STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

2024 No. 668

CORONERS, ENGLAND AND WALES CREMATION, ENGLAND AND WALES MEDICAL PROFESSION, ENGLAND AND WALES

The Cremation, Coroners and Notification of Deaths (England and Wales) (Amendment) Regulations 2024

Made---20th May 2024Laid before Parliament21st May 2024Coming into force-9th September 2024

The Lord Chancellor and the Secretary of State makes these Regulations in exercise of the powers conferred on the Secretary of State by section 7 of the Cremation Act 1902(1) and on the Lord Chancellor by sections 18(1) and 43(1)(a) and (3)(g) of the Coroners and Justice Act 2009(2).

In accordance with section 18(2) of the Coroners and Justice Act 2009(3), the Lord Chancellor has consulted the Secretary of State for Health and Social Care and the Chief Coroner.

In accordance with section 43(2) of the Coroners and Justice Act 2009, the Lord Chancellor has obtained the agreement of the Lady Chief Justice.

Citation, commencement and extent

- 1.—(1) These Regulations may be cited as the Cremation, Coroners and Notification of Deaths (England and Wales) (Amendment) Regulations 2024 and come into force on 9th September 2024.
 - (2) These Regulations extend to England and Wales.

^{(1) 1902} c. 8. Section 7 was amended by Part 5 of Schedule 11 to the Finance Act 1949 (c. 47) and by section 2 of the Cremation Act 1952 (c. 31). Other amendments have been made to section 7, but none is relevant. By virtue of section 10 of the Births and Deaths Registration Act 1926 (c. 48), the power to make regulations under section 7 of the Cremation Act 1902 includes a power to make regulations for the purpose of applying the provisions of the Births and Deaths Registration Act 1926 to cases where human remains are disposed of by cremation.

^{(2) 2009} c. 25

⁽³⁾ Section 18(2) was amended by S.I. 2018/378.

Amendment of the Cremation (England and Wales) Regulations 2008

- **2.**—(1) The Cremation (England and Wales) Regulations 2008(**4**) are amended as follows.
- (2) In regulation 2 (interpretation)—
 - (a) in paragraph (1), omit the definition of "medical certificate" (5);
 - (b) in paragraph (2), for "regulations 22(3), 23(1)(d) and (2) and 32(2)" substitute "regulation 32(2)".
- (3) After regulation 2 and before Part 2 insert—

"Application of Regulations in relation to deaths in Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands

- 2A.—(1) This regulation applies where—
 - (a) an application for the cremation of the remains of a deceased person is made; and
 - (b) the death of the deceased person occurred in Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands.
- (2) Regulations 2, 12, 14(2), 16, 17, 22, 23(1) and (2), 24, 27 and 33 and forms Cremation 1, 4, 10 and 11 in Schedule 1 continue to have effect as in force immediately before 9th September 2024, subject to paragraph (3).
- (3) Regulation 14(2) (as it has effect under paragraph (2) above) is to be read as if sub-paragraph (a) were omitted.".
- (4) In regulation 12 (supplementary powers of medical referee)(6), omit paragraph (b).
- (5) In regulation 14 (forms)(7)—
 - (a) in paragraph (1), omit "regulation 37(3) and";
 - (b) omit paragraph (2)(b) and the "and" immediately before it.
- (6) In regulation 16 (cremation of the remains of a deceased person)(8), in paragraph (1)(c)—
 - (a) omit paragraph (i);
 - (b) in paragraph (ii), after "given by a coroner" insert "confirming that the body of the deceased person does not need to be retained for the purposes of an investigation by a coroner into the person's death";
 - (c) in paragraph (iii)—
 - (i) for "a certificate is given that" substitute "where";
 - (ii) after "for that purpose" insert ", a certificate is given by a registered medical practitioner confirming that fact(9)".
- (7) Omit regulation 17 (medical certificate)(10).
- (8) For regulation 18 (certificate of coroner) substitute—

"Certificate of coroner

18.—(1) This regulation applies for the purposes of regulation 16(1).

⁽⁴⁾ S.I. 2008/2841. Relevant amending instruments are referenced below.

⁽⁵⁾ The definition of "medical certificate" was substituted by S.I. 2022/218.

⁽⁶⁾ Regulation 12 was amended by S.I. 2022/218.

⁽⁷⁾ Regulation 14 was amended by S.I. 2017/1238 and 2022/218.

