragraph (3) and the words after sub-paragraph (3).

**Commencement Information** 

**I396** Sch. 1 para. 402 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**403.**—(1) Paragraph 4 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (2)(b) for "General or Special Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "A Commissioner" substitute "The tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit "he is".

### **Commencement Information**

**I397** Sch. 1 para. 403 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**404.**—(1) Paragraph 7 is amended as follows.

- (2) In the heading for "General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (1) for "a General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (2) for "Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".
- (5) Omit sub-paragraph (3).

### **Commencement Information**

**I398** Sch. 1 para. 404 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**405.**—(1) Paragraph 9 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (2) for "a General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3) for "Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I399** Sch. 1 para. 405 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**406.**—(1) Paragraph 10 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (2)(b) for "General or Special Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3)—
  - (a) for "A Commissioner" substitute "The tribunal",
  - (b) omit "he is".

**I400** Sch. 1 para. 406 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**407.**—(1) Paragraph 11 is amended as follows.

(2) In sub-paragraph (1) for "a Special Commissioner gives his consent" substitute "the tribunal gives consent".

- (3) In sub-paragraph (2) for "Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (5) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

I401 Sch. 1 para. 407 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**408.**—(1) Paragraph 24 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraph (3)(a) for "General or Special Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3)(b) for "a General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (4) for "Commissioner" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

I402 Sch. 1 para. 408 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

409. In paragraph 53(3)(a) for "a General or Special Commissioner" substitute "the tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I403** Sch. 1 para. 409 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**410.** Schedule 14 (stamp duty land tax: determination of penalties and related appeals) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I404** Sch. 1 para. 410 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**411.**—(1) Paragraph 5 is amended as follows.

(2) In sub-paragraph (1) for "lies to the General or Special Commissioners" substitute "may be made".

(3) For sub-paragraph (3) substitute—

"(3) The notice of appeal must specify the grounds of appeal.".

- (4) In sub-paragraph (4)—
  - (a) for "the Commissioners" substitute "that is notified to the First-tier Tribunal, the tribunal";
  - (b) omit "to them" in each place; and
  - (c) for "as they consider appropriate" substitute "as the First-tier Tribunal considers appropriate".
- (5) After sub-paragraph (4) insert—

"(5) The provisions of paragraphs 36A to 36I of Schedule 10 apply to appeals under this paragraph.".

**Commencement Information** 

I405 Sch. 1 para. 411 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**412.**—(1) Paragraph 6 is amended as follows.

(2) For sub-paragraph (1) substitute—

"(1) In addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the amount of the penalty which has been determined under paragraph (5), but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5)(d) or (e) of that Act and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(1A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 applies to the right of appeal under sub-paragraph (1) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of that Act.".

- (3) In sub-paragraph (2)—
  - (a) for "court" substitute "Upper Tribunal"; and
  - (b) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "First-tier Tribunal".
  - (a) (4) (a) Omit sub-paragraph (3).

### **Commencement Information**

**I406** Sch. 1 para. 412 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

413. Omit Schedule 17.

### **Commencement Information**

**I407** Sch. 1 para. 413 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Commencement Information**

I353 Sch. 1 para. 359 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I354 Sch. 1 para. 360 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I355 Sch. 1 para. 361 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I356 Sch. 1 para. 362 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I357 Sch. 1 para. 363 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I358 Sch. 1 para. 364 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

