Draft Regulations laid before the Scottish Parliament under section 51(3) of the Animal Health and Welfare (Scotland) Act 2006 for approval by resolution of the Scottish Parliament.

DRAFT SCOTTISH STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

## 2009 No.

## ANIMALS

## The Prohibited Procedures on Protected Animals (Exemptions) (Scotland) Amendment Regulations 2009

Made - - - 2009

Coming into force in accordance with regulation 1

The Scottish Ministers make the following Regulations in exercise of the powers conferred by section 20(5)(b) and (c) of the Animal Health and Welfare (Scotland) Act 2006(1) and all other powers enabling them to do so.

In accordance with section 20(6) of that Act, they have consulted with such persons appearing to them to represent relevant interests and such other persons as they consider appropriate.

In accordance with section 51(3) of that Act, a draft of this instrument has been laid before, and approved by resolution of, the Scottish Parliament.

#### **Citation and commencement**

**1.** These Regulations may be cited as the Prohibited Procedures on Protected Animals (Exemptions) (Scotland) Amendment Regulations 2009 and come into force on the day after the day on which they are made.

#### Amendment of the Prohibited Procedures on Protected Animals (Exemptions) (Scotland) Regulations 2007

**2.**—(1) The Prohibited Procedures on Protected Animals (Exemptions) (Scotland) Regulations 2007(**2**) are amended as follows.

(2) In regulation 2 (interpretation) insert in the appropriate place-

""de-snooding" means the removal of the part of the male turkey's wattle arising from the forehead and lying over the upper beak;";

""non-farmed animal" means any animal not kept for the production of food, wool or skin or for use in the farming of land;"; and

<sup>(</sup>**1**) 2006 asp 11.

<sup>(2)</sup> S.S.I. 2007/256.

""the 2000 Regulations" means the Welfare of Farmed Animals (Scotland) Regulations 2000(3);".

(3) For the table in Schedule 1 (bovine animals), substitute-

| "Procedure                                   | Purpose   | Condition   |
|--|---|---|
| Freeze branding                              | Identification  |   |
| Tattooing                                    | Identification  |   |
| Ear tagging                                  | Identification  |   |
| Micro chipping                               | Identification  |   |
| Vasectomy                                    | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |   |
| Castration                                   | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |   |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive | Controlling reproduction or general animal management | <ul> <li>May only be performed–</li> <li>(a) on non-farmed bovine<br/>animals; and</li> <li>(b) as part of a conservation<br/>programme.</li> </ul> |
| Embryo and ovum transfer                     | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |   |
| Nose ringing                                 | Handler safety or herd welfare                        |   |
| Dehorning                                    | Handler safety or herd welfare                        |   |
| Disbudding                                   | Handler safety or herd welfare                        |   |
| Supernumerary teat removal                   | Animal health".                                       |   |

(4) For the table in Schedule 2 (pigs), substitute-

| "Procedure   | Purpose  | Condition   |
|--|--|---|
| Tattooing  | Identification   |   |
| Ear tagging  | Identification   |   |
| Ear notching                                       | Identification   |   |
| Micro chipping                                     | Identification   |   |
| Vasectomy  | Controlling<br>reproduction or<br>general animal<br>management |   |
| Implantation of<br>a subcutaneous<br>contraceptive | Controlling<br>reproduction or<br>general animal<br>management | May only be<br>performed–<br>(a) on non-farmed<br>pigs; and |

(3) S.S.I. 2000/442; amended by S.S.I. 2002/334, 2003/488 and 2007/256.

| "Procedure                  | Purpose  | Condition  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
|                             |  | (b) as part of a<br>conservation<br>programme.   |
| Castration                  | Controlling<br>reproduction or<br>general animal<br>management | May only be<br>performed by means<br>which do not involve<br>the tearing of tissues.   |
|                             |  | If castration is carried<br>out after the seventh<br>day of life it shall<br>only be performed<br>under anaesthetic and<br>additional prolonged<br>analgesia.  |
|                             |  | Where the person<br>performing the<br>procedure is not a<br>veterinary surgeon that<br>person must be trained<br>in accordance with the<br>2000 Regulations.   |
| Embryo and ovum<br>transfer | Controlling<br>reproduction or<br>general animal<br>management |  |
| Tusk trimming               | Handler safety or herd<br>welfare                              | Where the person<br>performing the<br>procedure is not a<br>veterinary surgeon that<br>person must be trained<br>in accordance with the<br>2000 Regulations.   |
| Docking                     | Handler safety or herd<br>welfare                              | <ul> <li>May only be<br/>performed where</li> <li>(a) the pig is a<br/>farmed pig kept<br/>on agricultural<br/>land;</li> <li>(b) other measures<br/>to improve<br/>environmental<br/>conditions or<br/>management<br/>systems have<br/>been taken in<br/>order to prevent<br/>tail biting but<br/>there is still</li> </ul> |

