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COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 338/97
of 9 December 1996
on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein
(OJ L 61, 3.3.1997, p. 1)

Amended by:

		Official Journal		
		No	page	date
► <u>M1</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 938/97 of 26 May 1997	L 140	1	30.5.1997
► <u>M2</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2307/97 of 18 November 1997	L 325	1	27.11.1997
► <u>M3</u>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2214/98 of 15 October 1998	L 279	3	16.10.1998

Corrected by:

► **C1** Corrigendum, OJ L 298, 1.11.1997, p. 70 (338/97)



COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 338/97

of 9 December 1996

on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 130s (1) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission⁽¹⁾,

Having regard to the opinion of the Economic and Social Committee⁽²⁾,

Acting in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 189c of the Treaty⁽³⁾,

- (1) Whereas Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82⁽⁴⁾ applies the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora in the Community with effect from 1 January 1984; whereas the purpose of the Convention is to protect endangered species of fauna and flora through controls on international trade in specimens of those species;
- (2) Whereas, in order to improve the protection of species of wild fauna and flora which are threatened by trade or likely to be so threatened, Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 must be replaced by a Regulation taking account of the scientific knowledge acquired since its adoption and the current structure of trade; whereas, moreover, the abolition of controls at internal borders resulting from the Single Market necessitates the adoption of stricter trade control measures at the Community's external borders, with documents and goods being checked at the customs office at the border where they are introduced;
- (3) Whereas the provisions of this Regulation do not prejudice any stricter measures which may be taken or maintained by Member States, in compliance with the Treaty, in particular with regard to the holding of specimens of species covered by this Regulation;
- (4) Whereas it is necessary to lay down objective criteria for the inclusion of species of wild fauna and flora in the Annexes to this Regulation;
- (5) Whereas the implementation of this Regulation necessitates the application of common conditions for the issue, use and presentation of documents relating to authorization of the introduction into the Community and the export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species covered by this Regulation; whereas it is necessary to lay down specific provisions relating to the transit of specimens through the Community;
- (6) Whereas it is for a management authority of the Member State of destination, assisted by the scientific authority of that Member State and, where appropriate, taking into account any opinion of the Scientific Review Group, to decide on the requests for introduction of specimens into the Community;
- (7) Whereas it is necessary to supplement the provisions on re-export with a consultation procedure, in order to limit the risk of infringement;
- (8) Whereas, in order to guarantee effective protection of species of wild fauna and flora, additional restrictions may be imposed on the introduction of specimens into, and the export thereof from, the Community; whereas, with regard to live specimens, these restrictions may be supplemented by restrictions at Community level on the holding or movement of such specimens within the Community;

⁽¹⁾ OJ No C 26, 3. 2. 1992, p. 1, and OJ No C 131, 12. 5. 1994, p. 1.

⁽²⁾ OJ No C 223, 31. 8. 1992, p. 19.

⁽³⁾ Opinion of the European Parliament of 15 December 1995 (OJ No C 17, 22. 1. 1996, p. 430). Common position of the Council of 26 February 1996 (OJ No C 196, 6. 7. 1996, p. 58) and Decision of the European Parliament of 18 September 1996 (OJ No C 320, 28. 10. 1996).

⁽⁴⁾ OJ No L 384, 31. 12. 1982, p. 1. Regulation as last amended by Commission Regulation (EC) No 558/95 (OJ No L 57, 15. 3. 1995, p. 1).

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- (9) Whereas it is necessary to lay down specific provisions applicable to captive-born and bred, or artificially propagated specimens, to specimens which are personal or household effects, and to non-commercial loans, donations or exchanges between registered scientists and scientific institutions;
- (10) Whereas there is a need, in order to ensure the broadest possible protection for species covered by this Regulation, to lay down provisions for controlling trade and movement of specimens within the Community, and the conditions for housing specimens; whereas the certificates issued under this Regulation, which contribute to controlling these activities, must be governed by common rules on their issue, validity and use;
- (11) Whereas measures should be taken to minimize the adverse effects on live specimens of transport to their destination, from or within the Community;
- (12) Whereas, to ensure effective controls and to facilitate customs procedures, customs offices should be designated, with trained personnel responsible for carrying out the necessary formalities and corresponding checks where specimens are introduced into the Community, in order to assign them a customs-approved treatment or use within the meaning of Council Regulation (EEC) No 2913/92 of 12 October 1992 establishing the Community Customs Code⁽¹⁾, or where they are exported or re-exported from the Community; whereas there should also be facilities guaranteeing that live specimens are adequately housed and cared for;
- (13) Whereas the implementation of this Regulation also calls for the designation of management and scientific authorities by the Member States;
- (14) Whereas informing the public and making them aware of the provisions of this Regulation, particularly at border crossing points, is likely to encourage compliance with these provisions;
- (15) Whereas, in order to ensure effective enforcement of this Regulation, Member States should closely monitor compliance with its provisions and, to that end, cooperate closely between themselves and with the Commission; whereas this requires the communication of information relating to the implementation of this Regulation;
- (16) Whereas the monitoring of levels of trade in the species of wild fauna and flora covered by this Regulation is of crucial importance for assessing the effects of trade on the conservation status of species; whereas detailed annual reports should be drawn up in a common format;
- (17) Whereas, in order to guarantee compliance with this Regulation, it is important that Member States impose sanctions for infringements in a manner which is both sufficient and appropriate to the nature and gravity of the infringement;
- (18) Whereas it is essential to lay down a Community procedure enabling the implementing provisions and amendments to the Annexes of this Regulation to be adopted within a suitable period; whereas a Committee must be set up to permit close and effective cooperation between the Member States and the Commission in this field;
- (19) Whereas the multitude of biological and ecological aspects to be considered in the implementation of this Regulation requires the setting up of a Scientific Review Group, whose opinions will be forwarded by the Commission to the Committee and the management bodies of the Member States, to assist them in making their decisions,

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 302, 19. 10. 1992, p. 1. Regulation as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.



HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

Object

The object of this Regulation is to protect species of wild fauna and flora and to guarantee their conservation by regulating trade therein in accordance with the following Articles.

This Regulation shall apply in compliance with the objectives, principles and provisions of the Convention defined in Article 2.

Article 2

Definitions

For the purposes of this Regulation:

- (a) ‘Committee’ shall mean the Committee on Trade in Wild Fauna and Flora, established under Article 18;
- (b) ‘Convention’ shall mean the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (Cites);
- (c) ‘country of origin’ shall mean the country in which a specimen was taken from the wild, captive-bred or artificially propagated;
- (d) ‘import notification’ shall mean the notification given by the importer or his agent or representative, at the time of the introduction into the Community of a specimen of a species included in Annexes C or D, on a form prescribed by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18;
- (e) ‘introduction from the sea’ shall mean the introduction into the Community of any specimen which was taken in, and is being introduced directly from, the marine environment not under the jurisdiction of any State, including the air-space above the sea and the sea-bed and subsoil beneath the sea;
- (f) ‘issuance’ shall mean the completion of all procedures involved in preparing and validating a permit or certificate and its delivery to the applicant;
- (g) ‘management authority’ shall mean a national administrative authority designated, in the case of a Member State, in accordance with Article 13(1)(a) or, in the case of a third country party to the Convention, in accordance with Article IX of the Convention;
- (h) ‘Member State of destination’ shall mean the Member State of destination mentioned in the document used to export or re-export a specimen; in the event of introduction from the sea, it shall mean the Member State within whose jurisdiction the place of destination of a specimen lies;
- (i) ‘offering for sale’ shall mean offering for sale and any action that may reasonably be construed as such, including advertising or causing to be advertised for sale and invitation to treat;
- (j) ‘personal or household effects’ shall mean dead specimens, parts and derivatives thereof, that are the belongings of a private individual and that form, or are intended to form, part of his normal goods and chattels;
- (k) ‘place of destination’ shall mean the place at which at the time of introduction into the Community, it is intended that specimens will normally be kept; in the case of live specimens, this shall be the first place where specimens are intended to be kept following any period of quarantine or other confinement for the purposes of sanitary checks and controls;
- (l) ‘population’ shall mean a biologically or geographically distinct total number of individuals;
- (m) ‘primarily commercial purposes’ shall mean all purposes the non-commercial aspects of which do not clearly predominate;

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- (n) 're-export from the Community' shall mean export from the Community of any specimen that has previously been introduced;
- (o) 'reintroduction into the Community' shall mean introduction into the Community of any specimen that has previously been exported or re-exported;
- (p) 'sale' shall mean any form of sale. For the purposes of this Regulation, hire, barter or exchange shall be regarded as sale; cognate expressions shall be similarly construed;
- (q) 'scientific authority' shall mean a scientific authority designated, in the case of a Member State, in accordance with Article 13(1)(b) or, in the case of a third country party to the Convention, in accordance with Article IX of the Convention;
- (r) 'Scientific Review Group' shall mean the consultative body established under Article 17;
- (s) 'species' shall mean a species, subspecies or population thereof;
- (t) 'specimen' shall mean any animal or plant, whether alive or dead, of the species listed in Annexes A to D, any part or derivative thereof, whether or not contained in other goods, as well as any other goods which appear from an accompanying document, the packaging or a mark or label, or from any other circumstances, to be or to contain parts or derivatives of animals or plants of those species, unless such parts or derivatives are specifically exempted from the provisions of this Regulation or from the provisions relating to the Annex in which the species concerned is listed by means of an indication to that effect in the Annexes concerned.

A specimen will be considered to be a specimen of a species listed in Annexes A to D if it is, or is part of or derived from, an animal or plant at least one of whose 'parents' is of a species so listed. In cases where the 'parents' of such an animal or plant are of species listed in different Annexes, or of species only one of which is listed, the provisions of the more restrictive Annex shall apply. However, in the case of specimens of hybrid plants, if one of the 'parents' is of a species listed in Annex A, the provisions of the more restrictive Annex shall apply only if that species is annotated to that effect in the Annex;

- (u) 'trade' shall mean the introduction into the Community, including introduction from the sea, and the export and re-export therefrom, as well as the use, movement and transfer of possession within the Community, including within a Member State, of specimens subject to the provisions of this Regulation;
- (v) 'transit' shall mean the transport of specimens between two points outside the Community through the territory of the Community which are shipped to a named consignee and during which any interruption in the movement arises only from the arrangements necessitated by this form of traffic;
- (w) 'worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously' shall mean specimens that were significantly altered from their natural raw state for jewellery, adornment, art, utility, or musical instruments, more than 50 years before the entry into force of this Regulation and that have been, to the satisfaction of the management authority of the Member State concerned, acquired in such conditions. Such specimens shall be considered as worked only if they are clearly in one of the aforementioned categories and require no further carving, crafting or manufacture to effect their purpose;
- (x) 'checks at the time of introduction, export, re-export and transit' shall mean documentary checks on the certificates, permits and notifications provided for in this Regulation and — in cases where Community provisions so provide or in other cases by representative sampling of the consignments — examination of the specimens, where appropriate accompanied by the taking of samples with a view to analysis or more detailed checks.

▼B*Article 3***Scope**

1. Annex A shall contain:
 - (a) the species listed in Appendix I to the Convention for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
 - (b) any species:
 - (i) which is, or may be, in demand for utilization in the Community or for international trade and which is either threatened with extinction or so rare that any level of trade would imperil the survival of the species;

or
 - (ii) which is in a genus of which most of the species or which is a species of which most of the subspecies are listed in Annex A in accordance with the criteria in subparagraphs (a) or (b)(i) and whose listing in the Annex is essential for the effective protection of those taxa.
2. Annex B shall contain:
 - (a) the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention, other than those listed in Annex A, for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
 - (b) the species listed in Appendix I to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered;
 - (c) any other species not listed in Appendices I or II to the Convention:
 - (i) which is subject to levels of international trade that might not be compatible:
 - with its survival or with the survival of populations in certain countries, or
 - with the maintenance of the total population at a level consistent with the role of the species in the ecosystems in which it occurs:

 - or
 - (ii) whose listing in the Annex for reasons of similarity in appearance to other species listed in Annex A or Annex B, is essential in order to ensure the effectiveness of controls on trade in specimens of such species;
 - (d) species in relation to which it has been established that the introduction of live specimens into the natural habitat of the Community would constitute an ecological threat to wild species of fauna and flora indigenous to the Community.
3. Annex C shall contain:
 - (a) the species listed in Appendix III to the Convention, other than those listed in Annexes A or B, for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
 - (b) the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered.
4. Annex D shall contain:
 - (a) species not listed in Annexes A to C which are imported into the Community in such numbers as to warrant monitoring;
 - (b) the species listed in Appendix III to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered.
5. Where the conservation status of species covered by this Regulation warrants their inclusion in one of the Appendices to the Convention, the Member States shall contribute to the necessary amendments.



Article 4

Introduction into the Community

1. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import permit issued by a management authority of the Member State of destination.

The import permit may be issued only in accordance with the restrictions established pursuant to paragraph 6 and when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) the competent scientific authority, after considering any opinion by the Scientific Review Group, has advised that the introduction into the Community:
 - (i) would not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species;
 - (ii) is taking place:
 - for one of the purposes referred to in Article 8(3)(e), (f) and (g), or
 - for other purposes which are not detrimental to the survival of the species concerned;
- (b) (i) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the legislation on the protection of the species concerned which, in the case of import from a third country of specimens of a species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, shall be an export permit or re-export certificate, or copy thereof, issued in accordance with the Convention by a competent authority of the country of export or re-export;
- (ii) however, the issuance of import permits for species listed in Annex A in accordance with Article 3(1)(a) shall not require such documentary evidence, but the original of any such import permit shall be withheld from the applicant pending presentation of the export permit or re-export certificate;
- (c) the competent scientific authority is satisfied that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (d) the management authority is satisfied that the specimen is not to be used for primarily commercial purposes;
- (e) the management authority is satisfied, following consultation with the competent scientific authority, that there are no other factors relating to the conservation of the species which militate against issuance of the import permit; and
- (f) in the case of introduction from the sea, the management authority is satisfied that any live specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

2. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex B shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import permit issued by a management authority of the Member State of destination.

The import permit may be issued only in accordance with the restrictions established pursuant to paragraph 6 and when:

- (a) the competent scientific authority, after examining available data and considering any opinion from the Scientific Review Group, is of the opinion that the introduction into the Community would not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species, taking account of the current or anticipated level of trade. This opinion shall be valid for subsequent imports as long as the abovementioned aspects have not changed significantly;

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- (b) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (c) the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(b)(i), (e) and (f) have been met.

3. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex C shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import notification and:

- (a) in the case of export from a country mentioned in relation to the species concerned in Annex C, the applicant shall provide documentary evidence, by means of an export permit issued in accordance with the Convention by an authority of that country competent for the purpose, that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the national legislation on the conservation of the species concerned; or
- (b) in the case of export from a country not mentioned in relation to the species concerned in Annex C or re-export from any country, the applicant shall present an export permit, a re-export certificate or a certificate of origin issued in accordance with the Convention by an authority of the exporting or re-exporting country competent for the purpose.

4. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex D shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation of an import notification at the border customs office at the point of introduction.

5. The conditions for the issuance of an import permit as referred to in paragraph 1(a) and (d) and in paragraph 2(a), (b) and (c) shall not apply to specimens for which the applicant provides documentary evidence:

- (a) that they had previously been legally introduced into or acquired in the Community and that they are, modified or not, being reintroduced into the Community; or
- (b) that they are worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously.

6. In consultation with the countries of origin concerned, in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18 and taking account of any opinion from the Scientific Review Group, the Commission may establish general restrictions, or restrictions relating to certain countries of origin, on the introduction into the Community:

- (a) on the basis of the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(a)(i) or (e), of specimens of species listed in Annex A;
- (b) on the basis of the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(e) or paragraph 2(a), of specimens of species listed in Annex B; and
- (c) of live specimens of species listed in Annex B which have a high mortality rate during shipment or for which it has been established that they are unlikely to survive in captivity for a considerable proportion of their potential life span; or
- (d) of live specimens of species for which it has been established that their introduction into the natural environment of the Community presents an ecological threat to wild species of fauna and flora indigenous to the Community.

The Commission shall on a quarterly basis publish a list of such restrictions, if any, in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

7. Where special cases of transshipment, air transfer or rail transport occur following introduction into the Community, derogations from completion of the checks and presentations of import documents at the border customs office at the point of introduction which are referred to in paragraphs 1 to 4 shall be granted in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18, in order to permit such checks and presentations to be made at another customs office designated in accordance with Article 12 (1).



Article 5

Export or re-export from the Community

1. The export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the customs office at which the export formalities are completed, of an export permit or re-export certificate issued by a management authority of the Member State in which the specimens are located.

2. An export permit for specimens of the species listed in Annex A may be issued only when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) the competent scientific authority has advised in writing that the capture or collection of the specimens in the wild or their export will not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species;
- (b) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the legislation in force on the protection of the species in question; where the application is made to a Member State other than the Member State of origin, such documentary evidence shall be furnished by means of a certificate stating that the specimen was taken from the wild in accordance with the legislation in force on its territory;
- (c) the management authority is satisfied that:
 - (i) any live specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment; and
 - (ii) — the specimens of species not listed in Annex I to the Convention will not be used for primarily commercial purposes, or
 - in the case of export to a State party to the Convention of specimens of the species referred to in Article 3(1)(a) of this Regulation, an import permit has been issued;

and

- (d) the management authority of the Member State is satisfied, following consultation with the competent scientific authority, that there are no other factors relating to the conservation of the species which militate against issuance of the export permit.

3. A re-export certificate may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (c) and (d) have been met and when the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens:

- (a) were introduced into the Community in accordance with the provisions of this Regulation;
- (b) if introduced into the Community before the entry into force of this Regulation, were introduced in accordance with the provisions of Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82; or
- (c) if introduced into the Community before 1984, entered international trade in accordance with the provisions of the Convention; or
- (d) were legally introduced into the territory of a Member State before the provisions of the Regulations referred to in (a) and (b) or of the Convention became applicable to them, or became applicable in that Member State.

4. The export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annexes B and C shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the customs office at which the export formalities are completed, of an export permit or re-export certificate issued by a management authority of the Member State in whose territory the specimens are located.

An export permit may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (a), (b), (c) (i) and (d) have been met.

A re-export certificate may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (c) (i) and (d) and in paragraph 3 (a) to (d) have been met.

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5. Where an application for a re-export certificate concerns specimens introduced into the Community under an import permit issued by another Member State, the management authority must first consult the management authority which issued the permit. The consultation procedures and the cases in which consultation is necessary shall be established in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.
6. The conditions for the issuance of an export permit or re-export certificate as referred to in paragraph 2 (a) and (c) (ii) shall not apply to:
- (i) worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously; or
 - (ii) dead specimens and parts and derivatives thereof for which the applicant provides documentary evidence that they were legally acquired before the provisions of this Regulation, or of Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 or of the Convention became applicable to them.
7. (a) The competent scientific authority in each Member State shall monitor the issuance of export permits by that Member State for specimens of species listed in Annex B and actual exports of such specimens. Whenever such scientific authority determines that the export of specimens of any such species should be limited in order to maintain that species throughout its range at a level consistent with its role in the ecosystem in which it occurs, and well above the level at which that species might become eligible for inclusion in Annex A in accordance with Article 3 (1) (a) or (b) (i), the scientific authority shall advise the competent management authority, in writing, of suitable measures to be taken to limit the issuance of export permits for specimens of that species
- (b) Whenever a management authority is advised of the measures referred to in (a), it shall inform and send comments to the Commission which shall, if appropriate, recommend restrictions on exports of the species concerned in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.

*Article 6***Rejection of applications for permits and certificates referred to in Articles 4, 5 and 10**

1. When a Member State rejects an application for a permit or certificate in a case of significance in respect of the objectives of this Regulation, it shall immediately inform the Commission of the rejection and of the reasons for rejection.
2. The Commission shall communicate information received in accordance with paragraph 1 to the other Member States in order to ensure uniform application of this Regulation.
3. When an application is made for a permit or certificate relating to specimens for which such an application has previously been rejected, the applicant must inform the competent authority to which the application is submitted of the previous rejection.
4. (a) Member States shall recognize the rejection of applications by the competent authorities of the other Member States, where such rejection is based on the provisions of this Regulation
- (b) However, this need not apply where the circumstances have significantly changed or where new evidence to support an application has become available. In such cases, if a management authority issues a permit or certificate, it shall inform the Commission thereof, stating the reasons for issuance.

*Article 7***Derogations**

1. *Specimens born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated*
- (a) Save where Article 8 applies, specimens of species listed in Annex A that have been born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated shall be treated in accordance with the provisions applicable to specimens of species listed in Annex B.

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- (b) In the case of artificially propagated plants, the provisions of Articles 4 and 5 may be waived under special conditions laid down by the Commission, relating to:
 - (i) the use of phytosanitary certificates;
 - (ii) trade by registered commercial traders and by the scientific institutions referred to in paragraph 4 of this Article; and
 - (iii) trade in hybrids.