⁽⁸⁾ Regulation 16 was amended by S.I. 2022/218.

⁽⁹⁾ The definition of "registered medical practitioner" in Schedule 1 to the Interpretation Act 1978 (c.30) was substituted by S.I. 2002/3135.

⁽¹⁰⁾ Regulation 17 was amended by S.I. 2022/218.

- (2) This regulation applies where—
 - (a) a coroner has or had a duty under section 1 of the 2009 Act(11) to conduct an investigation into the death of the deceased person; or
 - (b) in a case where sub-paragraph (a) does not apply, the death of the deceased person occurred outside the British Islands.".
- (9) Omit regulation 22 (right to inspect medical certificate and to make representations to medical referee)(12).
- (10) In regulation 23 (authorisation of cremation of the remains of a deceased person by medical referee)(13)—
 - (a) in paragraph (1)—
 - (i) in sub-paragraph (a), after "regulation 16(1)(a), (b) and (c)" insert "(so far as relevant)";
 - (ii) omit sub-paragraphs (b) to (d);
 - (b) omit paragraph (2);
 - (c) omit paragraph (3).
- (11) Omit regulation 24 (medical referee not satisfied about the cause of death of the deceased person)(14).
- (12) In regulation 27 (authorisation of cremation by medical referee inquiries by medical referee), omit paragraphs (2) and (3).
- (13) In regulation 30 (disposal of ashes), in paragraph (1), in the opening words omit "and regulation 37(5) and (6)".
 - (14) In regulation 33 (register kept by registrar), omit paragraph (2)(k).
 - (15) In regulation 37 (savings and transitional provisions)(15), omit paragraphs (3), (5) and (6).
 - (16) In Schedule 1 (forms)—
 - (a) for form Cremation 1 (application for cremation of the body of person who has died)(16) substitute the form in Schedule 1;
 - (b) omit form Cremation 4 (medical certificate);
 - (c) for form Cremation 6 (certificate of coroner)(17) substitute the form in Schedule 2;
 - (d) for form Cremation 10 (authorisation of cremation of deceased person by medical referee) substitute the form in Schedule 3;
 - (e) omit form Cremation 11 (certificate after post-mortem examination).

Amendment of the Coroners (Investigations) Regulations 2013

- 3. In the Coroners (Investigations) Regulations 2013(18), in the Schedule (forms)—
 - (a) for Form 2 (notice of discontinuance) substitute the form in Schedule 4;
 - (b) for Form 3 (order for burial) substitute the form in Schedule 5.

⁽¹¹⁾ For the meaning of "the 2009 Act", see regulation 2(1) of S.I. 2008/2841. The definition of "the 2009 Act" was inserted into S.I. 2008/2841 by S.I. 2013/1869 (C. 80).

⁽¹²⁾ Regulation 22 was amended by S.I. 2022/218.

⁽¹³⁾ Regulation 23 was amended by S.I. 2022/218.

⁽¹⁴⁾ Regulation 24 was amended by S.I. 2022/218.

⁽¹⁵⁾ Regulation 37 was amended by S.I. 2017/1238.

⁽¹⁶⁾ Form Cremation 1 was substituted by S.I. 2017/1238.

⁽¹⁷⁾ Form Cremation 6 was substituted by S.I. 2022/611.

⁽¹⁸⁾ S.I. 2013/1629. There are amendments to S.I. 2013/1629, but none is relevant.

Amendment of the Notification of Deaths Regulations 2019

- **4.**—(1) The Notification of Deaths Regulations 2019(**19**) are amended as follows.
- (2) In regulation 1 (citation, commencement and meaning of "relevant senior coroner")—
 - (a) in the heading, for "meaning of "relevant senior coroner" substitute "interpretation";
 - (b) for paragraph (2) substitute—
 - "(2) In these regulations—

"attending practitioner", in relation to a deceased person, means a registered medical practitioner who attended the deceased person before their death;

"relevant senior coroner", in relation to a death, means the senior coroner appointed for the coroner area(20) in which the body of the deceased person lies.".

