

II

(Acts whose publication is not obligatory)

COMMISSION

COMMISSION DIRECTIVE

of 12 April 1991

amending the Annexes to Council Directive 70/524/EEC concerning additives in feeding-stuffs

(91/248/EEC)

THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community,

Having regard to Council Directive 70/524/EEC of 23 November 1970 concerning additives in feeding-stuffs⁽¹⁾, as last amended by Commission Directive 90/643/EEC⁽²⁾, and in particular Article 7 thereof,Whereas Directive 70/524/EEC provides for a consolidated version of the Annexes to be adopted at regular intervals in order to incorporate the amendments made on account of advances in scientific and technical knowledge; whereas a first consolidation was carried out by Directive 85/429/EEC⁽³⁾;

Whereas, since the adoption of the Directive, the Annexes have again been amended a number of times; whereas, by reason of their number, their complexity and their dispersal among various Official Journals, the texts are difficult to use and thus lack the clarity which should be an essential feature of all legislation; whereas they should therefore be consolidated; whereas on the same occasion the name or chemical description of some additives should be rectified or made more precise and certain material errors should be corrected;

Whereas the measures provided for in this Directive are in accordance with the opinion of the Standing Committee for Feedingstuffs,

HAS ADOPTED THIS DIRECTIVE:

Article 1

Annexes I and II to Directive 70/524/EEC are hereby replaced by the Annexes to this Directive.

Article 2

Member States shall bring into force the laws, regulations and administrative provisions necessary to comply with this Directive. They shall forthwith inform the Commission thereof.

When Member States adopt these measures, they shall contain a reference to this Directive or shall be accompanied by such reference on the occasion of their official publication. The methods of making such a reference shall be laid down by the Member States.

Article 3

This Directive is addressed to the Member States.

Done at Brussels, 12 April 1991.

For the Commission

Ray MAC SHARRY

Member of the Commission⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 270, 14.12.1970, p. 1.⁽²⁾ OJ No L 350, 14.12.1990, p. 80.⁽³⁾ OJ No L 245, 12.9.1985, p. 1.

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Other provisions	
					Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff
E 700	A. Antibiotics Bacitracin zinc	C ₆ H ₁₀₃ O ₁₆ N ₁₇ SZn (polypeptide containing 12 to 20% zinc)	Laying hens	—	15	100
			Turkeys	4 weeks	5	50
				26 weeks	5	20
			Other poultry, excluding ducks, geese, pigeons	4 weeks	5	50
				16 weeks	5	20
			Calves, lambs, kids	16 weeks	5	50
				6 months	5	20
				6 months	5	80
			Piglets	4 months	5	50
				3 months	5	80
			Pigs	6 months	5	20
			Animals bred for fur excluding rabbits	—	5	20
E 710	Spiramycin	I C ₄₃ H ₇₄ O ₁₄ N ₂ II C ₄₅ H ₇₆ O ₁₅ N ₂ III C ₄₆ H ₇₈ O ₁₅ N ₂ base (makrolide)	Turkeys	26 weeks	5	20
			Other poultry excluding ducks, geese, laying hens, pigeons	16 weeks	5	20

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Maxi-mum content		Other provisions
					Minimum content	mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	
E 712	Flavophospholipol	$C_{70}H_{124}O_{40}N_6P$	Laying hens	—	2	5	—
			Turkeys	26 weeks	1	20	—
			Other poultry excluding ducks, geese, pigeons	16 weeks	1	20	—
			Piglets	3 months	10	25	Milk replacers only
			Pigs	6 months	1	20	—
			Animals bred for fur excluding rabbits	—	2	4	—
			Calves	6 months	6	16	—
			Cattle for fattening	6 months	8	16	Milk replacers only
			—	—	2	10	Indicate in the instructions for use.
			‘The quantity of flavophospholipol in the daily ration must not exceed 40 mg for 100 kg of bodyweight and 1.5 mg for each additional 10 kg of bodyweight’				
E 713	Tylosin phosphate	Macrolide, product of <i>Streptomyces fradiae</i>	Rabbits	—	2	4	—
			Piglets	4 months	10	40	—
			Pigs	6 months	5	20	—
			Composition of antibiotic factors (1): (a) Tylosin $C_{46}H_{77}NO_1$: min. 80 % (b) Desmycosin $C_{39}H_{65}NO_{14}$				

(1) According to the method of analysis of the British Pharmacopoeia (Veterinary 1985)

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedstuff	Other provisions
		(c) Macrocin $C_{46}H_{75}NO_{17}$ (d) Relomycin $C_{46}H_{79}NO_{17}$ (a)+(b)+(c)+(d): min. 95 %					Indicate in the instructions for use: 'The quantity of monensin sodium in the daily ration must not exceed 140 mg for 100 kg of bodyweight and 6 mg for each additional 10 kg of bodyweight. Dangerous for equines'
E 714	Monensin-Sodium	$C_{36}H_6O_{11}Na$ (sodium salt of polyether monocarboxylic acid produced by <i>Streptomyces cinnamoneus</i>)	Cattle for fattening	—	10	40	
E 715	Avoparcin	$C_{53}H_6O_{30}N_6Cl_3$ (glycopeptide)	Chickens for fattening Turkeys for fattening Piglets Pigs Calves Cattle for fattening	— 16 weeks 4 months 6 months 6 months —	7,5 10 10 5 15 15	15 20 40 20 40 30	Indicate in the instructions for use: 'The quantity of avoparcin in the daily ration must not exceed 103 mg for 100 kg of bodyweight and 4,3 mg for each additional 10 kg of bodyweight'