- (c) The criteria for determining whether a specimen has been born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated and whether for commercial purposes, as well as the special conditions referred to in (b), shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.

2. *Transit*

- (a) By way of derogation from Article 4, where a specimen is in transit through the Community, checks and presentation at the border customs office at the point of introduction of the prescribed permits, certificates and notifications shall not be required.
- (b) In the case of species listed in the Annexes in accordance with Article 3 (1) and Article 3 (2) (a) and (b), the derogation referred to in (a) shall apply only where a valid export or re-export document provided for by the Convention, relating to the specimens that it accompanies and specifying the destination of the specimens, has been issued by the competent authorities of the exporting or re-exporting third country.
- (c) If the document referred to in (b) has not been issued before export or re-export, the specimen must be seized and may, where applicable, be confiscated unless the document is submitted retrospectively in compliance with the conditions specified by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.

3. *Personal and household effects*

By way of derogation from Articles 4 and 5, the provisions therein shall not apply to dead specimens, parts and derivatives of species listed in Annexes A to D which are personal or household effects being introduced into the Community, or exported or re-exported therefrom, in compliance with provisions that shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.

4. *Scientific institutions*

The documents referred to in Articles 4, 5, 8 and 9 shall not be required in the case of non-commercial loans, donations and exchanges between scientists and scientific institutions, registered by the management authorities of the States in which they are located, of herbarium specimens and other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimens, and of live plant material, bearing a label, the model for which has been determined in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18 or a similar label issued or approved by a management authority of a third country.

*Article 8***Provisions relating to the control of commercial activities**

1. The purchase, offer to purchase, acquisition for commercial purposes, display to the public for commercial purposes, use for commercial gain and sale, keeping for sale, offering for sale or transporting for sale of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be prohibited.
2. Member States may prohibit the holding of specimens, in particular live animals of the species listed in Annex A.
3. In accordance with the requirements of other Community legislation on the conservation of wild fauna and flora, exemption from the prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 may be granted by issuance of a certificate to that effect by a management authority of the Member State in which the specimens are located, on a case-by-case basis where the specimens:
 - (a) were acquired in, or were introduced into, the Community before the provisions relating to species listed in Appendix I to the Convention or

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in Annex C1 to Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 or in Annex A became applicable to the specimens; or

- (b) are worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously; or
- (c) were introduced into the Community in compliance with the provisions of this Regulation and are to be used for purposes which are not detrimental to the survival of the species concerned; or
- (d) are captive-born and bred specimens of an animal species or artificially propagated specimens of a plant species or are parts or derivatives of such specimens; or
- (e) are required under exceptional circumstances for the advancement of science or for essential biomedical purposes pursuant to Council Directive 86/609/EEC of 24 November 1986 on the approximation of laws, regulations and administrative provisions of the Member States regarding the protection of animals used for experimental and other scientific purposes⁽¹⁾ where the species in question proves to be the only one suitable for those purposes and where there are no specimens of the species which have been born and bred in captivity; or
- (f) are intended for breeding or propagation purposes from which conservation benefits will accrue to the species concerned; or
- (g) are intended for research or education aimed at the preservation or conservation of the species; or
- (h) originate in a Member State and were taken from the wild in accordance with the legislation in force in that Member State.

4. General derogations from the prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 based on the conditions referred to in paragraph 3, as well as general derogations with regard to species listed in Annex A in accordance with Article 3 (1) (b) (ii) may be defined by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18. Any such derogations must be in accordance with the requirements of other Community legislation on the conservation of wild fauna and flora.

5. The prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 shall also apply to specimens of the species listed in Annex B except where it can be proved to the satisfaction of the competent authority of the Member State concerned that such specimens were acquired and, if they originated outside the Community, were introduced into it, in accordance with the legislation in force for the conservation of wild fauna and flora.

6. The competent authorities of the Member States shall have discretion to sell any specimen of the species listed in Annexes B to D they have confiscated under this Regulation, provided that it is not thus returned directly to the person or entity from whom it was confiscated or who was party to the offence. Such specimens may then be treated for all purposes as if they had been legally acquired.

Article 9

Movement of live specimens

1. Any movement within the Community of a live specimen of a species listed in Annex A from the location indicated in the import permit or in any certificate issued in compliance with this Regulation shall require prior authorization from a management authority of the Member State in which the specimen is located. In other cases of movement, the person responsible for moving the specimen must be able, where applicable, to provide proof of the legal origin of the specimen.

2. Such authorization shall:

- (a) be granted only when the competent scientific authority of such Member State or, where the movement is to another Member State, the competent scientific authority of the latter, is satisfied that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (b) be confirmed by issuance of a certificate; and

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 358, 18. 12. 1986, p. 1.

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- (c) where applicable, be immediately communicated to a management authority of the Member State in which the specimen is to be located.
3. However, no such authorization shall be required if a live animal must be moved for the purpose of urgent veterinary treatment and is returned directly to its authorized location.
4. Where a live specimen of a species listed in Annex B is moved within the Community, the holder of the specimen may relinquish it only after ensuring that the intended recipient is adequately informed of the accommodation, equipment and practices required to ensure the specimen will be properly cared for.
5. When any live specimens are transported into, from or within the Community or are held during any period of transit or transshipment, they shall be prepared, moved and cared for in a manner such as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment and, in the case of animals, in conformity with Community legislation on the protection of animals during transport.
6. Under the procedure laid down in Article 18, the Commission may establish restrictions on the holding or movement of live specimens of species in relation to which restrictions on introduction into the Community have been established in accordance with Article 4 (6).

*Article 10***Certificates to be issued**

On receiving an application, together with all the requisite supporting documents, from the person concerned and provided that all the conditions governing their issuance have been fulfilled, a management authority of a Member State may issue a certificate for the purposes referred to in Article 5 (2) (b), 5 (3) and (4), Article 8 (3) and Article 9 (2) (b).

*Article 11***Validity of and special conditions for permits and certificates**

1. Without prejudice to stricter measures which the Member States may adopt or maintain, permits and certificates issued by the competent authorities of the Member States in accordance with this Regulation shall be valid throughout the Community.
2. (a) However, any such permit or certificate, as well as any permit or certificate issued on the basis of it, shall be deemed void if a competent authority or the Commission, in consultation with the competent authority which issued the permit or certificate, establishes that it was issued on the false premise that the conditions for its issuance were met
- (b) Specimens situated in the territory of a Member State and covered by such documents shall be seized by the competent authorities of that Member State and may be confiscated.
3. Any permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation may stipulate conditions and requirements imposed by the issuing authority to ensure compliance with the provisions thereof. Where such conditions or requirements need to be incorporated in the design of permits or certificates, Member States shall inform the Commission thereof.
4. Any import permit issued on the basis of a copy of the corresponding export permit or re-export certificate shall be valid for the introduction of specimens into the Community only when accompanied by the original of the valid export permit or re-export certificate.
5. The Commission shall establish time limits for the issuance of permits and certificates in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.



Article 12

Places of introduction and export

1. Member States shall designate customs offices for carrying out the checks and formalities for the introduction into and export from the Community, in order to assign to them a customs-approved treatment or use, within the meaning of Regulation (EEC) No 2913/92, of specimens of species covered by this Regulation and shall state which offices are specifically intended to deal with live specimens.
2. All offices designated in accordance with paragraph 1 shall be provided with sufficient and adequately trained staff. Member States shall ensure that accommodation is provided in accordance with relevant Community legislation as regards the transport and accommodation of live animals and that, where necessary, adequate steps are taken for live plants.
3. All offices designated in accordance with paragraph 1 shall be notified to the Commission which shall publish a list of them in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.
4. In exceptional cases and in accordance with criteria defined under the procedure laid down in Article 18, a management authority may authorize the introduction into the Community or the export or re-export therefrom at a customs office other than one designated in accordance with paragraph 1.
5. Member States shall ensure that at border crossing-points the public are informed of the implementing provisions of this Regulation.

Article 13

Management and scientific authorities and other competent authorities

1. (a) Each Member State shall designate a management authority with primary responsibility for implementation of this Regulation and for communication with the Commission
- (b) Each Member State may also designate additional management authorities and other competent authorities to assist in implementation, in which case the primary management authority shall be responsible for providing the additional authorities with all the information required for correct application of this Regulation.
2. Each Member State shall designate one or more scientific authorities with appropriate qualifications whose duties shall be separate from those of any designated management authority.
3. (a) Not later than three months before the date of application of this Regulation, Member States shall forward the names and addresses of the designated management authorities, other authorities competent to issue permits or certificates and scientific authorities to the Commission, which shall publish this information in the *Official Journal of the European Communities* within a month
- (b) Each management authority referred to in paragraph 1 (a) shall, if so requested by the Commission, communicate to it within two months the names and specimen signatures of people authorized to sign permits or certificates, and impressions of the stamps, seals or other devices used to authenticate permits or certificates.
- (c) Member States shall communicate to the Commission any changes in the information already provided, not later than two months after the implementation of such change.

Article 14

Monitoring of compliance and investigation of infringements

1. (a) The competent authorities of the Member States shall monitor compliance with the provisions of this Regulation
- (b) If, at any time, the competent authorities have reason to believe that these provisions are being infringed, they shall take the appropriate steps to ensure compliance or to instigate legal action.



- (c) Member States shall inform the Commission and, in the case of species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, the Convention Secretariat of any steps taken by the competent authorities in relation to significant infringements of this Regulation, including seizures and confiscations.
2. The Commission shall draw the attention of the competent authorities of the Member States to matters whose investigation it considers necessary under this Regulation. Member States shall inform the Commission and, in the case of species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, the Convention Secretariat of the outcome of any subsequent investigation.
- 3. (a) An enforcement group shall be established consisting of the representatives of each Member State's authorities with responsibility for ensuring the implementation of the provisions of this Regulation. The group shall be chaired by the representative of the Commission
 - (b) The enforcement group shall examine any technical question relating to the enforcement of this Regulation raised by the chairman, either on his own initiative or at the request of the members of the group or the committee.
 - (c) The Commission shall convey the opinions expressed in the enforcement group to the committee.

Article 15

Communication of information

1. The Member States and the Commission shall communicate to one another the information necessary for implementing this Regulation.

The Member States and the Commission shall ensure that the necessary steps are taken to make the public aware and inform it of the provisions regarding implementation of the Convention and of this Regulation and of the latter's implementing measures.

- 2. The Commission shall communicate with the Convention Secretariat so as to ensure that the Convention is effectively implemented throughout the territory to which this Regulation applies.
- 3. The Commission shall immediately communicate any advice from the Scientific Review Group to the management authorities of the Member States concerned.
- 4. (a) The management authorities of the Member States shall communicate to the Commission before 15 June each year all the information relating to the preceding year required for drawing up the reports referred to in Article VIII.7 (a) of the Convention and equivalent information on international trade in all specimens of species listed in Annexes A, B and C and on introduction into the Community of specimens of species listed in Annex D. The information to be communicated and the format for its presentation shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18
- (b) On the basis of the information referred to in (a), the Commission shall publish before 31 October each year a statistical report on the introduction into, and the export and re-export from, the Community of specimens of the species to which this Regulation applies and shall forward to the Convention Secretariat information on the species to which the Convention applies.
- (c) Without prejudice to Article 20, the management authorities of the Member States shall, before 15 June of each second year, and for the first time in 1999, communicate to the Commission all the information relating to the preceding two years required for drawing up the reports referred to in Article VIII.7 (b) of the Convention and equivalent information on the provisions of this Regulation that fall outside the scope of the Convention. The information to be communicated and the format for its presentation shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.
- (d) On the basis of the information referred to in (c), the Commission shall, before 31 October of each second year, and for the first

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time in 1999, draw up a report on the implementation and enforcement of this Regulation.

5. With a view to the preparation of amendments to the Annexes, the competent authorities of the Member States shall forward all relevant information to the Commission. The Commission shall specify the information required, in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.

►C1 6. Without prejudice to Council Directive 90/313/EEC ◀ of 7 June 1990 on the freedom of access to information on the environment⁽¹⁾, the Commission shall take appropriate measures to protect the confidentiality of information obtained in implementation of this Regulation.

Article 16

Sanctions

1. Member States shall take appropriate measures to ensure the imposition of sanctions for at least the following infringements of this Regulation:

- (a) introduction into, or export or re-export from, the Community of specimens without the appropriate permit or certificate or with a false, falsified or invalid permit or certificate or one altered without authorization by the issuing authority;
- (b) failure to comply with the stipulations specified on a permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation;
- (c) making a false declaration or knowingly providing false information in order to obtain a permit or certificate;
- (d) using a false, falsified or invalid permit or certificate or one altered without authorization as a basis for obtaining a Community permit or certificate or for any other official purpose in connection with this Regulation;
- (e) making no import notification or a false import notification;
- (f) shipment of live specimens not properly prepared so as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment;
- (g) use of specimens of species listed in Annex A other than in accordance with the authorization given at the time of issuance of the import permit or subsequently;
- (h) trade in artificially propagated plants contrary to the provisions laid down in accordance with Article 7(1)(b);
- (i) shipment of specimens into or out of or in transit through the territory of the Community without the appropriate permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation and, in the case of export or re-export from a third country party to the Convention, in accordance therewith, or without satisfactory proof of the existence of such permit or certificate;
- (j) purchase, offer to purchase, acquisition for commercial purposes, use for commercial gain, display to the public for commercial purposes, sale, keeping for sale, offering for sale or transporting for sale of specimens in contravention of Article 8;
- (k) use of a permit or certificate for any specimen other than one for which it was issued;
- (l) falsification or alteration of any permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation;
- (m) failure to disclose rejection of an application for a Community import, export or re-export permit or certificate, in accordance with Article 6 (3).

2. The measures referred to in paragraph 1 shall be appropriate to the nature and gravity of the infringement and shall include provisions relating to the seizure and, where appropriate, confiscation of specimens.

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 158, 23. 6. 1990, p. 56.

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3. Where a specimen is confiscated, it shall be entrusted to a competent authority of the Member State of confiscation which:

- (a) following consultation with a scientific authority of that Member State, shall place or otherwise dispose of the specimen under conditions which it deems to be appropriate and consistent with the purposes and provisions of the Convention and this Regulation; and
- (b) in the case of a live specimen which has been introduced into the Community, may, after consultation with the State of export, return the specimen to that State at the expense of the convicted person.

4. Where a live specimen of a species listed in Annex B or C arrives at a point of introduction into the Community without the appropriate valid permit or certificate, the specimen must be seized and may be confiscated or, if the consignee refuses to acknowledge the specimen, the competent authorities of the Member State responsible for the point of introduction may, if appropriate, refuse to accept the shipment and require the carrier to return the specimen to its place of departure.

*Article 17***The Scientific Review Group**

1. A Scientific Review Group is hereby established, consisting of the representatives of each Member State's scientific authority or authorities and chaired by the representative of the Commission.

- 2. (a) The Scientific Review Group shall examine any scientific question relating to the application of this Regulation — in particular concerning Article 4 (1) (a), (2) (a) and (6) — raised by the chairman, either on his own initiative or at the request of the members of the Group or the Committee.
- (b) The Commission shall convey the opinions of the Scientific Review Group to the Committee.

*Article 18***The Committee**

1. The Commission shall be assisted by a Committee composed of the representatives of the Member States and chaired by the representative of the Commission.

The representative of the Commission shall submit to the Committee a draft of the measures to be taken. The Committee shall deliver its opinion on the draft within a time limit which the chairman may lay down according to the urgency of the matter. The opinion shall be delivered by the majority laid down in Article 148 (2) of the Treaty in the case of decisions which the Council is required to adopt on a proposal from the Commission. The votes of the representatives of the Member States within the Committee shall be weighted in the manner set out in that Article. The chairman shall not vote.

The Commission shall adopt the measures envisaged if they are in accordance with the opinion of the Committee.

If the measures envisaged are not in accordance with the opinion of the Committee, or if no opinion is delivered, the Commission shall without delay submit to the Council a proposal relating to the measures to be taken. The Council shall act by a qualified majority.

2. As regards the Committee's tasks referred to in points 1 and 2 of Article 19, if, on the expiry of a period of three months from the date of referral to the Council, the Council has not acted, the proposed measures shall be adopted by the Commission.

3. As regards the Committee's tasks referred to in points 3 and 4 of Article 19, if, on the expiry of a period of three months from the date of referral to the Council, the Council has not acted, the proposed measures shall be adopted by the Commission, save where the Council has decided against the said measures by a simple majority.



Article 19

In accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18, the Commission shall:

1. lay down uniform conditions and criteria for:
 - (i) the issue, validity and use of the documents referred to in Articles 4, 5, 7 (4) and 10; it shall determine the design thereof;
 - (ii) the use of phytosanitary certificates; and
 - (iii) the establishment of procedures, where necessary, for marking specimens in order to facilitate identification and ensure enforcement of the provisions;
2. adopt the measures referred to in Article 4 (6) and (7), Article 5 (5) and (7) (b), Article 7 (1) (c), (2) (c) and (3), Article 8 (4), Article 9 (6), Article 11 (5), Article 15 (4) (a), (c) and (5) and Article 21 (3);
3. amend Annexes A to D except in the case of amendments to Annex A which do not result from decisions of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention;
4. adopt, where necessary, additional measures to implement resolutions of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, decisions or recommendations of the Standing Committee of the Convention and recommendations of the Convention Secretariat.

Article 20

Final provisions

Each Member State shall notify the Commission and the Convention Secretariat of the provisions which it adopts specifically for the implementation of this Regulation and of all legal instruments used and measures taken for its implementation and enforcement.

The Commission shall communicate this information to the other Member States.

Article 21

1. Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 is hereby repealed.
2. Until the measures provided for in points 1 and 2 of Article 19 have been adopted, Member States may maintain or continue to apply the measures adopted in accordance with Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 and Commission Regulation (EEC) No 3418/83 of 28 November 1983 laying down provisions for the uniform issue and use of the documents required for the implementation in the Community of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora⁽¹⁾.
3. Two months before this Regulation is implemented the Commission, in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18 and in consultation with the Scientific Review Group:
 - (a) must check that there is no justification for restrictions on the introduction into the Community of the species listed in Annex C1 to Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 which are not included in Annex A to this Regulation;
 - (b) shall adopt a Regulation amending Annex D into a representative list of species meeting the criteria laid down in Article 3 (4) (a).

Article 22

This Regulation shall enter into force on the date of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

It shall apply from 1 June 1997.

Articles 12, 13, 14 (3), 16, 17, 18, 19 and 21(3) shall apply from the date of entry into force of this Regulation.

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 344, 7. 12. 1983, p. 1.

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This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.



ANNEX

Notes on interpretation of Annexes A, B, C and D

1. Species included in these Annexes A, B, C and D are referred to:
 - (a) by the name of the species; or
 - (b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation 'spp.' is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only.
4. Species printed in bold in Annex A are listed there in consistency with their protection as provided for by Council Directive 79/409/EEC⁽¹⁾ ('Birds Directive') or Council Directive 92/43/EEC⁽²⁾ ('Habitats Directive').
5. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:
 - (a) 'ssp' is used to denote subspecies;
 - (b) 'var(s)' is used to denote variety (varieties); and
 - (c) 'fa' is used to denote *forma*.
6. The abbreviation 'p.e.' is used to denote species that are possibly extinct.
7. An asterisk '*' placed against the name of a species or higher taxon indicated that one or more geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in Annex A and are excluded from Annex B.
8. Two asterisks '**' placed against the name of a species or higher taxon indicate that one or more geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in Annex B and are excluded from Annex A.
9. The symbols '(I)', '(II)' and '(III)' and the symbol 'x' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon refer to the Appendices of the Convention in which the species concerned are listed, as indicated in notes 10 to 13. Where none of these annotations appears, the species concerned are not listed in the Appendices to the Convention.
10. (I) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that the species or higher taxon concerned is included in Appendix I to the Convention.
11. (II) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that the species or higher taxon concerned is included in Appendix II to the Convention.
12. (III) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that it is included in Appendix III to the Convention. In this case the country with respect to which the species or higher taxon is included in Appendix III is also indicated by a two-letter code as follows: BW (Botswana), CA (Canada), CO (Colombia), CR (Costa Rica), GH (Ghana), GT (Guatemala), HN (Honduras), IN (India), MY (Malaysia), MU (Mauritius), NP (Nepal), TN (Tunisia) and UY (Uruguay).
13. The symbol 'x' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon in Annex A or B denotes that certain geographically separate populations, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are listed in Appendix I, II or III to the Convention, as follows:
 - ×701 The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies *Cercocebus galeritus galeritus* is listed in Appendix I.
 - ×702 The species is listed in Appendix II but the subspecies *Procolobus pennantii kirkii* (also referenced as *Colobus bodius kirkii*) is listed in Appendix I
 - ×703 All species are listed in Appendix II except *Lipotes vexillifer*, *Platanista* spp., *Bernardius* spp., *Hyperoodon* spp., *Physeter catodon* (includes synonym *Physeter macrocephalus*), *Sotalia* spp., *Sousa* spp., *Neophocaena phocaenoides*, *Phocoena sinus*, *Eschrichtius robustus* (includes synonym *Eschrichtius glaucus*), *Balaenoptera* spp. (except population of West Greenland of *Balaenoptera acutorostrata*), *Megaptera novaeangliae*, *Eubalaena* spp. (formerly included in genus *Balaena*) and *Caperea marginata* which are listed in Appendix I. Specimens of the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention, including products and derivatives other than meat products for commercial purposes, taken by

⁽¹⁾ OJ L 103, 25. 4. 1979, p. 1. Directive as last amended by Commission Directive 97/49/EC (OJ No L 223, 13. 8. 1997, p. 9).

