

Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 of 31 March 2008  
amending Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 on the protection  
of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein

COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) No 318/2008

of 31 March 2008

amending Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 on the protection  
of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein

THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community,

Having regard to Council Regulation (EC) No 338/97 of 9 December 1996 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein<sup>(1)</sup>, and in particular Article 19(3) thereof,

Whereas:

- (1) At the 14th session of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, hereinafter 'the Convention', held in The Hague (The Netherlands) in June 2007, certain amendments were made to the Appendices to the Convention.
- (2) The species *Agave arizonica* was deleted from Appendix I to the Convention.
- (3) The species *Pereskia* spp., *Peresklopsis* spp., *Quiabentia* spp. and *Shortia galacifolia* were deleted from Appendix II to the Convention.
- (4) The Brazilian population of *Melanosuchus niger* and the species *Nolina interrata* were transferred from Appendix I to the Convention to Appendix II thereto.
- (5) The species *Nycticebus* spp. and *Heloderma horridum charlesbogerti* were transferred from Appendix II to the Convention to Appendix I thereto.
- (6) The species *Gazella cuvieri* (previously listed in Appendix III), *Gazella leptoceros* (previously listed in Appendix III) and *Pristidae* spp. (except *Pristis microdon*) were included in Appendix I to the Convention.
- (7) The species *Anguilla anguilla* (with entry into force on 13 March 2009), *Caesalpinia echinata* (with annotation) and *Pristis microdon* (with annotation) were included in Appendix II to the Convention.
- (8) The annotations for the listings in Appendix II to the Convention of the species *Loxodonta africana* (populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe), *Vicugna vicugna* (population of Bolivia), *Adonis vernalis*, *Agave victoriaereginae*, *Aloe* spp., *Anacampseros* spp., *Aquilaria* spp., *Avonia* spp., *Beccariophoenix madagascariensis*, *Bowenia* spp., *Caryocar costaricense*, *Cibotium barometz*, *Cistanche deserticola*, *Cyathea* spp., *Cycadaceae* spp., *Cyclamen* spp.,

---

**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

---

*Dicksonia* spp., *Didiereaceae* spp., *Dionaea muscipula*, *Dioscorea deltoidea*, *Euphorbia* spp., *Fouquieria columnaris*, *Galanthus* spp., *Gonystylus* spp., *Guaiacum* spp., *Gyrinops* spp., *Hedychium philippinense*, *Hydrastis canadensis*, *Lewisia serrata*, *Nardostachys grandiflora*, *Neodypsis decaryi*, *Nepenthes* spp., *Orchidaceae* spp., *Oreomunnea pterocarpa*, *Orothamnus zeyheri*, *Pachypodium* spp., *Panax ginseng*, *Panax quinquefolius*, *Picrorhiza kurrooa*, *Platymiscium pleiostachyum*, *Podophyllum hexandrum*, *Protea odorata*, *Prunus africana*, *Pterocarpus santalinus*, *Rauwolfia serpentina*, *Sarracenia* spp., *Sternbergia* spp., *Swietenia humilis*, *Taxus chinensis*, *Taxus fuana*, *Taxus cuspidata*, *Taxus sumatrana*, *Taxus wallichiana*, *Tillandsia harrisii*, *Tillandsia kammii*, *Tillandsia kautskyi*, *Tillandsia mauryana*, *Tillandsia sprengeliana*, *Tillandsia sucrei*, *Tillandsia xerographica*, *Welwitschia mirabilis*, *Zamiaceae* spp. and the annotations for the listings in Appendix III to the Convention of the species *Gnetum montanum*, *Magnolia liliifera* var. *obovata*, *Meconopsis regia*, *Podocarpus neriifolius*, *Tetracentron sinense* were amended.

- (9) Prior to the 14th session of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, the following species have been added to Appendix III to the Convention: *Haliotis midae* at the request of South Africa, *Macrochelys temminckii* and *Graptemys* spp. at the request of the USA, *Dipteryx panamensis* at the request of Nicaragua (currently in Appendix III at the request of Costa Rica). After the 14th session of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, the following species have been added to Appendix III to the Convention: *Bulnesia sarmientoi* (with annotation) at the request of Argentina, *Cervus elephas barbarus* and *Gazella dorcas* at the request of Algeria and *Dalbergia* species and *Cedrela odorata* (with annotations) at the request of Guatemala.
- (10) Prior to the 14th session of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, the following species have been deleted from Appendix III to the Convention: *Pelodiscus sinensis* at the request of China, and at the request of Ghana the species *Epixerus ebii*, *Anomalurus beecrofti*, *Anomalurus derbianus*, *Anomalurus pelii*, *Idiurus macrotis*, *Hystrix cristata*, *Mellivora capensis*, *Hyemoschus aquaticus*, *Damaliscus lunatus*, *Tragelaphus eurycerus*, *Tragelaphus spekii*, *Ardea goliath*, *Bubulcus ibis*, *Casmerodius albus*, *Egretta garzetta*, *Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis*, *Leptoptilos crumeniferus*, *Bostrychia hagedash*, *Bostrychia rara*, *Threskiornis aethiopicus*, *Alopochen aegyptiacus*, *Anas acuta*, *Anas capensis*, *Anas clypeata*, *Anas crecca*, *Anas penelope*, *Anas querquedula*, *Aythya nyroca*, *Dendrocygna bicolor*, *Dendrocygna viduata*, *Nettapus auritus*, *Plectropterus gambensis*, *Pteronetta hartlaubii*, *Agelastes meleagrides*, *Columba guinea*, *Columba iriditorques*, *Columba livia*, *Columba unicincta*, *Oena capensis*, *Streptopelia decipiens*, *Streptopelia roseogrisea*, *Streptopelia semitorquata*, *Streptopelia senegalensis*, *Streptopelia turtur*, *Streptopelia vinacea*, *Treron calva*, *Treron waalia*, *Turtur abyssinicus*, *Turtur afer*, *Turtur brehmeri*, *Turtur tympanistria*, *Psittacula krameri*, *Corythaecola cristata*, *Crinifer piscator*, *Musophaga violacea*, *Serinus canicapillus*, *Serinus leucopygius*, *Serinus mozambicus*, *Amadina fasciata*, *Amandava subflava*, *Estrilda astrild*, *Estrilda caerulescens*, *Estrilda melpoda*, *Estrilda troglodytes*, *Lagonosticta rara*, *Lagonosticta rubricata*, *Lagonosticta rufopicta*, *Lagonosticta senegala*, *Lagonosticta vinacea*, *Lonchura bicolor*, *Lonchura cantans*, *Lonchura cucullata*, *Lonchura*

**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

*fringilloides, Mandingoa nitidula, Nesocharis capistrata, Nigrita bicolor, Nigrita canicapilla, Nigrita fusconota, Nigrita luteifrons, Ortygospiza atricollis, Parmoptila rubrifrons, Pholidornis rushiae, Pyrenestes ostrinus, Pytilia hypogrammica, Pytilia phoenicoptera, Spermophaga haematina, Uraeginthus bengalus, Amblyospiza albifrons, Anaplectes rubriceps, Anomalospiza imberbis, Bubalornis albirostris, Euplectes afer, Euplectes ardens, Euplectes franciscanus, Euplectes hordeaceus, Euplectes macrourus, Malimbus cassini, Malimbus malimbicus, Malimbus nitens, Malimbus rubricollis, Malimbus scutatus, Pachyphantes superciliosus, Passer griseus, Petronia dentata, Plocepasser superciliosus, Ploceus albinucha, Ploceus aurantius, Ploceus cucullatus, Ploceus heuglini, Ploceus luteolus, Ploceus melanocephalus, Ploceus nigerrimus, Ploceus nigricollis, Ploceus pelzelni, Ploceus preussi, Ploceus tricolour, Ploceus vitellinus, Quelea erythropis, Sporopipes frontalis, Vidua chalybeata, Vidua interjecta, Vidua larvaticola, Vidua macroura, Vidua orientalis, Vidua raricola, Vidua togoensis, Vidua wilsoni, Trionyx triunguis, Pelomedusa subrufa, Pelusios adansonii, Pelusios castaneus, Pelusios gabonensis, Pelusios niger.*