I359 Sch. 1 para. 365 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I360 Sch. 1 para. 366 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I361 Sch. 1 para. 367 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I362** Sch. 1 para. 368 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I363** Sch. 1 para. 369 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I364** Sch. 1 para. 370 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I365 Sch. 1 para. 371 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I366** Sch. 1 para. 372 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1367 Sch. 1 para. 373 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I368 Sch. 1 para. 374 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1369 Sch. 1 para. 375 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 376 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1370 Sch. 1 para. 377 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I371 I372 Sch. 1 para. 378 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I373 Sch. 1 para. 379 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1374 Sch. 1 para. 380 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I375** Sch. 1 para. 381 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 382 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1376 I377 Sch. 1 para. 383 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1378 Sch. 1 para. 384 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1379 Sch. 1 para. 385 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1380 Sch. 1 para. 386 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I381** Sch. 1 para. 387 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I382 Sch. 1 para. 388 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I383 Sch. 1 para. 389 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I384 Sch. 1 para. 390 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 391 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1385 I386 Sch. 1 para. 392 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1387 Sch. 1 para. 393 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I388 Sch. 1 para. 394 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1389 Sch. 1 para. 395 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I390 Sch. 1 para. 396 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I391** Sch. 1 para. 397 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I392** Sch. 1 para. 398 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I393** Sch. 1 para. 399 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 400 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I394 I395 Sch. 1 para. 401 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 402 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I396** 1397 Sch. 1 para. 403 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 404 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1398 I399 Sch. 1 para. 405 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I400 Sch. 1 para. 406 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 407 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I401 **I402** Sch. 1 para. 408 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I403** Sch. 1 para. 409 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I404** Sch. 1 para. 410 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) Sch. 1 para. 411 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) 1405 **I406** Sch. 1 para. 412 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I407 Sch. 1 para. 413 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Child Trust Funds Act 2004

414. The Child Trust Funds Act 2004(165) is amended as follows.

### **Commencement Information**

**I408** Sch. 1 para. 414 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**415.**—(1) Section 21 (decisions, appeals, mitigation and recovery) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (9)—
  - (a) for "General Commissioners or Special Commissioners" substitute "appropriate tribunal"; and
  - (b) in paragraphs (c) and (d) for "they consider" substitute "the tribunal considers".
- (3) For subsection (10) substitute—

"(10) In addition to any right of appeal on a point of law under section 11(2) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the person liable to the penalty may appeal to the Upper Tribunal against the amount of a penalty which has been determined under subsection (9), but not against any decision which falls under section 11(5)(d) and (e) of that Act and was made in connection with the determination of the amount of the penalty.

(10A) Section 11(3) and (4) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 applies to the right of appeal under subsection (10) as it applies to the right of appeal under section 11(2) of that Act.

(10B) On an appeal under this section the Upper Tribunal has a similar jurisdiction to that conferred on the First-tier Tribunal by virtue of this section.

(10C) In Northern Ireland, an appeal from a decision of the appropriate tribunal lies, at the instance of the person on whom the penalty was imposed to a Northern Ireland Social Security Commissioner, who shall have a similar jurisdiction on such an appeal to that conferred on the appeal tribunal by subsection (9).".

### **Commencement Information**

**I409** Sch. 1 para. 415 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**416.**—(1) Section 23 (exercise of rights of appeal) is amended as follows.

(2) For subsection (3) substitute—

"(3) An appeal under section 22 is to the appropriate tribunal.".

- (3) Omit subsections (4) and (5).
- (4) For subsection (6) substitute—

"(6) Regulations may apply (with or without modifications) any provision contained in—

- (a) the Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14) (social security appeals: Great Britain),
- (b) the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998 (SI 1998/1506 (NI 10))(social security appeals: Northern Ireland), or
- (c) section 54 of the Taxes Management Act 1970 (settling of appeals by agreement),

<sup>(165)2004</sup> c. 6.

in relation to appeals which by virtue of this section are to the appropriate tribunal or in relation to appeals under this Act which lie to a Social Security Commissioner.".

(5) Omit subsection (7).

#### **Commencement Information**

I410 Sch. 1 para. 416 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

417. Omit section 24 (temporary modifications).

**Commencement Information** 

**I411** Sch. 1 para. 417 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**418.**—(1) Section 29 (interpretation) is amended as follows.

(2) After the definition of "account provider" insert-

"appropriate tribunal" means

- (a) the First-tier Tribunal, or
- (b) in Northern Ireland, an appeal tribunal constituted under Chapter 1 of Part 2 of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998,".
- (3) Omit the definitions of "the General Commissioners" and "the Special Commissioners".
- (4) Before the definition of "responsible person" insert—

""Northern Ireland Social Security Commissioner" means the Chief Social Security Commissioner or any other Social Security Commissioner appointed under the Social Security Administration (Northern Ireland) Act 1992 (c. 8) or a tribunal of two or more Commissioners constituted under article 16(7) of the Social Security (Northern Ireland) Order 1998, and".

