Commission Decision of 28 August 2007 concerning measures to prevent the spread of highly pathogenic avian influenza to other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres in the Member States (notified under document number C(2007) 3987) (Text with EEA relevance) (2007/598/EC)

COMMISSION DECISION

of 28 August 2007

concerning measures to prevent the spread of highly pathogenic avian influenza to other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres in the Member States

(notified under document number C(2007) 3987)

(Text with EEA relevance)

(2007/598/EC)

THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community,

Having regard to Council Directive 92/65/EEC of 13 July 1992 laying down animal health requirements governing trade in and imports into the Community of animals, semen, ova and embryos not subject to animal health requirements laid down in specific Community rules referred to in Annex A(I) to Directive $90/425/EEC^{(1)}$, and in particular the first paragraph of Article 22 thereof,

Having regard to Council Directive 2005/94/EC of 20 December 2005 on Community measures for the control of avian influenza and repealing Directive $92/40/EEC^{(2)}$, and in particular Articles 56(3), 57(2) and 63(3) thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) Directive 2005/94/EC sets out certain preventive measures relating to the surveillance and the early detection of avian influenza and the minimum control measures to be applied in the event of an outbreak of that disease in poultry or other captive birds.
- (2) Directive 2005/94/EC also lays down rules for the introduction of preventive vaccination against avian influenza of poultry and other captive birds, such as other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres, and provides for detailed rules thereof to be established by the Commission. That Directive also provides for the submission by the Member States to the Commission for approval of their preventive vaccination plans for poultry or other captive birds.
- (3) Commission Decision 2006/474/EC of 6 July 2006 concerning measures to prevent the spread of highly pathogenic avian influenza caused by influenza A virus of subtype H5N1 to birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes and centres in the Member States and repealing Decision 2005/744/EC⁽³⁾ lays down rules to prevent the spread of

avian influenza caused by highly pathogenic influenza A virus of subtype H5N1 from birds living in the wild to birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres. It also lays down rules for the vaccination of birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres and provides for detailed rules for the submission by the Member States to the Commission of their vaccination plans.

- (4) For the purposes of such preventive vaccination, only vaccines authorised in accordance with Directive 2001/82/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 6 November 2001 on the Community code relating to veterinary medicinal products⁽⁴⁾ or Regulation No 726/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 31 March 2004 laying down Community procedures for the authorisation and supervision of medicinal products for human and veterinary use and establishing a European Medicines Agency⁽⁵⁾ should be used.
- (5) Council Directive 1999/22/EC of 29 March 1999 relating to the keeping of wild animals in zoos⁽⁶⁾ defines zoos which are covered by that Directive. In the interests of consistency of Community legislation, that definition should be taken into account for the purposes of this Decision.
- (6) Pursuant to Decision 2006/474/EC, the Commission has approved 17 preventive vaccination plans against avian influenza for birds kept in zoos submitted by Member States. Vaccination plans have been implemented by 14 Member States. In general no adverse reactions in almost 45 000 vaccinated birds have been observed and most bird species have produced a significant immune response following two administrations of the vaccines.
- (7) In addition, experience gained during the latest vaccination campaign and the opinions of the Scientific Panel on Animal Health and Animal Welfare of the European Food Safety Authority of 1 February 2007 on preventive vaccination of zoo birds against avian influenza of H5 and H7 subtypes and of 11 May 2007 on vaccination in domestic poultry and captive birds, demonstrate that it is appropriate to extend the scope of the preventive vaccination plans to any highly pathogenic avian influenza of the H5 and H7 subtypes, thereby taking into account the risks posed by wild migratory birds proceeding from areas where avian influenza cases in wild birds or outbreaks in poultry occur and in the event an outbreak in poultry occurs in the same Member State, a neighbouring Member State or a third country that is liable to endanger the health status of birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres.
- (8) Furthermore the administrative requirements for approval and implementation of preventive vaccination plans should be amended, provided they do not endanger disease control. Accordingly, requirements which ease the administrative burden should be taken into account in the present Decision.
- (9) It is further appropriate to consider certain preventive vaccination plans that have been approved pursuant to Decision 2006/474/EC as approved for the purposes of the present Decision. Accordingly, such plans should be listed in Annex III to the present Decision.
- (10) Since the date of adoption of Decision 2006/474/EC, certain Member States have submitted preventive vaccination plans for approval in accordance with the

requirements of that Decision. Those Member States have been informed of the requirements set out in the present Decision. As those plans also comply with the requirements of the present Decision, they should be approved and listed in Annex III hereto.

