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**COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 338/97
of 9 December 1996
on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein**

(OJ L 61, 3.3.1997, p. 1)

Amended by:

	Official Journal		
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► <u>M1</u> Commission Regulation (EC) No 938/97 of 26 May 1997	L 140	1	30.5.1997
► <u>M2</u> Commission Regulation (EC) No 2307/97 of 18 November 1997	L 325	1	27.11.1997
► <u>M3</u> Commission Regulation (EC) No 2214/98 of 15 October 1998	L 279	3	16.10.1998
► <u>M4</u> Commission Regulation (EC) No 1476/1999 of 6 July 1999	L 171	5	7.7.1999
► <u>M5</u> Commission Regulation (EC) No 2724/2000 of 30 November 2000	L 320	1	18.12.2000

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► **C1** Corrigendum, OJ L 298, 1.11.1997, p. 70 (338/97)



COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 338/97

of 9 December 1996

on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 130s (1) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission⁽¹⁾,

Having regard to the opinion of the Economic and Social Committee⁽²⁾,

Acting in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 189c of the Treaty⁽³⁾,

- (1) Whereas Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82⁽⁴⁾ applies the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora in the Community with effect from 1 January 1984; whereas the purpose of the Convention is to protect endangered species of fauna and flora through controls on international trade in specimens of those species;
- (2) Whereas, in order to improve the protection of species of wild fauna and flora which are threatened by trade or likely to be so threatened, Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 must be replaced by a Regulation taking account of the scientific knowledge acquired since its adoption and the current structure of trade; whereas, moreover, the abolition of controls at internal borders resulting from the Single Market necessitates the adoption of stricter trade control measures at the Community's external borders, with documents and goods being checked at the customs office at the border where they are introduced;
- (3) Whereas the provisions of this Regulation do not prejudice any stricter measures which may be taken or maintained by Member States, in compliance with the Treaty, in particular with regard to the holding of specimens of species covered by this Regulation;
- (4) Whereas it is necessary to lay down objective criteria for the inclusion of species of wild fauna and flora in the Annexes to this Regulation;
- (5) Whereas the implementation of this Regulation necessitates the application of common conditions for the issue, use and presentation of documents relating to authorization of the introduction into the Community and the export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species covered by this Regulation; whereas it is necessary to lay down specific provisions relating to the transit of specimens through the Community;
- (6) Whereas it is for a management authority of the Member State of destination, assisted by the scientific authority of that Member State and, where appropriate, taking into account any opinion of the Scientific Review Group, to decide on the requests for introduction of specimens into the Community;
- (7) Whereas it is necessary to supplement the provisions on re-export with a consultation procedure, in order to limit the risk of infringement;

⁽¹⁾ OJ No C 26, 3. 2. 1992, p. 1, and OJ No C 131, 12. 5. 1994, p. 1.

⁽²⁾ OJ No C 223, 31. 8. 1992, p. 19.

⁽³⁾ Opinion of the European Parliament of 15 December 1995 (OJ No C 17, 22. 1. 1996, p. 430). Common position of the Council of 26 February 1996 (OJ No C 196, 6. 7. 1996, p. 58) and Decision of the European Parliament of 18 September 1996 (OJ No C 320, 28. 10. 1996).

⁽⁴⁾ OJ No L 384, 31. 12. 1982, p. 1. Regulation as last amended by Commission Regulation (EC) No 558/95 (OJ No L 57, 15. 3. 1995, p. 1).

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- (8) Whereas, in order to guarantee effective protection of species of wild fauna and flora, additional restrictions may be imposed on the introduction of specimens into, and the export thereof from, the Community; whereas, with regard to live specimens, these restrictions may be supplemented by restrictions at Community level on the holding or movement of such specimens within the Community;
- (9) Whereas it is necessary to lay down specific provisions applicable to captive-born and bred, or artificially propagated specimens, to specimens which are personal or household effects, and to non-commercial loans, donations or exchanges between registered scientists and scientific institutions;
- (10) Whereas there is a need, in order to ensure the broadest possible protection for species covered by this Regulation, to lay down provisions for controlling trade and movement of specimens within the Community, and the conditions for housing specimens; whereas the certificates issued under this Regulation, which contribute to controlling these activities, must be governed by common rules on their issue, validity and use;
- (11) Whereas measures should be taken to minimize the adverse effects on live specimens of transport to their destination, from or within the Community;
- (12) Whereas, to ensure effective controls and to facilitate customs procedures, customs offices should be designated, with trained personnel responsible for carrying out the necessary formalities and corresponding checks where specimens are introduced into the Community, in order to assign them a customs-approved treatment or use within the meaning of Council Regulation (EEC) No 2913/92 of 12 October 1992 establishing the Community Customs Code⁽¹⁾, or where they are exported or re-exported from the Community; whereas there should also be facilities guaranteeing that live specimens are adequately housed and cared for;
- (13) Whereas the implementation of this Regulation also calls for the designation of management and scientific authorities by the Member States;
- (14) Whereas informing the public and making them aware of the provisions of this Regulation, particularly at border crossing points, is likely to encourage compliance with these provisions;
- (15) Whereas, in order to ensure effective enforcement of this Regulation, Member States should closely monitor compliance with its provisions and, to that end, cooperate closely between themselves and with the Commission; whereas this requires the communication of information relating to the implementation of this Regulation;
- (16) Whereas the monitoring of levels of trade in the species of wild fauna and flora covered by this Regulation is of crucial importance for assessing the effects of trade on the conservation status of species; whereas detailed annual reports should be drawn up in a common format;
- (17) Whereas, in order to guarantee compliance with this Regulation, it is important that Member States impose sanctions for infringements in a manner which is both sufficient and appropriate to the nature and gravity of the infringement;
- (18) Whereas it is essential to lay down a Community procedure enabling the implementing provisions and amendments to the Annexes of this Regulation to be adopted within a suitable period; whereas a Committee must be set up to permit close and effective cooperation between the Member States and the Commission in this field;

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 302, 19. 10. 1992, p. 1. Regulation as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

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- (19) Whereas the multitude of biological and ecological aspects to be considered in the implementation of this Regulation requires the setting up of a Scientific Review Group, whose opinions will be forwarded by the Commission to the Committee and the management bodies of the Member States, to assist them in making their decisions,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

Object

The object of this Regulation is to protect species of wild fauna and flora and to guarantee their conservation by regulating trade therein in accordance with the following Articles.

This Regulation shall apply in compliance with the objectives, principles and provisions of the Convention defined in Article 2.

Article 2

Definitions

For the purposes of this Regulation:

- (a) ‘Committee’ shall mean the Committee on Trade in Wild Fauna and Flora, established under Article 18;
- (b) ‘Convention’ shall mean the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (Cites);
- (c) ‘country of origin’ shall mean the country in which a specimen was taken from the wild, captive-bred or artificially propagated;
- (d) ‘import notification’ shall mean the notification given by the importer or his agent or representative, at the time of the introduction into the Community of a specimen of a species included in Annexes C or D, on a form prescribed by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18;
- (e) ‘introduction from the sea’ shall mean the introduction into the Community of any specimen which was taken in, and is being introduced directly from, the marine environment not under the jurisdiction of any State, including the air-space above the sea and the sea-bed and subsoil beneath the sea;
- (f) ‘issuance’ shall mean the completion of all procedures involved in preparing and validating a permit or certificate and its delivery to the applicant;
- (g) ‘management authority’ shall mean a national administrative authority designated, in the case of a Member State, in accordance with Article 13(1)(a) or, in the case of a third country party to the Convention, in accordance with Article IX of the Convention;
- (h) ‘Member State of destination’ shall mean the Member State of destination mentioned in the document used to export or re-export a specimen; in the event of introduction from the sea, it shall mean the Member State within whose jurisdiction the place of destination of a specimen lies;
- (i) ‘offering for sale’ shall mean offering for sale and any action that may reasonably be construed as such, including advertising or causing to be advertised for sale and invitation to treat;
- (j) ‘personal or household effects’ shall mean dead specimens, parts and derivatives thereof, that are the belongings of a private individual and that form, or are intended to form, part of his normal goods and chattels;
- (k) ‘place of destination’ shall mean the place at which at the time of introduction into the Community, it is intended that specimens will normally be kept; in the case of live specimens, this shall be the first place where specimens are intended to be kept following any

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period of quarantine or other confinement for the purposes of sanitary checks and controls;

- (l) 'population' shall mean a biologically or geographically distinct total number of individuals;
- (m) 'primarily commercial purposes' shall mean all purposes the non-commercial aspects of which do not clearly predominate;
- (n) 're-export from the Community' shall mean export from the Community of any specimen that has previously been introduced;
- (o) 'reintroduction into the Community' shall mean introduction into the Community of any specimen that has previously been exported or re-exported;
- (p) 'sale' shall mean any form of sale. For the purposes of this Regulation, hire, barter or exchange shall be regarded as sale; cognate expressions shall be similarly construed;
- (q) 'scientific authority' shall mean a scientific authority designated, in the case of a Member State, in accordance with Article 13(1)(b) or, in the case of a third country party to the Convention, in accordance with Article IX of the Convention;
- (r) 'Scientific Review Group' shall mean the consultative body established under Article 17;
- (s) 'species' shall mean a species, subspecies or population thereof;
- (t) 'specimen' shall mean any animal or plant, whether alive or dead, of the species listed in Annexes A to D, any part or derivative thereof, whether or not contained in other goods, as well as any other goods which appear from an accompanying document, the packaging or a mark or label, or from any other circumstances, to be or to contain parts or derivatives of animals or plants of those species, unless such parts or derivatives are specifically exempted from the provisions of this Regulation or from the provisions relating to the Annex in which the species concerned is listed by means of an indication to that effect in the Annexes concerned.

A specimen will be considered to be a specimen of a species listed in Annexes A to D if it is, or is part of or derived from, an animal or plant at least one of whose 'parents' is of a species so listed. In cases where the 'parents' of such an animal or plant are of species listed in different Annexes, or of species only one of which is listed, the provisions of the more restrictive Annex shall apply. However, in the case of specimens of hybrid plants, if one of the 'parents' is of a species listed in Annex A, the provisions of the more restrictive Annex shall apply only if that species is annotated to that effect in the Annex;

- (u) 'trade' shall mean the introduction into the Community, including introduction from the sea, and the export and re-export therefrom, as well as the use, movement and transfer of possession within the Community, including within a Member State, of specimens subject to the provisions of this Regulation;
- (v) 'transit' shall mean the transport of specimens between two points outside the Community through the territory of the Community which are shipped to a named consignee and during which any interruption in the movement arises only from the arrangements necessitated by this form of traffic;
- (w) 'worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously' shall mean specimens that were significantly altered from their natural raw state for jewellery, adornment, art, utility, or musical instruments, more than 50 years before the entry into force of this Regulation and that have been, to the satisfaction of the management authority of the Member State concerned, acquired in such conditions. Such specimens shall be considered as worked only if they are clearly in one of the aforementioned categories and require no further carving, crafting or manufacture to effect their purpose;
- (x) 'checks at the time of introduction, export, re-export and transit' shall mean documentary checks on the certificates, permits and

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notifications provided for in this Regulation and — in cases where Community provisions so provide or in other cases by representative sampling of the consignments — examination of the specimens, where appropriate accompanied by the taking of samples with a view to analysis or more detailed checks.

*Article 3***Scope**

1. Annex A shall contain:
 - (a) the species listed in Appendix I to the Convention for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
 - (b) any species:
 - (i) which is, or may be, in demand for utilization in the Community or for international trade and which is either threatened with extinction or so rare that any level of trade would imperil the survival of the species;
 - or
 - (ii) which is in a genus of which most of the species or which is a species of which most of the subspecies are listed in Annex A in accordance with the criteria in subparagraphs (a) or (b)(i) and whose listing in the Annex is essential for the effective protection of those taxa.
2. Annex B shall contain:
 - (a) the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention, other than those listed in Annex A, for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
 - (b) the species listed in Appendix I to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered;
 - (c) any other species not listed in Appendices I or II to the Convention:
 - (i) which is subject to levels of international trade that might not be compatible:
 - with its survival or with the survival of populations in certain countries, or
 - with the maintenance of the total population at a level consistent with the role of the species in the ecosystems in which it occurs;
 - or
 - (ii) whose listing in the Annex for reasons of similarity in appearance to other species listed in Annex A or Annex B, is essential in order to ensure the effectiveness of controls on trade in specimens of such species;
 - (d) species in relation to which it has been established that the introduction of live specimens into the natural habitat of the Community would constitute an ecological threat to wild species of fauna and flora indigenous to the Community.
3. Annex C shall contain:
 - (a) the species listed in Appendix III to the Convention, other than those listed in Annexes A or B, for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
 - (b) the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered.
4. Annex D shall contain:
 - (a) species not listed in Annexes A to C which are imported into the Community in such numbers as to warrant monitoring;
 - (b) the species listed in Appendix III to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered.
5. Where the conservation status of species covered by this Regulation warrants their inclusion in one of the Appendices to the

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Convention, the Member States shall contribute to the necessary amendments.

*Article 4***Introduction into the Community**

1. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import permit issued by a management authority of the Member State of destination.

The import permit may be issued only in accordance with the restrictions established pursuant to paragraph 6 and when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) the competent scientific authority, after considering any opinion by the Scientific Review Group, has advised that the introduction into the Community:
 - (i) would not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species;
 - (ii) is taking place:
 - for one of the purposes referred to in Article 8(3)(e), (f) and (g), or
 - for other purposes which are not detrimental to the survival of the species concerned;
- (b) (i) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the legislation on the protection of the species concerned which, in the case of import from a third country of specimens of a species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, shall be an export permit or re-export certificate, or copy thereof, issued in accordance with the Convention by a competent authority of the country of export or re-export;
- (ii) however, the issuance of import permits for species listed in Annex A in accordance with Article 3(1)(a) shall not require such documentary evidence, but the original of any such import permit shall be withheld from the applicant pending presentation of the export permit or re-export certificate;
- (c) the competent scientific authority is satisfied that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (d) the management authority is satisfied that the specimen is not to be used for primarily commercial purposes;
- (e) the management authority is satisfied, following consultation with the competent scientific authority, that there are no other factors relating to the conservation of the species which militate against issuance of the import permit; and
- (f) in the case of introduction from the sea, the management authority is satisfied that any live specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

2. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex B shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import permit issued by a management authority of the Member State of destination.

The import permit may be issued only in accordance with the restrictions established pursuant to paragraph 6 and when:

- (a) the competent scientific authority, after examining available data and considering any opinion from the Scientific Review Group, is of the opinion that the introduction into the Community would not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the

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species, taking account of the current or anticipated level of trade. This opinion shall be valid for subsequent imports as long as the abovementioned aspects have not changed significantly;

- (b) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (c) the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(b)(i), (e) and (f) have been met.

3. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex C shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import notification and:

- (a) in the case of export from a country mentioned in relation to the species concerned in Annex C, the applicant shall provide documentary evidence, by means of an export permit issued in accordance with the Convention by an authority of that country competent for the purpose, that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the national legislation on the conservation of the species concerned; or
- (b) in the case of export from a country not mentioned in relation to the species concerned in Annex C or re-export from any country, the applicant shall present an export permit, a re-export certificate or a certificate of origin issued in accordance with the Convention by an authority of the exporting or re-exporting country competent for the purpose.

4. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex D shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation of an import notification at the border customs office at the point of introduction.

5. The conditions for the issuance of an import permit as referred to in paragraph 1(a) and (d) and in paragraph 2(a), (b) and (c) shall not apply to specimens for which the applicant provides documentary evidence:

- (a) that they had previously been legally introduced into or acquired in the Community and that they are, modified or not, being reintroduced into the Community; or
- (b) that they are worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously.

6. In consultation with the countries of origin concerned, in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18 and taking account of any opinion from the Scientific Review Group, the Commission may establish general restrictions, or restrictions relating to certain countries of origin, on the introduction into the Community:

- (a) on the basis of the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(a)(i) or (e), of specimens of species listed in Annex A;
- (b) on the basis of the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(e) or paragraph 2(a), of specimens of species listed in Annex B; and
- (c) of live specimens of species listed in Annex B which have a high mortality rate during shipment or for which it has been established that they are unlikely to survive in captivity for a considerable proportion of their potential life span; or
- (d) of live specimens of species for which it has been established that their introduction into the natural environment of the Community presents an ecological threat to wild species of fauna and flora indigenous to the Community.

The Commission shall on a quarterly basis publish a list of such restrictions, if any, in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

7. Where special cases of transshipment, air transfer or rail transport occur following introduction into the Community, derogations from completion of the checks and presentations of import documents at the border customs office at the point of introduction which are referred to

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in paragraphs 1 to 4 shall be granted in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18, in order to permit such checks and presentations to be made at another customs office designated in accordance with Article 12 (1).

*Article 5***Export or re-export from the Community**

1. The export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the customs office at which the export formalities are completed, of an export permit or re-export certificate issued by a management authority of the Member State in which the specimens are located.

2. An export permit for specimens of the species listed in Annex A may be issued only when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) the competent scientific authority has advised in writing that the capture or collection of the specimens in the wild or their export will not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species;
- (b) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the legislation in force on the protection of the species in question; where the application is made to a Member State other than the Member State of origin, such documentary evidence shall be furnished by means of a certificate stating that the specimen was taken from the wild in accordance with the legislation in force on its territory;
- (c) the management authority is satisfied that:
 - (i) any live specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment; and
 - (ii) — the specimens of species not listed in Annex I to the Convention will not be used for primarily commercial purposes, or
 - in the case of export to a State party to the Convention of specimens of the species referred to in Article 3(1)(a) of this Regulation, an import permit has been issued;

and

- (d) the management authority of the Member State is satisfied, following consultation with the competent scientific authority, that there are no other factors relating to the conservation of the species which militate against issuance of the export permit.

3. A re-export certificate may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (c) and (d) have been met and when the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens:

- (a) were introduced into the Community in accordance with the provisions of this Regulation;
- (b) if introduced into the Community before the entry into force of this Regulation, were introduced in accordance with the provisions of Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82; or
- (c) if introduced into the Community before 1984, entered international trade in accordance with the provisions of the Convention; or
- (d) were legally introduced into the territory of a Member State before the provisions of the Regulations referred to in (a) and (b) or of the Convention became applicable to them, or became applicable in that Member State.

4. The export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annexes B and C shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the customs office at which the export formalities are completed, of an export permit or re-

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export certificate issued by a management authority of the Member State in whose territory the specimens are located.

An export permit may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (a), (b), (c) (i) and (d) have been met.

A re-export certificate may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (c) (i) and (d) and in paragraph 3 (a) to (d) have been met.

5. Where an application for a re-export certificate concerns specimens introduced into the Community under an import permit issued by another Member State, the management authority must first consult the management authority which issued the permit. The consultation procedures and the cases in which consultation is necessary shall be established in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.

6. The conditions for the issuance of an export permit or re-export certificate as referred to in paragraph 2 (a) and (c) (ii) shall not apply to:

- (i) worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously; or
 - (ii) dead specimens and parts and derivatives thereof for which the applicant provides documentary evidence that they were legally acquired before the provisions of this Regulation, or of Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 or of the Convention became applicable to them.
7. (a) The competent scientific authority in each Member State shall monitor the issuance of export permits by that Member State for specimens of species listed in Annex B and actual exports of such specimens. Whenever such scientific authority determines that the export of specimens of any such species should be limited in order to maintain that species throughout its range at a level consistent with its role in the ecosystem in which it occurs, and well above the level at which that species might become eligible for inclusion in Annex A in accordance with Article 3 (1) (a) or (b) (i), the scientific authority shall advise the competent management authority, in writing, of suitable measures to be taken to limit the issuance of export permits for specimens of that species
- (b) Whenever a management authority is advised of the measures referred to in (a), it shall inform and send comments to the Commission which shall, if appropriate, recommend restrictions on exports of the species concerned in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.

Article 6

Rejection of applications for permits and certificates referred to in Articles 4, 5 and 10

1. When a Member State rejects an application for a permit or certificate in a case of significance in respect of the objectives of this Regulation, it shall immediately inform the Commission of the rejection and of the reasons for rejection.

2. The Commission shall communicate information received in accordance with paragraph 1 to the other Member States in order to ensure uniform application of this Regulation.

3. When an application is made for a permit or certificate relating to specimens for which such an application has previously been rejected, the applicant must inform the competent authority to which the application is submitted of the previous rejection.

4. (a) Member States shall recognize the rejection of applications by the competent authorities of the other Member States, where such rejection is based on the provisions of this Regulation

(b) However, this need not apply where the circumstances have significantly changed or where new evidence to support an application has become available. In such cases, if a management

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authority issues a permit or certificate, it shall inform the Commission thereof, stating the reasons for issuance.