### **Commencement Information**

I412 Sch. 1 para. 418 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

I408 Sch. 1 para. 414 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I409 Sch. 1 para. 415 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I410 Sch. 1 para. 416 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I411 Sch. 1 para. 417 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I412 Sch. 1 para. 418 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Finance Act 2004

**419.** The Finance Act 2004(166) is amended as follows.

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(166)2004 c. 12.
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**Commencement Information** 

I413 Sch. 1 para. 419 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

420. In section 59(4)(b) (contractors) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

Commencement Information I414 Sch. 1 para. 420 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**421.**—(1) Section 67 (registration for gross payment: appeals) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (1) omit "to the General Commissioners or, if the person so elects in the notice, to the Special Commissioners".

(3) In subsection (4)—

- (a) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
- (b) after "appeal" insert "that is notified to the tribunal".
- (4) In subsection (5)—
  - (a) in paragraph (b) for "Commissioners" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (c) for "appropriate court" substitute "Upper Tribunal or a court".
- (5) Omit subsection (6).

### **Commencement Information**

I415 Sch. 1 para. 421 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**422.**—(1) Section 114 (refusal to issue certificate and appeal against refusal) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (4) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

<sup>F9</sup>(3) .....

#### **Textual Amendments**

F9 Sch. 1 para. 422(3) revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, Sch. 10 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

### **Commencement Information**

**I416** Sch. 1 para. 422 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**423.**—(1) Section 156 (appeal against a decision not to register) is amended as follows.

(2) Omit subsections (3) and (4).

(3) In subsection (6) for "The Commissioners before whom an appeal under this section is brought" substitute "On an appeal under this section that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

(4) In subsection (7)—

(a) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides"; and

- (b) for "they must" substitute "the tribunal must".
- (5) In subsection (8)—
  - (a) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides";
  - (b) for "Commissioners determine" substitute "tribunal determines"; and
  - (c) omit "or any determination on, or in consequence of, a case stated".

I417 Sch. 1 para. 423 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

424.—(1) Section 159 (appeal against decision to de-register) is amended as follows.

(2) Omit subsections (3) and (4).

(3) In subsection (6) for "The Commissioners before whom an appeal under this section is brought" substitute "On an appeal that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

- (4) In subsection (7)—
  - (a) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides"; and
  - (b) for "they must" substitute "the tribunal must".
- (5) In subsection (8)—
  - (a) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides"; and
  - (b) omit "or any determination on, or in consequence of, a case stated".

#### **Commencement Information**

I418 Sch. 1 para. 424 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**425.**—(1) Section 170 (appeal against decision to exclude recognised overseas pension scheme) is amended as follows.

(2) Omit subsections (3) and (4).

(3) In subsection (6) for "The Commissioners before whom an appeal under this section is brought" substitute "On an appeal that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

- (4) In subsection (7)—
  - (a) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides"; and
  - (b) for "they must" substitute "the tribunal must".
- (5) In subsection (8)—
  - (a) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides"; and
  - (b) omit "or any determination on, or in consequence of, a case stated".

### **Commencement Information**

I419 Sch. 1 para. 425 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

426.—(1) Section 253 (appeal against notices) is amended as follows.

(2) Omit subsections (3) and (4).

(3) In subsection (6) for "The Commissioners before whom an appeal under this section is brought" substitute "On an appeal that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

- (4) In subsections (7) and (8)—
  - (a) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides"; and
  - (b) for "they must" substitute "the tribunal must".
- (5) For subsection (10) substitute—

"(10) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the decision of the tribunal is final and conclusive.".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I420** Sch. 1 para. 426 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

427.—(1) Section 269 (appeal against decision on discharge of liability) is amended as follows.

(2) Omit subsections (3) and (4).