| "Procedure           | Purpose      | Condition               |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
|                      |              | evidence of             |
|                      |              | injury to the tails     |
|                      |              | of other pigs; and      |
|                      |              | (c) the procedure       |
|                      |              | is performed            |
|                      |              | by the quick            |
|                      |              | and complete            |
|                      |              | severance of the        |
|                      |              | part of the tail to     |
|                      |              | be removed.             |
|                      |              | If docking is carried   |
|                      |              | out after the seventh   |
|                      |              | day of life it shall    |
|                      |              | only be performed       |
|                      |              | under anaesthetic and   |
|                      |              | additional prolonged    |
|                      |              | analgesia.              |
|                      |              | Where the person        |
|                      |              | performing the          |
|                      |              | procedure is not a      |
|                      |              | veterinary surgeon that |
|                      |              | person must be trained  |
|                      |              | in accordance with the  |
|                      |              | 2000 Regulations.       |
| Uniform reduction of | Herd welfare | May only be             |
| he corner teeth      |              | performed where-        |
|                      |              | (a) the pig is a        |
|                      |              | farmed pig kept         |
|                      |              | on agricultural         |
|                      |              | land;                   |
|                      |              | (b) the pig is less     |
|                      |              | than 8 days old;        |
|                      |              | (c) other measures      |
|                      |              | to improve              |
|                      |              | environmental           |
|                      |              | conditions or           |
|                      |              | management              |
|                      |              | systems have            |
|                      |              | been taken in           |
|                      |              | order to prevent        |
|                      |              | tail biting but         |
|                      |              | there is still          |
|                      |              | evidence of             |
|                      |              | injury to sows'         |
|                      |              | teats or to the         |
|                      |              | ears or tails of        |
|                      |              | other pigs; and         |
|                      |              | (d) the reduction       |
|                      |              | is performed            |
|                      |              | is performed            |
|                      |              | Δ                       |

| "Procedure   | Purpose                   | Condition  |  |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|--|
|              |                           | by grinding or<br>clipping leaving<br>an intact smooth<br>surface.   |  |
|              |                           | Where the person<br>performing the<br>procedure is not a<br>veterinary surgeon that<br>person must be trained<br>in accordance with the<br>2000 Regulations.   |  |
| Nose ringing | General animal management | May only be<br>performed on a<br>pig which is not<br>intended to be kept<br>continuously in an<br>indoor husbandry<br>system.                                  |  |
|              |                           | Where the person<br>performing the<br>procedure is not a<br>veterinary surgeon that<br>person must be trained<br>in accordance with the<br>2000 Regulations.". |  |

(5) For the table in Schedule 3 (birds), substitute-

| "Procedure     | Purpose        | Condition   |
|----------------|----------------|---|
| Micro chipping | Identification |   |
| Beak trimming  | Flock welfare  | May only be performed on poultry.   |
|                |                | <ul> <li>May only be performed— <ul> <li>(a) if carried out as a single procedure, provided no more than a one third part of both the upper and lower beaks, measured from the tip towards the entrance to the nostrils, is removed; or</li> <li>(b) provided no more than a one third part of the upper beak only, measured as above, is removed.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |

| "Procedure                                   | Purpose   | Condition   |
|--|---|---|
|  |   | In either case any subsequent haemorrhage from the  |
|  |   | beak must be arrested by  |
|  |   | cauterization.  |
|  |   | Beak trimming may only be<br>performed where a veterinary<br>surgeon considers the beak<br>trimming to be necessary to<br>prevent feather pecking or<br>cannibalism and measures to<br>improve the environmental<br>conditions have been taken. |
|  |   | Beak trimming of laying hens<br>may only be performed on<br>birds aged 10 days or less kept<br>in flocks of 350 or more birds.  |
|  |   | Beak trimming of laying hens<br>may only be performed until<br>31st December 2010.  |
| De-snooding                                  | General animal management                             |   |
| Cutting of the toes                          | General animal management                             | May only be performed on poultry other than laying hens.  |
| Dubbing                                      | General animal management                             | May only be performed on<br>domestic fowl other than<br>laying hens.  |
| Pinioning                                    | General animal management                             | May be performed on any bird other than poultry.  |
| Laparoscopy                                  | General animal management                             |   |
| Castration, ovidectomy and vasectomy         | Controlling reproduction or general animal management | <ul> <li>May only be performed–</li> <li>(a) on non-farmed birds; and</li> <li>(b) as part of a conservation programme.</li> </ul>  |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive | Controlling reproduction or general animal management | May only be performed–<br>(a) on non-farmed birds; and<br>(b) as part of a conservation<br>programme.   |
| Wing tagging                                 | Identification  | <ul> <li>May only be performed on-</li> <li>(a) farmed birds for breeding<br/>or testing for the<br/>presence of disease;</li> <li>(b) non farmed birds for<br/>conservation or research.</li> </ul>  |
| Web tagging                                  | Identification  | May only be performed on-   |
|  |   |   |