- (11) None of the Member States have entered a reservation in respect of any of those amendments.
- (12) Following the adoption by the Conference of the Parties at its 14th session of decisions to change the nomenclatural references and to rearrange the listing of animal species in the Appendices so that the orders, families and genera are presented in alphabetical order, the species listed in the Appendices to the Convention have been renamed and reordered.
- (13) The amendments made to Appendices I, II and III to the Convention therefore necessitate amendments to Annexes A, B and C of the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 338/97.
- (14) The species *Agelastes meleagrides, Corythaeola cristata, Crinifer piscator, Musophaga violacea, Columba caribaea, Anthreptes pallidigaster, Anthreptes rubritorques, Liolaemus gravenhorstii, Dromicus chamissonis, Crotalus willardi* — all currently included in Annex B of the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 338/97 — are not subject to levels of international trade that might be incompatible with their survival and should therefore be deleted from Annex B.
- (15) The species *Gazella dorcas* — currently included in Annex B of the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 338/97 — is not subject to levels of international trade that might be incompatible with its survival but is included in Appendix III to the Convention at the request of Tunisia and should therefore be transferred from Annex B to Annex C of the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 338/97.
- (16) The species *Dendrolagus dorianus, Dendrolagus goodfellowi, Dendrolagus matschiei, Crax alector, Pauxi unicornis, Lophura bulweri, Lophura diardi, Lophura hoogerwerfi, Lophura inornata, Lophura leucomelanos, Didunculus strigirostris, Baronia brevicornis, Papilio grosesmith* and *Papilio maraho* — all of which are currently included in Annex B of the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 338/97 — are not subject to levels of international trade that might be incompatible with their survival,

---

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

---

but warrant monitoring of trade levels and should therefore be transferred from Annex B to Annex D of the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 338/97.

- (17) The species *Pterapogon kauderni*, *Cedrela fissilis*, *Cedrela lilloi*, *Cedrela montana*, *Cedrela oaxacensis*, *Cedrela odorata* (except for the populations of Colombia and Peru which are included in Annex C), *Cedrela salvadorensis*, *Cedrela tonduzii*, *Dalbergia retusa*, *Dalbergia granadillo* and *Dalbergia stevensonii* — all of which are currently not listed in Annexes A, B, C or D of the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 338/97 — are being imported into the Community in such numbers as to warrant monitoring. These species should therefore be included in Annex D of the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 338/97.
- (18) In view of the extent of the amendments it is appropriate, for clarity purposes, to replace the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 338/97 in its entirety.
- (19) The measures provided for in this Regulation are in accordance with the opinion of the Committee on Trade in Wild Fauna and Flora,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

*Article 1*

The Annex to Regulation (EC) No 338/97 is replaced by the text in the Annex to this Regulation.

*Article 2*

This Regulation shall enter into force on the third day following its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels, 31 March 2008.

*For the Commission*

Stavros DIMAS

*Member of the Commission*

---

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

---

## ANNEX

ANNEX Notes on interpretation of Annexes A, B, C and D.1. Species included in these Annexes A, B, C and D are referred to by the name of the species; or as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.2. The abbreviation “spp.” is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only.4. Species printed in bold in Annex A are listed there in consistency with their protection as provided for by Council Directive 79/409/EEC (Birds Directive) or Council Directive 92/43/EEC (Habitats Directive).5. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species: “ssp.” is used to denote subspecies; “var(s)” is used to denote variety (varieties); and “fa” is used to denote forma.6. The symbols “(I)”, “(II)” and “(III)” placed against the name of a species or higher taxon refer to the Appendices of the Convention in which the species concerned are listed as indicated in notes 7 to 9. Where none of these annotations appears, the species concerned are not listed in the Appendices to the Convention.7. (I) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that the species or higher taxon concerned is included in Appendix I to the Convention.8. (II) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that the species or higher taxon concerned is included in Appendix II to the Convention.9. (III) against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that it is included in Appendix III to the Convention. In this case the country with respect to which the species or higher taxon is included in Appendix III is also indicated.10. Hybrids may be specifically included in the Appendices but only if they form distinct and stable populations in the wild. Hybrid animals that have in their previous four generations of the lineage one or more specimens of species included in Annexes A or B shall be subject to the provisions of this Regulation just as if they were full species, even if the hybrid concerned is not specifically included in the Annexes.11. When a species is included in Annexes A, B or C, all parts and derivatives of the species are also included in the same Annex unless the species is annotated to indicate that only specific parts and derivatives are included. In accordance with Article 2(t) of this Regulation, the symbol “#” followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Annexes B or C designates parts or derivatives which are specified in relation thereto for the purposes of the Regulation as follows: #1 Designates all parts and derivatives, except: seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*. #2 Designates all parts and derivatives, except: seeds and pollen; and finished products packaged and ready for retail trade. #3 Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots. #4 Designates all parts and derivatives, except: seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen; seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalised or artificially propagated plants; and separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalised or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia*. #5 Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets. #6 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood. #7 Designates logs, wood-chips, powder and extracts. #8 Designates underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered. #9 Designates all parts and derivatives, except those bearing a label “Produced from *Hoodia* spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production in collaboration with the CITES Management Authorities of Botswana/Namibia/South Africa under agreement No BW/NA/ZA xxxxxx”. #10 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, including unfinished wood articles used for the fabrication of bows for stringed

---

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

---

musical instruments.#11Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood, powder and extracts.12.As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Annex A is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article 4.1 of the Regulation, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.13.Urine, faeces and ambergris which are waste products and gained without the manipulation of the animal concerned are not subject to the provisions of the Regulation.14.In respect of fauna species listed in Annex D, the provisions shall apply only to live specimens and whole, or substantially whole, dead specimens except for taxa which are annotated as follows to show that other parts and derivatives are also covered:§ 1Any whole, or substantially whole, skins, raw or tanned.§ 2Any feathers or any skin or other part with feathers on it.15.In respect of flora species listed in Annex D, the provisions shall apply only to live specimens except for taxa which are annotated as follows to show that other parts and derivatives are also covered:§ 3Dried and fresh plants, including, where appropriate; leaves, roots/rootstock, stems, seeds/spores, bark and fruits.§ 4Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets.Population of Argentina (listed in Annex B):For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas of the populations included in Annex B, in cloth and in derived manufactured products and other handicraft artefacts. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words “VICUÑA-ARGENTINA”. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation “VICUÑA-ARGENTINA-ARTESANÍA”. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.Population of Bolivia (listed in Annex B):For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words “VICUÑA-BOLIVIA”. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation “VICUÑA-BOLIVIA-ARTESANÍA”. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.Population of Chile (listed in Annex B):For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas of the populations included in Annex B, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words “VICUÑA-CHILE”. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation “VICUÑA-CHILE-ARTESANÍA”. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.Population of Peru (listed in Annex B):For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in the stock extant at the time of the ninth meeting of the Conference of the Parties (November 1994) of 3 249 kg of wool, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words “VICUÑA-PERU”. Other products must bear a label including the logotype