(3) In subsection (6) for "The Commissioners before whom an appeal under subsection (1)(a) is brought" substitute "On an appeal under subsection (1)(a) that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

- (4) In subsections (7) and (8)—
  - (a) for "they consider" substitute "the tribunal considers"; and
  - (b) for "they must" substitute "the tribunal must".

(5) In subsection (9) for "The Commissioners before whom an appeal under subsection (1)(b) is brought" substitute "On an appeal under subsection (1)(b) that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

- (6) In subsections (10) and (11)—
  - (a) for "they consider" substitute "the tribunal considers"; and
  - (b) for "they must" substitute "the tribunal must".

### **Commencement Information**

I421 Sch. 1 para. 427 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

428.—(1) Section 271 (liability of scheme administrator) is amended as follows.

(2) Omit subsections (8) and (10).

(3) In subsection (11) for "The Commissioners before whom an appeal under this section is brought" substitute "On an appeal that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

(4) In subsection (12)—

- (a) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides"; and
- (b) for "they must" substitute "the tribunal must".
- (5) In subsection (13)—
  - (a) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides"; and
  - (b) omit "or any determination on, or in consequence of, a case stated".

I422 Sch. 1 para. 428 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**429.** In section 306A(1) and (3) (doubt as to notifiability)(167) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I423** Sch. 1 para. 429 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**430.** In section 308A(2) and (3) (supplemental information) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

I424 Sch. 1 para. 430 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**431.** In section 313B(1) (reasons for non-disclosure: supporting information) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

I425 Sch. 1 para. 431 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**432.** In section 314A(1) and (3) (order to disclose) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

### Commencement Information I426 Sch. 1 para. 432 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**433.** Omit section 317A.

### **Commencement Information**

**I427** Sch. 1 para. 433 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**434.**—(1) Section 318(1) (interpretation of Part 7)(168) is amended as follows.

- (2) Omit the definition of "the Special Commissioners".
- (3) After the definition of "tax" insert—

""tribunal" means the First-tier tribunal, or where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

<sup>(167)</sup> Sections 306A, 308A, 313B, 314A and 317A were inserted by section 108(2) and (4) to (7) of the Finance Act 2007 (c. 11) (168) The definition of "the Special Commissioners" was inserted by section 108(1), (8) and (10) of the Finance Act 2007.

**I428** Sch. 1 para. 434 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**435.**—(1) Paragraph 6 of Schedule 33 (overseas pension schemes: migrant member relief) is amended as follows.

(2) Omit sub-paragraphs (3) and (4).

(3) In sub-paragraph (6) for "The Commissioners before whom an appeal under this paragraph is brought" substitute "If an appeal under this paragraph is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

(4) In sub-paragraph (7) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides" and for "they must" substitute "the tribunal must".

(5) In sub-paragraph (8)—

- (a) for "they decide" substitute "the tribunal decides"; and
- (b) omit "or any determination on, or in consequence of, a case stated.".

### **Commencement Information**

I429 Sch. 1 para. 435 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Textual Amendments**

**F9** Sch. 1 para. 422(3) revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 381(1) of the amending Act) by Taxation (International and Other Provisions) Act 2010 (c. 8), s. 381, **Sch. 10 Pt. 1** (with Sch. 9 paras. 1-9)

**Commencement Information** 

**I413** Sch. 1 para. 419 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I414 Sch. 1 para. 420 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I415 Sch. 1 para. 421 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I416** Sch. 1 para. 422 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I417** Sch. 1 para. 423 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I418 Sch. 1 para. 424 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I419** Sch. 1 para. 425 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I420** Sch. 1 para. 426 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I421 Sch. 1 para. 427 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I422 Sch. 1 para. 428 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I423 Sch. 1 para. 429 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I424** Sch. 1 para. 430 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I425 Sch. 1 para. 431 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) I426 Sch. 1 para. 432 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I427** Sch. 1 para. 433 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I428** Sch. 1 para. 434 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2) **I429** Sch. 1 para. 435 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Constitutional Reform Act 2005**