⁽²⁾ OJ L 206, 22. 7. 1992, p. 7. Directive as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

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- the people of Greenland under licence granted by the competent authority concerned, shall be treated as belonging to Annex B.
- ×704 Populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan are listed in Appendix I, other populations are listed in Appendix II.
 - ×705 Populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia and the subspecies *Ursus arctos isabellinus* are listed in Appendix I, other populations and subspecies listed in Appendix II.
 - ×706 The species is listed in Appendix I except the population of Australia which is listed in Appendix II.
 - ×707 *Trichechus inunguis* and *Trichechus manatus* are listed in Appendix I. *Trichechus senegalensis* is listed in Appendix II.
 - ×708 The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies *Equus hemionus hemionus* is listed in Appendix I.
 - ×709 *Haliaeetus albicilla* and *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* are listed in Appendix I, the other species are listed in Appendix II.
 - ×710 The following species are listed in Appendix III: *Crax alberti*, *Crax daubentoni* and *Crax globulosa* for Colombia and *Crax rubra* for Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala and Honduras.
 - ×711 *Pauxi pauxi* is listed in Appendix III for Colombia.
 - ×712 The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies *Grus canadensis nesiotis* and *Grus canadensis pulla* are listed in Appendix I.
 - ×713 *Vini ultramarina* is listed in Appendix I, the other species are listed in Appendix II.
 - ×714 *Mantella aurantiaca* is listed in Appendix II.
14. The symbol ‘-’ followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that designated geographically separate populations, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are excluded from the annex concerned, as follows:
- 101 Populations of Spain north of the Duero, Greek populations north of the 39th parallel and populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan
 - 102 Populations of Botswana, Namibia and Zimbabwe
 - 103 Population of *Pecari tajacu* of Mexico and the United States of America
 - 104 — *Argentina*: the population of the Province of Jujuy and the semi-captive populations of the provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan.
 - *Bolivia*: the populations of the Conservation Units of Mauri-Desaguadero, Ulla Ulla and Lípez-Chichas, with a zero annual export quota.
 - *Chile*: part of the population of Parinacota Province, 1a. Region of Tarapacá
 - *Peru*: the whole population
 - 105 Populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan
 - 106 Cathartidae
 - 107 *Melopsittacus undulatus*, *Nymphicus hollandicus* and *Psittacula krameri*
 - 108 Population of Argentina
 - 109 Population of Ecuador, subject to a zero annual export quota until an annual export quota has been approved by the CITES Secretariat and the IUCN/SSC Crocodile Specialist Group
 - 110 Populations of Botswana, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe. Apart from ranched specimens, the United Republic of Tanzania will authorize the export of no more than 1 100 wild specimens (including 100 hunting trophies) in 1998 and 1999 and 2000.
 - 111 Populations of Australia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea
 - 112 Population of Chile
 - 113 All species that are not succulent
 - 114 *Aloe vera*; also referenced as *Aloe barbadensis*.

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15. The symbol '+' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that only designated geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in the annex concerned, as follows:
- +201 Populations of Spain north of the Duero, Greek populations north of the 39th parallel and populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan.
 - +202 Populations of Cameroon and Nigeria
 - +203 Population of Asia
 - +204 Population of Central and North America
 - +205 Populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand
 - +206 Population of India
 - +207 Populations of Botswana, Namibia and Zimbabwe
 - +208 Population of South Africa
 - +209 — *Argentina*: the population of the Province of Jujuy and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan
 - *Bolivia*: the populations of the Conservation Units of Mauri-Desaguadero, Ulla Ulla and Lipez-Chichas, with a zero annual export quota.
 - *Chile*: part of the population of Parinacota Province, 1a. Region of Tarapacá
 - *Peru*: the whole population
 - +210 Populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan
 - +211 Population of Mexico
 - +212 Populations of Algeria, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and Sudan
 - +213 Population of the Seychelles
 - +214 Population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the USSR
 - +215 Population of Chile.

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- +216 Population of the species in Bolivia.
- + 217 Population of the species in Brazil
- + 218 All populations of the species in the Americas

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16. The symbol '=' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that the name of that species or taxon shall be interpreted as follows:
- =301 Also referenced as *Phalanger maculatus*
 - =302 Also referenced as *Vampyrops lineatus*
 - =303 Includes family Tupaiidae
 - =304 Formerly included in family Lemuridae
 - =305 Formerly included as subspecies of *Callithrix jacchus*
 - =306 Includes generic synonym *Leontideus*
 - =307 Formerly included in species *Saguinus oedipus*
 - =308 Formerly included as *Alouatta palliata*
 - =309 Formerly included as *Alouatta palliata (villosa)*
 - =310 Includes synonym *Cercopithecus roloway*
 - =311 Formerly included in genus *Papio*
 - =312 Includes generic synonym *Simias*
 - =313 Includes synonym *Colobus badius rufomitratus*
 - =314 Includes generic synonym *Rhinopithecus*
 - =315 Also referenced as *Presbytis entellus*

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- =316 Also referenced as *Presbytis geei* and *Semnopithecus geei*
- =317 Also referenced as *Presbytis pileata* and *Semnopithecus pileatus*
- =318 Formerly included as *Tamandua tetradactyla* (in part)
- =319 Includes synonyms *Bradypus boliviensis* and *Bradypus griseus*
- =320 Includes synonym *Cabassous gymnurus*
- =321 Includes synonym *Priodontes giganteus*
- =322 Includes generic synonym *Coendou*
- =323 Includes generic synonym *Cuniculus*
- =324 Formerly included in genus *Dusicyon*
- =325 Includes synonym *Dusicyon fulvipes*
- =326 Includes generic synonym *Fennecus*
- =327 Also referenced as *Selenarctos thibetanus*
- =328 Formerly included as *Nasua nasua*
- =329 Also referenced as *Aonyx microdon* or *Paraonyx microdon*
- =330 Includes synonym *Galictis allamandi*
- =331 Formerly included in genus *Lutra*
- =332 Formerly included in genus *Lutra*; includes synonyms *Lutra annectens*, *Lutra enudris*, *Lutra incarum* and *Lutra platensis*
- =333 Formerly included in *Martes flavigula*
- =334 Includes generic synonym *Viverra*
- =335 Includes synonym *Eupleres major*
- =336 Formerly included as *Viverra megapila*
- =337 Formerly included as *Herpestes fuscus*
- =338 Formerly included as *Herpestes auropunctatus*
- =339 Also referenced as *Hyaena brunnea*
- =340 Also referenced as *Felis caracal* and *Lynx caracal*
- =341 Formerly included in genus *Felis*
- =342 Also referenced as *Felis pardina* or *Felis lynx pardina*
- =343 Formerly included in genus *Panthera*
- =344 Also referenced as *Equus asinus*
- =345 Formerly included in species *Equus hemionus*
- =346 Also referenced as *Equus caballus przewalskii*
- =347 Also referenced as *Choeropsis liberiensis*
- =348 Also referenced as *Cervus porcinus annamiticus*
- =349 Also referenced as *Cervus porcinus calamianensis*
- =350 Also referenced as *Cervus porcinus kuhlii*
- =351 Also referenced as *Cervus dama mesopotamicus*
- =352 Includes synonym *Bos frontalis*
- =353 Includes synonym *Bos grunniens*
- =354 Includes generic synonym *Novibos*
- =355 Formerly included as *Bubalus bubalis* (domesticated form)
- =356 Includes generic synonym *Anoa*
- =357 Also referenced as *Damaliscus dorcas dorcas* or *Damaliscus pygargus dorcas*
- =358 Formerly included in species *Naemorhedus goral*
- =359 Also referenced as *Capricornis sumatraensis*
- =360 Includes synonym *Oryx tao*
- =361 Includes synonym *Ovis aries ophion*

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- =362 Formerly included as *Ovis vignei*
- =363 Also referenced as *Rupicapra rupicapra ornata*
- =364 Also referenced as *Boocercus eurycerus*; includes generic synonym *Taurotragus*
- =365 Also referenced as *Pterocnemia pennata*
- =366 Also referenced as *Sula abbotti*
- =367 Also referenced as *Ardeola ibis*
- =368 Also referenced as *Egretta alba* and *Ardea alba*
- =369 Also referenced as *Ciconia ciconia boyciana*
- =370 Also referenced as *Hagedashia hagedash*
- =371 Also referenced as *Lampribis rara*
- =372 Includes synonyms *Anas chlorotis* and *Anas nesiotis*
- =373 Also referenced as *Spatula clypeata*
- =374 Also referenced as *Anas platyrhynchos laysanensis*
- =375 Probably a hybrid between *Anas platyrhynchos* and *Anas superciliosa*
- =376 Also referenced as *Nyroca nyroca*
- =377 Includes synonym *Dendrocygna fulva*
- =378 Also referenced as *Cairina hartlaubii*
- =379 Also referenced as *Aquila heliaca adalberti*
- =380 Also referenced as *Chondrohierax wilsonii*
- =381 Also referenced as *Falco peregrinus babylonicus* and *Falco peregrinus pelegrinoides*
- =382 Also referenced as *Crax mitu mitu*
- =383 Formerly included in genus *Crax*
- =384 Formerly included in genus *Aburria*
- =385 Formerly included in genus *Aburria*; also referenced as *Pipile pipile pipile*
- =386 Formerly included as *Arborophila brunneopectus* (in part)
- =387 Formerly included in species *Crossoptilon crossoptilon*
- =388 Formerly included in species *Polyplectron malacense*
- =389 Includes synonym *Rheinardia nigrescens*
- =390 Also referenced as *Tricholimnas sylvestris*
- =391 Also referenced as *Choriotis nigriceps*
- =392 Also referenced as *Houbaropsis bengalensis*
- =393 Also referenced as *Turturoena iriditorques*; formerly included as *Columba malherbii* (in part)
- =394 Also referenced as *Nesoenas mayeri*
- =395 Formerly included as *Treron australis* (in part)
- =396 Also referenced as *Calopelia brehmeri*; includes synonym *Calopelia puella*
- =397 Also referenced as *Tympanistria tympanistria*
- =398 Also referenced as *Amazona dufresniana rhodocorytha*
- =399 Often traded under the incorrect designation *Ara caninde*
- =400 Also referenced as *Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae cookii*
- =401 Also referenced as *Opopsitta diophthalma coxeni*
- =402 Also referenced as *Pezoporus occidentalis*
- =403 Formerly included in species *Psephotus chrysopterygius*
- =404 Also referenced as *Psittacula krameri echo*
- =405 Formerly included in genus *Gallirex*; also referenced as *Tauraco porphyreolophus*

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- =406 Also referenced as *Otus gurneyi*
- =407 Also referenced as *Ninox novaeseelandiae royana*
- =408 Formerly included in genus *Glaucis*
- =409 Includes generic synonym *Ptilolaemus*
- =410 Formerly included in genus *Rhinoplax*
- =411 Also referenced as *Pitta brachyura nympha*
- =412 Also referenced as *Muscicapa ruecki* or *Niltava ruecki*
- =413 Also referenced as *Dasyornis brachypterus longirostris*
- =414 Also referenced as *Tchitreia bourbonensis*
- =415 Also referenced as *Meliphaga cassidix*
- =416 Includes generic synonym *Xanthopsar*
- =417 Formerly included in genus *Spinus*
- =418 Formerly included as *Serinus gularis* (in part)
- =419 Also referenced as *Estrilda subflava* or *Sporaeginthus subflavus*
- =420 Formerly included as *Lagonosticta larvata* (in part)
- =421 Includes generic synonym *Spermestes*
- =422 Also referenced as *Euodice cantans*; formerly included as *Lonchura malabarica* (in part)
- =423 Also referenced as *Hypargos nitidulus*
- =424 Formerly included as *Parmoptila woodhousei* (in part)
- =425 Includes synonyms *Pyrenestes frommi* and *Pyrenestes rothschildi*
- =426 Also referenced as *Estrilda bengala*
- =427 Also referenced as *Malimbus rubriceps* or *Anaplectes melanotis*
- =428 Also referenced as *Coliuspasser ardens*
- =429 Formerly included as *Euplectes orix* (in part)
- =430 Also referenced as *Coliuspasser macrourus*
- =431 Also referenced as *Ploceus superciliosus*
- =432 Includes synonym *Ploceus nigriceps*
- =433 Also referenced as *Sitagra luteola*
- =434 Also referenced as *Sitagra melanocephala*
- =435 Formerly included as *Ploceus velatus*
- =436 Also referenced as *Hypochoera chalybeata*; includes synonyms *Vidua amauropteryx*, *Vidua centralis*, *Vidua neumanni*, *Vidua okavangoensis* and *Vidua ultramarina*
- =437 Formerly included as *Vidua paradisaea* (in part)
- =438 Includes synonym *Cuora criskarannarum*
- =439 Also referenced as genus *Damonia*
- =440 Formerly included as *Kachuga tecta tecta*
- =441 Includes generic synonyms *Nicoria* and *Geoemyda* (in part)
- =442 Also referenced as *Chrysemys scripta elegans*
- =443 Also referenced as *Geochelone elephantopus*; also referenced in genus *Testudo*
- =444 Also referenced in genus *Testudo*
- =445 Also referenced in genus *Aspideretes*
- =446 Formerly included in *Podocnemis* spp.
- =447 Also referenced as *Pelusios subniger*
- =448 Includes Alligatoridae, Crocodylidae and Gavialidae
- =449 Also referenced as *Crocodylus mindorensis*
- =450 Also referenced in genus *Nactus*

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- =451 Includes generic synonym *Rhoptropella*
- =452 Formerly included in *Chamaeleo* spp.
- =453 Includes generic synonyms *Calumma* and *Furcifer*
- =454 Includes families Bolyeriidae and Tropidophiidae as subfamilies
- =455 Also referenced as *Constrictor constrictor occidentalis*
- =456 Includes synonym *Python molurus pimbura*
- =457 Includes synonym *Sanzinia manditra*
- =458 Includes synonym *Pseudoboa cloelia*
- =459 Also referenced as *Hydrodynastes gigas*
- =460 Also referenced as *Alsophis chamissonis*
- =461 Formerly included in genus *Natrix*
- =462 Includes synonyms *Naja atra*, *Naja kaouthia*, *Naja oxiana*, *Naja philippinensis*, *Naja samarensis*, *Naja sputatrix* and *Naja sumatrana*
- =463 Includes generic synonym *Megalobatrachus*
- =464 Formerly included in *Nectophrynoides*
- =465 Formerly included in *Dendrobates*
- =466 Also referenced as *Rana*
- =467 *Sensu* D'Abrera
- =468 Includes synonyms *Pandinus africanus* and *Heterometrus roeseli*
- =469 Includes generic synonym *Aphonopelma*
- =470 Also referenced as *Conchodromus dromas*
- =471 Also referenced in genera *Dysnomia* and *Plagiola*
- =472 Includes generic synonym *Proptera*
- =473 Also referenced in genus *Carunculina*
- =474 Also referenced as *Megaloniaias nickliniana*
- =475 Also referenced as *Cyrtonaias tampicoensis tecomatensis* and *Lampsilis tampicoensis tecomatensis*
- =476 Includes generic synonym *Micromya*
- =477 Includes generic synonym *Papuina*
- =478 Includes only the family Helioporidae with one species *Heliopora coerulea*
- =479 Also referenced as *Podophyllum emodi* and *Sinopodophyllum hexandrum*
- =480 Includes generic synonyms *Neogomesia* and *Roseocactus*
- =481 Also referenced in genus *Echinocactus*
- =482 Also referenced in genus *Mammillaria*; includes synonym *Coryphantha densispina*
- =483 Also referenced as *Lobeira macdougallii* and *Nopalxochia macdougallii*
- =484 Also referenced as *Echinocereus lindsayi*
- =485 Also referenced in genera *Cereus* and *Wilcoxia*
- =486 Also referenced in genus *Coryphantha*; formerly included in *Escobaria sneedii* and includes synonym *Escobaria nellieae*
- =487 Also referenced in genus *Coryphantha*: includes *Escobaria leei* as a subspecies
- =488 Also referenced as *Solisia pectinata*
- =489 Also referenced as *Backebergia militaris*, *Cephalocereus militaris* and *Mitrocereus militaris*; includes synonym *Pachycereus chrysomallus*
- =490 Includes *Pediocactus bradyi* ssp. *despainii* and *Pediocactus bradyi* ssp. *winkleri* and synonyms *Pediocactus despairii* and *Pediocactus winkleri*
- =491 Also referenced in genus *Toumeyia*
- =492 Also referenced in genera *Navajoa*, *Toumeyia* and *Utahia* includes *Pediocactus peeblesianus* var. *fickeisenii*

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- =493 Also referenced as genera *Echinocactus* and *Utahia*
- =494 Includes generic synonym *Encephalocarpus*
- =495 Includes synonym *Ancistrocactus tobuschii* and *Ferocactus tobuschii*
- =496 Also referenced in genera *Neolloydia* and *Echinomastus*; includes synonyms *Echinomastus acunensis* and *Echinomastus krausei*
- =497 Includes synonyms *Ferocactus glaucus*, *sclerocactus brevispinus*, *Sclerocactus wetlandicus* and *Sclerocactus wetlandicus* spp. *ilseae*
- =498 Also referenced as genera *Echinocactus*, *Echinomastus* and *Neolloydia*
- =499 Also referenced as genera *Coloradoa*, *Echinocactus*, *Ferocactus* and *Pediocactus*
- =500 Also referenced in genera *Echinocactus*, *Mammillaria*, *Pediocactus* and *Toumeyia*
- =501 Also referenced as *Echinocactus* and *Ferocactus*
- =502 Also referenced as *Pediocactus*
- =503 Includes generic synonyms *Gymnocactus*, *Normanbokea* and *Rapicactus*
- =504 Also referenced as *Saussurea lappa*
- =505 Also referenced as *Euphorbia decaryi* var. *capsaintemariensis*
- =506 Includes *Euphorbia cremersii* fa. *viridifolia* and *Euphorbia cremersii* var. *rakotozafyi*
- =507 Includes *Euphorbia cylindrifolia* ssp. *tuberifera*
- =508 Includes *Euphorbia decaryi* vars. *ampanihyensis*, *robinsonii* and *spirosticha*
- =509 Includes *Euphorbia moratii* vars. *antsingiensis*, *bemarahensis* and *multiflora*
- =510 Also referenced as *Euphorbia capsaintemariensis* var. *tulearensis*
- =511 Also referenced as *Engelhardia pterocarpa*
- =512 Includes *Aloe compressa* var. *rugosquamosa* and *Aloe compressa* var. *schistophila*
- =513 Includes *Aloe haworthioides* var. *aurantiaca*
- =514 Includes *Aloe laeta* var. *maniaensis*
- =515 Formerly included in *Talauma hodgsonii*
- =516 Includes families Apostasiaceae and Cyripediaceae as subfamilies Apostasioideae and Cyripedioideae
- =517 *Anacampseros australiana* and *A. kurtzii* are also referenced in genus *Grahamia*
- =518 Formerly included in *Anacampseros* spp.
- =519 Also referenced as *Sarracenia rubra* ssp. *alabamensis*
- =520 Also referenced as *Sarracenia rubra* ssp. *jonesii*
- =521 Formerly included in ZAMIACEAE spp.
- =522 Includes synonym *Stangeria paradoxa*
- =523 Also referenced as *Taxus baccata* ssp. *wallichiana*
- =524 Includes synonym *Welwitschia bainesii*
- =525 Includes synonym *Vulpes vulpes leucopus*
- =526 Also referenced as *Erithacus pectardens*
- =527 Also referenced as *Pogonocichla swynnertoni*
- =528 Also referenced as *Platylophus leucopterus*
- =529 Includes *Lapemis hardwickii*
- =530 Includes *Hippocampus agnesiae*, *Hippocampus bleekeri*, *Hippocampus graciliformis* and *Hippocampus macleayina*.
- =531 Includes *Hippocampus elongatus* and *Hippocampus subelongatus*.
- =532 Includes *Hippocampus tuberculatus*.
- =533 Includes *Hippocampus subcoronatus*