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Other provisions	
					Minimum content	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff
E 300	B. Antioxidants L-Ascorbic acid	C ₆ H ₈ O ₆		—	—	—
E 301	Sodium L-ascorbate	C ₆ H ₇ O ₆ Na		—	—	—
E 302	Calcium L-ascorbate	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ O ₁₂ Ca · 2H ₂ O		—	—	—
E 303	5,6-Diacetyl-L-ascorbic acid	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₈		—	—	—
E 304	6-Palmityl-L-ascorbic acid	C ₂₂ H ₃₈ O ₇		—	—	—
E 306	Tocopherol-rich extracts of natural origin	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—
E 307	Synthetic alpha-toco- pherol	C ₂₉ H ₅₀ O ₂		—	—	—
E 308	Synthetic gamma-toco- pherol	C ₂₈ H ₄₈ O ₂		—	—	—
E 309	Synthetic delta-toco- pherol	C ₂₇ H ₄₆ O ₂		—	—	—
E 310	Propyl gallate	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₃		—	—	100: alone or to- gether
E 311	Octyl gallate	C ₁₅ H ₂₂ O ₃		—	—	—
E 312	Dodecyl gallate	C ₁₉ H ₃₀ O ₃		—	—	—

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content	Maximum content	Other provisions
					mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	
E 320	Butylated hydroxyanisole (BHA)	C ₁₁ H ₁₆ O ₂	All species or categories of animals	—	—	150: alone or to- gether	All feedingstuffs
E 321	Butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT)	C ₁₅ H ₂₄ O		—	—		
E 324	Ethoxyquin	C ₁₄ H ₁₉ ON		—	—		

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimun content	Maxi- mum content	Other provisions
					mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	
C. Aromatic and appetizing substances			All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	
1. All natural products and corresponding synthetic products				—	—	—	
2. Artificial substances:				—	—	—	
E 954(i)	Saccharin	$C_7H_5NO_3S$	Piglets	4 months	—	150	
E 954(ii)	Calcium saccharin	$C_7H_3NCaO_3S$	Piglets	4 months	—	150	
E 954(iii)	Sodium saccharin	$C_7H_4NNaO_3S$	Piglets	4 months	—	150	

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content	Maxi- mum content	Other provisions
					mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	
E 750	D. Coccidiostats and other medicinal substances Amprolium	1-[(4-amino-2-propylpyrimidin-5-yl) methyl]-2-methylpyridinium chloride hydrochloride	Poultry	—	62,5	125	Use prohibited from laying age onwards and at least 3 days before slaughter respectively
E 751	Amprolium/ethopabate (mixture of 25 parts of (a) amprolium and 1,6 parts of (b) ethopabate)	(a) 1-[4-amino-2-propylpyrimidin-5-yl] methyl]-2-methylpyridinium chloride hydrochloride (b) methyl 4-acetamido-2-ethoxybenzoate	Chickens, turkeys and guinea-fowl	—	66,5	133	Use prohibited from laying age onwards and at least 3 days before slaughter respectively
E 752	Dinitolmide (DOT)	3,5-dinitro-2-toluamide	Poultry	—	62,5	125	Use prohibited from laying age onwards and at least 3 days before slaughter respectively
E 754	Dimetridazole	1,2-dimethyl-5-nitroimidazole	Turkeys	—	100	200	Use prohibited from laying age onwards and at least 6 days before slaughter respectively
E 755	Meticlorpindol	3,5-dichloro-2,6-dimethylpyridin-4-ol	Guinea-fowl Chickens for fattening, guinea-fowl Rabbits	— — —	125 125 125	150 125 200	Use prohibited from laying age onwards and at least 5 days before slaughter respectively Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions
E 756	Decoquinate	3-ethoxycarbonyl-4-hydroxy-6-decyloxy-7-ethoxyquinoline	Chickens for fattening	—	20	40	Use prohibited at least 3 days before slaughter
E 757	Monensin sodium	C ₃₆ H ₆₁ O ₁₁ Na (sodium salt of polyether monocarboxylic acid produced by <i>Streptomyces cinnamoneus</i>)	Chickens for fattening	—	100	125	Use prohibited at least 3 days before slaughter. Indicate in the instructions for use: 'Dangerous for equines'
E 758	Robenidine	1,3-bis[(4-chlorobenzylidene)-amino] guanidine hydrochloride	Chickens for fattening, turkeys	—	30	36	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter
E 759	Ronidazole	(1-methyl-5-nitroimidazol-2-yl)methylcarbamate	Rabbits for fattening	—	50	66	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter
			Turkeys	—	60	90	Use prohibited from laying age onwards and at least 6 days before slaughter respectively

