

Commission Directive 2003/90/EC of 6 October 2003 setting out implementing measures for the purposes of Article 7 of Council Directive 2002/53/EC as regards the characteristics to be covered as a minimum by the examination and the minimum conditions for examining certain varieties of agricultural plant species (Text with EEA relevance)

COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2003/90/EC

of 6 October 2003

setting out implementing measures for the purposes of Article 7 of Council Directive 2002/53/EC as regards the characteristics to be covered as a minimum by the examination and the minimum conditions for examining certain varieties of agricultural plant species

(Text with EEA relevance)

THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community,

Having regard to Council Directive 2002/53/EC of 13 June 2002 on the common catalogue of varieties of agricultural plant species<sup>(1)</sup>, and in particular Article 7(2)(a) and (b) thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) Commission Directive 72/180/EEC of 14 April 1972 determining the characteristics and minimum conditions for examining varieties of agricultural plant species<sup>(2)</sup>, as amended by Directive 2002/8/EC<sup>(3)</sup>, has established, with a view to official acceptance of the varieties in the Member States' catalogues, the characteristics to be covered as a minimum by the examinations of the various species, as well as the minimum requirements for carrying out the examinations.
- (2) Test guidelines relating to the conditions for the examination of the varieties have been issued by the Administrative Council of the Community Plant Variety Office (CPVO) established by Council Regulation (EC) No 2100/94 of 27 July 1994 on Community plant variety rights<sup>(4)</sup>, as last amended by Regulation (EC) No 1650/2003<sup>(5)</sup>, in respect of certain species.
- (3) Test guidelines establishing the conditions for the examinations of the varieties exist at international level. The International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants (UPOV) has developed test guidelines.
- (4) Directive 72/180/EEC was amended by Directive 2002/8/EC to ensure consistency between the CPVO test guidelines and the conditions for examining the varieties with a view to their acceptance in the national catalogues of varieties of the Member States as far as CPVO test guidelines had been established. The CPVO has since issued guidelines for a number of other species.

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- (5) It is appropriate to ensure consistency between the CPVO test guidelines and the conditions for the varieties with a view to their acceptance into national catalogues of the Member States.
- (6) It is appropriate to base the Community system on the UPOV test guidelines, in so far as the CPVO has not yet developed specific guidelines. National law applies for the species not covered by this Directive.
- (7) Directive 72/180/EEC should therefore be repealed.
- (8) The measures provided for in this Directive are in accordance with the opinion of the Standing Committee on Seeds and Propagating Material for Agriculture, Horticulture and Forestry,

HAS ADOPTED THIS DIRECTIVE:

#### *Article 1*

1 Member States shall provide for the inclusion in a national catalogue, within the meaning of Article 3(1) of Directive 2002/53/EC, of varieties of agricultural plant species which fulfil the requirements set out in paragraphs 2 and 3.

2 As regards distinctness, stability and uniformity:

- a the species listed in Annex I shall comply with the conditions laid down in the 'Protocols for distinctness, uniformity and stability tests' of the Administrative Council of the Community Plant Variety Office (CPVO) listed in that Annex;
- b the species listed in Annex II shall comply with the test guidelines for the conduct of tests for distinctness, uniformity and stability of the International Union for the Protection of new Varieties of Plants (UPOV) listed in that Annex.

3 As regards the value for cultivation or use, the varieties shall comply with the conditions laid down in Annex III, without prejudice to Article 4(2) of the Directive.

#### *Article 2*

All the varietal characteristics within the meaning of Article 1(2)(a), and any characteristics which are marked by an asterisk (\*) in the test guidelines referred to in Article 1(2)(b) shall be used, providing that observation of a characteristic is not rendered impossible by the expression of any other characteristics, and providing that the expression of a characteristic is not prevented by the environmental conditions under which the test is conducted.

#### *Article 3*

Member States shall ensure that in respect of the species listed in Annexes I and II, the minimum requirements for carrying out the examinations in respect of trial design and growing conditions, as laid down in the test guidelines referred to in those Annexes, are fulfilled at the time of the examinations.

#### *Article 4*

Directive 72/180/EEC is repealed.

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#### *Article 5*

1 Member States shall bring into force the laws, regulations or administrative provisions necessary to comply with this Directive by 31 March 2004 at the latest. They shall forthwith inform the Commission thereof.

When Member States adopt these measures, they shall contain a reference to this Directive or shall be accompanied by such a reference on the occasion of their official publication. Member States shall determine how such reference is to be made.

2 Member States shall communicate to the Commission the text of the main provisions of domestic law they adopt in the field covered by this Directive.

#### *Article 6*

1 Where, on the entry into force of this Directive, varieties have not been accepted for inclusion in the Common Catalogue of varieties of agricultural plant species, and official examinations started prior to that date in accordance with the provisions of either

- a Directive 72/180/EEC or
- b the CPVO guidelines listed in Annex I or the UPOV guidelines listed in Annex II, according to the species,

the varieties concerned shall be deemed to fulfil the requirements of this Directive.