*Article 7***Derogations**

1. *Specimens born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated*
 - (a) Save where Article 8 applies, specimens of species listed in Annex A that have been born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated shall be treated in accordance with the provisions applicable to specimens of species listed in Annex B.
 - (b) In the case of artificially propagated plants, the provisions of Articles 4 and 5 may be waived under special conditions laid down by the Commission, relating to:
 - (i) the use of phytosanitary certificates;
 - (ii) trade by registered commercial traders and by the scientific institutions referred to in paragraph 4 of this Article; and
 - (iii) trade in hybrids.
 - (c) The criteria for determining whether a specimen has been born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated and whether for commercial purposes, as well as the special conditions referred to in (b), shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.
2. *Transit*
 - (a) By way of derogation from Article 4, where a specimen is in transit through the Community, checks and presentation at the border customs office at the point of introduction of the prescribed permits, certificates and notifications shall not be required.
 - (b) In the case of species listed in the Annexes in accordance with Article 3 (1) and Article 3 (2) (a) and (b), the derogation referred to in (a) shall apply only where a valid export or re-export document provided for by the Convention, relating to the specimens that it accompanies and specifying the destination of the specimens, has been issued by the competent authorities of the exporting or re-exporting third country.
 - (c) If the document referred to in (b) has not been issued before export or re-export, the specimen must be seized and may, where applicable, be confiscated unless the document is submitted retrospectively in compliance with the conditions specified by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.
3. *Personal and household effects*

By way of derogation from Articles 4 and 5, the provisions therein shall not apply to dead specimens, parts and derivatives of species listed in Annexes A to D which are personal or household effects being introduced into the Community, or exported or re-exported therefrom, in compliance with provisions that shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.

4. *Scientific institutions*

The documents referred to in Articles 4, 5, 8 and 9 shall not be required in the case of non-commercial loans, donations and exchanges between scientists and scientific institutions, registered by the management authorities of the States in which they are located, of herbarium specimens and other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimens, and of live plant material, bearing a label, the model for which has been determined in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18 or a similar label issued or approved by a management authority of a third country.

*Article 8***Provisions relating to the control of commercial activities**

1. The purchase, offer to purchase, acquisition for commercial purposes, display to the public for commercial purposes, use for commercial gain and sale, keeping for sale, offering for sale or transporting for sale of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be prohibited.

2. Member States may prohibit the holding of specimens, in particular live animals of the species listed in Annex A.

3. In accordance with the requirements of other Community legislation on the conservation of wild fauna and flora, exemption from the prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 may be granted by issuance of a certificate to that effect by a management authority of the Member State in which the specimens are located, on a case-by-case basis where the specimens:

- (a) were acquired in, or were introduced into, the Community before the provisions relating to species listed in Appendix I to the Convention or in Annex C1 to Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 or in Annex A became applicable to the specimens; or
- (b) are worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously; or
- (c) were introduced into the Community in compliance with the provisions of this Regulation and are to be used for purposes which are not detrimental to the survival of the species concerned; or
- (d) are captive-born and bred specimens of an animal species or artificially propagated specimens of a plant species or are parts or derivatives of such specimens; or
- (e) are required under exceptional circumstances for the advancement of science or for essential biomedical purposes pursuant to Council Directive 86/609/EEC of 24 November 1986 on the approximation of laws, regulations and administrative provisions of the Member States regarding the protection of animals used for experimental and other scientific purposes⁽¹⁾ where the species in question proves to be the only one suitable for those purposes and where there are no specimens of the species which have been born and bred in captivity; or
- (f) are intended for breeding or propagation purposes from which conservation benefits will accrue to the species concerned; or
- (g) are intended for research or education aimed at the preservation or conservation of the species; or
- (h) originate in a Member State and were taken from the wild in accordance with the legislation in force in that Member State.

4. General derogations from the prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 based on the conditions referred to in paragraph 3, as well as general derogations with regard to species listed in Annex A in accordance with Article 3 (1) (b) (ii) may be defined by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18. Any such derogations must be in accordance with the requirements of other Community legislation on the conservation of wild fauna and flora.

5. The prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 shall also apply to specimens of the species listed in Annex B except where it can be proved to the satisfaction of the competent authority of the Member State concerned that such specimens were acquired and, if they originated outside the Community, were introduced into it, in accordance with the legislation in force for the conservation of wild fauna and flora.

6. The competent authorities of the Member States shall have discretion to sell any specimen of the species listed in Annexes B to D

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 358, 18. 12. 1986, p. 1.

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they have confiscated under this Regulation, provided that it is not thus returned directly to the person or entity from whom it was confiscated or who was party to the offence. Such specimens may then be treated for all purposes as if they had been legally acquired.

*Article 9***Movement of live specimens**

1. Any movement within the Community of a live specimen of a species listed in Annex A from the location indicated in the import permit or in any certificate issued in compliance with this Regulation shall require prior authorization from a management authority of the Member State in which the specimen is located. In other cases of movement, the person responsible for moving the specimen must be able, where applicable, to provide proof of the legal origin of the specimen.

2. Such authorization shall:

- (a) be granted only when the competent scientific authority of such Member State or, where the movement is to another Member State, the competent scientific authority of the latter, is satisfied that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (b) be confirmed by issuance of a certificate; and
- (c) where applicable, be immediately communicated to a management authority of the Member State in which the specimen is to be located.

3. However, no such authorization shall be required if a live animal must be moved for the purpose of urgent veterinary treatment and is returned directly to its authorized location.

4. Where a live specimen of a species listed in Annex B is moved within the Community, the holder of the specimen may relinquish it only after ensuring that the intended recipient is adequately informed of the accommodation, equipment and practices required to ensure the specimen will be properly cared for.

5. When any live specimens are transported into, from or within the Community or are held during any period of transit or transshipment, they shall be prepared, moved and cared for in a manner such as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment and, in the case of animals, in conformity with Community legislation on the protection of animals during transport.

6. Under the procedure laid down in Article 18, the Commission may establish restrictions on the holding or movement of live specimens of species in relation to which restrictions on introduction into the Community have been established in accordance with Article 4 (6).

*Article 10***Certificates to be issued**

On receiving an application, together with all the requisite supporting documents, from the person concerned and provided that all the conditions governing their issuance have been fulfilled, a management authority of a Member State may issue a certificate for the purposes referred to in Article 5 (2) (b), 5 (3) and (4), Article 8 (3) and Article 9 (2) (b).

*Article 11***Validity of and special conditions for permits and certificates**

1. Without prejudice to stricter measures which the Member States may adopt or maintain, permits and certificates issued by the competent authorities of the Member States in accordance with this Regulation shall be valid throughout the Community.

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2. (a) However, any such permit or certificate, as well as any permit or certificate issued on the basis of it, shall be deemed void if a competent authority or the Commission, in consultation with the competent authority which issued the permit or certificate, establishes that it was issued on the false premise that the conditions for its issuance were met
- (b) Specimens situated in the territory of a Member State and covered by such documents shall be seized by the competent authorities of that Member State and may be confiscated.
3. Any permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation may stipulate conditions and requirements imposed by the issuing authority to ensure compliance with the provisions thereof. Where such conditions or requirements need to be incorporated in the design of permits or certificates, Member States shall inform the Commission thereof.
4. Any import permit issued on the basis of a copy of the corresponding export permit or re-export certificate shall be valid for the introduction of specimens into the Community only when accompanied by the original of the valid export permit or re-export certificate.
5. The Commission shall establish time limits for the issuance of permits and certificates in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.

*Article 12***Places of introduction and export**

1. Member States shall designate customs offices for carrying out the checks and formalities for the introduction into and export from the Community, in order to assign to them a customs-approved treatment or use, within the meaning of Regulation (EEC) No 2913/92, of specimens of species covered by this Regulation and shall state which offices are specifically intended to deal with live specimens.
2. All offices designated in accordance with paragraph 1 shall be provided with sufficient and adequately trained staff. Member States shall ensure that accommodation is provided in accordance with relevant Community legislation as regards the transport and accommodation of live animals and that, where necessary, adequate steps are taken for live plants.
3. All offices designated in accordance with paragraph 1 shall be notified to the Commission which shall publish a list of them in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.
4. In exceptional cases and in accordance with criteria defined under the procedure laid down in Article 18, a management authority may authorize the introduction into the Community or the export or re-export therefrom at a customs office other than one designated in accordance with paragraph 1.
5. Member States shall ensure that at border crossing-points the public are informed of the implementing provisions of this Regulation.

*Article 13***Management and scientific authorities and other competent authorities**

1. (a) Each Member State shall designate a management authority with primary responsibility for implementation of this Regulation and for communication with the Commission
- (b) Each Member State may also designate additional management authorities and other competent authorities to assist in implementation, in which case the primary management authority shall be responsible for providing the additional authorities with all the information required for correct application of this Regulation.

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2. Each Member State shall designate one or more scientific authorities with appropriate qualifications whose duties shall be separate from those of any designated management authority.
3. (a) Not later than three months before the date of application of this Regulation, Member States shall forward the names and addresses of the designated management authorities, other authorities competent to issue permits or certificates and scientific authorities to the Commission, which shall publish this information in the *Official Journal of the European Communities* within a month
- (b) Each management authority referred to in paragraph 1 (a) shall, if so requested by the Commission, communicate to it within two months the names and specimen signatures of people authorized to sign permits or certificates, and impressions of the stamps, seals or other devices used to authenticate permits or certificates.
- (c) Member States shall communicate to the Commission any changes in the information already provided, not later than two months after the implementation of such change.

*Article 14***Monitoring of compliance and investigation of infringements**

1. (a) The competent authorities of the Member States shall monitor compliance with the provisions of this Regulation
- (b) If, at any time, the competent authorities have reason to believe that these provisions are being infringed, they shall take the appropriate steps to ensure compliance or to instigate legal action.
- (c) Member States shall inform the Commission and, in the case of species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, the Convention Secretariat of any steps taken by the competent authorities in relation to significant infringements of this Regulation, including seizures and confiscations.
2. The Commission shall draw the attention of the competent authorities of the Member States to matters whose investigation it considers necessary under this Regulation. Member States shall inform the Commission and, in the case of species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, the Convention Secretariat of the outcome of any subsequent investigation.
3. (a) An enforcement group shall be established consisting of the representatives of each Member State's authorities with responsibility for ensuring the implementation of the provisions of this Regulation. The group shall be chaired by the representative of the Commission
- (b) The enforcement group shall examine any technical question relating to the enforcement of this Regulation raised by the chairman, either on his own initiative or at the request of the members of the group or the committee.
- (c) The Commission shall convey the opinions expressed in the enforcement group to the committee.

*Article 15***Communication of information**

1. The Member States and the Commission shall communicate to one another the information necessary for implementing this Regulation.

The Member States and the Commission shall ensure that the necessary steps are taken to make the public aware and inform it of the provisions regarding implementation of the Convention and of this Regulation and of the latter's implementing measures.

2. The Commission shall communicate with the Convention Secretariat so as to ensure that the Convention is effectively implemented throughout the territory to which this Regulation applies.

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3. The Commission shall immediately communicate any advice from the Scientific Review Group to the management authorities of the Member States concerned.
4. (a) The management authorities of the Member States shall communicate to the Commission before 15 June each year all the information relating to the preceding year required for drawing up the reports referred to in Article VIII.7 (a) of the Convention and equivalent information on international trade in all specimens of species listed in Annexes A, B and C and on introduction into the Community of specimens of species listed in Annex D. The information to be communicated and the format for its presentation shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18
- (b) On the basis of the information referred to in (a), the Commission shall publish before 31 October each year a statistical report on the introduction into, and the export and re-export from, the Community of specimens of the species to which this Regulation applies and shall forward to the Convention Secretariat information on the species to which the Convention applies.
- (c) Without prejudice to Article 20, the management authorities of the Member States shall, before 15 June of each second year, and for the first time in 1999, communicate to the Commission all the information relating to the preceding two years required for drawing up the reports referred to in Article VIII.7 (b) of the Convention and equivalent information on the provisions of this Regulation that fall outside the scope of the Convention. The information to be communicated and the format for its presentation shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.
- (d) On the basis of the information referred to in (c), the Commission shall, before 31 October of each second year, and for the first time in 1999, draw up a report on the implementation and enforcement of this Regulation.
5. With a view to the preparation of amendments to the Annexes, the competent authorities of the Member States shall forward all relevant information to the Commission. The Commission shall specify the information required, in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18.
- C1 6. Without prejudice to Council Directive 90/313/EEC ◀ of 7 June 1990 on the freedom of access to information on the environment⁽¹⁾, the Commission shall take appropriate measures to protect the confidentiality of information obtained in implementation of this Regulation.

*Article 16***Sanctions**

1. Member States shall take appropriate measures to ensure the imposition of sanctions for at least the following infringements of this Regulation:
- (a) introduction into, or export or re-export from, the Community of specimens without the appropriate permit or certificate or with a false, falsified or invalid permit or certificate or one altered without authorization by the issuing authority;
- (b) failure to comply with the stipulations specified on a permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation;
- (c) making a false declaration or knowingly providing false information in order to obtain a permit or certificate;
- (d) using a false, falsified or invalid permit or certificate or one altered without authorization as a basis for obtaining a Community permit

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 158, 23. 6. 1990, p. 56.

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- or certificate or for any other official purpose in connection with this Regulation;
- (e) making no import notification or a false import notification;
 - (f) shipment of live specimens not properly prepared so as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment;
 - (g) use of specimens of species listed in Annex A other than in accordance with the authorization given at the time of issuance of the import permit or subsequently;
 - (h) trade in artificially propagated plants contrary to the provisions laid down in accordance with Article 7(1)(b);
 - (i) shipment of specimens into or out of or in transit through the territory of the Community without the appropriate permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation and, in the case of export or re-export from a third country party to the Convention, in accordance therewith, or without satisfactory proof of the existence of such permit or certificate;
 - (j) purchase, offer to purchase, acquisition for commercial purposes, use for commercial gain, display to the public for commercial purposes, sale, keeping for sale, offering for sale or transporting for sale of specimens in contravention of Article 8;
 - (k) use of a permit or certificate for any specimen other than one for which it was issued;
 - (l) falsification or alteration of any permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation;
 - (m) failure to disclose rejection of an application for a Community import, export or re-export permit or certificate, in accordance with Article 6 (3).
2. The measures referred to in paragraph 1 shall be appropriate to the nature and gravity of the infringement and shall include provisions relating to the seizure and, where appropriate, confiscation of specimens.
3. Where a specimen is confiscated, it shall be entrusted to a competent authority of the Member State of confiscation which:
- (a) following consultation with a scientific authority of that Member State, shall place or otherwise dispose of the specimen under conditions which it deems to be appropriate and consistent with the purposes and provisions of the Convention and this Regulation; and
 - (b) in the case of a live specimen which has been introduced into the Community, may, after consultation with the State of export, return the specimen to that State at the expense of the convicted person.
4. Where a live specimen of a species listed in Annex B or C arrives at a point of introduction into the Community without the appropriate valid permit or certificate, the specimen must be seized and may be confiscated or, if the consignee refuses to acknowledge the specimen, the competent authorities of the Member State responsible for the point of introduction may, if appropriate, refuse to accept the shipment and require the carrier to return the specimen to its place of departure.

*Article 17***The Scientific Review Group**

1. A Scientific Review Group is hereby established, consisting of the representatives of each Member State's scientific authority or authorities and chaired by the representative of the Commission.
2. (a) The Scientific Review Group shall examine any scientific question relating to the application of this Regulation — in particular concerning Article 4 (1) (a), (2) (a) and (6) — raised by the chairman, either on his own initiative or at the request of the members of the Group or the Committee.
- (b) The Commission shall convey the opinions of the Scientific Review Group to the Committee.

▼B*Article 18***The Committee**

1. The Commission shall be assisted by a Committee composed of the representatives of the Member States and chaired by the representative of the Commission.

The representative of the Commission shall submit to the Committee a draft of the measures to be taken. The Committee shall deliver its opinion on the draft within a time limit which the chairman may lay down according to the urgency of the matter. The opinion shall be delivered by the majority laid down in Article 148 (2) of the Treaty in the case of decisions which the Council is required to adopt on a proposal from the Commission. The votes of the representatives of the Member States within the Committee shall be weighted in the manner set out in that Article. The chairman shall not vote.

The Commission shall adopt the measures envisaged if they are in accordance with the opinion of the Committee.

If the measures envisaged are not in accordance with the opinion of the Committee, or if no opinion is delivered, the Commission shall without delay submit to the Council a proposal relating to the measures to be taken. The Council shall act by a qualified majority.

2. As regards the Committee's tasks referred to in points 1 and 2 of Article 19, if, on the expiry of a period of three months from the date of referral to the Council, the Council has not acted, the proposed measures shall be adopted by the Commission.

3. As regards the Committee's tasks referred to in points 3 and 4 of Article 19, if, on the expiry of a period of three months from the date of referral to the Council, the Council has not acted, the proposed measures shall be adopted by the Commission, save where the Council has decided against the said measures by a simple majority.

Article 19

In accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18, the Commission shall:

1. lay down uniform conditions and criteria for:
 - (i) the issue, validity and use of the documents referred to in Articles 4, 5, 7 (4) and 10; it shall determine the design thereof;
 - (ii) the use of phytosanitary certificates; and
 - (iii) the establishment of procedures, where necessary, for marking specimens in order to facilitate identification and ensure enforcement of the provisions;
2. adopt the measures referred to in Article 4 (6) and (7), Article 5 (5) and (7) (b), Article 7 (1) (c), (2) (c) and (3), Article 8 (4), Article 9 (6), Article 11 (5), Article 15 (4) (a), (c) and (5) and Article 21 (3);
3. amend Annexes A to D except in the case of amendments to Annex A which do not result from decisions of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention;
4. adopt, where necessary, additional measures to implement resolutions of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, decisions or recommendations of the Standing Committee of the Convention and recommendations of the Convention Secretariat.

*Article 20***Final provisions**

Each Member State shall notify the Commission and the Convention Secretariat of the provisions which it adopts specifically for the implementation of this Regulation and of all legal instruments used and measures taken for its implementation and enforcement.

The Commission shall communicate this information to the other Member States.

▼B*Article 21*

1. Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 is hereby repealed.
2. Until the measures provided for in points 1 and 2 of Article 19 have been adopted, Member States may maintain or continue to apply the measures adopted in accordance with Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 and Commission Regulation (EEC) No 3418/83 of 28 November 1983 laying down provisions for the uniform issue and use of the documents required for the implementation in the Community of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora⁽¹⁾.
3. Two months before this Regulation is implemented the Commission, in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18 and in consultation with the Scientific Review Group:
 - (a) must check that there is no justification for restrictions on the introduction into the Community of the species listed in Annex C1 to Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 which are not included in Annex A to this Regulation;
 - (b) shall adopt a Regulation amending Annex D into a representative list of species meeting the criteria laid down in Article 3 (4) (a).

Article 22

This Regulation shall enter into force on the date of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

It shall apply from 1 June 1997.

Articles 12, 13, 14 (3), 16, 17, 18, 19 and 21(3) shall apply from the date of entry into force of this Regulation.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

⁽¹⁾ OJ No L 344, 7. 12. 1983, p. 1.

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ANNEX

Notes on interpretation of Annexes A, B, C and D

1. Species included in these Annexes A, B, C and D are referred to:
 - (a) by the name of the species; or
 - (b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation 'spp.' is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only.
4. Species printed in bold in Annex A are listed there in consistency with their protection as provided for by Council Directive 79/409/EEC⁽¹⁾ ('Birds Directive') or Council Directive 92/43/EEC⁽²⁾ ('Habitats Directive').
5. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:
 - (a) 'ssp' is used to denote subspecies;
 - (b) 'var(s)' is used to denote variety (varieties); and
 - (c) 'fa' is used to denote *forma*.
6. The abbreviation 'p.e.' is used to denote species that are possibly extinct.
7. An asterisk '*' placed against the name of a species or higher taxon indicated that one or more geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in Annex A and are excluded from Annex B.
8. Two asterisks '**' placed against the name of a species or higher taxon indicate that one or more geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in Annex B and are excluded from Annex A.
9. The symbols '(I)', '(II)' and '(III)' and the symbol 'x' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon refer to the Appendices of the Convention in which the species concerned are listed, as indicated in notes 10 to 13. Where none of these annotations appears, the species concerned are not listed in the Appendices to the Convention.
10. (I) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that the species or higher taxon concerned is included in Appendix I to the Convention.
11. (II) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that the species or higher taxon concerned is included in Appendix II to the Convention.
12. (III) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that it is included in Appendix III to the Convention. In this case the country with respect to which the species or higher taxon is included in Appendix III is also indicated by a two-letter code as follows: BO (Bolivia), BR (Brazil), BW (Botswana), CA (Canada), CO (Colombia), CR (Costa Rica), GB (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland), GH (Ghana), GT (Guatemala), HN (Honduras), IN (India), MY (Malaysia), MU (Mauritius), NP (Nepal), TN (Tunisia) UY (Uruguay) and ZA (South Africa).
13. The symbol 'x' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon in Annex A or B denotes that certain geographically separate populations, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are listed in Appendix I, II or III to the Convention, as follows:

×701	The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies <i>Cercocebus galeritus galeritus</i> is listed in Appendix I.
×702	The species is listed in Appendix II but the subspecies <i>Procolobus pennantii kirkii</i> (also referenced as <i>Colobus bodius kirkii</i>) is listed in Appendix I

⁽¹⁾ OJ L 103, 25.4.1979, p. 1. Directive as last amended by Commission Directive 97/49/EC (OJ L 233, 13.8.1997, p. 9).