---

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

---

and the designation “VICUÑA-PERU-ARTESANÍA”. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly. All species are listed in Appendix II except *Balaena mysticetus*, *Eubalaena* spp., *Balaenoptera acutorostrata* (except population of West Greenland), *Balaenoptera bonaerensis*, *Balaenoptera borealis*, *Balaenoptera edeni*, *Balaenoptera musculus*, *Balaenoptera physalus*, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, *Orcaella brevirostris*, *Sotalia* spp, *Sousa* spp, *Eschrichtius robustus*, *Lipotes vexillifer*, *Caperea marginata*, *Neophocaena phocaenoides*, *Phocoena sinus*, *Physeter catodon*, *Platanista* spp., *Berardius* spp., *Hyperoodon* spp., which are listed in Appendix I. Specimens of the species listed in Appendix II to the Convention, including products and derivatives other than meat products for commercial purposes, taken by the people of Greenland under licence granted by the competent authority concerned, shall be treated as belonging to Annex B. A zero annual export quota is established for live specimens from the Black Sea population of *Tursiops truncatus* removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes. Populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe (listed in Annex B): For the exclusive purpose of allowing: a) trade in hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes; b) trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations as defined in Res. Conf. 11.20 for Botswana and Zimbabwe and for in situ conservation programmes for Namibia and South Africa; c) trade in hides; d) trade in hair; e) trade in leather goods for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Botswana, Namibia and South Africa and for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe; f) trade in individually marked and certified Ekipas incorporated in finished jewellery for non-commercial purposes for Namibia and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe; g) trade in registered raw ivory (for Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe whole tusks and pieces) subject to the following: i) only registered government-owned stocks, originating in the State (excluding seized ivory and ivory of unknown origin); ii) only to trading partners that have been verified by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Standing Committee, to have sufficient national legislation and domestic trade controls to ensure that the imported ivory will not be re-exported and will be managed in accordance with all requirements of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP14) concerning domestic manufacturing and trade; iii) not before the Secretariat has verified the prospective importing countries and the registered government-owned stocks; iv) Raw ivory pursuant to the conditional sale of registered government-owned ivory stocks agreed at COP12 which are 20 000 kg (Botswana), 10 000 kg (Namibia), 30 000 kg (South Africa); v) In addition to the quantities agreed at COP12, government-owned ivory from Botswana, Zimbabwe, Namibia and South Africa registered by the 31st of January 2007 and verified by the Secretariat may be traded and despatched, with the ivory in g) iv) in a single sale per destination under strict supervision of the Secretariat; vi) the proceeds of the trade are used exclusively for elephant conservation and community conservation and development programmes within or adjacent to the elephant range; and vii) The additional quantities specified in g) v) shall be traded only after the Standing Committee has agreed that the above conditions have been met.; h) No further proposals to allow trade in elephant ivory from populations already on annex B shall be submitted to the Conference of the Parties for the period from COP14 and ending nine years from the date of the single sale of ivory that is to take place in accordance with provisions in paragraph g) i), g) ii), g) iii), g) vi) and g) vii). In addition, such further proposals shall be dealt with in accordance with Decisions 14.77 and 14.78. On a proposal from the Secretariat, the Standing Committee can decide to cause this trade to cease partially or completely in the event of non-compliance by exporting or importing countries, or in the case of proven detrimental impacts of the trade on other elephant populations. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly. The following are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation: Fossils Coral sand, that is to say material consisting entirely or in part of finely crushed fragments of dead coral no larger than 2 mm in diameter and which may also contain, amongst other things, the remains of Foraminifera, mollusc and crustacean shell, and coralline algae Coral fragments (including gravel and rubble), that is to say unconsolidated fragments of broken finger-like dead coral and other material between 2 and 30 mm in diameter. Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation: *Hatiora x graeseri* *Schlumbergera x buckleyi* *Schlumbergera russelliana x Schlumbergera truncata* *Schlumbergera orrsichiana x Schlumbergera truncata* *Schlumbergera opuntioides x Schlumbergera truncata* *Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars) Cactaceae spp. colour mutants lacking chlorophyll, grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia* “*Jusbertii*”, *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus* *Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars) Artificially propagated hybrids of the following genera are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation, if conditions, as indicated in paragraphs a) and b) below, are met: *Cymbidium*, *Dendrobium*, *Phalaenopsis* and *Vanda*: Specimens are readily recognizable as artificially propagated and do not show any signs of having been collected in the wild such as mechanical damage or strong dehydration resulting from collection, irregular growth and heterogeneous size and shape within a taxon and shipment, algae or other epiphyllous organisms adhering to leaves, or damage by insects or other pests; and when shipped in non flowering state, the specimens must be traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (such as cartons, boxes, crates or individual shelves of CC-containers) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid; the plants within each container must exhibit a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and the shipment must be accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid; or when shipped in flowering state, with at least one fully open flower per specimen, no minimum number of specimens per shipment is required but specimens must be professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels or packaged with printed packages indicating the name of the hybrid and the country of final processing. This should be clearly visible and allow easy verification. Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents. Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers. Artificially propagated hybrids and cultivars of *Taxus cuspidata*, live, in pots or other small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text “artificially propagated”, are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation. Annex A Annex B Annex C Common name FAUNACHORDATA (CHORDATES) MAMMALIA Mammals ARTIODACTYLA Antilocapridae Pronghorn *Antilocapra americana* (I) (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Annexes to this Regulation) Mexican pronghorn Bovidae Antelopes, cattle, duikers, gazelles, goats, sheep etc. *Addax nasomaculatus* (I) *Addax Ammotragus lervia* (II) Barbary sheep *Antilope cervicapra* (III Nepal) Blackbuck *Bison bison athabasca* (II) Wood bison *Bos gaurus* (I) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as *Bos frontalis* which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation) Gaur *Bos mutus* (I) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as *Bos grunniens* which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation) Wild yak *Bos sauveli* (I) Kouprey *Bubalus arnee* (III Nepal) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as *Bubalus bubalis*, which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation) Wild Asiatic buffalo *Bubalus depressicornis* (I) Lowland anoa *Bubalus mindorensis* (I) Tamarau *Bubalus quarlesi* (I) Mountain anoa *Budorcas taxicolor* (II) Takin *Capra falconeri* (I) Markhor *Capricornis*



