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► **B****COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 338/97**

**of 9 December 1996**

**on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein**

(OJ L 61, 3.3.1997, p. 1)

Amended by:

		Official Journal		
		No	page	date
► <b><u>M1</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 938/97 of 26 May 1997	L 140	1	30.5.1997
► <b><u>M2</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2307/97 of 18 November 1997	L 325	1	27.11.1997
► <b><u>M3</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2214/98 of 15 October 1998	L 279	3	16.10.1998
► <b><u>M4</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 1476/1999 of 6 July 1999	L 171	5	7.7.1999
► <b><u>M5</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2724/2000 of 30 November 2000	L 320	1	18.12.2000
► <b><u>M6</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 1579/2001 of 1 August 2001	L 209	14	2.8.2001
► <b><u>M7</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2476/2001 of 17 December 2001	L 334	3	18.12.2001
► <b><u>M8</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 1497/2003 of 18 August 2003	L 215	3	27.8.2003
► <b><u>M9</u></b>	Regulation (EC) No 1882/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 September 2003	L 284	1	31.10.2003
► <b><u>M10</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 834/2004 of 28 April 2004	L 127	40	29.4.2004
► <b><u>M11</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 1332/2005 of 9 August 2005	L 215	1	19.8.2005
► <b><u>M12</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 of 31 March 2008	L 95	3	8.4.2008
► <b><u>M13</u></b>	Commission Regulation (EC) No 407/2009 of 14 May 2009	L 123	3	19.5.2009
► <b><u>M14</u></b>	Regulation (EC) No 398/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2009	L 126	5	21.5.2009

Corrected by:

- **C1** Corrigendum, OJ L 298, 1.11.1997, p. 70 (338/97)
- **C2** Corrigendum, OJ L 139, 5.6.2009, p. 35 (407/2009)

**COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) No 338/97****of 9 December 1996****on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein**

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 130s (1) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission <sup>(1)</sup>,Having regard to the opinion of the Economic and Social Committee <sup>(2)</sup>,Acting in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 189c of the Treaty <sup>(3)</sup>,

- (1) Whereas Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 <sup>(4)</sup> applies the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora in the Community with effect from 1 January 1984; whereas the purpose of the Convention is to protect endangered species of fauna and flora through controls on international trade in specimens of those species;
- (2) Whereas, in order to improve the protection of species of wild fauna and flora which are threatened by trade or likely to be so threatened, Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 must be replaced by a Regulation taking account of the scientific knowledge acquired since its adoption and the current structure of trade; whereas, moreover, the abolition of controls at internal borders resulting from the Single Market necessitates the adoption of stricter trade control measures at the Community's external borders, with documents and goods being checked at the customs office at the border where they are introduced;
- (3) Whereas the provisions of this Regulation do not prejudice any stricter measures which may be taken or maintained by Member States, in compliance with the Treaty, in particular with regard to the holding of specimens of species covered by this Regulation;
- (4) Whereas it is necessary to lay down objective criteria for the inclusion of species of wild fauna and flora in the Annexes to this Regulation;
- (5) Whereas the implementation of this Regulation necessitates the application of common conditions for the issue, use and presentation of documents relating to authorization of the introduction into the Community and the export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species covered by this Regulation; whereas it is necessary to lay down specific provisions relating to the transit of specimens through the Community;
- (6) Whereas it is for a management authority of the Member State of destination, assisted by the scientific authority of that Member State and, where appropriate, taking into account any opinion of the Scientific Review Group, to decide on the requests for introduction of specimens into the Community;

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ No C 26, 3.2.1992, p. 1, and OJ No C 131, 12.5.1994, p. 1.

<sup>(2)</sup> OJ No C 223, 31.8.1992, p. 19.

<sup>(3)</sup> Opinion of the European Parliament of 15 December 1995 (OJ No C 17, 22.1.1996, p. 430). Common position of the Council of 26 February 1996 (OJ No C 196, 6.7.1996, p. 58) and Decision of the European Parliament of 18 September 1996 (OJ No C 320, 28. 10. 1996).

<sup>(4)</sup> OJ No L 384, 31.12.1982, p. 1. Regulation as last amended by Commission Regulation (EC) No 558/95 (OJ No L 57, 15.3.1995, p. 1).

**▼B**

- (7) Whereas it is necessary to supplement the provisions on re-export with a consultation procedure, in order to limit the risk of infringement;
- (8) Whereas, in order to guarantee effective protection of species of wild fauna and flora, additional restrictions may be imposed on the introduction of specimens into, and the export thereof from, the Community; whereas, with regard to live specimens, these restrictions may be supplemented by restrictions at Community level on the holding or movement of such specimens within the Community;
- (9) Whereas it is necessary to lay down specific provisions applicable to captive-born and bred, or artificially propagated specimens, to specimens which are personal or household effects, and to non-commercial loans, donations or exchanges between registered scientists and scientific institutions;
- (10) Whereas there is a need, in order to ensure the broadest possible protection for species covered by this Regulation, to lay down provisions for controlling trade and movement of specimens within the Community, and the conditions for housing specimens; whereas the certificates issued under this Regulation, which contribute to controlling these activities, must be governed by common rules on their issue, validity and use;
- (11) Whereas measures should be taken to minimize the adverse effects on live specimens of transport to their destination, from or within the Community;
- (12) Whereas, to ensure effective controls and to facilitate customs procedures, customs offices should be designated, with trained personnel responsible for carrying out the necessary formalities and corresponding checks where specimens are introduced into the Community, in order to assign them a customs-approved treatment or use within the meaning of Council Regulation (EEC) No 2913/92 of 12 October 1992 establishing the Community Customs Code<sup>(1)</sup>, or where they are exported or re-exported from the Community; whereas there should also be facilities guaranteeing that live specimens are adequately housed and cared for;
- (13) Whereas the implementation of this Regulation also calls for the designation of management and scientific authorities by the Member States;
- (14) Whereas informing the public and making them aware of the provisions of this Regulation, particularly at border crossing points, is likely to encourage compliance with these provisions;
- (15) Whereas, in order to ensure effective enforcement of this Regulation, Member States should closely monitor compliance with its provisions and, to that end, cooperate closely between themselves and with the Commission; whereas this requires the communication of information relating to the implementation of this Regulation;
- (16) Whereas the monitoring of levels of trade in the species of wild fauna and flora covered by this Regulation is of crucial importance for assessing the effects of trade on the conservation status of species; whereas detailed annual reports should be drawn up in a common format;
- (17) Whereas, in order to guarantee compliance with this Regulation, it is important that Member States impose sanctions for infringements in a manner which is both sufficient and appropriate to the nature and gravity of the infringement;

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ No L 302, 19.10.1992, p. 1. Regulation as last amended by the 1994 Act of Accession.

**▼B**

- (18) Whereas it is essential to lay down a Community procedure enabling the implementing provisions and amendments to the Annexes of this Regulation to be adopted within a suitable period; whereas a Committee must be set up to permit close and effective cooperation between the Member States and the Commission in this field;
- (19) Whereas the multitude of biological and ecological aspects to be considered in the implementation of this Regulation requires the setting up of a Scientific Review Group, whose opinions will be forwarded by the Commission to the Committee and the management bodies of the Member States, to assist them in making their decisions,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

*Article 1*

**Object**

The object of this Regulation is to protect species of wild fauna and flora and to guarantee their conservation by regulating trade therein in accordance with the following Articles.

This Regulation shall apply in compliance with the objectives, principles and provisions of the Convention defined in Article 2.

*Article 2*

**Definitions**

For the purposes of this Regulation:

- (a) ‘Committee’ shall mean the Committee on Trade in Wild Fauna and Flora, established under Article 18;
- (b) ‘Convention’ shall mean the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (Cites);
- (c) ‘country of origin’ shall mean the country in which a specimen was taken from the wild, captive-bred or artificially propagated;
- (d) ‘import notification’ shall mean the notification given by the importer or his agent or representative, at the time of the introduction into the Community of a specimen of a species included in Annexes C or D, on a form prescribed by the Commission in accordance with the procedure laid down in Article 18;
- (e) ‘introduction from the sea’ shall mean the introduction into the Community of any specimen which was taken in, and is being introduced directly from, the marine environment not under the jurisdiction of any State, including the air-space above the sea and the sea-bed and subsoil beneath the sea;
- (f) ‘issuance’ shall mean the completion of all procedures involved in preparing and validating a permit or certificate and its delivery to the applicant;
- (g) ‘management authority’ shall mean a national administrative authority designated, in the case of a Member State, in accordance with Article 13(1)(a) or, in the case of a third country party to the Convention, in accordance with Article IX of the Convention;
- (h) ‘Member State of destination’ shall mean the Member State of destination mentioned in the document used to export or re-export a specimen; in the event of introduction from the sea, it shall mean the Member State within whose jurisdiction the place of destination of a specimen lies;

**▼B**

- (i) 'offering for sale' shall mean offering for sale and any action that may reasonably be construed as such, including advertising or causing to be advertised for sale and invitation to treat;
- (j) 'personal or household effects' shall mean dead specimens, parts and derivatives thereof, that are the belongings of a private individual and that form, or are intended to form, part of his normal goods and chattels;
- (k) 'place of destination' shall mean the place at which at the time of introduction into the Community, it is intended that specimens will normally be kept; in the case of live specimens, this shall be the first place where specimens are intended to be kept following any period of quarantine or other confinement for the purposes of sanitary checks and controls;
- (l) 'population' shall mean a biologically or geographically distinct total number of individuals;
- (m) 'primarily commercial purposes' shall mean all purposes the non-commercial aspects of which do not clearly predominate;
- (n) 're-export from the Community' shall mean export from the Community of any specimen that has previously been introduced;
- (o) 'reintroduction into the Community' shall mean introduction into the Community of any specimen that has previously been exported or re-exported;
- (p) 'sale' shall mean any form of sale. For the purposes of this Regulation, hire, barter or exchange shall be regarded as sale; cognate expressions shall be similarly construed;
- (q) 'scientific authority' shall mean a scientific authority designated, in the case of a Member State, in accordance with Article 13(1)(b) or, in the case of a third country party to the Convention, in accordance with Article IX of the Convention;
- (r) 'Scientific Review Group' shall mean the consultative body established under Article 17;
- (s) 'species' shall mean a species, subspecies or population thereof;
- (t) 'specimen' shall mean any animal or plant, whether alive or dead, of the species listed in Annexes A to D, any part or derivative thereof, whether or not contained in other goods, as well as any other goods which appear from an accompanying document, the packaging or a mark or label, or from any other circumstances, to be or to contain parts or derivatives of animals or plants of those species, unless such parts or derivatives are specifically exempted from the provisions of this Regulation or from the provisions relating to the Annex in which the species concerned is listed by means of an indication to that effect in the Annexes concerned.

A specimen will be considered to be a specimen of a species listed in Annexes A to D if it is, or is part of or derived from, an animal or plant at least one of whose 'parents' is of a species so listed. In cases where the 'parents' of such an animal or plant are of species listed in different Annexes, or of species only one of which is listed, the provisions of the more restrictive Annex shall apply. However, in the case of specimens of hybrid plants, if one of the 'parents' is of a species listed in Annex A, the provisions of the more restrictive Annex shall apply only if that species is annotated to that effect in the Annex;

- (u) 'trade' shall mean the introduction into the Community, including introduction from the sea, and the export and re-export therefrom, as well as the use, movement and transfer of possession within the Community, including within a Member State, of specimens subject to the provisions of this Regulation;

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- (v) 'transit' shall mean the transport of specimens between two points outside the Community through the territory of the Community which are shipped to a named consignee and during which any interruption in the movement arises only from the arrangements necessitated by this form of traffic;
- (w) 'worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously' shall mean specimens that were significantly altered from their natural raw state for jewellery, adornment, art, utility, or musical instruments, more than 50 years before the entry into force of this Regulation and that have been, to the satisfaction of the management authority of the Member State concerned, acquired in such conditions. Such specimens shall be considered as worked only if they are clearly in one of the aforementioned categories and require no further carving, crafting or manufacture to effect their purpose;
- (x) 'checks at the time of introduction, export, re-export and transit' shall mean documentary checks on the certificates, permits and notifications provided for in this Regulation and — in cases where Community provisions so provide or in other cases by representative sampling of the consignments — examination of the specimens, where appropriate accompanied by the taking of samples with a view to analysis or more detailed checks.

*Article 3***Scope**

1. Annex A shall contain:
  - (a) the species listed in Appendix I to the Convention for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
  - (b) any species:
    - (i) which is, or may be, in demand for utilization in the Community or for international trade and which is either threatened with extinction or so rare that any level of trade would imperil the survival of the species;
    - or
    - (ii) which is in a genus of which most of the species or which is a species of which most of the subspecies are listed in Annex A in accordance with the criteria in subparagraphs (a) or (b)(i) and whose listing in the Annex is essential for the effective protection of those taxa.
2. Annex B shall contain:
  - (a) the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention, other than those listed in Annex A, for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
  - (b) the species listed in Appendix I to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered;
  - (c) any other species not listed in Appendices I or II to the Convention:
    - (i) which is subject to levels of international trade that might not be compatible:
      - with its survival or with the survival of populations in certain countries, or
      - with the maintenance of the total population at a level consistent with the role of the species in the ecosystems in which it occurs:

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- (ii) whose listing in the Annex for reasons of similarity in appearance to other species listed in Annex A or Annex B, is essential in order to ensure the effectiveness of controls on trade in specimens of such species;
  - (d) species in relation to which it has been established that the introduction of live specimens into the natural habitat of the Community would constitute an ecological threat to wild species of fauna and flora indigenous to the Community.
3. Annex C shall contain:
- (a) the species listed in Appendix III to the Convention, other than those listed in Annexes A or B, for which the Member States have not entered a reservation;
  - (b) the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered.
4. Annex D shall contain:
- (a) species not listed in Annexes A to C which are imported into the Community in such numbers as to warrant monitoring;
  - (b) the species listed in Appendix III to the Convention for which a reservation has been entered.
5. Where the conservation status of species covered by this Regulation warrants their inclusion in one of the Appendices to the Convention, the Member States shall contribute to the necessary amendments.

*Article 4***Introduction into the Community**

1. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import permit issued by a management authority of the Member State of destination.

The import permit may be issued only in accordance with the restrictions established pursuant to paragraph 6 and when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) the competent scientific authority, after considering any opinion by the Scientific Review Group, has advised that the introduction into the Community:
  - (i) would not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species;
  - (ii) is taking place:
    - for one of the purposes referred to in Article 8(3)(e), (f) and (g), or
    - for other purposes which are not detrimental to the survival of the species concerned;
- (b) (i) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the legislation on the protection of the species concerned which, in the case of import from a third country of specimens of a species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, shall be an export permit or re-export certificate, or copy thereof, issued in accordance with the Convention by a competent authority of the country of export or re-export;

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- (ii) however, the issuance of import permits for species listed in Annex A in accordance with Article 3(1)(a) shall not require such documentary evidence, but the original of any such import permit shall be withheld from the applicant pending presentation of the export permit or re-export certificate;
- (c) the competent scientific authority is satisfied that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (d) the management authority is satisfied that the specimen is not to be used for primarily commercial purposes;
- (e) the management authority is satisfied, following consultation with the competent scientific authority, that there are no other factors relating to the conservation of the species which militate against issuance of the import permit; and
- (f) in the case of introduction from the sea, the management authority is satisfied that any live specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

2. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex B shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import permit issued by a management authority of the Member State of destination.

The import permit may be issued only in accordance with the restrictions established pursuant to paragraph 6 and when:

- (a) the competent scientific authority, after examining available data and considering any opinion from the Scientific Review Group, is of the opinion that the introduction into the Community would not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species, taking account of the current or anticipated level of trade. This opinion shall be valid for subsequent imports as long as the abovementioned aspects have not changed significantly;
- (b) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (c) the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(b)(i), (e) and (f) have been met.

3. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex C shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the border customs office at the point of introduction, of an import notification and:

- (a) in the case of export from a country mentioned in relation to the species concerned in Annex C, the applicant shall provide documentary evidence, by means of an export permit issued in accordance with the Convention by an authority of that country competent for the purpose, that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the national legislation on the conservation of the species concerned; or
- (b) in the case of export from a country not mentioned in relation to the species concerned in Annex C or re-export from any country, the applicant shall present an export permit, a re-export certificate or a certificate of origin issued in accordance with the Convention by an authority of the exporting or re-exporting country competent for the purpose.

4. The introduction into the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex D shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks



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and the prior presentation of an import notification at the border customs office at the point of introduction.

5. The conditions for the issuance of an import permit as referred to in paragraph 1(a) and (d) and in paragraph 2(a), (b) and (c) shall not apply to specimens for which the applicant provides documentary evidence:

- (a) that they had previously been legally introduced into or acquired in the Community and that they are, modified or not, being reintroduced into the Community; or
- (b) that they are worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously.

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6. In consultation with the countries of origin concerned, in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2) and taking account of any opinion from the Scientific Review Group, the Commission may establish general restrictions, or restrictions relating to certain countries of origin, on the introduction into the Community:

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- (a) on the basis of the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(a)(i) or (e), of specimens of species listed in Annex A;
- (b) on the basis of the conditions referred to in paragraph 1(e) or paragraph 2(a), of specimens of species listed in Annex B; and
- (c) of live specimens of species listed in Annex B which have a high mortality rate during shipment or for which it has been established that they are unlikely to survive in captivity for a considerable proportion of their potential life span; or
- (d) of live specimens of species for which it has been established that their introduction into the natural environment of the Community presents an ecological threat to wild species of fauna and flora indigenous to the Community.

The Commission shall on a quarterly basis publish a list of such restrictions, if any, in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

**▼M14**

7. Where special cases of transshipment, air transfer or rail transport occur following introduction into the Community, derogations from completion of the checks and presentations of import documents at the border customs office at the point of introduction which are referred to in paragraphs 1 to 4 shall be granted by the Commission in order to permit such checks and presentations to be made at another customs office designated in accordance with Article 12(1).

Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

**▼B***Article 5***Export or re-export from the Community**

1. The export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the customs office at which the export formalities are completed, of an export permit or re-export certificate issued by a management authority of the Member State in which the specimens are located.

2. An export permit for specimens of the species listed in Annex A may be issued only when the following conditions have been met:

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- (a) the competent scientific authority has advised in writing that the capture or collection of the specimens in the wild or their export will not have a harmful effect on the conservation status of the species or on the extent of the territory occupied by the relevant population of the species;
  - (b) the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens have been obtained in accordance with the legislation in force on the protection of the species in question; where the application is made to a Member State other than the Member State of origin, such documentary evidence shall be furnished by means of a certificate stating that the specimen was taken from the wild in accordance with the legislation in force on its territory;
  - (c) the management authority is satisfied that:
    - (i) any live specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment; and
    - (ii) — the specimens of species not listed in Annex I to the Convention will not be used for primarily commercial purposes, or
      - in the case of export to a State party to the Convention of specimens of the species referred to in Article 3(1)(a) of this Regulation, an import permit has been issued;
- and
- (d) the management authority of the Member State is satisfied, following consultation with the competent scientific authority, that there are no other factors relating to the conservation of the species which militate against issuance of the export permit.

3. A re-export certificate may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (c) and (d) have been met and when the applicant provides documentary evidence that the specimens:

- (a) were introduced into the Community in accordance with the provisions of this Regulation;
- (b) if introduced into the Community before the entry into force of this Regulation, were introduced in accordance with the provisions of Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82; or
- (c) if introduced into the Community before 1984, entered international trade in accordance with the provisions of the Convention; or
- (d) were legally introduced into the territory of a Member State before the provisions of the Regulations referred to in (a) and (b) or of the Convention became applicable to them, or became applicable in that Member State.

4. The export or re-export from the Community of specimens of the species listed in Annexes B and C shall be subject to completion of the necessary checks and the prior presentation, at the customs office at which the export formalities are completed, of an export permit or re-export certificate issued by a management authority of the Member State in whose territory the specimens are located.

An export permit may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (a), (b), (c) (i) and (d) have been met.

A re-export certificate may be issued only when the conditions referred to in paragraph 2 (c) (i) and (d) and in paragraph 3 (a) to (d) have been met.