⁽²⁾ OJ L 206, 22.7.1992, p. 7. Directive as last amended by Council Directive 97/62/EC (OJ L 305, 8.11.1997, p. 42).

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- ×703 All species are listed in Appendix II except *Lipotes vexillifer*, *Platanista* spp., *Bernardius* spp., *Hyperoodon* spp., *Physeter catodon* (includes synonym *Physeter macrocephalus*), *Sotalia* spp., *Sousa* spp., *Neophocaena phocaenoides*, *Phocoena sinus*, *Eschrichtius robustus* (includes synonym *Eschrichtius glaucus*), *Balaenoptera* spp. (except population of West Greenland of *Balaenoptera acutorostrata*), *Megaptera novaeangliae*, *Eubalaena* spp. (formerly included in genus *Balaena*) and *Caperea marginata* which are listed in Appendix I. Specimens of the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention, including products and derivatives other than meat products for commercial purposes, taken by the people of Greenland under licence granted by the competent authority concerned, shall be treated as belonging to Annex B.
- ×704 Populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan are listed in Appendix I, other populations are listed in Appendix II.
- ×705 Populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia and the subspecies *Ursus arctos isabellinus* are listed in Appendix I, other populations and subspecies listed in Appendix II.
- ×706 *Trichechus inunguis* and *Trichechus manatus* are listed in Appendix I. *Trichechus senegalensis* is listed in Appendix II.
- ×707 The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies *Equus hemionus hemionus* is listed in Appendix I.
- ×708 *Haliaeetus albicilla* and *Haliaeetus leucocephalus* are listed in Appendix I, the other species are listed in Appendix II.
- ×709 The following species are listed in Appendix III: *Crax alberti*, *Crax daubentoni* and *Crax globulosa* for Colombia and *Crax rubra* for Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala and Honduras.
- ×710 *Pauxi pauxi* is listed in Appendix III for Colombia.
- ×711 The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies *Grus canadensis nesiototes* and *Grus canadensis pulla* are listed in Appendix I.
- ×712 *Vini ultramarina* is listed in Appendix I, the other species are listed in Appendix II.
14. The symbol ‘-’ followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that designated geographically separate populations, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are excluded from the annex concerned, as follows:
- 101 Populations of Spain north of the Duero, Greek populations north of the 39th parallel.
- 102 Populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe
- 103 Population of *Pecari tajacu* of Mexico and the United States of America
- 104 — **Argentina**: the population of the Province of Jujuy and the semi-captive populations of the provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan.
— **Bolivia**: the populations of the Conservation Units of Mauri-Desaguadero, Ulla Ulla and Lípez-Chichas.
— **Chile**: part of the population of Parinacota Province, 1a. Region of Tarapacá
— **Peru**: the whole population
- 105 Populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan
- 106 Cathartidae
- 107 *Melopsittacus undulatus*, *Nymphicus hollandicus* and *Psittacula krameri*
- 108 Population of *Rhea pennata pennata* of Argentina
- 108a Population of Argentina
- 109 Population of Ecuador, subject to a zero annual export quota until an annual export quota has been approved by the CITES Secretariat and the IUCN/SSC Crocodile Specialist Group

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- 110 Populations of Botswana, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania (subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranched specimens), Zambia and Zimbabwe.
- 111 Populations of Australia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea
- 112 Populations of Argentina and Chile.
- 113 All species that are not succulent
- 114 *Aloe vera*; also referenced as *Aloe barbadensis*.
15. The symbol '+' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that only designated geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in the annex concerned, as follows:
- +201 Populations of Spain north of the Duero, Greek populations north of the 39th parallel.
- +202 Populations of Cameroon and Nigeria
- +203 Population of Asia
- +204 Population of Central and North America
- +205 Populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand
- +206 Population of India
- +207 Populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe
- +208 Population of South Africa
- +209 — **Argentina**: the population of the Province of Jujuy and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan
 — **Bolivia**: the populations of the Conservation Units of Mauri-Desaguadero, Ulla Ulla and Lípez-Chichas.
 — **Chile**: part of the population of Parinacota Province, 1a. Region of Tarapacà
 — **Peru**: the whole population
- +210 Populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan
- +211 Population of Mexico
- +212 Populations of Algeria, Burkino Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and Sudan
- +213 Population of Argentina
- +214 Population of the Seychelles
- +215 Population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the USSR
- +216 Population of the Russian Federation
- +217 Populations of Argentina and Chile.
- +218 Populations of the Americas.
16. The symbol '=' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that the name of that species or taxon shall be interpreted as follows:
- =301 Also referenced as *Phalanger maculatus*
- =302 Also referenced as *Vampyrops lineatus*
- =303 Includes family Tupaiidae
- =304 Formerly included in family Lemnidae
- =305 Formerly included as subspecies of *Callithrix jacchus*
- =306 Includes generic synonym *Leontideus*
- =307 Formerly included in species *Saguinus oedipus*

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- =308 Formerly included as *Alouatta palliata*
- =309 Formerly included as *Alouatta palliata (villosa)*
- =310 Includes synonym *Cercopithecus roloway*
- =311 Formerly included in genus *Papio*
- =312 Includes generic synonym *Simias*
- =313 Includes synonym *Colobus badius rufomitrus*
- =314 Includes generic synonym *Rhinopithecus*
- =315 Also referenced as *Presbytis entellus*
- =316 Also referenced as *Presbytis geei* and *Semnopithecus geei*
- =317 Also referenced as *Presbytis pileata* and *Semnopithecus pileatus*
- =318 Formerly included as *Tamandua tetradactyla* (in part)
- =319 Includes synonyms *Bradypus boliviensis* and *Bradypus griseus*
- =320 Includes synonym *Cabassous gymnurus*
- =321 Includes synonym *Priodontes giganteus*
- =322 Includes generic synonym *Coendou*
- =323 Includes generic synonym *Cuniculus*
- =324 Formerly included in genus *Dusicyon*
- =325 Includes synonym *Dusicyon fulvipes*
- =326 Includes generic synonym *Fennecus*
- =327 Also referenced as *Selenarctos thibetanus*
- =328 Formerly included as *Nasua nasua*
- =329 Also referenced as *Aonyx microdon* or *Paraonyx microdon*
- =330 Includes synonym *Galictis allamandi*
- =331 Formerly included in genus *Lutra*
- =332 Formerly included in genus *Lutra*; includes synonyms *Lutra annectens*, *Lutra enudris*, *Lutra incarum* and *Lutra platensis*
- =333 Formerly included in *Martes flavigula*
- =334 Includes generic synonym *Viverra*
- =335 Includes synonym *Eupleres major*
- =336 Formerly included as *Viverra megaspila*
- =337 Formerly included as *Herpestes fuscus*
- =338 Formerly included as *Herpestes auropunctatus*
- =339 Also referenced as *Felis caracal* and *Lynx caracal*
- =340 Formerly included in genus *Felis*
- =341 Also referenced as *Felis pardina* or *Felis lynx pardina*
- =342 Formerly included in genus *Panthera*
- =343 Also referenced as *Equus asinus*
- =344 Formerly included in species *Equus hemionus*
- =345 Also referenced as *Equus caballus przewalskii*
- =346 Also referenced as *Choeropsis liberiensis*
- =347 Also referenced as *Cervus porcinus calamianensis*
- =348 Also referenced as *Cervus porcinus kuhlii*
- =349 Also referenced as *Cervus porcinus annamiticus*
- =350 Also referenced as *Cervus dama mesopotamicus*
- =351 Excludes the domesticated form of *Bos gaurus* referenced as *Bos frontalis*

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- =352 Excludes the domesticated form of *Bos mutus* referenced as *Bos grunniens*
- =353 Includes generic synonym *Novibos*
- =354 Excludes the domesticated form of *Bubalus arnee* referenced as *Bubalus bubalis*
- =355 Includes generic synonym *Anoa*
- =356 Also referenced as *Damaliscus dorcas dorcas*
- =357 Formerly included in species *Naemorhedus goral*
- =358 Also referenced as *Capricornis sumatraensis*
- =359 Includes synonym *Oryx tao*
- =360 Includes synonym *Ovis aries ophion*
- =361 Formerly included as *Ovis vignei*
- =362 Also referenced as *Rupicapra rupicapra ornata*
- =363 Also referenced as *Boocercus eurycerus*; includes generic synonym *Taurotragus*
- =364 Also referenced as *Pterocnemia pennata*
- =365 Also referenced as *Sula abbotti*
- =366 Also referenced as *Ardeola ibis*
- =367 Also referenced as *Egretta alba* and *Ardea alba*
- =368 Also referenced as *Ciconia ciconia boyciana*
- =369 Also referenced as *Hagedashia hagedash*
- =370 Also referenced as *Lampribus rara*
- =371 Includes *Phoenicopterus roseus*
- =372 Includes synonyms *Anas chlorotis* and *Anas nesiotis*
- =373 Also referenced as *Spatula clypeata*
- =374 Also referenced as *Anas platyrhynchos laysanensis*
- =375 Probably a hybrid between *Anas platyrhynchos* and *Anas superciliosa*
- =376 Also referenced as *Nyroca nyroca*
- =377 Includes synonym *Dendrocygna fulva*
- =378 Also referenced as *Cairina hartlaubii*
- =379 Also referenced as *Aquila heliaca adalberti*
- =380 Also referenced as *Chondrohierax wilsonii*
- =381 Also referenced as *Falco peregrinus babylonicus* and *Falco peregrinus pelegrinoides*
- =382 Also referenced as *Crax mitu mitu*
- =383 Also referenced as genus *Crax*
- =384 Formerly included in genus *Aburria*
- =385 Formerly included in genus *Aburria*; also referenced as *Pipile pipile pipile*
- =386 Formerly included as *Arborophila brunneopectus* (in part)
- =387 Formerly included in species *Crossoptilon crossoptilon*
- =388 Formerly included in species *Polyplectron malacense*
- =389 Includes synonym *Rheinardia nigrescens*
- =390 Also referenced as *Tricholimnas sylvestris*
- =391 Also referenced as *Choriotis nigriceps*
- =392 Also referenced as *Houbaropsis bengalensis*
- =393 Also referenced as *Turturoena iriditorques*; formerly included as *Columba malherbii* (in part)

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- =394 Also referenced as *Nesoenas mayeri*
- =395 Formerly included as *Treron australis* (in part)
- =396 Also referenced as *Calopelia brehmeri*; includes synonym *Calopelia puella*
- =397 Also referenced as *Tympanistria tympanistria*
- =398 Also referenced as *Amazona dufresniana rhodocorytha*
- =399 Often traded under the incorrect designation *Ara caninde*
- =400 Also referenced as *Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae cookii*
- =401 Also referenced as *Opopsitta diophthalma coxeni*
- =402 Also referenced as *Pezoporus occidentalis*
- =403 Formerly included in species *Psephotus chrysopterygius*
- =404 Also referenced as *Psittacula krameri echo*
- =405 Formerly included in genus *Gallirex*; also referenced as *Tauraco porphyreolophus*
- =406 Also referenced as *Otus gurneyi*
- =407 Also referenced as *Ninox novaeseelandiae royana*
- =408 Formerly included in genus *Glaucis*
- =409 Includes generic synonym *Ptilolaemus*
- =410 Formerly included in genus *Rhinoplax*
- =411 Also referenced as *Pitta brachyura nympa*
- =412 Also referenced as *Muscicapa ruecki* or *Niltava ruecki*
- =413 Also referenced as *Dasyornis brachypterus longirostris*
- =414 Also referenced as *Tchitreia bourbommensis*
- =415 Also referenced as *Meliphaga cassidix*
- =416 Includes generic synonym *Xanthopsar*
- =417 Formerly included in genus *Spinus*
- =418 Formerly included as *Serinus gularis* (in part)
- =419 Also referenced as *Estrilda subflava* or *Sporaeginthus subflavus*
- =420 Formerly included as *Lagonosticta larvata* (in part)
- =421 Includes generic synonym *Spermestes*
- =422 Also referenced as *Euodice cantans*; formerly included as *Lonchura malabarica* (in part)
- =423 Also referenced as *Hypargos nitidulus*
- =424 Formerly included as *Parmoptila woodhousei* (in part)
- =425 Includes synonyms *Pyrenestes frommi* and *Pyrenestes rothschildi*
- =426 Also referenced as *Estrilda bengala*
- =427 Also referenced as *Malimbus rubriceps* or *Anaplectes melanotis*
- =428 Also referenced as *Coliuspasser ardens*
- =429 Formerly included as *Euplectes orix* (in part)
- =430 Also referenced as *Coliuspasser macrourus*
- =431 Also referenced as *Ploceus superciliosus*
- =432 Includes synonym *Ploceus nigriceps*
- =433 Also referenced as *Sitagra luteola*
- =434 Also referenced as *Sitagra melanocephala*
- =435 Formerly included as *Ploceus velatus*

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- =436 Also referenced as *Hypocheira chalybeata*; includes synonyms *Vidua amauropteryx*, *Vidua centralis*, *Vidua neumanni*, *Vidua okavangoensis* and *Vidua ultramarina*
- =437 Formerly included as *Vidua paradisaea* (in part)
- =438 Also referenced as genus *Damonia*
- =439 Formerly included as *Kachuga tecta tecta*
- =440 Includes generic synonyms *Nicoria* and *Geoemyda* (in part)
- =441 Also referenced as *Chrysemys scripta elegans*
- =442 Also referenced as *Geochelone elephantopus*; also referenced in genus *Testudo*
- =443 Also referenced as genus *Testudo*.
- =444 Formerly included in genus *Trionyx*. Also referenced in genus *Aspideretes*
- =445 Formerly included in genus *Trionyx*
- =446 Formerly included in *Podocnemis* spp.
- =447 Also referenced as *Pelusios subniger*
- =448 Includes *Alligatoridae*, *Crocodylidae* and *Gavialidae*
- =449 Also referenced as *Crocodylus mindorensis*
- =450 Also referenced in genus *Nactus*
- =451 Includes generic synonym *Rhoptropella*
- =452 Formerly included in *Chamaeleo* spp.
- =453 *Tupinambis merianae* (Duméril and Bibron, 1839) was until 1 August 2000 listed as *T. teguixin* (Linnaeus, 1758) (Distribution: northern Argentina, Uruguay, Paraguay, southern Brazil, extending into southern Amazonian Brazil). *Tupinambis teguixin* (Linnaeus, 1758) was until 1 August 2000 listed as *Tupinambis nigropunctatus* (Spix, 1824) (Distribution: Colombia, Venezuela, Guianas, Amazonian basin of Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia and Brazil, in Brazil south into State of Sao Paulo).
- =454 Formerly included in family *Boidae*.
- =455 Includes synonym *Python molurus pimbura*
- =456 Also referenced as *Constrictor constrictor occidentalis*.
- =457 Includes synonym *Sanzinia manditra*
- =458 Includes synonym *Pseudoboa cloelia*
- =459 Also referenced as *Hydrodynastes gigas*
- =460 Also referenced as *Alsophis chamissonis*
- =461 Formerly included in genus *Natrix*
- =462 Includes synonyms *Naja atra*, *Naja kaouthia*, *Naja oxiana*, *Naja philippinensis*, *Naja samarensis*, *Naja sputatrix* and *Naja sumatrana*
- =462a Formerly included as *Bothrops nummifer*
- =462b Formerly included as *Bothrops schlegelii*
- =462c Formerly included as *Vipera russelli*
- =462d Formerly included as *Bothrops nasutus*
- =462e Formerly included as *Bothrops ophryomegas*
- =463 Formerly included in *Nectophrynoides*
- =464 Formerly included in *Dendrobates*
- =465 Also referenced as *Rana*
- =466 Includes generic synonym *Megalobatrachus*
- =467 *Sensu* D'Abrera

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- =468 Includes synonyms *Pandinus africanus* and *Heterometrus roeseli*
- =468a Formerly included in genus *Brachypelma*
- =469 Also referenced as *Conchodromus dromas*
- =470 Also referenced in genera *Dysnomia* and *Plagiola*
- =471 Includes generic synonym *Proptera*
- =472 Also referenced in genus *Carunculina*
- =473 Also referenced as *Megalonaias nickliniana*
- =474 Also referenced as *Cyrtonaias tampicoensis tecomatensis* and *Lampsilis tampicoensis tecomatensis*
- =475 Includes generic synonym *Micromya*
- =476 Includes generic synonym *Papuina*
- =477 Includes only the family Helioporidae with one species *Heliopora coerulea*
- =478 Also referenced as *Podophyllum emodi* and *Sinopodophyllum hexandrum*
- =479 Includes generic synonyms *Neogomesia* and *Roseocactus*
- =480 Also referenced in genus *Echinocactus*
- =481 Includes synonym *Coryphantha densispina*
- =482 Also referenced as *Echinocereus lindsayi*
- =483 Also referenced in genus *Wilcoxia*; includes *Wilcoxia nerispina*
- =484 Also referenced in genus *Coryphantha*; includes synonym *Escobaria nellieae*
- =485 Also referenced in genus *Coryphantha*: includes *Escobaria leei* as a subspecies
- =486 Includes synonym *Solisia pectinata*
- =487 Also referenced in genera *Backebergia*, *Cephalocereus* and *Mitrocereus*; includes synonym *Pachycereus chrysomallus*
- =488 Includes *Pediocactus bradyi* ssp. *despainii* and *Pediocactus bradyi* ssp. *winkleri* and synonyms *Pediocactus despainii*, *Pediocactus simpsonii* ssp. *bradyi* and *Pediocactus winkleri*; also referenced in genus *Toumeyia*.
- =489 Also referenced in genera *Navajoa*, *Toumeyia* and *Utahia* includes synonyms *Pediocactus fickeisenii*, *Navajao peeblesianu* sssp. *fickeisenii* and *Navajoa fickeisenii*.
- =490 Also referenced as genera *Echinocactus* and *Utahia*
- =491 Includes generic synonym *Encephalocarpus*
- =492 Also referenced in genus *Pediocactus*; includes synonym *Ancistrocactus tobuschii* and *Ferocactus tobuschii*
- =493 Also referenced in genera *Echinomastus*, *Neolloydia* and *Pediocactus*; includes synonyms *Echinomastus acunensis* and *Echinomastus krausei*.
- =494 Includes synonyms *Ferocactus glaucus*, *Sclerocactus brevispinus*, *Sclerocactus wetlandicus* and *Sclerocactus wetlandicus* ssp. *ilseae*; also referenced in genus *Pediocactus*.
- =495 Also referenced in genera *Echinomastus*, *Neolloydia* and *Pediocactus*.
- =496 Also referenced in genera *Coloradoa*, *Ferocactus* and *Pediocactus*
- =497 Also referenced in genera *Pediocactus* and *Toumeyia*
- =498 Also referenced in genera *Ferocactus* and *Pediocactus*.
- =499 Includes generic synonyms *Gymnocactus* and *Normanbokea*; also referenced in genera *Kadenicarpus*, *Neolloydia*, *Pediocactus*, *Pelecyphora*, *Strombocactus*, *Thelocactus* and *Toumeyia*.