**436.** In Part 3 of Schedule 14 to the Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (appointments by Lord Chancellor: offices to which paragraph 2(2)(d) of Schedule 12 applies)(**169**) omit the entries relating to—

- (a) Special Commissioner and the Presiding Special Commissioner (under section 4(1) of the Taxes Management Act 1970);
- (b) Deputy Special Commissioner (under section 4A(1) of the Taxes Management Act 1970);
- (c) Chairman and member of a section 706 tribunal (under section 706 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988);
- (d) President of VAT tribunals (under paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 12 to the Value Added Tax Act 1994);
- (e) Member of a panel of chairmen (under paragraph 7(3)(a) of Schedule 12 to the Value Added Tax Act 1994);
- (f) Chairman and member of a section 704 tribunal (under section 704 of the Income Tax Act 2007); and
- (g) Member of panel of assessors to assist Special Commissioners (under section 320(3)(b) of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002).

#### **Commencement Information**

**I430** Sch. 1 para. 436 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005

**437.** The Income Tax (Trading and Other Income) Act 2005(170) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I431** Sch. 1 para. 437 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**438.**—(1) In section 54(2) (penalties, interest and VAT surcharges), the first column of the table is amended as follows.

(2) In the entry relating to interest under section 74 of VATA 1994 after "74" insert "or 85A".

(3) For the entry relating to interest under paragraph 21 of Schedule 7 to FA 1994 substitute "Interest under section 60(8) of FA 1994 or paragraph 21 of Schedule 7 to FA 1994".

(4) For the entry relating to interest under paragraph 26 or 27 of Schedule 5 to FA 1996 substitute "Interest under section 56(5) of, or paragraph 26 or 27 of Schedule 5 to, FA 1996".

(5) In the entry relating to interest under any of paragraphs 70, 81 to 85 and 109 of Schedule 6 to FA 2000 for "and 109" substitute ", 109 and 123(6)".

(6) In the entry relating to interest under certain paragraphs of Schedules 5, 8 and 10 to FA 2001-

- (a) after "under" insert "section 42(6) of, or"; and
- (b) for "to FA 2001" substitute "to, FA 2001".

<sup>(169)2005</sup> c. 4.

<sup>(170)2005</sup> c. 5.

### **Commencement Information**

**I432** Sch. 1 para. 438 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**439.**—(1) Section 186 (determination of questions by Commissioners) is amended as follows.

- (2) In the heading omit "by Commissioners".
- (3) In subsection (1) omit "by the General or Special Commissioners".
- (4) Omit subsections (2) to (4).

**Commencement Information** 

**I433** Sch. 1 para. 439 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

440.—(1) Section 218 (commercial reasons for change of accounting date) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (5)—
  - (a) after "appeal" insert "that is notified to the tribunal";
  - (b) in paragraph (a)—
    - (i) for "Commissioners are" substitute "tribunal is";
    - (ii) for "they" substitute "the tribunal"; and
  - (c) in paragraph (b)—
    - (i) for "they are" substitute "the tribunal is";
    - (ii) for "they may" substitute "the tribunal may".

Commencement Information I434 Sch. 1 para. 440 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**441.** In section 646(7) (adjustments between settlor and trustees etc) for "General Commissioners whose decision is final" substitute "tribunal and, notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007, the decision of the tribunal is final".

### **Commencement Information**

I435 Sch. 1 para. 441 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**442.**—(1) In section 869 (penalties, interest and VAT surcharges: non-trades etc), the first column of the table in subsection (4) is amended as follows.

(2) In the entry relating to interest under section 74 of VATA 1994 after "74" insert "or 85A".

(3) For the entry relating to interest under paragraph 21 of Schedule 7 to FA 1994 substitute "Interest under section 60(8) of FA 1994 or paragraph 21 to Schedule 7 to FA 1994".

(4) For the entry relating to interest under paragraph 26 or 27 of Schedule 5 to FA 1996 substitute "Interest under section 56(5) of, or paragraph 26 or 27 of Schedule 5 to, FA 1996".