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5. Where an application for a re-export certificate concerns specimens introduced into the Community under an import permit issued by another Member State, the management authority must first

**▼M14**

consult the management authority which issued the permit. The consultation procedures and the cases in which consultation is necessary shall be established by the Commission. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

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6. The conditions for the issuance of an export permit or re-export certificate as referred to in paragraph 2 (a) and (c) (ii) shall not apply to:

- (i) worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously; or
- (ii) dead specimens and parts and derivatives thereof for which the applicant provides documentary evidence that they were legally acquired before the provisions of this Regulation, or of Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 or of the Convention became applicable to them.

7. (a) The competent scientific authority in each Member State shall monitor the issuance of export permits by that Member State for specimens of species listed in Annex B and actual exports of such specimens. Whenever such scientific authority determines that the export of specimens of any such species should be limited in order to maintain that species throughout its range at a level consistent with its role in the ecosystem in which it occurs, and well above the level at which that species might become eligible for inclusion in Annex A in accordance with Article 3 (1) (a) or (b) (i), the scientific authority shall advise the competent management authority, in writing, of suitable measures to be taken to limit the issuance of export permits for specimens of that species

**▼M14**

- (b) Whenever a management authority is advised of the measures referred to in (a), it shall inform and send comments to the Commission which shall, if appropriate, recommend restrictions on exports of the species concerned in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2).

**▼B***Article 6***Rejection of applications for permits and certificates referred to in Articles 4, 5 and 10**

1. When a Member State rejects an application for a permit or certificate in a case of significance in respect of the objectives of this Regulation, it shall immediately inform the Commission of the rejection and of the reasons for rejection.
2. The Commission shall communicate information received in accordance with paragraph 1 to the other Member States in order to ensure uniform application of this Regulation.
3. When an application is made for a permit or certificate relating to specimens for which such an application has previously been rejected, the applicant must inform the competent authority to which the application is submitted of the previous rejection.
4. (a) Member States shall recognize the rejection of applications by the competent authorities of the other Member States, where such rejection is based on the provisions of this Regulation.
  - (b) However, this need not apply where the circumstances have significantly changed or where new evidence to support an application has become available. In such cases, if a management authority issues a permit or certificate, it shall inform the Commission thereof, stating the reasons for issuance.

**▼B***Article 7***Derogations**1. *Specimens born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated*

- (a) Save where Article 8 applies, specimens of species listed in Annex A that have been born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated shall be treated in accordance with the provisions applicable to specimens of species listed in Annex B.
- (b) In the case of artificially propagated plants, the provisions of Articles 4 and 5 may be waived under special conditions laid down by the Commission, relating to:
  - (i) the use of phytosanitary certificates;
  - (ii) trade by registered commercial traders and by the scientific institutions referred to in paragraph 4 of this Article; and
  - (iii) trade in hybrids.

**▼M14**

- (c) The criteria for determining whether a specimen has been born and bred in captivity or artificially propagated and whether for commercial purposes, as well as the special conditions referred to in (b), shall be specified by the Commission. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

**▼B**2. *Transit*

- (a) By way of derogation from Article 4, where a specimen is in transit through the Community, checks and presentation at the border customs office at the point of introduction of the prescribed permits, certificates and notifications shall not be required.
- (b) In the case of species listed in the Annexes in accordance with Article 3 (1) and Article 3 (2) (a) and (b), the derogation referred to in (a) shall apply only where a valid export or re-export document provided for by the Convention, relating to the specimens that it accompanies and specifying the destination of the specimens, has been issued by the competent authorities of the exporting or re-exporting third country.

**▼M14**

- (c) If the document referred to in (b) has not been issued before export or re-export, the specimen must be seized and may, where applicable, be confiscated unless the document is submitted retrospectively in compliance with the conditions specified by the Commission. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

3. *Personal and household effects*

By way of derogation from Articles 4 and 5, the provisions therein shall not apply to dead specimens, parts and derivatives of species listed in Annexes A to D which are personal or household effects being introduced into the Community, or exported or re-exported therefrom, in compliance with provisions that shall be specified by the Commission. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

**▼ M14**4. *Scientific institutions*

The documents referred to in Articles 4, 5, 8 and 9 shall not be required in the case of non-commercial loans, donations and exchanges between scientists and scientific institutions, registered by the management authorities of the States in which they are located, of herbarium specimens and other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimens, and of live plant material, bearing a label, the model for which has been determined in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2) or a similar label issued or approved by a management authority of a third country.

**▼ B***Article 8***Provisions relating to the control of commercial activities**

1. The purchase, offer to purchase, acquisition for commercial purposes, display to the public for commercial purposes, use for commercial gain and sale, keeping for sale, offering for sale or transporting for sale of specimens of the species listed in Annex A shall be prohibited.
2. Member States may prohibit the holding of specimens, in particular live animals of the species listed in Annex A.
3. In accordance with the requirements of other Community legislation on the conservation of wild fauna and flora, exemption from the prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 may be granted by issuance of a certificate to that effect by a management authority of the Member State in which the specimens are located, on a case-by-case basis where the specimens:
  - (a) were acquired in, or were introduced into, the Community before the provisions relating to species listed in Appendix I to the Convention or in Annex C1 to Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 or in Annex A became applicable to the specimens; or
  - (b) are worked specimens that were acquired more than 50 years previously; or
  - (c) were introduced into the Community in compliance with the provisions of this Regulation and are to be used for purposes which are not detrimental to the survival of the species concerned; or
  - (d) are captive-born and bred specimens of an animal species or artificially propagated specimens of a plant species or are parts or derivatives of such specimens; or
  - (e) are required under exceptional circumstances for the advancement of science or for essential biomedical purposes pursuant to Council Directive 86/609/EEC of 24 November 1986 on the approximation of laws, regulations and administrative provisions of the Member States regarding the protection of animals used for experimental and other scientific purposes <sup>(1)</sup> where the species in question proves to be the only one suitable for those purposes and where there are no specimens of the species which have been born and bred in captivity; or
  - (f) are intended for breeding or propagation purposes from which conservation benefits will accrue to the species concerned; or
  - (g) are intended for research or education aimed at the preservation or conservation of the species; or
  - (h) originate in a Member State and were taken from the wild in accordance with the legislation in force in that Member State.

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ No L 358, 18.12.1986, p. 1.

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4. General derogations from the prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 based on the conditions referred to in paragraph 3, as well as general derogations with regard to species listed in Annex A in accordance with point (ii) of Article 3(1)(b) may be defined by the Commission. Any such derogations must be in accordance with the requirements of other Community legislation on the conservation of wild fauna and flora. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

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5. The prohibitions referred to in paragraph 1 shall also apply to specimens of the species listed in Annex B except where it can be proved to the satisfaction of the competent authority of the Member State concerned that such specimens were acquired and, if they originated outside the Community, were introduced into it, in accordance with the legislation in force for the conservation of wild fauna and flora.

6. The competent authorities of the Member States shall have discretion to sell any specimen of the species listed in Annexes B to D they have confiscated under this Regulation, provided that it is not thus returned directly to the person or entity from whom it was confiscated or who was party to the offence. Such specimens may then be treated for all purposes as if they had been legally acquired.

*Article 9***Movement of live specimens**

1. Any movement within the Community of a live specimen of a species listed in Annex A from the location indicated in the import permit or in any certificate issued in compliance with this Regulation shall require prior authorization from a management authority of the Member State in which the specimen is located. In other cases of movement, the person responsible for moving the specimen must be able, where applicable, to provide proof of the legal origin of the specimen.

2. Such authorization shall:

- (a) be granted only when the competent scientific authority of such Member State or, where the movement is to another Member State, the competent scientific authority of the latter, is satisfied that the intended accommodation for a live specimen at the place of destination is adequately equipped to conserve and care for it properly;
- (b) be confirmed by issuance of a certificate; and
- (c) where applicable, be immediately communicated to a management authority of the Member State in which the specimen is to be located.

3. However, no such authorization shall be required if a live animal must be moved for the purpose of urgent veterinary treatment and is returned directly to its authorized location.

4. Where a live specimen of a species listed in Annex B is moved within the Community, the holder of the specimen may relinquish it only after ensuring that the intended recipient is adequately informed of the accommodation, equipment and practices required to ensure the specimen will be properly cared for.

5. When any live specimens are transported into, from or within the Community or are held during any period of transit or transshipment, they shall be prepared, moved and cared for in a manner such as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment and, in

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the case of animals, in conformity with Community legislation on the protection of animals during transport.

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6. The Commission may establish restrictions on the holding or movement of live specimens of such species in relation to which restrictions on introduction into the Community have been established in accordance with Article 4(6). Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

**▼B***Article 10***Certificates to be issued**

On receiving an application, together with all the requisite supporting documents, from the person concerned and provided that all the conditions governing their issuance have been fulfilled, a management authority of a Member State may issue a certificate for the purposes referred to in Article 5 (2) (b), 5 (3) and (4), Article 8 (3) and Article 9 (2) (b).

*Article 11***Validity of and special conditions for permits and certificates**

1. Without prejudice to stricter measures which the Member States may adopt or maintain, permits and certificates issued by the competent authorities of the Member States in accordance with this Regulation shall be valid throughout the Community.

2. (a) However, any such permit or certificate, as well as any permit or certificate issued on the basis of it, shall be deemed void if a competent authority or the Commission, in consultation with the competent authority which issued the permit or certificate, establishes that it was issued on the false premise that the conditions for its issuance were met.

(b) Specimens situated in the territory of a Member State and covered by such documents shall be seized by the competent authorities of that Member State and may be confiscated.

3. Any permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation may stipulate conditions and requirements imposed by the issuing authority to ensure compliance with the provisions thereof. Where such conditions or requirements need to be incorporated in the design of permits or certificates, Member States shall inform the Commission thereof.

4. Any import permit issued on the basis of a copy of the corresponding export permit or re-export certificate shall be valid for the introduction of specimens into the Community only when accompanied by the original of the valid export permit or re-export certificate.

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5. The Commission shall establish time limits for the issuance of permits and certificates. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

**▼B***Article 12***Places of introduction and export**

1. Member States shall designate customs offices for carrying out the checks and formalities for the introduction into and export from the Community, in order to assign to them a customs-approved treatment or use, within the meaning of Regulation (EEC) No 2913/92, of specimens of species covered by this Regulation and shall state which offices are specifically intended to deal with live specimens.
2. All offices designated in accordance with paragraph 1 shall be provided with sufficient and adequately trained staff. Member States shall ensure that accommodation is provided in accordance with relevant Community legislation as regards the transport and accommodation of live animals and that, where necessary, adequate steps are taken for live plants.
3. All offices designated in accordance with paragraph 1 shall be notified to the Commission which shall publish a list of them in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

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4. In exceptional cases and in accordance with the criteria defined by the Commission, a management authority may authorise the introduction into the Community or the export or re-export therefrom at a customs office other than one designated in accordance with paragraph 1. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

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5. Member States shall ensure that at border crossing-points the public are informed of the implementing provisions of this Regulation.

*Article 13***Management and scientific authorities and other competent authorities**

1. (a) Each Member State shall designate a management authority with primary responsibility for implementation of this Regulation and for communication with the Commission:
  - (b) Each Member State may also designate additional management authorities and other competent authorities to assist in implementation, in which case the primary management authority shall be responsible for providing the additional authorities with all the information required for correct application of this Regulation.
2. Each Member State shall designate one or more scientific authorities with appropriate qualifications whose duties shall be separate from those of any designated management authority.
3. (a) Not later than three months before the date of application of this Regulation, Member States shall forward the names and addresses of the designated management authorities, other authorities competent to issue permits or certificates and scientific authorities to the Commission, which shall publish this information in the *Official Journal of the European Communities* within a month.
  - (b) Each management authority referred to in paragraph 1 (a) shall, if so requested by the Commission, communicate to it within two months the names and specimen signatures of people authorized to sign permits or certificates, and impressions of the stamps, seals or other devices used to authenticate permits or certificates.



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- (c) Member States shall communicate to the Commission any changes in the information already provided, not later than two months after the implementation of such change.

*Article 14***Monitoring of compliance and investigation of infringements**

1. (a) The competent authorities of the Member States shall monitor compliance with the provisions of this Regulation.
  - (b) If, at any time, the competent authorities have reason to believe that these provisions are being infringed, they shall take the appropriate steps to ensure compliance or to instigate legal action.
  - (c) Member States shall inform the Commission and, in the case of species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, the Convention Secretariat of any steps taken by the competent authorities in relation to significant infringements of this Regulation, including seizures and confiscations.
2. The Commission shall draw the attention of the competent authorities of the Member States to matters whose investigation it considers necessary under this Regulation. Member States shall inform the Commission and, in the case of species listed in the Appendices to the Convention, the Convention Secretariat of the outcome of any subsequent investigation.
3. (a) An enforcement group shall be established consisting of the representatives of each Member State's authorities with responsibility for ensuring the implementation of the provisions of this Regulation. The group shall be chaired by the representative of the Commission.
  - (b) The enforcement group shall examine any technical question relating to the enforcement of this Regulation raised by the chairman, either on his own initiative or at the request of the members of the group or the committee.
  - (c) The Commission shall convey the opinions expressed in the enforcement group to the committee.

*Article 15***Communication of information**

1. The Member States and the Commission shall communicate to one another the information necessary for implementing this Regulation.  
The Member States and the Commission shall ensure that the necessary steps are taken to make the public aware and inform it of the provisions regarding implementation of the Convention and of this Regulation and of the latter's implementing measures.
2. The Commission shall communicate with the Convention Secretariat so as to ensure that the Convention is effectively implemented throughout the territory to which this Regulation applies.
3. The Commission shall immediately communicate any advice from the Scientific Review Group to the management authorities of the Member States concerned.
4. (a) The management authorities of the Member States shall communicate to the Commission before 15 June each year all the information relating to the preceding year required for drawing up the reports referred to in Article VIII.7 (a) of the Convention and equivalent information on international trade in all specimens of species listed in Annexes A, B and C and on introduction into the Community of specimens of species listed

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in Annex D. ►**M14** The information to be communicated and the format for its presentation shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2). ◀

- (b) On the basis of the information referred to in (a), the Commission shall publish before 31 October each year a statistical report on the introduction into, and the export and re-export from, the Community of specimens of the species to which this Regulation applies and shall forward to the Convention Secretariat information on the species to which the Convention applies.
- (c) Without prejudice to Article 20, the management authorities of the Member States shall, before 15 June of each second year, and for the first time in 1999, communicate to the Commission all the information relating to the preceding two years required for drawing up the reports referred to in Article VIII.7 (b) of the Convention and equivalent information on the provisions of this Regulation that fall outside the scope of the Convention. ►**M14** The information to be communicated and the format for its presentation shall be specified by the Commission in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2). ◀
- (d) On the basis of the information referred to in (c), the Commission shall, before 31 October of each second year, and for the first time in 1999, draw up a report on the implementation and enforcement of this Regulation.

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5. With a view to the preparation of amendments to the Annexes, the competent authorities of the Member States shall forward all relevant information to the Commission. The Commission shall specify the information required, in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2).

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►**C1** 6. Without prejudice to Council Directive 90/313/EEC ◀ of 7 June 1990 on the freedom of access to information on the environment <sup>(1)</sup>, the Commission shall take appropriate measures to protect the confidentiality of information obtained in implementation of this Regulation.

*Article 16***Sanctions**

1. Member States shall take appropriate measures to ensure the imposition of sanctions for at least the following infringements of this Regulation:
- (a) introduction into, or export or re-export from, the Community of specimens without the appropriate permit or certificate or with a false, falsified or invalid permit or certificate or one altered without authorization by the issuing authority;
  - (b) failure to comply with the stipulations specified on a permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation;
  - (c) making a false declaration or knowingly providing false information in order to obtain a permit or certificate;
  - (d) using a false, falsified or invalid permit or certificate or one altered without authorization as a basis for obtaining a Community permit or certificate or for any other official purpose in connection with this Regulation;

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ No L 158, 23.6.1990, p. 56.

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- (e) making no import notification or a false import notification;
  - (f) shipment of live specimens not properly prepared so as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment;
  - (g) use of specimens of species listed in Annex A other than in accordance with the authorization given at the time of issuance of the import permit or subsequently;
  - (h) trade in artificially propagated plants contrary to the provisions laid down in accordance with Article 7(1)(b);
  - (i) shipment of specimens into or out of or in transit through the territory of the Community without the appropriate permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation and, in the case of export or re-export from a third country party to the Convention, in accordance therewith, or without satisfactory proof of the existence of such permit or certificate;
  - (j) purchase, offer to purchase, acquisition for commercial purposes, use for commercial gain, display to the public for commercial purposes, sale, keeping for sale, offering for sale or transporting for sale of specimens in contravention of Article 8;
  - (k) use of a permit or certificate for any specimen other than one for which it was issued;
  - (l) falsification or alteration of any permit or certificate issued in accordance with this Regulation;
  - (m) failure to disclose rejection of an application for a Community import, export or re-export permit or certificate, in accordance with Article 6 (3).
2. The measures referred to in paragraph 1 shall be appropriate to the nature and gravity of the infringement and shall include provisions relating to the seizure and, where appropriate, confiscation of specimens.
3. Where a specimen is confiscated, it shall be entrusted to a competent authority of the Member State of confiscation which:
- (a) following consultation with a scientific authority of that Member State, shall place or otherwise dispose of the specimen under conditions which it deems to be appropriate and consistent with the purposes and provisions of the Convention and this Regulation; and
  - (b) in the case of a live specimen which has been introduced into the Community, may, after consultation with the State of export, return the specimen to that State at the expense of the convicted person.
4. Where a live specimen of a species listed in Annex B or C arrives at a point of introduction into the Community without the appropriate valid permit or certificate, the specimen must be seized and may be confiscated or, if the consignee refuses to acknowledge the specimen, the competent authorities of the Member State responsible for the point of introduction may, if appropriate, refuse to accept the shipment and require the carrier to return the specimen to its place of departure.

*Article 17***The Scientific Review Group**

1. A Scientific Review Group is hereby established, consisting of the representatives of each Member State's scientific authority or authorities and chaired by the representative of the Commission.
2. (a) The Scientific Review Group shall examine any scientific question relating to the application of this Regulation — in particular concerning Article 4 (1) (a), (2) (a) and (6) —

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raised by the chairman, either on his own initiative or at the request of the members of the Group or the Committee.

- (b) The Commission shall convey the opinions of the Scientific Review Group to the Committee.

**▼M9***Article 18*

1. The Commission shall be assisted by a committee.
2. Where reference is made to this Article, Articles 5 and 7 of Decision 1999/468/EC <sup>(1)</sup> shall apply, having regard to the provisions of Article 8 thereof.

The period laid down in Article 5(6) of Decision 1999/468/EC shall be set at three months. As regards the Committee's tasks referred to in points 1 and 2 of Article 19, if, on the expiry of a period of three months from the date of referral to the Council, the Council has not acted, the proposed measures shall be adopted by the Commission.

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3. Where reference is made to this paragraph, Article 5a(1) to (4) and Article 7 of Decision 1999/468/EC shall apply, having regard to the provisions of Article 8 thereof.
4. Where reference is made to this paragraph, Article 5a(1) to (4) and (5)(b) and Article 7 of Decision 1999/468/EC shall apply, having regard to the provisions of Article 8 thereof.

The time limits laid down in Article 5a(3)(c) and (4)(b) and (e) of Decision 1999/468/EC shall be set at one month, one month and two months respectively.

*Article 19*

1. In accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2), the Commission shall adopt the measures referred to in Article 4(6), Article 5(7)(b), Article 7(4), Article 15(4)(a) and (c), Article 15(5) and Article 21(3).

The Commission shall determine the design of the documents referred to in Articles 4, 5, 7(4) and 10 in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2).

2. The Commission shall adopt the measures referred to in Article 4(7), Article 5(5), Article 7(1)(c), (2)(c) and (3), Article 8(4), Article 9(6), Article 11(5) and Article 12(4). Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

3. The Commission shall lay down uniform conditions and criteria for:

- (a) the issue, validity and use of the documents referred to in Articles 4, 5, 7(4) and 10;
- (b) the use of phytosanitary certificates referred to in Article 7(1)(b)(i);
- (c) the establishment of procedures, where necessary, for marking specimens in order to facilitate identification and ensure enforcement of the provisions.

Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

<sup>(1)</sup> Council Decision 1999/468/EC of 28 June 1999 laying down the procedures for the exercise of implementing powers conferred on the Commission (OJ L 184, 17.7.1999, p. 23).

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4. The Commission shall adopt, where necessary, additional measures to implement resolutions of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, decisions or recommendations of the Standing Committee of the Convention and recommendations of the Convention Secretariat. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, by supplementing it, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(3).