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- =500 Also referenced in genus *Parodia*.
- =501 Also referenced as *Saussurea lappa*
- =502 Includes genera *Alsophila*, *Nephelea*, *Sphaeropteris* and *Trichipteris*.
- =503 Also referenced as *Euphorbia decaryi* var. *capsaintemariensis*
- =504 Includes *Euphorbia cremersii* fa. *viridifolia* and *Euphorbia cremersii* var. *rakotozafyi*
- =505 Includes *Euphorbia cylindrifolia* ssp. *tuberifera*
- =506 Includes *Euphorbia decaryi* vars. *ampanihyensis*, *robinsonii* and *spirosticha*
- =507 Includes *Euphorbia moratii* vars. *antsingiensis*, *bemarahensis* and *multiflora*
- =508 Also referenced as *Euphorbia capsaintemariensis* var. *tulear-ensis*
- =509 Also referenced as *Engelhardia pterocarpa*
- =510 Also referenced in the genus *Afrormosia*.
- =511 Includes *Aloe compressa* vars. *rugosquamosa*, *schistophila* and *paucituberculata*.
- =512 Includes *Aloe haworthioides* var. *aurantiaca*
- =513 Includes *Aloe laeta* var. *maniaensis*
- =514 Formerly included in *Talauma hodgsonii*; also referenced as *Magnolia hodgsonii* and *Magnolia candollii* var. *obvata*.
- =515 Includes families *Apostasiaceae* and *Cypripediaceae* as subfamilies *Apostasioideae* and *Cypripedioideae*
- =516 *Anacampseros australiana* and *A. kurtzii* are also referenced in genus *Grahamia*
- =517 Formerly included in *Anacampseros* spp.
- =518 Also referenced as *Sarracenia rubra* ssp. *alabamensis*
- =519 Also referenced as *Sarracenia rubra* ssp. *jonesii*
- =520 Formerly included in *Zamiaceae* spp.
- =521 Includes synonym *Stangeria paradoxa*
- =522 Also referenced as *Taxus baccata* ssp. *wallichiana*
- =523 Includes synonym *Welwitschia bainesii*
- =524 Includes synonym *Vulpes vulpes leucopus*
- =525 Also referenced as *Erithacus pectardens*
- =526 Also referenced as *Pogonocichla swynnertoni*
- =527 Also referenced as *Platylophus leucopterus*
- =528 Includes *Lapemis hardwickii*
- =529 Includes *Hippocampus agnesiae*, *Hippocampus bleekeri*, *Hippocampus graciliformis* and *Hippocampus macleayina*.
- =530 Includes *Hippocampus elongatus* and *Hippocampus subelongatus*.
- =531 Includes *Hippocampus tuberculatus*.
- =532 Includes *Hippocampus subcoronatus*
- =533 Includes *Hippocampus fasciatus* and *Hippocampus mohnikei*
- =534 Includes *Hippocampus brunneus*, *Hippocampus fascicularis*, *Hippocampus hudsonius*, *Hippocampus kinkaidi*, *Hippocampus laevicaudatus*, *Hippocampus marginalis*, *Hippocampus punctulatus*, *Hippocampus stylifer*, *Hippocampus tetragonurus* and *Hippocampus villosus*.
- =535 Includes *Hippocampus obscurus*

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- =536 Includes *Hippocampus antiquorum*, *Hippocampus antiquus*, *Hippocampus brevirostris*, *Hippocampus europeus*, *Hippocampus heptagonus*, *Hippocampus pentagonus* and *Hippocampus vulgaris*.
- =537 Includes *Hippocampus ecuadorensis*, *Hippocampus gracilis*, *Hippocampus hildebrandi* and *Hippocampus ringens*.
- =538 Includes *Hippocampus atterimus*, *Hippocampus barbouri*, *Hippocampus fisheri*, *Hippocampus hilonis*, *Hippocampus melanospilos*, *Hippocampus moluccensis*, *Hippocampus natalensis*, *Hippocampus polytaenia*, *Hippocampus rhyncomacer*, *Hippocampus taeniopterus* and *Hippocampus valentyni*.
- =539 Includes *Hippocampus suezensis*
- =540 Includes *Hippocampus dahli* and *Hippocampus lenis*.
- =541 Includes *Hippocampus atrichus*, *Hippocampus guttulatus*, *Hippocampus jubatus*, *Hippocampus longirostris*, *Hippocampus microcoronatus*, *Hippocampus microstephanus*, *Hippocampus multiannularis*, *Hippocampus rosaceus* and *Hippocampus trichus*.
- =542 Includes *Hippocampus obtusus* and *Hippocampus poeyi*.
- =543 Includes *Hippocampus chinensis*, *Hippocampus kampylotrachelos*, *Hippocampus manadensis*, *Hippocampus mannulus* and *Hippocampus sexmaculatus*.
- =544 Includes *Hippocampus novaehollandiae*
- =545 Includes *Hippocampus regulus* and *Hippocampus rosamondae*
17. The symbol “°” followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon shall be interpreted as follows:
- °601 A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the provisions of this Regulation shall be applied to them accordingly.
- °602 A zero annual export quota has been established for *Manis crassicaudata*, *Manis pentadactyla* and *Manis javanica* for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes.
- °603 Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
- °604 Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows:
Botswana: 5
Namibia: 150
Zimbabwe: 50
The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article 4.1 of the Regulation.
- °605 *Populations of Botswana, Namibia and Zimbabwe.*
For the exclusive purpose of allowing: 1) export of hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes; 2) export of live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations (Namibia: for non-commercial purposes only); 3) export of hides (Zimbabwe only); 4) export of leather goods and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes (Zimbabwe only). All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the provisions of this Regulation shall be applied to them accordingly. To ensure that where a) destinations for live animals are to be ‘appropriate and acceptable’ and/or b) the purpose of the import is to be ‘non-commercial’, export permits and re-export certificates may be issued only after the issuing Management Authority has received, from the Management Authority of the State of import, a certification to the effect that: in case a), in analogy to Article 4(I)(c) of the Regulation, the holding facility has been reviewed by the competent Scientific Authority, and the proposed recipient has been found to be suitably equipped to house and care for the animals; and/or

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in case b), in analogy to Article 4(I)(d), the Management Authority is satisfied that the specimens will not be used for primarily commercial purposes; and

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For the exclusive purpose of allowing: 1) trade in hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes; 2) trade in live animals for re-introduction purposes into protected areas formally proclaimed in terms of legislation of the importing country; 3) trade in hides and leather goods. Trade in raw ivory shall be whole tusks of government-owned stock originating from the Kruger National Park, subject to a zero quota. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

°606 For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and hunting trophies. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the provisions of this Regulation shall be applied to them accordingly.

°607 For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas of the populations included in Annex B (see +209), and the stock extant at the time of the ninth meeting of the Conference of the Parties (November 1994) in Peru of 3 249 kg of wool, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth and the selvages must bear the logotype adopted by the range states of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, the words 'VICUNA — COUNTRY OF ORIGIN', depending on the country of origin. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the provisions of this Regulation shall be applied to them accordingly.

°608 A zero annual export quota has been established for *Geochelone sulcata* for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes.

°609 Designates, in addition to whole animals, fins and parts of fins only.

°610 Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.

°611 Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation:

Hatiora x graeseri

Schlumbergera x buckleyi

Schlumbergera russelliana x Schlumbergera truncata

Schlumbergera orssichiana x Schlumbergera truncata

Schlumbergera opuntioides x Schlumbergera truncata

Schlumbergera truncata (cultivars)

Gymnocalycium mihanovichii (cultivars) forms lacking chlorophyll, grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia 'Jusbertii'*, *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus*

Opuntia microdasys (cultivars)

°612 Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Euphorbia trigona* are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.

°613 Seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.

°614 Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers

18. In accordance with Article 2(t) of this Regulation, the symbol '#' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Annex B or C designates parts or derivatives which are specified in relation thereto for the purposes of the Regulation as follows:

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- #1 designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
 - (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers, and
 - (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
- #2 designates all parts and derivations, except:
- (a) seeds and pollen;
 - (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - (d) chemical derivatives and finished pharmaceutical products;
- #3 designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery;
- #4 designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- (a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;
 - (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalised or artificially propagated plants; and
 - (e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives therefore of naturalised or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia*;
- #5 designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets;
- #6 designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material;
- #7 designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- (a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);
 - (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.
19. As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Annex A is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article 4.1 of the Regulation, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
20. In respect of fauna species listed in Annex D, the provisions, shall apply only to live specimens and whole or substantially whole, dead specimens except for taxa which are annotated as follows to show that other parts and derivatives are also covered:
- § 1 Any whole or substantially whole skins, raw or tanned;
 - § 2 Any feathers or any skin or other part with feathers on it.
21. In respect of flora species listed in Annex D, the provisions shall apply only to live specimens except for taxa which are annotated as follows to show that other parts and derivatives are also covered:
- § 3 Dried and fresh plants, including; leaves, roots/rootstock, stems, seeds/spores, bark and fruits.

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
	FAUNA			
	CHORDATA			
MAMMALIA				
MONOTREMA				
Tachylossidae				
DASYUROMORPHIA				
Dasyuridae	<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i> (I) <i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i> (I) <i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i> p.e. (I)	<i>Zaglossus</i> spp. (II)		Long-nosed echina Long-tailed dunnart Sandhill dunnart Thylacine
Thylacinidae				
PERAMELEMORPHIA				
Peramelidae	<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> p.e. (I) <i>Macrotis lagotis</i> (I) <i>Macrotis leucura</i> (I) <i>Perameles bougainville</i> (I)			Pig-footed bandicoot Greater bilby Lesser bilby Western barred bandicoot
DIPROTODONTIA				
Phalangeridae		<i>Phalanger orientalis</i> (II) <i>Spilocuscus maculatus</i> (II) =301		Grey cuscus Common spotted cuscus Northern hairy-nosed wombat
Vombatidae				
Macropodidae	<i>Lasiorchinus krefftii</i> (I)	<i>Dendrolagus dorianus</i> <i>Dendrolagus goodfellowi</i> <i>Dendrolagus inustus</i> (II) <i>Dendrolagus matschiei</i> <i>Dendrolagus ursinus</i> (II)		Unicoloured tree kangaroo Goodfellow's tree kangaroo Grizzled tree kangaroo Matschie's tree kangaroo Vogelkop tree kangaroo
	<i>Lagorhynchus hirsutus</i> (I) <i>Lagorhynchus fasciatus</i> (I) <i>Onychogalea fraenata</i> (I) <i>Onychogalea lunata</i> (I)			Rufous hare-wallaby Banded hare-wallaby Bridled naitail wallaby Crescent naitail wallaby

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Potoroidae	<i>Bettongia</i> spp. (I)			Bettongs
CHIROPTERA	<i>Caloprymnus campestris</i> p.e. (I)			Desert rat-kangaroo
Pteropodidae	<i>Acerodon jubatus</i> (I)	<i>Acerodon</i> spp.* (II)		Flying foxes
	<i>Acerodon lucifer</i> p.e. (I)	<i>Pteropus</i> spp.* (II)		Golden-capped fruit bat
	<i>Pteropus insularis</i> (I)			Panay giant fruit bat
	<i>Pteropus livingstonei</i> (II)			Flying-foxes
	<i>Pteropus mariannus</i> (I)			Truk flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus molossinus</i> (I)			Comoro black flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus phaeocephalus</i> (I)			Micronesian flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus pilosus</i> (I)			Pohnpei flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus rodricensis</i> (II)			Mortlock flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus samoensis</i> (I)			Large Palau flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus tonganus</i> (I)			Rodrigues flying-fox
	<i>Pteropus voeltzkowi</i> (II)			Samoan flying-fox
Phyllostomidae				Insular flying-fox
PRIMATES		<i>PRIMATES</i> spp.* (II) =303	<i>Platyrrhinus lineatus</i> (III UY)=302	Pemba flying-fox
Lemuridae	Lemuridae spp. (I)			White-lined bat
Megaladapidae	Megaladapidae spp. (I) =304			Primates
Cheirogaleidae	Cheirogaleidae spp. (I)			Lemurs
Indridae	<i>Indridae</i> spp. (I)			Sportive lemurs
Daubentonidae	<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i> (I)			Dwarf lemurs and mouse-lemurs
Tarsiidae	<i>Tarsius</i> spp. (II)			Indri, sifakas and woolly lemurs
Callithricidae	<i>Callimico goeldii</i> (I)			Aye-aye
	<i>Callithrix aurita</i> (I) =305			Tarsiers
	<i>Callithrix flaviceps</i> (I) =305			Goeldi's marmoset
	<i>Leontopithecus</i> spp. (I) =306			Buffy-tufted-ear marmoset
				Buffy-headed marmoset
				Lion tamarins

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Cebidae	<p><i>Saguinus bicolor</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Saguinus Geoffroyi</i> (I) =307</p> <p><i>Saguinus leucopus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Saguinus oedipus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Alouatta coibensis</i> (I) =308</p> <p><i>Alouatta palliata</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Alouatta pigra</i> (I) =309</p> <p><i>Ateles Geoffroyi frontatus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ateles Geoffroyi panamensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cacajao</i> spp. (I)</p> <p><i>Callicebus personatus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Chirotopes albinasus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Lagothrix flavicauda</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Saimiri oerstedii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cercocebus galeritus</i> (I/II) ×701</p> <p><i>Cercopithecus diana</i> (I) =310</p> <p><i>Cercopithecus solatus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Colobus satanas</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Macaca silenus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i> (I) =311</p> <p><i>Mandrillus sphinx</i> (I) =311</p> <p><i>Nasalis concolor</i> (I) =312</p> <p><i>Nasalis larvatus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Presbytis potenziani</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Procolobus pennantii</i> (I/II) ×702</p> <p><i>Procolobus preussi</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Procolobus rufomitratus</i> (I) =313</p> <p><i>Pygathrix spp.</i> (I) =314</p>			<p>Bare-faced tamarin</p> <p>Rufous-naped tamarin</p> <p>White-footed tamarin</p> <p>Cotton-headed tamarin</p> <p>Coibensis howler</p> <p>Mantled howler</p> <p>Guatemalan howler</p> <p>Black-browed spider monkey</p> <p>Red spider monkey</p> <p>Woolly spider monkey</p> <p>Uakaris</p> <p>Masked titi</p> <p>White-nosed saki</p> <p>Yellow-tailed woolly monkey</p> <p>Central American squirrel monkey</p> <p>Crested mangabey</p> <p>Diana guenon</p> <p>Sun-tailed monkey</p> <p>Black colobus</p> <p>Lion-tailed macaque</p> <p>Drill</p> <p>Mandrill</p> <p>Pig-tailed langur</p> <p>Proboscis monkey</p> <p>Mentawai leaf monkey</p> <p>Eastern red colobus</p> <p>Preuss's colobus</p> <p>Tana River colobus</p> <p>Snub-nosed monkeys</p>
Cercopithecidae				



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	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Hylotidae	<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> (I) =315			Hanuman langur
Hominidae	<i>Trachypithecus francoisi</i> (II)			François' leaf monkey
	<i>Trachypithecus geei</i> (I) =316			Golden langur
	<i>Trachypithecus johnii</i> (II)			Nilgiri langur
	<i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i> (I) =317			Capped langur
	Hylotidae spp. (I)			Gibbons
	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i> (I)			Gorilla
	<i>Pan</i> spp. (I)			Chimpanzees
	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i> (I)			Orang-utan
XENARTHRA				
Mermecophagidae		<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i> (II)		Giant anteater
Bradypodidae		<i>Bradypus variegatus</i> (II) =319	<i>Tamandua mexicana</i> (III GT) =318	Tamandua
Megalonychidae			<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i> (III GT)	Brown-throated sloth
Dasypodidae			<i>Cabassous centralis</i> (III GT)	Hoffman's two-toed sloth
			<i>Cabassous tatouay</i> (III GT) =320	Northern naked-tailed armadillo
				Greater naked-tailed armadillo
		<i>Chaetophractus nationi</i> (II) °601		Hairy armadillo
				Giant armadillo
PHOLIDOTA				
Manidae	<i>Priodontes maximus</i> (I) =321			Pangolins
LAGOMORPHA				
Leporidae	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i> (I)			Hispid rabbit
	<i>Romerolagus diazi</i> (I)			Volcano rabbit
RODENTIA				
Sciuridae	<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i> (I)		<i>Epixerus ebii</i> (III GH)	Mexican prairie dog
			<i>Marmota caudata</i> (III IN)	Ebian's palm squirrel
			<i>Marmota himalayana</i> (III IN)	Long-tailed marmot
				Himalayan marmot
		<i>Ratufa</i> spp. (II)		Giant squirrels



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<i>Anomaluridae</i>			<i>Sciurus deppiei</i> (III CR) <i>Anomalurus beecroftii</i> (III GH) <i>Anomalurus derbianus</i> (III GH) <i>Anomalurus pelii</i> (III GH) <i>Idiurus macrotis</i> (III GH)	Deppe's squirrel Beecroft's flying squirrel Lord Derby's flying squirrel Pel's flying squirrel Long-eared flying squirrel
<i>Muridae</i>	<i>Leporillus conditor</i> (I) <i>Pseudomys praeconis</i> (I) <i>Xeromys myoides</i> (I) <i>Zyzomys pedunculatus</i> (I) <i>Hystrix cristata</i> (III GH)			Greater stick-nest rat Shark Bay mouse False water-rat Central rock-rat
<i>Hystricidae</i>				North African crested porcupine
<i>Erethizontidae</i>				Mexican tree porcupine
<i>Agoutidae</i>			<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i> (III HN) =322 <i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i> (III UY) =322 <i>Agouti paca</i> (III HN) =323	Spiny tree porcupine Spotted paca
<i>Dasyproctidae</i>			<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> (III HN)	Central American agouti
<i>Chinchillidae</i>	<i>Chinchilla</i> spp. (I) %603 CETACEA spp. (I/II) × 703			Chinchillas
<i>CETACEA</i>				Cetaceans
<i>CARNIVORA</i>				
<i>Canidae</i>	Canis lupus** (I/II) -101 × 704 <i>Canis simensis</i>	<i>Canis lupus*</i> (II) +201 <i>Cerdocyon thous</i> (II) =324 <i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i> (II) <i>Cuon alpinus</i> (II) <i>Pseudalopex culpaeus</i> (II) =324 <i>Pseudalopex griseus</i> (II) =325 <i>Pseudalopex gymnocercus</i> (II) =324	<i>Canis aureus</i> (III IN)	Golden jackal Grey wolf Ethiopian wolf Forest fox Maned wolf Asiatic wild dog Colpeo fox Argentine grey fox Pampa fox Bush dog Bengal fox Blanford's fox
	<i>Speothos venaticus</i> (I)	<i>Vulpes cana</i> (II)	<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i> (III IN)	

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Ursidae	<p><i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ailuurus fulgens</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Helarctos malayanus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Melursus ursinus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Tremarctos ornatus</i> (I)</p> <p>Ursus arctos (I/II) × 705</p> <p><i>Ursus thibetanus</i> (I) =327</p>	<p><i>Vulpes zerda</i> (II) =326</p> <p><i>Ursidae</i> spp.* (II)</p>		<p>Fennec fox</p> <p>Bears</p> <p>Giant panda</p> <p>Lesser panda</p> <p>Sun bear</p> <p>Sloth bear</p> <p>Spectacled bear</p> <p>Brown bear</p> <p>Asiatic black bear</p> <p>Bushy-tailed olingo</p> <p>Central American cacomistle</p> <p>Coati</p> <p>South Brazilian coati</p> <p>Kinkajou</p>
Procyonidae			<p><i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i> (III CR)</p> <p><i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i> (III CR)</p> <p><i>Nasua narica</i> (III HN) =328</p> <p><i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i> (III UY)</p> <p><i>Potos flavus</i> (III HN)</p>	
Mustelidae				
Lutrinae	<p><i>Aonyx congicus**</i> (I) +202 =329</p> <p><i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Lontra felina</i> (I) =331</p> <p><i>Lontra longicaudis</i> (I) =332</p> <p><i>Lontra provocax</i> (I) =331</p> <p><i>Lutra lutra</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i> (I)</p>	<p>Lutrinae spp. *</p>		<p>Otters</p> <p>Cameroon clawless otter</p> <p>Southern sea otter</p> <p>Marine otter</p> <p>South American river otter</p> <p>Southern river otter</p> <p>Eurasian otter</p> <p>Giant otter</p> <p>Patagonian hog-nosed skunk</p> <p>Tayra</p> <p>Greater grison</p> <p>Yellow-throated marten</p> <p>Stone marten</p> <p>Nilgiri marten</p>
Mephitinae		<p><i>Conepatus humboldtii</i> (II)</p>		
Mustelinae			<p><i>Eira barbara</i> (III HN)</p> <p><i>Galictis vittata</i> (III CR) =330</p> <p><i>Martes flavigula</i> (III IN)</p> <p><i>Martes foina intermedia</i> (III IN)</p> <p><i>Martes gwatkinsii</i> (III IN) =333</p>	



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	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Viverridae	<i>Mustela nigripes</i> (I)	<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i> (II) <i>Cynogale bennettii</i> (II) <i>Eupleres goudotii</i> (II) =335 <i>Fossa fossana</i> (II) <i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i> (II)	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (III BW/GH) <i>Arctictis binturong</i> (III IN) <i>Civettictis civetta</i> (III BW) =334	Honey badger Black-footed ferret Binturong African civet Fossa Otter-civet Falanouc Malagasy civet Banded palm civet Masked palm civet Common palm civet Jerdon's palm civet Banded linsang Spotted linsang
Herpestidae	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i> (I)	<i>Prionodon linsang</i> (II)	<i>Paguma larvata</i> (III IN) <i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> (III IN) <i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i> (III IN) <i>Viverra civettina</i> (III IN) =336 <i>Viverra zibetha</i> (III IN) <i>Viverricula indica</i> (III IN) <i>Herpestes brachyurus fusca</i> (III IN) =337 <i>Herpestes edwardsii</i> (III IN) <i>Herpestes javanicus auro-punctata</i> (III IN) =338 <i>Herpestes smithii</i> (III IN) <i>Herpestes urva</i> (III IN) <i>Herpestes vitticollis</i> (III IN) <i>Proteles cristatus</i> (III BW)	Malabar large-spotted civet Large Indian civet Small Indian civet Indian brown mongoose Indian grey mongoose Small Indian mongoose Ruddy mongoose Crab-eating mongoose Stripe-necked mongoose Aardwolf Cats Cheetah Asian caracal Asiatic golden cat
Hyaenidae				
Felidae	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (I) °604 <i>Caracal caracal</i> ** (I) +203 =339 <i>Catopuma temminckii</i> (I) =340	<i>Felidae</i> spp.* (II) °603		