| "Procedure | Purpose | Condition                     |
|------------|---------|-------------------------------|
|            |         | (a) farmed birds for breeding |
|            |         | or testing for the            |
|            |         | presence of disease;          |
|            |         | (b) non farmed birds          |
|            |         | for conservation or           |
|            |         | research.".                   |

(6) For the table in Schedule 4 (sheep), substitute-

| "Procedure                                   | Purpose   | Condition   |
|--|---|---|
| Tattooing                                    | Identification  |   |
| Ear tagging                                  | Identification  |   |
| Ear notching                                 | Identification  |   |
| Micro chipping                               | Identification  |   |
| Vasectomy                                    | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |   |
| Castration                                   | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |   |
| Laparoscopic insemination                    | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |   |
| Embryo and ovum transfer                     | Controlling reproduction or general animal management | May only be performed–<br>(a) on non-farmed sheep;<br>and<br>(b) as part of a conservation<br>programme.  |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |   |
| Dehorning                                    | Handler safety or flock welfare                       |   |
| Disbudding                                   | Handler safety or flock welfare                       |   |
| Docking                                      | Animal health   | May only be performed<br>where–<br>(a) the sheep is a farmed<br>sheep kept on<br>agricultural land; and<br>(b) sufficient tail is retained<br>to cover the vulva in the<br>case of female sheep and<br>the anus in the case of<br>male sheep.". |

(7) For the table in Schedule 5 (goats), substitute-

| "Procedure | Purpose        | Condition |  |
|------------|----------------|-----------|--|
| Tattooing  | Identification |           |  |

| <b>"Procedure</b>                            | Purpose   | Condition  |
|--|---|--|
| Ear tagging                                  | Identification  |  |
| Ear notching                                 | Identification  |  |
| Micro chipping                               | Identification  |  |
| Vasectomy                                    | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |  |
| Castration                                   | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |  |
| Laparoscopic insemination                    | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |  |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive | Controlling reproduction or general animal management | <ul> <li>May only be performed–</li> <li>(a) on non-farmed goats; and</li> <li>(b) as part of a conservation programme.</li> </ul> |
| Embryo and ovum transfer                     | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |  |
| Dehorning                                    | Handler safety or herd welfare                        |  |
| Disbudding                                   | Handler safety or herd welfare".                      |  |

(8) For the table in Schedule 6 (equine animals), substitute-

| "Procedure                                   | Purpose   | Condition   |
|--|---|---|
| Freeze branding                              | Identification  |   |
| Hot branding                                 | Identification  | May only be performed subject<br>to, and in accordance with, any<br>authorisation granted or review<br>determined by the Scottish<br>Ministers under regulations 4<br>and 5 respectively. |
| Tattooing                                    | Identification  |   |
| Micro chipping                               | Identification  |   |
| Vasectomy                                    | Controlling reproduction or general animal management   |   |
| Castration                                   | Controlling reproduction or general animal management   |   |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive | Controlling reproduction or general animal management   |   |
| Embryo and ovum transfer                     | Controlling reproduction or general animal management". |   |

(9) For the table in Schedule 7 (deer), substitute-

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**Draft Legislation:** This is a draft item of legislation and has not yet been made as a Scottish Statutory Instrument. This draft has been replaced by a new draft, The Prohibited Procedures on Protected Animals (Exemptions) (Scotland) Regulations 2010 ISBN 978-0-11-101021-1

| "Procedure                                   | Purpose   | Condition   |
|--|---|---|
| Tattooing                                    | Identification  |   |
| Ear tagging                                  | Identification  |   |
| Ear notching                                 | Identification  |   |
| Micro chipping                               | Identification  |   |
| Vasectomy                                    | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |   |
| Castration                                   | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |   |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive | Controlling reproduction or general animal management | <ul> <li>May only be performed–</li> <li>(a) on non-farmed deer; and</li> <li>(b) as part of a conservation programme.</li> </ul>   |
| Embryo and ovum transfer                     | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |   |
| Antler removal                               | Handler safety or herd welfare                        | <ul> <li>May only be performed<br/>where-</li> <li>(a) the deer is a farmed deer;<br/>and</li> <li>(b) the velvet is frayed and<br/>the greater part of it<br/>shed.".</li> </ul> |