5. The Commission shall amend Annexes A to D except in the case of amendments to Annex A which do not result from decisions of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention. Those measures, designed to amend non-essential elements of this Regulation, shall be adopted in accordance with the regulatory procedure with scrutiny referred to in Article 18(4).

**▼B***Article 20***Final provisions**

Each Member State shall notify the Commission and the Convention Secretariat of the provisions which it adopts specifically for the implementation of this Regulation and of all legal instruments used and measures taken for its implementation and enforcement.

The Commission shall communicate this information to the other Member States.

*Article 21*

1. Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 is hereby repealed.
2. Until the measures provided for in points 1 and 2 of Article 19 have been adopted, Member States may maintain or continue to apply the measures adopted in accordance with Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 and Commission Regulation (EEC) No 3418/83 of 28 November 1983 laying down provisions for the uniform issue and use of the documents required for the implementation in the Community of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora <sup>(1)</sup>.

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3. Two months before this Regulation is implemented the Commission, in accordance with the regulatory procedure referred to in Article 18(2) and in consultation with the Scientific Review Group:

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- (a) must check that there is no justification for restrictions on the introduction into the Community of the species listed in Annex C1 to Regulation (EEC) No 3626/82 which are not included in Annex A to this Regulation;
- (b) shall adopt a Regulation amending Annex D into a representative list of species meeting the criteria laid down in Article 3 (4) (a).

*Article 22*

This Regulation shall enter into force on the date of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Communities*.

It shall apply from 1 June 1997.

Articles 12, 13, 14 (3), 16, 17, 18, 19 and 21(3) shall apply from the date of entry into force of this Regulation.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ No L 344, 7.12.1983, p. 1.

▼ **M13***ANNEX***Notes on interpretation of Annexes A, B, C and D**

1. Species included in these Annexes A, B, C and D are referred to:
  - (a) by the name of the species; or
  - (b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation 'spp.' is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only.
4. Species printed in bold in Annex A are listed there in consistency with their protection as provided for by Council Directive 79/409/EEC ('Birds Directive') or Council Directive 92/43/EEC ('Habitats Directive').
5. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:
  - (a) 'ssp.' is used to denote subspecies;
  - (b) 'var(s).' is used to denote variety (varieties); and
  - (c) 'fa' is used to denote forma.
6. The symbols '(I)', '(II)' and '(III)' placed against the name of a species or higher taxon refer to the Appendices of the Convention in which the species concerned are listed as indicated in notes 7 to 9. Where none of these annotations appears, the species concerned are not listed in the Appendices to the Convention.
7. (I) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that the species or higher taxon concerned is included in Appendix I to the Convention.
8. (II) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that the species or higher taxon concerned is included in Appendix II to the Convention.
9. (III) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that it is included in Appendix III to the Convention. In this case the country with respect to which the species or higher taxon is included in Appendix III is also indicated.
10. Hybrids may be specifically included in the Appendices but only if they form distinct and stable populations in the wild. Hybrid animals that have in their previous four generations of the lineage one or more specimens of species included in Annexes A or B shall be subject to the provisions of this Regulation just as if they were full species, even if the hybrid concerned is not specifically included in the Annexes.
11. When a species is included in Annex A, B or C, all parts and derivatives of the species are also included in the same Annex unless the species is annotated to indicate that only specific parts and derivatives are included. In accordance with Article 2(t) of this Regulation, the symbol '#' followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Annex B or C designates parts or derivatives which are specified in relation thereto for the purposes of the Regulation as follows:
  - #1 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
    - (a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
    - (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
    - (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
    - (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*.
  - #2 Designates all parts and derivations, except:
    - (a) seeds and pollen; and
    - (b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade.
  - #3 Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots.

▼ **M13**

- #4 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
- (a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;
  - (b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
  - (c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
  - (d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalised or artificially propagated plants; and
  - (e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalised or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia*.
- #5 Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.
- #6 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood.
- #7 Designates logs, wood-chips, powder and extracts.
- #8 Designates underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered.
- #9 Designates all parts and derivatives, except those bearing a label 'Produced from *Hoodia* spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production in collaboration with the CITES Management Authorities of Botswana/Namibia/South Africa under agreement No BW/NA/ZA xxxxxx'
- #10 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, including unfinished wood articles used for the fabrication of bows for stringed musical instruments.
- #11 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood, powder and extracts
12. As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Annex A is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article 4.1 of the Regulation, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
13. Urine, faeces and ambergris which are waste products and gained without the manipulation of the animal concerned are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.
14. In respect of fauna species listed in Annex D, the provisions shall apply only to live specimens and whole, or substantially whole, dead specimens except for taxa which are annotated as follows to show that other parts and derivatives are also covered:
- § 1 Any whole, or substantially whole, skins, raw or tanned.
  - § 2 Any feathers or any skin or other part with feathers on it.
15. In respect of flora species listed in Annex D, the provisions shall apply only to live specimens except for taxa which are annotated as follows to show that other parts and derivatives are also covered:
- § 3 Dried and fresh plants, including, where appropriate; leaves, roots/rootstock, stems, seeds/spores, bark and fruits.
  - § 4 Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>FAUNA</b>				
CHORDATA (CHORDATES)				
<b>MAMMALIA</b>				Mammals
<b>ARTIODACTYLA</b>				
<b>Antilocapridae</b>	<i>Antilocapra americana</i> (I) (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Annexes to this Regulation)			<b>Pronghorn</b> Mexican pronghorn
<b>Bovidae</b>	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i> (I)	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i> (II)	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i> (III Nepal)	<b>Antelopes, cattle, duikers, gazelles, goats, sheep etc.</b> Addax Barbary sheep Blackbuck Wood bison Gaur
	<i>Bos gaurus</i> (I) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as <i>Bos frontalis</i> which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)	<i>Bison bison athabasca</i> (II)		Wild yak
	<i>Bos mutus</i> (I) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as <i>Bos grunniens</i> which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)			Kouprey
	<i>Bos sauveli</i> (I)		<i>Bubalus arnee</i> (III Nepal) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as <i>Bubalus bubalis</i> , which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)	Wild Asiatic buffalo
	<i>Bubalus depressicornis</i> (I)			Lowland anoa
	<i>Bubalus mindorensis</i> (I)			Tamarau



## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Bubalus quarlesi</i> (I)			Mountain anoa
		<i>Budorcas taxicolor</i> (II)		Takin
	<i>Capra falconeri</i> (I)			Markhor
	<i>Capricornis milneedwardsii</i> (I)			Chinese serow
	<i>Capricornis rubidus</i> (I)			Red serow
	<i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i> (I)			Sumatran serow
	<i>Capricornis thar</i> (I)			Himalayan serow
		<i>Cephalophus brookei</i> (II)		Brooke's duiker
		<i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i> (II)		Bay duiker
	<i>Cephalophus jentinki</i> (I)			Jentink's duiker
		<i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i> (II)		Ogilby's duiker
		<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i> (II)		Yellow-backed duiker
		<i>Cephalophus zebra</i> (II)		Zebra duiker
		<i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i> (II)		Bontebok
	<i>Gazella cuvieri</i> (I)			Cuvier's gazelle
			<i>Gazella dorcas</i> (III Algeria/Tunisia)	Dorcas gazelle
	<i>Gazella leptoceros</i> (I)			Slender-horned gazelle
	<i>Hippotragus niger variani</i> (I)			Giant sable antelope
		<i>Kobus leche</i> (II)		Lechwe
	<i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i> (I)			Red goral
	<i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i> (I)			Long-tailed goral
	<i>Naemorhedus goral</i> (I)			Himalayan goral
	<i>Naemorhedus griseus</i> (I)			Chinese goral
	<i>Nanger dama</i> (I)			Dama gazelle

▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Camelidae</b>	<i>Oryx dammah</i> (I)			Scimitar-horned oryx
	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i> (I)			Arabian oryx
		<i>Ovis ammon</i> (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)		Argali
	<i>Ovis ammon hodgsonii</i> (I)			Tibetan argali
	<i>Ovis ammon nigrimontana</i> (I)			Kara Tau argali
		<i>Ovis canadensis</i> (II) (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Annexes to this Regulation)		Mexican bighorn sheep
	<i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i> (I)			Cyprus mouflon
		<i>Ovis vignei</i> (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)		Urial
	<i>Ovis vignei vignei</i> (I)			Ladakh urial
	<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i> (I)			Chiru
		<i>Philantomba monticola</i> (II)		Blue duiker
	<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i> (I)			Siola
	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata</i> (I)			Abruzzo chamois
	<i>Saiga borealis</i> (II)		Mongolian saiga	
	<i>Saiga tatarica</i> (II)		Steppe saiga	
		<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i> (III Nepal)	Four-horned antelope	
	<i>Lama glama guanicoe</i> (II)		<b>Camels, guanaco, vicuña</b>	
	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (I) (Except for the populations of: Argentina [the population of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (II) (Only the populations of <b>Argentina</b> <sup>(1)</sup> [the population of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of	Guanaco	
			Vicuña	

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Cervidae</b>	<p>Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia [the whole population]; Chile [population of the Primera Región]; and Peru [the whole population]; which are included in Annex B)</p> <p><i>Axis calamianensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Axis kuhlii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Dama dama mesopotamica</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Hippocamelus</i> spp. (I)</p> <p><i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Muntiacus vuquangensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Pudu puda</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Rucervus duvaucelii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Rucervus eldii</i> (I)</p>	<p>of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; <b>Bolivia</b> <sup>(2)</sup> [the whole population]; <b>Chile</b> <sup>(3)</sup> [population of the Primera Región]; <b>Peru</b> <sup>(4)</sup> [the whole population]; all other populations are included in Annex A)</p> <p><i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Pudu mephistophiles</i> (II)</p>	<p><i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i> (III Algeria/Tunisia)</p> <p><i>Mazama temama cerasina</i> (III Guatemala)</p> <p><i>Odocoileus virginianus mayensis</i> (III Guatemala)</p>	<p><b>Deer, huemuls, muntjacs, pudus</b></p> <p>Calamian deer</p> <p>Bawean deer</p> <p>Indochina hog deer</p> <p>Marsh deer</p> <p>Bactrian deer</p> <p>Barbary deer</p> <p>Hangul</p> <p>Persian fallow deer</p> <p>Huemuls</p> <p>Central American red brocket</p> <p>Black muntjac</p> <p>Giant muntjac</p> <p>Guatemalan white-tailed deer</p> <p>Pampas deer</p> <p>Northern pudu</p> <p>Southern pudu</p> <p>Barasingha</p> <p>Eld's deer</p>

▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Hippopotamidae</b>		<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i> (II) <i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> (II)		<b>Hippopotamuses</b> Pygmy hippopotamus Common hippopotamus
<b>Moschidae</b>	<i>Moschus</i> spp. (I) (Only the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Annex B)	<i>Moschus</i> spp. (II) (Except for the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Annex A)		<b>Musk deer</b> Musk deer
<b>Suidae</b>	<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i> (I) <i>Babyrousa bolabatuensis</i> (I) <i>Babyrousa celebensis</i> (I) <i>Babyrousa togeanensis</i> (I) <i>Sus salvanius</i> (I)			<b>Babirusa, hogs, pigs</b> Buru babirusa Bola Batu babirusa North Sulawesi babirusa Malenge babirusa Pygmy hog
<b>Tayassuidae</b>		Tayassuidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and excluding the populations of <i>Pecari tajacu</i> of Mexico and the United States, which are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)		<b>Peccaries</b> Peccaries
	<i>Catagonus wagneri</i> (I)			Chacoan peccary
<b>CARNIVORA</b>				
<b>Ailuridae</b>	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i> (I)			Red panda
<b>Canidae</b>			<i>Canis aureus</i> (III India)	<b>Dogs, foxes, wolves</b> Golden jackal

▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<p><b><i>Canis lupus</i> (I/II)</b> (All populations except those of Spain north of the Duero and Greece north of the 39th parallel. Populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan are listed in Appendix I; all other populations are listed in Appendix II.)</p> <p><i>Canis simensis</i></p> <p><i>Speothos venaticus</i> (I)</p>	<p><i>Canis lupus</i> (II) (Populations of Spain north of the Duero and Greece north of the 39th parallel)</p> <p><i>Cerdocyon thous</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Cuon alpinus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Lycalopex culpaeus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Lycalopex fulvipes</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Lycalopex griseus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Lycalopex gymnocercus</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Vulpes cana</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Vulpes zerda</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Eupleres goudotii</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Fossa fossana</i> (II)</p> <p>Felidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A.</p>	<p><i>Vulpes bengalensis</i> (III India)</p>	<p>Grey wolf</p> <p>Ethiopian wolf</p> <p>Crab-eating fox</p> <p>Maned wolf</p> <p>Dhole</p> <p>Culpeo</p> <p>Darwin's fox</p> <p>South American grey fox</p> <p>Pampas fox</p> <p>Bush dog</p> <p>Bengal fox</p> <p>Blanford's fox</p> <p>Fennec fox</p> <p>Fossa</p> <p>Falanouc</p> <p>Malagasy civet</p> <p><b>Cats, cheetahs, leopards, lions, tigers etc.</b></p> <p>Cats</p>
<b>Eupleridae</b>				
<b>Felidae</b>				

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<p><i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (I) (Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows: Botswana: 5; Namibia: 150; Zimbabwe: 50. The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article 4.1 of this Regulation.)</p> <p><i>Caracal caracal</i> (I) (Only the population of Asia; all other populations are included in Annex B)</p> <p><i>Catopuma temminckii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Felis nigripes</i> (I)</p> <p><b><i>Felis silvestris</i> (II)</b></p> <p><i>Leopardus geoffroyi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Leopardus jacobitus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Leopardus pardalis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Leopardus tigrinus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Leopardus wiedii</i> (I)</p> <p><b><i>Lynx lynx</i> (II)</b></p> <p><i>Lynx pardinus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Neofelis nebulosa</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera leo persica</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera onca</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera pardus</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Panthera tigris</i> (I)</p>	Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)		<p>Cheetah</p> <p>Asian Caracal</p> <p>Asian golden cat</p> <p>Black-footed cat</p> <p>Wild cat</p> <p>Geoffroy's cat</p> <p>Andean mountain cat</p> <p>Ocelot</p> <p>Oncilla</p> <p>Margay</p> <p>Eurasian lynx</p> <p>Iberian lynx</p> <p>Clouded leopard</p> <p>Asiatic lion</p> <p>Jaguar</p> <p>Leopard</p> <p>Tiger</p>

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Pardofelis marmorata</i> (I)			Marbled cat
	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis bengalensis</i> (I) (Only the populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand; all other populations are included in Annex B.)			Bengal leopard cat
	<i>Prionailurus iriomotensis</i> (II)			Iriomote cat
	<i>Prionailurus planiceps</i> (I)			Flat-headed cat
	<i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i> (I) (Only the population of India; all other populations are included in Annex B)			Rusty-spotted cat
	<i>Puma concolor coryi</i> (I)			Florida cougar
	<i>Puma concolor costaricensis</i> (I)			Costa Rican cougar
	<i>Puma concolor cougar</i> (I)			Eastern cougar
	<i>Puma yagouaroundi</i> (I) (Only the populations of Central and North America; all other populations are included in Annex B)			Jaguarundi
	<i>Uncia uncia</i> (I)			Snow leopard
<b>Herpestidae</b>				<b>Mongoose</b>
			<i>Herpestes fuscus</i> (III India)	Indian brown mongoose
			<i>Herpestes edwardsi</i> (III India)	Indian grey mongoose
			<i>Herpestes javanicus auropunctatus</i> (III India)	Small Indian mongoose
			<i>Herpestes smithii</i> (III India)	Ruddy mongoose
			<i>Herpestes urva</i> (III India)	Crab-eating mongoose
			<i>Herpestes vitticollis</i> (III India)	Stripe-necked mongoose
<b>Hyaenidae</b>				<b>Aardwolf, hyenas</b>
			<i>Proteles cristata</i> (III Botswana)	Aardwolf

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Mephitidae</b>				<b>Skunks</b>
		<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i> (II)		Humboldt's hog-nosed skunk
<b>Mustelidae</b>				<b>Badgers, martens, weasels etc.</b>
<b>Lutrinae</b>		Lutrinae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		<b>Otters</b>
	<i>Aonyx capensis microdon</i> (I) (Only the populations of Cameroon and Nigeria; all other populations are included in Annex B)			Cameroon clawless otter
	<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i> (I)			Southern sea otter
	<i>Lontra felina</i> (I)			Marine otter
	<i>Lontra longicaudis</i> (I)			Neotropical otter
	<i>Lontra provocax</i> (I)			Southern river otter
	<i>Lutra lutra</i> (I)			European otter
	<i>Lutra nippon</i> (I)			Japanese otter
	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i> (I)			Giant otter
<b>Mustelinae</b>				<b>Grisons, martens, tayra, weasels</b>
			<i>Eira barbara</i> (III Honduras)	Tayra
			<i>Galictis vittata</i> (III Costa Rica)	Greater grison
			<i>Martes flavigula</i> (III India)	Yellow-throated marten
			<i>Martes foina intermedia</i> (III India)	Stone marten
			<i>Martes gwatkinsii</i> (III India)	Nilgiri marten
			<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (III Botswana)	Honey badger
	<i>Mustela nigripes</i> (I)			Black-footed ferret



▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Odobenidae</b>		<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i> (III Canada)		<b>Walrus</b> Walrus
<b>Otariidae</b>	<i>Arctocephalus philippii</i> (II) <i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i> (I)	<i>Arctocephalus</i> spp (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		<b>Fur seals, sealions</b> Fur seals Juan Fernández fur seal Guadalupe fur seal
<b>Phocidae</b>	<i>Monachus</i> spp. (I)	<i>Mirounga leonina</i> (II)		<b>Seals</b> Southern elephant seal Monk seals
<b>Procyonidae</b>			<i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i> (III Costa Rica) <i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i> (III Costa Rica) <i>Nasua narica</i> (III Honduras) <i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i> (III Uruguay) <i>Potos flavus</i> (III Honduras)	<b>Coatis, olingos</b> Olingo Cacomistle White-nosed coati South Brazilian coati Kinkajou
<b>Ursidae</b>	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> (I) <i>Helarctos malayanus</i> (I) <i>Melursus ursinus</i> (I) <i>Tremarctos ornatus</i> (I) <b><i>Ursus arctos</i> (I/II)</b> (Only the populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia and	Ursidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		<b>Bears</b> Bears Giant panda Sun bear Sloth bear Spectacled bear Brown bear

▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Viverridae</b>	<p>the subspecies <i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i> are listed in Appendix I; all other populations and subspecies are listed in Appendix II).</p> <p><i>Ursus thibetanus</i> (I)</p>			<p>Asian black bear</p> <p><b>Binturong, civets, linsangs, otter-civet, palm civet</b></p> <p>Binturong</p> <p>African civet</p> <p>Otter civet</p> <p>Banded palm civet</p> <p>Masked palm civet</p> <p>Asian palm civet</p> <p>Jerdon's palm civet</p> <p>Banded linsang</p> <p>Spotted linsang</p> <p>Malabar large-spotted civet</p> <p>Large Indian civet</p> <p>Small Indian civet</p>
<i>CETACEA</i>				<p>Cetaceans (dolphins, porpoises, whales)</p> <p>Cetaceans</p>
<i>CHIROPTERA</i>				
<b>Phyllostomidae</b>				<p><b>Broad-nosed bats</b></p> <p>White-lined bat</p>

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Pteropodidae</b>		<i>Acerodon</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		<b>Fruit bats, flying foxes</b>
	<i>Acerodon jubatus</i> (I)			Flying foxes
		<i>Pteropus</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Golden-capped fruit bat
	<i>Pteropus insularis</i> (I)			Flying foxes
	<i>Pteropus livingstonii</i> (II)			Ruck flying fox
	<i>Pteropus loochoensis</i> (I)			Comoro flying fox
	<i>Pteropus mariannus</i> (I)			Japanese flying fox
	<i>Pteropus molossinus</i> (I)			Marianas flying fox
	<i>Pteropus pelewensis</i> (I)			Caroline flying fox
	<i>Pteropus pilosus</i> (I)			Pelew flying fox
	<i>Pteropus rodricensis</i> (II)			Large Pelew flying fox
	<i>Pteropus samoensis</i> (I)			Rodrigues flying fox
	<i>Pteropus tonganus</i> (I)			Samoan flying fox
	<i>Pteropus ualanus</i> (I)			Pacific flying fox
	<i>Pteropus voeltzkowi</i> (II)			Kosrae flying fox
	<i>Pteropus yapensis</i> (I)			Pemba flying fox
				Yap flying fox
<b>CINGULATA</b>				
<b>Dasypodidae</b>				<b>Armadillos</b>
			<i>Cabassous centralis</i> (III Costa Rica)	Northern naked-tailed armadillo
			<i>Cabassous tatouay</i> (III Uruguay)	Greater naked-tailed armadillo
		<i>Chaetophractus nationi</i> (II) (A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species		Andean hairy armadillo