M5

Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<p><i>Felis nigripes</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Felis silvestris</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Herpailurus yagouaroundi</i>** (I) +204 =340</p> <p><i>Leopardus pardalis</i> (I) =340</p> <p><i>Leopardus tigrinus</i> (I) =340</p> <p><i>Leopardus wiedii</i> (I) =340</p> <p><i>Lynx lynx</i> (II) =340</p> <p><i>Lynx pardinus</i> (I) =341</p> <p><i>Neofelis nebulosa</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Oncifelis geoffroyi</i> (I) =340</p> <p><i>Oreailurus jacobita</i> (I) =340</p> <p><i>Panthera leo persica</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera onca</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera pardus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera tigris</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Pardofelis marmorata</i> (I) =340</p> <p><i>Prionailurus bengalensis bengalensis</i>** (I) +205 =340</p> <p><i>Prionailurus bengalensis iriomotensis</i> (II)=340</p> <p><i>Prionailurus planiceps</i> (I) =340</p> <p><i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i>** (I) +206 =340</p> <p><i>Puma concolor coryi</i> (I) =340</p> <p><i>Puma concolor costaricensis</i> (I) =340</p> <p><i>Puma concolor cougar</i> (I) =340</p> <p><i>Uncia uncia</i> (I) =342</p>			<p>Black-footed cat</p> <p>Wild cat</p> <p>Jaguarundi</p> <p>Ocelot</p> <p>Little spotted cat</p> <p>Margay</p> <p>Eurasian lynx</p> <p>Iberian lynx</p> <p>Clouded leopard</p> <p>Geoffroy's cat</p> <p>Andean cat</p> <p>Asiatic lion</p> <p>Jaguar</p> <p>Leopard</p> <p>Tiger</p> <p>Marbled cat</p> <p>Bengal leopard cat</p> <p>Iriomote cat</p> <p>Flat-headed cat</p> <p>Rusty-spotted cat</p> <p>Florida puma</p> <p>Costa Rican puma</p> <p>Eastern puma</p> <p>Snow leopard</p> <p>Fur seals</p> <p>Juan Fernandez fur seal</p>

Otariidae

Arctocephalus spp.* (II)*Arctocephalus philippii* (II)



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	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Odobenidae	<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i> (I)	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i> (III CA)		Guadelupe fur seal
Phocidae	<i>Monachus</i> spp. (I)	<i>Mirounga leonina</i> (II)		Walrus Southern elephant-seal Monk seals
PROBOSCIDEA				
Elephantidae	<i>Elephas maximus</i> (I)	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> * (II) +207 %605		Asian elephant African elephant
SIRENIA				
Dugongidae	<i>Dugong dugon</i> (I)			Dugong
Trichechidae	<i>Trichechidae</i> spp. (I/II) ×706			Manatees
PERISSODACTYLA				
Equidae	<i>Equus africanus</i> (I) =343 <i>Equus grevyi</i> (I) <i>Equus hemionus</i> (I/II) ×707 <i>Equus kiang</i> (II) =344 <i>Equus onager khur</i> (I) =344 <i>Equus przewalskii</i> (I) =345	<i>Equus onager</i> * (II) =344		African ass Grevy's zebra Asiatic wild ass Kiang Onager ass Indian wild ass Przewalski's horse Hartmann's mountain zebra Cape mountain zebra
Tapiridae	<i>Equus zebra zebra</i> (I) Tapiridae spp.** (I)	<i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i> (II)		Tapirs Brazilian tapir
Rhinocerotidae	Rhinocerotidae spp.** (I)	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i> (II)		Rhinoceroses Southern white rhino
ARTIODACTYLA				
Suidae	<i>Babirusa babyrussa</i> (I) <i>Sus sabvanus</i> (I)	<i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i> * (II) %606 +208		Babirusa Pygmy hog Peccaries
Tayassuidae		<i>Tayassuidae</i> spp.* (II) –103		



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	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Hippopotamidae	<i>Catagonus wagneri</i> (I)	<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i> (II) =346 <i>Hippopotamus amphibiatus</i> (II)		Chacoan peccary
Camelidae	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> ** (I) -104	<i>Lama guanicoe</i> (II) <i>Vicugna vicugna</i> * (II) °607 +209		Pygmy hippopotamus Hippopotamus
Tragulidae	<i>Moschus</i> spp.** (I) +210	<i>Moschus</i> spp.* (II) - 105	<i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i> (III GH)	Guanaco Vicuña Water chevrotain
Moschidae	<i>Axis calamianensis</i> (I) =347			Musk deer
Cervidae	<i>Axis kuhlii</i> (I) =348 <i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i> (I) =349 <i>Blastocercus dichotomus</i> (I) <i>Cervus davaucelii</i> (I)	<i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i> (II)		Calamian deer Kuhl's hog deer Indochina hog deer Marsh deer Swamp deer Bactrian deer
	<i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i> (I) <i>Cervus eldii</i> (I) <i>Dama mesopotamica</i> (I) =350 <i>Hippocamelus</i> spp. (I)		<i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i> (III TN)	Barbary deer Hangul Thamin Persian fallow deer
	<i>Megamuntiacus vuquanghensis</i> (I) <i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i> (I)		<i>Mazama americana cerasina</i> (III GT)	Huemuls Middle American red brocket
	<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i> (I)			Giant muntjac Black muntjac
	<i>Pudu puda</i> (I) <i>Antilocapra americana</i> (I) +211 <i>Addax nasomaculatus</i> (I)	<i>Pudu mephistophiles</i> (II)	<i>Odocoileus virginianus mayensis</i> (III GT)	Guatemalan white-tailed deer Pampas deer Northern pudu Southern pudu Mexican pronghorn Addax Barbary sheep
Antilocapridae				
Bovidae		<i>Ammotragus lervia</i> (II)		



Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<p><i>Bos gaurus</i> (I) *603 =351 <i>Bos mutus</i> (I) *603 =352 <i>Bos sauveli</i> (I) =353</p>	<p><i>Bison bison athabascaae</i> (II)</p>	<p><i>Antilope cervicapra</i> (III NP)</p>	<p>Blackbuck Wood bison Gaur Wild yak Kouprey</p>
<p><i>Bubalus depressicornis</i> (I) =355 <i>Bubalus mindorensis</i> (I) =355 <i>Bubalus quarlesi</i> (I) =355</p>	<p><i>Budorcas taxicolor</i> (II)</p>	<p><i>Bubalus arnee</i> (III NP) =354</p>	<p>Wild Asiatic buffalo Lowland anoa Tamaraw Mountain anoa</p>
<p><i>Capra falconeri</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i> (II)</p>		<p>Takin Markhor</p>
<p><i>Cephalophus jentinki</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Cephalophus monticola</i> (II) <i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i> (II) <i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i> (II) <i>Cephalophus zebra</i> (II)</p>		<p>Bay duiker Jentink's duiker Blue duiker Ogilby's duiker Yellow-backed duiker Banded duiker</p>
<p><i>Gazella dama</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i> (II) =356 <i>Gazella cuvieri</i> (III TN)</p>	<p><i>Damaliscus lunatus</i> (III GH)</p>	<p>Tsessebi Bontebok</p>
<p><i>Hippotragus niger variani</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Gazella dorcas</i> (III TN) <i>Gazella leptoceros</i> (III TN)</p>		<p>Edmi gazelle Dama gazelle Dorcas gazelle</p>
<p><i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i> (I) =357 <i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i> (I) =357 <i>Naemorhedus goral</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Kobus leche</i> (II)</p>		<p>Rhim Giant sable antelope Lechwe Red goral Chinese goral Goral</p>



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
AVES STRUTHIONIFORMES Struthionidae RHEIFORMES Rheidae	<i>Naemorhedus sumatraensis</i> (I) =358			Mainland serow
	<i>Oryx dammah</i> (I) =359			Scimitar-horned oryx
	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i> (I)	<i>Ovis ammon</i> * (II)		Arabian oryx
	<i>Ovis ammon hodgsonii</i> (I)			Argali
	<i>Ovis ammon nigrimontana</i> (I)	<i>Ovis canadensis</i> (II) +211		Tibetan argali
	<i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i> (I) =360			Kara Tau argali
	<i>Ovis vignei vignei</i> (I) =361	<i>Ovis vignei</i> * (II)		Mexican bighorn sheep
	<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i> (I)			Cyprus mouflon
	<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i> (I)			Urial
	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata</i> (I) =362	<i>Saiga tatarica</i> (II)		Ladakh urial
				Chiru
				Vu Quang ox
				Abruzzo chamois
TINAMIFORMES Tinamidae SPHENISCIFORMES Spheniscidae	<i>Struthio camelus</i> (I) +212		<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i> (III NP)	Saiga antelope
	<i>Rhea pennata</i> ** (I) - 108 =364	<i>Rhea americana</i> (II)	<i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i> (III GH) =363	Four-horned antelope
		<i>Rhea pennata pennata</i> * (II) +213 =364	<i>Tragelaphus spekei</i> (III GH)	Bongo
	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i> (I)			Sitatunga
				Ostrich
				Greater rhea
				Lesser rhea
				Lesser rhea
				Solitary tinamou
		<i>Spheniscus demersus</i> (II)		Jackass penguin



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<i>PODICIPEDIFORMES</i>	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i> (I)			Humboldt penguin
<i>Podicipedidae</i>	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i> (I)			Atitlan Grebe
<i>PROCELLARIIFORMES</i>	<i>Diomedea albatrus</i> (I)			Short-tailed albatross
<i>Diomedidae</i>	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i> (I)			Dalmatian pelican
<i>PELECANIFORMES</i>	<i>Papasula abbotti</i> (I) =365			Abbott's booby
<i>Pelecanidae</i>	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i> (I)			Christmas frigatebird
<i>Sulidae</i>				
<i>Fregatidae</i>				
<i>CICONIIFORMES</i>				
<i>Ardeidae</i>	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (III GH) =366		<i>Ardea goliath</i> (III GH)	Goliath heron
	<i>Casmerodius albus</i> (III GH) =367			Cattle egret
	<i>Egretta garzetta</i> (III GH)			Great egret
				Little egret
				Shoebill
<i>Balaenicipitidae</i>		<i>Balaeniceps rex</i> (II)		Oriental stork
<i>Ciconiidae</i>	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i> (I) =368			Black stork
	<i>Ciconia nigra</i> (II)			Storm's stork
	<i>Ciconia stormi</i>			Saddle-billed stork
			<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i> (III GH)	Jabiru
	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i> (I)		<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i> (III GH)	Marabou stork
				Greater adjutant stork
	<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>			Milky stork
	<i>Mycteria cinerea</i> (I)			Hadada ibis
			<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i> (III GH) =369	Spot-breasted ibis
<i>Threskiornithidae</i>			<i>Bostrychia rara</i> (III GH) =370	Scarlet ibis
	<i>Geronticus calvus</i> (II)			Bald ibis
	<i>Geronticus eremita</i> (I)	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> (II)		Waldrapp



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Phoenicopteridae	<i>Nipponia nippon</i> (I) <i>Platalea leucorodia</i> (II) <i>Pseudibis gigantea</i>	<i>Phoenicopteridae</i> spp.* (II)	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i> (III GH)	Crested ibis Eurasian spoonbill Giant ibis Sacred ibis Flamingos Greater flamingo
ANSERIFORMES	<i>Phoenicopiterus ruber</i> (II) =371			
Anatidae	<i>Anas aucklandica</i> (I) =372	<i>Anas bernieri</i> (II)	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i> (III GH) <i>Anas acuta</i> (III GH)	Egyptian goose Northern pintail Brown teal Madagascar teal
	<i>Anas laysanensis</i> (I) =374 <i>Anas oustaleti</i> (I) =375	<i>Anas formosa</i> (II)	<i>Anas capensis</i> (III GH) <i>Anas clypeata</i> (III GH) =373 <i>Anas crecca</i> (III GH)	Cape teal Northern shoveler Common teal Baikal teal Laysan duck Marianas mallard Eurasian wigeon
	<i>Anas querquedula</i> (III GH) <i>Aythya innotata</i>		<i>Anas penelope</i> (III GH)	Garganey Madagascar pochard
	<i>Aythya nyroca</i> (III GH) =376 <i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i> (I)			Ferruginous duck Aleutian goose Red-breasted goose Nene
	<i>Branta ruficollis</i> (II) <i>Branta sandvicensis</i> (I)	<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i> (II) <i>Cygnus melanocorypha</i> (II) <i>Dendrocygna arborea</i> (II)	<i>Cairina moschata</i> (III HN)	Muscovy duck White-winged duck Coscoroba swan Black-necked swan West Indian whistling-duck
	<i>Cairina scutulata</i> (I)			

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
	<i>Mergus octosetaceus</i>		<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> (III HN)	Black-bellied whistling-duck
	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i> (II)		<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (III GH/HN) =377	Fulvous whistling-duck
	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i> p.e. (I)		<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i> (III GH)	White-faced whistling-duck
	<i>Tadorna cristata</i>	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i> (II)	<i>Nettion auritus</i> (III GH)	Brazilian merganser
	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i> (I)	<i>FALCONIFORMES</i> spp.* (II) –106	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i> (III GH)	African pygmy-goose
FALCONIFORMES	<i>Vultur gryphus</i> (I)		<i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i> (III GH) =378	White-headed duck
Cathartidae				Spur-winged goose
				Hartlaub's duck
				Pink-headed duck
				Comb duck
				Crested shelduck
				Diurnal birds of prey
				California condor
				King vulture
				Andean condor
Pandionidae				Osprey
Accipitridae				Levant sparrowhawk
				Northern goshawk
				Eurasian sparrowhawk
				Cinereous vulture
				Adalbert's eagle
				Golden eagle
				Greater spotted eagle
				Imperial eagle
				Lesser spotted eagle
				Common buzzard
				Rough legged buzzard
				Long-legged buzzard

Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<p><i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i> (I) =380</p> <p><i>Circus gallicus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Circus aeruginosus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Circus cyaneus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Circus macrourus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Circus pygargus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Elanus caeruleus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Eutriorchis astur</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Gyps fulvus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Haliaeetus</i> spp. (I/II) ×708</p> <p><i>Harpia harpyja</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Hieraetus fasciatus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Hieraetus pennatus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Leucopternis occidentalis</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Mibvus migrans</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Mibvus milvus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Neophron percnopterus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Pernis apivorus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Pitheophaga jefferyi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Falco araea</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Falco biarmicus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Falco cherrug</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Falco columbarius</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Falco eleonorae</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Falco jugger</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Falco naumanni</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Falco newtoni</i>** (I) +214</p>			<p>Cuban hook-billed kite</p> <p>Short-toed snake-eagle</p> <p>Western marsh-harrier</p> <p>Northern harrier</p> <p>Pallid harrier</p> <p>Montagu's harrier</p> <p>Black-winged kite</p> <p>Madagascar serpent-eagle</p> <p>Lammergeier</p> <p>Eurasian griffon</p> <p>Sea-eagles</p> <p>Harpy eagle</p> <p>Bonelli's eagle</p> <p>Booted eagle</p> <p>Grey-backed hawk</p> <p>Black kite</p> <p>Red kite</p> <p>Egyptian vulture</p> <p>European honey-buzzard</p> <p>Great Philippine eagle</p> <p>Seychelles kestrel</p> <p>Lanner falcon</p> <p>Saker falcon</p> <p>Merlin</p> <p>Eleonora's falcon</p> <p>Laggar falcon</p> <p>Lesser kestrel</p> <p>Newton's kestrel</p>

Falconidae

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
	<p><i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Crossoptilon harmani</i> (I) =387</p> <p><i>Crossoptilon manichuricum</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Gallus sonneratii</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Ithaginis cruentus</i> (II)</p>		<p>Masked bobwhite</p> <p>White eared-pheasant</p> <p>Tibetan eared-pheasant</p> <p>Brown eared-pheasant</p> <p>Grey junglefowl</p> <p>Blood pheasant</p> <p>Himalayan monal</p> <p>Chinese monal</p> <p>Sclater's monal</p>
	<p><i>Lophophorus impejanus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Lophophorus sclateri</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Lophura butleri</i></p> <p><i>Lophura diardi</i></p>		<p>Bulwer's pheasant</p> <p>Siamese fireback</p> <p>Edwards' pheasant</p>
	<p><i>Lophura edwardsi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Lophura imperialis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Lophura swinhoii</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i> (III MY)</p> <p><i>Lophura hatinhensis</i></p> <p><i>Lophura hoogerwerfi</i></p> <p><i>Lophura ignita</i> (III MY)</p> <p><i>Lophura inornata</i></p> <p><i>Lophura leucomelanos</i></p>		<p>Crestless fireback</p> <p>Vietnamese fireback</p> <p>Sumatran pheasant</p> <p>Crested fireback</p> <p>Imperial pheasant</p> <p>Salvadori's pheasant</p> <p>Kalij pheasant</p> <p>Swinhoe's pheasant</p>
	<p><i>Odontophorus streptopus</i></p> <p><i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i></p> <p><i>Polyplectron emphanum</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Pavo muticus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Polyplectron germaini</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Polyplectron malacense</i> (II)</p>	<p><i>Melanoperdix nigra</i> (III MY)</p>	<p>Gorgeted wood-quail</p> <p>Himalayan quail</p> <p>Green peafowl</p> <p>Grey peacock-pheasant</p> <p>Palawan peacock pheasant</p> <p>Germain's peacock-pheasant</p> <p>Mountain peacock-pheasant</p> <p>Malayan peacock-pheasant</p>



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	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
	<p><i>Rheinardia ocellata</i> (I) =389</p> <p><i>Syrnaticus ellioti</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Syrnaticus humiae</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Syrnaticus mikado</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Tetrao gallus caspius</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Tetrao gallus tibetanus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Tragopan blythii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Tragopan caboti</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Polyplectron schleiermachersi</i> (II)</p> <p>=388</p>	<p><i>Rhizothera longirostris</i> (III MY)</p> <p><i>Rollulus rouloul</i> (III MY)</p> <p><i>Tragopan satyra</i> (III NP)</p>	<p>Bornean peacock-pheasant</p> <p>Crested argus</p> <p>Long-billed partridge</p> <p>Crested partridge</p> <p>Elliot's pheasant</p> <p>Hume's pheasant</p> <p>Mikado pheasant</p> <p>Caspian snowcock</p> <p>Tibetan snowcock</p> <p>Blyth's tragopan</p> <p>Cabot's tragopan</p> <p>Western tragopan</p> <p>Satyr tragopan</p> <p>Attwater's prairie-chicken</p>
<p>GRUIFORMES</p> <p>Gruidae</p>	<p><i>Grus americana</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Grus canadensis</i> (V/II) ×711</p> <p><i>Grus grus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Grus japonensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Grus leucogeranus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Grus monacha</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Grus nigricollis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Grus vipio</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Gallirallus sybestrus</i> (I) =390</p> <p><i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i> (I) =391</p>	<p><i>Gruidae</i> spp.* (II)</p>		<p>Cranes</p> <p>Whooping crane</p> <p>Sandhill crane</p> <p>Common crane</p> <p>Red-crowned crane</p> <p>Siberian crane</p> <p>Hooded crane</p> <p>Black-necked crane</p> <p>White-necked crane</p> <p>Lord Howe rail</p> <p>Kagu</p> <p>Bustards</p> <p>Indian bustard</p>
<p>Rallidae</p> <p>Rhynochetidae</p> <p>Otididae</p>		<p><i>Otididae</i> spp.* (II)</p>		



	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
	<p><i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Eupodotis indica</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Eupodotis bengalensis</i> (I) =392</p> <p><i>Otis tarda</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Tetrax tetrax</i> (II)</p>			<p>Houbara bustard</p> <p>Lesser florican</p> <p>Bengal florican</p> <p>Great bustard</p> <p>Little bustard</p>
CHARADRIIFORMES				
<i>Scolopacidae</i>	<p><i>Numenius borealis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Numenius tenuirostris</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Tringa guttifer</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Larus relictus</i> (I)</p>		<p><i>Burhinus bistriatus</i> (III GT)</p>	<p>Double-striped thick-knee</p> <p>Eskimo curlew</p> <p>Slender-billed curlew</p> <p>Nordmann's greenshank</p> <p>Relict gull</p>
<i>Lariidae</i>				
COLUMBIFORMES				
<i>Columbidae</i>	<p><i>Caloenas nicobarica</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Claravis godefrida</i></p> <p><i>Columba livia</i> (III GH)</p>	<p><i>Columba caribaea</i></p>	<p><i>Columba guinea</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Columba iriditorques</i> (III GH) =393</p> <p><i>Columba mayeri</i> (III MU) =394</p> <p><i>Columba unicincta</i> (III GH)</p>	<p>Nicobar pigeon</p> <p>Ring-tailed pigeon</p> <p>Purple-winged ground-dove</p> <p>Speckled pigeon</p> <p>Western bronze-naped pigeon</p> <p>Rock pigeon</p> <p>Pink pigeon</p> <p>Afep pigeon</p> <p>Tooth-billed pigeon</p> <p>Mindoro zone-tailed pigeon</p> <p>Luzon bleeding-heart</p> <p>Crowned-pigeons</p> <p>Grenada dove</p> <p>Namaqua dove</p> <p>Mourning collared-dove</p> <p>African collared-dove</p> <p>Red-eyed dove</p>
	<p><i>Ducula mindorensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Leptotila wellsi</i></p>	<p><i>Didunculus strigirostris</i></p> <p><i>Galliolumba luzonica</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Goura</i> spp. (II)</p>	<p><i>Oena capensis</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Streptopelia decipiens</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i> (III GH)</p>	