2 Paragraph 1 shall only apply where the trials lead to the conclusion that the varieties comply with the rules set out in either

- a Directive 72/180/EEC or
- b the CPVO guidelines listed in Annex I or the UPOV guidelines listed in Annex II, according to the species.

#### *Article 7*

This Directive shall enter into force on the seventh day following that of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

#### *Article 8*

This Directive is addressed to the Member States.

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## [<sup>F1</sup>ANNEX I

List of species referred to in Article 1(2)(a) which are to comply with CPVO technical protocols<sup>(6)</sup>

### Textual Amendments

**F1** Substituted by Commission Implementing Directive (EU) 2019/1985 of 28 November 2019 amending Directives 2003/90/EC and 2003/91/EC setting out implementing measures for the purposes of Article 7 of Council Directive 2002/53/EC and Article 7 of Council Directive 2002/55/EC respectively, as regards the characteristics to be covered as a minimum by the examination and the minimum conditions for examining certain varieties of agricultural plant species and vegetable species (Text with EEA relevance).

Scientific name	Common name	CPVO protocol
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i> Schreb.	Tall fescue	TP 39/1 of 1.10.2015
<i>Festuca filiformis</i> Pourr.	Fine-leaved sheep's fescue	TP 67/1 of 23.6.2011
<i>Festuca ovina</i> L.	Sheep's fescue	TP 67/1 of 23.6.2011
<i>Festuca pratensis</i> Huds.	Meadow fescue	TP 39/1 of 1.10.2015
<i>Festuca rubra</i> L.	Red fescue	TP 67/1 of 23.6.2011
<i>Festuca trachyphylla</i> (Hack.) Krajina	Hard fescue	TP 67/1 of 23.6.2011
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> Lam.	Italian ryegrass	TP 4/2 of 19.3.2019
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Perennial ryegrass	TP 4/2 of 19.3.2019
<i>Lolium x hybridum</i> Hausskn.	Hybrid ryegrass	TP 4/2 of 19.3.2019
<i>Pisum sativum</i> L. (partim)	Field pea	TP 7/2 Rev. 2 of 15.3.2017
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Smooth-stalked meadow grass	TP 33/1 of 15.3.2017
<i>Vicia faba</i> L.	Field bean	TP/8/1 of 19.3.2019
<i>Vicia sativa</i> L.	Common vetch	TP 32/1 of 19.4.2016
<i>Brassica napus</i> L. var. <i>napobrassica</i> (L.) Rchb.	Swede	TP 89/1 of 11.3.2015
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> L. var. <i>oleiformis</i> Pers.	Fodder radish	TP 178/1 of 15.3.2017
<i>Brassica napus</i> L. (partim)	Swede rape	TP 36/2 of 16.11.2011
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	Hemp	TP 276/1 Partial rev. of 21.3.2018
<i>Glycine max</i> (L.) Merr.	Soya bean	TP 80/1 of 15.3.2017
<i>Gossypium</i> spp.	Cotton	TP 88/1 of 19.4.2016
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.	Sunflower	TP 81/1 of 31.10.2002
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> L.	Flax/Linseed	TP 57/2 of 19.3.2014

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<i>Sinapis alba</i> L.	White mustard	TP 179/1 of 15.3.2017
<i>Avena nuda</i> L.	Small naked oat, Hulless oat	TP 20/2 of 1.10.2015
<i>Avena sativa</i> L. (includes <i>A. byzantina</i> K. Koch)	Oats and Red oat	TP 20/2 of 1.10.2015
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i> L.	Barley	TP 19/5 of 19.3.2019
<i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	Rice	TP 16/3 of 1.10.2015
<i>Secale cereale</i> L.	Rye	TP 58/1 of 31.10.2002
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench	Sorghum	TP 122/1 of 19.3.2019
<i>Sorghum sudanense</i> (Piper) Stapf.	Sudan grass	TP 122/1 of 19.3.2019
<i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench x <i>Sorghum sudanense</i> (Piper) Stapf	Hybrids resulting from the crossing of <i>Sorghum bicolor</i> and <i>Sorghum sudanense</i>	TP 122/1 of 19.3.2019
<i>xTriticosecale</i> Wittm. ex A. Camus	Hybrids resulting from the crossing of a species of the genus <i>Triticum</i> and a species of the genus <i>Secale</i>	TP 121/2 rev. 1 of 16.2.2011
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.	Wheat	TP 3/5 of 19.3.2019
<i>Triticum durum</i> Desf.	Durum wheat	TP 120/3 of 19.3.2014
<i>Zea mays</i> L. (partim)	Maize	TP 2/3 of 11.3.2010
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.	Potato	TP 23/3 of 15.3.2017