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)		
<i>DASYUROMORPHIA</i>				
<b>Dasyuridae</b>	<i>Priodontes maximus</i> (I)			Giant armadillo
	<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i> (I)			<b>Dunnarts, marsupial mice, planigales</b> Long-tailed dunnart
	<i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i> (I)			Sandhill dunnart
<b>Thylacinidae</b>	<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			<b>Tasmanian wolf, thylacine</b> Thylacine
<i>DIPROTODONTIA</i>				
<b>Macropodidae</b>				<b>Kangaroos, wallabies</b>
		<i>Dendrolagus inustus</i> (II)		Grizzled tree-kangaroo
		<i>Dendrolagus ursinus</i> (II)		Ursine tree-kangaroo
	<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i> (I)			Rufous hare-wallaby
	<i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i> (I)			Banded hare-wallaby
	<i>Onychogalea fraenata</i> (I)			Bridled nail-tail wallaby
	<i>Onychogalea lunata</i> (I)			Crescent nail-tail wallaby
<b>Phalangeridae</b>				<b>Cuscus</b>
		<i>Phalanger intercastellanus</i> (II)		Eastern common cuscus
		<i>Phalanger mimicus</i> (II)		Southern common cuscus
		<i>Phalanger orientalis</i> (II)		Northern common cuscus
		<i>Spilocuscus kraemeri</i> (II)		Admiralty Island cuscus
		<i>Spilocuscus maculatus</i> (II)		Common spotted cuscus
		<i>Spilocuscus papuensis</i> (II)		Waigeou cuscus

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Potoroidae</b>	<i>Bettongia</i> spp. (I) <i>Caloprymnus campestris</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			<b>Rat-kangaroos</b> Bettongs Desert rat-kangaroo
<b>Vombatidae</b>	<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i> (I)			<b>Wombats</b> Northern hairy-nosed wombat
<i>LAGOMORPHA</i>				
<b>Leporidae</b>	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i> (I) <i>Romerolagus diazi</i> (I)			<b>Hares, rabbits</b> Hispid hare Volcano rabbit
<i>MONOTREMATA</i>				
<b>Tachyglossidae</b>		<i>Zaglossus</i> spp. (II)		<b>Echidnas, spiny anteaters</b> Long-beaked echidnas
<i>PERAMELEMORPHIA</i>				
<b>Chaeropodidae</b>	<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			<b>Bandicoots</b> Pig-footed bandicoot
<b>Peramelidae</b>	<i>Perameles bougainville</i> (I)			Western barred bandicoot
<b>Thylacomyidae</b>	<i>Macrotis lagotis</i> (I) <i>Macrotis leucura</i> (I)			Greater bilby Lesser bilby
<i>PERISSODACTYLA</i>				
<b>Equidae</b>	<i>Equus africanus</i> (I) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as			<b>Horses, wild asses, zebras</b> African ass

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<p><i>Equus asinus</i>, which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)</p> <p><i>Equus grevyi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Equus hemionus</i> (I/II) (The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies <i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i> and <i>Equus hemionus khur</i> are listed in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Equus kiang</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Equus przewalskii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Equus zebra zebra</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Rhinocerotidae</i> spp. (I) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex B)</p>	<p><i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i> (II) (Only the populations of South Africa and Swaziland; all other populations are included in Annex A. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and trade in hunting trophies. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)</p>		<p>Grévy's zebra</p> <p>Asiatic wild ass</p> <p>Kiang</p> <p>Przewalski's horse</p> <p>Hartmann's mountain zebra</p> <p>Cape mountain zebra</p> <p><b>Rhinoceroses</b></p> <p>Rhinoceroses</p> <p>Southern white rhinoceros</p>
	<p><i>Tapiridae</i> spp. (I) (Except for the species included in Annex B)</p>	<p><i>Tapirus terrestris</i> (II)</p>		<p><b>Tapirs</b></p> <p>Tapirs</p> <p>South American tapir</p>

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>PHOLIDOTA</i>				
<b>Manidae</b>		<i>Manis</i> spp. (II) (A zero annual export quota has been established for <i>Manis crassicaudata</i> , <i>Manis culionensis</i> , <i>Manis javanica</i> and <i>Manis pentadactyla</i> for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)		<b>Pangolins</b> Pangolins
<i>PILOSA</i>				
<b>Bradypodidae</b>		<i>Bradypus variegatus</i> (II)		<b>Three-toed sloths</b> Brown-throated sloth
<b>Megalonychidae</b>			<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i> (III Costa Rica)	<b>Two-toed sloth</b> Hoffmann's two-toed sloth
<b>Myrmecophagidae</b>		<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i> (II)	<i>Tamandua mexicana</i> (III Guatemala)	<b>American anteaters</b> Giant anteater Northern tamandua
<i>PRIMATES</i>		PRIMATES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Primates (apes and monkeys) Primates
<b>Atelidae</b>	<i>Alouatta coibensis</i> (I) <i>Alouatta palliata</i> (I) <i>Alouatta pigra</i> (I) <i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i> (I) <i>Ateles geoffroyi panamensis</i> (I)			<b>Howlers, spider monkeys</b> Coiba Island howler Mantled howler Guatemalan black howler Black-browed spider monkey Red spider monkey

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Cebidae</b>	<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i> (I)			Southern muriqui
	<i>Brachyteles hypoxanthus</i> (I)			
	<i>Oreonax flavicauda</i> (I)			Yellow-tailed woolly monkey
				<b>Marmosets, tamarins, New-world monkeys</b>
	<i>Callimico goeldii</i> (I)			Goeldi's marmoset
	<i>Callithrix aurita</i> (I)			Buffy-tufted marmoset
	<i>Callithrix flaviceps</i> (I)			Buffy-headed marmoset
	<i>Leontopithecus</i> spp. (I)			Lion tamarins
	<i>Saguinus bicolor</i> (I)			Pied tamarin
	<i>Saguinus geoffroyi</i> (I)			Geoffroy's tamarin
	<i>Saguinus leucopus</i> (I)			White-footed tamarin
<b>Cercopithecidae</b>	<i>Saguinus martinsi</i> (I)			
	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i> (I)			Cottontop tamarin
	<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i> (I)			Central American squirrel monkey
				<b>Old-world monkeys</b>
	<i>Cercocebus galeritus</i> (I)			Tana River mangabey
	<i>Cercopithecus diana</i> (I)			Diana monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus roloway</i> (I)			Roloway monkey
	<i>Cercopithecus solatus</i> (II)			Sun-tailed monkey
	<i>Colobus satanas</i> (II)			Black colobus
	<i>Macaca silenus</i> (I)			Lion-tailed macaque
	<i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i> (I)			Drill
	<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i> (I)			Mandrill



## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Nasalis larvatus</i> (I)			Proboscis monkey
	<i>Ptilocolobus foai</i> (II)			Central African red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus gordonorum</i> (II)			Uzungwa red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus kirkii</i> (I)			Zanzibar red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus pennantii</i> (II)			Pennant's red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus preussi</i> (II)			Preuss's red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus rufomitratu</i> s (I)			Tana River red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus tephrosceles</i> (II)			Ugandan red colobus
	<i>Ptilocolobus tholloni</i> (II)			Thollon's red colobus
	<i>Presbytis potenziani</i> (I)			Mentawai langur
	<i>Pygathrix</i> spp. (I)			Douc langurs
	<i>Rhinopithecus</i> spp. (I)			Snub-nosed monkeys
	<i>Semnopithecus ajax</i> (I)			Kashmir grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus dussumieri</i> (I)			Southern Plains grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> (I)			Northern Plains grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus hector</i> (I)			Tarai grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus hypoleucos</i> (I)			Black-footed grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus priam</i> (I)			Tufted grey langur
	<i>Semnopithecus schistaceus</i> (I)			Nepal grey langur
	<i>Simias concolor</i> (I)			Simakobou
	<i>Trachypithecus delacouri</i> (II)			Delacour's langur
	<i>Trachypithecus francoisi</i> (II)			François's langur
	<i>Trachypithecus geei</i> (I)			Gee's golden langur
	<i>Trachypithecus hatinhensis</i> (II)			Hatinh langur

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Trachypithecus johnii</i> (II)			Nilgiri langur
	<i>Trachypithecus laotum</i> (II)			Laotian langur
	<i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i> (I)			Capped langur
	<i>Trachypithecus poliocephalus</i> (II)			White-headed langur
	<i>Trachypithecus shortridgei</i> (I)			Shortridge's langur
<b>Cheirogaleidae</b>				<b>Dwarf lemurs and mouse-lemurs</b>
	<i>Cheirogaleidae</i> spp. (I)			Dwarf lemurs and mouse lemurs
<b>Daubentoniidae</b>				<b>Aye-aye</b>
	<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i> (I)			Aye-aye
<b>Hominidae</b>				<b>Chimpanzees, gorillas, orang-utan</b>
	<i>Gorilla beringei</i> (I)			Eastern gorilla
	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i> (I)			Western gorilla
	<i>Pan</i> spp. (I)			Chimpanzee and bonobo
	<i>Pongo abelii</i> (I)			Sumatran orangutan
	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i> (I)			Bornean orangutan
<b>Hylobatidae</b>				<b>Gibbons</b>
	<i>Hylobatidae</i> spp. (I)			Gibbons
<b>Indriidae</b>				<b>Indri, sifakas and woolly lemurs</b>
	<i>Indriidae</i> spp. (I)			Indri, sifakas and woolly lemurs
<b>Lemuridae</b>				<b>Large lemurs</b>
	<i>Lemuridae</i> spp. (I)			Large lemurs
<b>Lepilemuridae</b>				<b>Sportive lemurs</b>
	<i>Lepilemuridae</i> spp. (I)			Sportive lemurs
<b>Lorisidae</b>				<b>Lorises</b>
	<i>Nycticebus</i> spp. (I)			Slow lorises

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Pitheciidae</b>	<i>Cacajao</i> spp. (I) <i>Callicebus barbarabrownae</i> (II) <i>Callicebus melanochir</i> (II) <i>Callicebus nigrifrons</i> (II) <i>Callicebus personatus</i> (II) <i>Chiropotes albinasus</i> (I)			<b>Uacaris, titis, sakis</b> Uacaris Barbara Brown's Titi Coastal Black-handed Titi Black-fronted Titi Atlantic titi White-nosed saki
<b>Tarsiidae</b>	<i>Tarsius</i> spp. (II)			<b>Tarsiers</b> Tarsiers
<i>PROBOSCIDEA</i>				
<b>Elephantidae</b>	<i>Elephas maximus</i> (I) <i>Loxodonta africana</i> (I) (Except for the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, which are included in Annex B)	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (II) (Only the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe <sup>(6)</sup> ; all other populations are included in Annex A)		<b>Elephants</b> Asian elephant African elephant
<i>RODENTIA</i>				
<b>Chinchillidae</b>	<i>Chinchilla</i> spp. (I) (Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)			<b>Chinchillas</b> Chinchillas
<b>Cuniculidae</b>			<i>Cuniculus paca</i> (III Honduras)	<b>Pacas</b> Lowland paca
<b>Dasyproctidae</b>			<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> (III Honduras)	<b>Agoutis</b> Central American agouti

▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Erethizontidae</b>				<b>New-world porcupines</b>
			<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i> (III Honduras)	Mexican hairy dwarf porcupine
			<i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i> (III Uruguay)	Paraguaian hairy dwarf porcupine
<b>Hystriidae</b>	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>			<b>Old-world porcupines</b>
				Crested porcupine
<b>Muridae</b>	<i>Leporillus conditor</i> (I)			<b>Mice, rats</b>
	<i>Pseudomys fieldi praeconis</i> (I)			Greater stick-nest rat
	<i>Xeromys myoides</i> (I)			Shark Bay mouse
	<i>Zyomys pedunculatus</i> (I)			False water rat
<b>Sciuridae</b>	<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i> (I)			Central Australian rock rat
			<i>Marmota caudata</i> (III India)	<b>Ground squirrels, tree squirrels</b>
			<i>Marmota himalayana</i> (III India)	Mexican prairie dog
		<i>Ratufa</i> spp. (II)		Long-tailed marmot
			<i>Sciurus deppei</i> (III Costa Rica)	Himalayan marmot
SCANDENTIA		SCANDENTIA spp. (II)		Giant squirrels
SIRENIA				Deppe's squirrel
<b>Dugongidae</b>	<i>Dugong dugon</i> (I)			<b>Tree shrews</b>
				<b>Dugong</b>
				Dugong
<b>Trichechidae</b>	Trichechidae spp. (I/II) ( <i>Trichechus inunguis</i> and <i>Trichechus manatus</i> are listed in Appendix I. <i>Trichechus senegalensis</i> is listed in Appendix II.)			<b>Manatees</b>
				Manatees

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>AVES</b>				Birds
<b>ANSERIFORMES</b>				
<b>Anatidae</b>				<b>Ducks, geese, swans etc.</b>
	<i>Anas aucklandica</i> (I)	<i>Anas bernieri</i> (II)		Auckland Islands teal
	<i>Anas chlorotis</i> (I)	<i>Anas formosa</i> (II)		Madagascar teal
	<i>Anas laysanensis</i> (I)			Brown teal
	<i>Anas nesiotis</i> (I)			Baikal teal
	<i>Anas oustaleti</i> (I)			Laysan duck
	<b><i>Anas querquedula</i></b>			Campbell Island teal
	<i>Asarcornis scutulata</i> (I)			Marianas mallard
	<i>Aythya innotata</i>			Garganey
	<b><i>Aythya nyroca</i></b>			White-winged duck
	<i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i> (I)			Madagascar pochard
	<b><i>Branta ruficollis</i> (II)</b>			Ferruginous duck
	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i> (I)			Aleutian goose
				Red-breasted goose
				Nene
			<i>Cairina moschata</i> (III Honduras)	Muscovy duck
		<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i> (II)		Coscoroba swan
		<i>Cygnus melancoryphus</i> (II)		Black-necked swan
		<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i> (II)		West Indian whistling-duck
			<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> (III Honduras)	Black-bellied whistling-duck
			<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (III Honduras)	Fulvous whistling-duck
	<i>Mergus octosetaceus</i>			Brazilian merganser

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>		Ruddy duck
	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i> (II)			White-headed duck
	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			Pink-headed duck
	<i>Tadorna cristata</i>	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i> (II)		Comb duck
<i>APODIFORMES</i>				Crested shelduck
<b>Trochilidae</b>		Trochilidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		<b>Hummingbirds</b> Hummingbirds
	<i>Glaucis dohrnii</i> (I)			Hook-billed hermit
<i>CHARADRIIFORMES</i>				
<b>Burhinidae</b>			<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i> (III Guatemala)	<b>Thick-knees</b> Double-striped thick-knee
<b>Laridae</b>	<i>Larus relictus</i> (I)			<b>Gulls, terns</b> Relict gull
<b>Scolopacidae</b>	<i>Numenius borealis</i> (I)			<b>Curlews, greenshanks</b> Eskimo curlew
	<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i> (I)			Slender-billed curlew
	<i>Tringa guttifer</i> (I)			Nordmann's greenshank
<i>CICONIIFORMES</i>				
<b>Ardeidae</b>	<i>Ardea alba</i>			<b>Egrets, herons</b> Great egret
	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>			Cattle egret
	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>			Little egret

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Balaenicipitidae</b>				<b>Shoebill, whale-headed stork</b>
		<i>Balaeniceps rex</i> (II)		Shoebill
<b>Ciconiidae</b>				<b>Storks</b>
	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i> (I)			Oriental stork
	<b><i>Ciconia nigra</i> (II)</b>			Black stork
	<i>Ciconia stormi</i>			Storm's stork
	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i> (I)			Jabiru
	<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>			Greater adjutant stork
	<i>Mycteria cinerea</i> (I)			Milky stork
<b>Phoenicopteridae</b>				<b>Flamingos</b>
		Phoenicopteridae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Flamingos
	<b><i>Phoenicopus ruber</i> (II)</b>			Greater flamingo
<b>Threskiornithidae</b>				<b>Ibises, spoonbills</b>
		<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> (II)		Scarlet ibis
	<i>Geronticus calvus</i> (II)			Bald ibis
	<i>Geronticus eremita</i> (I)			Waldrapp
	<i>Nipponia nippon</i> (I)			Crested ibis
	<b><i>Platalea leucorodia</i> (II)</b>			Eurasian spoonbill
	<i>Pseudibis gigantea</i>			Giant ibis
<b>COLUMBIFORMES</b>				
<b>Columbidae</b>				<b>Doves, pigeons</b>
	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i> (I)			Nicobar pigeon
	<i>Claravis godefrida</i>			Purple-winged ground-dove
	<b><i>Columba livia</i></b>			Rock pigeon

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i> (I)			Mindoro zone-tailed pigeon
		<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i> (II)		Luzon bleeding-heart
		<i>Goura</i> spp. (II)		Crowned-pigeons
	<i>Leptotila wellsi</i>			Grenada dove
	<b><i>Streptopelia turtur</i></b>		<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i> (III Mauritius)	Pink pigeon
<i>CORACIIFORMES</i>				European turtle-dove
<b>Bucerotidae</b>				<b>Hornbills</b>
		<i>Aceros</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Hornbills
	<i>Aceros nipalensis</i> (I)			Rufous-necked hornbill
		<i>Anorrhinus</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
		<i>Anthracoceros</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
		<i>Berenicornis</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
		<i>Buceros</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Hornbills
	<i>Buceros bicornis</i> (I)			Great hornbill
		<i>Penelopides</i> spp. (II)		Hornbills
	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i> (I)			Helmeted hornbill
		<i>Rhyticeros</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Hornbills
	<i>Rhyticeros subruficollis</i> (I)			Plain-pouched hornbill
<i>CUCULIFORMES</i>				
<b>Musophagidae</b>				<b>Turacos</b>
		<i>Tauraco</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Turacos



## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>FALCONIFORMES</i>	<i>Tauraco bannermani</i> (II)			Bannerman's turaco
		FALCONIFORMES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and for one species of the family Cathartidae included in Annex C; the other species of that family are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)		<b>Diurnal birds of prey (eagles, falcons, hawks, vultures)</b>  Diurnal birds of prey
<b>Accipitridae</b>				<b>Hawks, eagles</b>
	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i> (II)			Levant sparrowhawk
	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i> (II)			Northern goshawk
	<i>Accipiter nisus</i> (II)			Eurasian sparrowhawk
	<i>Aegypius monachus</i> (II)			Cinereous vulture
	<i>Aquila adalberti</i> (I)			Adalbert's eagle
	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> (II)			Golden eagle
	<i>Aquila clanga</i> (II)			Greater spotted eagle
	<i>Aquila heliaca</i> (I)			Imperial eagle
	<i>Aquila pomarina</i> (II)			Lesser spotted eagle
	<i>Buteo buteo</i> (II)			Common buzzard
	<i>Buteo lagopus</i> (II)			Rough-legged buzzard
	<i>Buteo rufinus</i> (II)			Long-legged buzzard
	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i> (I)			Cuban hook-billed kite
	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i> (II)			Short-toed snake-eagle
	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i> (II)			Western marsh-harrier
	<i>Circus cyaneus</i> (II)			Northern harrier