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<p><i>Streptopelia turtur</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Amazona arausiaca</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona barbadensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona brasiliensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona guildingii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona imperialis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona leucocephala</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona pretrei</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i> (I) =398</p> <p><i>Amazona tucumana</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona versicolor</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona vinacea</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona viridigenalis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Amazona vittata</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Anodorhynchus</i> spp. (I)</p> <p><i>Ara ambigua</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ara glaucogularis</i> (I) =399</p> <p><i>Ara macao</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ara maracana</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ara militaris</i> (I)</p>	<p>PSITTACIFORMES spp.* (II) –107</p>	<p><i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Streptopelia vinacea</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Treron calva</i> (III GH) =395</p> <p><i>Treron waalia</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Turtur abyssinicus</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Turtur afer</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Turtur brehmeri</i> (III GH) =396</p> <p><i>Turtur tympanistris</i> (III GH) =397</p>	<p>Laughing dove</p> <p>European turtle-dove</p> <p>Vinaceous dove</p> <p>African green-pigeon</p> <p>Bruce's green-pigeon</p> <p>Black-billed wood-dove</p> <p>Blue-spotted wood-dove</p> <p>Blue-headed wood-dove</p> <p>Tambourine dove</p> <p>Parrots, etc.</p> <p>Red-necked parrot</p> <p>Yellow-shouldered parrot</p> <p>Red-tailed parrot</p> <p>St Vincent parrot</p> <p>Imperial parrot</p> <p>Cuban parrot</p> <p>Red-spectacled parrot</p> <p>Red-browed parrot</p> <p>Tucuman parrot</p> <p>Saint Lucia parrot</p> <p>Vinaceous parrot</p> <p>Green-cheeked parrot</p> <p>Puerto Rican parrot</p> <p>Blue macaws</p> <p>Great green macaw</p> <p>Blue-throated macaw</p> <p>Scarlet macaw</p> <p>Blue-winged macaw</p> <p>Military macaw</p>	
<p>PSITTACIFORMES</p> <p>Psittacidae</p>				



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
	<p><i>Ara rubrogenys</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aratinga guarouba</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cacatua goffini</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cacatua moluccensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cyanoramphus auriceps forbesi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cyanoramphus cookii</i> (I) =400</p> <p><i>Cyanoramphus novaeseelandiae</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i> (I) =401</p> <p><i>Eos histrio</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Geopsittacus occidentalis</i> p.e. (I) =402</p> <p><i>Neophema chrysogaster</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Pezoporus wallicus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Pionopsitta pileata</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Probosciger aterrimus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> (I) =403</p> <p><i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i> p.e. (I)</p> <p><i>Psittacula echo</i> (I) =404</p> <p><i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Rhynchopsitta</i> spp. (I)</p> <p><i>Strigops habroptilus</i> (I)</p> <p>Vini spp. (I/II) ×712</p>		<p><i>Psittacula krameri</i> (III GH)</p>	<p>Red-fronted macaw</p> <p>Golden parakeet</p> <p>Tamibar cockatoo</p> <p>Philippine cockatoo</p> <p>Salmon-crested cockatoo</p> <p>Spix's macaw</p> <p>Chatham Island yellow-fronted parakeet</p> <p>Norfolk parakeet</p> <p>Red-fronted parakeet</p> <p>Coxen's double-eyed fig parrot</p> <p>Red and blue lory</p> <p>Horned parakeet</p> <p>Night parrot</p> <p>Orange-bellied parrot</p> <p>Yellow-eared parrot</p> <p>Ground parrot</p> <p>Pileated parrot</p> <p>Palm cockatoo</p> <p>Golden-shouldered parrot</p> <p>Hooded parrot</p> <p>Paradise parrot</p> <p>Mauritius parakeet</p> <p>Rose-ringed parakeet</p> <p>Blue-throated parakeet</p> <p>Thick-billed parrots</p> <p>Kakapo</p> <p>Blue lorikeets</p>



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<i>CUCULIFORMES</i>				
<i>Musophagidae</i>		<i>Corythaeola cristata</i> (III GH) <i>Crinifer piscator</i> (III GH) <i>Musophaga porphyreolopha</i> (II) =405 <i>Musophaga violacea</i> (III GH) <i>Tauraco</i> spp.* (II)		Great blue turaco Western grey plantain-eater Purple-crested turaco
<i>STRIGIFORMES</i>				
<i>Tytonidae</i>	<i>Tauraco bannermanni</i> (II)	<i>STRIGIFORMES</i> spp.* (II)		Turacos Bannerman's turaco Owls
<i>Strigidae</i>	<i>Tyto alba</i> (II) <i>Tyto soumagnei</i> (I) <i>Aegolius funereus</i> (II) <i>Asio flammeus</i> (II) <i>Asio otus</i> (II) <i>Athene blewitii</i> (I) <i>Athene noctua</i> (II) <i>Bubo bubo</i> (II) <i>Glaucidium passerinum</i> (II) <i>Minizuku gurneyi</i> (I) =406 <i>Ninox novaeseelandiae undulata</i> (I) =407 <i>Ninox squamipila natalis</i> (I) <i>Nyctea scandiaca</i> (II) <i>Otus ireneae</i> (II) <i>Otus scops</i> (II) <i>Strix aluco</i> (II) <i>Strix nebulosa</i> (II) <i>Strix uralensis</i> (II) <i>Surnia ulula</i> (II)			Violet turaco Barn owl Soumagne's owl Boreal owl Short-eared owl Long-eared owl Forest owl Little owl Eurasian eagle-owl Eurasian pygmy-owl Lesser eagle-owl Norfolk boobook Christmas hawk-owl Snowy owl Sokoke scops-owl Eurasian scops-owl Tawny owl Great grey owl Ural owl Northern hawk owl
<i>APODIFORMES</i>				



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Trochilidae	<i>Ramphodon dornhii</i> (I) =408	<i>Trochilidae</i> spp.* (II)		Hummingbirds
TROGONIFORMES	<i>Pharomachus mocino</i> (I)			Hook-billed hermit
Trogonidae	<i>Aceros nipalensis</i> (I)	<i>Aceros</i> spp.* (II)		Resplendent quetzal
CORACIIFORMES	<i>Aceros subruficollis</i> (I)	<i>Anorrhinus</i> spp. (II) =409		Hornbills
Bucerotidae	<i>Buceros bicornis</i> (I)	<i>Anthracoseros</i> spp. (II)		Rufous-necked hornbill
	<i>Buceros vigil</i> (I) =410	<i>Buceros</i> spp.* (II)		Plain-pouched hornbill
		<i>Penelopides</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
PICIFORMES				Hornbills
Capitonidae		<i>Sennormis ramphastinus</i> (III CO)		Great hornbill
Ramphastidae		<i>Baillonius bailloni</i> (III AR)		Helmeted hornbill
		<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i> (II)		Hornbills
		<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i> (III AR)		Toucan barbet
		<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i> (II)		Saffron toucanet
		<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i> (III AR)		Black-necked aracari
		<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i> (II)		Chestnut-eared aracari
		<i>Ramphastos toco</i> (II)		Green aracari
		<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i> (II)		Red-breasted toucan
		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i> (II)		Keel-billed toucan
		<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i> (III AR)		Toco toucan
Picidae	<i>Campephilus imperialis</i> (I)			Red-billed toucan
PASSERIFORMES	<i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i> (I)			Channel-billed toucan
				Spot-billed toucanet
				Imperial woodpecker
				Tristram's woodpecker



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<i>Cotingidae</i>	<i>Cotinga maculata</i> (I)		<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> (III CO)	Amazonian umbrella bird
	<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i> (I)	<i>Rupicola</i> spp. (II)	<i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i> (III CO)	Long-wattled umbrella bird
<i>Pitidae</i>	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i> (I)	<i>Pitta guajana</i> (II)		Banded cotinga
	<i>Pitta kochi</i> (I)	<i>Pitta nympha</i> (II) =411		Cock-of-the-rocks
<i>Atrichornithidae</i>	<i>Atrichornis clamorus</i> (I)			White-winged cotinga
<i>Hirundinidae</i>	<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i> (I)	<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i> (II)		Banded pitta
<i>Pycnonotidae</i>	Bebrornis rodericanus (III MU)	<i>Cyornis ruckii</i> (II) =412		Gurney's pitta
<i>Muscicapidae</i>	<i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i> p.e. (I)			Whiskered pitta
	<i>Dasyornis longirostris</i> (I) =413			Fairy pitta
		<i>Garrulax canorus</i> (II)		Noisy-scrubbird
		<i>Leiotothrix argenteauris</i> (II)		White-eyed river-martin
		<i>Leiotothrix lutea</i> (II)		Straw-headed bulbul
		<i>Liocichla ometensis</i> (II)		Rodriguez brush-warbler
	<i>Picathartes gymmocephalus</i> (I)			Rueck's blue-flycatcher
	<i>Picathartes oreas</i> (I)			Western rufous bristlebird
				Western bristlebird
				Melodious laughing thrush
				Silver-eared mesia
				Red-billed leiothrix
				Omei shan liocichla
				White-necked rockfowl
				Grey-necked rockfowl
				Mascarene paradise-flycatcher
<i>Nectariniidae</i>		<i>Anthreptes pallidigaster</i>	<i>Terpsiphone bourbonnensis</i> (III MU)	Amani sunbird
		<i>Anthreptes rubritorques</i>	=414	Banded sunbird
<i>Zosteropidae</i>	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i> (I)			White-chested white-eye
<i>Meliphagidae</i>	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i> (I)			Helmeted honeyeater
	=415			



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Emberizidae		<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i> (II) <i>Paroaria capitata</i> (II) <i>Paroaria coronata</i> (II) <i>Tangara fastuosa</i> (II)		Yellow cardinal Yellow-billed cardinal Red-crested cardinal Seven-coloured tanager Saffron-cowled blackbird
Icteridae	<i>Agelaius flavus</i> (I) =416 <i>Carduelis cucullata</i> (I) =417	<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i> (II) =417		Red siskin Yellow-faced siskin
Fringillidae			<i>Serinus canicapillus</i> (III GH) =418 <i>Serinus leucopygius</i> (III GH) <i>Serinus mozambicus</i> (III GH) <i>Amadina fasciata</i> (III GH)	West African seedeater White-rumped seedeater Yellow-fronted canary Cut throat
Estrildidae		<i>Amandava formosa</i> (II)	<i>Amandava subflava</i> (III GH) =419 <i>Estrilda astrild</i> (III GH) <i>Estrilda caeruleseens</i> (III GH) <i>Estrilda melpoda</i> (III GH) <i>Estrilda troglodytes</i> (III GH) <i>Lagonosticta rara</i> (III GH) <i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i> (III GH) <i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i> (III GH) <i>Lagonosticta senegala</i> (III GH) =420 <i>Lonchura bicolor</i> (III GH) =421 <i>Lonchura cantans</i> (III GH) =422 <i>Lonchura cucullata</i> (III GH) =421 <i>Lonchura fringilloides</i> (III GH) =421 <i>Mandingoa nitidula</i> (III GH) =423 <i>Nesocharis capistrata</i> (III GH) <i>Nigrita bicolor</i> (III GH)	Green avadavat Zebra waxbill Common waxbill Lavender waxbill Orange-cheeked waxbill Black-rumped waxbill Black-bellied firefinch African firefinch Bar-breasted firefinch Red-billed firefinch Black-faced firefinch Black-and-white mannia African silverbill Bronze mannia Magpie mannia Green-backed twinspot Grey-headed olive-back Chestnut-breasted negrofinch

Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
		<i>Nigrita canicapilla</i> (III GH)	Grey-headed negrofinch
		<i>Nigrita fusconota</i> (III GH)	White-breasted negrofinch
		<i>Nigrita luteifrons</i> (III GH)	Pale-fronted negrofinch
		<i>Oryzospiza atricollis</i> (III GH)	African quailfinch
	<i>Padda oryzivora</i> (II)	<i>Parmoptila rubrifrons</i> (III GH) =424	Java sparrow
		<i>Pholidornis rufifrons</i> (III GH)	Jameson's antpecker
			Tit-hyllia
	<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i> (II)		Southern black-throated finch
		<i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i> (III GH) =425	Black-bellied seedcracker
		<i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i> (III GH)	Red-faced pytilia
		<i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i> (III GH)	Red-winged pytilia
		<i>Spermophaga haematina</i> (III GH)	Western bluebill
		<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> (III GH) =426	Red-cheeked cordonbleu
		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i> (III GH)	Grosbeak weaver
		<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i> (III GH) =427	Red-headed weaver
		<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i> (III GH)	Parasitic weaver
		<i>Bubalornis albirostris</i> (III GH)	White-billed buffalo weaver
		<i>Euplectes afer</i> (III GH)	Yellow-crowned bishop
		<i>Euplectes ardens</i> (III GH) =428	Red-collared widowbird
		<i>Euplectes franciscanus</i> (III GH) =429	Orange bishop
		<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i> (III GH)	Black-winged bishop
		<i>Euplectes macrourus</i> (III GH) =430	Yellow-mantled widowbird
		<i>Malimbus cassini</i> (III GH)	Black-throated malimbe
		<i>Malimbus malimbicus</i> (III GH)	Crested malimbe
		<i>Malimbus nitens</i> (III GH)	Gray's malimbe
		<i>Malimbus rubricollis</i> (III GH)	Red-headed malimbe
		<i>Malimbus scutatus</i> (III GH)	Red-vented malimbe
		<i>Pachyphantes superciliosus</i> (III GH) =431	Compact weaver

Ploceidae



M5

Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<p><i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Gracula religiosa</i> (II)</p> <p>Paradisaeidae spp. (II)</p>	<p><i>Passer griseus</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Petronia dentata</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Ploceus albinucha</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Ploceus aurantius</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Ploceus cucullatus</i> (III GH) =432</p> <p><i>Ploceus heuglini</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Ploceus luteolus</i> (III GH) =433</p> <p><i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i> (III GH) =434</p> <p><i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Ploceus nigricollis</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Ploceus pelzelni</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Ploceus preussi</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Ploceus tricolor</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Ploceus vitellinus</i> (III GH) =435</p> <p><i>Quelea erythrops</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Sporopipes frontalis</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Vidua chalybeata</i> (III GH) =436</p> <p><i>Vidua interjecta</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Vidua larvaticola</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Vidua macroura</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Vidua orientalis</i> (III GH) =437</p> <p><i>Vidua raricola</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Vidua togoensis</i> (III GH)</p> <p><i>Vidua wilsoni</i> (III GH)</p>	<p>Grey-headed sparrow</p> <p>Bush petronia</p> <p>Chestnut-crowned sparrow-weaver</p> <p>Maxwell's black weaver</p> <p>Orange weaver</p> <p>Village weaver</p> <p>Heuglin's masked-weaver</p> <p>Little weaver</p> <p>Black-headed weaver</p> <p>Vieillot's black weaver</p> <p>Black-necked weaver</p> <p>Slender-billed weaver</p> <p>Preuss's weaver</p> <p>Yellow-mantled weaver</p> <p>Vitelline masked-weaver</p> <p>Red-headed quelea</p> <p>Speckle-fronted weaver</p> <p>Village indigobird</p> <p>Uelle paradise-whydah</p> <p>Baka indigobird</p> <p>Pin-tailed whydah</p> <p>Northern paradise whydah</p> <p>Jambandu indigobird</p> <p>Togo paradise-whydah</p> <p>Pale-winged indigobird</p> <p>Hill myna</p> <p>Bali myna</p> <p>Birds of paradise</p>
<p><i>Sturnidae</i></p> <p><i>Paradisaeidae</i></p>			



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
REPTILIA				
<i>Dermatemydidae</i>				
<i>Emydidae</i>	<p><i>Batagur baska</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Clemmys muhlenbergi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Geoclemmys hamiltonii</i> (I) =438</p> <p><i>Kachuga tecta</i> (I) =439</p> <p><i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i> (I) =440</p> <p><i>Morenia ocellata</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Terrapene coahuila</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Dermatemys mawii</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Callagur borneoensis</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Clemmys insculpta</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Cuora</i> spp. (II)</p> <p><i>Terrapene</i> spp.* (II)</p> <p><i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i> =441</p> <p><i>Testudinidae</i> spp.* (II) %608</p>		<p>Central American river turtle</p> <p>Batagur</p> <p>Painted terrapin</p> <p>Wood turtle</p> <p>Bog turtle</p> <p>Asian box turtles</p> <p>Black pond turtle</p> <p>Indian sawback turtle</p> <p>Three-keeled land tortoise</p> <p>Burmese swamp turtle</p> <p>Box-turtles</p> <p>Aquatic box turtle</p> <p>Red-eared terrapin</p> <p>Tortoises</p> <p>Galapagos giant tortoise</p> <p>Radiated tortoise</p> <p>Angonoka</p> <p>Bolson tortoise</p> <p>Berger's cape tortoise</p> <p>Pancake tortoise</p> <p>Geometric tortoise</p> <p>Madagascar flat-shelled tortoise</p> <p>Spur-thighed tortoise</p> <p>Hermann's tortoise</p> <p>Egyptian tortoise</p> <p>Marginated tortoise</p> <p>Sea turtles</p> <p>Leatherback</p>
<i>Testudinidae</i>	<p><i>Geochelone nigra</i> (I) =442</p> <p><i>Geochelone radiata</i> (I) =443</p> <p><i>Geochelone ynhphora</i> (I) =443</p> <p><i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Homopus bergeri</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Malacochersus tornieri</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Psammobates geometricus</i> (I) =443</p> <p><i>Pyxis planicauda</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Testudo graeca</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Testudo hermanni</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Testudo kleinmanni</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Testudo marginata</i> (II)</p> <p>Cheloniidae spp. (I)</p> <p><i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> (I)</p>			
<i>Cheloniidae</i>				
<i>Dermochelyidae</i>				

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Trionychidae	<i>Apalone ater</i> (I) =444 <i>Asperidetes gangeticus</i> (I) =445 <i>Asperidetes hurum</i> (I) =445 <i>Asperidetes nigricans</i> (I) =445	<i>Lissemys punctata</i> (II)		Indo-Gangetic flap-shelled turtle Cuatro Cienagas soft-shell turtle Indian soft-shell turtle Peacock soft-shell turtle Black soft-shell turtle African soft-shell turtle Madagascar sideneck turtle
Pelomedusidae		<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i> (II) =446 <i>Peltocephalus dumeriliana</i> (II) =446	<i>Trionyx triunguis</i> (III GH) <i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i> (III GH) <i>Pelusios adansonii</i> (III GH) <i>Pelusios castaneus</i> (III GH) <i>Pelusios gabonensis</i> (III GH) =447 <i>Pelusios niger</i> (III GH)	Helmeted turtle Big-headed sideneck turtle Adanson's mud turtle West African mud turtle African forest turtle West African black forest turtle Sideneck turtles
Chelidae	<i>Pseudemysdura umbrina</i> (I)	<i>Podocnemis</i> spp. (II)		Western swamp turtle
CROCODYLIA	<i>Alligator sinensis</i> (I)	<i>CROCODYLIA</i> spp.* (II) =448		Caimans, crocodiles, alligators
Alligatoridae	<i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i> (I) <i>Caiman latirostris</i> ** (I) – 108a <i>Melanosuchus niger</i> ** (I) – 109 <i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (I)			Chinese alligator
Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i> (I) <i>Crocodylus intermedius</i> (I) <i>Crocodylus moreletii</i> (I) <i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> ** (I) – 110 <i>Crocodylus novaeguineae mindorensis</i> (I) =449 <i>Crocodylus palustris</i> (I) <i>Crocodylus porosus</i> ** (I) – 111			Rio Apaporis spectacled caiman Broad-nosed caiman Black caiman American crocodile African slender-snouted crocodile Orinoco crocodile Morelet's crocodile Nile crocodile Philippine crocodile Mugger crocodile Estuarine crocodile



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Gaviidae	<i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i> (I) <i>Crocodylus siamensis</i> (I) <i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i> (I) <i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i> (I) <i>Gavialis gangeticus</i> (I)			Cuban crocodile Siamese crocodile West African dwarf crocodile
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA				False gharial Gharial
Sphenodontidae	<i>Sphenodon</i> spp. (I)			Tuatara
SAURIA				Serpent Island gecko
Gekkonidae		<i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i> (II) =450 <i>Phelsuma</i> spp.* (II) =451		Day-geckos Round Island day gecko
Agamidae	<i>Phelsuma guentheri</i> (II)	<i>Uromastyx</i> spp. (II) <i>Bradypodion</i> spp. (II) =452 <i>Calumma</i> spp. (II) =452		Spiny-tailed lizards Dwarf chameleons
Chamaeleonidae	<i>Chamaeleo chamaeleon</i> (II)	<i>Chamaeleo</i> spp.* (II) <i>Furcifer</i> spp. (II) =452 <i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i> (II)		Chameleons Chameleons European chameleon Chameleons
Iguanidae	<i>Brachylophus</i> spp. (I) <i>Cyclura</i> spp. (I)	<i>Conolophus</i> spp. (II) <i>Iguana</i> spp. (II) <i>Liolaemus gravenhorstii</i> <i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i> (II)		Galapagos marine iguana Fiji iguanas Galapagos land iguanas Ground iguanas Iguanas Striped ground iguana Coast horned lizard
Lacertidae	<i>Sauromalus varius</i> (I) <i>Gallotia simonyi</i> (I) <i>Podarcis lilfordi</i> (II) <i>Podarcis pityusensis</i> (II)			San Esteban Island chuckwalla Hierro giant lizard Lilford's wall lizard Ibiza wall lizard