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions	
							Use prohibited from laying age onwards and at least 6 days be- fore slaughter respectively	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter
E 760	Ipronidazole	1-methyl-2-isopropyl-5-ni- troimidazole	Turkeys	—	50	85	Use prohibited from laying age onwards and at least 6 days be- fore slaughter respectively	
E 761	Meticorpindol/methyl- benzoquate (mixture of 100 parts of (a) meticor- pindol and 8,35 parts of (b) methylbenzoquate)	(a) 3,5-dichloro-2,6-dimethyl- pyridin-4-ol (b) 7-benzoyloxy-6-butyl-3- methoxy carbonyl-4-quino- none	Chickens for fattening	—	110	110	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter	
E 762	Arprimocid	9-(2-chloro-6-fluorobenzy)- adenine	Chickens reared for laying Chickens for fattening	16 weeks 12 weeks	110 110	110	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter	
E 763	Lasalocid sodium	C ₃₄ H ₅₃ O ₈ Na (sodium salt of polyether monocarboxylic acid produced by <i>Strepto-</i> <i>myes lasaliensis</i>)	Chickens reared for laying Chickens for fattening	16 weeks 16 weeks	— —	60 60	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter	
E 764	Halofuginone	dl-trans-7-bromo-6-chloro-3- [3-(3-hydroxy-2-piperidy)ace- tonyl]quinazolin-4-(3H)-one hydrobromide	Chickens for fattening	—	75	125	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter	
E 765	Narasin	C ₄₃ H ₇₂ O ₁₁ (polyether of mono- carboxylic acid produced by <i>Streptomyces aureofaciens</i>)	Chickens for fattening	—	2	3	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter	
					60	70	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter Indicate in the instructions for use: 'Dangerous for equines'	

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content	Maximum content	Other provisions
					mg/kg of complete feedstuff	mg/kg of complete feedstuff	
E 766	Salinomycin sodium	$C_{42}H_{69}O_{11}Na$ (sodium salt of polyether of monocarboxylic acid produced by <i>Streptomyces albus</i>)	Chickens for fattening	—	50	70	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter Indicate in the instructions for use: 'Dangerous for equines'
E 768	Nicarbazin	Equimolecular complex of 1,3-bis(4-nitrophenyl)urea and 4,6-di methyl pyrimidin-2-ol	Chickens for fattening	4 weeks	100	125	Use prohibited at least 9 days before slaughter
E 769	Nifursol	3,5-dinitro-N ¹ -(5-nitrosurylidene)salicyloyhydrazide	Turkeys	—	50	75	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter
		Minimum purity 98 % on an anhydrous basis. Particular features of the three authorized preparations: — maximum nifursol content: 14,6 %, 44 % or 50 % — minimum stability: — 24 months — carrier for the three preparations: maize starch and, respectively, 12 %, 33 % or 34 % of soya bean oil					Maximum amount of dust emitted during handling, as determined by the Stauber Heubach method ⁽¹⁾ : 0,1 µg nifursol

(1) Reference: Friesenius Z. Anal. Chem. (1984) 318: 522-4, Springer Verlag, 1984.

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content	Maximum content	Other provisions
					mg/kg of complete feedingstuffs	mg/kg of complete feedingstuffs	
E. Emulsifiers, stabilizers, thickeners and gelling agents							
E 322	Lecithins	—	—	—	—	—	
E 400	Alginic acid	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	
E 401	Sodium alginate	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	
E 402	Potassium alginate	—	All species or categories of animals with the exception of aquarium fish	—	—	—	
E 403	Ammonium alginate	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	
E 404	Calcium alginate	—	All feedingstuffs	—	—	—	
E 405	Propane-1,2-diol alginate (Propyl-eneglycol algin- ate)	—	All feedingstuffs	—	—	—	
E 406	Agar	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	
E 407	Carrageenan	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	
E 408	Furcelleran	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	
E 410	Locust bean gum (Carob gum)	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	
E 411	Tamarind seed flour	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Other provisions	
					Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff
E 412	Guar gum	—	—	—	—	—
E 413	Tragacanth	—	—	—	—	—
E 414	Acacia (Gum arabic)	—	All feedingstuffs	—	—	—
E 415	Xanthan gum	—	—	—	—	—
E 420	Sorbitol	—	—	—	—	—
E 421	Mannitol	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—
E 422	Glycerol	—	—	—	—	—
E 432	Polyoxyethylene(20)-sorbitan monolaurate	—	—	—	—	5 000 (alone or with the other poly- sorbates)
E 433	Polyoxyethylene(20)-sorbitan Monooleate	—	—	—	—	—
E 434	Polyoxyethylene(20)-sorbitan monopalmitate	—	—	—	—	—
E 435	Polyoxyethylene(20)-sorbitan monostearate	—	—	—	—	—
E 436	Polyoxyethylene(20)-sorbitan tristearate	—	—	—	—	—

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content	Maximum content	Other provisions
E 440	Pectins	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	
E 450 b(i)	Pentasodium triphosphate	—	Dogs, cats	—	—	5 000	
E 460	Microcrystalline cellulose	—		—	—	—	
E 461	Methylcellulose	—		—	—	—	
E 462	Ethylcellulose	—		—	—	—	
E 463	Hydroxypropylcellulose	—		—	—	—	
E 464	Hydroxypropylmethylcellulose	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	
E 465	Ethylmethylcellulose	—		—	—	—	
E 466	Carboxymethylcellulose (sodium salt of carboxymethyl ether of cellulose)	—		—	—	—	
E 470	Sodium, potassium and calcium salts of edible fatty acids, alone or in mixtures, derived either from edible fats or from distilled edible fatty acids	—		—	—	—	