*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

milneedwardsii (I)Chinese serowCapricornis rubidus (I)Red serowCapricornis sumatraensis (I)Sumatran serowCapricornis thar (I)Himalayan serowCephalophus brookei (II)Brooke's duikerCephalophus dorsalis (II)Bay duikerCephalophus jentinki (I)Jentink's duikerCephalophus ogilbyi (II)Ogilby's duikerCephalophus silvicultor (II)Yellow-backed duikerCephalophus zebra (II)Zebra duikerDamaliscus pygargus pygargus (II)BontebokGazella cuvieri (I)Cuvier's gazelleGazella dorcas (III Algeria/Tunisia)Dorcas gazelleGazella leptoceros (I)Slender-horned gazelleHippotragus niger variani (I)Giant sable antelopeKobus leche (II)LechweNaemorhedus baileyi (I)Red goralNaemorhedus caudatus (I)Long-tailed goralNaemorhedus goral (I)Himalayan goralNaemorhedus griseus (I)Chinese goralNanger dama (I)Dama gazelleOryx dammah (I)Scimitar-horned oryxOryx leucoryx (I)Arabian oryxOvis ammon (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)ArgaliOvis ammon hodgsonii (I)Tibetan argaliOvis ammon nigrimontana (I)Kara Tau argaliOvis canadensis (II) (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Annexes to this Regulation)Mexican bighorn sheepOvis orientalis ophion (I)Cyprus mouflonOvis vignei (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)UrialOvis vignei vignei (I)Ladakh urialPantholops hodgsonii (I)ChiruPhilantomba monticola (II)Blue duikerPseudoryx nghetinhensis (I)SiolaRupicapra pyrenaica ornata (I)Abruzzo chamoisSaiga borealis (II)Mongolian saigaSaiga tatarica (II)Steppe saigaTetracerus quadricornis (III Nepal)Four-horned antelopeCamelidaeCamels, guanaco, vicuñaLama glama guanicoe (II)GuanacoVicugna vicugna (I) (Except for the populations of: Argentina [the population of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia [the whole population]; Chile [population of the Primera Región]; and Peru [the whole population]; which are included in Annex B)Vicugna vicugna (II) (Only the populations of Argentina [the population of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia [the whole population]; Chile [population of the Primera Región]; Peru [the whole population]; all other populations are included in Annex A)VicuñaCervidaeDeer, huemuls, muntjacs, pudusAxis calamianensis (I)Calamian deerAxis kuhlii (I)Bawean deerAxis porcinus annamiticus (I)Indochina hog deerBlastocerus dichotomus (I)Marsh deerCervus elaphus bactrianus (II)Bactrian deerCervus elaphus barbarus (III Algeria/Tunisia)Barbary deerCervus elaphus hanglu (I)HangulDama dama mesopotamica (I)Persian fallow deerHippocamelus spp. (I)HuemulsMazama temama cerasina (III Guatemala)Central American red brocketMuntiacus crinifrons (I)Black muntjacMuntiacus vuquangensis (I)Giant muntjacOdocoileus virginianus mayensis (III Guatemala)Guatemalan white-tailed deerOzotoceros bezoarticus (I)Pampas deerPudu mephistophiles (II)Northern puduPudu puda (I)Southern puduRucervus duvaucelii (I)BarasinghaRucervus eldii (I)Eld's deerHippopotamidaeHippopotamusesHexaprotodon liberiensis (II)Pygmy hippopotamusHippopotamus amphibius (II)Common hippopotamusMoschidaeMusk deerMoschus spp. (I) (Only the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Annex B)Moschus spp. (II) (Except for the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Annex A)Musk deerSuidaeBabirusa, hogs, pigsBabyrousa babyrousa (I)Buru babirusaBabyrousa bolabatuensis (I)Bola Batu babirusaBabyrousa celebensis (I)North Sulawesi babirusaBabyrousa togeanensis (I)Malenge babirusaSus salvanius (I)Pygmy hogTayassuidaePeccariesTayassuidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and excluding the populations of Pecari tajacu of Mexico and the United States, which are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)PeccariesCatagonus wagneri (I)Chacoan peccaryCARNIVORAAiluridaeAilurus fulgens (I)Red pandaCanidaeDogs, foxes, wolvesCanis aureus (III India)Golden jackalCanis lupus (I/II)(All populations

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

except those of Spain north of the Douro and Greece north of the 39th parallel. Populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan are listed in Appendix I; all other populations are listed in Appendix II.) Canis lupus (II) (Populations of Spain north of the Douro and Greece north of the 39th parallel) Grey wolf Canis simensis Ethiopian wolf Cerdocyon thous (II) Crab-eating fox Chrysocyon brachyurus (II) Maned wolf Cuon alpinus (II) Dhole Lycalopex culpaeus (II) Culpeo Lycalopex fulvipes (II) Darwin's fox Lycalopex griseus (II) South American grey fox Lycalopex gymnocercus (II) Pampas fox Speothos venaticus (I) Bush dog Vulpes bengalensis (III India) Bengal fox Vulpes cana (II) Blanford's fox Vulpes zerda (II) Fennec fox Eupleridae Cryptoprocta ferox (II) Fossa Eupleres goudotii (II) Falanouc Fossa fossana (II) Malagasy civet Felidae Cats, cheetahs, leopards, lions, tigers etc. Felidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A. Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation) Cats Acinonyx jubatus (I) (Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows: Botswana: 5; Namibia: 150; Zimbabwe: 50. The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article 4.1 of this Regulation.) Cheetah Caracal caracal (I) (Only the population of Asia; all other populations are included in Annex B) Asian Caracal Catopuma temminckii (I) Asian golden cat Felis nigripes (I) Black-footed cat Felis silvestris (II) Wild cat Leopardus geoffroyi (I) Geoffroy's cat Leopardus jacobitus (I) Andean mountain cat Leopardus pardalis (I) Ocelot Leopardus tigrinus (I) Oncilla Leopardus wiedii (I) Margay Lynx lynx (II) Eurasian lynx Lynx pardinus (I) Iberian lynx Neofelis nebulosa (I) Clouded leopard Panthera leo persica (I) Asiatic lion Panthera onca (I) Jaguar Panthera pardus (I) Leopard Panthera tigris (I) Tiger Pardofelis marmorata (I) Marbled cat Prionailurus bengalensis bengalensis (I) (Only the populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand; all other populations are included in Annex B.) Bengal leopard cat Prionailurus iriomotensis (II) Iriomote cat Prionailurus planiceps (I) Flat-headed cat Prionailurus rubiginosus (I) (Only the population of India; all other populations are included in Annex B.) Rusty-spotted cat Puma concolor coryi (I) Florida cougar Puma concolor costaricensis (I) Costa Rican cougar Puma concolor cougar (I) Eastern cougar Puma yagouaroundi (I) (Only the populations of Central and North America; all other populations are included in Annex B) Jaguarundi Uncia uncia (I) Snow leopard Herpestidae Mongooses Herpestes fuscus (III India) Indian brown mongoose Herpestes edwardsi (III India) Indian grey mongoose Herpestes javanicus auropunctatus (III India) Small Indian mongoose Herpestes smithii (III India) Ruddy mongoose Herpestes urva (III India) Crab-eating mongoose Herpestes vitticollis (III India) Stripe-necked mongoose Hyaenidae Aardwolf, hyenas Proteles cristata (III Botswana) Aardwolf Mephitidae Skunks Conepatus humboldtii (II) Humboldt's hog-nosed skunk Mustelidae Badgers, martens, weasels etc. Lutrinae Otters Lutrinae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) Otters Aonyx capensis microdon (I) (Only the populations of Cameroon and Nigeria; all other populations are included in Annex B) Cameroon clawless otter Enhydra lutris nereis (I) Southern sea otter Lontra felina (I) Marine otter Lontra longicaudis (I) Neotropical otter Lontra provocax (I) Southern river otter Lutra lutra (I) European otter Lutra nippon (I) Japanese otter Pteronura brasiliensis (I) Giant otter Mustelinae Grisons, martens, tayra, weasels Eira barbara (III Honduras) Tayra Galictis vittata (III Costa Rica) Greater grison Martes flavigula (III India) Yellow-throated marten Martes foina intermedia (III India) Stone marten Martes gwatkinsii (III India) Nilgiri marten Mellivora capensis (III Botswana) Honey badger Mustela nigripes (I) Black-footed ferret Odobenidae Walrus Odobenus rosmarus (III Canada) Walrus Otariidae Fur seals, sealions Arctocephalus spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) Fur seals Arctocephalus philippii (II) Juan Fernández fur seal Arctocephalus townsendi (I) Guadalupe fur seal Phocidae Seals Mirounga leonina (II) Southern elephant