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Circus macrourus</i> (II)			Pallid harrier
	<i>Circus pygargus</i> (II)			Montagu's harrier
	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i> (II)			Black-winged kite
	<i>Eutriorchis astur</i> (II)			Madagascar serpent-eagle
	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> (II)			Lammergeier
	<i>Gyps fulvus</i> (II)			Eurasian griffon
	<i>Haliaeetus</i> spp. (I/II) ( <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> is listed in Appendix I; the other species are listed in Appendix II)			Sea-eagles
	<i>Harpia harpyja</i> (I)			Harpy eagle
	<i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i> (II)			Bonelli's eagle
	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i> (II)			Booted eagle
	<i>Leucopternis occidentalis</i> (II)			Grey-backed hawk
	<i>Milvus migrans</i> (II)			Black kite
	<i>Milvus milvus</i> (II)			Red kite
	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i> (II)			Egyptian vulture
	<i>Pernis apivorus</i> (II)			European honey-buzzard
	<i>Pitheophaga jefferyi</i> (I)			Great Philippine eagle
<b>Cathartidae</b>				<b>New world vultures</b>
	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i> (I)			California condor
	<i>Vultur gryphus</i> (I)		<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> (III Honduras)	King vulture
<b>Falconidae</b>				Andean condor
	<i>Falco araeus</i> (I)			<b>Falcons</b>
	<i>Falco biarmicus</i> (II)			Seychelles kestrel
				Lanner falcon

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Falco cherrug</i> (II)			Saker falcon
	<i>Falco columbarius</i> (II)			Merlin
	<i>Falco eleonora</i> (II)			Eleonora's falcon
	<i>Falco jugger</i> (I)			Laggar falcon
	<i>Falco naumanni</i> (II)			Lesser kestrel
	<i>Falco newtoni</i> (I) (Only the population of the Seychelles)			Newton's kestrel
	<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i> (I)			Barbary falcon
	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> (I)			Peregrine falcon
	<i>Falco punctatus</i> (I)			Mauritius kestrel
	<i>Falco rusticolus</i> (I)			Gyr falcon
	<i>Falco subbuteo</i> (II)			Eurasian hobby
	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> (II)			Common kestrel
	<i>Falco vespertinus</i> (II)			Red-footed falcon
<b>Pandionidae</b>				<b>Ospreys</b>
	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i> (II)			Osprey
<i>GALLIFORMES</i>				
<b>Cracidae</b>				
		<i>Crax fasciolata</i>		Bare-faced Curassow
	<i>Crax alberti</i> (III Colombia)			Blue-knobbed curassow
	<i>Crax blumenbachii</i> (I)			Red-billed curassow
			<i>Crax daubentoni</i> (III Colombia)	Yellow-knobbed curassow
			<i>Crax globulosa</i> (III Colombia)	Wattled curassow
			<i>Crax rubra</i> (III Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala and Honduras)	Great curassow

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Mitu mitu</i> (I)			Alagoas curassow
	<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i> (I)	► <u>C2</u> ————— ◀	► <u>C2</u> <i>Ortalis vetula</i> (III Guatemala/Honduras) ◀	Horned guan Plain chachalaca
	<i>Penelope albipennis</i> (I)	► <u>C2</u> ————— ◀	► <u>C2</u> <i>Pauxi pauxi</i> (III Colombia) ◀	Helmeted curassow White-winged guan
	<i>Pipile jacutinga</i> (I)		<i>Penelope purpurascens</i> (III Honduras)	Crested guan
	<i>Pipile pipile</i> (I)		<i>Penelopina nigra</i> (III Guatemala)	Highland guan
<b>Megapodiidae</b>	<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i> (I)			Black-fronted piping guan Trinidad piping guan <b>Megapodes, scrubfowl</b> Maleo
<b>Phasianidae</b>				<b>Grouse, guineafowl, partridges, pheasants, tragopans</b>
		<i>Argusianus argus</i> (II)	<i>Arborophila campbelli</i> (III Malaysia)	Grey-breasted partridge
			<i>Arborophila charltonii</i> (III Malaysia)	Chestnut-necklaced partridge
			<i>Caloperdix oculus</i> (III Malaysia)	Great argus Ferruginous partridge
	<i>Catreus wallichii</i> (I)			Cheer pheasant
	<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i> (I)			Masked bobwhite
	<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i> (I)			White eared-pheasant
	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i> (I)			Brown eared-pheasant
		<i>Gallus sonneratii</i> (II)		Grey junglefowl
		<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i> (II)		Blood pheasant
	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i> (I)			Himalayan monal

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i> (I)			Chinese monal
	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i> (I)			Slater's monal
	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i> (I)			Edwards' pheasant
			<i>Lophura erythroptalma</i> (III Malaysia)	Crestless fireback
		<i>Lophura hatinhensis</i>		Vietnamese fireback
			<i>Lophura ignita</i> (III Malaysia)	Crested fireback
	<i>Lophura imperialis</i> (I)			Imperial pheasant
	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i> (I)			Swinhoe's pheasant
			<i>Melanoperdix niger</i> (III Malaysia)	Black partridge
			<i>Meleagris ocellata</i> (III Guatemala)	Ocellated turkey
	<i>Odontophorus strophium</i>			Gorgeted wood-quail
	<i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i>			Himalayan quail
		<i>Pavo muticus</i> (II)		Green peafowl
		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i> (II)		Grey peacock-pheasant
		<i>Polyplectron germaini</i> (II)		Germain's peacock-pheasant
			<i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i> (III Malaysia)	Mountain peacock-pheasant
		<i>Polyplectron malacense</i> (II)		Malayan peacock-pheasant
	<i>Polyplectron napoleonis</i> (I)			Palawan peacock-pheasant
		<i>Polyplectron schleiermacheri</i> (II)		Bornean peacock-pheasant
	<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i> (I)			Crested argus
			<i>Rhizothera dulitensis</i> (III Malaysia)	Hose's partridge
			<i>Rhizothera longirostris</i> (III Malaysia)	Long-billed partridge
			<i>Rollulus rouloul</i> (III Malaysia)	Crested partridge

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Syrnaticus ellioti</i> (I) <i>Syrnaticus humiae</i> (I) <i>Syrnaticus mikado</i> (I) <i>Tetraogallus caspius</i> (I) <i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i> (I) <i>Tragopan blythii</i> (I) <i>Tragopan caboti</i> (I) <i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i> (I)  <i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i> (I)			Elliot's pheasant Hume's pheasant Mikado pheasant Caspian snowcock Tibetan snowcock Blyth's tragopan Cabot's tragopan Western tragopan Satyr tragopan Attwater's prairie-chicken
<i>GRUIFORMES</i>			<i>Tragopan satyra</i> (III Nepal)	
<b>Gruidae</b>		Gruidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		<b>Cranes</b> Cranes Whooping crane Sandhill crane  Common crane Red-crowned crane Siberian crane Hooded crane Black-necked crane White-necked crane
	<i>Grus americana</i> (I) <i>Grus canadensis</i> (I/II) (The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies <i>Grus canadensis nesiotus</i> and <i>Grus canadensis pulla</i> are listed in Appendix I) <b>Grus grus (II)</b> <i>Grus japonensis</i> (I) <i>Grus leucogeranus</i> (I) <i>Grus monacha</i> (I) <i>Grus nigricollis</i> (I) <i>Grus vipio</i> (I)			

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Otididae</b>		Otididae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		<b>Bustards</b> Bustards Indian bustard Macqueen's bustard Houbara bustard Bengal florican Great bustard Lesser florican Little bustard
	<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i> (I) <i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i> (I) <i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> (I) <i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i> (I) <b><i>Otis tarda</i> (II)</b> <i>Sypheotides indicus</i> (II) <b><i>Tetrax tetrax</i> (II)</b>			<b>Coots, rails</b> Lord Howe rail
<b>Rallidae</b>	<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i> (I)			<b>Kagu</b> Kagu
<b>Rhynochetidae</b>	<i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i> (I)			
<i>PASSERIFORMES</i>				<b>Scrub-birds</b> Noisy scrub-bird
<b>Atrichornithidae</b>	<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i> (I)			<b>Cotingas</b> Amazonian umbrella bird
<b>Cotingidae</b>	<i>Cotinga maculata</i> (I) <i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i> (I)	<i>Rupicola</i> spp. (II)	<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> (III) Colombia) <i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i> (III) Colombia)	Long-wattled umbrella bird Banded cotinga Cocks-of-the-rock White-winged cotinga

▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Emberizidae</b>		<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i> (II) <i>Paroaria capitata</i> (II) <i>Paroaria coronata</i> (II) <i>Tangara fastuosa</i> (II)		<b>Cardinals, tanagers</b> Yellow cardinal Yellow-billed cardinal Red-crested cardinal Seven-coloured tanager
<b>Estrildidae</b>		<i>Amandava formosa</i> (II) <i>Lonchura fuscata</i> <i>Lonchura oryzivora</i> (II) <i>Poephila cincta cincta</i> (II)		<b>Mannikins, waxbills</b> Green avadavat Timor sparrow Java sparrow Southern black-throated finch
<b>Fringillidae</b>	<i>Carduelis cucullata</i> (I)	<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i> (II)		<b>Finches</b> Red siskin Yellow-faced siskin
<b>Hirundinidae</b>	<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i> (I)			<b>Martins</b> White-eyed river-martin
<b>Icteridae</b>	<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i> (I)			<b>New-world blackbirds</b> Saffron-cowled blackbird
<b>Meliphagidae</b>	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i> (I)			<b>Honey-eaters</b> Helmeted honeyeater
<b>Muscicapidae</b>	<i>Acrocephalus rodericanus</i> (III Mauritius) <i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i> (possibly extinct) (I)	<i>Cyornis ruckii</i> (II)		<b>Old-world flycatchers</b> Rodrigues brush-warbler Rueck's blue-flycatcher Western rufous bristlebird



## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Dasyornis longirostris</i> (I)	<i>Garrulax canorus</i> (II)		Western bristlebird
		<i>Leiothrix argenteauris</i> (II)		Melodious laughingthrush
		<i>Leiothrix lutea</i> (II)		Silver-eared mesia
		<i>Liocichla omeiensis</i> (II)		Red-billed leiothrix
	<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i> (I)			Omei Shan liocichla
	<i>Picathartes oreas</i> (I)			White-necked rockfowl
			<i>Terpsiphone bourbonensis</i> (III)	Grey-necked rockfowl
			Mauritius)	Mascarene paradise-flycatcher
<b>Paradisaeidae</b>		Paradisaeidae spp. (II)		<b>Birds of paradise</b>
				Birds of paradise
<b>Pittidae</b>				<b>Pittas</b>
		<i>Pitta guajana</i> (II)		Banded pitta
	<i>Pitta gurneyi</i> (I)			Gurney's pitta
	<i>Pitta kochi</i> (I)			Whiskered pitta
		<i>Pitta nympha</i> (II)		Fairy pitta
<b>Pycnonotidae</b>				<b>Bulbuls</b>
		<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i> (II)		Straw-headed bulbul
<b>Sturnidae</b>				<b>Mynas</b>
		<i>Gracula religiosa</i> (II)		Hill myna
	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i> (I)			Bali myna
<b>Zosteropidae</b>				<b>White-eyes</b>
	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i> (I)			White-chested white-eye
<i>PELECANIFORMES</i>				
<b>Fregatidae</b>				<b>Frigatebirds</b>
	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i> (I)			Christmas frigatebird

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Pelecanidae</b>	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i> (I)			<b>Pelicans</b> Dalmatian pelican
<b>Sulidae</b>	<i>Papasula abbotti</i> (I)			<b>Boobies</b> Abbott's booby
<i>PICIFORMES</i>				
<b>Capitonidae</b>			<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i> (III Colombia)	<b>Barbets</b> Toucan barbet
<b>Picidae</b>	<i>Campephilus imperialis</i> (I) <i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i> (I)			<b>Woodpeckers</b> Imperial woodpecker Tristram's woodpecker
<b>Ramphastidae</b>		<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i> (II)	<i>Baillonius bailloni</i> (III Argentina)	<b>Toucans</b> Saffron toucanet Black-necked aracari
		<i>Pteroglossus viridis</i> (II)	<i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i> (III Argentina)	Chestnut-eared aracari
		<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i> (II)	<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i> (III Argentina)	Green aracari Red-breasted toucan
		<i>Ramphastos toco</i> (II)		Keel-billed toucan
		<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i> (II)		Toco toucan
		<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i> (II)		Red-billed toucan
			<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i> (III Argentina)	Channel-billed toucan Spot-billed toucanet

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>PODICIPEDIFORMES</i>				
<b>Podicipedidae</b>	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i> (I)			<b>Grebes</b> Atitlan Grebe
<i>PROCELLARIIFORMES</i>				
<b>Diomedidae</b>	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i> (I)			<b>Albatrosses</b> Short-tailed albatross
<i>PSITTACIFORMES</i>				Cockatoos, lories, macaws, parakeets, parrots etc. Parrots, etc.
		PSITTACIFORMES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and excluding <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i> , <i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i> , <i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i> and <i>Psittacula krameri</i> , which are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)		
<b>Cacatuidae</b>	<i>Cacatua goffini</i> (I) <i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i> (I) <i>Cacatua moluccensis</i> (I) <i>Cacatua sulphurea</i> (I) <i>Probosciger aterrimus</i> (I)			<b>Cockatoos</b> Tanimbar cockatoo Philippine cockatoo Salmon-crested cockatoo Yellow-crested cockatoo Palm cockatoo
<b>Loriidae</b>	<i>Eos histrio</i> (I) <i>Vini</i> spp. (I/II) ( <i>Vini ultramarina</i> is listed in Appendix I, the other species are listed in Appendix II)			<b>Lories, lorikeets</b> Red and blue lory Blue lorikeets
<b>Psittacidae</b>	<i>Amazona arausiaca</i> (I)			<b>Amazons, macaws, parakeets, parrots</b> Red-necked parrot

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Amazona auropalliata</i> (I)			Yellow-naped parrot
	<i>Amazona barbadensis</i> (I)			Yellow-shouldered parrot
	<i>Amazona brasiliensis</i> (I)			Red-tailed parrot
	<i>Amazona finschi</i> (I)			Lilac-crowned parrot
	<i>Amazona guildingii</i> (I)			St Vincent parrot
	<i>Amazona imperialis</i> (I)			Imperial parrot
	<i>Amazona leucocephala</i> (I)			Cuban parrot
	<i>Amazona oratrix</i> (I)			Yellow-headed parrot
	<i>Amazona pretrei</i> (I)			Red-spectacled parrot
	<i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i> (I)			Red-browed parrot
	<i>Amazona tucumana</i> (I)			Tucuman parrot
	<i>Amazona versicolor</i> (I)			Saint Lucia parrot
	<i>Amazona vinacea</i> (I)			Vinaceous parrot
	<i>Amazona viridigenalis</i> (I)			Green-cheeked parrot
	<i>Amazona vittata</i> (I)			Puerto Rican parrot
	<i>Anodorhynchus</i> spp. (I)			Blue macaws
	<i>Ara ambiguus</i> (I)			Great green macaw
	<i>Ara glaucogularis</i> (I)			Blue-throated macaw
	<i>Ara macao</i> (I)			Scarlet macaw
	<i>Ara militaris</i> (I)			Military macaw
	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i> (I)			Red-fronted macaw
	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i> (I)			Spix's macaw
	<i>Cyanoramphus cookii</i> (I)			Norfolk Island parakeet
	<i>Cyanoramphus forbesi</i> (I)			Chatham Island yellow-fronted parakeet

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i> (I)			Red-fronted parakeet
	<i>Cyanoramphus saisseti</i> (I)			Red-crowned parakeet
	<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i> (I)			Coxen's double-eyed fig parrot
	<i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i> (I)			Horned parakeet
	<i>Guarouba guarouba</i> (I)			Golden parakeet
	<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i> (I)			Orange-bellied parrot
	<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i> (I)			Yellow-eared parrot
	<i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			Night parrot
	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i> (I)			Ground parrot
	<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i> (I)			Pileated parrot
	<i>Primolius couloni</i> (I)			Blue-headed macaw
	<i>Primolius maracana</i> (I)			Blue-winged macaw
	<i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i> (I)			Golden-shouldered parrot
	<i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> (I)			Hooded parrot
	<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i> (possibly extinct) (I)			Paradise parrot
	<i>Psittacula echo</i> (I)			Mauritius parakeet
	<i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i> (I)			Blue-throated parakeet
	<i>Rhynchopsitta</i> spp. (I)			Thick-billed parrots
	<i>Strigops habroptilus</i> (I)			Kakapo
<i>RHEIFORMES</i>				
<b>Rheidae</b>				<b>Rheas</b>
	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i> (I) (Except <i>Pterocnemia pennata pennata</i> which is included in Annex B)			Lesser rhea

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>SPHENISCIFORMES</i>		<i>Pterocnemia pennata pennata</i> (II) <i>Rhea americana</i> (II)		Lesser rhea Greater rhea
<b>Spheniscidae</b>				<b>Penguins</b>
	<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i> (I)	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i> (II)		Jackass penguin Humboldt penguin
<i>STRIGIFORMES</i>		STRIGIFORMES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		<b>Owls</b> Owls
<b>Strigidae</b>	<i>Aegolius funereus</i> (II) <i>Asio flammeus</i> (II) <i>Asio otus</i> (II) <i>Athene noctua</i> (II) <i>Bubo bubo</i> (II) <i>Glaucidium passerinum</i> (II) <i>Heteroglaux blewitti</i> (I) <i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i> (I) <i>Ninox natalis</i> (I) <i>Ninox novaeseelandiae undulata</i> (I) <i>Nyctea scandiaca</i> (II) <i>Otus ireneae</i> (II) <i>Otus scops</i> (II) <i>Strix aluco</i> (II) <i>Strix nebulosa</i> (II)			<b>Owls</b> Boreal owl Short-eared owl Long-eared owl Little owl Eurasian eagle-owl Eurasian pygmy-owl Forest owlet Lesser eagle-owl Christmas hawk-owl Norfolk boobook Snowy owl Sokoke scops-owl Eurasian scops-owl Tawny owl Great grey owl

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Tytonidae</b>	<p><i>Strix uralensis</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Surnia ulula</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Tyto alba</i> (II)</p> <p><i>Tyto soumagnei</i> (I)</p>			<p>Ural owl</p> <p>Northern hawk owl</p> <p><b>Barn owls</b></p> <p>Barn owl</p> <p>Soumagne's owl</p>
<i>STRUTHIONIFORMES</i>				
<b>Struthionidae</b>	<p><i>Struthio camelus</i> (I) (Only the populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and the Sudan; all other populations are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)</p>			<p><b>Ostrich</b></p> <p>Ostrich</p>
<i>TINAMIFORMES</i>				
<b>Tinamidae</b>	<p><i>Tinamus solitarius</i> (I)</p>			<p><b>Tinamous</b></p> <p>Solitary tinamou</p>
<i>TROGONIFORMES</i>				
<b>Trogonidae</b>	<p><i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i> (I)</p>			<p><b>Quetzals</b></p> <p>Resplendent quetzal</p> <p>Reptiles</p>
<i>REPTILIA</i>				
<i>CROCODYLIA</i>				
<b>Alligatoridae</b>	<p><i>Alligator sinensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i> (I)</p>	<p>CROCODYLIA spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)</p>		<p><b>Alligators, caimans, crocodiles</b></p> <p>Alligators, caimans, crocodiles</p> <p><b>Alligators, caimans</b></p> <p>Chinese alligator</p> <p>Rio Apaporis spectacled caiman</p>

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Crocodylidae</b>	<i>Caiman latirostris</i> (I) (Except for the population of Argentina, which is included in Annex B)			Broad-nosed caiman
	<i>Melanosuchus niger</i> (I) (Except for the population of Brazil, which is included in Annex B, and population of Ecuador, which is included in Annex B and is subject to a zero annual export quota until an annual export quota has been approved by the CITES Secretariat and the IUCN/SSC Crocodile Specialist Group)			Black caiman
	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (I) (Except for the population of Cuba, which is included in Annex B)			<b>Crocodiles</b> American crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i> (I)			African slender-snouted crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus intermedius</i> (I)			Orinoco crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i> (I)			Philippine crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus moreletii</i> (I)			Morelet's crocodile
<i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> (I) (Except for the populations of Botswana, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania [subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1 600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranched specimens], Zambia and Zimbabwe; these populations are included in Annex B)			Nile crocodile	
<i>Crocodylus palustris</i> (I)			Mugger crocodile Estuarine crocodile	



▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Crocodylus porosus</i> (I) (Except for the populations of Australia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea, which are included in Annex B)			
	<i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i> (I)			Cuban crocodile
	<i>Crocodylus siamensis</i> (I)			Siamese crocodile
	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i> (I)			West African dwarf crocodile
	<i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i> (I)			False gharial
<b>Gavialidae</b>				<b>Gavial or gharial</b>
	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i> (I)			Gharial
<i>RHYNCHOCEPHALIA</i>				
<b>Sphenodontidae</b>				<b>Tuataras</b>
	<i>Sphenodon</i> spp. (I)			Tuataras
<i>SAURIA</i>				
<b>Agamidae</b>				<b>Spiny-tailed lizards (Agamas, mastigures)</b>
		<i>Uromastyx</i> spp. (II)		Spiny-tailed lizards
<b>Chamaeleonidae</b>				<b>Chameleons</b>
		<i>Bradypodion</i> spp. (II)		Dwarf chameleons
		<i>Brookesia</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Dwarf chameleons
	<i>Brookesia perarmata</i> (I)			Dwarf spiny chameleon
		<i>Calumma</i> spp. (II)		Madagascar chameleons
		<i>Chamaeleo</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Chameleons
	<i>Chamaeleo chamaeleon</i> (II)			European chameleon
		<i>Furcifer</i> spp. (II)		Madagascar chameleons

▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Cordylidae</b>				<b>Spiny-tailed lizards</b>
		<i>Cordylus</i> spp. (II)		Girdled lizards
<b>Gekkonidae</b>		<i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i> (II)		<b>Geckos</b>
			<i>Hoplodactylus</i> spp. (III New Zealand)	Serpent Island gecko
			<i>Naultinus</i> spp. (III New Zealand)	Sticky-toed geckos
		<i>Phelsuma</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		New Zealand tree geckos
	<i>Phelsuma guentheri</i> (II)			Day geckos
		<i>Uroplatus</i> spp. (II)		Round Island day gecko
<b>Helodermatidae</b>				Flat-tailed geckos
		<i>Heloderma</i> spp. (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)		<b>Gila monster and beaded lizard</b>
	<i>Heloderma horridum charlesbogerti</i> (I)			Gila monster and beaded lizard
<b>Iguanidae</b>				Guatemalan beaded lizard
		<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i> (II)		<b>Iguanas</b>
	<i>Brachylophus</i> spp. (I)			Galapagos marine iguana
		<i>Conolophus</i> spp. (II)		Fiji iguanas
	<i>Cyclura</i> spp. (I)			Galapagos land iguanas
		<i>Iguana</i> spp. (II)		Ground iguanas
		<i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i> (II)		Iguanas
	<i>Sauromalus varius</i> (I)			Coast horned lizard
<b>Lacertidae</b>				San Esteban Island chuckwalla
	<i>Gallotia simonyi</i> (I)			<b>Lizards</b>
				Hierro giant lizard

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i> (II)			Lilford's wall lizard
	<i>Podarcis pityusensis</i> (II)			Ibiza wall lizard
<b>Scincidae</b>				<b>Skinks</b>
		<i>Corucia zebrata</i> (II)		Prehensile-tailed skink
<b>Teiidae</b>				<b>Caiman lizards, tegu lizards</b>
		<i>Crocodilurus amazonicus</i> (II)		Dragon lizard
		<i>Dracaena</i> spp. (II)		Caiman lizards
		<i>Tupinambis</i> spp. (II)		Tegus
<b>Varanidae</b>				<b>Monitor lizards</b>
		<i>Varanus</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Monitor lizards
	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i> (I)			Indian monitor
	<i>Varanus flavescens</i> (I)			Yellow monitor
	<i>Varanus griseus</i> (I)			Desert monitor
	<i>Varanus komodoensis</i> (I)			Komodo dragon
	<i>Varanus nebulosus</i> (I)			Clouded monitor
	<i>Varanus olivaceus</i> (II)			Gray's monitor
<b>Xenosauridae</b>				<b>Chinese crocodile lizard</b>
		<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i> (II)		Chinese crocodile lizard
<b>SERPENTES</b>				Snakes
<b>Boidae</b>				<b>Boas</b>
		<i>Boidae</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Boas
	<i>Acrantophis</i> spp. (I)			Madagascar ground boas
	<i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i> (I)			Argentine boa constrictor

▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Bolyeriidae</b>	<i>Epicrates inornatus</i> (I)			Puerto Rican boa
	<i>Epicrates monensis</i> (I)			Virgin Island tree boa
	<i>Epicrates subflavus</i> (I)			Jamaican boa
	<b><i>Eryx jaculus</i> (II)</b>			Spotted sand boa
	<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i> (I)			Madagascar tree boa
<b>Colubridae</b>		Bolyeriidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		<b>Round Island boas</b> Round Island boas
	<i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i> (I)			Round Island boa
	<i>Casarea dussumieri</i> (I)			Round Island keel-scaled boa
			<i>Atretium schistosum</i> (III India)	<b>Typical snakes, water snakes, whip snakes</b> Olive keel-back
			<i>Cerberus rynchops</i> (III India)	Dog-faced water snake
<b>Elapidae</b>		<i>Clelia clelia</i> (II)		Mussurana
		<i>Cyclagras gigas</i> (II)		False cobra
		<i>Elachistodon westermanni</i> (II)		Indian egg-eating snake
		<i>Ptyas mucosus</i> (II)		Common rat snake
			<i>Xenochrophis piscator</i> (III India)	Checkered keel-back
		<i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i> (II)		<b>Cobras, coral snakes</b> Broad-headed snake
			<i>Micrurus diastema</i> (III Honduras)	Atlantic coral snake
			<i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i> (III Honduras)	Central American coral snake
		<i>Naja atra</i> (II)		Chinese spitting cobra
		<i>Naja kaouthia</i> (II)		Monocellate cobra

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Naja mandalayensis</i> (II)		Burmese spitting cobra
		<i>Naja naja</i> (II)		Indian cobra
		<i>Naja oxiana</i> (II)		Central Asian cobra
		<i>Naja philippinensis</i> (II)		North Philippine spitting cobra
		<i>Naja sagittifera</i> (II)		Andaman cobra
		<i>Naja samarensis</i> (II)		South-east Philippine spitting cobra
		<i>Naja siamensis</i> (II)		Indochinese spitting cobra
		<i>Naja sputatrix</i> (II)		South Indonesian spitting cobra
		<i>Naja sumatrana</i> (II)		Golden spitting cobra
		<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i> (II)		King cobra
<b>Loxocemidae</b>		Loxocemidae spp. (II)		<b>Mexican dwarf boa</b> Mexican dwarf boa
<b>Pythonidae</b>		Pythonidae spp. (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)		<b>Pythons</b> Pythons
	<i>Python molurus molurus</i> (I)			Indian python
<b>Tropidophiidae</b>		Tropidophiidae spp. (II)		<b>Wood boas</b> Wood boas
<b>Viperidae</b>			<i>Crotalus durissus</i> (III Honduras)	<b>Vipers</b> Neotropical rattlesnake
		<i>Crotalus durissus unicolor</i>		Aruba rattlesnake
			<i>Daboia russelii</i> (III India)	Russell's viper
	<i>Vipera latifii</i>			Latifi's viper
	<i>Vipera ursinii</i> (I) (Only the population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the			Orsini's viper

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	USSR; these latter populations are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)			
<i>TESTUDINES</i>				
<b>Carettochelyidae</b>		<i>Vipera wagneri</i> (II)		Wagner's viper
		<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i> (II)		<b>Pig-nosed turtles</b> Pig-nosed turtle
<b>Chelidae</b>		<i>Chelodina mccordi</i> (II)		<b>Austro-American sideneck turtles</b> Roti snake-necked turtle
	<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i> (I)			Western swamp turtle
<b>Cheloniidae</b>	Cheloniidae spp. (I)			<b>Sea turtles</b> Sea turtles
<b>Chelydridae</b>			<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i> (III United States of America)	<b>Snapping turtles</b> Alligator snapping turtle
<b>Dermatemydidae</b>		<i>Dermatemys mawii</i> (II)		<b>Central American river turtle</b> Central American river turtle
<b>Dermochelyidae</b>	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> (I)			<b>Leatherback turtle</b> Leatherback turtle
<b>Emydidae</b>		<i>Chrysemys picta</i>		<b>Box turtles, freshwater turtles</b> Painted turtle
		<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i> (II)		Wood turtle
	<i>Glyptemys muhlenbergii</i> (I)		<i>Graptemys</i> spp. (III United States of America)	Bog turtle Map turtles
		<i>Terrapene</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Box turtles

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Geoemydidae</b>	<i>Terrapene coahuila</i> (I)			Aquatic box turtle
		<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>		Red-eared terrapin
	<i>Batagur baska</i> (I)			Batagur
		<i>Callagur borneoensis</i> (II)		Painted terrapin
		<i>Cuora</i> spp. (II)		Asian box turtles
	<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i> (I)			Black pond turtle
			<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i> (III China)	Black-breasted leaf turtle
		<i>Heosemys annandalii</i> (II)		Yellow-headed temple turtle
		<i>Heosemys depressa</i> (II)		Arakan forest turtle
		<i>Heosemys grandis</i> (II)		Giant Asian turtle
		<i>Heosemys spinosa</i> (II)		Spiny turtle
		<i>Kachuga</i> spp. (II)		Roofed turtles
		<i>Leucocephalon yuwonoi</i> (II)		Sulawesi forest turtle
		<i>Malayemys macrocephala</i> (II)		Snail-eating turtle
		<i>Malayemys subtrijuga</i> (II)		Ricefield turtle
		<i>Mauremys annamensis</i> (II)		Annam pond turtle
			<i>Mauremys iversoni</i> (III China)	Fujian pond turtle
		<i>Mauremys</i> <i>megalocephala</i> (III China)	Big-headed pond turtle	
	<i>Mauremys mutica</i> (II)		Yellow pond turtle	
		<i>Mauremys nigricans</i> (III China)	Red-necked turtle	
		<i>Mauremys pritchardi</i> (III China)	Pritchard's pond turtle	
		<i>Mauremys reevesii</i> (III China)	Reeves's turtle	

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Melanochelys tricarinata</i> (I) <i>Morenia ocellata</i> (I)	<i>Notochelys platynota</i> (II)	<i>Mauremys sinensis</i> (III China)	Chinese stripe-necked turtle Three-keeled land tortoise Burmese swamp turtle Malayan flat-shelled turtle
	<i>Pangshura tecta</i> (I)	<i>Orlitia borneensis</i> (II) <i>Pangshura</i> spp. (Except for the species included in Annex A)	<i>Ocadia glyphistoma</i> (III China) <i>Ocadia philippeni</i> (III China)	Notch-mouthed stripe-necked turtle Philippen's stripe-necked turtle Malayan giant turtle Roofed turtles Indian roofed turtle
<b>Platysternidae</b>		<i>Sacalia bealei</i> (III China)	<i>Sacalia bealei</i> (III China)	Beal's eyed turtle
<b>Podocnemididae</b>		<i>Sacalia pseudocellata</i> (III China) <i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i> (III China)	<i>Sacalia pseudocellata</i> (III China) <i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i> (III China)	Chinese false-eyed turtle Four-eyed turtle
		<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i> (II) <i>Siebenrockiella leytensis</i> (II)		Black marsh turtle Philippine pond turtle
		<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i> (II)		<b>Big-headed turtle</b> Big-headed turtle
		<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i> (II) <i>Peltocephalus dumerilianus</i> (II)		<b>Afro-American sideneck turtles</b> Madagascar sideneck turtle Big-headed sideneck turtle
		<i>Podocnemis</i> spp. (II)		Sideneck turtles
<b>Testudinidae</b>		Testudinidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A; a zero annual export quota has been established for <i>Geochelone sulcata</i> for		<b>Tortoises</b> Tortoises



## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes.)		
	<i>Astrochelys radiata</i> (I)			Radiated tortoise
	<i>Astrochelys yniphora</i> (I)			Angonoka
	<i>Chelonoidis nigra</i> (I)			Galapagos giant tortoise
	<i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i> (I)			Bolson tortoise
	<i>Malacochersus tornieri</i> (II)			Pancake tortoise
	<i>Psammobates geometricus</i> (I)			Geometric tortoise
	<i>Pyxis arachnoides</i> (I)			Madagascar spider tortoise
	<i>Pyxis planicauda</i> (I)			Madagascar flat-shelled tortoise
	<b><i>Testudo graeca</i> (II)</b>			Spur-thighed tortoise
	<b><i>Testudo hermanni</i> (II)</b>			Hermann's tortoise
	<i>Testudo kleinmanni</i> (I)			Egyptian tortoise
	<b><i>Testudo marginata</i> (II)</b>			Marginated tortoise
				<b>Softshell turtles, terrapins</b>
		<i>Amyda cartilaginea</i> (II)		Southeast Asian soft-shelled turtle
	<i>Apalone spinifera atra</i> (I)			Cuatro Cienegas soft-shell turtle
	<i>Aspideretes gangeticus</i> (I)			Indian soft-shell turtle
	<i>Aspideretes hurum</i> (I)			Peacock soft-shell turtle
	<i>Aspideretes nigricans</i> (I)			Black soft-shell turtle
		<i>Chitra</i> spp. (II)		Narrow-headed softshell turtles
		<i>Lissemys punctata</i> (II)		Indo-Gangetic flapshell turtle
		<i>Lissemys scutata</i> (II)		Burmese flapshell turtle
			<i>Palea steindachneri</i> (III China)	Wattle-necked softshell turtle
		<i>Pelochelys</i> spp. (II)		Giant softshell turtles
<b>Trionychidae</b>				

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
			<i>Pelodiscus axenaria</i> (III China)	Hunan softshell turtle
			<i>Pelodiscus maackii</i> (III China)	Amur softshell turtle
			<i>Pelodiscus parviformis</i> (III China)	Chinese softshell turtle
			<i>Rafetus swinhoei</i> (III China)	Yangtze softshell turtle
<b>AMPHIBIA</b>				Amphibians
<i>ANURA</i>				Frogs and toads
<b>Bufonidae</b>				<b>Toads</b>
	<i>Altiphrynoides</i> spp. (I)			Malcolm's Ethiopian toad
	<i>Atelopus zeteki</i> (I)			Golden frog
	<i>Bufo periglenes</i> (I)			Golden toad
	<i>Bufo superciliaris</i> (I)			Cameroon toad
	<i>Nectophrynoides</i> spp. (I)			African viviparous toads
	<i>Nimbaphrynoides</i> spp. (I)			Nimba toads
	<i>Spinophrynoides</i> spp. (I)			Osgood's Ethiopian toad
<b>Dendrobatidae</b>				<b>Poison frogs</b>
		<i>Allobates femoralis</i> (II)		Brilliant-thighed poison frog
		<i>Allobates zaparo</i> (II)		Sanguine poison frog
		<i>Cryptophyllobates azureiventris</i> (II)		Sky-blue poison frog
		<i>Dendrobates</i> spp. (II)		Poison-arrow frogs
		<i>Epipedobates</i> spp. (II)		Poison-arrow frogs
		<i>Phyllobates</i> spp. (II)		Poison-arrow frogs
<b>Mantellidae</b>				<b>Mantella frogs</b>
		<i>Mantella</i> spp. (II)		Mantella frogs

▼ **M13**

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Microhylidae</b>	<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i> (I)			<b>Tomato frogs</b> Tomato frog
<b>Ranidae</b>		<i>Scaphiophryne gottlebei</i> (II)  <i>Conraua goliath</i> <i>Euphlyctis hexadactylus</i> (II) <i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i> (II) <i>Rana catesbeiana</i>		Red rain frog <b>Frogs</b> Goliath frog Six-fingered frog Tiger frog American bullfrog
<b>Rheobatrachidae</b>		<i>Rheobatrachus</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		<b>Gastric brooding frogs</b> Gastric brooding frog
	<i>Rheobatrachus silus</i> (II)			Platypus frog
<i>CAUDATA</i>				
<b>Ambystomatidae</b>		<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i> (II) <i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i> (II)		<b>Axolotls</b> Lake Patzcuaro salamander Axolotl
<b>Cryptobranchidae</b>				<b>Giant salamanders</b> Giant salamanders
<b>ELASMOBRANCHII</b>				Sharks and rays
<i>LAMNIFORMES</i>				
<b>Cetorhinidae</b>		<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i> (II)		<b>Basking sharks</b> Basking shark
<b>Lamnidae</b>		<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i> (II)		<b>Great white shark</b> Great white shark

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>ORECTOLOBIFORMES</i>				
<b>Rhincodontidae</b>		<i>Rhincodon typus</i> (II)		<b>Whale sharks</b> Whale shark
<i>RAJIFORMES</i>				
<b>Pristidae</b>	Pristidae spp. (I) (Except for the species included in Annex B)	<i>Pristis microdon</i> (II) (For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable aquaria for primarily conservation purposes. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)		<b>Sawfishes</b> Sawfishes  Freshwater sawfish
<i>ACTINOPTERYGII</i>				Fish
<i>ACIPENSERIFORMES</i>		ACIPENSERIFORMES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)		Sturgeons and paddlefish
<b>Acipenseridae</b>	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> (I) <i>Acipenser sturio</i> (I)			<b>Sturgeons</b> Shortnose sturgeon Common sturgeon
<i>ANGUILLIFORMES</i>				
<b>Anguillidae</b>		<i>Anguilla anguilla</i> (II) (This inclusion will enter into force on 13 March 2009)		<b>Freshwater eels</b> European eel

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>CYPRINIFORMES</i>				
<b>Catostomidae</b>				<b>Cui-ui</b>
	<i>Chasmistes cujus</i> (I)			Cui-ui
<b>Cyprinidae</b>				<b>Blind carps, placesok</b>
		<i>Caecobarbus geertsi</i> (II)		African blind barb fish
	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i> (I)			Ikan temoleh
<i>OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES</i>				
<b>Osteoglossidae</b>				<b>Arapaimas, bonytongues</b>
		<i>Arapaima gigas</i> (II)		Arapaima
	<i>Scleropages formosus</i> (I)			Asian arowana
<i>PERCIFORMES</i>				
<b>Labridae</b>				<b>Wrasses</b>
		<i>Cheilinus undulatus</i> (II)		Humphead wrasse
<b>Sciaenidae</b>				<b>Totoabas</b>
	<i>Totoaba macdonaldi</i> (I)			Totoaba
<i>SILURIFORMES</i>				
<b>Pangasiidae</b>				<b>Pangasid catfish</b>
	<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i> (I)			Giant catfish
<i>SYNGNATHIFORMES</i>				
<b>Syngnathidae</b>				<b>Pipefishes, seahorses</b>
		<i>Hippocampus</i> spp. (II)		Seahorses
				Lungfishes
<b>SARCOPTERYGII</b>				
<i>CERATODONTIFORMES</i>				
<b>Ceratodontidae</b>				<b>Australian lungfishes</b>
		<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i> (II)		Australian lungfish

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>COELACANTHIFORMES</i>				
<b>Latimeriidae</b>	<i>Latimeria</i> spp. (I)			<b>Coelacanth</b> Coelacanth
ECHINODERMATA (STARFISH, BRITTLE STARS, SEA URCHINS AND SEA CUCUMBERS)				
<i>HOLOTHUROIDEA</i>				Sea cucumbers
<i>ASPIDOCHIROTIDA</i>				
<b>Stichopodidae</b>			<i>Isostichopus fuscus</i> (III Ecuador)	<b>Sea cucumbers</b> <b>Brown sea cucumber</b>
ARTHROPODA (ARTHROPODS)				
<i>ARACHNIDA</i>				Spiders and scorpions
<i>ARANEAE</i>				
<b>Theraphosidae</b>		<i>Aphonopelma albiceps</i> (II) <i>Aphonopelma pallidum</i> (II) <i>Brachypelma</i> spp. (II)		<b>Red-kneed tarantulas, tarantulas</b>  Chihuahua rose-grey tarantula Central American tarantulas
<i>SCORPIONES</i>				
<b>Scorpionidae</b>		<i>Pandinus dictator</i> (II) <i>Pandinus gambiensis</i> (II) <i>Pandinus imperator</i> (II)		<b>Scorpions</b>  Giant Senegalese scorpion Emperor scorpion
<i>INSECTA</i>				Insects
<i>COLEOPTERA</i>				Beetles
<b>Lucanidae</b>			<i>Colophon</i> spp. (III South Africa)	<b>Stag beetles</b> Cape stag beetles