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content	Other provisions
E 471	Mono- and diglycerides of fatty acids	—	—	—	—	—	—
E 472	Mono- and diglycerides of edible fatty acids esterified with the following acids:	(a) acetic (b) lactic (c) citric (d) tartaric (e) mono- and diacetyl tartaric	All species or categories of animals	— — — — —	— — — — —	— — — — —	All feedingstuffs
E 473	Sucrose esters of fatty acids (esters of saccharose and edible fatty acids)	—	—	—	—	—	—
E 474	Sucroglycerides (mixture of esters of saccharose and mono- and diglycerides of edible fatty acids)	—	—	—	—	—	—
E 475	Polyglycerol esters of non-polymerized edible fatty acids	—	—	—	—	—	—

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Other provisions	
					Minimum content	Maxi- mum content
					mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	
E 477	Mono-esters of propane-1,2-diol (propyleneglycol) and edible fatty acids, alone or in mixtures with diesters	—	—	—	—	—
E 480	Stearoyl-2-lactyl acid	—	—	—	—	—
E 481	Sodium stearoyl-2-lactylate	—	—	—	—	—
E 482	Calcium stearoyl-2-lactylate	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—
E 483	Stearyl tartrate	—	—	—	—	—
E 484	Glyceryl polyethylene-glycol ricinoleate	—	—	—	—	—
E 486	Dextrans	—	—	—	—	—
E 487	Polyethyleneglycol ester of fatty acids from soya oil	—	Calves	6 000	—	—

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Other provisions	
					Minimum content	Maxi- mum content
					mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	
E 488	Polyoxyethylated glyceride of tallow fatty acids	—	Calves	—	—	5 000
E 489	Ether of polyglycerol and of alcohols obtained by the reduction of oleic and palmitic acids	—	Calves	—	—	5 000
E 490	Propane-1,2-diol	—	Dairy cows Cattle for fattening, calves, lambs, kids, pigs, poultry	—	—	12 000
E 491	Sorbitan monostearate	—		—	—	—
E 492	Sorbitan tristearate	—		—	—	—
E 493	Sorbitan monolaurate	—		—	—	—
E 494	Sorbitan monooleate	—	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—
E 495	Sorbitan monopalmitate	—		—	—	—
E 496	Polyethylene/glycol 6000	—		—	—	300
E 497	Polyoxypropylene-polyoxyethylene polymers (M. W. 6800-9000)	—		—	—	50
E 498	Partial polyglycerol esters of polycondensed fatty acids of castor oil	—	Dogs	—	—	—

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content	Other provisions
	F. Colouring matters including pigments						
	1. Carotenoids and xanthophylls:						
E 160c	Capsanthin	C ₄₀ H ₅₆ O ₃		—	—	—	
E 160e	Beta-apo-8'-carotenal	C ₃₀ H ₄₀ O		—	—	—	
E 160f	Ethyl ester of beta-apo-8'-carrenoic acid	C ₃₂ H ₄₄ O ₂	Poultry	—	—	80 (alone or with the other carotenoids and xanthophylls)	
E 161b	Lutein	C ₄₀ H ₅₆ O ₂		—	—	—	
E 161c	Cryptoxanthin	C ₄₀ H ₅₆ O		—	—	—	
E 161e	Violaxanthin	C ₄₀ H ₅₆ O ₄		—	—	—	
E 161g	Canthaxanthin	C ₄₀ H ₅₂ O ₂	(a) Poultry (b) Dogs, cats (c) Salmon, trout	— — —	— — —	—	80 Use permitted from the age of 6 months onwards. The mixture of canthaxanthin with astaxanthin is allowed provided that the total concentration of the mixture does not exceed 100 mg/1kg in the complete feedingstuff.

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions
E 161h	1. Zeaxanthin	C ₄₀ H ₅₆ O ₂	Poultry	—	—	80 (alone or with the other carotenoids and xanthophylls)	Use only permitted from the age of 6 months onwards. The mixture of astaxanthin with canthaxanthin is allowed provided that the total concentration of the mixture does not exceed 100 mg/kg in the complete feedingstuff.
E 161i	Citraxanthin	C ₃₁ H ₄₄ O	Laying hens	—	—	—	—
E 161j	Astaxanthin	C ₄₀ H ₅₂ O ₄	Salmon, trout	—	—	100	—
E 131	2.1. Patent Blue V	Calcium salt of the disulphonic acid of m-hydroxy-tetraethylidiamino triphenylcarbinol anhydride	(a) All species or categories of animals with the exception of dogs and cats (b) Dogs, cats	—	—	—	Permitted in animal feeding-stuffs only in products processed from: (i) waste products of food-stuffs, (ii) denatured cereals or manioc flour, or (iii) other base substances denatured by means of these agents or coloured during technical preparation to ensure the necessary identification during manufacture

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions	
E 142	2.2. Acid Brilliant Green BS, (Lissamine Green)	Sodium salt of 4,4'- bis (dimethylamino) diphenylmethyl-1-ene-2-naphtol-3,6-disulphonic acid	<p>(a) All species or categories of animals with the exception of dogs and cats</p> <p>(b) Dogs, cats</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p>	<p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p>	<p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p>	<p>Permitted in animal feeding-stuffs only in products processed from:</p> <p>(i) waste products of food-stuffs,</p> <p>(ii) denatured cereals or manioc flour, or</p> <p>(iii) other base substances denatured by means of these agents or coloured during technical preparation to ensure the necessary identification during manufacture</p>	<p>Permitted in animal feeding-stuffs only in products processed from:</p> <p>(i) waste products of food-stuffs, or</p> <p>(ii) other base substances, with the exception of cereals and manioc flour, denatured by means of these agents or coloured during technical preparation to ensure the necessary identification during manufacture</p>	
			<p>(a) All species or categories of animals with the exception of dogs and cats</p> <p>(b) Dogs, cats</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p>	<p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p>	<p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p>	<p>Permitted in animal feeding-stuffs only in products processed from:</p> <p>(i) waste products of food-stuffs,</p> <p>(ii) other base substances, with the exception of cereals and manioc flour, denatured by means of these agents or coloured during technical preparation to ensure the necessary identification during manufacture</p>	<p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p> <p>—</p>	
			<p>3. All colouring agents authorized for colouring foodstuffs by Community rules, other than those already covered by 2.1 and 2.2</p>	<p>—</p>	<p>—</p>	<p>—</p>	<p>—</p>	<p>—</p>