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

seal *Monachus* spp. (I) Monk seals *Procyonidae* Coatis, olingos *Bassaricyon gabbii* (III Costa Rica) *Olingo* *Bassariscus sumichrasti* (III Costa Rica) *Cacomistle* *Nasua narica* (III Honduras) White-nosed coati *Nasua nasua solitaria* (III Uruguay) South Brazilian coati *Potos flavus* (III Honduras) *Kinkajou* *Ursidae* Bears *Ursidae* spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) Bears *Ailuropoda melanoleuca* (I) Giant panda *Helarctos malayanus* (I) Sun bear *Melursus ursinus* (I) Sloth bear *Tremarctos ornatus* (I) Spectacled bear *Ursus arctos* (I/II) (Only the populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia and the subspecies *Ursus arctos isabellinus* are listed in Appendix I; all other populations and subspecies are listed in Appendix II). Brown bear *Ursus thibetanus* (I) Asian black bear *Viverridae* Binturong, civets, linsangs, otter-civet, palm civet *Arctictis binturong* (III India) *Binturong* *Civettictis civetta* (III Botswana) African civet *Cynogale bennettii* (II) Otter civet *Hemigalus derbyanus* (II) Banded palm civet *Paguma larvata* (III India) Masked palm civet *Paradoxurus hermaphroditus* (III India) Asian palm civet *Paradoxurus jerdoni* (III India) Jerdon's palm civet *Prionodon linsang* (II) Banded linsang *Prionodon pardicolor* (I) Spotted linsang *Viverra civettina* (III India) Malabar large-spotted civet *Viverra zibetha* (III India) Large Indian civet *Viverricula indica* (III India) Small Indian civet *CETACEA* Cetaceans (dolphins, porpoises, whales) *CETACEA* spp. (I/II) Cetaceans *CHIROPTERA* Phyllostomidae Broad-nosed bats *Platyrrhinus lineatus* (III Uruguay) White-lined bat *Pteropodidae* Fruit bats, flying foxes *Acerodon* spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) Flying foxes *Acerodon jubatus* (I) Golden-capped fruit bat *Pteropus* spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) Flying foxes *Pteropus insularis* (I) Ruck flying fox *Pteropus livingstonii* (II) Comoro flying fox *Pteropus loochoensis* (I) Japanese flying fox *Pteropus mariannus* (I) Marianas flying fox *Pteropus molossinus* (I) Caroline flying fox *Pteropus pelewensis* (I) Pelew flying fox *Pteropus pilosus* (I) Large Pelew flying fox *Pteropus rodricensis* (II) Rodrigues flying fox *Pteropus samoensis* (I) Samoan flying fox *Pteropus tonganus* (I) Pacific flying fox *Pteropus ualanus* (I) Kosrae flying fox *Pteropus voeltzkowi* (II) Pemba flying fox *Pteropus yapensis* (I) Yap flying fox *CINGULATA* *Dasypodidae* Armadillos *Cabassous centralis* (III Costa Rica) Northern naked-tailed armadillo *Cabassous tatouay* (III Uruguay) Greater naked-tailed armadillo *Chaetophractus nationi* (II) (A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly) Andean hairy armadillo *Priodontes maximus* (I) Giant armadillo *DASYUROMORPHIA* *Dasyuridae* Dunnarts, marsupial mice, planigales *Sminthopsis longicaudata* (I) Long-tailed dunnart *Sminthopsis psammophila* (I) Sandhill dunnart *Thylacinidae* Tasmanian wolf, thylacine *Thylacinus cynocephalus* (possibly extinct) (I) Thylacine *DIPROTODONTIA* *Macropodidae* Kangaroos, wallabies *Dendrolagus inustus* (II) Grizzled tree-kangaroo *Dendrolagus ursinus* (II) Ursine tree-kangaroo *Lagorchestes hirsutus* (I) Rufous hare-wallaby *Lagostrophus fasciatus* (I) Banded hare-wallaby *Onychogalea fraenata* (I) Bridled nail-tail wallaby *Onychogalea lunata* (I) Crescent nail-tail wallaby *Phalangeridae* *Cuscus* *Phalanger intercastellanus* (II) Eastern common cuscus *Phalanger mimicus* (II) Southern common cuscus *Phalanger orientalis* (II) Northern common cuscus *Spilocuscus kraemeri* (II) Admiralty Island cuscus *Spilocuscus maculatus* (II) Common spotted cuscus *Spilocuscus papuensis* (II) Waigeou cuscus *Potoroidae* Rat-kangaroos *Bettongia* spp. (I) Bettongs *Caloprymnus campestris* (possibly extinct) (I) Desert rat-kangaroo *Vombatidae* *Wombats* *Lasiiorhinus krefftii* (I) Northern hairy-nosed wombat *LAGOMORPHA* *Leporidae* Hares, rabbits *Caprolagus hispidus* (I) Hispid hare *Romerolagus diazi* (I) Volcano rabbit *MONOTREMATA* *Tachyglossidae* Echidnas, spiny anteaters *Zaglossus* spp. (II) Long-beaked

**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

echidnasPERAMELEMORPHIACHaeropodidaeBandicootsChaeropus ecaudatus (possibly extinct) (I)Pig-footed bandicootPeramelidaePerameles bougainville (I)Western barred bandicootThylacomyidaeMacrotis lagotis (I)Greater bilbyMacrotis leucura (I)Lesser bilbyPERISSODACTYLAEquidaeHorses, wild asses, zebrasEquus africanus (I) (Excludes the domesticated form referenced as Equus asinus, which is not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)African assEquus grevyi (I)Grévy's zebraEquus hemionus (I/II) (The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies Equus hemionus hemionus and Equus hemionus khur are listed in Appendix I)Asiatic wild assEquus kiang (II)KiangEquus przewalskii (I)Przewalski's horseEquus zebra hartmannae (II)Hartmann's mountain zebraEquus zebra zebra (I)Cape mountain zebraRhinocerotidaeRhinocerosesRhinocerotidae spp. (I) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex B)RhinocerosesCeratotherium simum simum (II) (Only the populations of South Africa and Swaziland; all other populations are included in Annex A. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and trade in hunting trophies. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)Southern white rhinocerosTapiridaeTapirsTapiridae spp. (I) (Except for the species included in Annex B)TapirsTapirus terrestris (II)South American tapirPHOLIDOTAManidaePangolinsManis spp. (II)(A zero annual export quota has been established for Manis crassicaudata, Manis culionensis, Manis javanica and Manis pentadactyla for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)PangolinsPILOSABradypodidaeThree-toed slothsBradypus variegatus (II)Brown-throated slothMegalonychidaeTwo-toed slothCholoepus hoffmanni (III Costa Rica)Hoffmann's two-toed slothMyrmecophagidaeAmerican anteatersMyrmecophaga tridactyla (II)Giant anteaterTamandua mexicana (III Guatemala)Northern tamanduaPRIMATESPrimates (apes and monkeys)PRIMATES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)PrimatesAtelidaeHowlers, spider monkeysAlouatta coibensis (I)Coiba Island howlerAlouatta palliata (I)Mantled howlerAlouatta pigra (I)Guatemalan black howlerAteles geoffroyi frontatus (I)Black-browed spider monkeyAteles geoffroyi panamensis (I)Red spider monkeyBrachyteles arachnoides (I)Southern muriquiBrachyteles hypoxanthus (I)Oreonax flavicauda (I)Yellow-tailed woolly monkeyCebidaeMarmosets, tamarins, New-world monkeysCallimico goeldii (I)Goeldi's marmosetCallithrix aurita (I)Buffy-tufted marmosetCallithrix flaviceps (I)Buffy-headed marmosetLeontopithecus spp. (I)Lion tamarinsSaguinus bicolor (I)Pied tamarinSaguinus geoffroyi (I)Geoffroy's tamarinSaguinus leucopus (I)White-footed tamarinSaguinus martinsi (I)Saguinus oedipus (I)Cottontop tamarinSaimiri oerstedii (I)Central American squirrel monkeyCercopithecidaeOld-world monkeysCercocebus galeritus (I)Tana River mangabeyCercopithecus diana (I)Diana monkeyCercopithecus roloway (I)Roloway monkeyCercopithecus solatus (II)Sun-tailed monkeyColobus satanas (II)Black colobusMacaca silenus (I)Lion-tailed macaqueMandrillus leucophaeus (I)DrillMandrillus sphinx (I)MandrillNasalis larvatus (I)Proboscis monkeyPiliocolobus foai (II)Central African red colobusPiliocolobus gordonorum (II)Uzungwa red colobusPiliocolobus kirkii (I)Zanzibar red colobusPiliocolobus pennantii (II)Pennant's red colobusPiliocolobus preussi (II)Preuss's red colobusPiliocolobus rufomitratu (I)Tana River red colobusPiliocolobus tephrosceles (II)Ugandan red colobusPiliocolobus tholloni (II)Thollon's red colobusPresbytis potenziani (I)Mentawai langurPygathrix spp. (I)Douc langursRhinopithecus spp. (I)Snub-nosed monkeysSemnopithecus ajax (I)Kashmir grey langurSemnopithecus dussumieri (I)Southern Plains grey langurSemnopithecus entellus (I)Northern Plains grey langurSemnopithecus hector (I)Tarai grey langurSemnopithecus hypoleucos (I)Black-footed grey langurSemnopithecus priam