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- =534 Includes *Hippocampus fasciatus* and *Hippocampus mohnikei*
- =535 Includes *Hippocampus brunneus*, *Hippocampus fascicularis*, *Hippocampus hudsonius*, *Hippocampus kinkaidi*, *Hippocampus laevicaudatus*, *Hippocampus marginalis*, *Hippocampus punctulatus*, *Hippocampus stylifer*, *Hippocampus tetragonurus* and *Hippocampus villosus*.
- =536 Includes *Hippocampus obscurus*
- =537 Includes *Hippocampus antiquorum*, *Hippocampus antiquus*, *Hippocampus brevirostris*, *Hippocampus europeus*, *Hippocampus heptagonus*, *Hippocampus pentagonus* and *Hippocampus vulgaris*.
- =538 Includes *Hippocampus ecuadorensis*, *Hippocampus gracilis*, *Hippocampus hildebrandi* and *Hippocampus ringens*.
- =539 Includes *Hippocampus atterimus*, *Hippocampus barbouri*, *Hippocampus fisheri*, *Hippocampus hilonis*, *Hippocampus melanospilos*, *Hippocampus moluccensis*, *Hippocampus natalensis*, *Hippocampus polytaenia*, *Hippocampus rhynchomacer*, *Hippocampus taeniopterus* and *Hippocampus valentyni*.
- =540 Includes *Hippocampus suezensis*
- =541 Includes *Hippocampus dahli* and *Hippocampus lenis*.
- =542 Includes *Hippocampus atrichus*, *Hippocampus guttulatus*, *Hippocampus jubatus*, *Hippocampus longirostris*, *Hippocampus microcoronatus*, *Hippocampus microstephanus*, *Hippocampus multiannularis*, *Hippocampus rosaceus* and *Hippocampus trichus*.
- =543 Includes *Hippocampus obtusus* and *Hippocampus poeyi*.
- =544 Includes *Hippocampus chinensis*, *Hippocampus kampylotrachelos*, *Hippocampus manadensis*, *Hippocampus mannulus* and *Hippocampus sexmaculatus*.
- =545 Includes *Hippocampus novaehollandiae*
- =546 Includes *Hippocampus regulus* and *Hippocampus rosamondae*
17. The symbol “°” followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon shall be interpreted as follows:
- °601 A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the provisions of this Regulation shall be applied to them accordingly.
- °602 Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
- °603 Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows:
- Botswana: 5
- Namibia: 150
- Zimbabwe: 50
- The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article 4.1 of the Regulation.
- °604 For the exclusive purpose of allowing: 1) export of hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes; 2) export of live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations (Namibia: for non-commercial purposes only); 3) export of hides (Zimbabwe only); 4) export of leather goods and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes (Zimbabwe only).
- No international trade in ivory is permitted before 18 March 1999. Thereafter, under experimental quotas for raw ivory not exceeding 25,3 tonnes (Botswana), 13,8 tonnes (Namibia) and 20 tonnes (Zimbabwe), raw ivory may be exported to Japan subject to the conditions established in Decision of the Conference of the Parties regarding ivory No 10.1. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the provisions of this Regulation shall be applied to them accordingly.
- °605 For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and hunting trophies. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the provisions of this Regulation shall be applied to them accordingly.
- °606 For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicunas of the populations included in Annex B (see +209), and the stock extant at the time of the ninth meeting of the Conference of the Parties (November 1994) in Peru of 3 249 kg of wool, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles.

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The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range states of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuna, and the selvages the words 'VICUNA — COUNTRY OF ORIGIN', depending on the country of origin. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the provisions of this Regulation shall be applied to them accordingly.

- °607 Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
- °608 Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation:
- Hatiora* × *graeseri*
- Schlumbergera* × *buckleyi*
- Schlumbergera russelliana* × *Schlumbergera truncata*
- Schlumbergera orssichiana* × *Schlumbergera truncata*
- Schlumbergera opuntioides* × *Schlumbergera truncata*
- Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars)
- Gymnocalycium mihanovichii* (cultivars) forms lacking chlorophyll, grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia* 'Jusbertii', *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus*
- Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars)
- °609 Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Euphorbia trigona* are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
- °610 Seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
- °611 Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers
18. In accordance with Article 2 (t) of this Regulation, the symbol '#' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Annex B designates parts or derivatives which are specified in relation thereto for the purposes of the Regulation as follows:
- #1 designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers, and
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants.
- #2 designates all parts and derivations, except:
- seeds and pollen;
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - chemical derivations.
- #3 designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery.
- #4 designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;
 - seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalised or artificially propagated plants; and
 - separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives therefore of naturalised or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia*.
- #5 designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets;
- #6 designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material;

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- #7 designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- (a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);
 - (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.
- #8 designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- (a) seeds and pollen;
 - (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - (d) finished pharmaceutical products.
19. As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Annex A is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article 4.1 of the Regulation, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
20. In respect of fauna species listed in Annex D, the provisions, shall apply only to live specimens and whole or substantially whole, dead specimens except for taxa which are annotated as follows to show that other parts and derivatives are also covered:
- § 1 Any whole or substantially whole skins, raw or tanned.
 - § 2 Any feathers or any skin or other part with feathers on it.
21. In respect of flora species listed in Annex D, the provisions shall apply only to live specimens except for taxa which are annotated as follows to show that other parts and derivatives are also covered:
- § 3 Dried and fresh plants, including; leaves, roots/rootstock, stems, seeds/spores, bark and fruits.

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
FAUNA				
CHORDATA				
MAMMALIA				
MONOTREMATA				
Tachyglossidae		<i>Zaglossus</i> spp. (II)		Long-nosed echina
DASYUROMORPHIA				
Dasyuridae	<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i> (I)			Long-tailed dunnart
	<i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i> (I)			Sandhill dunnart
Thylacinidae	<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i> p.e. (I)			Thylacine
PERAMELEMORPHIA				
Peramelidae	<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> p.e. (I)			Pig-footed bandicoot
	<i>Macrotis lagotis</i> (I)			Greater bilby
	<i>Macrotis leucura</i> (I)			Lesser bilby
	<i>Perameles bougainville</i> (I)			Western barred bandicoot
DIPROTODONTIA				
Phalangeridae		<i>Phalanger orientalis</i> (II)		Grey cuscus
		<i>Spilocuscus maculatus</i> (II) =301		Common spotted cuscus
Vombatidae	<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i> (I)			Northern hairy-nosed wombat
Macropodidae		<i>Dendrolagus dorianus</i>		Unicoloured tree kangaroo
		<i>Dendrolagus goodfellowi</i>		Goodfellow's tree kangaroo
		<i>Dendrolagus inustus</i> (II)		Grizzled tree-kangaroo
		<i>Dendrolagus matschiei</i>		Matschie's tree kangaroo
		<i>Dendrolagus ursinus</i> (II)		Vogelkop tree-kangaroo
	<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i> (I)			Rufous hare-wallaby
	<i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i> (I)			Banded hare-wallaby
	<i>Onychogalea fraenata</i> (I)			Bridled nailtail wallaby
	<i>Onychogalea lunata</i> (I)			Crescent nailtail wallaby
Potoroidae	<i>Bettongia</i> spp. (I)			Bettongs

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
CHIROPTERA	<i>Caloprymnus campes- tris</i> p.e. (I)			Desert rat-kangaroo
<i>Pteropodidae</i>		<i>Acerodon</i> spp. * (II)		Flying foxes
	<i>Acerodon jubatus</i> (I)			Golden-capped fruit bat
	<i>Acerodon lucifer</i> p.e. (I)			Panay giant fruit bat
		<i>Pteropus</i> spp. * (II)		Flying-foxes
	<i>Pteropus insularis</i> (I)			Truk flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus livingstonei</i> (II)			Comoro black flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus mariannus</i> (I)			Micronesia flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus molossinus</i> (I)			Pohnpei flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus phaeocephalus</i> (I)			Mortlock flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus pilosus</i> (I)			Large Palau flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus rodricensis</i> (II)			Rodrigues flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus samoensis</i> (I)			Samoan flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus tonganus</i> (I)			Insular flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus voeltzkowi</i> (II)			Pemba flying-fox
<i>Phyllostomidae</i>			<i>Platyrrhinus lineatus</i> (III UY)=302	White-lined bat
PRIMATES		<i>PRIMATES</i> spp. * (II) =303		<i>Primates</i>
<i>Lemuridae</i>	<i>Lemuridae</i> spp. (I)			<i>Lemurs</i>
<i>Megaladapidae</i>	<i>Megaladapidae</i> spp. (I) =304			<i>Sportive lemurs</i>
<i>Cheirogaleidae</i>	<i>Cheirogaleidae</i> spp. (I)			<i>Dwarf lemurs and mouse-lemurs</i>
<i>Indridae</i>	<i>Indridae</i> spp. (I)			<i>Indri, sifakas and woolly lemurs</i>
<i>Daubentoniidae</i>	<i>Daubentonia madagas- cariensis</i> (I)			Aye-aye
<i>Tarsiidae</i>	<i>Tarsius</i> spp. (II)			Tarsiers
<i>Callithricidae</i>	<i>Callimico goeldii</i> (I)			Goeldi's marmoset
	<i>Callithrix aurita</i> (I) =305			Buffy-tufted-ear mar- moset
	<i>Callithrix flaviceps</i> (I) =305			Buffy-headed marmoset
	<i>Leontopithecus</i> spp. (I) =306			Lion tamarins
	<i>Saguinus bicolor</i> (I)			Bare-faced tamarin
	<i>Saguinus geoffroyi</i> (I) =307			Rufous-naped tamarin
	<i>Saguinus leucopus</i> (I)			White-footed tamarin

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>Cebidae</i>	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i> (I)			Cotton-headed tamarin
	<i>Alouatta coibensis</i> (I) =308			Coibensis howler
	<i>Alouatta palliata</i> (I)			Mantled howler
	<i>Alouatta pigra</i> (I) =309			Guatemalan howler
	<i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i> (I)			Black-browed spider monkey
	<i>Ateles geoffroyi panamensis</i> (I)			Red spider monkey
	<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i> (I)			Woolly spider monkey
	<i>Cacajao</i> spp. (I)			Uakaris
	<i>Callicebus personatus</i> (II)			Masked titi
	<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i> (I)			White-nosed saki
	<i>Lagothrix flavicauda</i> (I)			Yellow-tailed woolly monkey
<i>Cercopithecidae</i>	<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i> (I)			Central American squirrel monkey
	<i>Cercocebus galeritus</i> (I/II) ×701			Crested mangabey
	<i>Cercopithecus diana</i> (I) =310			Diana guenon
	<i>Cercopithecus solatus</i> (II)			Sun-tailed monkey
	<i>Colobus satanas</i> (II)			Black colobus
	<i>Macaca silenus</i> (I)			Lion-tailed macaque
	<i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i> (I) =311			Drill
	<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i> (I) =311			Mandrill
	<i>Nasalis concolor</i> (I) =312			Pig-tailed langur
	<i>Nasalis larvatus</i> (I)			Proboscis monkey
	<i>Presbytis potenziani</i> (I)			Mentawai leaf monkey
	<i>Procolobus pennantii</i> (I/II) ×702			Eastern red colobus
	<i>Procolobus preussi</i> (II)			Preuss's colobus
	<i>Procolobus rufomitratatus</i> (I) =313			Tana River colobus
	<i>Pygathrix</i> spp. (I) =314			Snub-nosed monkeys
	<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> (I) =315			Hanuman langur
	<i>Trachypithecus francoisi</i> (II)			François' leaf monkey
	<i>Trachypithecus geei</i> (I) =316			Golden langur

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Trachypithecus johnii</i> (II)			Nilgiri langur
	<i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i> (I) =317			Capped langur
<i>Hylobatidae</i>	<i>Hylobatidae spp. (I)</i>			<i>Gibbons</i>
<i>Hominidae</i>	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i> (I)			Gorilla
	<i>Pan spp. (I)</i>			Chimpanzees
	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i> (I)			Orang-utan
XENARTHRA				
<i>Myrmecophagidae</i>		<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i> (II)		Giant anteater
			<i>Tamandua mexicana</i> (III GT) =318	Tamandua
<i>Bradypodidae</i>		<i>Bradypus variegatus</i> (II) =319		Brown-throated sloth
<i>Megalonychidae</i>			<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i> (III GT)	Hoffman's two-toed sloth
<i>Dasypodidae</i>			<i>Cabassous centralis</i> (III GT)	Northern naked-tailed armadillo
			<i>Cabassous tatouay</i> (III GT) =320	Greater naked-tailed armadillo
		<i>Chaetophractus nationi</i> (II) °601		Hairy armadillo
	<i>Priodontes maximus</i> (I) =321			Giant armadillo
PHOLIDOTA				
<i>Manidae</i>		<i>Manis spp. (II)</i>		Pangolins
LAGOMORPHA				
<i>Leporidae</i>	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i> (I)			Hispid rabbit
	<i>Romerolagus diazi</i> (I)			Volcano rabbit
RODENTIA				
<i>Sciuridae</i>	<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i> (I)			Mexican prairie dog
			<i>Epixerus ebii</i> (III GH)	Ebian's palm squirrel
			<i>Marmota caudata</i> (III IN)	Long-tailed marmot
			<i>Marmota himalayana</i> (III IN)	Himalayan marmot
		<i>Ratufa spp. (II)</i>		Giant squirrels
			<i>Sciurus deppei</i> (III CR)	Deppe's squirrel
<i>Anomaluridae</i>			<i>Anomalurus beecrofti</i> (III GH)	Beecroft's flying squirrel
			<i>Anomalurus derbianus</i> (III GH)	Lord Derby's flying squirrel
			<i>Anomalurus pelii</i> (III GH)	Pel's flying squirrel

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Idiurus macrotis</i> (III GH)	Long-eared flying squirrel
Muridae	<i>Leporillus conditor</i> (I)			Greater stick-nest rat
	<i>Pseudomys praeconis</i> (I)			Shark Bay mouse
	<i>Xeromys myoides</i> (I)			False water-rat
	<i>Zyzomys pedunculatus</i> (I)			Central rock-rat
Hystriidae	<i>Hystrix cristata</i> (III GH)			North African crested porcupine
Erethizontidae			<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i> (III HN) =322	Mexican tree porcupine
			<i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i> (III UY) =322	Spiny tree porcupine
Agoutidae			<i>Agouti paca</i> (III HN) =323	Spotted paca
Dasyproctidae			<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> (III HN)	Central American agouti
Chinchillidae	<i>Chinchilla</i> spp. (I) °602			Chinchillas
CETACEA	<i>CETACEA</i> spp. (I/II) ×703			Cetaceans
CARNIVORA				
Canidae			<i>Canis aureus</i> (III IN)	Golden jackal
	<i>Canis lupus</i> ** (I/II) – 101×704	<i>Canis lupus</i> * (II) +201		Grey wolf
	<i>Canis simensis</i>			Ethiopian wolf
		<i>Cerdocyon thous</i> (II) =324		Forest fox
		<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i> (II)		Maned wolf
		<i>Cuon alpinus</i> (II)		Asiatic wild dog
		<i>Pseudalopex culpaeus</i> (II) =324		Colpeo fox
		<i>Pseudalopex griseus</i> (II) =325		Argentine grey fox
		<i>Pseudalopex gymnocercus</i> (II) =324		Pampa fox
	<i>Speothos venaticus</i> (I)			Bush dog
			<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i> (III IN)	Bengal fox
		<i>Vulpes cana</i> (II)		Blanford's fox
		<i>Vulpes zerda</i> (II) =326		Fennec fox
Ursidae		<i>Ursidae</i> spp. * (II)		Bears
	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> (I)			Giant panda
	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i> (I)			Lesser panda
	<i>Helarctos malayanus</i> (I)			Sun bear

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>Procyonidae</i>	<i>Melursus ursinus</i> (I)			Sloth bear
	<i>Tremarctos ornatus</i> (I)			Spectacled bear
	<i>Ursus arctos</i> (I/II) × 705			Brown bear
	<i>Ursus thibetanus</i> (I) =327			Asiatic black bear
			<i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i> (III CR)	Bushy-tailed olingo
			<i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i> (III CR)	Central American cacomistle
			<i>Nasua narica</i> (III HN) =328	Coati
<i>Mustelidae</i>			<i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i> (III UY)	South Brazilian coati
			<i>Potos flavus</i> (III HN)	Kinkajou
<i>Lutrinae</i>		<i>Lutrinae spp. *</i>		<i>Otters</i>
	<i>Aonyx congicus**</i> (I) +202 =329			Cameroon clawless otter
	<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i> (I)			Southern sea otter
	<i>Lontra felina</i> (I) =331			Marine otter
	<i>Lontra longicaudis</i> (I) =332			South American river otter
	<i>Lontra provocax</i> (I) =331			Southern river otter
	<i>Lutra lutra</i> (I)			Eurasian otter
	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i> (I)			Giant otter
<i>Mephitinae</i>		<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i> (II)		Patagonian hog-nosed skunk
<i>Mustelinae</i>			<i>Eira barbara</i> (III HN)	Tayra
			<i>Galictis vittata</i> (III CR) =330	Greater grison
			<i>Martes flavigula</i> (III IN)	Yellow-throated marten
			<i>Martes foina intermedia</i> (III IN)	Stone marten
			<i>Martes gwatkinsii</i> (III IN) =333	Nilgiri marten
			<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (III BW/GH)	Honey badger
			<i>Mustela altaica</i> (III IN)	Mountain weasel
			<i>Mustela kathiah</i> (III IN)	Yellow-bellied weasel
	<i>Mustela nigripes</i> (I)			Black-footed ferret
<i>Viverridae</i>			<i>Mustela sibirica</i> (III IN)	Siberian weasel
			<i>Arctictis binturong</i> (III IN)	Binturong

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (III BW) =334	African civet
		<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i> (II)		Fossa
		<i>Cynogale bennettii</i> (II)		Otter-civet
		<i>Eupleres goudotii</i> (II) =335		Falanouc
		<i>Fossa fossana</i> (II)		Malagasy civet
		<i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i> (II)		Banded palm civet
			<i>Paguma larvata</i> (III IN)	Masked palm civet
			<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> (III IN)	Common palm civet
			<i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i> (III IN)	Jerdon's palm civet
		<i>Prionodon linsang</i> (II)		Banded linsang
	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i> (I)			Spotted linsang
			<i>Viverra civettina</i> (III IN) =336	Malabar large-spotted civet
			<i>Viverra zibetha</i> (III IN)	Large Indian civet
			<i>Viverricula indica</i> (III IN)	Small Indian civet
<i>Herpestidae</i>			<i>Herpestes brachyurus fusca</i> (III IN) =337	Indian brown mongoose
			<i>Herpestes edwardsii</i> (III IN)	Indian grey mongoose
			<i>Herpestes javanicus auropunctata</i> (III IN) =338	Small Indian mongoose
			<i>Herpestes smithii</i> (III IN)	Ruddy mongoose
			<i>Herpestes urva</i> (III IN)	Crab-eating mongoose
			<i>Herpestes vitticollis</i> (III IN)	Stripe-necked mongoose
<i>Hyaenidae</i>		<i>Parahyaena brunnea</i> (II) =339		Brown hyaena
			<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (III BW)	Aardwolf
<i>Felidae</i>		<i>Felidae spp. *</i> (II) °602		Cats
	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (I) °603			Cheetah
	<i>Caracal caracal</i> ** (I) +203 =340			Asian Caracal
	<i>Catopuma temminckii</i> (I) =341			Asiatic golden cat
	<i>Felis nigripes</i> (I)			Black-footed cat
	<i>Felis silvestris</i> (II)			Wild cat

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Herpailurus yagouaroundi</i> ** (I) +204 =341			Jaguarundi
	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i> (I) =341			Ocelot
	<i>Leopardus tigrinus</i> (I) =341			Little spotted cat
	<i>Leopardus wiedii</i> (I) =341			Margay
	<i>Lynx lynx</i> (II) =341			Eurasian lynx
	<i>Lynx pardinus</i> (I) =342			Iberian lynx
	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i> (I)			Clouded leopard
	<i>Oncifelis geoffroyi</i> (I) =341			Geoffroy's cat
	<i>Oreailurus jacobita</i> (I) =341			Andean cat
	<i>Panthera leo persica</i> (I)			Asiatic lion
	<i>Panthera onca</i> (I)			Jaguar
	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (I)			Leopard
	<i>Panthera tigris</i> (I)			Tiger
	<i>Pardofelis marmorata</i> (I) =341			Marbled cat
	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis bengalensis</i> ** (I)+205 =341			Bengal leopard cat
	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis iriomotensis</i> (II)=341			Iriomote cat
	<i>Prionailurus planiceps</i> (I) =341			Flat-headed cat
	<i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i> ** (I) +206 =341			Rusty-spotted cat
	<i>Puma concolor coryi</i> (I) =341			Florida puma
	<i>Puma concolor costaricensis</i> (I) =341			Costa Rican puma
	<i>Puma concolor cougar</i> (I) =341			Eastern puma
	<i>Uncia uncia</i> (I) =343			Snow leopard
Otariidae		<i>Arctocephalus</i> spp. * (II)		Fur seals
		<i>Arctocephalus philippii</i> (II)		Juan Fernandez fur seal
		<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i> (I)		Guadelupe fur seal
Odobenidae		<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i> (III CA)		Walrus
Phocidae		<i>Mirounga leonina</i> (II)		Southern elephant-seal
	<i>Monachus</i> spp. (I)			Monk seals