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content		Maximum content	Other provisions
					mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	mg/kg of complete feedingstuff		
E 200	G. Preservatives Sorbic acid	C ₆ H ₈ O ₂	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	—	—
E 201	Sodium sorbate	C ₆ H ₇ O ₂ Na		—	—	—	—	—
E 202	Potassium sorbate	C ₆ H ₇ O ₂ K		—	—	—	—	—
E 203	Calcium sorbate	C ₁₂ H ₁₄ O ₄ Ca		—	—	—	—	—
E 214	Ethyl 4-hydroxybenzoate	C ₉ H ₁₀ O ₃		—	—	—	—	—
E 215	Sodium ethyl 4-hydroxy- benzoate	C ₉ H ₉ O ₃ Na		—	—	—	—	—
E 216	Propyl 4-hydroxybenzoate	C ₁₀ H ₁₂ O ₃	Pets	—	—	—	—	—
E 217	Sodium propyl 4-hydroxy- benzoate	C ₁₀ H ₁₁ O ₃ Na		—	—	—	—	—
E 218	Methyl 4-hydroxyben- zoate	C ₈ H ₈ O ₃		—	—	—	—	—
E 219	Sodium methyl 4-hy- droxy- benzoate	C ₈ H ₇ O ₃ Na		—	—	—	—	—

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content separately or together: 500 expressed as SO ₂	Other provisions	
							All feedingstuffs except unprocessed meat and fish	All feedingstuffs
E 222	Sodium bisulphite	NaHSO ₃	Dogs, cats	—	—	—	All feedingstuffs except unprocessed meat and fish	All feedingstuffs
E 223	Sodium metabisulphite	Na ₂ S ₂ O ₅		—	—	—		
E 236	Formic acid	CH ₂ O ₂	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—		
E 237	Sodium formate	CHO ₂ Na		—	—	—		
E 238	Calcium formate	C ₂ H ₂ O ₄ Ca		—	—	—		
E 240	Formaldehyde	CH ₂ O	Pigs All species or categories of animals	6 months	—	—	Skimmed milk only: maximum content: 600 mg/kg	
E 250	Sodium nitrate	NaNO ₂	Dogs, cats	—	—	—	Canned feedingstuffs only	
E 260	Acetic acid	C ₂ H ₄ O ₂	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	All feedingstuffs	
E 261	Potassium acetate	C ₂ H ₃ O ₂ K		—	—	—		
E 262	Sodium diacetate	C ₄ H ₇ O ₄ Na		—	—	—		
E 263	Calcium acetate	C ₄ H ₆ O ₄ Ca		—	—	—		

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Other provisions	
					Minimum content	Maxi- mum content
					mg/kg of complete feedstuff	
E 270	Lactic acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₃		—	—	—
E 280	Propionic acid	C ₃ H ₆ O ₂		—	—	—
E 281	Sodium propionate	C ₃ H ₅ O ₂ Na		—	—	—
E 282	Calcium propionate	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₄ Ca		—	—	—
E 283	Potassium propionate	C ₃ H ₅ O ₂ K		—	—	—
E 284	Ammonium propionate	C ₃ H ₉ O ₂ N	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—
E 295	Ammonium formate	CH ₅ O ₂ N		—	—	—
E 296	DL-Malic acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₅		—	—	—
E 297	Fumaric acid	C ₄ H ₄ O ₄		—	—	—
E 325	Sodium lactate	C ₃ H ₅ O ₃ Na		—	—	—
E 326	Potassium lactate	C ₃ H ₅ O ₃ K		—	—	—
E 327	Calcium lactate	C ₆ H ₁₀ O ₆ Ca		—	—	—
E 330	Citric acid	C ₆ H ₈ O ₇		—	—	—

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedstuff	Other provisions	
						Maximum content	Maxi- mum content
E 331	Sodium citrates	—		—	—	—	—
E 332	Potassium citrates	—		—	—	—	—
E 333	Calcium citrates	—		—	—	—	—
E 334	L-Tartaric acid	$C_4H_6O_6$	All species or categories of animals	—	—	All feedingstuffs	
E 335	Sodium L-tartrates	—		—	—		
E 336	Potassium L-tartrates	—		—	—		
E 337	Potassium sodium L-tar- trate	$C_4H_4O_6KNa_4H_2O$		—	—		
E 338	Orthophosphoric acid	H_3PO_4		—	—		
E 490	Propane-1,2-diol	$C_3H_8O_2$	Dogs	—	—	53 000	—
E 507	Hydrochloric acid	HCl	Cats	—	—	75 000	—
E 513	Sulphuric acid	H_2SO_4	All species or categories of animals	—	—	For silage only	