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

(I)Tufted grey langurSemnopithecus schistaceus (I)Nepal grey langurSimias concolor (I)SimakobouTrachypithecus delacouri (II)Delacour's langurTrachypithecus francoisi (II)François's langurTrachypithecus geei (I)Gee's golden langurTrachypithecus hatinhensis (II)Hatinh langurTrachypithecus johnii (II)Nilgiri langurTrachypithecus laotum (II)Laotian langurTrachypithecus pileatus (I)Capped langurTrachypithecus poliocephalus (II)White-headed langurTrachypithecus shortridgei (I)Shortridge's langurCheirogaleidaeDwarf lemurs and mouse-lemursCheirogaleidae spp. (I)Dwarf lemurs and mouse lemursDaubentoniidaeAye-ayeDaubentonia madagascariensis (I)Aye-ayeHominidaeChimpanzees, gorillas, orang-utanGorilla beringei (I)Eastern gorillaGorilla gorilla (I)Western gorillaPan spp. (I)Chimpanzee and bonoboPongo abelii (I)Sumatran orangutanPongo pygmaeus (I)Bornean orangutanHylobatidaeGibbonsHylobatidae spp. (I)GibbonsIndriidaeIndri, sifakas and woolly lemursIndriidae spp. (I)Indri, sifakas and woolly lemursLemuridaeLarge lemursLemuridae spp. (I)Large lemursLepilemuridaeSportive lemursLepilemuridae spp. (I)Sportive lemursLorisidaeLorisesNycticebus spp. (I)Slow lorisesPitheciidaeUacaris, titis, sakisCacajao spp. (I)UacarisCallicebus barbarabrownae (II)Barbara Brown's TitiCallicebus melanochir (II)Coastal Black-handed TitiCallicebus nigrifrons (II)Black-fronted TitiCallicebus personatus (II)Atlantic titiChiropotes albinasus (I)White-nosed sakiTarsiidaeTarsiersTarsius spp. (II)TarsiersPROBOSCIDEAElephantidaeElephantsElephas maximus (I)Asian elephantLoxodonta africana (I) (Except for the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, which are included in Annex B)Loxodonta africana (II)(Only the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe; all other populations are included in Annex A)African elephantRODENTIAChinchillidaeChinchillasChinchilla spp. (I) (Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation)ChinchillasCuniculidaePacasCuniculus paca (III Honduras)Lowland pacaDasyproctidaeAgoutisDasyprocta punctata (III Honduras)Central American agoutiErethizontidaeNew-world porcupinesSphiggurus mexicanus (III Honduras)Mexican hairy dwarf porcupineSphiggurus spinosus (III Uruguay)Paraguayan hairy dwarf porcupineHystricidaeOld-world porcupinesHystrix cristataCrested porcupineMuridaeMice, ratsLeporillus conditor (I)Greater stick-nest ratPseudomys fieldi praeconis (I)Shark Bay mouseXeromys myoides (I)False water ratZyzomys pedunculatus (I)Central Australian rock ratSciuridaeGround squirrels, tree squirrelsCynomys mexicanus (I)Mexican prairie dogMarmota caudata (III India)Long-tailed marmotMarmota himalayana (III India)Himalayan marmotRatufa spp. (II)Giant squirrelsSciurus deppei (III Costa Rica)Deppe's squirrelSCANDENTIA TupaiidaeTree shrewsTupaiidae spp.TreeshrewsSIRENIADugongidaeDugongDugong dugon (I)DugongTrichechidaeManateesTrichechidae spp. (I/II) (Trichechus inunguis and Trichechus manatus are listed in Appendix I. Trichechus senegalensis is listed in Appendix II.)ManateesAVESBirdsANSERIFORMESAnatidaeDucks, geese, swans etc. Anas aucklandica (I)Auckland Islands tealAnas bernieri (II)Madagascar tealAnas chlorotis (I)Brown tealAnas formosa (II)Baikal tealAnas laysanensis (I)Laysan duckAnas nesiotis (I)Campbell Island tealAnas oustaleti (I)Marianas mallardAnas querquedulaGarganeyAythya innotataMadagascar pochardAythya nyrocaFerruginous duckBranta canadensis leucopareia (I)Aleutian gooseBranta ruficollis (II)Red-breasted gooseBranta sandvicensis (I)NeneCairina moschata (III Honduras)Muscovy duckCairina scutulata (I)White-winged duckCoscoroba coscoroba (II)Coscoroba swanCygnus melancoryphus (II)Black-necked swanDendrocygna arborea (II)West Indian whistling-duckDendrocygna autumnalis (III Honduras)Black-bellied whistling-duckDendrocygna bicolor (III Honduras)Fulvous whistling-