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>PROBOSCIDEA</i>				
<i>Elephantidae</i>	<i>Elephas maximus</i> (I)			Asian elephant
	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> **(I) -102	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> * (II) +207 °604		African elephant
<i>SIRENIA</i>				
<i>Dugongidae</i>	<i>Dugong dugon</i> (I/II) ×706			Dugong
<i>Trichechidae</i>	<i>Trichechidae spp.</i> (I/II) ×707			<i>Manatees</i>
<i>PERISSODACTYLA</i>				
<i>Equidae</i>	<i>Equus africanus</i> (I) =344			African ass
	<i>Equus grevyi</i> (I)			Grevy's zebra
	<i>Equus hemionus</i> (I/II) ×708			Asiatic wild ass
	<i>Equus kiang</i> (II) =345			Kiang
		<i>Equus onager</i> * (II) =345		Onager ass
	<i>Equus onager khur</i> (I) =345			Indian wild ass
	<i>Equus przewalskii</i> (I) =346			Przewalski's horse
		<i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i> (II)		Hartmann's mountain zebra
	<i>Equus zebra zebra</i> (I)			Cape mountain zebra
<i>Tapiridae</i>	<i>Tapiridae spp.</i> ** (I)			<i>Tapirs</i>
		<i>Tapirus terrestris</i> (II)		Brazilian tapir
<i>Rhinocerotidae</i>	<i>Rhinocerotidae spp.</i> ** (I)			Rhinoceroses
		<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i> * (II) °605 +208		Southern white rhino
<i>ARTIODACTYLA</i>				
<i>Suidae</i>	<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i> (I)			Babirusa
	<i>Sus salvanius</i> (I)			Pygmy hog
<i>Tayassuidae</i>		<i>Tayassuidae spp.</i> * (II) -103		<i>Peccaries</i>
	<i>Catagonus wagneri</i> (I)			Chacoan peccary
<i>Hippopotamidae</i>		<i>Hexaprotodon liberien-sis</i> (II) =347		Pygmy hippopotamus
		<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> (II)		Hippopotamus
<i>Camelidae</i>		<i>Lama guanicoe</i> (II)		Guanaco
	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> ** (I) -104	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> * (II) °606 +209		Vicuña
<i>Tragulidae</i>			<i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i> (III GH)	Water chevrotain

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>Moschidae</i>	<i>Moschus</i> spp. ** (I) +210	<i>Moschus</i> spp. * (II) – 105		Musk deer
<i>Cervidae</i>	<i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i> (I) =348			Indochina hog deer
	<i>Axis calamanensis</i> (I) =349			Calamian deer
	<i>Axis kuhlii</i> (I) =350			Kuhl's hog deer
	<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i> (I)			Marsh deer
	<i>Cervus duvaucelii</i> (I)			Swamp deer
		<i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i> (II)		Bactrian deer
	<i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i> (I)		<i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i> (III TN)	Barbary deer
	<i>Cervus eldii</i> (I)			Hangul
	<i>Dama mesopotamica</i> (I) =351			Thamin
	<i>Hippocamelus</i> spp. (I)			Persian fallow deer
				Huemuls
	<i>Megamuntiacus vuquanghensis</i> (I)		<i>Mazama americana cerasina</i> (III GT)	Middle American red brocket
	<i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i> (I)			Giant muntjac
				Black muntjac
	<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i> (I)		<i>Odocolieus virginianus mayensis</i> (III GT)	Guatemalan white-tailed deer
		<i>Pudu mephistophiles</i> (II)		Pampas deer
	<i>Pudu puda</i> (I)			Northern pudu
				Southern pudu
<i>Antilocapridae</i>	<i>Antilocapra americana</i> (I) +211			Mexican pronghorn
<i>Bovidae</i>	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i> (I)			Addax
		<i>Ammotragus lervia</i> (II)		Barbary sheep
			<i>Antilope cervicapra</i> (III NP)	Blackbuck
		<i>Bison bison athabasca</i> (II)		Wood bison
	<i>Bos gaurus</i> (I) =352			Gaur
	<i>Bos mutus</i> (I) °602 =353			Wild yak
	<i>Bos sauveli</i> (I) =354			Kouprey
			<i>Bubalus arnee</i> (III NP) =355	Wild Asiatic buffalo

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Bubalus depressicornis</i> (I) =356			Lowland anoa
	<i>Bubalus mindorensis</i> (I) =356			Tamaraw
	<i>Bubalus quarlesi</i> (I) =356			Mountain anoa
		<i>Budorcas taxicolor</i> (II)		Takin
	<i>Capra falconeri</i> (I)			Markhor
		<i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i> (II)		Bay duiker
	<i>Cephalophus jentinki</i> (I)			Jentink's duiker
		<i>Cephalophus monticola</i> (II)		Blue duiker
		<i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i> (II)		Ogilby's duiker
		<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i> (II)		Yellow-backed duiker
		<i>Cephalophus zebra</i> (II)		Banded duiker
			<i>Damaliscus lunatus</i> (III GH)	Tsessebi
		<i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i> (II) =357		Bontebok
		<i>Gazella cuvieri</i> (III TN)		Edmi gazelle
	<i>Gazella dama</i> (I)			Dama gazelle
		<i>Gazella dorcas</i> (III TN)		Dorcas gazelle
		<i>Gazella leptoceros</i> (III TN)		Rhim
	<i>Hippotragus niger variiani</i> (I)			Giant sable antelope
		<i>Kobus leche</i> (II)		Lechwe
	<i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i> (I) =358			Red goral
	<i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i> (I) =358			Chinese goral
	<i>Naemorhedus goral</i> (I)			Goral
	<i>Naemorhedus sumatraensis</i> (I) =359			Mainland serow
	<i>Oryx dammah</i> (I) =360			Scimitar-horned oryx
	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i> (I)			Arabian oryx
		<i>Ovis ammon</i> * (II)		Argali
	<i>Ovis ammon hodgsonii</i> (I)			Tibetan argali
	<i>Ovis ammon nigrimontana</i> (I)			
		<i>Ovis canadensis</i> (II) +211		Mexican bighorn sheep

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i> (I) =361			Cyprus mouflon
	<i>Ovis vignei vignei</i> (I) =362	<i>Ovis vignei</i> *		Urrial
	<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i> (I)			Chiru
	<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i> (I)			Vu Quang ox
	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata</i> (I) =363			Abruzzo chamois
		<i>Saiga tatarica</i> (II)		Saiga antelope
			<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i> (III NP)	Four-horned antelope
			<i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i> (III GH) =364	Bongo
			<i>Tragelaphus spekei</i> (III GH)	Sitatunga
AVES				
STRUTHIONIFORMES				
Struthionidae	<i>Struthio camelus</i> (I) +212			Ostrich
RHEIFORMES				
Rheidae		<i>Rhea americana</i> (II)		Greater rhea
	<i>Rhea pennata</i> (I) =365			Lesser rhea
TINAMIFORMES				
Tinamidae	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i> (I)			Solitary tinamou
SPHENISCIFORMES				
Spheniscidae		<i>Spheniscus demersus</i> (II)		Jackass penguin
	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i> (I)			Humboldt penguin
PODICIPEDIFORMES				
Podicipedidae	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i> (I)			Atitlan Grebe
PROCELLARIIFORMES				
Diomedeidae	<i>Diomedea albatrus</i> (I)			Short-tailed albatross
PELECANIFORMES				
Pelecanidae	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i> (I)			Dalmatian pelican
Sulidae	<i>Papasula abbotti</i> (I) =366			Abbott's booby
Fregatidae	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i> (I)			Christmas frigatebird
CICONIIFORMES				
Ardeidae			<i>Ardea goliath</i> (III GH)	Goliath heron
	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (III GH) =367			Cattle egret

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Casmerodius albus</i> (III GH) =368			Great egret
	<i>Egretta garzetta</i> (III GH)			Little egret
<i>Balaenicipitidae</i>		<i>Balaeniceps rex</i> (II)		Shoebill
<i>Ciconiidae</i>	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i> (I) =369			Oriental stork
	<i>Ciconia nigra</i> (II)			Black stork
	<i>Ciconia stormi</i>			Storm's stork
			<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i> (III GH)	Saddle-billed stork
	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i> (I)			Jabiru
			<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i> (III GH)	Marabou stork
	<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>			Greater adjutant stork
	<i>Mycteria cinerea</i> (I)			Milky stork
<i>Threskiornithidae</i>			<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i> (III GH) =370	Hadada ibis
			<i>Bostrychia rara</i> (III GH) =371	Spot-breasted ibis
		<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> (II)		Scarlet ibis
	<i>Geronticus calvus</i> (II)			Bald ibis
	<i>Geronticus eremita</i> (I)			Waldrapp
	<i>Nipponia nippon</i> (I)			Crested ibis
	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i> (II)			Eurasian spoonbill
	<i>Pseudibis gigantea</i>			Giant ibis
			<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i> (III GH)	Sacred ibis
<i>Phoenicopteridae</i>		<i>Phoenicopteridae</i> spp. * (II)		<i>Flamingos</i>
	<i>Phoenicopiterus ruber</i> (II)			Greater flamingo
ANSERIFORMES				
<i>Anatidae</i>			<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i> (III GH)	Egyptian goose
			<i>Anas acuta</i> (III GH)	Northern pintail
	<i>Anas aucklandica</i> (I) =372			Brown teal
		<i>Anas bernieri</i> (II)		Madagascar teal
			<i>Anas capensis</i> (III GH)	Cape teal
			<i>Anas clypeata</i> (III GH) =373	Northern shoveler
			<i>Anas crecca</i> (III GH)	Common teal
		<i>Anas formosa</i> (II)		Baikal teal

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Anas laysanensis</i> (I) =374			Laysan duck
	<i>Anas oustaleti</i> (I) =375			Marianas mallard
	<i>Anas querquedula</i> (III GH)		<i>Anas penelope</i> (III GH)	Eurasian wigeon
	<i>Aythya innotata</i>			Garganey
	<i>Aythya nyroca</i> (III GH) =376			Madagascar pochard
	<i>Branta canadensis leu- copareia</i> (I)			Ferruginous duck
	<i>Branta ruficollis</i> (II)			Aleutian goose
	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i> (I)			Red-breasted goose
				Nene
	<i>Cairina scutulata</i> (I)		<i>Cairina moschata</i> (III HN)	Muscovy duck
		<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i> (II)		White-winged duck
		<i>Cygnus melanocorypha</i> (II)		Coscoroba swan
		<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i> (II)		Black-necked swan
			<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> (III HN)	West Indian whistling- duck
			<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (III GH/HN) =377	Black-bellied whistling- duck
			<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i> (III GH)	Fulvous whistling-duck
	<i>Mergus octosetaceus</i>			White-faced whistling- duck
	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i> (II)		<i>Nettapus auritus</i> (III GH)	Brazilian merganser
				African pygmy-geese
	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyl- lacea</i> p.e. (I)		<i>Plectropterus gamben- sis</i> (III GH)	White-headed duck
		<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i> (II)		Spur-winged goose
	<i>Tadorna cristata</i>		<i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i> (III GH) =378	Hartlaub's duck
FALCONIFORMES		FALCONIFORMES <i>spp.</i> * (II) -106		Pink-headed duck
Cathartidae	<i>Gymnogyps californi- anus</i> (I)		<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> (III HN)	Comb duck
				Crested shelduck
				<i>Diurnal birds of prey</i>
				California condor
				King vulture

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>Pandionidae</i>	<i>Vultur gryphus</i> (I)			Andean condor
	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i> (II)			Osprey
<i>Accipitridae</i>	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i> (II)			Levant sparrowhawk
	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i> (II)			Northern goshawk
	<i>Accipiter nisus</i> (II)			Eurasian sparrowhawk
	<i>Aegypius monachus</i> (II)			Cinereous vulture
	<i>Aquila adalberti</i> (I) =379			Adalbert's eagle
	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> (II)			Golden eagle
	<i>Aquila clanga</i> (II)			Greater spotted eagle
	<i>Aquila heliaca</i> (I)			Imperial eagle
	<i>Aquila pomarina</i> (II)			Lesser spotted eagle
	<i>Buteo buteo</i> (II)			Common buzzard
	<i>Buteo lagopus</i> (II)			Rough legged buzzard
	<i>Buteo rufinus</i> (II)			Long-legged buzzard
	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i> (I) =380			Cuban hook-billed kite
	<i>Circus gallicus</i> (II)			Short-toed snake-eagle
	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i> (II)			Western marsh-harrier
	<i>Circus cyaneus</i> (II)			Northern harrier
	<i>Circus macrourus</i> (II)			Pallid harrier
	<i>Circus pygargus</i> (II)			Montagu's harrier
	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i> (II)			Black-winged kite
	<i>Eutriorchis astur</i> (II)			Madagascar serpent-eagle
	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> (II)			Lammergeier
	<i>Gyps fulvus</i> (II)			Eurasian griffon
	<i>Haliaeetus</i> spp. (I/II) ×709			Sea-eagles
	<i>Harpia harpyja</i> (I)			Harpy eagle
	<i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i> (II)			Bonelli's eagle
	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i> (II)			Booted eagle
	<i>Leucopternis occidentalis</i> (II)			Grey-backed hawk
	<i>Milvus migrans</i> (II)			Black kite
<i>Milvus milvus</i> (II)			Red kite	
<i>Neophron percnopterus</i> (II)			Egyptian vulture	
<i>Pernis apivorus</i> (II)			European honey-buzzard	

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Falconidae	<i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i> (I)			Great Philippine eagle
	<i>Falco araea</i> (I)			Seychelles kestrel
	<i>Falco biarmicus</i> (II)			Lanner falcon
	<i>Falco cherrug</i> (II)			Saker falcon
	<i>Falco columbarius</i> (II)			Merlin
	<i>Falco eleonora</i> (II)			Eleonora's falcon
	<i>Falco jugger</i> (I)			Laggar falcon
	<i>Falco naumanni</i> (II)			Lesser kestrel
	<i>Falco newtoni</i> ** (I) +213			Newton's kestrel
	<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i> (I) =381			Barbary falcon
	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> (I)			Peregrine falcon
	<i>Falco punctatus</i> (I)			Mauritius kestrel
	<i>Falco rusticolus</i> (I)			Gyr falcon
	<i>Falco subbuteo</i> (II)			Eurasian hobby
	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (II)			Common kestrel
<i>Falco vespertinus</i> (II)			Red-footed falcon	
GALLIFORMES				
Megapodiidae	<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i> (I)			Maleo
Cracidae		<i>Crax</i> spp. * (-/III) ×710		Curassows
	<i>Crax alberti</i> (III CO)			Blue-knobbed curassow
	<i>Crax blumenbachii</i> (I)			Red-billed curassow
	<i>Mitu mitu</i> (I) =382			Alagoas curassow
	<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i> (I)			Horned guan
		<i>Ortalis vetula</i> (III GT/HN)		Plain chachalaca
		<i>Pauxi</i> spp. (-/III) ×711 =383		Helmeted curassows
	<i>Penelope albipennis</i> (I)			White-winged guan
			<i>Penelope purpurascens</i> (III HN)	Crested guan
		<i>Penelopina nigra</i> (III GT)		Highland guan
Phasianidae	<i>Pipile jacutinga</i> (I) =384			Black-fronted piping guan
	<i>Pipile pipile</i> (I) =385			Trinidad piping guan
		<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i> (III GH)		White-breasted guinea-fowl
			<i>Agriocharis ocellata</i> (III GT)	Ocellated turkey

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Arborophila charltonii</i> (III MY)		Chestnut-necklaced partridge
		<i>Arborophila orientalis</i> (III MY) =386		Grey-breasted partridge
		<i>Argusianus argus</i> (II)		Great argus
			<i>Caloperdix oculea</i> (III MY)	Ferruginous partridge
	<i>Catreus wallichii</i> (I)			Cheer pheasant
	<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i> (I)			Masked bobwhite
	<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i> (I)			White eared-pheasant
	<i>Crossoptilon harmani</i> (I) =387			Tibetan eared-pheasant
	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i> (I)			Brown eared-pheasant
		<i>Gallus sonneratii</i> (II)		Grey junglefowl
		<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i> (II)		Blood pheasant
	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i> (I)			Himalayan monal
	<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i> (I)			Chinese monal
	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i> (I)			Sclater's monal
		<i>Lophura bulweri</i>		Bulwer's pheasant
		<i>Lophura diardi</i>		Siamese fireback
	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i> (I)			Edwards' pheasant
		<i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i> (III MY)		Crestless fireback
		<i>Lophura hatinhensis</i>		Vietnamese fireback
		<i>Lophura hoogerwerfi</i>		Sumatran pheasant
		<i>Lophura ignita</i> (III MY)		Crested fireback
	<i>Lophura imperialis</i> (I)			Imperial pheasant
		<i>Lophura inornata</i>		Salvadori's pheasant
		<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>		Kalij pheasant
	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i> (I)			Swinhoe's pheasant
			<i>Melanoperdix nigra</i> (III MY)	Black partridge
	<i>Odontophorus strophium</i>			Gorgeted wood-quail
	<i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i>			Himalayan quail
		<i>Pavo muticus</i> (II)		Green peafowl
		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i> (II)		Grey peacock-pheasant
	<i>Polyplectron emphanum</i> (I)			Palawan peacock pheasant

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Polyplectron germaini</i> (II)		Germain's peacock-pheasant
			<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i> (III MY)	Mountain peacock-pheasant
		<i>Polyplectron malacense</i> (II)		Malayan peacock-pheasant
		<i>Polyplectron schleiermacheri</i> (II) =388		Bornean peacock-pheasant
	<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i> (I) =389			Crested argus
			<i>Rhizothera longirostris</i> (III MY)	Long-billed partridge
			<i>Rollulus rouloul</i> (III MY)	Crested partridge
	<i>Syrnaticus ellioti</i> (I)			Elliot's pheasant
	<i>Syrnaticus humiae</i> (I)			Hume's pheasant
	<i>Syrnaticus mikado</i> (I)			Mikado pheasant
	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i> (I)			Caspian snowcock
	<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i> (I)			Tibetan snowcock
	<i>Tragopan blythii</i> (I)			Blyth's tragopan
	<i>Tragopan caboti</i> (I)			Cabot's tragopan
	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i> (I)			Western tragopan
			<i>Tragopan satyra</i> (III NP)	Satyr tragopan
	<i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i> (I)			Attwater's prairie-chicken
GRUIFORMES				
Gruidae		<i>Gruidae spp. * (II)</i>		<i>Cranes</i>
	<i>Grus americana</i> (I)			Whooping crane
	<i>Grus canadensis</i> (I/II) ×712			Sandhill crane
	<i>Grus grus</i> (II)			Common crane
	<i>Grus japonensis</i> (I)			Red-crowned crane
	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i> (I)			Siberian crane
	<i>Grus monacha</i> (I)			Hooded crane
	<i>Grus nigricollis</i> (I)			Black-necked crane
	<i>Grus vipio</i> (I)			White-necked crane
Rallidae	<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i> (I) =390			Lord Howe rail
Rhynochetidae	<i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i> (I)			Kagu
Otididae		<i>Otididae spp. * (II)</i>		<i>Bustards</i>
	<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i> (I) =391			Indian bustard

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> (I)			Houbara bustard
	<i>Eupodotis indica</i> (II)			Lesser florican
	<i>Eupodotis bengalensis</i> (I) =392			Bengal florican
	<i>Otis tarda</i> (II)			Great bustard
	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i> (II)			Little bustard
CHARADRIIFORMES				
Burhinidae			<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i> (III GT)	Double-striped thick-knee
Scolopacidae	<i>Numenius borealis</i> (I)			Eskimo curlew
	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i> (I)			Slender-billed curlew
	<i>Tringa guttifer</i> (I)			Nordmann's greenshank
Laridae	<i>Larus relictus</i> (I)			Relict gull
COLUMBIFORMES				
Columbidae	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i> (I)			Nicobar pigeon
		<i>Columba caribaea</i>		Ring-tailed pigeon
	<i>Claravis godefrida</i>			Purple-winged ground-dove
			<i>Columba guinea</i> (III GH)	Speckled pigeon
			<i>Columba iriditorques</i> (III GH) =393	Western bronze-naped pigeon
	<i>Columba livia</i> (III, GH)			Rock pigeon
			<i>Columba mayeri</i> (III MU) =394	Pink pigeon
			<i>Columba uncinata</i> (III GH)	Afep pigeon
		<i>Didunculus strigirostris</i>		Tooth-billed pigeon
	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i> (I)			Mindoro zone-tailed pigeon
		<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i> (II)		Luzon bleeding-heart
		<i>Goura</i> spp. (II)		Crowned-pigeons
	<i>Leptotila wellsi</i>			Grenada dove
			<i>Oena capensis</i> (III GH)	Namaqua dove
			<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i> (III GH)	Mourning collared-dove
			<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i> (III GH)	African collared-dove
			<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i> (III GH)	Red-eyed dove
			<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i> (III GH)	Laughing dove