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>LEPIDOPTERA</i>				Butterflies
<b>Papilionidae</b>				<b>Birdwing and swallowtail butterflies</b>
		<i>Atrophaneura jophon</i> (II)		Sri Lankan rose
		<i>Atrophaneura palu</i>		Palu swallowtail butterfly
		<i>Atrophaneura pandiyana</i> (II)		Malabar rose
		<i>Bhutanitis</i> spp. (II)		Swallowtail butterflies
		<i>Graphium sandawanum</i>		Apo swallowtail butterfly
		<i>Graphium stresemanni</i>		Seram swallowtail
		<i>Ornithoptera</i> spp. (II) (except for the species included in Annex A)		Birdwing butterflies
	<i>Ornithoptera alexandrae</i> (I)			Queen Alexandra's birdwing
		<i>Papilio benguetanus</i>		
	<i>Papilio chikae</i> (I)			Luzon peacock swallowtail
		<i>Papilio esperanza</i>		
	<i>Papilio homerus</i> (I)			Homerus swallowtail
	<i>Papilio hospiton</i> (I)			Corsican swallowtail
		<i>Papilio morondavana</i>		Madagascan emperor swallowtail
		<i>Papilio neumoegeni</i>		
		<i>Parides ascanius</i>		Fluminense swallowtail butterfly
		<i>Parides hahneli</i>		Hahnel's amazonian swallowtail butterfly
	<b><i>Parnassius apollo</i> (II)</b>			Mountain apollo
		<i>Teinopalpus</i> spp. (II)		Kaiser-I-Hind butterflies
		<i>Trogonoptera</i> spp. (II)		Birdwing butterflies
		<i>Troides</i> spp. (II)		Birdwing butterflies

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
ANNELIDA (SEGMENTED WORMS AND LEECHES)				
<b>HIRUDINOIDEA</b>				Leeches
<i>ARHYNCHOBDELLIDA</i>				
<b>Hirudinidae</b>		<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i> (II)		<b>Leeches</b> Medicinal leech
MOLLUSCA (MOLLUSCS)				
<b>BIVALVIA</b>				Bivalve molluscs (clams, mussels etc.)
<i>MYTILOIDA</i>				
<b>Mytilidae</b>		<i>Lithophaga lithophaga</i> (II)		<b>Marine mussels</b> European date mussel
<i>UNIONOIDA</i>				
<b>Unionidae</b>	<i>Conradilla caelata</i> (I)			<b>Freshwater mussels, pearly mussels</b> Birdwing pearly mussel
	<i>Dromus dromas</i> (I)	<i>Cyprogenia aberti</i> (II)		Western fanshell mussel
	<i>Epioblasma curtisii</i> (I)			Dromedary pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma florentina</i> (I)			Curtis' pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma sampsonii</i> (I)			Yellow-blossom pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma sulcata perobliqua</i> (I)			Wabash riffleshell
	<i>Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum</i> (I)			White catspaw mussel
		<i>Epioblasma torulosa rangiana</i> (II)		Green-blossom pearly mussel
	<i>Epioblasma torulosa torulosa</i> (I)			Northern riffleshell
	<i>Epioblasma turgidula</i> (I)			Turbercled-blossom pearly mussel
				Turgid-blossom pearly mussel



## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Epioblasma walkeri</i> (I)			Tan riffleshell
	<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i> (I)			Fine-rayed pigtoe pearly mussel
	<i>Fusconaia edgariana</i> (I)			Shiny pigtoe pearly mussel
	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i> (I)			Higgins' eye pearly mussel
	<i>Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata</i> (I)			Pink mucket pearly mussel
	<i>Lampsilis satur</i> (I)			Sandback pocketbook mussel
	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i> (I)			Alabama lamp pearly mussel
	<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i> (I)			White warty-back pearly mussel
	<i>Plethobasus cooperianus</i> (I)			Orange-footed pimpleback mussel
		<i>Pleurobema clava</i> (II)		Clubshell pearly mussel
	<i>Pleurobema plenum</i> (I)			Rough pigtoe pearly mussel
	<i>Potamilus capax</i> (I)			Fat pocketbook pearly mussel
	<i>Quadrula intermedia</i> (I)			Cumberland monkey-face pearly mussel
	<i>Quadrula sparsa</i> (I)			Appalachian monkey-face pearly mussel
	<i>Toxolasma cylindrellus</i> (I)			Pale lilliput pearly mussel
	<i>Unio nickliniana</i> (I)			Nicklin's pearly mussel
	<i>Unio tampicoensis tecomatensis</i> (I)			Tampico pearly mussel
	<i>Villosa trabalis</i> (I)			Cumberland bean pearly mussel
<b>VENEROIDA</b>				
<b>Tridacnidae</b>				<b>Giant clams</b>
		Tridacnidae spp. (II)		Giant clams
<b>GASTROPODA</b>				Slugs, snails and conches

▼ **M13**

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>ARCHAEOGASTROPODA</i>				
<b>Haliotidae</b>			<i>Haliotis midae</i> (III South Africa)	<b>Abalones</b> Midas ear abalone
<i>MESOGASTROPODA</i>				
<b>Strombidae</b>		<i>Strombus gigas</i> (II)		<b>Conches</b> Queen conch
<i>STYLOMMATOPHORA</i>				
<b>Achatinellidae</b>	<i>Achatinella</i> spp. (I)			<b>Agate snails, oahu tree snails</b> Little agate shells
<b>Camaenidae</b>		<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i> (II)		<b>Green tree snail</b> Manus green tree snail
CNIDARIA (CORALS, FIRE CORALS, SEA ANEMONES)				
<i>ANTHOZOA</i>				Corals, sea anemones
<i>ANTIPATHARIA</i>		ANTIPATHARIA spp. (II)		Black corals
<i>GORGONACEAE</i>				
<b>Coralliidae</b>			<i>Corallium elatius</i> (III China) <i>Corallium japonicum</i> (III China) <i>Corallium konjoi</i> (III China) <i>Corallium secundum</i> (III China)	
<i>HELIOPORACEA</i>				
<b>Helioporidae</b>		Helioporidae spp. (II) (Includes only the species <i>Heliopora coerulea</i> ) (7)		<b>Blue coral</b> Blue coral

▼ **M13**

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>SCLERACTINIA</i>		SCLERACTINIA spp. (II) (7)		Stony corals
<i>STOLONIFERA</i>				
<b>Tubiporidae</b>		Tubiporidae spp. (II) (7)		<b>Organpipe corals</b> Organpipe corals
<i>HYDROZOA</i>				Sea ferns, fire corals, stinging medusas
<i>MILLEPORINA</i>				
<b>Milleporidae</b>		Milleporidae spp. (II) (7)		<b>Wello fire corals</b> Wello fire corals
<i>STYLASTERINA</i>				
<b>Stylasteridae</b>		Stylasteridae spp. (II) (7)		<b>Lace corals</b> Lace corals
<b>FLORA</b>				
<i>AGAVACEAE</i>	<i>Agave parviflora</i> (I)	<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> (II) #1		<b>Agaves</b> Santa Cruz striped agave
		<i>Nolina interrata</i> (II)		Queen Victoria agave Dehesa bear-grass
<i>AMARYLLIDACEAE</i>		<i>Galanthus</i> spp. (II) #1		<b>Amaryllids</b> Snowdrops
		<i>Sternbergia</i> spp. (II) #1		Sternbergias
<i>APOCYNACEAE</i>		<i>Hoodia</i> spp. (II) #9		<b>Dogbanes</b> Hoodia
		<i>Pachypodium</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #1		Elephant trunks

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Pachypodium ambongense</i> (I)			
	<i>Pachypodium baronii</i> (I)			
	<i>Pachypodium decaryi</i> (I)			
<i>ARALIACEAE</i>		<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> (II) #2		Snake-root devil-pepper <b>Aralias</b>
		<i>Panax ginseng</i> (II) (Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Annexes to this Regulation) #3		Asian ginseng
		<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> (II) #3		American ginseng
<i>ARAUCARIACEAE</i>				<b>Araucarias</b>
	<i>Araucaria araucana</i> (I)			Monkey-puzzle tree
<i>BERBERIDACEAE</i>				<b>Barberries</b>
		<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> (II) #2		Himalayan may-apple
<i>BROMELIACEAE</i>				<b>Air plants, bromelias</b>
		<i>Tillandsia harrisii</i> (II) #1		Harris' tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia kammii</i> (II) #1		Kamm's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia kautskyi</i> (II) #1		Kautsky's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia mauryana</i> (II) #1		Maury's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia sprengeliana</i> (II) #1		Sprengel's tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia sucrei</i> (II) #1		Sucre tillandsia
		<i>Tillandsia xerographica</i> (II) #1		Xerographic tillandsia
<i>CACTACEAE</i>				<b>Cacti</b>
		CACTACEAE spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and <i>Pereskia</i> spp., <i>Pereskopsis</i> spp. and <i>Quiabentia</i> spp.) (8) #4		Cacti

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Ariocarpus</i> spp. (I)			Living rock cacti
	<i>Astrophytum asterias</i> (I)			Star cactus
	<i>Aztekium ritteri</i> (I)			Aztec cactus
	<i>Coryphantha werdermannii</i> (I)			Jobali pincushion cactus
	<i>Discocactus</i> spp. (I)			Discocacti
	<i>Echinocereus ferreirianus</i> ssp. <i>lindsayi</i> (I)			Lindsay's hedgehog cacti
	<i>Echinocereus schmollii</i> (I)			Lamb's-tail cactus
	<i>Escobaria minima</i> (I)			Nelle's cactus
	<i>Escobaria sneedii</i> (I)			Sneed's pincushion cactus
	<i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i> (I)			Conchilique
	<i>Mammillaria solisioides</i> (I)			Pitayita
	<i>Melocactus conoideus</i> (I)			Conelike Turk's-cap cactus
	<i>Melocactus deinacanthus</i> (I)			Wonderfully-bristled Turk's cap cactus
	<i>Melocactus glaucescens</i> (I)			Woolly waxy-stemmed Turk's-cap cactus
	<i>Melocactus paucispinus</i> (I)			Few-spined Turk's-cap cactus
	<i>Obregonia denegrii</i> (I)			Artichoke cactus
	<i>Pachycereus militaris</i> (I)			Grenadier's cap
	<i>Pediocactus bradyi</i> (I)			Brady's pincushion cactus
	<i>Pediocactus knowltonii</i> (I)			Knowlton's cactus
	<i>Pediocactus paradinei</i> (I)			Houserock valley cactus
	<i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> (I)			Peebles's Navajo cactus
	<i>Pediocactus sileri</i> (I)			Siler's pincushion cactus
	<i>Pelecyphora</i> spp. (I)			Pine cane cactus

▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus</i> ssp. <i>tobuschii</i> (I)			Tobusch fishhook cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i> (I)			Needle-spined pineapple cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i> (I)			Uinta Basin hookless cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i> (I)			Mariposa cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i> (I)			Mesa Verde cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus nyensis</i> (I)			Tonopah fishhook cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus papyracanthus</i> (I)			Gramma-grass cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i> (I)			Great-Basin fishhook cactus
	<i>Sclerocactus wrightiae</i> (I)			Wright's fishhook cactus
	<i>Strombocactus</i> spp. (I)			Peyote
	<i>Turbincarpus</i> spp. (I)			Turbincarpus
	<i>Uebelmannia</i> spp. (I)			Uebelmann cacti
<i>CARYOCARACEAE</i>		<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> (II) #1		<b>Ajos</b> Ajillo
<i>COMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)</i>	<i>Saussurea costus</i> (I) (also known as <i>S. lappa</i> or <i>Aucklandia costus</i> )			<b>Asters, daisies, costus</b> Costus
<i>CRASSULACEAE</i>		<i>Dudleya stolonifera</i> (II) <i>Dudleya traskiae</i> (II)		<b>Dudleyas, crassulas</b> Laguna beach dudleya Santa Barbara Island dudleya
<i>CUPRESSACEAE</i>	<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i> (I) <i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i> (I)			<b>Cypresses</b> Alerce Pilgerodendron

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>CYATHEACEAE</i>		<i>Cyathea</i> spp. (II) #1		<b>Tree ferns</b> Tree ferns
<i>CYCADACEAE</i>		<i>Cycas beddomei</i> (I)		<b>Cycads</b> Cycads  Beddome's cycad
<i>DICKSONIACEAE</i>		<i>Cibotium barometz</i> (II) #1		<b>Tree ferns</b>  Tree ferns
		<i>Dicksonia</i> spp. (II) (Only the populations of the Americas; no other populations are included in the Annexes to this Regulation: includes <i>Dicksonia berteriana</i> , <i>D. externa</i> , <i>D. sellowiana</i> and <i>D. stuebelii</i> ) #1		
<i>DIDIEREACEAE</i>				<b>Didiereas</b>
		DIDIEREACEAE spp. (II) #1		Alluaudias, didiereas
<i>DIOSCOREACEAE</i>				<b>Yams</b>
		<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> (II) #1		Elephant's foot
<i>DROSERACEAE</i>				<b>Sundews</b>
		<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> (II) #1		Venus fly-trap
<i>EUPHORBIACEAE</i>				<b>Spurges</b>
		<i>Euphorbia</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A; succulent species only; artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia trigona</i> , artificially propagated, crested, fan-shaped or colour mutants of <i>Euphorbia lactea</i> , when grafted on artificially		Euphorbias

▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<p>propagated root stock of <i>Euphorbia nerifolia</i> and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia</i> 'Milii' when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognisable as artificially propagated specimens, are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation) #1</p>		
	<p><i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia cremersii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia decaryi</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia francoisii</i> (I)</p> <p><b><i>Euphorbia handiensis</i> (II)</b></p> <p><b><i>Euphorbia lambii</i> (II)</b></p> <p><i>Euphorbia moratii</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i> (I)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i> (I)</p> <p><b><i>Euphorbia stygiana</i> (II)</b></p> <p><i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i> (I)</p>			
<i>FOUQUIERIACEAE</i>		<p><i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> (II) #1</p>		<p><b>Ocotillos, boojums</b></p> <p>Boojum tree</p> <p>Arbol del barril</p>
<i>GNETACEAE</i>			<p><i>Gnetum montanum</i> (III Nepal) #1</p>	<p><b>Joint firs</b></p>



## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>JUGLANDACEAE</i>				<b>Walnuts, gavilan</b>
		<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> (II) #1		Gavilán
<i>LEGUMINOSAE</i> ( <i>FABACEAE</i> )	<i>Dalbergia nigra</i> (I)	<i>Caesalpinia echinata</i> (II) #10		<b>Legumes</b>
			<i>Dalbergia retusa</i> (III population of Guatemala) #5	Brazil wood
			<i>Dalbergia stevensonii</i> (III population of Guatemala) #5	Brazilian rosewood
			<i>Dipteryx panamensis</i> (III Costa Rica/Nicaragua)	Black rosewood
		<i>Pericopsis elata</i> (II) #5		Honduras rosewood
		<i>Platymiscium pleiostachyum</i> (II) #1		Almendro
		<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> (II) #7		Afromosia
<i>LILIACEAE</i>		<i>Aloe</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and <i>Aloe vera</i> , also known as <i>Aloe barbadensis</i> , which is not included in the Annexes to this Regulation) #1		Quira macawood
	<i>Aloe albida</i> (I)			Red sandalwood
	<i>Aloe albiflora</i> (I)			<b>Lilies</b>
	<i>Aloe alfredii</i> (I)			Aloes
	<i>Aloe bakeri</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe bellatula</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe calcairophila</i> (I)			
	<i>Aloe compressa</i> (I)			

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Aloe delphinensis</i> (I) <i>Aloe descoingsii</i> (I) <i>Aloe fragilis</i> (I) <i>Aloe haworthioides</i> (I) <i>Aloe helenae</i> (I) <i>Aloe laeta</i> (I) <i>Aloe parallelifolia</i> (I) <i>Aloe parvula</i> (I) <i>Aloe pillansii</i> (I) <i>Aloe polyphylla</i> (I) <i>Aloe rauhii</i> (I) <i>Aloe suzannae</i> (I) <i>Aloe versicolor</i> (I) <i>Aloe vossii</i> (I)			
<i>MAGNOLIACEAE</i>			<i>Magnolia liliifera</i> var. <i>obovata</i> (III Nepal) #1	<b>Magnolias</b> Safan
<i>MELIACEAE</i>		<i>Swietenia humilis</i> (II) #1 <i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> (II) (Population of the Neotropics — includes Central and South America and the Caribbean) #6 <i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> (II) #5	<i>Cedrela odorata</i> (III Population of Colombia, Population of Guatemala, Population of Peru) #5	<b>Mahoganies</b> Spanish cedar Honduras mahogany Big-leaf mahogany Caribbean mahogany



## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Phragmipedium</i> spp. (I)			South American slipper orchids
	<i>Renanthera imschootiana</i> (I)			Red vanda
	<b><i>Spiranthes aestivalis</i> (II)</b>			Summer lady's-tresses
<i>OROBANCHACEAE</i>		<i>Cistanche deserticola</i> (II) #1		<b>Broomrapes</b> Desert cistanche
<i>PALMAE</i> ( <i>ARECACEAE</i> )		<i>Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</i> (II) #1		<b>Palms</b> Manarano
	<i>Chrysalidocarpus decipiens</i> (I)			Butterfly palm
		<i>Lemurophoenix halleuxii</i> (II)		Hovitra varimena
		<i>Marojejya darianii</i> (II)		Ravimbe
		<i>Neodypsis decaryi</i> (II) #1		Triangle palm
		<i>Ravenea louvelii</i> (II)		Lakamarefo
		<i>Ravenea rivularis</i> (II)		Gora
		<i>Satranala decussilvae</i> (II)		Satranabe
		<i>Voanioala gerardii</i> (II)		Voanioala
<i>PAPAVERACEAE</i>			<i>Meconopsis regia</i> (III Nepal) #1	<b>Poppies</b> Himalayan poppy
<i>PINACEAE</i>				<b>Pine family</b>
	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i> (I)			Guatemalan fir
<i>PODOCARPACEAE</i>			<i>Podocarpus neriifolius</i> (III Nepal) #1	<b>Podocarps</b> Yellow wood
	<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i> (I)			Parlatore's podocarp
<i>PORTULACACEAE</i>		<i>Anacampseros</i> spp. (II) #1		<b>Portulacas, purslanes</b> Purslanes

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>PRIMULACEAE</i>		<i>Avonia</i> spp. #1		Saw-toothed lewisia
		<i>Lewisia serrata</i> (II) #1		<b>Primulas, cyclamens</b>
<i>PROTEACEAE</i>		<i>Cyclamen</i> spp. (II) <sup>(10)</sup> #1		Cyclamens
		<i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i> (II) #1		<b>Proteas</b>
<i>RANUNCULACEAE</i>		<i>Protea odorata</i> (II) #1		Marsh-rose
		<i>Adonis vernalis</i> (II) #2		Ground-rose
<i>ROSACEAE</i>		<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> (II) #8		<b>Buttercups</b>
		<i>Prunus africana</i> (II) #1		Yellow adonis
<i>RUBIACEAE</i>				Golden seal
	<i>Balmea stormiae</i> (I)			<b>Roses, cherries</b>
<i>SARRACENIACEAE</i>				African cherry
	<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i> (I)			Ayugue
	<i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>alabamensis</i> (I)	<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #1		Ayugue
	<i>Sarracenia rubra</i> ssp. <i>jonesii</i> (I)			<b>Pitcher plants (new world)</b>
<i>SCROPHULARIACEAE</i>		<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> (II) (excludes <i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i> ) #2		Pitcher plants
				Green pitcher plant
<i>STANGERIACEAE</i>				Alabama canebrake pitcher plant
				Mountain sweet pitcher plant
				<b>Figworts</b>
				Indian gentian
				<b>Stangerias (cycads)</b>

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
		<i>Bowenia</i> spp. (II) #1		Cycads
	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i> (I)			Stangeria
<i>TAXACEAE</i>		<i>Taxus chinensis</i> (II) #2		<b>Yews</b>
		<i>Taxus cuspidata</i> (II) <sup>(1)</sup> #2		Chinese yew
		<i>Taxus fuana</i> (II) #2		Japanese yew
		<i>Taxus sumatrana</i> (II) #2		Tibetan yew
		<i>Taxus wallichiana</i> (II) #2		Sumatran yew
				Himalayan yew
<i>THYMELEACEAE</i> <i>(AQUILARIACEAE)</i>		<i>Aquilaria</i> spp. (II) #1		<b>Agarwood, ramin</b>
		<i>Gonystylus</i> spp. (II) #1		Agarwood
		<i>Gyrinops</i> spp. (II) #1		Ramin
				Agarwood
<i>TROCHODENDRACEAE</i> <i>(TETRACENTRACEAE)</i>			<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> (III Nepal) #1	<b>Tetracentrons</b>
<i>VALERIANACEAE</i>		<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> #2		<b>Valerians</b>
<i>WELWITSCHIACEAE</i>		<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> (II) #1		<b>Welwitschias</b>
<i>ZAMIACEAE</i>		ZAMIACEAE spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #1		Welwitschia
	<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp. (I)			<b>Cycads</b>
	<i>Chigua</i> spp. (I)			Cycads
	<i>Encephalartos</i> spp. (I)			Horncones
				Bread palms

	<i>Annex A</i>	<i>Annex B</i>	<i>Annex C</i>	<i>Common name</i>
ZINGIBERACEAE	<i>Microcycas calocoma</i> (I)	<i>Hedychium philippinense</i> (II) #1		Palm corcho
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE				<i>Guaiacum</i> spp. (II) #2

(<sup>1</sup>) Population of Argentina (listed in Annex B):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas of the populations included in Annex B, in cloth and in derived manufactured products and other handicraft artefacts. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-ARGENTINA'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-ARGENTINA-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

(<sup>2</sup>) Population of Bolivia (listed in Annex B):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-BOLIVIA'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-BOLIVIA-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

(<sup>3</sup>) Population of Chile (listed in Annex B):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas of the populations included in Annex B, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-CHILE'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-CHILE-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

(<sup>4</sup>) Population of Peru (listed in Annex B):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in the stock extant at the time of the ninth meeting of the Conference of the Parties (November 1994) of 3 249 kg of wool, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-PERU'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-PERU-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

(<sup>5</sup>) All species are listed in Appendix II except *Balaena mysticetus*, *Eubalaena* spp., *Balaenoptera acutorostrata* (except population of West Greenland), *Balaenoptera bonaerensis*, *Balaenoptera borealis*, *Balaenoptera edeni*, *Balaenoptera musculus*, *Balaenoptera physalus*, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, *Orcaella brevirostris*, *Sotalia* spp, *Sousa* spp, *Eschrichtius robustus*, *Lipotes vexillifer*, *Caperea marginata*, *Neophocaena phocaenoides*, *Phocoena sinus*, *Physeter catodon*, *Platanista* spp., *Berardius* spp., *Hyperoodon* spp., which are listed in Appendix I. Specimens of the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention, including products and derivatives other than meat products for commercial purposes, taken by the people of Greenland under licence granted by the competent authority concerned, shall be treated as belonging to Annex B. A zero annual export quota is established for live specimens from the Black Sea population of *Tursiops truncatus* removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes.