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

duckMergus octosetaceusBrazilian merganserOxyura jamaicensisRuddy duckOxyura leucocephala (II)White-headed duckRhodonessa caryophyllacea (possibly extinct) (I)Pink-headed duckSarkidiornis melanotos (II)Comb duckTadorna cristataCrested shelduckAPODIFORMESTrochilidaeHummingbirdsTrochilidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)HummingbirdsGlaucois dohrnii (I)Hook-billed hermitCHARADRIIFORMESBurhinidaeThick-kneesBurhinus bistratus (III Guatemala)Double-striped thick-kneeLaridaeGulls, ternsLarus relictus (I)Relict gullScolopacidaeCurlews, greenshanksNumenius borealis (I)Eskimo curlewNumenius tenuirostris (I)Slender-billed curlewTringa guttifer (I)Nordmann's greenshankCICONIIFORMESArdeidaeEgrets, heronsArdea albaGreat egretBubulcus ibisCattle egretEgretta garzettaLittle egretBalaenicipitidaeShoebill, whale-headed storkBalaeniceps rex (II)ShoebillCiconiidaeStorksCiconia boyciana (I)Oriental storkCiconia nigra (II)Black storkCiconia stormiStorm's storkJabiru mycteria (I)JabiruLeptoptilos dubiusGreater adjutant storkMycteria cinerea (I)Milky storkPhoenicopteridaeFlamingosPhoenicopteridae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)FlamingosPhoenicopus ruber (II)Greater flamingoThreskiornithidaeIbises, spoonbillsEudocimus ruber (II)Scarlet ibisGeronticus calvus (II)Bald ibisGeronticus eremita (I)WaldrappNipponia nippon (I)Crested ibisPlatalea leucorodia (II)Eurasian spoonbillPseudibis giganteanGiant ibisCOLUMBIFORMESColumbidaeDoves, pigeonsCalaenas nicobarica (I)Nicobar pigeonClaravis godefridaPurple-winged ground-doveColumba liviaRock pigeonDucula mindorensis (I)Mindoro zone-tailed pigeonGallicolumba luzonica (II)Luzon bleeding-heartGoura spp. (II)Crowned-pigeonsLeptotila wellsiGrenada doveNesoenas mayeri (III Mauritius)Pink pigeonStreptopelia turturEuropean turtle-doveCORACIIFORMESBucerotidaeHornbillsAceros spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)HornbillsAceros nipalensis (I)Rufous-necked hornbillAnorrhinus spp. (II)HornbillsAnthracoceros spp. (II)HornbillsBerenicornis spp. (II)HornbillsBuceros spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)HornbillsBuceros bicornis (I)Great hornbillPenelopides spp. (II)HornbillsRhinoplax vigil (I)Helmeted hornbillRhyticeros spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)HornbillsRhyticeros subruficollis (I)Plain-pouched hornbillCUCULIFORMESMusophagidaeTuracosTauraco spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)TuracosTauraco bannermani (II)Bannerman's turacoFALCONIFORMESDiurnal birds of prey (eagles, falcons, hawks, vultures)FALCONIFORMES spp. (II)(Except for the species included in Annex A and for one species of the family Cathartidae included in Annex C; the other species of that family are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)Diurnal birds of preyAccipitridaeHawks, eaglesAccipiter brevipes (II)Levant sparrowhawkAccipiter gentilis (II)Northern goshawkAccipiter nisus (II)Eurasian sparrowhawkAegypius monachus (II)Cinereous vultureAquila adalberti (I)Adalbert's eagleAquila chrysaetos (II)Golden eagleAquila clanga (II)Greater spotted eagleAquila heliaca (I)Imperial eagleAquila pomarina (II)Lesser spotted eagleButeo buteo (II)Common buzzardButeo lagopus (II)Rough-legged buzzardButeo rufinus (II)Long-legged buzzardChondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii (I)Cuban hook-billed kiteCircaetus gallicus (II)Short-toed snake-eagleCircus aeruginosus (II)Western marsh-harrierCircus cyaneus (II)Northern harrierCircus macrourus (II)Pallid harrierCircus pygargus (II)Montagu's harrierElanus caeruleus (II)Black-winged kiteEutriorchis astur (II)Madagascar serpent-eagleGypaetus barbatus (II)LammergeierGyps fulvus (II)Eurasian griffonHaliaeetus spp. (I/II) (Haliaeetus albicilla is listed in Appendix I; the other species are listed in Appendix II)Sea-eaglesHarpia harpyja (I)Harpy eagleHieraaetus fasciatus (II)Bonelli's eagleHieraaetus pennatus (II)Booted eagleLeucopternis occidentalis (II)Grey-backed

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

hawkMilvus migrans (II)Black kiteMilvus milvus (II)Red kiteNeophron percnopterus (II)Egyptian vulturePernis apivorus (II)European honey-buzzardPithecophaga jefferyi (I)Great Philippine eagleCathartidaeNew world vulturesGymnogyps californianus (I)California condorSarcoramphus papa (III Honduras)King vultureVultur gryphus (I)Andean condorFalconidaeFalconsFalco araeus (I)Seychelles kestrelFalco biarmicus (II)Lanner falconFalco cherrug (II)Saker falconFalco columbarius (II)MerlinFalco eleonora (II)Eleonora's falconFalco jugger (I)Laggar falconFalco naumanni (II)Lesser kestrelFalco newtoni (I) (Only the population of the Seychelles)Newton's kestrelFalco pelegrinoides (I)Barbary falconFalco peregrinus (I)Peregrine falconFalco punctatus (I)Mauritius kestrelFalco rusticolus (I)GyrfalconFalco subbuteo (II)Eurasian hobbyFalco tinnunculus (II)Common kestrelFalco vespertinus (II)Red-footed falconPandionidaeOspreysPandion haliaetus (II)OspreyGALLIFORMESCracidaeCrax spp. (-/III) (Except for the species included in Annex A and Annex D; the following species are listed in Appendix III: Crax daubentoni and Crax globulosa for Colombia and Crax rubra for Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala and Honduras)CurassowsCrax alberti (III Colombia)Blue-knobbed curassowCrax blumenbachii (I)Red-billed curassowMitu mitu (I)Alagoas curassowOreophasis derbianus (I)Horned guanOrtalis vetula (III Guatemala/Honduras)Plain chachalacaPauxi pauxi (III Colombia)Helmeted curassowPenelope albipennis (I)White-winged guanPenelope purpurascens (III Honduras)Crested guanPenelopina nigra (III Guatemala)Highland guanPipile jacutinga (I)Black-fronted piping guanPipile pipile (I)Trinidad piping guanMegapodiidaeMegapodes, scrubfowlMacrocephalon maleo (I)MaleoPhasianidaeGrouse, guineafowl, partridges, pheasants, tragopansArborophila campbelli (III Malaysia)Grey-breasted partridgeArborophila charltonii (III Malaysia)Chestnut-necklaced partridgeArgusianus argus (II)Great argusCaloperdix oculus (III Malaysia)Ferruginous partridgeCatreus wallichii (I)Cheer pheasantColinus virginianus ridgwayi (I)Masked bobwhiteCrossoptilon crossoptilon (I)White eared-pheasantCrossoptilon mantchuricum (I)Brown eared-pheasantGallus sonneratii (II)Grey junglefowlIthaginis cruentus (II)Blood pheasantLophophorus impejanus (I)Himalayan monalLophophorus lhuysii (I)Chinese monalLophophorus sclateri (I)Sclater's monalLophura edwardsi (I)Edwards' pheasantLophura erythrophthalma (III Malaysia)Crestless firebackLophura hatinhensisVietnamese firebackLophura ignita (III Malaysia)Crested firebackLophura imperialis (I)Imperial pheasantLophura swinhoii (I)Swinhoe's pheasantMelanoperdix niger (III Malaysia)Black partridgeMeleagris ocellata (III Guatemala)Ocellated turkeyOdontophorus strophiumGorgeted wood-quailOphrysia superciliosaHimalayan quailPavo muticus (II)Green peafowlPolyplectron bicalcaratum (II)Grey peacock-pheasantPolyplectron germaini (II)Germain's peacock-pheasantPolyplectron inopinatum (III Malaysia)Mountain peacock-pheasantPolyplectron malacense (II)Malayan peacock-pheasantPolyplectron napoleonis (I)Palawan peacock-pheasantPolyplectron schleiermacheri (II)Bornean peacock-pheasantRheinardia ocellata (I)Crested argusRhizothera dulitensis (III Malaysia)Hose's partridgeRhizothera longirostris (III Malaysia)Long-billed partridgeRollulus rouloul (III Malaysia)Crested partridgeSyrmaticus ellioti (I)Elliot's pheasantSyrmaticus humiae (I)Hume's pheasantSyrmaticus mikado (I)Mikado pheasantTetraogallus caspius (I)Caspian snowcockTetraogallus tibetanus (I)Tibetan snowcockTragopan blythii (I)Blyth's tragopanTragopan caboti (I)Cabot's tragopanTragopan melanocephalus (I)Western tragopanTragopan satyra (III Nepal)Satyr tragopanTympanuchus cupido attwateri (I)Attwater's prairie-chickenGRUIFORMESGruidaeCranesGruidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)CranesGrus americana (I)Whooping craneGrus canadensis (I/II) (The species is listed in Appendix II but subspecies Grus canadensis nesiotus and