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i> (III GH)			European turtle-dove
			<i>Streptopelia vinacea</i> (III GH)	Vinaceous dove
			<i>Treron calva</i> (III GH) =395	African green-pigeon
			<i>Treron waalia</i> (III GH)	Bruce's green-pigeon
			<i>Turtur abyssinicus</i> (III GH)	Black-billed wood-dove
			<i>Turtur afer</i> (III GH)	Blue-spotted wood-dove
			<i>Turtur brehmeri</i> (III GH) =396	Blue-headed wood-dove
			<i>Turtur tympanistria</i> (III GH) =397	Tambourine dove
PSITTACIFORMES		PSITTACIFORMES <i>spp. * (II) -107</i>		<i>Parrots, etc.</i>
Psittacidae	<i>Amazona arausiaca</i> (I)			Red-necked parrot
	<i>Amazona barbadensis</i> (I)			Yellow-shouldered parrot
	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i> (I)			Red-tailed parrot
	<i>Amazona guildingii</i> (I)			St Vincent parrot
	<i>Amazona imperialis</i> (I)			Imperial parrot
	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i> (I)			Cuban parrot
	<i>Amazona pretrei</i> (I)			Red-spectacled parrot
	<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i> (I) =398			Red-browed parrot
	<i>Amazona tucumana</i> (I)			Tucuman parrot
	<i>Amazona versicolor</i> (I)			Saint Lucia parrot
	<i>Amazona vinacea</i> (I)			Vinaceous parrot
	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i> (I)			Green-cheeked parrot
	<i>Amazona vittata</i> (I)			Puerto Rican parrot
	<i>Anodorhynchus</i> spp. (I)			Blue macaws
	<i>Ara ambigua</i> (I)			Great green macaw
	<i>Ara glaucogularis</i> (I) =399			Blue-throated macaw
	<i>Ara macao</i> (I)			Scarlet macaw
	<i>Ara maracana</i> (I)			Blue-winged macaw
	<i>Ara militaris</i> (I)			Military macaw
	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i> (I)			Red-fronted macaw
	<i>Aratinga guarouba</i> (I)			Golden parakeet
	<i>Cacatua goffini</i> (I)			Tanimbar cockatoo

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i> (I)			Philippine cockatoo
	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i> (I)			Salmon-crested cockatoo
	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i> (I)			Spix's macaw
	<i>Cyanoramphus auriceps forbesi</i> (I)			Chatham Island yellow-fronted parakeet
	<i>Cyanoramphus cookii</i> (I) =400			Norfolk parakeet
	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i> (I)			Red-fronted parakeet
	<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i> (I) =401			Coxen's double-eyed fig parrot
	<i>Eos histrio</i> (I)			Red and blue lory
	<i>Geopsittacus occidentalis</i> p.e. (I) =402			Night parrot
	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i> (I)			Orange-bellied parrot
	<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i> (I)			Yellow-eared parrot
	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i> (I)			Ground parrot
	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i> (I)			Pileated parrot
	<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i> (I)			Palm cockatoo
	<i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i> (I)			Golden-shouldered parrot
	<i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> (I) =403			Hooded parrot
	<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i> p.e. (I)			Paradise parrot
	<i>Psittacula echo</i> (I) =404			Mauritius parakeet
			<i>Psittacula krameri</i> (III GH)	Rose-ringed parakeet
	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i> (I)			Blue-throated parakeet
	<i>Rhynchopsitta</i> spp. (I)			Thick-billed parrots
	<i>Strigops habroptilus</i> (I)			Kakapo
	<i>Vini</i> spp. (I/II) ×713			Blue lorikeets
<i>CUCULIFORMES</i>				
<i>Musophagidae</i>		<i>Corythaeola cristata</i> (III GH)		Great blue turaco
		<i>Crinifer piscator</i> (III GH)		Western grey plantain-eater
		<i>Musophaga porphyreolopha</i> (II) =405		Purple-crested turaco
		<i>Musophaga violacea</i> (III GH)		Violet turaco
		<i>Tauraco</i> spp. * (II)		Turacos

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Tauraco bannermani</i> (II)			Bannerman's turaco
STRIGIFORMES		<i>STRIGIFORMES</i> spp. * (II)		<i>Owls</i>
Tytonidae	<i>Tyto alba</i> (II)			Barn owl
	<i>Tyto soumagnei</i> (I)			Soumagne's owl
Strigidae	<i>Aegolius funereus</i> (II)			Boreal owl
	<i>Asio flammeus</i> (II)			Short-eared owl
	<i>Asio otus</i> (II)			Long-eared owl
	<i>Athene blewitti</i> (I)			Forest owlet
	<i>Athene noctua</i> (II)			Little owl
	<i>Bubo bubo</i> (II)			Eurasian eagle-owl
	<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i> (II)			Eurasian pygmy-owl
	<i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i> (I) =406			Lesser eagle-owl
	<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae undulata</i> (I) =407			Norfolk boobook
	<i>Ninox squamipila natalis</i> (I)			Christmas hawk-owl
	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i> (II)			Snowy owl
	<i>Otus ireneae</i> (II)			Sokoke scops-owl
	<i>Otus scops</i> (II)			Eurasian scops-owl
	<i>Strix aluco</i> (II)			Tawny owl
	<i>Strix nebulosa</i> (II)			Great grey owl
	<i>Strix uralensis</i> (II)			Ural owl
	<i>Surnia ulula</i> (II)			Northern hawk owl
APODIFORMES				
Trochilidae		<i>Trochilidae</i> spp. * (II)		<i>Hummingbirds</i>
	<i>Ramphodon dornhii</i> (I) =408			Hook-billed hermit
TROGONIFORMES				
Trogonidae	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i> (I)			Resplendent quetzal
CORACIIFORMES				
Bucerotidae		<i>Aceros</i> spp. * (II)		Hornbills
	<i>Aceros nipalensis</i> (I)			Rufous-necked hornbill
	<i>Aceros subruficollis</i> (I)			Plain-pouched hornbill
		<i>Anorrhinus</i> spp. (II) =409		Hornbills
		<i>Anthracoceros</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
		<i>Buceros</i> spp. * (II)		Hornbills
	<i>Buceros bicornis</i> (I)			Great hornbill

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Buceros vigil</i> (I) =410			Helmeted hornbill
<i>PICIFORMES</i>		<i>Penelopides</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
<i>Capitonidae</i>		<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i> (III CO)		Toucan barbet
<i>Ramphastidae</i>		<i>Bailloni</i> <i>bailloni</i> (III AR)		Saffron toucanet
		<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i> (II)		Black-necked aracari
		<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i> (III AR)		Chestnut-eared aracari
		<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i> (II)		Green aracari
		<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i> (III AR)		Red-breasted toucan
		<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i> (II)		Keel-billed toucan
		<i>Ramphastos toco</i> (II)		Toco toucan
		<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i> (II)		Red-billed toucan
		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i> (II)		Channel-billed toucan
		<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i> (III AR)		Spot-billed toucanet
<i>Picidae</i>	<i>Campephilus imperialis</i> (I)			Imperial woodpecker
	<i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i> (I)			Tristam's woodpecker
<i>PASSERIFORMES</i>				
<i>Cotingidae</i>			<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> (III CO)	Amazonian umbrella bird
			<i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i> (III CO)	Long-wattled umbrella bird
	<i>Cotinga maculata</i> (I)			Banded cotinga
		<i>Rupicola</i> spp. (II)		Cock-of-the-rocks
	<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i> (I)			White-winged cotinga
<i>Pittidae</i>		<i>Pitta guajana</i> (II)		Banded pitta
	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i> (I)			Gurney's pitta
	<i>Pitta kochi</i> (I)			Whiskered pitta
		<i>Pitta nympha</i> (II) =411		Fairy pitta
<i>Atrichornithidae</i>	<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i> (I)			Noisy-scrubbird
<i>Hirundinidae</i>	<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i> (I)			White-eyed river-martin
<i>Pycnonotidae</i>		<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i> (II)		Straw-headed bulbul
<i>Muscicapidae</i>	<i>Bebrornis rodericanus</i> (III MU)			Rodriguez brush-warbler

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Cyornis ruckii</i> (II) =412		Rueck's blue-flycatcher
	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i> p.e. (I)			Western rufous bristlebird
	<i>Dasyornis longirostris</i> (I) =413			Western Bristlebird
		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris</i> (II)		Silver-eared mesia
		<i>Leiothrix lutea</i> (II)		Red-billed leiothrix
		<i>Liocichla omeiensis</i> (II)		Omei shan liocichla
	<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i> (I)			White-necked rockfowl
	<i>Picathartes oreas</i> (I)			Grey-necked rockfowl
			<i>Terpsiphone bourbonnensis</i> (III MU) =414	Mascarene paradise-flycatcher
<i>Nectariniidae</i>		<i>Anthreptes pallidigaster</i>		Amani sunbird
		<i>Anthreptes rubritorques</i>		Banded sunbird
<i>Zosteropidae</i>	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i> (I)			White-chested white-eye
<i>Meliphagidae</i>	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i> (I) =415			Helmeted honeyeater
<i>Emberizidae</i>		<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i> (II)		Yellow cardinal
		<i>Paroaria capitata</i> (II)		Yellow-billed cardinal
		<i>Paroaria coronata</i> (II)		Red-crested cardinal
		<i>Tangara fastuosa</i> (II)		Seven-coloured tanager
<i>Icteridae</i>	<i>Agelaius flavus</i> (I) =416			Saffron-cowled blackbird
<i>Fringillidae</i>	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i> (I) =417			Red siskin
		<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i> (II) =417		Yellow-faced siskin
			<i>Serinus canicapillus</i> (III GH) =418	West African seedeater
			<i>Serinus leucopygius</i> (III GH)	White-rumped seedeater
			<i>Serinus mozambicus</i> (III GH)	Yellow-fronted canary
<i>Estrildidae</i>			<i>Amadina fasciata</i> (III GH)	Cut throat
		<i>Amandava formosa</i> (II)		Green avadavat
			<i>Amandava subflava</i> (III GH) =419	Zebra waxbill
			<i>Estrilda astrild</i> (III GH)	Common waxbill
			<i>Estrilda caerulescens</i> (III GH)	Lavender waxbill
			<i>Estrilda melpoda</i> (III GH)	Orange-checked waxbill

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i> (III GH)	Black-rumped waxbill
			<i>Lagonosticta rara</i> (III GH)	Black-bellied firefinch
			<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i> (III GH)	African firefinch
			<i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i> (III GH)	Bar-breasted firefinch
			<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i> (III GH)	Red-billed firefinch
			<i>Lagonosticta vinacea</i> (III GH) =420	Black-faced firefinch
			<i>Lonchura bicolor</i> (III GH) =421	Black-and-white mannia
			<i>Lonchura cantans</i> (III GH) =422	African silverbill
			<i>Lonchura cucullata</i> (III GH) =421	Bronze mannia
			<i>Lonchura fringilloides</i> (III GH) =421	Magpie mannia
			<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i> (III GH) =423	Green-backed twinspot
			<i>Nesocharis capistrata</i> (III GH)	Grey-headed olive-back
			<i>Nigrita bicolor</i> (III GH)	Chestnut-breasted negrofinch
			<i>Nigrita canicapilla</i> (III GH)	Grey-headed negrofinch
			<i>Nigrita fusconota</i> (III GH)	White-breasted negrofinch
			<i>Nigrita luteifrons</i> (III GH)	Pale-fronted negrofinch
			<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i> (III GH)	African quailfinch
		<i>Padda oryzivora</i> (II)		Java sparrow
			<i>Parmoptila rubrifrons</i> (III GH) =424	Jameson's antpecker
			<i>Pholidornis rufica</i> (III GH)	Tit-hylia
		<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i> (II)		Southern black-throated finch
			<i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i> (III GH) =425	Black-bellied seed-cracker
			<i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i> (III GH)	Red-faced pytilia
			<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i> (III GH)	Red-winged pytilia
			<i>Spermophaga haematina</i> (III GH)	Western bluebill
			<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> (III GH) =426	Red-cheeked cordonbleu

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>Ploceidae</i>			<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i> (III GH)	Grosbeak weaver
			<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i> (III GH) =427	Red-headed weaver
			<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i> (III GH)	Parasitic weaver
			<i>Bubalornis albirostris</i> (III GH)	White-billed buffalo weaver
			<i>Euplectes afer</i> (III GH)	Yellow-crowned bishop
			<i>Euplectes ardens</i> (III GH) =428	Red-collared widowbird
			<i>Euplectes franciscanus</i> (III GH) =429	Orange bishop
			<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i> (III GH)	Black-winged bishop
			<i>Euplectes macrourus</i> (III GH) =430	Yellow-mantled widow-bird
			<i>Malimbus cassini</i> (III GH)	Black-throated malimbe
			<i>Malimbus malimbicus</i> (III GH)	Crested malimbe
			<i>Malimbus nitens</i> (III GH)	Gray's malimbe
			<i>Malimbus rubricollis</i> (III GH)	Red-headed malimbe
			<i>Malimbus scutatus</i> (III GH)	Red-vented malimbe
			<i>Pachyphantes superciliosus</i> (III GH) =431	Compact weaver
			<i>Passer griseus</i> (III GH)	Grey-headed sparrow
			<i>Petronia dentata</i> (III GH)	Bush petronia
			<i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i> (III GH)	Chestnut-crowned sparrow-weaver
			<i>Ploceus albinucha</i> (III GH)	Maxwell's black weaver
			<i>Ploceus aurantius</i> (III GH)	Orange weaver
			<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i> (III GH) =432	Village weaver
			<i>Ploceus heuglini</i> (III GH)	Heuglin's masked-weaver
		<i>Ploceus luteolus</i> (III GH) =433	Little weaver	
		<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i> (III GH) =434	Black-headed weaver	
		<i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i> (III GH)	Vieillot's black weaver	
		<i>Ploceus nigricollis</i> (III GH)	Black-necked weaver	

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Ploceus pelzelni</i> (III GH)	Slender-billed weaver
			<i>Ploceus preussi</i> (III GH)	Preuss's weaver
			<i>Ploceus tricolor</i> (III GH)	Yellow-mantled weaver
			<i>Ploceus vitellinus</i> (III GH) =435	Vitelline masked-weaver
			<i>Quelea erythroptis</i> (III GH)	Red-headed quelea
			<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i> (III GH)	Speckle-fronted weaver
			<i>Vidua chalybeata</i> (III GH) =436	Village indigobird
			<i>Vidua interjecta</i> (III GH)	Uelle paradise-whydah
			<i>Vidua larvaticola</i> (III GH)	Baka indigobird
			<i>Vidua macroura</i> (III GH)	Pin-tailed whydah
			<i>Vidua orientalis</i> (III GH) =437	Northern paradise whydah
			<i>Vidua raricola</i> (III GH)	Jambandu indigobird
			<i>Vidua togoensis</i> (III GH)	Togo paradise-whydah
			<i>Vidua wilsoni</i> (III GH)	Pale-winged indigobird
<i>Sturnidae</i>		<i>Gracula religiosa</i> (II)		Hill myna
	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i> (I)			Bali myna
<i>Paradisaeidae</i>		<i>Paradisaeidae spp.</i> (II)		<i>Birds of paradise</i>
REPTILIA				
TESTUDINATA				
<i>Dermatemydidae</i>		<i>Dermatemys mawii</i> (II)		Central American river turtle
<i>Emydidae</i>	<i>Batagur baska</i> (I)			Batagur
		<i>Callagur borneoensis</i> (II)		Painted terrapin
		<i>Clemmys insculpta</i> (II)		Wood turtle
	<i>Clemmys muhlenbergi</i> (I)			Bog turtle
		<i>Cuora pani</i> =438		Pan's box turtle
	<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i> (I) =439			Black pond turtle
	<i>Kachuga tecta</i> (I) =440			Indian sawback turtle
	<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i> (I) =441			Three-keeled land tortoise
	<i>Morenia ocellata</i> (I)			Burmese swamp turtle

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>Testudinidae</i>		<i>Terrapene</i> spp. * (II)		Box-turtles
	<i>Terrapene coahuila</i> (I)			Aquatic box turtle
		<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i> =442		Red-eared terrapin
		<i>Testudinidae</i> spp. * (II)		<i>Tortoises</i>
	<i>Geochelone nigra</i> (I) =443			Galapagos giant tortoise
	<i>Geochelone radiata</i> (I) =444			Radiated tortoise
	<i>Geochelone yniphora</i> (I) =444			Angonoka
	<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i> (I)			Bolson tortoise
	<i>Homopus bergeri</i> (II)			Berger's cape tortoise
	<i>Malacochersus tornieri</i> (II)			Pancake tortoise
	<i>Psammobates geometricus</i> (I) =444			Geometric tortoise
	<i>Pyxis planicauda</i> (II)			Madagascar flat-shelled tortoise
	<i>Testudo graeca</i> (II)			Spur-thighed tortoise
	<i>Testudo hermanni</i> (II)			Hermann's tortoise
<i>Cheloniidae</i>	<i>Testudo kleinmanni</i> (I)			Egyptian tortoise
	<i>Testudo marginata</i> (II)			Marginated tortoise
	<i>Cheloniidae</i> spp. (I)			<i>Sea turtles</i>
	<i>Dermochelyidae</i>	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> (I)		
<i>Trionychidae</i>		<i>Lissemys punctata</i> (II)		Indo-Gangetic flap-shelled turtle
	<i>Trionyx ater</i> (I) =445			Cuatro Cienagas soft-shell turtle
	<i>Trionyx gangeticus</i> (I) =445			Indian soft-shell turtle
	<i>Trionyx hurum</i> (I) =445			Peacock soft-shell turtle
	<i>Trionyx nigricans</i> (I) =445			Black soft-shell turtle
	<i>Pelomedusidae</i>		<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i> (II) =446	
		<i>Peltocephalus dumeriliana</i> (II) =446	<i>Trionyx triunguis</i> (III GH)	African soft-shell turtle
			<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i> (III GH)	Helmeted turtle
			<i>Pelusios adansonii</i> (III GH)	Adanson's mud turtle
			<i>Pelusios castaneus</i> (III GH)	West African mud turtle

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Pelusios gabonensis</i> (III GH) =447	African forest turtle
			<i>Pelusios niger</i> (III GH)	West African black forest turtle
		<i>Podocnemis</i> spp. (II)		Sideneck turtles
Chelidae	<i>Pseudemys umbrina</i> (I)			Western swamp turtle
CROCODYLIA		CROCODYLIA spp. * (II) =448		<i>Caimans, crocodiles, alligators</i>
Alligatoridae	<i>Alligator sinensis</i> (I)			Chinese alligator
	<i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i> (I)			Rio Apaporis spectacled caiman
	<i>Caiman latirostris</i> * (I) -108			Broad-nosed caiman
	<i>Melanosuchus niger</i> ** (I) -109			Black caiman
Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (I)			American crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i> (I)			African slender-snouted crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus intermedius</i> (I)			Orinoco crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus moreletii</i> (I)			Morelet's crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> ** (I) -110			Nile crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus novaeguineae mindorensis</i> (I) =449			Philippine crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus palustris</i> (I)			Mugger crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i> ** (I) -111			Estuarine crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i> (I)			Cuban crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus siamensis</i> (I)			Siamese crocodile
	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i> (I)			West African dwarf crocodile
	<i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i> (I)			False gharial
Gavialidae	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i> (I)			Gharial
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA				
Sphenodontidae	<i>Sphenodon</i> spp. (I)			Tuataras
SAURIA				
Gekkonidae		<i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i> (II) =450		Serpent Island gecko
		<i>Phelsuma</i> spp. * (II) =451		Day-geckos
	<i>Phelsuma guentheri</i> (II)			Round Island day gecko
Agamidae		<i>Uromastyx</i> spp. (II)		Spiny-tailed lizards