(10) For the table in Schedule 8 (cats), substitute-

| "Procedure                                   | Purpose   | Condition                            |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| Ear tipping                                  | Identification  | May only be performed on feral cats. |
| Micro chipping                               | Identification  |                                      |
| Tattooing                                    | Identification  |                                      |
| Vasectomy                                    | Controlling reproduction or general animal management   |                                      |
| Castration                                   | Controlling reproduction or general animal management   |                                      |
| Spaying                                      | Controlling reproduction or general animal management   |                                      |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive | Controlling reproduction or general animal management". |                                      |

(11) For the table in Schedule 9 (dogs), substitute-

| "Procedure     | Purpose        | Condition |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| Micro chipping | Identification |           |

| "Procedure                                   | Purpose   | Condition |
|--|---|-----------|
| Tattooing                                    | Identification  |           |
| Vasectomy                                    | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |           |
| Castration                                   | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |           |
| Spaying                                      | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |           |
| Embryo and ovum transfer                     | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |           |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive | Controlling reproduction or general animal management |           |
| Amputation of dew claws                      | General animal management".                           |           |

(12) For the table in Schedule 10 (fish), substitute-

| "Procedure  | Purpose   | Condition |
|---|---|-----------|
| Chemical branding   | Identification  |           |
| Freeze branding   | Identification  |           |
| Pit tagging   | Identification  |           |
| Micro chipping  | Identification  |           |
| Removal or perforation of parts of the fins, adipose fins or fin rays | Identification  |           |
| Removal of fish scales  | Age determination or stock management                   |           |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive                          | Controlling reproduction or general animal management". |           |

(13) For the table in Schedule 11 (reptiles), substitute-

| "Procedure                                   | Purpose   | Condition |
|--|---|-----------|
| Micro chipping                               | Identification  |           |
| Laparoscopy                                  | General animal management                               |           |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive | Controlling reproduction or general animal management". |           |

(14) For the table in Schedule 12 (any other kind of animal), substitute-

| "Procedure     | Purpose        | Condition |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| Micro chipping | Identification |           |
| Tattooing      | Identification |           |

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| "Procedure                                   | Purpose   | Condition |
|--|---|-----------|
| Vasectomy                                    | Controlling reproduction                                |           |
| Castration                                   | Controlling reproduction                                |           |
| Spaying                                      | Controlling reproduction                                |           |
| Embryo and ovum transfer                     | Controlling reproduction                                |           |
| Implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive | Controlling reproduction or general animal management". |           |

St Andrew's House, Edinburgh

A member of the Scottish Executive

### **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

(This note is not part of the Regulations)

These Regulations amend the Prohibited Procedures on Protected Animals (Exemptions) (Scotland) Regulations 2007 ("the principal Regulations") by adding and removing permitted procedures and the requirements that apply to them as set out in the new tables to be substituted in the Schedules to the principal Regulations.

The spaying of cattle, sheep, pigs, goats, deer and horses is no longer a permitted procedure and has been removed from the principal Regulations. A number of procedures for the control of animal reproduction and identification have been added to the principal Regulations; namely, ovum transfer, laparoscopic insemination, implantation of a subcutaneous contraceptive, castration, ovidectomy and vasectomy and wing and web tagging of birds.

The principal Regulations specify the procedures to which the offences in section 20(1) and (2) of the Animal Health and Welfare (Scotland) Act 2006 do not apply. Those provisions of that Act make it an offence to carry out, or to cause, or, in specified circumstances, permit another person to carry out, a prohibited procedure on a protected animal. A prohibited procedure is one that involves the interference with the sensitive tissues or bone structure of the animal, otherwise than for the purpose of its medical treatment (see section 20(4) of that Act). A protected animal is one which is of a kind which is commonly domesticated in the British Islands or under the control of man on a permanent or temporary basis or not living in a wild state (see section 17(1) of that Act).

A full regulatory impact assessment has not been produced for this instrument as it has no impact on the costs of business, charities or the voluntary sector.