(5) In the entry relating to interest under any of paragraphs 70, 81 to 85 and 109 of Schedule 6 to FA 2000 for "and 109" insert ", 109 and 123(6)".

- (6) In the entry relating to interest under certain paragraphs of Schedules 5, 8 and 10 to FA 2001-
  - (a) after "under" insert "section 42(6) of, or"; and
  - (b) for "to FA 2001" substitute "to, FA 2001".

**I436** Sch. 1 para. 442 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**443.** Omit paragraphs 373 to 375 and 383 of Schedule 1.

**Commencement Information** 

**I437** Sch. 1 para. 443 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

444. In paragraph 153 of Schedule 2 omit sub-paragraphs (3) and (4).

#### **Commencement Information**

**I438** Sch. 1 para. 444 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

I431 Sch. 1 para. 437 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I432 Sch. 1 para. 438 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I433 Sch. 1 para. 439 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I434 Sch. 1 para. 440 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I435 Sch. 1 para. 441 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I436 Sch. 1 para. 442 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I437 Sch. 1 para. 443 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I438 Sch. 1 para. 444 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I438 Sch. 1 para. 444 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Finance Act 2005

**445.** In section 40(4) of the Finance Act 2005 (power to make enquiries)(171) omit "to the General Commissioners".

### **Commencement Information**

**I439** Sch. 1 para. 445 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Finance Act 2006

(171)2005 c. 7.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F10 Sch. 1 paras. 446-449 revoked (with effect in accordance with s. 1184(1) of the amending Act) by Corporation Tax Act 2010 (c. 4), s. 1184(1), Sch. 3 Pt. 1 (with Sch. 2)

<sup>F10</sup>447.

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### **Income Tax Act 2007**

**450.** The Income Tax Act 2007(172) is amended as follows.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I440** Sch. 1 para. 450 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**451.** In section 341(3)(a) (terms and conditions of accreditation) for "Special Commissioners" substitute "tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

I441 Sch. 1 para. 451 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**452.** Omit section 538(4).

I442 Sch. 1 para. 452 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**453.** In section 557(2) (substantial donor transactions: supplementary) for "the Special Commissioners" substitute "that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I443** Sch. 1 para. 453 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

454. For section 674(7) (meaning of "the settlement day") substitute—

"(7) On any appeal that is notified to the tribunal, the jurisdiction of the tribunal includes jurisdiction to affirm or replace such a decision.".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I444** Sch. 1 para. 454 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**455.**—(1) Section 692(2) (abnormal dividends: general) is amended as follows.

- (2) In paragraph (b) after "Customs," insert "or".
- (3) For paragraphs (c) and (d) substitute—
  - "(c) the tribunal."

### **Commencement Information**

I445 Sch. 1 para. 455 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**456.** In section 697(2) (opposed notifications: determinations by tribunal) omit "appointed under section 704".

#### **Commencement Information**

I446 Sch. 1 para. 456 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**457.** In section 698(1)(b) (counteraction notices) for "to which such a declaration is sent" substitute "having been sent such a declaration".

Commencement Information 1447 Sch. 1 para. 457 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

458. Omit section 704 (and the cross-heading "The tribunal" before it).

### **Commencement Information**

**I448** Sch. 1 para. 458 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**459.**—(1) Section 705 (appeals against counteraction notices) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (1) omit "to the Special Commissioners".

(3) In subsection (3) for "the Special Commissioners" substitute "that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

(4) In subsection (4) omit "(or a request for its rehearing under section 706)".

### **Commencement Information**

**I449** Sch. 1 para. 459 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

460. Omit sections 706 to 711.

### **Commencement Information**

I450 Sch. 1 para. 460 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**461.**—(1) Section 751 (Special Commissioners' jurisdiction on appeals) is amended as follows.

(2) In the heading for "Special Commissioners" substitute "The tribunal's".

(3) For "The jurisdiction of the Special Commissioners on any appeal" substitute "On any appeal that is notified to the tribunal, the jurisdiction of the tribunal".