- (11) For the sake of clarity it is appropriate to repeal Decision 2006/474/EC and replace it by this Decision.
- (12) The measures provided for in this Decision are in accordance with the opinion of the Standing Committee on the Food Chain and Animal Health,

HAS ADOPTED THIS DECISION:

Article 1

Subject matter and scope

This Decision lays down detailed rules:

- (a) to be applied in order to prevent the spread of highly pathogenic avian influenza virus from birds living in the wild or from outbreaks in poultry or other captive birds, to other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres;
- (b) for the preventive vaccination of other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres.

Article 2

Definitions

For the purposes of this Decision, the following definitions shall apply [^{F1}subject to the modifications indicated]:

- (a) the definitions in Article 2 of Directive 2005/94/EC [^{F2}read as if paragraphs 18 and 25 were omitted];
- (b) the definition of zoos in Article 2 of Directive 1999/22/EC [^{F3}read as if the functions of Member States under that Article were exercisable instead by the appropriate Minister];
- (c) the definition of approved bodies, institutes or centres in Article 2(1)(c) of Directive 92/65/EEC [^{F4}read as if, before " in accordance with Article 13 ", there were inserted "by the appropriate Minister].
- (d) [^{F5}"the appropriate Ministers" means—
 - (i) in relation to England, the Secretary of State;
 - (ii) in relation to Scotland, the Scottish Ministers;
 - (iii) in relation to Wales, the Welsh Ministers;
- (e) "the competent authority" means the appropriate Minister for the relevant constituent part of Great Britain;

(f) "third country" means a country or territory other than the British Islands.]

Textual Amendments

- **F1** Words in Art. 2 inserted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(2)(a)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F2 Words in Art. 2(a) inserted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(2)(b)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- **F3** Words in Art. 2(b) inserted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(2)(c)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- **F4** Words in Art. 2(c) inserted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(2)(d)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- F5 Arts. 2(d)-(f) inserted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, 13(2)(e) (as amended by S.I. 2020/1388, reg. 25(10)(a)); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

Article 3

Measures to reduce the risk of transmission of highly pathogenic avian influenza

1 [^{F6}The appropriate Minister] shall take appropriate and practicable measures to reduce the risk of transmission of highly pathogenic avian influenza from birds living in the wild to other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres, taking into account the criteria and risk factors set out in Annex I.

2 Paragraph 1 shall also apply in the event of an outbreak in poultry in ^{F7}..., a neighbouring Member State or a third country that is liable to endanger the health status of other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres.

3 Depending on the specific epidemiological situation, the measures referred to in paragraph 1 shall, in particular, be directed at preventing direct and indirect contact between birds living in the wild, especially waterfowl, and other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres.

Textual Amendments

- **F6** Words in Art. 3(1) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(3)(a)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- **F7** Words in Art. 3(2) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(3)(b)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

Article 4

Preventive vaccination plans

Preventive vaccination plans in respect of other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres, ^{F8}... shall comply with the requirements set out in Annex II to this Decision.

Textual Amendments

F8 Words in Art. 4 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(4)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

[^{F9}Article 5

Approval of preventive vaccination plan

1 Nothing in this Decision is to be treated as having any effect on the continuation in force of the preventive vaccination plans for the United Kingdom submitted in accordance with Article 56(2) of Directive 2005/94/EC and approved by the EU Commission on 27 June 2007 under Article 57(2) of that Directive.

2. The Secretary of State, with the consent of each other authority who in relation to any constituent part of Great Britain is the appropriate Minister, must publish preventive vaccination plans approved under Article 57 of Directive 2005/94/EC, on the basis that functions of Member States were to be read as if they refer to the functions of the appropriate Minister.]