## ANNEX II

List of species referred to in Article 1(2)(b) which are to comply with UPOV test guidelines<sup>(7)</sup>

Scientific name	Common name	UPOV guideline
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.	Fodder beet	TG/150/3 of 4.11.1994
<i>Agrostis canina</i> L.	Velvet bent	TG/30/6 of 12.10.1990
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i> Roth	Red top	TG/30/6 of 12.10.1990
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> L.	Creeping bent grass	TG/30/6 of 12.10.1990
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i> L.	Brown top	TG/30/6 of 12.10.1990
<i>Bromus catharticus</i> Vahl	Rescue grass	TG/180/3 of 4.4.2001
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i> Trin.	Alaska brome grass	TG/180/3 of 4.4.2001
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	Cocksfoot	TG/31/8 of 17.4.2002
<i>xFestulolium</i> Asch. et Graebn.	Hybrids resulting from the crossing of a species of the	TG/243/1 of 9.4.2008

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	genus <i>Festuca</i> with a species of the genus <i>Lolium</i>	
<i>Phleum nodosum</i> L.	Small timothy	TG/34/6 of 7.11.1984
<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	Timothy	TG/34/6 of 7.11.1984
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	Birdsfoot trefoil	TG 193/1 of 9.4.2008
<i>Lupinus albus</i> L.	White lupin	TG/66/4 of 31.3.2004
<i>Lupinus angustifolius</i> L.	Narrow-leaved lupin	TG/66/4 of 31.3.2004
<i>Lupinus luteus</i> L.	Yellow lupin	TG/66/4 of 31.3.2004
<i>Medicago doliata</i> Carmign.	Straight-spined medic	TG 228/1 of 5.4.2006
<i>Medicago italica</i> (Mill.) Fiori	Disc medic	TG 228/1 of 5.4.2006
<i>Medicago littoralis</i> Rohde ex Loisel.	Shore medic/Strand medic	TG 228/1 of 5.4.2006
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	Trefoil	TG 228/1 of 5.4.2006
<i>Medicago murex</i> Willd.	Sphere medic	TG 228/1 of 5.4.2006
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i> L.	Bur medic	TG 228/1 of 5.4.2006
<i>Medicago rugosa</i> Desr.	Wrinkled medic/Gama medic	TG 228/1 of 5.4.2006
<i>Medicago sativa</i> L.	Lucerne	TG/6/5 of 6.4.2005
<i>Medicago scutellata</i> (L.) Mill.	Snail medic/Shield medic	TG 228/1 of 5.4.2006
<i>Medicago truncatula</i> Gaertn.	Barrel medic	TG 228/1 of 5.4.2006
<i>Medicago x varia</i> T. Martyn	Sand lucerne	TG/6/5 of 6.4.2005
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> L.	Red clover	TG/5/7 of 4.4.2001
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	White clover	TG/38/7 of 9.4.2003
<i>Phacelia tanacetifolia</i> Benth.	California Bluebell	TG/319/1 of 5.4.2017
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i> L.	Groundnut/Peanut	TG/93/4 of 9.4.2014
<i>Brassica rapa</i> L. var. <i>silvestris</i> (Lam.) Briggs	Turnip rape	TG/185/3 of 17.4.2002
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> L.	Safflower	TG/134/3 of 12.10.1990
<i>Papaver somniferum</i> L.	Poppy	TG/166/4 of 9.4.2014]

### ANNEX III

#### CHARACTERISTICS AS REGARDS THE EXAMINATION OF THE VALUE FOR CULTIVATION OR USE

1. Yield.
2. Resistance to harmful organisms.

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3. Behaviour with respect to factors in the physical environment.
4. Quality characteristics.

The methods used shall be specified when the results are submitted.

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- (1) [OJ L 193, 20.7.2002, p. 1.](#)
- (2) [OJ L 108, 8.5.1972, p. 8.](#)
- (3) [OJ L 37, 7.2.2002, p. 7.](#)
- (4) [OJ L 227, 1.9.1994, p. 1.](#)
- (5) [OJ L 245, 29.9.2003, p. 28.](#)
- (6) [<sup>F1</sup>The text of these protocols can be found on the CPVO web site ([www.cpvo.europa.eu](http://www.cpvo.europa.eu)).]
- (7) [<sup>F1</sup>The text of these guidelines can be found on the UPOV web site ([www.upov.int](http://www.upov.int))]

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#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1** Substituted by [Commission Implementing Directive \(EU\) 2019/1985 of 28 November 2019 amending Directives 2003/90/EC and 2003/91/EC setting out implementing measures for the purposes of Article 7 of Council Directive 2002/53/EC and Article 7 of Council Directive 2002/55/EC respectively, as regards the characteristics to be covered as a minimum by the examination and the minimum conditions for examining certain varieties of agricultural plant species and vegetable species \(Text with EEA relevance\).](#)