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Maximum con- tent IU/kg of complete feed- ingstuff or of the daily ration	Other provisions
E 672	H. Vitamins, provitamins and substances having a similar effect	—	Chickens for fattening	—	20 000	All feedingstuffs
E 670	1. Vitamin A	—	Other species or categories of animals	—	—	
	2. Vitamin D: Vitamin D ₂	—	Pigs	—	2 000	—
			Piglets	—	10 000	Milk replacers only
			Bovines	—	4 000	—
			Ovines	—	4 000	—
			Calves	—	10 000	Milk replacers only
			Equines	—	4 000	—
			Other species or categories of animals with the exception of poultry	—	2 000	—
E 671	Vitamin D ₃	—	Pigs	—	2 000	—
			Piglets	—	10 000	Milk replacers only
			Bovines	—	4 000	—
						Simultaneous use of vitamin D ₃ prohibited
						Simultaneous use of vitamin D ₂ prohibited

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Maximum con- tent iu/kg of complete feed- ingstuff or of the daily ration	Other provisions
			Ovines	—	4 000	—
			Calves	—	10 000	Milk replacers only
			Equines	—	—	Simultaneous use of vitamin D ₂ prohibited
			Chickens for fattening	—	4 000	—
			Turkeys	—	5 000	—
			Other poultry	—	5 000	—
			Other species or categories of animals	—	3 000	—
			All species or categories of animals	—	2 000	—
	3. All substances in the group except vitamins A and D	—	—	—	—	All feeding- stuffs

EEC No	Element	Additive	Chemical formula	Maximum content of the element in mg/kg of the complete feed-ingestif	Other provisions
E 1	1. Trace elements Iron — Fe	Ferrous carbonate Ferrous chloride, tetrahydrate Ferrous chloride, hexahydrate Ferrous citrate, hexahydrate Ferrous fumarate Ferrous lactate, trihydrate Ferrous oxide Ferrous sulphate, monohydrate	FeCO ₃ FeCl ₂ .4H ₂ O FeCl ₃ .6H ₂ O Fe ₃ (C ₆ H ₅ O ₇) ₂ .6H ₂ O FeC ₄ H ₂ O ₄ Fe(C ₃ H ₅ O ₃) ₂ .3H ₂ O Fe ₂ O ₃ FeSO ₄ .H ₂ O	1 250 (total)	<p>Permitted only for denaturing:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — in skimmed milk powder and — in compound feedingstuffs manufactured from denatured skimmed milk powder <p>Subject to the relevant provisions of Commission Regulations (EEC) No 368/77 and (EEC) No 443/77; declaration of the amount of iron added, expressed as the element, on the label or package or container of denatured skimmed milk powder.</p> <p>Permitted:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (i) in denatured skimmed milk and in compound feedingstuffs manufactured from denatured skimmed milk powder — subject to the mandatory provisions of Commission Regulations (EEC) No 368/77 and (EEC) No 443/77

EEC No	Element	Additive	Chemical formula	Maximum content of the element in mg/kg of the complete feed-stuff	Other provisions
E2	Iodine — I	Calcium iodate, hexahydrate Calcium iodate, anhydrous Sodium iodide Potassium iodide	$\text{Ca}(\text{IO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{Ca}(\text{IO}_3)_2$ NaI KI	40 (total)	— declaration of the amount of iron added, expressed as the element, on the label or package or container of denatured skimmed milk powder (ii) in compound feedingstuffs other than those listed under (i).
E3	Cobalt — Co	Cobaltous acetate, tetrahydrate Basic cobaltous carbonate, monohydrate Cobaltous chloride, hexahydrate Cobaltous sulphate, heptahydrate Cobaltous sulphate, monohydrate Cobaltous nitrate, hexahydrate	$\text{Co}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $2\text{CoCO}_3 \cdot 3\text{Co}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{CoCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{CoSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{CoSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	10 (total)	— — — — — —

EEC No	Element	Additive	Chemical formula	Maximum content of the element in mg/kg of the complete feedingstuff	Other provisions
E 4	Copper — Cu	Cupric acetate, monohydrate Basic cupric carbonate, monohydrate Cupric chloride, dihydrate Cupric methionate Cupric oxide Cupric sulphate, pentahydrate	$\text{Cu}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{CuCO}_3 \cdot \text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{CuCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{Cu}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10}\text{NO}_2\text{S})_2$ CuO $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Pigs for fattening: — in Member States where the mean density of the porcine population is equal to or higher than 175 pigs per 100 ha of utilizable agricultural land: — up to 16 weeks: 175 (total) — from 17th week up to slaughter: 35 (total) — In Member States where the mean density of the porcine population is lower than 175 pigs per 100 ha of utilizable agricultural land: — up to 16 weeks: 175 (total) — from 17th week up to six months: 100 (total) — over six months up to slaughter: 35 (total) Breeding pigs: 35 (total)	Calves: — milk replacers: 30 (total) — other complete feedingstuffs: 50 (total) Ovines: 15 (total)