Textual Amendments

F9 Art. 5 substituted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, 13(5) (as amended by S.I. 2020/1388, reg. 25(10)(b)); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

Article 6

Availability and information concerning preventive vaccination plans

1 [^{F10}The appropriate Minister] shall, before preventive vaccination is introduced, compile the exact address and location of the zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres, where vaccination it is to be carried out by allocating approval or registration numbers, as appropriate, and shall keep that information updated.

2 [^{F11}The appropriate Ministers may publish] each year, by 30 March at the latest ^{F12}... a report on the implementation of the approved preventive vaccination plans for the preceding year using the reporting model as set out in Annex IV.

That report shall be submitted in the framework of the Standing Committee on the Food Chain and Animal Health.

- 3 [^{F13}The appropriate Minister must publish] the following:
 - a planned amendments to [^{F14}the] approved preventive vaccination plans;
 - b the date of cessation of preventive vaccination of other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres.

Textual Amendments

F10 Words in Art. 6(1) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(6)(a)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

- **F11** Words in Art. 6(2) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(6)(b)(i)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- **F12** Words in Art. 6(2) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(6)(b)(ii)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- **F13** Words in Art. 6(3) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(6)(c)(i)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
- **F14** Word in Art. 6(3)(a) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(6)(c)(ii)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

Article 7

Repeal

Decision 2006/474/EC is repealed.

^{F15}Article 8

Transitional provision

Textual Amendments

F15 Art. 8 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(7)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

F16Article 9

Compliance by Member States

Textual Amendments

F16 Art. 9 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, **13(7)**; 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

F17Article 10

Addressees

Textual Amendments

F17 Art. 10 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, 13(7); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

Done at Brussels, 28 August 2007.

For the Commission

Markos KYPRIANOU

Member of the Commission

Status: Point in time view as at 31/12/2020.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Commission Decision of 28 August 2007 concerning measures to prevent the spread of highly pathogenic avian influenza to other captive birds kept in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres in the Member States (notified under document number C(2007) 3987) (Text with EEA relevance) (2007/598/EC). (See end of Document for details)

ANNEX I

Criteria and risk factors to be considered when applying the measures set out in Article 3 in zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres

- 1. Location of zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres along migratory flyways of birds, in particular if proceeding from countries where outbreaks of highly pathogenic avian influenza have occurred, taking into account the serotype detected and the likelihood of wild birds having been affected.
- 2. Distance of zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres from wetlands and water areas such as ponds, swamps, lakes or rivers where migratory waterfowl may gather.
- 3. Location of zoos and approved bodies, institutes or centres in areas of a high density of migratory birds, particularly waterfowl.

ANNEX II

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE USE OF PREVENTIVE VACCINATION AS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 4

1.	Extent of the vaccination to be carried out	accination against influenza shall only be d out in birds kept in nd approved bodies, tes or centres. The etent authority shall ists of zoos, approved s, institutes or centres period of at least five from the date of such lation.			
2.	Bird species to be vaccinated	be not be vac the inc and ke years t	The competent authority shall be notified of a list of birds to be vaccinated together with the individual identification and keep it for at least five years from the date of the vaccination.		
3.	Duration of vaccination	(a)	All birds to be vaccinated in zoos and approved bodies institutes or centres shall be vaccinated as quickly as possible.		
		(b)	Offspring, newly introduced birds and birds		

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		(c)	for which an insufficient immune response has been demonstrated must also be vaccinated. Annual re- vaccination is recommended to maintain bird immunity.
4.	Specific requirements for movements of birds	2007/ vaccin influe	Vaccinated birds kept in approved bodies, institutes or centres including zoos approved in accordance with Directive 92/65/ EEC where vaccination is carried out may be moved to approved bodies, institutes or centres in ^{F18} Member States provided that they meet the requirements set out in this Decision and are accompanied by a health certificate [^{F19} where] the following must be certified: conform to Decision '598/EC were nated against avian enza on (date) with ne (name). Vaccinated birds kept in zoos that are not approved in accordance with Directive 92/65/ EEC where vaccination is carried out may be moved to ^{F20} Member States after authorisation by the Member State of