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Chamaeleonidae		<i>Bradypodion</i> spp. (II) =452		Dwarf chameleons
		<i>Chamaeleo</i> spp. * (II) =453		Chameleons
	<i>Chamaeleo chamaeleon</i> (II)			European chameleon
Iguanidae		<i>Amblyrhynchus crista-</i> <i>tus</i> (II)		Galapagos marine igua- na
	<i>Brachylophus</i> spp. (I)			Fiji iguanas
		<i>Conolophus</i> spp. (II)		Galapagos land iguanas
	<i>Cyclura</i> spp. (I)			Ground iguanas
		<i>Iguana</i> spp. (II)		Iguanas
		<i>Liolaemus gravenhor-</i> <i>stii</i>		Striped ground iguana
		<i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i> (II)		Coast horned lizard
	<i>Sauromalus varius</i> (I)			San Esteban Island chuckwalla
Lacertidae	<i>Gallotia simonyi</i> (I)			Hierro giant lizard
	<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i> (II)			Lilford's wall lizard
	<i>Podarcis pityusensis</i> (II)			Ibiza wall lizard
Cordylidae		<i>Cordylus</i> spp. (II)		Girdled lizards
		<i>Pseudocordylus</i> spp. (II)		Crag lizards
Teiidae		<i>Cnemidophorus hypery-</i> <i>thrus</i> (II)		Orange-throated whip- tail
		<i>Crocodilurus lacertinus</i> (II)		Dragon lizard
		<i>Dracaena</i> spp. (II)		Caiman lizards
		<i>Tupinambis</i> spp.(II)		Tegus
Scincidae		<i>Corucia zebrata</i> (II)		Prehensile-tailed skink
Xenosauridae		<i>Shinisaurus crocоди-</i> <i>lurus</i> (II)		Chinese crocodile lizard
Helodermatidae		<i>Heloderma</i> spp. (II)		Gila monster and bearded lizard
Varanidae		<i>Varanus</i> spp. * (II)		Monitor lizards
	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i> (I)			Indian monitor
	<i>Varanus flavescens</i> (I)			Yellow monitor
	<i>Varanus griseus</i> (I)			Desert monitor
	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i> (I)			Komodo dragon
	<i>Varanus olivaceus</i> (II)			Gray's monitor
SERPENTES				
Boidae		<i>Boidae</i> spp. * (II) =454		<i>Boas and pythons</i>
	<i>Acrantophis</i> spp. (I)			Madagascar ground boas

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>Colubridae</i>	<i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i> (I) =455			Argentine boa constrictor
	<i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i> (I)			Round Island boa
	<i>Casarea dussumieri</i> (I)			Round Island keel-scaled boa
	<i>Epicrates inornatus</i> (I)			Puerto Rican boa
	<i>Epicrates monensis</i> (I)			Virgin Island tree boa
	<i>Epicrates subflavus</i> (I)			Jamaican boa
	<i>Eryx jaculus</i> (II)			Spotted sand boa
	<i>Python molurus molurus</i> (I) =456			Indian python
	<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i> (I) =457			Madagascar tree boa
	<i>Elapidae</i>			<i>Atretium schistosum</i> (III IN)
			<i>Cerberus rhynchops</i> (III IN)	Dog-faced water snake
		<i>Clelia clelia</i> (II) =458		Mussurana
		<i>Cyclagras gigas</i> (II) =459		False cobra
		<i>Dromicus chamissonis</i> =460		Chilean ground snake
		<i>Elachistodon westermanni</i> (II)		Indian egg-eating snake
		<i>Ptyas mucosus</i> (II)		Common rat snake
			<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i> (III IN) =461	Checkered keel-back
		<i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i> (II)		Broad-headed snake
<i>Viperidae</i>				<i>Micrurus diastema</i> (III HN)
			<i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i> (III HN)	Central American coral snake
		<i>Naja naja</i> (II) =462		Asiatic cobra
		<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i> (II)		King cobra
			<i>Agkistrodon bilineatus</i> (III HN)	Cantil
			<i>Bothrops asper</i> (III HN)	Terciopolo
			<i>Bothrops nasutus</i> (III HN)	Rainforest hog-nose pit viper
			<i>Bothrops nummifer</i> (III HN)	Jumping viper
			<i>Bothrops ophryomegas</i> (III HN)	Slender hog-nosed pit viper
			<i>Bothrops schlegelii</i> (III HN)	Eyelash palm viper

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Crotalus durissus</i> (III HN)	Neotropical rattlesnake
		<i>Crotalus unicolor</i>		Aruba Island rattlesnake
		<i>Crotalus willardi</i>		Ridge-nosed rattlesnake
	<i>Vipera latifii</i>			Latifi's viper
	<i>Vipera ursinii</i> (I) +214		<i>Vipera russellii</i> (III IN)	Russell's viper
		<i>Vipera wagneri</i> (II)		Orsini's viper
				Wagner's viper
AMPHIBIA				
CAUDATA				
Ambystomidae		<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i> (II)		Lake Patzcuaro sala- mander
		<i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i> (II)		Axolotl
Cryptobranchidae	<i>Andrias</i> spp. (I) =463			Giant salamanders
ANURA				
Bufonidae	<i>Altiphrynoidea</i> spp. (I) =464			
	<i>Atelopus varius zeteki</i> (I)			Golden frog
	<i>Bufo periglenes</i> (I)			Golden toad
		<i>Bufo retiformis</i> (II)		Sonoran green toad
	<i>Bufo superciliaris</i> (I)			Cameroon toad
	<i>Nectophrynoidea</i> spp. (I)			Viviparous toads
	<i>Nimbaphrynoidea</i> spp. (I) =464			
	<i>Spinophrynoidea</i> spp. (I) =464			
Myobatrachidae		<i>Rheobatrachus</i> spp. * (II)		Gastric brooding frog
	<i>Rheobatrachus silus</i> (II)			Platypus frog
Dendrobatidae		<i>Allobates</i> spp. (II) =465		Poison-arrow frogs
		<i>Dendrobates</i> spp. (II)		Poison-arrow frogs
		<i>Epipedobates</i> spp. (II) =465		Poison-arrow frogs
		<i>Minyobates</i> spp. (II) = 465		Poison-arrow frogs
		<i>Phobobates</i> spp. (II) =465		Poison-arrow frogs
		<i>Phyllobates</i> spp.(II)		Poison-dart frogs
Ranidae		<i>Conraua goliath</i>		Goliath frog
		<i>Euphlyctis hexadactylus</i> (II) =466		Six-fingered frog

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Hoplobatrachus tigrinus</i> (II) =466		Tiger frog
		<i>Mantella</i> spp. (-/II) ×714		Mantella frogs
		<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>		American bullfrog
<i>Microhylidae</i>	<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i> (I)			Tomato frog
PISCES				
CERATODONTIFORMES				
<i>Ceratodontidae</i>		<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i> (II)		Australian lungfish
COELACANTHIFORMES				
<i>Coelacanthidae</i>	<i>Latimeria chalumnae</i> (I)			Coelacanth
ACIPENSERIFORMES		ACIPENSERIFORMES spp. * (II) this inclusion will enter into force on 1 April 1998		
<i>Acipenseridae</i>	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> (I)			Shortnose sturgeon
		<i>Acipenser oxyrhynchus</i> (II)		Atlantic sturgeon
	<i>Acipenser sturio</i> (I)			Common sturgeon
<i>Polyodontidae</i>		<i>Polyodon spathula</i> (II)		Spoonbill cat
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES				
<i>Osteoglossidae</i>		<i>Arapaima gigas</i> (II)		Arapaima
	<i>Scleropages formosus</i> (I)			Asian arawana
CYPRINIFORMES				
<i>Cyprinidae</i>		<i>Caecobarbus geertsi</i> (II)		African blind barb fish
	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i> (I)			Ikan temoleh
<i>Catostomidae</i>	<i>Chasmistes cujus</i> (I)			Cui-ui
SILURIFORMES				
<i>Schilbeidae</i>	<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i> (I)			Giant catfish
PERCIFORMES				
<i>Sciaenidae</i>	<i>Cynoscion macdonaldi</i> (I)			Totoaba

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
ARTHROPODA				
<i>INSECTA</i>				
<i>LEPIDOPTERA</i>				
<i>Papilionidae</i>		<i>Atrophaneura palu</i>		Palu swallowtail butterfly
		<i>Baronia brevicornis</i>		Short-horned baronia
		<i>Bhutanitis</i> spp. (II)		Swallowtail butterflies
		<i>Graphium sandawanum</i>		Apo swallowtail butterfly
		<i>Graphium stresemanni</i>		A swallowtail butterfly
		<i>Ornithoptera</i> spp. * (II) =467		Birdwing butterflies
	<i>Ornithoptera alexandrae</i> (I)			Queen Alexandra's birdwing
		<i>Papilio benguetanus</i>		A swallowtail butterfly
	<i>Papilio chikae</i> (I)			Luzon peacock swallowtail
		<i>Papilio esperanza</i>		A swallowtail butterfly
		<i>Papilio grosesmithi</i>		A swallowtail butterfly
	<i>Papilio homerus</i> (I)			Homerus swallowtail
	<i>Papilio hospiton</i> (I)			Corsican swallowtail
		<i>Papilio maraho</i>		A swallowtail butterfly
		<i>Papilio morondavana</i>		Madagascan emperor swallowtail
		<i>Papilio neumoegeni</i>		A swallowtail butterfly
		<i>Parides ascanius</i>		Fluminense swallowtail butterfly
		<i>Parides hahneli</i>		Hahnel's amazonian swallowtail butterfly
	<i>Parnassius apollo</i> (II)			Apollo butterfly
		<i>Teinopalpus</i> spp. (II)		Kaiser-I-Hind butterflies
		<i>Trogonoptera</i> spp. (II) =467		Birdwing butterflies
		<i>Troides</i> spp. (II) =467		Birdwing butterflies
<i>ARACHNIDA</i>				
<i>SCORPIONES</i>				
<i>Scorpionidae</i>		<i>Pandinus dictator</i> (II)		A scorpion
		<i>Pandinus gambiensis</i> (II)		Giant Senegalese scorpion
		<i>Pandinus imperator</i> (II) =468		Emperor scorpion

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>ARANEAE</i>				
<i>Theraphosidae</i>		<i>Brachypelma</i> spp (II) =469		Tarantulas
ANNELIDA				
<i>HIRUDINOIDEA</i>				
<i>ARHYNCHOBDELLAE</i>				
<i>Hirudinidae</i>		<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i> (II)		Medicinal leech
MOLLUSCA				
<i>BIVALVIA</i>				
<i>VENEROIDA</i>				
<i>Tridacnidae</i>		<i>Tridacnidae</i> spp. (II)		Giant clams
<i>UNIONOIDA</i>				
<i>Unionidae</i>	<i>Conradilla caelata</i> (I)			Birdwing pearly mussel
		<i>Cyprogenia aberti</i> (II)		Western fanshell mussel
	<i>Dromus dromas</i> (I) =470			Dromedary pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma curtisi</i> (I) =471			Curtis' pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma florentina</i> (I) =471			Yellow-blossom pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma sampsoni</i> (I) =471			Wabash riffleshell
	<i>Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua</i> (I) =471			White catspaw mussel
	<i>Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum</i> (I) =471			Green-blossom pearly mussel
		<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i> (II) =471		Northern riffleshell
	<i>Epioblasma torulosa torulosa</i> (I) =471			Turbercled-blossom pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma turgidula</i> (I) =471			Turgid-blossom pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma walkeri</i> (I) =471			Tan riffleshell
	<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i> (I)			Fine-rayed pigtoe pearly mussel
	<i>Fusconaia edgariana</i> (I)			Shiny pigtoe pearly mussel
	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i> (I)			Higgins' eye pearly mussel
	<i>Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata</i> (I)			Pink mucket pearly mussel

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Lampsilis satur</i> (I)			Sandback pocketbook mussel
	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i> (I)			Alabama lamp pearly mussel
	<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i> (I)			White warty-back pearly mussel
	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i> (I)			Orange-footed pimple-back mussel
		<i>Pleurobema clava</i> (II)		Clubshell pearly mussel
	<i>Pleurobema plenum</i> (I)			Rough pigtoe pearly mussel
	<i>Potamilus capax</i> (I) =472			Fat pocketbook pearly mussel
	<i>Quadrula intermedia</i> (I)			Cumberland monkey-face pearly mussel
	<i>Quadrula sparsa</i> (I)			Appalachian monkey-face pearly mussel
	<i>Toxolasma cylindrella</i> (I) =473			Pale lilliput pearly mussel
	<i>Unio nickliniana</i> (I) =474			Nicklin's pearly mussel
	<i>Unio tampicoensis tecomatensis</i> (I) =475			Tampico pearly mussel
	<i>Villosa trabalis</i> (I) =476			Cumberland bean pearly mussel
GASTROPODA				
<i>STYLOMMATOPHORA</i>				
<i>Achatinellidae</i>	<i>Achatinella</i> spp. (I)			Little agate shells
<i>Camaenidae</i>		<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i> (II) =477		Manus green tree snail
<i>MESOGASTROPODA</i>				
<i>Strombidae</i>		<i>Strombus gigas</i> (II)		Queen conch
CNIDARIA				
ANTHOZOA				
<i>COENOTHECALIA</i>		<i>COENOTHECALIA</i> spp. (II) =478 °607		Blue coral
<i>STOLONIFERA</i>				
<i>Tubiporidae</i>		<i>Tubiporidae</i> spp. (II) °607		Organpipe corals
<i>ANTIPATHARIA</i>		<i>ANTIPATHARIA</i> spp. (II)		Black corals
<i>SCLERACTINIA</i>		<i>SCLERACTINIA</i> spp. (II) °607		Stony corals

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
HYDROZOA				
<i>MILLEPORINA</i>				
<i>Milliporidae</i>		<i>Milleporidae</i> spp. (II) °607		<i>Wello fire corals</i>
<i>STYLASTERINA</i>				
<i>Stylasteridae</i>		<i>Stylasteridae</i> spp. (II) °607		<i>Lace corals</i>

FLORA

<i>AGAVACEAE</i>	<i>Agave arizonica</i> (I)			New River agave
	<i>Agave parviflora</i> (I)			Santa Cruz striped agave
		<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> (II) #1		Queen Victoria agave
	<i>Nolina interrata</i> (I)			Dehesa bear-grass
<i>AMARYLLIDACEAE</i>		<i>Galanthus</i> spp. (II) #1		Snowdrops
		<i>Sternbergia</i> spp. (II) #1		Sternbergias
<i>APOCYNACEAE</i>		<i>Pachypodium</i> spp. * (II) #1		Elephant trunks
		<i>Pachypodium ambon- gense</i> (I)		
		<i>Pachypodium baronii</i> (I)		
		<i>Pachypodium decaryi</i> (I)		
			<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> (II) #2	
<i>ARALIACEAE</i>		<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> (II) #3		American ginseng
<i>ARAUCARIACEAE</i>	<i>Araucaria araucana</i> ** (I) +215	<i>Araucaria araucana</i> * (II) -112 #1		Monkey-puzzle tree
<i>ASCLEPIADACEAE</i>	<i>Ceropegia chrysanta</i> (II)	<i>Ceropegia</i> spp. * (II) #1		Rosary vines
		<i>Frerea indica</i> (II) #1		Milkweed
<i>BERBERIDACEAE</i>		<i>Podophyllum hexan- drum</i> (II) =479 #2		Himalayan may-apple
<i>BROMELIACEAE</i>		<i>Tillandsia harrisii</i> (II) # 1		Harris' tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia kammii</i> (II) # 1		Kamm's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia kautskyi</i> (II) #1		Kautsky's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia mauryana</i> (II) #1		Maury's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia sprengeliana</i> (II) #1		Sprengel's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia sucrei</i> (II) #1		Sucre tillandsia

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Tillandsia xerographica</i> (II) #1		Xerographic tillandsia
<i>BYBLIDACEAE</i>		<i>Byblis</i> spp. (II) #1		Rainbow plant
<i>CACTACEAE</i>		<i>CACTACEAE</i> spp. * (II) °608 #4		<i>Cacti</i>
	<i>Ariocarpus</i> spp. (I) =480			Living rock cacti
	<i>Astrophytum asterias</i> (I) =481			Star cactus
	<i>Aztekium ritteri</i> (I)			Aztec cactus
	<i>Coryphantha werdermannii</i> (I) =482			Jobali pincushion cactus
	<i>Discocactus</i> spp. (I)			Discocacti
	<i>Disocactus macdougallii</i> (I) =483			MacDougall's cacti
	<i>Echinocereus ferreirianus</i> ssp. <i>lindsayi</i> (I) =484			Lindsay's hedgehog cacti
	<i>Echinocereus schmollii</i> (I) =485			Lamb's tail cactus
	<i>Escobaria minima</i> (I) =486			Nelle' cactus
	<i>Escobaria sneedii</i> (I) =487			Sneed's pincushion cactus
	<i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i> (I) =488			Conchilique
	<i>Mammillaria solisioides</i> (I)			Pitayita
	<i>Melocactus conoideus</i> (I)			Conelike Turk's-cap cactus
	<i>Melocactus deincanthus</i> (I)			Wonderfully-bristled Turk's cap cactus
	<i>Melocactus glaucescens</i> (I)			Wooly waxy-stemmed Turk's-cap cactus
	<i>Melocactus paucispinus</i> (I)			Few-spined Turk's-cap cactus
	<i>Obregonia denegrii</i> (I)			Artichoke cactus
	<i>Pachycereus militaris</i> (I) =489			Grenadier's cap
	<i>Pediocactus bradyi</i> (I) =490			Brady's pincushion cactus
	<i>Pediocactus knowltonii</i> (I) =491			Knowlton's cactus
	<i>Pediocactus paradinei</i> (I)			Houserock valley cactus
	<i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> (I) =492			Peebles' Navajo cactus
	<i>Pediocactus sileri</i> (I) =493			Siler's pincushion cactus

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Pelecyphora</i> spp. (I) =494			Pine cane cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus</i> ssp. <i>tobuschii</i> (I) =495			Tobusch fishhook cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i> (I) =496			
	<i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i> (I) =497			Vinta Basin hookless cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i> (I) =498			Mariposa cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i> (I) =499			Mesa Verde cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus papyranchanthus</i> (I) =500			Grama-grass cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i> (I) =501			Great-Basin fishhook cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus wrightiae</i> (I) =502			Wright's fishhook cactus
	<i>Strombocactus</i> spp. (I)			Peyote
	<i>Turbinicarpus</i> spp. (I) =503			Turbinicarps
	<i>Uebelmannia</i> spp. (I)			Uebelmann cacti
<i>CARYOCARACEAE</i>		<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> (II) #1		Ajillo
<i>CEPHALOTACEAE</i>		<i>Cephalotus follicularis</i> (II) #1		Albany pitcher plant
<i>COMPOSITAE</i>	<i>Saussurea costus</i> (I) =504			Costus
(<i>ASTERACEAE</i>)				
<i>CRASSULACEAE</i>	<i>Dudleya stolonifera</i> (I)			Laguna Beach dudleya
	<i>Dudleya traskiae</i> (I)			Santa Barbara Island dudleya
<i>CUPRESSACEAE</i>	<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i> (I)			Alerce
	<i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i> (I)			Pilgerodendron
<i>CYATHEACEAE</i>		<i>CYATHEACEAE</i> spp. (II) #1		<i>Tree ferns</i>
<i>CYCADACEAE</i>		<i>CYCADACEAE</i> spp. * (II) #1		<i>Cycads</i>
	<i>Cycas beddomei</i> (I)			Beddome cycad
<i>DIAPENSIACEAE</i>		<i>Shortia galacifolia</i> (II) #1		Ocone bells
<i>DICKSONIACEAE</i>		<i>DICKSONIACEAE</i> spp. * (II) #1		<i>Tree ferns</i>
	<i>Culcita macrocarpa</i> (II)			
<i>DIDIEREACEAE</i>		<i>DIDIEREACEAE</i> spp. (II) #1		

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
DIOSCOREACEAE		<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> (II) #1		Elephant's foot
DROSERACEAE		<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> (II) #1		Venus Fly-trap
ERICACEAE		<i>Kalmia cuneata</i> (II) #1		White wicky
EUPHORBIACEAE		<i>Euphorbia</i> spp. * (II) – 113 °609 #1		Euphorbias
	<i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i> (I)			
	<i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i> (I) =505			
	<i>Euphorbia cremersii</i> (I) =506			
	<i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i> (I) =507			
	<i>Euphorbia decaryi</i> (I) =508			
	<i>Euphorbia francoisii</i> (I)			
	<i>Euphorbia handiensis</i> (II)			
	<i>Euphorbia lambii</i> (II)			
	<i>Euphorbia moratii</i> (I) =509			
	<i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i> (I)			
	<i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i> (I)			
	<i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i> (I) =510			
	<i>Euphorbia stygiana</i> (II)			
FOUQUIERIACEAE		<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> (II) #1		Boojum tree
	<i>Fouquieria fasciculata</i> (I)			Arbol del barril
	<i>Fouquieria purpusii</i> (I)			
GNETACEAE			<i>Gnetum montanum</i> (III NP) #1	
JUGLANDACEAE		<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> (II) =511 #1		Gavilán
LEGUMINOSAE (FABACEAE)	<i>Dalbergia nigra</i> (I)			Brazilian rosewood
		<i>Pericopsis elata</i> (II) #5		Afromosia
		<i>Platymiscium pleiostachyum</i> (II) #1		Quira macaewood
		<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> (II) #6		Red sandalwood
LILIACEAE		<i>Aloe</i> spp. * (II) –114 #1		Aloes
	<i>Aloe albida</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe albiflora</i> (I)			