EEC No	Element	Additive	Chemical formula	Maximum content of the element in mg/kg of the complete feedingstuff	Other provisions
	Cupric sulphate, monohydrate Cupric sulphate, pentahydrate		$\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$	<p>Other species or categories of animals: 35 (total)</p> <p>Pigs for fattening:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — In Member States where the mean density of the porcine population is equal to or higher than 175 pigs per 100 ha of utilizable agricultural land: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — up to 16 weeks: 175 (total) — from 17th week up to slaughter: 35 (total) — In Member States where the mean density of the porcine population is lower than 175 pigs per 100 ha of utilizable agricultural land: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — up to 16 weeks: 175 (total) — from 17th week up to six months: 100 (total) — over six months up to slaughter: 35 (total) <p>Breeding pigs: 35 (total)</p> <p>Ovines: 15 (total)</p> <p>Other species or categories of animals with the exception of calves: 35 (total)</p>	<p>Denatured skimmed milk powder and compound feedingstuffs manufactured from denatured skimmed milk powder:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Subject to the relevant provisions of Commission Regulations (EEC) No 368/77 and (EEC) No 443/77 — Declaration of the amount of copper added, expressed as the element on the label or package or the container of denatured skimmed milk powder

EEC No	Element	Additive	Chemical formula	Maximum content of the element in mg/kg of the complete feedingstuff	Other provisions
E 8	Selenium — Se	Sodium selenite Sodium selenate	Na ₂ SeO ₃ Na ₂ SeO ₄	0,5 (total)	—

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions	
E 850	J. Growth promoters Carbadox	Methyl 3-(2-quinoxalinylmethylene)carbazate N ¹ , N ⁴ -dioxide Minimum purity: 96 % Characteristics of the authorized preparations: — carbadox content: 5 or 10 % — minimum stability: 24 months — propionic acid: 0,5 % — soya bean oil: 7 % — soya bean mill run: up to 100 %	Piglets	4 months	20	50	Use prohibited at least 4 weeks before slaughter	Maximum amount of dust emitted during handling as determined by the Stauber Heubach method (1): 0,1 µg carbadox Indication on the label of the additives, premixtures and feed-stuffs of safety instructions and warnings designed to protect the health of operatives and in particular to avoid any exposure to the additive, especially by touch or inhalation
E 851	Olaquindox	2-[N-(2'-(hydroxyethyl)carbamoyl-3-methylquinoxaline-N ¹ , N ⁴ -dioxide] Minimum purity: 98 % Characteristics of the authorized preparation: — olaquindox content: 10 % — minimum stability: 24 months — medium: calcium carbonate containing 1,5 % of glyceryl polyethyleneglycol ricinoleate	Piglets	4 months 4 months	15 50 (2)	50 100 (2)	Use prohibited at least 4 weeks before slaughter	Maximum amount of dust emitted during handling as determined by the Stauber Heubach method (1): 0,1 µg olaquindox Indication on the label of the additives, premixtures and feed-stuffs of safety instructions and warnings designed to protect the health of operatives and in particular to avoid any exposure to the additive, especially by touch or inhalation

(1) Reference: Fresenius Z. Anal. Chem. (1984) 318: 522-4, Springer Verlag 1984.

(2) Milk replacers only.

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions
E 330	L. Binders, anti-caking agents and coagulants Citric acid	C ₆ H ₈ O ₇		—	—	—	All feedingstuffs. Compliance with the provisions of Article 16 (1) (g)
E 470	Sodium, potassium and calcium stearates	C ₁₈ H ₃₅ O ₂ Na, C ₁₈ H ₃₅ O ₂ K and C ₃₆ H ₇₀ O ₄ Ca		—	—	—	
E 516	Calcium sulphate, dihydrate	CaSO ₄ ·2H ₂ O		—	—	30 000	
E 551a	Silicic acid, precipitated and dried	—		—	—	—	
E 551b	Colloidal silica	—		—	—	—	All species or categories of animals
E 551c	Kieselgur (diatomaceous earth, purified)	—		—	—	—	
E 552	Calcium silicate, synthetic	—		—	—	—	
E 553	Sepiolite		Hydrated magnesium silicate of sedimentary origin, containing at least 60 % sepiolite and a maximum of 30 % montmorillonite. Asbestos free	—	—	20 000	
E 554	Sodium aluminosilicate, synthetic			—	—	—	

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions
E 558	Bentonite/ montmorillonite	—	—	—	—	20 000	All feedingstuffs. Mixing with additives from the groups of 'antibiotics', 'growth promoters', 'coccidiostats and other medicinal substances' is prohibited except in the case of: tylosin phosphate, monensin sodium, narasin, ipronidazole, lasalocid sodium, avoparcin, flavophospholipol, salinamycin sodium, ronidazole, virginiamycin, nicarbazin and robenidine Indication on the label of the specific name of the additive.
E 559	Kaolinitic clays, free of asbestos	Naturally occurring mixtures of minerals containing at least 65 % complex hydrated aluminium silicates whose main constituent is kaolinite	All species or categories of animals	—	—	—	—
E 560	Natural mixtures of steatite and chlorite	Natural mixtures of steatite and chlorite, free of asbestos: minimum purity of the mixture: 85 %	—	—	—	—	—
E 561	Vermiculite	Natural silicate of magnesium, aluminium and iron, expanded by heating, free of asbestos	—	—	—	—	—
E 565	Lignosulphonates	Maximum fluorine content: 0,3 %	—	—	—	—	—
E 599	Perlite	Natural silicate of sodium and aluminium, expanded by heating, free of asbestos	—	—	—	—	—