### **Commencement Information**

**I451** Sch. 1 para. 461 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

462. In section 989 (the definitions) after the definition of "trade" insert—

""tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal,".

### **Commencement Information**

I452 Sch. 1 para. 462 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**463.** In Schedule 1 omit paragraphs 243, 250, 255, 256, 267 and 351.

### **Commencement Information**

**I453** Sch. 1 para. 463 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

I440 Sch. 1 para. 450 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I441 Sch. 1 para. 451 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I442 Sch. 1 para. 452 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I443 Sch. 1 para. 453 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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I447 Sch. 1 para. 457 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I448 Sch. 1 para. 458 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
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I452 Sch. 1 para. 462 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I453 Sch. 1 para. 463 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### Finance Act 2007

464. The Finance Act 2007(173) is amended as follows.

Commencement Information I454 Sch. 1 para. 464 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**465.** Omit section 108(10)(a).

#### **Commencement Information**

**I455** Sch. 1 para. 465 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

466. For paragraph 16 of Schedule 24 (penalties) substitute—

"16.—(1) An appeal under this Part of this Schedule shall be treated in the same way as an appeal against an assessment to the tax concerned (including by the application of any provision about bringing the appeal by notice to HMRC, about HMRC review of the decision or about determination of the appeal by the First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal).

(2) Sub-paragraph (1) does not apply in respect of a matter expressly provided for by this Act.".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I456** Sch. 1 para. 466 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**467.**—(1) Paragraph 17 is amended as follows.

- (2) In sub-paragraphs (1), (2) and (3) omit "appellate" in each place.
- (3) In sub-paragraph (4)—
  - (a) in paragraph (a) omit "appellate"; and
  - (b) in paragraph (b)—
    - (i) omit "appellate" in the first place in which it occurs;
    - (ii) in sub-paragraph (i) omit "to the appellate tribunal";
    - (iii) in sub-paragraph (ii) omit "appellate".
- (4) In sub-paragraph (5) omit "appellate" in each place.
- (5) After sub-paragraph (5) insert—

<sup>(173)2007</sup> c. 11.

"(5A) In this paragraph "tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal (as appropriate by virtue of paragraph 16(1))."

### **Commencement Information**

I457 Sch. 1 para. 467 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Commencement Information**

I454 Sch. 1 para. 464 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I455 Sch. 1 para. 465 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I456 Sch. 1 para. 466 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I457 Sch. 1 para. 467 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

#### Finance Act 2008

468. The Finance Act 2008(174) is amended as follows.

Commencement Information I458 Sch. 1 para. 468 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**469.** Omit section 119(12)(a)(i) and (ii).

### **Commencement Information**

**I459** Sch. 1 para. 469 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

470. Omit paragraph 161 of Schedule 7.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I460** Sch. 1 para. 470 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

**471.**—(1) Schedule 36 (information and inspection powers) is amended as follows.

(2) In paragraphs 2(2), 5(3) and (4), 6(3), 12(5), 35(5), 37(6), 39(1)(b), 53(1)(b) and 54(1)(b) for "First-tier Tribunal", in each place, substitute "tribunal".

- (3) In paragraph 3—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (1)(b) for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal";
  - (b) in sub-paragraph (2) for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal";
  - (c) in sub-paragraph (3)—

(i) for "First-tier Tribunal", in both places, substitute "tribunal";

(ii) in paragraph (b) for "Tribunal" substitute "tribunal";

- (d) in sub-paragraph (4) for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal"; and
- (e) in sub-paragraph (5) for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal".

<sup>(174)2008</sup> c. 9.