- (3) In regulation 2 (duty to notify a relevant senior coroner of a death), for paragraph (2) substitute—
 - "(2) But the duty in paragraph (1) does not apply if the registered medical practitioner reasonably believes that—
 - (a) the relevant senior coroner has already been notified of the death under these Regulations; or
 - (b) a referral has been made to the relevant senior coroner under regulation 3(1)(b) (ii) or 10(1) of the Medical Certificate of Cause of Death Regulations 2024(21).".
 - (4) In regulation 3 (circumstances in which the duty to notify arises)—
 - (a) in paragraph (1)—
 - (i) in sub-paragraph (c)(i), for "attending medical practitioner required to sign a certificate of cause of death" substitute "attending practitioner";
 - (ii) in sub-paragraph (e), for "attending medical practitioner required to sign a certificate of cause of death" substitute "attending practitioner";
 - (iii) for sub-paragraph (f) substitute—
 - "(f) the registered medical practitioner reasonably believes that—
 - (i) there is an attending practitioner in relation to the deceased person; but
 - (ii) an attending practitioner is not available within a reasonable time of the person's death to prepare and sign an attending practitioner's certificate;";
 - (b) in paragraph (2), in the list of definitions—
 - (i) omit the definition of "attending medical practitioner";
 - (ii) at the appropriate place insert—

""attending practitioner's certificate" has the meaning given in regulation 2(1) of the Medical Certificate of Cause of Death Regulations 2024;";

- (iii) omit the definition of "certificate of the cause of death".
- (5) In regulation 4 (notifying the relevant senior coroner), for paragraph (3)(h) substitute—
 - "(h) if the registered medical practitioner is not an attending practitioner in relation to the deceased person, the name of any registered medical practitioner who is.".

⁽¹⁹⁾ S.I. 2019/1112.

⁽²⁰⁾ For the meaning of "coroner area", see section 48(1) of the Coroners and Justice Act 2009.

⁽²¹⁾ S.I. 2024/492.

Transitional provision

- **5.**—(1) Except where paragraph (2) applies, the amendments made by regulations 2 and 4 do not apply in relation to a death which occurs before the coming into force of these Regulations.
 - (2) This paragraph applies where, before the coming into force of these Regulations—
 - (a) the death has not been registered under Part 2 of the 1953 Act,
 - (b) a registered medical practitioner has not signed a certificate in the prescribed form in accordance with section 22(1) of the 1953 Act (registration of cause of death on receipt of medical certificate) in relation to the death, and
 - (c) a senior coroner is not under a duty to hold an inquest into the death under section 6 of the 1953 Act.
 - (3) In this regulation, "the 1953 Act" means the Births and Deaths Registration Act 1953(22).

Signed by authority of the Lord Chancellor and Secretary of State

Mike Freer
Parliamentary Under Secretary of State
Ministry of Justice

20th May 2024

I agree

20th May 2024

Sue Carr
Lady Chief Justice of England and Wales

Schedules

Schedule 1

Regulation 2(16)(a)

Form Cremation 1 (application for cremation of the body of person who has died)

	lication for cremation of the bo person who has died	Cremation 1 replacing Cremation 1 issued 2018
	n must be completed by a person who is at least 16 years of age. omplete this form in full, if a part does not apply enter 'N/A'.	
Part 1	Details of the crematorium	
	Name of crematorium where cremation will take place	
	Name of funeral director	
	Telephone number E-mail	
	Full name of the deceased person	
	The information provided on this form is a legal requirement	under the Cremation (England and Wales)
	Regulations 2008 and will be processed in line with Data F by the cremation authority that is carrying out the cremation processed solely for the purpose of carrying out the cremather right to know what data is held about you and you can writing, receive a copy of that data. The cremation authorithow the information will be held, for how long and how you commissioner's Office.	i. It will be held securely, in confidence and tion and the handling of ashes. You have , by contacting the cremation authority in y is obliged to include in their privacy notice
	I confirm that all relevant documentation has been pro	
	A list of relevant documentation can be found in the guidar	
	https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/cremation-form	is-anu-guidance

Part 2 Your details (the applicant)

re No
☐ No
☐ No
□ Nc
☐ No
No

Cremation 1

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Full name	
Address	
Address	
Occupation or last oc	ccupation if retired or not in work at date of death
Age at date of death	Sex
	☐ Male ☐ Female
Ctatus	
Status married/civil part	nership widow/widower/surviving civil partner single
married/civil part	
married/civil part	knowledge, what was the date and time of death of the person who has d
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Cremation 1

Doctor's name			
Address		Telephone	number
		E-mail	
the body is cre	nt placed in the body which may mated (e.g. a pacemaker, radic nailing system)?		Yes No
If you have ans has been remo	swered Yes to question 4, please evved.	e state whether it	Yes No
If you have ans	swered No or Don't know to que	estion 5, please give details	

Cremation 1 4 continued over the page up

Part 4 Disposal of ashes

The term "ashes" means all the material left in the cremator after cremation, and following the removal of any metal, and any subsequent grinding or other process which is applied to the material.