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions
E 170	M. Acidity regulators Calcium carbonate						
296	DL- and L-Malic acid						
—	Ammonium dihydrogen orthophosphate						
—	di Ammonium hydrogen orthophosphate						
E 339(i)	Sodium dihydrogen or- thophosphate		Dogs, cats				
E 339(ii)	Sodium dihydrogen or- thophosphate						
E 339(iii)	tri Sodium orthophos- phate						
E 340(i)	Potassium dihydrogen or- thophosphate						
E 340(ii)	di Potassium hydrogen or- thophosphate						
E 340(iii)	tri Potassium orthophos- phate						

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content	Maxi- mum content	Other provisions
					mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	
E 341(i)	Calcium tetrahydrogen diorthophosphate						
E 341(ii)	Calcium hydrogen orthophosphate						
E 350(i)	Sodium malate (salt of DL- or L-Malic acid)						
E 450a(i)	di Sodium dihydrogen di-phosphate						
E 450a(iii)	tetra Sodium diprophosphate						
E 450a(iv)	tetra Potassium diprophosphate		Dogs, cats				
E 450b(i)	penta Sodium triphosphate						
E 450b(ii)	penta Potassium triphosphate						
E 500(i)	Sodium carbonate						
500(ii)	Sodium hydrogen carbonate						
500(iii)	Sodium sesquicarbonate						
501(ii)	Potassium hydrogen carbonate						

EEC No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content	Maximum content	Other provisions
						mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	
503(i)	Ammonium carbonate						
503(ii)	Ammonium hydrogen carbonate						
507	Hydrochloric acid						
510	Ammonium chloride		Dogs, cats				
513	Sulphuric acid						
524	Sodium hydroxide						
529	Calcium oxide						
540	di Calcium diphosphate						

ANNEX II

No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Maximum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions	Period of authorization
22	A. Antibiotics Avoparcin	C ₅₃ H ₆ O ₃₀ N ₆ Cl ₃ (Glycopeptide)	Lambs from the begin- ning of rum- ination with the excep- tion of pas- ture-grazed lambs Dairy cattle	16 weeks —	10 4	20 10	— Indicate in the instructions for use: 'The quantity of avopar- cin in the daily ration must not exceed 100 mg and, for reasons of effica- cy, must not be less than 50 mg'	30. 11. 1991 30. 11. 1991
27	Salinomycin sodium	C ₄₂ H ₅₉ O ₁₁ Na (Sodium salt of a polyether monocarboxylic acid produced by <i>Streptomyces albus</i>)	Piglets Pigs	4 months 6 months	30 15	60 30	Indicate in the instruc- tions for use: 'Dangerous for equines'	30. 11. 1991 30. 11. 1991
28	Avilamycin	C _{57,62} H _{82,90} Cl _{1,2} O _{31,32} (Mixtures of oligosaccharides of the or- thomycin group produced by <i>Streptomyces viridochromo-</i> <i>genes</i>)	Piglets Pigs Chickens for fattening	4 months 4 months —	20 10 2,5	40 20 10	— — —	30. 11. 1991 30. 11. 1991 30. 11. 1991

No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions	Period of authorization
	B. Antioxidants						
	D. Coccidiostats and other medicinal substances						
16	Meticlorpindol/ methylbenzoquate (mixture of 100 parts of (a) meticlorpindol and 8,35 parts of (b) methylbenzoquate)	a) 3,5-dichloro-2,6-dimethyl pyridin-4-ol b) 7-benzoyloxy-6-butyl-3-methoxy carbonyl-4-quino lone	Rabbits	—	220	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter	30. 11. 1991
20	Lasalocid sodium	C ₃₄ H ₃₃ O ₈ Na (sodium salt of a polyether monocarboxylic acid produced by <i>Streptomyces lasaliensis</i>)	Turkeys	12 weeks	90	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter	30. 11. 1991
21	Maduramicin ammonium	C ₄₇ H ₈₃ O ₁₇ N (ammonium salt of a polyether monocarboxylic acid produced by <i>Actinomadura yumaensis</i>)	Chickens for fattening	—	5	Indicate in the instructions for use: — Use prohibited at least 7 days before slaughter — Dangerous for equines'	30. 11. 1991
22	Robenidine	1,3-bis[4-chlorobenzylidene]-amino] guanidine hydrochloride	Rabbits for breeding purposes	—	50	Use prohibited at least 5 days before slaughter	30. 11. 1991

No	Additive	Chemical formula, description	Species or category of animal	Maximum age	Minimum content mg/kg of complete feedingstuff	Other provisions	Period of authorization
23	Narasin/Nicarbazin (mixture of (a) narasin and (b) nicarbazin in a 1/1 ratio)	(a) C ₄₃ H ₇₂ O ₁₁ (polyether of monocarboxylic acid produced by <i>Streptomyces aureofaciens</i>). In granular form (b) Equimolecular complex of 1,3-bis (4-nitrophenyl)-urea and 4,6-dimethylpyrimidin-2-ol. In granular form	Chickens for fattening	—	80	100 Use prohibited at least 7 days before slaughter Indicate in the instructions for use: 'Dangerous for equines'	30.11.1991
	E. Emulsifiers, stabilizers, thickeners and gelling agents						
	F. Colouring matters including pigments						
20	G. Preservatives Methylpropionic acid	C ₄ H ₆ O ₂	All species or categories of animals with the exception of laying hens	—	1 000	4 000 —	30.11.1991
	I. Trace elements						
	J. Growth promoters						
	L. Binders, anti-caking agents and coagulants						
	M. Acidity regulators						