		2007/ vaccin influe	destination provided that they meet the requirements set out in this Decision and are accompanied by a health certificate [^{F21} that includes the following words].: conform to Decision 598/EC and nated against avian nza on (date) with he (name).
		(c)	When vaccination of birds kept in zoos, approved bodies, institutes or centres is not longer applied, the conditions for movements laid down in points (a) and (b) shall be maintained for a period of 12 months from the date of the vaccination of the last bird.
5.	Special identification and special registration of the vaccinated birds	individua and the i these bir annotate indelible of the ot indicatin vaccinate at the tim	red birds must be ally identifiable dentity records of ds must be clearly d accordingly. An e identification her captive birds ug that they have been ed shall be applied ne of vaccination r possible.
6.	Execution of the vaccination campaign	(a)	Vaccination shall be carried out under the supervision of a veterinarian and necessary measures must be in place to avoid possible spread of virus.
		(b)	A written record on the number of vaccinated birds

			and the number of vaccine doses used shall be communicated to the competent authority after vaccination is carried out and thereafter on a monthly basis, if further birds as referred to in point 3(b) are vaccinated.
		(c)	Wherever possible blood samples from 10 % of the birds shall be taken prior to and at least 30 days from the date of each vaccination for serological testing for avian influenza. A record of the test results must be kept for at least five years from the date of vaccination.
7.	Vaccine to be used	be used a formulat against h avian inf subtype shall be t with the manufac	tivated vaccine to shall be suitably ed and be effective highly pathogenic cluenza virus of H5 or H7 or both. It used in accordance instructions of the turer and/or the ry authorities.

Textu	al Amendments
F18	Word in Annex 2 item 4(a) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU
	Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, 13(8)(a)(i); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
F19	Word in Annex 2 item 4(a) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit)
	Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, 13(8)(a)(ii); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
F20	Word in Annex 2 item 4(b) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU
	Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, 13(8)(b)(i); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)
F21	Words in Annex 2 item 4(b) substituted (31.12.2020) by The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit)
	Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, 13(8)(b)(ii); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

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^{F22}ANNEX III

Textual Amendments

F22 Annex 3 omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of The Exotic Disease (Amendment etc.) (EU Exit) Regulations 2018 (S.I. 2018/1410), regs. 1, 13(9); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

ANNEX IV

REPORTING MODEL FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE APPROVED PREVENTIVE VACCINATION PLANS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 6(2)

General i	nforma	tion								
Country	Zoo)	Vaccine	if diffe in	te(spec erent erent eres)	Do reg use est ave	0	int	ccine erval	Interval from last vaccination to post- vaccination blood collection
HI serum	antibo	dy titr	re							
English name/ local name	Latin name		Faxonomic	Individu identific:		ineD	ostere- vacc		Post-1st vacc	Post-2nd vacc
Adverse I	ndivid	ual effe	ects		Mor	tality	7			
Local			general	Direct(catcl handling)					yed(specify e of death)	
Informati	ion req	uired f	rom the La	borator	y Y					
vaccine (vi			gens s strains) in HI test	Cut-of end-tit point u as a m of vaco efficac	re ised easure cine		Referenc serum us	-		erence Aethodology

- OJ L 268, 14.9.1992, p. 54. Directive as last amended by Commission Decision 2007/265/EC (OJ L 114, 1.5.2007, p. 17).
- (2) OJ L 10, 14.1.2006, p. 16.
- (**3**) OJ L 187, 8.7.2006, p. 37.
- (4) OJ L 311, 28.11.2001, p. 1. Directive as last amended by Directive 2004/28/EC (OJ L 136, 30.4.2004, p. 58).
- (5) OJ L 136, 30.4.2004, p. 1. Regulation as amended by Regulation (EC) No 1901/2006 (OJ L 378, 27.12.2006, p. 1).
- (6) OJ L 94, 9.4.1999, p. 24.

Status:

Point in time view as at 31/12/2020.

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