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Aloe alfredii</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe bakeri</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe bellatula</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe calcairophila</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe compressa</i> (I) =512			
	<i>Aloe delphinensis</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe descoingsii</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe fragilis</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe haworthioides</i> (I) =513			
	<i>Aloe helenae</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe laeta</i> (I) =514			
	<i>Aloe parallellifolia</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe parvula</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe pillansii</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe polyphylla</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe rauhii</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe suzanna</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe thorncroftii</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe versicolor</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe vossii</i> (I)			
MAGNOLIACEAE			<i>Magnolia hodgsonii</i> (III NP) =515 #1	Safan
►M3 MELLICEAE ◀		<i>Swietenia humilis</i> (II) # 1		Honduras mahogany
		<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> (II) #5		Caribbean mahogany
	►M3		<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> # 5(III/BO + 216/BR + 217/CR + 218) (American mahogany) ◀	Big-leaf mahogany
NEPENTHACEAE		<i>Nepenthes</i> spp. * (II) #1		Tropical pitcher plants
	<i>Nepenthes khasiana</i> (I)			Indian pitcher plant
	<i>Nepenthes rajah</i> (I)			Giant tropical pitcher plant
ORCHIDACEAE		ORCHIDACEAE spp. * (II) =516 #7		<i>Orchids</i>
	<i>Cattleya trianaei</i> (I) °610			Winter cattleya
	<i>Cephalanthera cucullata</i> (II) °610			
	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> (II) °610			Lady's slipper orchid

▼M2

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Dendrobium cruentum</i> (I) (II) °610			
	<i>Goodyera macrophylla</i> (II) (II) °610			
	<i>Laelia jongheana</i> (I) (II) °610			
	<i>Laelia lobata</i> (I) (II) °610			
	<i>Liparis loeselii</i> (II) (II) °610			Fen orchid
	<i>Ophrys argolica</i> (II) (II) °610			Argolis orchid
	<i>Ophrys lunulata</i> (II) (II) °610			Crescent ophrys
	<i>Orchis scopulorum</i> (II) (II) °610			Madeiran orchid
	<i>Paphiopedilum</i> spp (I) (II) °610			Asian slipper orchids
	<i>Peristeria elata</i> (I) °610			Holy ghost
	<i>Phragmipedium</i> spp. (I) °610			South American slipper orchids
	<i>Renanthera imschooti-</i> <i>ana</i> (I) °610			Red vanda
	<i>Spiranthes aestivalis</i> (II) °610			Autumn lady's tresses orchid
	<i>Vanda coerulea</i> (I) °610			Blue vanda
<i>PALMAE</i>		<i>Chysalidocarpus deci-</i> <i>piens</i> (II) #1		<i>Butterfly palm</i>
<i>(AREACEAE)</i>		<i>Neodypsis decaryi</i> (II) # 1		<i>Triangle palm</i>
<i>PAPAVERACEAE</i>			<i>Meconopsis regia</i> (III NP) #1	Himalayan poppy
<i>PINACEAE</i>	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i> (I)			Guatemalan fit
<i>PODOCARPACEAE</i>			<i>Podocarpus neriifolius</i> (III NP) #1	Yellow wood
	<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i> (I)			Parlatore's podocarp
<i>PORTULACACEAE</i>		<i>Anacampseros</i> spp. (II) =517 #1		Purselanes
		<i>Avonia</i> spp. =518 #1		
		<i>Lewisia cotyledon</i> (II) # 1		Siskiyou lewisia
		<i>Lewisia maguirei</i> (II) #1		Maguire's lewisia
		<i>Lewisia serrata</i> (II) #1		Saw-toothed lewisia
<i>PRIMULACEAE</i>		<i>Cyclamen</i> spp. (II) °611 #1		Cyclamens
<i>PROTEACEAE</i>		<i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i> (II) #1		Marsh-rose
		<i>Protea odorata</i> (II) #1		Ground-rose

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	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
RANUNCULACEAE		<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> (II) #3		
ROSACEAE		<i>Prunus africana</i> (II) #1		African cherry
RUBIACEAE	<i>Balmea stormiae</i> (I)			Ayugue
SARRACENIACEAE		<i>Darlingtonia californica</i> (II) #1		Cobra pitcher plant
		<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. * (II) #1		Pitcher plants
	<i>Sarracenia alabamensis</i> ssp. <i>alabamensis</i> (I) =519			Alabama canebreak pitcher plant
	<i>Sarracenia jonesii</i> (I) =520			Mountain sweet pitcher plant
	<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i> (I)			Green pitcher plant
SCROPHULARIACEAE		<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> #3		
STANGERIACEAE		<i>Bowenia</i> spp. =521 #1		
	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i> (I) =522			Cycads
TAXACEAE		<i>Taxus wallichiana</i> (II) #8 =523		Himalayan yew
TETRACENTACEAE			<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> (III NP) #1	
THYMELEACEAE		<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i> (II) #1		Agarwood
(AQUILARIACEAE)				
VALERIANACEAE		<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> #3		
WELWITSCHIACEAE		<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> (II) =524 #1		Welwitschia
ZAMIACEAE		ZAMIACEAE spp. * (II) #1		Cycads
	<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp. (I)			Horncones
	<i>Chigua</i> spp. (I)			
	<i>Encephalartos</i> spp. (I)			Bread palms
	<i>Microcycas calocoma</i> (I)			Palm corcho
ZINGIBERACEAE		<i>Hedychium philippinense</i> (II) #1		Philippine garland-flower
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE		<i>Guaiacum officinale</i> (II) #1		Lignum-vitae
		<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i> (II) #1		Lignum-vitae

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
FAUNA		
CHORDATA		
MAMMALIA		
CARNIVORA		
Canidae	<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi</i> (III IN) §1	Red fox
	<i>Vulpes vulpes montana</i> (III IN) §1	Red fox
	<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla</i> (III IN) = 525 §1	Red fox
Mustelidae	<i>Mustela erminea ferghanae</i> §1 (III IN)	Stoat
AVES		
CASUARIIFORMES		
Casuariidae	<i>Casuarius bennetti</i>	Dwarf cassowary
	<i>Casuarius casuarius</i> §2	Southern cassowary
PELECANIFORMES		
Pelecanidae	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	Spot-billed pelican
CICONIIFORMES		
Ciconiidae	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Painted stork
ANSERIFORMES		
Anatidae	<i>Anas melleri</i>	Meller's duck
	<i>Stictonetta naevosa</i>	Freckled duck
GALLIFORMES		
Megapodiidae	<i>Megapodius wallacei</i>	Moluccan scrub fowl
Cracidae	<i>Penelope pileata</i>	White-crested guan
Phasianidae	<i>Arborophila gingica</i>	White-necklaced partridge
	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i> §2	Lady Amherst's pheasant
	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i> §2	Golden pheasant
	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i> §2	Reeves's pheasant
	<i>Tragopan temminckii</i>	Temminck's tragopan
COLUMBIFORMES		
Columbidae	<i>Columba oenops</i>	Peruvian pigeon
	<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Grey imperial-pigeon
	<i>Gallicolumba criniger</i>	Mindanao bleeding-heart

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Ptilinopus marchei</i>	Flame-breasted fruit-dove
	<i>Treron sieboldii</i>	White-bellied green-pigeon
	<i>Turacoena modesta</i>	Black cuckoo-dove
PICIFORMES		
Capitonidae	<i>Eubucco tucinkae</i>	Scarlet-hooded barbet
	<i>Megalaima rafflesii</i>	Red-crowned barbet
Ramphastidae	<i>Andigena cucullata</i>	Hooded mountain-toucan
	<i>Andigena hypoglauca</i>	Grey-breasted mountain-toucan
	<i>Andigena nigrirostris</i>	Black-billed mountain-toucan
PASSERIFORMES		
Cotingidae	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	Bare-throated bell-bird
Pittidae	<i>Pitta angolensis</i>	African pitta
	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	Indian pitta
	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	Blue-winged pitta
	<i>Pitta nipalensis</i>	Blue-naped pitta
	<i>Pitta oatesi</i>	Rusty-naped pitta
	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	Hooded pitta
	<i>Pitta steerii</i>	Azure-breasted pitta
Pycnonotidae	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Red-whiskered bulbul
Bombycillidae	<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>	Japanese waxwing
Muscicapidae	<i>Cinclidium frontale</i>	Blue-fronted robin
	<i>Cochoa azurea</i>	Javan cochoa
	<i>Cochoa purpurea</i>	Purple cochoa
	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	White-rumped shama
	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	Blue-and-white flycatcher
	<i>Garrulax formosus</i>	Red-winged laughingthrush
	<i>Garrulax galbanus</i>	Yellow-throated laughingthrush
	<i>Garrulax milleti</i>	Black-hooded laughingthrush
	<i>Garrulax milnei</i>	Red-tailed laughing thrush
	<i>Luscinia pectardens</i> = 526	Firethroat
	<i>Niltava davidi</i>	Fujian niltava

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Paradoxornis heudei</i>	Reed parrotbill
	<i>Stachyris whiteheadi</i>	Chestnut-faced babbler
	<i>Swynnertonia swynnertoni</i> = 527	Swynnerton's robin
	<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>	Japanese paradise-flycatcher
	<i>Turdus dissimilis</i>	Black-breasted thrush
	<i>Turdus mupinensis</i>	Chinese thrush
	<i>Zoothera monticola</i>	Long-billed thrush
<i>Sittidae</i>	<i>Sitta magna</i>	Giant nuthatch
<i>Nectariniidae</i>	<i>Anthreptes reichenowi</i>	Plain-backed sunbird
	<i>Arachnothera clarae</i>	Naked-faced spiderhunter
<i>Zosteropidae</i>	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	Oriental white-eye
<i>Emberizidae</i>	<i>Dacnis nigripes</i>	Black-legged dacnis
	<i>Latoucheornis siemsseni</i>	Slaty bunting
	<i>Sporophila falcirostris</i>	Temminck's seedeater
	<i>Sporophila frontalis</i>	Buffy-throated seedeater
	<i>Sporophila hypochroma</i>	Grey-and-chestnut seedeater
	<i>Sporophila palustris</i>	Marsh seedeater
	<i>Tangara varia</i>	Dotted tanager
<i>Icteridae</i>	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>	Pampas meadowlark
<i>Fringillidae</i>	<i>Carpodacus roborowskii</i>	Tibetan rosefinch
<i>Estrildidae</i>	<i>Erythrura coloria</i>	Red-eared parrotfinch
	<i>Erythrura viridifacies</i>	Green-faced parrotfinch
	<i>Lonchura nevermanni</i>	Grey-crowned munia
	<i>Lonchura stygia</i>	Black munia
	<i>Padda fuscata</i>	Timor sparrow
<i>Ploceidae</i>	<i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>	Jackson's widowbird
<i>Sturnidae</i>	<i>Sturnus erythropygius</i>	White-headed starling
	<i>Sturnus sericeus</i>	Red-billed starling
<i>Corvidae</i>	<i>Cissa thalassina</i>	Short-tailed magpie
	<i>Cyanocorax caeruleus</i>	Azure jay
	<i>Cyanocorax dickeyi</i>	Tufted jay
	<i>Platysmurus leucopterus</i> = 528	Black magpie

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
REPTILIA		
<i>SAURIA</i>		
Gekkonidae	<i>Geckolepis maculata</i>	Peters' spotted gecko
	<i>Rhacodactylus auriculatus</i>	New Caledonia bumpy gecko
	<i>Rhacodactylus ciliatus</i>	Guichenot's giant gecko
	<i>Rhacodactylus leachianus</i>	New Caledonia giant gecko
	<i>Uroplatus spp., viz.</i>	
	<i>Uroplatus alluaudi</i>	Northern flat-tail gecko
	<i>Uroplatus ebonaui</i>	Nosy Be flat-tail gecko
	<i>Uroplatus fimbriatus</i>	Common flat-tail gecko
	<i>Uroplatus guentheri</i>	Gunther's flat-tail gecko
	<i>Uroplatus henkeli</i>	
	<i>Uroplatus lineatus</i>	Lined flat-tail gecko
	<i>Uroplatus malahelo</i>	
	<i>Uroplatus phantasticus</i>	
	<i>Uroplatus sikorae</i>	Southern flat-tail gecko
Agamidae	<i>Acanthosaura armata</i>	Armoured prickle-nape
Chamaeleonidae	<i>Brookesia decaryi</i>	Spiny leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia ebonaui</i>	Northern leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia minima</i>	Minute leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia perarmata</i>	Antsingy leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia stumpffi</i>	Plated leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia superciliaris</i>	Brown leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia thieli</i>	Domergue's leaf chameleon
Cordylidae	<i>Zonosaurus karsteni</i>	Karsten's girdled lizard
	<i>Zonosaurus laticaudatus</i>	Western girdled lizard
	<i>Zonosaurus madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar girdled lizard)

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Scincidae	<i>Zonosaurus quadrilineatus</i>	Four-lined girdled lizard
	<i>Tiliqua gerrardii</i>	Pinktongue skink
	<i>Tiliqua gigas</i>	Giant bluetongue skink
	<i>Tiliqua scincoides</i>	Eastern bluetongue skink
	<i>Tribolonotus gracilis</i>	Crocodile skink
	<i>Tribolonotus novaeguineae</i>	New Guinea helmet skink
SERPENTES		
Xenopeltidae	<i>Xenopeltis unicolor</i> §1	Sunbeam snake
Acrochordidae	<i>Acrochordus javanicus</i> §1	Java file snake
	<i>Acrochordus granulatus</i> §1	Little file snake
Colubridae	<i>Ahaetulla prasina</i> §1	Oriental whip snake
	<i>Boiga dendrophila</i> §1	Mangrove snake
	<i>Elaphe carinata</i> §1	Taiwan stink snake
	<i>Elaphe radiata</i> §1	Radiated rat snake
	<i>Elaphe taeniura</i> §1	Taiwan beauty snake
	<i>Enhydris bocourti</i> §1	Bocourt's water snake
	<i>Enhydris chinensis</i> §1	Chinese water snake
	<i>Enhydris enhydris</i> §1	Rainbow water snake
	<i>Enhydris plumbea</i> §1	Yellowbelly water snake
	<i>Homalopsis buccata</i> §1	Masked water snake
	<i>Langaha nasuta</i>	Northern leafnose snake
	<i>Lioheterodon madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar menarana snake
	<i>Ptyas korros</i> §1	Indian rat snake
	<i>Rhabdophis chrysargus</i> §1	Specklebelly keelback
	<i>Zaocys dhumnades</i> §1	Redneck keelback
<i>Rhabdophis subminiatus</i> §1	Cantor's rat snake	
Elapidae	<i>Bungarus candidus</i> §1	Blue krait
	<i>Laticauda</i> spp., viz.	
	<i>Laticauda colubrina</i> §1	Banded sea snake
	<i>Laticauda crockeri</i> §1	Crocker's sea snake
	<i>Laticauda laticaudata</i> §1	Black-banded sea krait
	<i>Laticauda schistorhynchus</i> §1	Flat-tailed sea snake
<i>Laticauda semifasciata</i> §1	Chinese sea snake	

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
Viperidae	<i>Calloselasma rhodostoma</i> §1	Malayan pit viper
Hydrophiidae	<i>Hydrophis</i> spp., viz.	
	<i>Hydrophis atriceps</i> §1	Southeast Asia sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis belcheri</i> §1	Belcher's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis bituberculatus</i> §1	Belcher's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis brookei</i> §1	Brooke's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis caeruleus</i> §1	Dark blue-banded sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis cantoris</i> §1	Gunther's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis coggeri</i> §1	Cogger's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis cyanocinctus</i> §1	Annulated sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis czeblukovi</i> §1	Czeblukov's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis elegans</i> §1	Elegant sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis fasciatus</i> §1	Striped sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis geometricus</i> §1	Geometric sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis gracilis</i> §1	Smallhead sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis inornatus</i> §1	Blue-grey sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis klossi</i> §1	Kloss's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis lamberti</i> §1	Lambert's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis lapemoides</i> §1	Persian Gulf sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis macdowellii</i> §1	McDowell's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis mamillaris</i> §1	Bombay sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis melanocephalus</i> §1	Black-headed sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis melanosoma</i> §1	Black-striped sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis obscurus</i> §1	Russell's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis ornatus</i> §1	Reef sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis pacificus</i> §1	Pacific sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis parviceps</i> §1	Smith's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis semperi</i> §1	Garman's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis spiralis</i> §1	Yellow sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis stricticollis</i> §1	Collared sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis torquatus</i> §1	West Coast black-headed sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis vorisi</i> §1	Kharin's sea snake
	<i>Lapemis curtus</i> = 529 §1	Shaw's sea snake

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
PISCES		
<i>SYNGNATHIFORMES</i>		
<i>Syngnathidae</i>	<i>Hippocampus</i> spp., viz.	
	<i>Hippocampus abdominalis</i> = 530	Big-bellied seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus aimei</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus angustus</i> = 531	Western Australian seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus bargibanti</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus bicuspis</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus borbonensis</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus brachyrhynchus</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus breviceps</i> = 532	Short-headed seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus camelopardalis</i> = 533	Giraffe seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus capensis</i>	Knysna seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus comes</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus coronatus</i> = 534	Crowned seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus erectus</i> = 535	Lined seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus erinaceus</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus fuscus</i> = 536	Sea pony
	<i>Hippocampus hippocampus</i> = 537	Short-snouted seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus histrix</i>	Thorny/spiny seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus horai</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus ingens</i> = 538	Giant seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus japonicus</i>	Japanese seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus jayakari</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus kaupii</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus kelloggi</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus kuda</i> = 539	Yellow seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus lichensteinii</i> = 540	
	<i>Hippocampus minotaur</i>	Bullneck seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus planifrons</i> = 541	Low-crowned seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus ramulosus</i> = 542	Long-snouted seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus reidi</i> = 543	Slender seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus sindonis</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus spinosissimus</i>	Hedgehog seahorse

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Hippocampus takakurae</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus taeniops</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus trimaculatus</i> = 544	Three-spotted sea-horse
	<i>Hippocampus tristis</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus whitei</i> = 545	White's seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus zebra</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus zosterae</i> = 546	

FLORA

<i>AGAVACEAE</i>	<i>Calibanus hookeri</i>	
	<i>Dasyilirion longissimum</i>	Beargrass
<i>ARACEAE</i>	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green dragon
	<i>Arisaema erubescens</i>	
	<i>Arisaema galeatum</i>	
	<i>Arisaema jacquemontii</i>	
	<i>Arisaema nepenthoides</i>	
	<i>Arisaema sikokianum</i>	
	<i>Arisaema speciosum</i>	
	<i>Arisaema thunbergii</i> var. <i>urashima</i>	
	<i>Arisaema tortuosum</i>	
	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit
	<i>Biarum davisii</i> ssp. <i>davisii</i>	
	<i>Biarum davisii</i> ssp. <i>marmarisense</i>	
	<i>Biarum ditschianum</i>	
<i>COMPOSITAE</i>	<i>Arnica montana</i> §3	Mountain tobacco
(<i>ASTERACEAE</i>)	<i>Othonna armiana</i>	
	<i>Othonna cacalioides</i>	
	<i>Othonna clavifolia</i>	
	<i>Othonna euphorbioides</i>	
	<i>Othonna hallii</i>	
	<i>Othonna herrei</i>	
	<i>Othonna lepidocaulis</i>	
	<i>Othonna lobata</i>	
	<i>Othonna retrorsa</i>	
<i>ERICACEAE</i>	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> §3	Bearberry
<i>GENTIANACEAE</i>	<i>Gentiana lutea</i> §3	Great yellow gentian
<i>LYCOPODIACEAE</i>	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> §3	Stagshorn clubmoss
<i>MENYANTHACEAE</i>	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> §3	Bogbean

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	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>PARMELLACEAE</i>	<i>Cetraria islandica</i> §3	
<i>PASSIFLORACEAE</i>	<i>Adenia fruticosa</i>	Desert rose
	<i>Adenia glauca</i>	Desert rose
	<i>Adenia pechuelli</i>	Desert rose
	<i>Adenia spinosa</i>	Desert rose
<i>PORTULACACEAE</i>	<i>Ceraria</i> spp., viz.	
	<i>Ceraria carrissoana</i>	
	<i>Ceraria fruticulosa</i>	
	<i>Ceraria gariepina</i>	
	<i>Ceraria longipedunculata</i>	
	<i>Ceraria namaquensis</i>	
	<i>Ceraria pygmaea</i>	
	<i>Ceraria schaeferi</i>	
<i>RANUNCULACEAE</i>	<i>Adonis vernalis</i> §3	Yellow adonis
<i>TRILLACEAE</i>	<i>Trillium catesbaei</i>	Rosy wakerobin
	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Nodding trillium
	<i>Trillium flexipes</i>	Drooping trillium
	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White wakerobin
	<i>Trillium luteum</i>	
	<i>Trillium pusillum</i>	
	<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>	Purple trillium
	<i>Trillium rugelii</i>	
	<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Wakerobin wood-lily
	<i>Trillium undulatum</i>	Painted wood-lily