Applicant's instructions for ashes

Local practices regarding ashes vary and your funeral director or cremation authority will be able to advise you about these.

Please then tick the relevant box to confirm whether you have chosen Option 1, 2 or 3 below for the ashes following this cremation and provide further details in the relevant free text box.

If you choose Option 1 or 2 you may alter your choice, confirmed in writing with your signature, before the cremation authority has made arrangements to implement your chosen option, so please advise your funeral director or the crematorium as soon as possible if you change your mind.

Option 1: Ashes to be scattered / interred / otherwise dealt with by the crematorium
Please give further details of your wishes here, from the options offered by the crematorium, for instance where the ashes should be scattered / placed and when; and whether you wish this to be witnessed or unwitnessed.
Option 2: Ashes to be collected from the crematorium
Please give further details of your wishes here, such as who will collect the ashes (for instance you and / or another family member, the funeral director, or another specified person); and by which date, if known. The person collecting the ashes should bring a form of identification.
Option 3: Ashes to be held awaiting your decision
Please give further details of your wishes here, for instance where and for how long the ashes should be held awaiting your decision.
When you have later made a decision, please confirm this, in writing with your signature, to your funeral director or crematorium.
Disposal of metals
Should you wish to dispose of the metals in any other way then please indicate by ticking the box and metals will be returned to you within the cremated remains or separately from them. See guidance for more details.
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Cremation 1 5

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Part 5	Recovery of ashes		
	Despite every effort being made to recover ashes follow (particularly with a cremation following an early pregnar you have any questions about this, please ask your fun Please tick the box to confirm that you understand this the cremation.	cy loss) tl eral direc	here may be no recoverable ashes. If tor or crematorium.
Part 6	Statement of truth		
	I apply for the body of the person who has died to be guars of age.	cremated	and I certify that I am at least 16
	I believe that the facts given in this application are true. false statement with a view to obtaining the cremation of		•
	Print your full name		
	Signed		Dated
	Signed		

Cremation 1 6

Schedule 2

Regulation 2(16)(c)

Form Cremation 6 (certificate of coroner)

Cert	tificate of coroner	Cremation 6 replacing Cremation 6 issued in 2022
Please co	omplete this form in full. If a part does not apply enter 'N/A'.	
Part 1	Details of the deceased person	
	Full name	
		ate of death
	Male Female	
	Place of death or where body found	
	Registration district and sub-district in which the death is to be reg	stered
	Cause of death or insert unascertained I. (a) Disease or condition directly leading to death (this does not the disease, injury, or complication which caused death)	ot mean the mode of dying, it means
	(b) Other disease or condition, if any, leading to (a)	
	(c) Other disease or condition, if any, leading to (b)	
	(d) Other disease or condition, if any, leading to (c)	

Regulation 16(c)(ii) of the Cremation (England and Wales) Regulations 2008

Cremation 6

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		causing it.		elated to the disease or condition
Ш		Was any hazardous implant pla radioactive device or 'Fixion' int		aker, Yes No
			amountain, naming operation,	☐ Don't know
IV	. 1	If yes to question III, please sta	te whether it has been remove	d? Yes No Don't know
V		If the answer to question IV is eand location.	ither No or Don't know, please	give details of device type
		ification of coroner		
I	certi	fy that:		
		I have or had a duty under se investigation into the death of		ustice Act 2009 to conduct an
		the death of the deceased per investigation into the person's		ish Islands and no coronial
		he body of the deceased person tigation into the person's death.		for the purposes of a coronial
F	Print	your full name		
	Signe	ed	Coroner	area
[Date			

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Part 3 Notification by Registrar of cremation

(Section 3(1) of the Births and Deaths Registration Act 19	26)
Name of deceased person	
Date of death	
Place of death	
was cremated on	
Name of crematorium	
Print your full name	
Signed	Dated

Cremation 6 3

Schedule 3

Regulation 2(16)(d)

Form Cremation 10 (authorisation of cremation of deceased person by medical referee)