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Cordylidae		<i>Cordylus</i> spp. (II)		Girdled lizards
Teiidae		<i>Pseudocordylus</i> spp. (II) <i>Cnemidophorus hyperythrus</i> (II) <i>Crocodylurus lacertinus</i> (II) <i>Dracaena</i> spp. (II) <i>Tupinambis</i> spp. (II) =453 <i>Corucia zebrata</i> (II) <i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i> (II) <i>Heloderma</i> spp. (II) <i>Varanus</i> spp.* (II)		Crag lizards Orange-throated whiptail Dragon lizard Caiman lizards Tegus Prehensile-tailed skink Chinese crocodile lizard Gila monster and bearded lizard Monitor lizards Indian monitor Yellow monitor Desert monitor Komodo dragon Gray's monitor
Scincidae				
Xenosauridae				
Helodermatidae				
Varanidae	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i> (I) <i>Varanus flavescens</i> (I) <i>Varanus griseus</i> (I) <i>Varanus komodoensis</i> (I) <i>Varanus olivaceus</i> (II)			
SERPENTES		<i>Loxocemidae</i> spp. (II) =454 <i>Pythonidae</i> spp.* (II) =454 <i>Boidae</i> spp.* (II)		Pythons Indian python Boas Madagascar ground boas Argentine boa constrictor Puerto Rican boa Virgin Island tree boa Jamaican boa Spotted sand boa Madagascar tree boa Round Island boas Round Island boa
Loxocemidae				
Pythonidae				
Boidae	<i>Python molurus molurus</i> (I) =455 <i>Acrantophis</i> spp. (I) <i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i> (I) =456 <i>Epicrates inornatus</i> (I) <i>Epicrates monensis</i> (I) <i>Epicrates subflavus</i> (I) <i>Eryx jaculus</i> (II) <i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i> (I) =457 <i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i> (I)			
Bolyeriidae		<i>Bolyeriidae</i> spp.* (II) =454		



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Tropidophiidae	<i>Casarea dussumieri</i> (I)	<i>Tropidophiidae</i> spp. (II) =454	<i>Atretium schistosum</i> (III IN) <i>Cerberus rhynchops</i> (III IN)	Round Island keel-scaled boa
Colubridae		<i>Clelia clelia</i> (II) =458 <i>Cyclagras gigas</i> (II) =459 <i>Dromicus chamissonis</i> =460 <i>Elachistodon westermanni</i> (II) <i>Ptyas mucosus</i> (II) <i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i> (II)	<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i> (III IN) =461 <i>Micrurus diastema</i> (III HN) <i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i> (III HN)	Olive keel-back Dog-faced water snake Mussurana False cobra Chilean ground snake Indian egg-eating snake Common rat snake Checkeder keel-back Broad-headed snake Atlantic coral snake Central American coral snake Asiatic cobra King cobra Cantil
Elapidae		<i>Naja naja</i> (II) =462 <i>Ophiophagus hannah</i> (II)	<i>Agkistrodon bilineatus</i> (III HN) <i>Atropoides nummifer</i> (III HN) =462a <i>Bothriechis schlegelii</i> (III HN) =462b <i>Bothrops asper</i> (III HN) <i>Crotalus durissus</i> (III HN)	Jumping viper Eyelash palm viper Terciopolo Neotropical rattlesnake Aruba Island rattlesnake Ridge-nosed rattlesnake Russell's viper
Viperidae	<i>Vipera latifiji</i> <i>Vipera ursinii</i> (I) +215	<i>Crotalus unicolor</i> <i>Crotalus willardi</i> <i>Vipera wagneri</i> (II)	<i>Daboia russellii</i> (III IN) =462c <i>Porthidium nasutum</i> (III HN) =462d <i>Porthidium ophryomegas</i> (III HN) =462e	Rainforest hog-nose pit viper Slender hog-nosed pit viper Latifi's viper Orsini's viper Wagner's viper



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
AMPHIBIA ANURA Bufo Bufonidae	<i>Altiphrynoides</i> spp. (I) =463 <i>Atelopus varius zeteki</i> (I) <i>Bufo periglenes</i> (I) <i>Bufo superciliaris</i> (I) <i>Nectophrynoides</i> spp. (I) <i>Nimbaphrynoides</i> spp. (I) =463 <i>Spinophrynoides</i> spp. (I) =463			Golden frog Golden toad Cameroon toad Viviparous toads
Dendrobatiidae		<i>Allobates</i> spp. (II) =464 <i>Dendrobates</i> spp. (II) <i>Epipedobates</i> spp. (II) =464 <i>Minyobates</i> spp. (II) =464 <i>Phobobates</i> spp. (II) =464 <i>Phyllobates</i> spp.(II) <i>Conraua goliath</i> <i>Euphyctis hexadactylus</i> (II) =465 <i>Hoplobatrachus tigrinus</i> (II) =465 <i>Mantella</i> spp. (II) <i>Rana catesbeiana</i>		Poison-arrow frogs Poison-arrow frogs Poison-arrow frogs Poison-arrow frogs Poison-arrow frogs Poison-dart frogs Goliath frog Six-fingered frog Tiger frog Mantella frogs American bullfrog Tomato frog Gastric brooding frog Platypus frog
Ranidae	<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i> (I) <i>Rheobatrachus silus</i> (II)	<i>Rheobatrachus</i> spp.* (II)		
Microhylidae Myobatrachidae		<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i> (II) <i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i> (II)		Lake Patzcuaro salamander Axolotl Giant salamanders
CAUDATA Ambystomidae				
Cryptobranchidae PISCES CERATODONTIFORMES	<i>Andrias</i> spp. (I) =466			

▼ M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
Ceratodontidae		<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i> (II)		Australian lungfish
COELACANTHIFORMES				
Coelacanthidae	<i>Latimeria</i> spp. (I)			Coelacanth
ACIPENSERIFORMES		<i>ACIPENSERIFORMES</i> spp.* (II)		Sturgeons and paddlefish
Acipenseridae	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> (I) <i>Acipenser sturio</i> (I)			Shortnose sturgeon Common sturgeon
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES				
Osteoglossidae	<i>Scleropages formosus</i> (I)	<i>Arapaima gigas</i> (II)		Arapaima Asian arawana
LAMNIFORMES				
Cetorhinidae			<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i> (III GB) %609	Basking shark
CYPRINIFORMES				
Cyprinidae	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i> (I) <i>Chasmistes cujus</i> (I)	<i>Caecobarbus geerisi</i> (II)		African blind barb fish Ikan temoleh Cui-ui
Catostomidae				
SILURIFORMES	<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i> (I)			Giant catfish
Schilbeidae				
PERCIFORMES				
Sciaenidae	<i>Cynoscion macdonaldi</i> (I)			Totoaba
INSECTA		ARTHROPODA		
COLEOPTERA			<i>Colophon</i> spp. (III ZA)	
Lucanidae		<i>Atriphaneura palu</i> <i>Baronia brevicornis</i> <i>Bhutanitits</i> spp. (II)		Palu swallowtail butterfly Short-horned baronia Swallowtail butterflies
LEPIDOPTERA				
Papilionidae				

Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<p><i>Ornithoptera alexandrae</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Papilio chikae</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Papilio homerus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Papilio hospiton</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Parnassius apollo</i> (II)</p>	<p><i>Graphium sandawanum</i></p> <p><i>Graphium stresemanni</i></p> <p><i>Ornithoptera</i> spp.* (II) =467</p> <p><i>Papilio benguetanus</i></p> <p><i>Papilio esperanza</i></p> <p><i>Papilio grosesmithi</i></p> <p><i>Papilio maraho</i></p> <p><i>Papilio morondavana</i></p> <p><i>Papilio neuwoegeni</i></p> <p><i>Parides ascanius</i></p> <p><i>Parides hahneli</i></p> <p><i>Teinopalpus</i> spp. (II)</p> <p><i>Trogonoptera</i> spp. (II) =467</p> <p><i>Troides</i> spp. (II) =467</p> <p><i>Pandinus dictator</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Pandinus gambiensis</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Pandinus imperator</i> (II) =468</p> <p><i>Aphonopelma albiceps</i> (II) =468a</p> <p><i>Aphonopelma pallidum</i> (II) =468a</p> <p><i>Brachypelma</i> spp (II)</p>		<p>Apo swallowtail butterfly</p> <p>A swallowtail butterfly</p> <p>Birdwing butterflies</p> <p>Queen Alexandra's birdwing</p> <p>A swallowtail butterfly</p> <p>Luzon peacock swallowtail</p> <p>A swallowtail butterfly</p> <p>A swallowtail butterfly</p> <p>Homerus swallowtail</p> <p>Corsican swallowtail</p> <p>A swallowtail butterfly</p> <p>Madagascan emperor swallowtail</p> <p>A swallowtail butterfly</p> <p>Fluminense swallowtail butterfly</p> <p>Hahnel's Amazonian swallowtail butterfly</p> <p>Apollo butterfly</p> <p>Kaiser-I-Hind butterflies</p> <p>Birdwing butterflies</p> <p>Birdwing butterflies</p> <p>A scorpion</p> <p>Giant Senegalese scorpion</p> <p>Emperor scorpion</p> <p>Tarantulas</p>
<p>ARACHNIDA</p> <p>SCORPIONES</p> <p>Scorpionidae</p>	<p>ARANEAE</p> <p>Theraphosidae</p>		



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	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
HIRUDINOIDEA				
ARHYNCHOBDELLAE		<i>Brachyelmides klaasi</i> (II) =468a		
Hirudinidae		ANNELIDA <i>Hirudo medicinalis</i> (II)		Medicinal leech
BIVALVIA		MOLLUSCA		
VENEROIDA				
Tridacnidae	<i>Conradilla caelata</i> (I)	<i>Tridacnidae</i> spp. (II)		Giant clams
UNIONOIDA	<i>Dromus dromas</i> (I) =469	<i>Cyprogenia aberiti</i> (II)		Birdwing pearly mussel
Unionidae	<i>Epioblasma curtisi</i> (I) =470			Western fanshell mussel
	<i>Epioblasma florentina</i> (I) =470			Dromedary pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma sampsoni</i> (I) =470			Curtis' pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua</i> (I) =470			Yellow-blossom pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum</i> (I) =470			Wabash riffleshell
				White catspaw mussel
				Green-blossom pearly mussel
		<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i> (II) =470		Northern riffleshell
				Turbercle-blossom pearly mussel
				Turgid-blossom pearly mussel
				Tan riffleshell
				Fine-rayed pigtoe pearly mussel
				Shiny pigtoe pearly mussel



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	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
GASTROPODA	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i> (I)			Higgins' eye pearly mussel
STYLOMMATOPHORA	<i>Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata</i> (I)			Pink mucket pearly mussel
Achatinellidae	<i>Lampsilis satur</i> (I)			Sandback pocketbook mussel
Camaenidae	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i> (I)			Alabama lamp pearly mussel
MESOGASTROPODA	<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i> (I)			White warty-back pearly mussel
Strombidae	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i> (I)			Orange-footed pimpleback mussel
	<i>Pleurobema plenum</i> (I)	<i>Pleurobema clava</i> (II)		Clubshell pearly mussel
	<i>Potamilus capax</i> (I) =471			Rough pigtoe pearly mussel
	<i>Quadrula intermedia</i> (I)			Fat pocketbook pearly mussel
	<i>Quadrula sparsa</i> (I)			Cumberland monkey-face pearly mussel
	<i>Toxolasma cylindrella</i> (I) =472			Appalachian monkey-face pearly mussel
	<i>Unio nickliniana</i> (I) =473			Pale lilliput pearly mussel
	<i>Unio tampicoensis tecomatensis</i> (I) =474			Nicklin's pearly mussel
	<i>Villosa trabalis</i> (I) =475			Tampico pearly mussel
	<i>Achatinella</i> spp. (I)	<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i> (II) =476		Cumberland bean pearly mussel
		<i>Strombus gigas</i> (II)		Little agate shells
		CNIDARIA		Manus green tree snail
ANTHOZOA				Queen conch
COENOTHECALLIA		<i>COENOTHECALLIA</i> spp. (II) =477 *610		Blue coral
STOLONIFERA				



M5

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<i>Tubiporidae</i>		<i>Tubiporidae</i> spp. (II) °610		Organpipe corals
<i>ANTIPATHARIA</i>		<i>ANTIPATHARIA</i> spp. (II)		Black corals
<i>SCLERACTINIA</i>		<i>SCLERACTINIA</i> spp. (II) °610		Stony corals
HYDROZOA				
<i>MILLEPORINA</i>		<i>Milleporidae</i> spp. (II) °610		Wello fire corals
<i>Mitliporidae</i>				
<i>STYLASTERINA</i>		<i>Stylasteridae</i> spp. (II) °610		Lace corals
<i>Stylasteridae</i>				
FLORA				
<i>AGAVACEAE</i>	<i>Agave arizonica</i> (I) <i>Agave parviflora</i> (I)	<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> (II) #1		New River agave Santa Cruz striped agave Queen Victoria agave
<i>AMARYLLIDACEAE</i>	<i>Nolina interrata</i> (I)	<i>Galanthus</i> spp. (II) #1 <i>Sternbergia</i> spp. (II) #1 <i>Pachypodium</i> spp.* (II) #1		Dehesa bear-grass Snowdrops Sternbergias Elephant trunks
<i>APOCYNACEAE</i>	<i>Pachypodium ambongense</i> (I) <i>Pachypodium baronii</i> (I) <i>Pachypodium decaryi</i> (I)			
<i>ARALIACEAE</i>	<i>Araucaria araucana**</i> (I) +217	<i>Rauwolfia serpentina</i> (II) #2 <i>Panax ginseng</i> (II) +216 #3 <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> (II) #3 <i>Araucaria araucana*</i> (II) -112 #1 <i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> (II) =478 #2 <i>Tillandsia harrisi</i> (II) #1 <i>Tillandsia kammii</i> (II) #1 <i>Tillandsia kautskyi</i> (II) #1		Snake-root devil-pepper Ginseng American ginseng Monkey-puzzle tree Himalayan may-apple
<i>ARAUCARIACEAE</i>				
<i>BERBERIDACEAE</i>				
<i>BROMELIACEAE</i>				
				Harris' tillandsia Kamm's tillandsia Kautsky's tillandsia

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<p><i>CACTACEAE</i></p> <p><i>Ariocarpus</i> spp. (I) =479 <i>Astrophytum asterias</i> (I) =480 <i>Aztekium ritteri</i> (I) <i>Coryphantha werdermannii</i> (I) =481 <i>Discocactus</i> spp. (I) <i>Echinocereus ferreirianus</i> ssp. <i>lindsayi</i> (I) =482 <i>Echinocereus schmollii</i> (I) =483 <i>Escobaria minima</i> (I) =484 <i>Escobaria sneedii</i> (I) =485 <i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i> (I) =486 <i>Mammillaria solisoides</i> (I) <i>Melocactus conoideus</i> (I) <i>Melocactus deinacanthus</i> (I) <i>Melocactus glaucescens</i> (I) <i>Melocactus paucispinus</i> (I) <i>Obregonia denegrii</i> (I) <i>Pachycereus militaris</i> (I) =487 <i>Pediocactus bradyi</i> (I) =488 <i>Pediocactus knowltonii</i> (I) <i>Pediocactus paradinei</i> (I) <i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> (I) =489 <i>Pediocactus sileri</i> (I) =490 <i>Pelecypora</i> spp. (I) =491</p>	<p><i>Tillandsia mauryana</i> (II) #1 <i>Tillandsia sprengeliana</i> (II) #1 <i>Tillandsia sucrei</i> (II) #1 <i>Tillandsia xerographica</i> (II) #1 <i>CACTACEAE</i> spp.* (II) #611 #4</p>		<p>Maury's tillandsia Spreng's tillandsia Sucre tillandsia Xerographic tillandsia Cacti Living rock cacti Star cactus Aztec cactus Jobali pincushion cactus Discocacti Lindsay's hedgehog cacti Lamb's tail cactus Nelle' cactus Sneed's pincushion cactus Conchilique Pitayita Conelike Turk's-cap cactus Wonderfully-bristled Turk's cap cactus Woolly waxy-stemmed Turk's-cap cactus Few-spined Turk's-cap cactus Artichoke cactus Grenadier's cap Brady's pincushion cactus Knowlton's cactus Houserock valley cactus Peebles' Navajo cactus Siler's pincushion cactus Pine cane cactus</p>	

	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
	<i>Sclerocactus brevipilatus</i> ssp. <i>tobuschii</i> (I) =492			Tobusch fishhook cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i> (I) =493			Vinta Basin hookless cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i> (I) =494			Mariposa cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i> (I) =495			Mesa Verde cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i> (I) =496			Grama-grass cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus papyracanthus</i> (I) =497			Great-Basin fishhook cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i> (I) =498			Wright's fishhook cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus wrightiae</i> (I) =498			Peyote
	<i>Strombocactus</i> spp. (I)			Turbincarpus
	<i>Turbincarpus</i> spp. (I) =499			Uebelmann cacti
	<i>Uebelmannia</i> spp. (I) =500			Ajillo
CARYOCARACEAE		<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> (II) #1		Costus
COMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)	<i>Saussurea costus</i> (I) =501			Laguna beach dudleya
CRASSULACEAE	<i>Dudleya traskiae</i> (I)	<i>Dudleya stolonifera</i> (II) #1		Santa Barbara Island dudleya
CUPRESSACEAE	<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i> (I)			Alerce
CYATHEACEAE	<i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i> (I)			Pilgerodendron
CYCADACEAE	<i>Cycas beddomei</i> (I)	<i>Cyathea</i> spp. (II) #1 =502 CYCADACEAE spp.* (II) #1		Tree ferns Cycads
DIAPENSIACEAE		<i>Shortia galacifolia</i> (II) #1		Beddome cycad
DICKSONIACEAE		<i>Gibotium barometz</i> (II) #1		Ocotea bells
DIDIEREACEAE		<i>Dicksonia</i> spp. (II) +218 #1		Tree ferns
DIOSCOREACEAE		DIDIEREACEAE spp. (II) #1		Elephant's foot
DROSERACEAE		<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> (II) #1		Venus Fly-trap
EUPHORBIAEAE		<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> (II) #1 <i>Euphorbia</i> spp.* (II) -113 #612 #1		Euphorbias



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	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
<i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i> (I)				
<i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i> (I) =503				
<i>Euphorbia cremersii</i> (I) =504				
<i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i> (I) =505				
<i>Euphorbia decaryi</i> (I) =506				
<i>Euphorbia francoisii</i> (I)				
<i>Euphorbia handiensis</i> (II)				
<i>Euphorbia lambii</i> (II)				
<i>Euphorbia moratii</i> (I) =507				
<i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i> (I)				
<i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i> (I)				
<i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i> (I) =508				
<i>Euphorbia stygiana</i> (II)				
<i>Fouquieria fasciculata</i> (I)		<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> (II) #1		Boojum tree Arbol del barril
<i>Fouquieria purpusii</i> (I)			<i>Gnetum montanum</i> (III NP) #1	
				Cavilàn Brazilian rosewood
<i>Dalbergia nigra</i> (I)		<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> (II) =509 #1		Afromosia Quira macawood
		<i>Pericopsis elata</i> (II) =510 #5		Red sandalwood
		<i>Platymiscium pleiostachyum</i> (II) #1		
		<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> (II) #6		
		<i>Aloe</i> spp.* (II) -114 #1		Aloes
<i>Aloe albida</i> (I)				
<i>Aloe albiflora</i> (I)				
<i>Aloe alfredii</i> (I)				
<i>Aloe bakeri</i> (I)				
<i>Aloe bellatula</i> (I)				
FOUQUIERIACEAE				
GNETACEAE				
JUGLANDACEAE				
LEGUMINOSAE (FABACEAE)				
LILIACEAE				