(<sup>6</sup>) Populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe (listed in Annex B):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing: a) trade in hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes; b) trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations as defined in Res. Conf. 11.20 for Botswana and Zimbabwe and for in situ conservation programmes for Namibia and South Africa; c) trade in hides; d) trade in hair; e) trade in leather goods for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Botswana, Namibia and South Africa and for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe; f) trade in individually marked and certified Ekipas incorporated in finished jewellery for non-commercial purposes for Namibia and ivory carvings for non commercial purposes for Zimbabwe; g) trade in registered raw ivory (for Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe whole tusks and pieces) subject to the following: i) only registered government-owned stocks, originating in the State (excluding seized ivory and ivory of unknown origin); ii) only to trading partners that have been verified by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Standing Committee, to have sufficient national legislation and domestic trade controls to ensure that the imported ivory will not be re-exported and will be managed in accordance with all requirements of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP14) concerning domestic manufacturing and trade; iii) not before the Secretariat has verified the prospective importing countries and the registered government-owned stocks; iv) Raw ivory pursuant to the conditional sale of registered government-owned ivory stocks agreed at COP12 which are 20 000 kg (Botswana), 10 000 kg (Namibia), 30 000 kg (South Africa); v) In addition to the quantities agreed at COP12, government-owned ivory from Botswana, Zimbabwe, Namibia and South Africa registered by the 31st of January 2007 and verified by the Secretariat may be traded and despatched, with the ivory in g) iv) in a single sale per destination under strict supervision of

the Secretariat; vi) the proceeds of the trade are used exclusively for elephant conservation and community conservation and development programmes within or adjacent to the elephant range; and vii) The additional quantities specified in g) v) shall be traded only after the Standing Committee has agreed that the above conditions have been met; h) No further proposals to allow trade in elephant ivory from populations already on Annex B shall be submitted to the Conference of the Parties for the period from COP14 and ending nine years from the date of the single sale of ivory that is to take place in accordance with provisions in paragraph g) i), g) ii), g) iii), g) vi) and g) vii). In addition, such further proposals shall be dealt with in accordance with Decisions 14.77 and 14.78. On a proposal from the Secretariat, the Standing Committee can decide to cause this trade to cease partially or completely in the event of non-compliance by exporting or importing countries, or in the case of proven detrimental impacts of the trade on other elephant populations. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

- (7) The following are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation:

Fossils

Coral sand, that is to say material consisting entirely or in part of finely crushed fragments of dead coral no larger than 2 mm in diameter and which may also contain, amongst other things, the remains of Foraminifera, mollusc and crustacean shell, and coralline algae

Coral fragments (including gravel and rubble), that is to say unconsolidated fragments of broken finger-like dead coral and other material between 2 and 30 mm in diameter.

- (8) Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation:

*Hatiora x graeseri*

*Schlumbergera x buckleyi*

*Schlumbergera russelliana x Schlumbergera truncata*

*Schlumbergera orssichiana x Schlumbergera truncata*

*Schlumbergera opuntiooides x Schlumbergera truncata*

*Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars)

Cactaceae spp. colour mutants lacking chlorophyll, grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia* 'Jusbertii', *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus*

*Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars)

- (9) Artificially propagated hybrids of the following genera are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation, if conditions, as indicated in paragraphs a) and b) below, are met: Cymbidium, Dendrobium, Phalaenopsis and Vanda:

a) Specimens are readily recognisable as artificially propagated and do not show any signs of having been collected in the wild such as mechanical damage or strong dehydration resulting from collection, irregular growth and heterogeneous size and shape within a taxon and shipment, algae or other epiphyllous organisms adhering to leaves, or damage by insects or other pests; and

b) i) when shipped in non flowering state, the specimens must be traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (such as cartons, boxes, crates or individual shelves of CC-containers) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid; the plants within each container must exhibit a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and the shipment must be accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid; or

ii) when shipped in flowering state, with at least one fully open flower per specimen, no minimum number of specimens per shipment is required but specimens must be professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels or packaged with printed packages indicating the name of the hybrid and the country of final processing. This should be clearly visible and allow easy verification.

Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents.

- (10) Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers.

- (11) Artificially propagated hybrids and cultivars of *Taxus cuspidata*, live, in pots or other small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text 'artificially propagated', are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation



## ▼M13

	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>FAUNA</b>		
CHORDATA (CHORDATES)		
<b>MAMMALIA</b>		Mammals
<i>CARNIVORA</i>		
<b>Canidae</b>		<b>Dogs, foxes, wolves</b>
	<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi</i> (III India) §1	Red fox
	<i>Vulpes vulpes montana</i> (III India) §1	Red fox
	<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla</i> (III India) §1	Red fox
<b>Mustelidae</b>		<b>Badgers, martens, weasels etc.</b>
	<i>Mustela altaica</i> (III India) §1	Mountain weasel
	<i>Mustela erminea ferghanae</i> (III India) §1	Stoat
	<i>Mustela kathiah</i> (III India) §1	Yellow-bellied weasel
	<i>Mustela sibirica</i> (III India) §1	Siberian weasel
<i>DIPROTODONTIA</i>		
<b>Macropodidae</b>		<b>Kangaroos, wallabies</b>
	<i>Dendrolagus dorianus</i>	Doria's tree-kangaroo
	<i>Dendrolagus goodfellowi</i>	Goodfellow's tree-kangaroo
	<i>Dendrolagus matschiei</i>	Huon tree-kangaroo
	<i>Dendrolagus pulcherrimus</i>	Golden-mantled tree-kangaroo
	<i>Dendrolagus stellarum</i>	Seri's tree-kangaroo
<b>AVES</b>		Birds
<i>ANSERIFORMES</i>		
<b>Anatidae</b>		<b>Ducks, geese, swans</b>
	<i>Anas melleri</i>	Meller's duck

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>COLUMBIFORMES</i>		
<b>Columbidae</b>		<b>Doves, pigeons</b>
	<i>Columba oenops</i>	Peruvian pigeon
	<i>Didunculus strigirostris</i>	Tooth-billed pigeon
	<i>Ducula pickeringii</i>	Grey imperial-pigeon
	<i>Gallicolumba crinigera</i>	Mindanao bleeding-heart
	<i>Ptilinopus marchei</i>	Flame-breasted fruit-dove
	<i>Turacoena modesta</i>	Black cuckoo-dove
<i>GALLIFORMES</i>		
<b>Cracidae</b>		<b>Chachalacas, curassows, guans</b>
	<i>Crax alector</i>	Black curassow
	<i>Pauxi unicornis</i>	Horned curassow
	<i>Penelope pileata</i>	White-crested guan
<b>Megapodiidae</b>		<b>Megapodes, scrubfowl</b>
	<i>Eulipoa wallacei</i>	Moluccan scrubfowl
<b>Phasianidae</b>		<b>Grouse, guineafowl, partridges, pheasants, tragopans</b>
	<i>Arborophila gingica</i>	White-necklaced partridge
	<i>Lophura bulweri</i>	Bulwer's pheasant
	<i>Lophura diardi</i>	Siamese fireback
	<i>Lophura inornata</i>	Salvadori's pheasant
	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	Kalij pheasant
	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i> §2	Reeves's pheasant
<i>PASSERIFORMES</i>		
<b>Bombycillidae</b>		<b>Waxwings</b>
	<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>	Japanese waxwing

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Corvidae</b>		<b>Crows, magpies, jays</b>
	<i>Cyanocorax caeruleus</i>	Azure jay
	<i>Cyanocorax dickeyi</i>	Tufted jay
<b>Cotingidae</b>		<b>Cotingas</b>
	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	Bare-throated bellbird
<b>Emberizidae</b>		<b>Cardinals, seedeaters, tanagers</b>
	<i>Dacnis nigripes</i>	Black-legged dacnis
	<i>Sporophila falcirostris</i>	Temminck's seedeater
	<i>Sporophila frontalis</i>	Buffy-throated seedeater
	<i>Sporophila hypochroma</i>	Grey-and-chestnut seedeater
	<i>Sporophila palustris</i>	Marsh seedeater
<b>Estrildidae</b>		<b>Mannikins, waxbills</b>
	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	Red avadavat
	<i>Cryptospiza reichenovii</i>	Red-faced crimson-wing
	<i>Erythrura coloria</i>	Red-eared parrotfinch
	<i>Erythrura viridifacies</i>	Green-faced parrotfinch
	<i>Estrilda quartinia</i> (Frequently traded as <i>Estrilda melanotis</i> )	Yellow-bellied waxbill
	<i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i>	Peters's twinspot
	<i>Lonchura griseicapilla</i>	Grey-headed silverbill
	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Scaly-breasted munia
	<i>Lonchura stygia</i>	Black munia
<b>Fringillidae</b>		<b>Finches</b>
	<i>Carduelis ambigua</i>	Black-headed greenfinch
	<i>Carduelis atrata</i>	Black siskin

▼ **M13**

	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Kozlowia roborowskii</i>	Tibetan rosefinch
	<i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i>	Grey-headed bullfinch
	<i>Serinus canicollis</i>	Cape canary
	<i>Serinus citrinelloides hypostictus</i> (Frequently traded as <i>Serinus citrinelloides</i> )	East African citril
<b>Icteridae</b>		<b>New-world blackbirds</b>
	<i>Sturnella militaris</i>	Pampas meadowlark
<b>Muscicapidae</b>		<b>Old-world flycatchers, thrushes</b>
	<i>Cochoa azurea</i>	Javan cochoa
	<i>Cochoa purpurea</i>	Purple cochoa
	<i>Garrulax formosus</i>	Red-winged laughingthrush
	<i>Garrulax galbanus</i>	Yellow-throated laughingthrush
	<i>Garrulax milnei</i>	Red-tailed laughing thrush
	<i>Niltava davidi</i>	Fujian niltava
	<i>Stachyris whiteheadi</i>	Chestnut-faced babbler
	<i>Swynnertonia swynnertoni</i> (Also referenced as <i>Pogonicichla swynnertoni</i> )	Swynnerton's robin
	<i>Turdus dissimilis</i>	Black-breasted thrush
<b>Pittidae</b>		<b>Pittas</b>
	<i>Pitta nipalensis</i>	Blue-naped pitta
	<i>Pitta steerii</i>	Azure-breasted pitta
<b>Sittidae</b>		<b>Nuthatches</b>
	<i>Sitta magna</i>	Giant nuthatch
	<i>Sitta yunnanensis</i>	Yunnan nuthatch

▼ **M13**

	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Sturnidae</b>	<i>Cosmopsarus regius</i> <i>Mino dumontii</i> <i>Sturnus erythropygius</i>	<b>Mynas, starlings</b> Golden-breasted starling Yellow-faced myna White-headed starling
<b>REPTILIA</b>		Reptiles
<i>TESTUDINES</i>		
<b>Geoemydidae</b>	<i>Melanochelys trijuga</i>	<b>Freshwater turtles</b> Indian black turtle
<i>SAURIA</i>		
<b>Cordylidae</b>	<i>Zonosaurus karsteni</i> <i>Zonosaurus quadrilineatus</i>	<b>Spiny-tailed lizards</b> Karsten's girdled lizard Four-lined girdled lizard
<b>Gekkonidae</b>	<i>Rhacodactylus auriculatus</i> <i>Rhacodactylus ciliatus</i> <i>Rhacodactylus leachianus</i> <i>Teratoscincus microlepis</i> <i>Teratoscincus scincus</i>	<b>Geckos</b> New Caledonia bumpy gecko Guichenot's giant gecko New Caledonia giant gecko Small-scaled wonder gecko Common wonder gecko
<b>Scincidae</b>	<i>Tribolonotus gracilis</i> <i>Tribolonotus novaeguineae</i>	<b>Skinks</b> Crocodile skink New Guinea helmet skink
<i>SERPENTES</i>		
<b>Colubridae</b>	<i>Elaphe carinata</i> §1	<b>Typical snakes, water snakes, whip snakes</b> Taiwan stink snake

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
	<i>Elaphe radiata</i> §1	Radiated rat snake
	<i>Elaphe taeniura</i> §1	Taiwan beauty snake
	<i>Enhydris bocourti</i> §1	Bocourt's water snake
	<i>Homalopsis buccata</i> §1	Masked water snake
	<i>Langaha nasuta</i>	Northern leafnose snake
	<i>Leioheterodon madagascariensis</i>	Madagascar menarana snake
	<i>Ptyas korros</i> §1	Indochinese rat snake
	<i>Rhabdophis subminiatus</i> §1	Redneck keelback
<b>Hydrophiidae</b>		<b>Sea snakes</b>
	<i>Lapemis curtus</i> (Includes <i>Lapemis hardwickii</i> ) §1	Shaw's sea snake
<b>Viperidae</b>		<b>Vipers</b>
	<i>Calloselasma rhodostoma</i> §1	Malayan pit viper
<b>AMPHIBIA</b>		
<b>ANURA</b>		
<b>Hylidae</b>		<b>Tree frogs</b>
	<i>Phyllomedusa sauvagii</i>	Waxy monkey tree frog
<b>Leptodactylidae</b>		<b>Neotropical frogs</b>
	<i>Leptodactylus laticeps</i>	Red spotted burrow frog
<b>Ranidae</b>		<b>True frogs</b>
	<i>Limnonectes macrodon</i>	
	<i>Rana shqiperic</i>	Albanian pool frog
<b>CAUDATA</b>		
<b>Hynobiidae</b>		<b>Asiatic salamanders</b>
	<i>Ranodon sibiricus</i>	Semirechensk salamander / Central Asian salamander / Siberian salamander

## ▼ M13

	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<b>Plethodontidae</b>		<b>Lungless salamanders</b>
	<i>Bolitoglossa dofleini</i>	Giant palm salamander
<b>Salamandridae</b>		<b>Newts and salamanders</b>
	<i>Cynops ensicauda</i>	Sword-tailed newt
	<i>Echinotriton andersoni</i>	Anderson's salamander
	<i>Pachytriton labiatus</i>	Paddletail newt
	<i>Paramesotriton</i> spp.	Warty newt
	<i>Salamandra algira</i>	North African fire salamander
	<i>Tylotriton</i> spp.	Crocodile newts
<b>ACTINOPTERYGII</b>		Fish
<b>PERCIFORMES</b>		
Apogonidae	<i>Pterapogon kauderni</i>	Banggai cardinalfish
	ARTHROPODA (ARTHROPODS)	
<b>INSECTA</b>		Insects
<b>LEPIDOPTERA</b>		Butterflies
<b>Papilionidae</b>		<b>Birdwing and swallow-tail butterflies</b>
	<i>Baronia brevicornis</i>	Short-horned baronia
	<i>Papilio groesmithi</i>	
	<i>Papilio maraho</i>	Broad-tailed swallowtail
	FLORA	
<b>AGAVACEAE</b>		<b>Agaves</b>
	<i>Calibanus hookeri</i>	
	<i>Dasyilirion longissimum</i>	Beargrass

## ▼M13

	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>ARACEAE</i>	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i> <i>Arisaema erubescens</i> <i>Arisaema galeatum</i> <i>Arisaema nepenthoides</i> <i>Arisaema sikokianum</i> <i>Arisaema thunbergii</i> var. <i>urashima</i> <i>Arisaema tortuosum</i> <i>Biarum davisii</i> ssp. <i>marmarisense</i> <i>Biarum ditschianum</i>	<b>Arums</b> Green dragon
<i>COMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)</i>	<i>Arnica montana</i> §3 <i>Othonna cacalioides</i> <i>Othonna clavifolia</i> <i>Othonna hallii</i> <i>Othonna herrei</i> <i>Othonna lepidocaulis</i> <i>Othonna retrorsa</i>	<b>Asters, daisies, costus</b> Mountain tobacco
<i>ERICACEAE</i>	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> §3	<b>Heathers, rhododendrons</b> Bearberry
<i>GENTIANACEAE</i>	<i>Gentiana lutea</i> §3	<b>Gentians</b> Great yellow gentian
<i>LEGUMINOSAE (FABACEAE)</i>	<i>Dalbergia granadillo</i> §4	<b>Legumes</b> Black rosewood



## ▼M13

	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>	
	<i>Dalbergia retusa</i> (Except for the populations which are included in Annex C) §4	Black rosewood	
	<i>Dalbergia stevensonii</i> (Except for the populations which are included in Annex C) §4	Honduras rosewood	
<i>LYCOPODIACEAE</i>	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> §3	<b>Clubmosses</b> Stagshorn clubmoss	
<i>MELIACEAE</i>	<i>Cedrela fissilis</i> §4	<b>Mahoganies</b>	
	<i>Cedrela lilloi</i> ( <i>C. angustifolia</i> ) §4		
	<i>Cedrela montana</i> §4		
	<i>Cedrela oaxacensis</i> §4		
	<i>Cedrela odorata</i> (Except for the populations which are included in Annex C) §4		Spanish cedar
	<i>Cedrela salvadorensis</i> §4		
	<i>Cedrela tonduzii</i> §4		
<i>MENYANTHACEAE</i>	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i> §3	<b>Bogbeans</b> Bogbean	
<i>PARMELIACEAE</i>	<i>Cetraria islandica</i> §3	<b>Parmelioid lichens</b> Icelandic moss	
<i>PASSIFLORACEAE</i>	<i>Adenia glauca</i>	<b>Desert roses</b> Desert rose	
	<i>Adenia pechuelli</i>	Desert rose	
<i>PORTULACACEAE</i>	<i>Ceraria carrissoana</i>	<b>Portulas, purslanes</b>	
	<i>Ceraria fruticulosa</i>		

▼ **M13**

	<i>Annex D</i>	<i>Common name</i>
<i>LILIACEAE</i>	<i>Trillium pusillum</i> <i>Trillium rugelii</i> <i>Trillium sessile</i>	<b>Lilies</b> Dwarf wakerobin Illscented wakerobin Sessile-flowered wakerobin wood-lily
<i>PEDALIACEAE</i>	<i>Harpagophytum</i> spp. §3	<b>Sesame, devil's claw</b> Devil's claw
<i>SELAGINELLACEAE</i>	<i>Selaginella lepidophylla</i>	<b>Clubmosses, spikemosses</b> Rose of Jericho