- (4) In paragraph 4—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (1) for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) in sub-paragraph (2)—
    - (i) for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal";
    - (ii) in paragraph (b) for "Tribunal" substitute "tribunal".
- (5) In paragraph 13—
  - (a) in the heading for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal";
  - (b) for "First-tier Tribunal", in each place, substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (c) in sub-paragraph (2)(b) for "Tribunal" substitute "tribunal".
- (6) In paragraph 23—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (3) for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal"; and
  - (b) omit sub-paragraph (4)(b) and the "and" before it.
- (7) In paragraph 29—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the First-tier Tribunal"; and
  - (b) in sub-paragraph (3) for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal".
- (8) In paragraph 30—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (1) omit "to the First-tier Tribunal"; and
  - (b) in sub-paragraph (3) for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal".
- (9) In paragraph 31 omit "to the First-tier Tribunal".
- (10) In paragraph 32—
  - (a) in sub-paragraph (3) for "the First-tier Tribunal" substitute "that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal";
  - (b) in sub-paragraph (4)—
    - (i) for "First-tier Tribunal" substitute "tribunal";
    - (ii) in paragraphs (a) and (b) for "Tribunal", substitute "tribunal";
    - (iii) in paragraph (b) for "Tribunal's" substitute "tribunal's"; and
  - (c) for sub-paragraph (5) substitute—

"(5) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 11 and 13 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 a decision of the tribunal on an appeal under this Part of this Schedule is final.".

(11) In paragraph 34(3) omit "to the First-tier Tribunal".

(12) In paragraph 45(1) for "(on appeal) the First-tier Tribunal" substitute "(on an appeal notified to the tribunal) the tribunal".

(13) In paragraph 47 omit "to the First-tier Tribunal".

(14) In paragraph 48(3) and (4) for ", the First-tier Tribunal" substitute "that is notified to the tribunal, the tribunal".

- (15) In paragraph 58—
  - (a) in the definition of "the Taxes Acts" at the end of sub-paragraph (c) omit "and";
  - (b) in the definition of "taxpayer" after "(as appropriate)" insert ", and";
  - (c) after the definition of "taxpayer" insert-

""tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or, where determined by or under Tribunal Procedure Rules, the Upper Tribunal.".

#### **Commencement Information**

**I461** Sch. 1 para. 471 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

472. Omit paragraph 14 of Schedule 40.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I462** Sch. 1 para. 472 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

473.—(1) Schedule 41 is amended as follows.

(2) For paragraph 18 substitute—

"**18.**—(1) An appeal shall be treated in the same way as an appeal against an assessment to the tax concerned (including by the application of any provision about bringing the appeal by notice to HMRC, about HMRC review of the decision or about determination of the appeal by the First-tier Tribunal or the Upper Tribunal).

(2) Sub-paragraph (1) does not apply in respect of a matter expressly provided for by this Act.".

### (3) In paragraph 19—

- (a) for "First-tier Tribunal", in both places, substitute "tribunal";
- (b) in sub-paragraph (3) for "Tribunal", in each place, substitute "tribunal"; and
- (c) after sub-paragraph (4) insert—

"(5) In this paragraph, "tribunal" means the First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal (as appropriate by virtue of paragraph 18(1)).".

(4) In paragraph 20(1) for "(on appeal) the First-tier Tribunal" substitute "(on an appeal notified to the tribunal) the tribunal".

(5) In paragraph 21 for "(on appeal) the First-tier Tribunal", in each place, substitute "(on an appeal notified to the tribunal) the tribunal".

#### **Commencement Information**

I463 Sch. 1 para. 473 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### **Commencement Information**

I458 Sch. 1 para. 468 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I459 Sch. 1 para. 469 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I460 Sch. 1 para. 470 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I461 Sch. 1 para. 471 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I462 Sch. 1 para. 472 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)
I463 Sch. 1 para. 473 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

### Health and Social Care Act 2008

474. In section 32 of the Health and Social Care Act 2008(175) (appeals to Tribunal)—

- (a) in subsections (1) and (3) to (6) for "Tribunal", in each place, substitute "First-tier Tribunal"; and
- (b) in subsection (7) omit the definition of "the Tribunal".

## **Commencement Information**

I464 Sch. 1 para. 474 in force at 1.4.2009, see art. 1(2)

<sup>(</sup>**175**)2008 c. 14.

# Status:

Point in time view as at 06/04/2010.

# Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the The Transfer of Tribunal Functions and Revenue and Customs Appeals Order 2009, SCHEDULE 1.