	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
	<p><i>Aloe calcaitrophila</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe compressa</i> (I) °511</p> <p><i>Aloe delphinensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe descoingsii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe fragilis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe haworthioides</i> (I) =512</p> <p><i>Aloe helenae</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe laeta</i> (I) =513</p> <p><i>Aloe parvifolia</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe parvula</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe pillansii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe polyphylla</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe rauhii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe suzannae</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe thomcroftii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe versicolor</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Aloe vossii</i> (I)</p>			
MAGNOLIACEAE			<i>Magnolia liliifera</i> var. <i>obovata</i> (III NP) =514 #1	Safan
MELIACEAE		<p><i>Swietenia humilis</i> (II) #1</p> <p><i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> (II) #5</p>		Honduras mahogany Caribbean mahogany Big-leaf mahogany
NEPENTHACEAE	<p><i>Nepenthes khasiana</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Nepenthes rajah</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Nepenthes</i> spp.* (II) #1</p>		Tropical pitcher plants Indian pitcher plant Giant tropical pitcher plant Orchids Winter cattleya
ORCHIDACEAE	<p><i>Cattleya trianaei</i> (I) °613</p> <p><i>Cephalanthera cucullata</i> (II) °613</p> <p><i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> (II) °613</p>		<i>ORCHIDACEAE</i> spp.* (II) =515 #7	
				Lady's slipper orchid



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	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
	<p><i>Dendrobium cruentum</i> (I) °613</p> <p><i>Goodyera macrophylla</i> (II) °613</p> <p><i>Laelia jongheana</i> (I) °613</p> <p><i>Laelia lobata</i> (I) °613</p> <p><i>Liparis loeselii</i> (II) °613</p> <p><i>Ophrys argolica</i> (II) °613</p> <p><i>Ophrys lunulata</i> (II) °613</p> <p><i>Orchis scopolorum</i> (II) °613</p> <p><i>Paphiopedilum</i> spp (I) °613</p> <p><i>Peristeria elata</i> (I) °613</p> <p><i>Phragmipedium</i> spp. (I) °613</p> <p><i>Renanthera inschootiana</i> (I) °613</p> <p><i>Spiranthes aestivalis</i> (II) °613</p> <p><i>Vanda coerulea</i> (I) °613</p>			<p>Fen orchid</p> <p>Argolis orchid</p> <p>Crescent ophrys</p> <p>Madeiran orchid</p> <p>Asian slipper orchids</p> <p>Holy ghost</p> <p>South American slipper orchids</p> <p>Red vanda</p> <p>Autumn lady's tresses orchid</p> <p>Blue vanda</p> <p>Desert cistanche</p> <p>Butterfly palm</p> <p>Triangle palm</p> <p>Himalayan poppy</p> <p>Guatemalan fit</p> <p>Yellow wood</p> <p>Parlatore's podocarp</p> <p>Purselanes</p> <p>Maguire's lewisia</p> <p>Saw-toothed lewisia</p> <p>Cyclamens</p> <p>Marsh-rose</p> <p>Ground-rose</p> <p>Yellow adonis</p>
OROBANCHACEAE				
PALMAE				
(AREACEAE)				
PAPAVERACEAE				
PINACEAE				
PODOCARPACEAE				
PORTULACACEAE				
PRIMULACEAE				
PROTEACEAE				
RANUNCULACEAE				
	<p><i>Abies guatemalensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Cistanche deserticola</i> (II) #3</p> <p><i>Chysothodocarpus decipiens</i> (II) #1</p> <p><i>Neodrypsis decaryi</i> (II) #1</p> <p><i>Anacampteros</i> spp. (II) =516 #1</p> <p><i>Avonia</i> spp. =517 #1</p> <p><i>Lewisia maguirei</i> (II) #1</p> <p><i>Lewisia serrata</i> (II) #1</p> <p><i>Cyclamen</i> spp. (II) °614 #1</p> <p><i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i> (II) #1</p> <p><i>Protea odorata</i> (II) #1</p> <p><i>Adonis vernalis</i> (II) #2</p>	<p><i>Meconopsis regia</i> (III NP) #1</p> <p><i>Podocarpus nerifolius</i> (III NP) #1</p>	



	Annex A	Annex B	Annex C	Common name
ROSACEAE		<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> (II) #3		African cherry
RUBIACEAE		<i>Prunus africana</i> (II) #1		Ayugue
SARRACENIACEAE	<i>Balmea stormiae</i> (I)	<i>Sarracenia</i> spp.* (II) #1		Pitcher plants
	<i>Sarracenia alabamensis</i> ssp. <i>alabamensis</i> (I) =518			Alabama canebrake pitcher plant
	<i>Sarracenia jonesii</i> (I) =519			Mountain sweet pitcher plant
	<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i> (I)			Green pitcher plant
SCROPHULARIACEAE		<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> #3		
STANGERIACEAE		<i>Bowenia</i> spp. =520 #1		
TAXACEAE	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i> (I) =521	<i>Taxus wallichiana</i> (II) #2 =522		Himalayan yew
TETRACENTACEAE			<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> (III NP) #1	
THYMELEACEAE		<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i> (II) #1		Agarwood
(AQUILARIACEAE)		<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> #3		
VALERIANACEAE		<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> (II) =523 #1		Welwitschia
WELWITSCHIACEAE		ZAMIACEAE spp.* (II) #1		Cycads
ZAMIACEAE	<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp. (I)			Horncones
	<i>Chigua</i> spp. (I)			
	<i>Encephalartos</i> spp. (I)			Bread palms
	<i>Microcycas calocoma</i> (I)			Palm corcho
ZINGIBERACEAE		<i>Hedychium philippinense</i> (II) #1		Philippine garland-flower
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE		<i>Guaiacum officinale</i> (II) #1		Lignum-vitae
		<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i> (II) #1		Lignum-vitae

▼ M5

	Annex D	Common name
FAUNA		
CHORDATA		
MAMMALIA		
CARNIVORA		
Canidae	<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi</i> (III IN) §1	Red fox
	<i>Vulpes vulpes montana</i> (III IN) §1	Red fox
	<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla</i> (III IN) =524 §1	Red fox
Mustelidae	<i>Mustela altaica</i> (III IN) §1	Mountain weasel
	<i>Mustela erminea ferghanae</i> §1 (III IN)	Stoat
	<i>Mustela kathiah</i> (III IN) §1	Yellow-bellied weasel
	<i>Mustela sibirica</i> (III IN) §1	Siberian weasel
AVES		
CASUARIIFORMES		
Casuariidae	<i>Casuarius bennetti</i>	Dwarf cassowary
	<i>Casuarius casuarius</i> §2	Southern cassowary
PELECANIFORMES		
Pelecanidae	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	Spot-billed pelican
CICONIIFORMES		
Ciconiidae	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	Painted stork
ANSERIFORMES		
Anatidae	<i>Anas melleri</i>	Meller's duck
	<i>Stictonetta naevosa</i>	Freckled duck
GALLIFORMES		
Megapodiidae	<i>Megapodius wallacei</i>	Moluccan scrub fowl
Cracidae	<i>Penelope pileata</i>	White-crested guan
Phasianidae	<i>Arborophila gingica</i>	White-necklaced partridge
	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i> §2	Lady Amherst's pheasant
	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i> §2	Golden pheasant
	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i> §2	Reeves's pheasant
	<i>Tragopan temminckii</i>	Temminck's tragopan
COLUMBIFORMES		
Columbidae	<i>Columba oenops</i>	Peruvian pigeon
	<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Grey imperial-pigeon
	<i>Gallicolumba criniger</i>	Mindanao bleeding-heart
	<i>Ptilinopus marchei</i>	Flame-breasted fruit-dove
	<i>Treron sieboldii</i>	White-bellied green-pigeon
	<i>Turacoena modesta</i>	Black cuckoo-dove
PICIFORMES		
Captonidae	<i>Eubucco tucinkae</i>	Scarlet-hooded barbet
	<i>Megalaima rafflesii</i>	Red-crowned barbet
Ramphastidae	<i>Andigena cucullata</i>	Hooded mountain-toucan
	<i>Andigena hypoglauca</i>	Grey-breasted mountain-toucan
	<i>Andigena nigrirostris</i>	Black-billed mountain-toucan
PASSERIFORMES		

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	Annex D	Common name
Cotingidae	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	Bare-throated bellbird
Pittidae	<i>Pitta angolensis</i>	African pitta
	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	Indian pitta
	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	Blue-winged pitta
	<i>Pitta nipalensis</i>	Blue-naped pitta
	<i>Pitta oatesi</i>	Rusty-naped pitta
	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	Hooded pitta
	<i>Pitta steerii</i>	Azure-breasted pitta
Pycnonotidae	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	Red-whiskered bulbul
Bombycillidae	<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>	Japanese waxwing
Muscicapidae	<i>Cinclidium frontale</i>	Blue-fronted robin
	<i>Cochoa azurea</i>	Javan cochoa
	<i>Cochoa purpurea</i>	Purple cochoa
	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	White-rumped shama
	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	Blue-and-white flycatcher
	<i>Garrulax formosus</i>	Red-winged laughing thrush
	<i>Garrulax galbanus</i>	Yellow-throated laughing thrush
	<i>Garrulax milleti</i>	Black-hooded laughing thrush
	<i>Garrulax milnei</i>	Red-tailed laughing thrush
	<i>Luscinia pectardens</i> =525	Firethroat
	<i>Niltava davidi</i>	Fujian niltava
	<i>Paradoxornis heudei</i>	Reed parrotbill
	<i>Stachyris whiteheadi</i>	Chestnut-faced babbler
	<i>Swynnertonia swynnertoni</i> =526	Swynnerton's robin
	<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>	Japanese paradise-flycatcher
	<i>Turdus dissimilis</i>	Black-breasted thrush
	<i>Turdus mupinensis</i>	Chinese thrush
	<i>Zoothera monticola</i>	Long-billed thrush
Sittidae	<i>Sitta magna</i>	Giant nuthatch
Nectariniidae	<i>Anthreptes reichenowi</i>	Plain-backed sunbird
	<i>Arachnothera clarae</i>	Naked-faced spiderhunter
Zosteropidae	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	Oriental white-eye
Emberizidae	<i>Dacnis nigripes</i>	Black-legged dacnis
	<i>Latoucheornis siemsseni</i>	Slaty bunting
	<i>Sporophila falcirostris</i>	Temminck's seedeater
	<i>Sporophila frontalis</i>	Buffy-throated seedeater
	<i>Sporophila hypochroma</i>	Grey-and-chestnut seedeater
	<i>Sporophila palustris</i>	Marsh seedeater
	<i>Tangara varia</i>	Dotted tanager
Icteridae	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>	Pampas meadowlark
Fringillidae	<i>Carpodacus roborowskii</i>	Tibetan rosefinch
Estrildidae	<i>Erythrura coloria</i>	Red-eared parrotfinch
	<i>Erythrura viridifacies</i>	Green-faced parrotfinch
	<i>Lonchura nevermanni</i>	Grey-crowned munia
	<i>Lonchura stygia</i>	Black munia
	<i>Padda fuscata</i>	Timor sparrow
Ploceidae	<i>Euplectes jacksoni</i>	Jackson's widowbird

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	Annex D	Common name
<i>Sturnidae</i>	<i>Sturnus erythropygius</i>	White-headed starling
	<i>Sturnus sericeus</i>	Red-billed starling
<i>Corvidae</i>	<i>Cissa thalassina</i>	Short-tailed magpie
	<i>Cyanocorax caeruleus</i>	Azure jay
	<i>Cyanocorax dickeyi</i>	Tufted jay
	<i>Platysmurus leucopterus</i> =527	Black magpie
REPTILIA		
SAURIA		
<i>Gekkonidae</i>	<i>Geckolepis maculata</i>	Peters' spotted gecko
	<i>Rhacodactylus auriculatus</i>	New Caledonia bumpy gecko
	<i>Rhacodactylus ciliatus</i>	Guichenot's giant gecko
	<i>Rhacodactylus leachianus</i>	New Caledonia giant gecko
	<i>Uroplatus</i> spp., viz.	
	<i>Uroplatus alluaudi</i>	Northern flat-tail gecko
	<i>Uroplatus ebenau</i>	Nosy Be flat-tail gecko
	<i>Uroplatus fimbriatus</i>	Common flat-tail gecko
	<i>Uroplatus guentheri</i>	Gunther's flat-tail gecko
	<i>Uroplatus henkeli</i>	
	<i>Uroplatus lineatus</i>	Lined flat-tail gecko
	<i>Uroplatus malahelo</i>	
	<i>Uroplatus phantasticus</i>	
	<i>Uroplatus sikorae</i>	Southern flat-tail gecko
<i>Agamidae</i>	<i>Acanthosaura armata</i>	Armoured pricklenape
<i>Chamaeleonidae</i>	<i>Brookesia decaryi</i>	Spiny leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia ebenau</i>	Northern leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia minima</i>	Minute leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia perarmata</i>	Antsingy leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia stumpffi</i>	Plated leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia superciliaris</i>	Brown leaf chameleon
	<i>Brookesia thieli</i>	Domergue's leaf chameleon
<i>Cordylidae</i>	<i>Zonosaurus karsteni</i>	Karsten's girdled lizard
	<i>Zonosaurus laticaudatus</i>	Western girdled lizard
	<i>Zonosaurus madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar girdled lizard
	<i>Zonosaurus quadrilineatus</i>	Four-lined girdled lizard
<i>Scincidae</i>	<i>Tiliqua gerrardii</i>	Pinktongue skink
	<i>Tiliqua gigas</i>	Giant bluetongue skink
	<i>Tiliqua scincoides</i>	Eastern bluetongue skink
	<i>Tribolonotus gracilis</i>	Crocodile skink
	<i>Tribolonotus novaeguineae</i>	New Guinea helmet skink
SERPENTES		
<i>Xenopeltidae</i>	<i>Xenopeltis unicolor</i> §1	Sunbeam snake
<i>Acrochordidae</i>	<i>Acrochordus javanicus</i> §1	Java file snake
	<i>Acrochordus granulatus</i> §1	Little file snake
<i>Colubridae</i>	<i>Ahaetulla prasina</i> §1	Oriental whip snake
	<i>Boiga dendrophila</i> §1	Mangrove snake
	<i>Elaphe carinata</i> §1	Taiwan stink snake
	<i>Elaphe radiata</i> §1	Radiated rat snake
	<i>Elaphe taeniura</i> §1	Taiwan beauty snake

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	Annex D	Common name
	<i>Enhydris bocourti</i> §1	Bocourt's water snake
	<i>Enhydris chinensis</i> §1	Chinese water snake
	<i>Enhydris enhydris</i> §1	Rainbow water snake
	<i>Enhydris plumbea</i> §1	Yellowbelly water snake
	<i>Homalopsis buccata</i> §1	Masked water snake
	<i>Langaha nasuta</i>	Northern leafnose snake
	<i>Lioheterodon madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar menarana snake
	<i>Ptyas korros</i> §1	Indian rat snake
	<i>Rhabdophis chrysargus</i> §1	Specklebelly keelback
	<i>Zaocys dhumnades</i> §1	Redneck keelback
	<i>Rhabdophis subminiatus</i> §1	Cantor's rat snake
Elapidae	<i>Bungarus candidus</i> §1	Blue krait
	<i>Laticauda</i> spp., viz.	
	<i>Laticauda colubrina</i> §1	Banded sea snake
	<i>Laticauda crockeri</i> §1	Crocker's sea snake
	<i>Laticauda laticaudata</i> §1	Black-banded sea krait
	<i>Laticauda schistorhynchus</i> §1	Flat-tailed sea snake
	<i>Laticauda semifasciata</i> §1	Chinese sea snake
Viperidae	<i>Calloselasma rhodostoma</i> §1	Malayan pit viper
Hydrophiidae	<i>Hydrophis</i> spp. , viz.	
	<i>Hydrophis atriceps</i> §1	Southeast Asia sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis belcheri</i> §1	Belcher's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis bituberculatus</i> §1	Belcher's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis brookei</i> §1	Brooke's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis caeruleus</i> §1	Dark blue-banded sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis cantoris</i> §1	Gunther's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis coggeri</i> §1	Cogger's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis cyanocinctus</i> §1	Annulated sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis czeblukovi</i> §1	Czeblukov's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis elegans</i> §1	Elegant sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis fasciatus</i> §1	Striped sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis geometricus</i> §1	Geometric sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis gracilis</i> §1	Smallhead sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis inornatus</i> §1	Blue-grey sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis klossi</i> §1	Kloss's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis lamberti</i> §1	Lambert's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis lapemoides</i> §1	Persian Gulf sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis macdowellii</i> §1	McDowell's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis mamillaris</i> §1	Bombay sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis melanocephalus</i> §1	Black-headed sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis melanosoma</i> §1	Black-striped sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis obscurus</i> §1	Russell's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis ornatus</i> §1	Reef sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis pacificus</i> §1	Pacific sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis parviceps</i> §1	Smith's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis semperi</i> §1	Garman's sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis spiralis</i> §1	Yellow sea snake

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	Annex D	Common name
	<i>Hydrophis stricticollis</i> §1	Collared sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis torquatus</i> §1	West Coast black-headed sea snake
	<i>Hydrophis vorisi</i> §1	Kharin's sea snake
	<i>Lapemis curtus</i> =528 §1	Shaw's sea snake
<i>PISCES</i>		
<i>SYNGNATHIFORMES</i>		
<i>Syngnathidae</i>		
	<i>Hippocampus</i> spp. , viz.	
	<i>Hippocampus abdominalis</i> =529	Big-bellied seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus aimei</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus angustus</i> =530	Western Australian seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus bargibanti</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus bicuspis</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus borbonensis</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus brachyrhynchus</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus breviceps</i> =531	Short-headed seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus camelopardalis</i> =532	Giraffe seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus capensis</i>	Knysna seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus comes</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus coronatus</i> =533	Crowned seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus erectus</i> =534	Lined seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus erinaceus</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus fuscus</i> =535	Sea pony
	<i>Hippocampus hippocampus</i> =536	Short-snouted seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus histrix</i>	Thorny/spiny seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus horai</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus ingens</i> =537	Giant seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus japonicus</i>	Japanese seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus jayakari</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus kaupii</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus kelloggi</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus kuda</i> =538	Yellow seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus lichensteinii</i> =539	
	<i>Hippocampus minotaur</i>	Bullneck seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus planifrons</i> =540	Low-crowned seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus ramulosus</i> =541	Long-snouted seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus reidi</i> =542	Slender seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus sindonis</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus spinosissimus</i>	Hedgehog seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus takakurae</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus taeniops</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus trimaculatus</i> =543	Three-spotted seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus tristis</i>	
	<i>Hippocampus whitei</i> =544	White's seahorse
	<i>Hippocampus zebra</i>	

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	Annex D	Common name
	<i>Hippocampus zosterae</i> =545	
FLORA		
<i>AGAVACEAE</i>	<i>Calibanus hookeri</i>	
	<i>Dasyilirion longissimum</i>	Beargrass
<i>ARACEAE</i>	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green dragon
	<i>Arisaema erubescens</i>	
	<i>Arisaema galeatum</i>	
	<i>Arisaema jacquemontii</i>	
	<i>Arisaema nepenthoides</i>	
	<i>Arisaema sikokianum</i>	
	<i>Arisaema speciosum</i>	
	<i>Arisaema thunbergii</i> var. <i>urashima</i>	
	<i>Arisaema tortuosum</i>	
	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit
	<i>Biarum davisii</i> ssp. <i>davisii</i>	
	<i>Biarum davisii</i> ssp. <i>marmarisense</i>	
	<i>Biarum ditschianum</i>	
<i>COMPOSITAE</i> (<i>ASTERACEAE</i>)	<i>Arnica montana</i> §3	Mountain tobacco
	<i>Othonna armiana</i>	
	<i>Othonna cacalioides</i>	
	<i>Othonna clavifolia</i>	
	<i>Othonna euphorbioides</i>	
	<i>Othonna hallii</i>	
	<i>Othonna herrei</i>	
	<i>Othonna lepidocaulis</i>	
	<i>Othonna lobata</i>	
	<i>Othonna retrorsa</i>	
<i>ERICACEAE</i>	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> §3	Bearberry
<i>GENTIANACEAE</i>	<i>Gentiana lutea</i> §3	Great yellow gentian
<i>LYCOPODIACEAE</i>	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> §3	Stagshorn clubmoss
<i>MENYANTHACEAE</i>	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> §3	Bogbean
<i>PARMELIACEAE</i>	<i>Cetraria islandica</i> §3	
<i>PASSIFLORACEAE</i>	<i>Adenia fruticosa</i>	Desert rose
	<i>Adenia glauca</i>	Desert rose
	<i>Adenia pechuelli</i>	Desert rose
	<i>Adenia spinosa</i>	Desert rose
<i>PORTULACACEAE</i>	<i>Ceraria</i> spp., viz.	
	<i>Ceraria carrissoana</i>	
	<i>Ceraria fruticulosa</i>	
	<i>Ceraria gariepina</i>	
	<i>Ceraria longipedunculata</i>	
	<i>Ceraria namaquensis</i>	
	<i>Ceraria pygmaea</i>	
	<i>Ceraria schaeferi</i>	
<i>TRILLACEAE</i>	<i>Trillium catesbaei</i>	Rosy wakerobin
	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Nodding trillium

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	Annex D	Common name
	<i>Trillium flexipes</i>	Drooping trillium
	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White wakerobin
	<i>Trillium luteum</i>	
	<i>Trillium pusillum</i>	
	<i>Trillium recurvatum</i>	Purple trillium
	<i>Trillium rugelii</i>	
	<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Wakerorobin wood-lily
	<i>Trillium undulatum</i>	Painted wood-lily