Auth	norisation of cremation of
	eased person by medical referee Cremation 10 replacing Cremation 10 replacing Cremation 10 issued in 2018
Part 1	Details of the deceased person
1	Full name
	Address
	Occupation or last occupation if retired or not in work at the date of death
Part 2	Authorisation by medical referee An application has been made for the cremation of the remains of the deceased person. I am satisfied that: (a) the requirements of the Cremation (England and Wales) Regulations 2008 have been complied with; and (b) where a coroner is under a duty to investigate under section 1 of the Coroners and Justice Act 2009, an investigation has been opened. Accordingly, I authorise the Registrar of the following crematorium to cremate the remains of the deceased person within that crematorium: Name of crematorium
	Print your full name
1	Cremation authority
	Signed Dated

Regulation 23(1) of the Cremation (England and Wales) Regulations 2008

Schedule 4	Regulation	3(a)
Form 2 (notice of discontinuance)		
Date:		
Dear		
NOTICE OF DISCONTINUANCE		
I can confirm that the investigation into the death of CD has been discontinued under section 4 of the Coroners and Justice Act 2009.		
This is because the cause of death is natural and I am satisfied that it is not necessary to continue the investigation and hold an inquest.		
The cause of death which I have provided to the Registrar is:		
I(a)		
(b)		
(c)		
(d)		
II		
You must now make arrangements to register the death.		
Please contact [insert details] if you have any questions about this letter.		
Yours sincerely,		

Schedule 5

Regulation 3(b)

Form 3 (coroner's order for burial)

	Coroner's order for burial	
I auth	orise the burial of C.D. (insert name)	
Aged	, (insert age)	
Who	died at, (insert time and place)	
On, (nsert date)	
I.	Was any hazardous implant placed in the body (e.g. a pacemaker, radioactive device or 'Fixion' intramedullary nailing system)?	Yes No Don't know
II.	If 'Yes' to question I, please state whether it has been removed?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Don't know
III.	If the answer to question $\rm II$ is either 'No' or 'Don't know', please gi type and location.	ve details of device
Date:		
Signa	ture:	
Coro	ner:	
Regula	ion 21(2) of the Coroners (Investigations) Regulations 2013	

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

These Regulations amend the Cremation (England and Wales) Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2841), the Coroners (Investigation) Regulations 2013 (S.I. 2013/1629) and the Notification of Deaths Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/1112).

The amendments made by these Regulations reflect a cross-government programme of death certification reform. As part of this reform, the Medical Certificate of Cause of Death Regulations 2024 (S.I. 2024/492) will require all deaths in England and Wales to be independently reviewed, either by the scrutiny of a medical examiner or by investigation by a coroner.

Regulation 2 amends the Cremation (England and Wales) Regulations 2008. Following the implementation of the new statutory medical examiner system in England and Wales, the requirement for a registered medical practitioner to complete a medical certificate where there is no coroner's certificate or certificate of anatomical examination is removed for the purposes of a medical referee authorising a cremation. Regulation 2 also removes the requirement for the medical

referee to be satisfied as to the cause of death, including where a coroner's certificate or certificate of anatomical examination has been provided.

Regulation 2 further omits forms Cremation 4 (medical certificate) and Cremation 11 (certificate after post-mortem examination) and replaces form Cremation 1 (application for cremation of the body of a person who had died), form Cremation 6 (certificate of coroner) and form Cremation 10 (authorisation of cremation of deceased person by medical referee). It also makes a number of additional consequential amendments, clarifies existing provision and removes now redundant transitional provisions.

The amendments relating to the medical certificate and the role of the medical referee do not have effect in relation to deaths occurring in Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands by virtue of inserted regulation 2A.

Regulation 3 amends the Coroners (Investigation) Regulations 2013 to replace Form 2 (notice of discontinuance) and Form 3 (coroner's order for burial).

Regulation 4 amends the Notification of Deaths Regulations 2019, which impose a duty on registered medical practitioners to notify a senior coroner of a person's death under certain circumstances. It amends the circumstances in which the duty arises, as well as the contents of the notification, to reflect the wider changes to the death certification system.

Regulation 5 makes transitional provision in respect of the changes made by regulations 2 and 4.

A full impact assessment of the effect that the introduction of the new medical examiner system in England and Wales will have on the costs of business, the voluntary sector and the public sector is available from https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/715242/death-certification-reform-impact-assessment.pdf. A separate impact assessment has not been produced for this instrument because no, or no significant, additional impact on the private, voluntary or public sector is foreseen.