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

Grus canadensis pulla are listed in Appendix I) Sandhill crane Grus grus (II) Common crane Grus japonensis (I) Red-crowned crane Grus leucogeranus (I) Siberian crane Grus monacha (I) Hooded crane Grus nigricollis (I) Black-necked crane Grus vipio (I) White-necked crane Otididae Bustards Otididae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) Bustards Ardeotis nigriceps (I) Indian bustard Chlamydotis macqueenii (I) Macqueen's bustard Chlamydotis undulata (I) Houbara bustard Houbaropsis bengalensis (I) Bengal florican Otis tarda (II) Great bustard Sypheotides indicus (II) Lesser florican Tetrax tetrax (II) Little bustard Rallidae Coots, rails Gallirallus sylvestris (I) Lord Howe rail Rhynochetidae Kagu Rhynochetos jubatus (I) Kagu PASSERIFORMES Atrichornithidae Scrub-birds Atrichornis clamosus (I) Noisy scrub-bird Cotingidae Cotingas Cephalopterus ornatus (III Colombia) Amazonian umbrella bird Cephalopterus penduliger (III Colombia) Long-wattled umbrella bird Cotinga maculata (I) Banded cotinga Rupicola spp. (II) Cocks-of-the-rock Xipholena atropurpurea (I) White-winged cotinga Emberizidae Cardinals, tanagers Gubernatrix cristata (II) Yellow cardinal Paroaria capitata (II) Yellow-billed cardinal Paroaria coronata (II) Red-crested cardinal Tangara fastuosa (II) Seven-coloured tanager Estrildidae Mannikins, waxbills Amandava formosa (II) Green avadavat Lonchura fuscata Timor sparrow Lonchura oryzivora (II) Java sparrow Poephila cincta cincta (II) Southern black-throated finch Fringillidae Finches Carduelis cucullata (I) Red siskin Carduelis yarrellii (II) Yellow-faced siskin Hirundinidae Martins Pseudochelidon sirintarae (I) White-eyed river-martin Icteridae New-world blackbirds Xanthopsar flavus (I) Saffron-cowled blackbird Meliphagidae Honey-eaters Lichenostomus melanops cassidix (I) Helmeted honeyeater Muscicapidae Old-world flycatchers Acrocephalus rodericanus (III Mauritius) Rodrigues brush-warbler Cyornis ruckii (II) Rueck's blue-flycatcher Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis (possibly extinct) (I) Western rufous bristlebird Dasyornis longirostris (I) Western bristlebird Garrulax canorus (II) Melodious laughingthrush Leiothrix argentauris (II) Silver-eared mesia Leiothrix lutea (II) Red-billed leiothrix Liocichla omeiensis (II) Omei Shan liocichla Picathartes gymnocephalus (I) White-necked rockfowl Picathartes oreas (I) Grey-necked rockfowl Terpsiphone bourbonensis (III Mauritius) Mascarene paradise-flycatcher Paradisaeidae Birds of paradise Paradisaeidae spp. (II) Birds of paradise Pittidae Pittas Pitta guajana (II) Banded pitta Pitta gurneyi (I) Gurney's pitta Pitta kochi (I) Whiskered pitta Pitta nympha (II) Fairy pitta Pycnonotidae Bulbuls Pycnonotus zeylanicus (II) Straw-headed bulbul Sturnidae Mynas Gracula religiosa (II) Hill myna Leucopsar rothschildi (I) Bali myna Zosteropidae White-eyes Zosterops albogularis (I) White-chested white-eye PELECANIFORMES Frigatebirds Frigatebirds Fregata andrewsi (I) Christmas frigatebird Pelecanidae Pelicans Pelecanus crispus (I) Dalmatian pelican Sulidae Boobies Papsula abbotti (I) Abbott's booby PICIFORMES Capitonidae Barbets Semnornis ramphastinus (III Colombia) Toucan barbet Picidae Woodpeckers Campephilus imperialis (I) Imperial woodpecker Dryocopus javensis richardsi (I) Tristram's woodpecker Ramphastidae Toucans Baillonius bailloni (III Argentina) Saffron toucanet Pteroglossus aracari (II) Black-necked aracari Pteroglossus castanotis (III Argentina) Chestnut-eared aracari Pteroglossus viridis (II) Green aracari Ramphastos dicolorus (III Argentina) Red-breasted toucan Ramphastos sulfuratus (II) Keel-billed toucan Ramphastos toco (II) Toco toucan Ramphastos tucanus (II) Red-billed toucan Ramphastos vitellinus (II) Channel-billed toucan Selenidera maculirostris (III Argentina) Spot-billed toucanet PODICIPEDIFORMES Podicipedidae Grebes Podilymbus gigas (I) Atitlan Grebe PROCELLARIIFORMES Diomedidae Albatrosses Phoebastria albatrus (I) Short-tailed albatross PSITTACIFORMES Cockatoos, lorries, macaws,



*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

parakeets, parrots etc.PSITTACIFORMES spp. (II)(Except for the species included in Annex A and excluding *Agapornis roseicollis*, *Melopsittacus undulatus*, *Nymphicus hollandicus* and *Psittacula krameri*, which are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)Parrots, etc.CacatuidaeCockatoosCacatua *goffini* (I)Tanimbar cockatooCacatua *haematuropygia* (I)Philippine cockatooCacatua *moluccensis* (I)Salmon-crested cockatooCacatua *sulphurea* (I)Yellow-crested cockatooProbosciger *aterrimus* (I)Palm cockatooLoriidaeLories, lorikeetsEos *histrion* (I)Red and blue loryVini spp. (I/II) (*Vini ultramarina* is listed in Appendix I, the other species are listed in Appendix II)Blue lorikeetsPsittacidaeAmazons, macaws, parakeets, parrotsAmazona *arausiaca* (I)Red-necked parrotAmazona *auropalliata* (I)Yellow-naped parrotAmazona *barbadensis* (I)Yellow-shouldered parrotAmazona *brasiliensis* (I)Red-tailed parrotAmazona *finschi* (I)Lilac-crowned parrotAmazona *gouldingi* (I)St Vincent parrotAmazona *imperialis* (I)Imperial parrotAmazona *leucocephala* (I)Cuban parrotAmazona *oratrix* (I)Yellow-headed parrotAmazona *pretrei* (I)Red-spectacled parrotAmazona *rhodocorytha* (I)Red-browed parrotAmazona *tucumana* (I)Tucuman parrotAmazona *versicolor* (I)Saint Lucia parrotAmazona *vinacea* (I)Vinaceous parrotAmazona *viridigenalis* (I)Green-cheeked parrotAmazona *vittata* (I)Puerto Rican parrotAnodorhynchus spp. (I)Blue macawsAra *ambiguus* (I)Great green macawAra *glaucogularis* (I)Blue-throated macawAra *macao* (I)Scarlet macawAra *militaris* (I)Military macawAra *rubrogenys* (I)Red-fronted macawCyanopsitta *spixii* (I)Spix's macawCyanoramphus *cookii* (I)Norfolk Island parakeetCyanoramphus *forbesi* (I)Chatham Island yellow-fronted parakeetCyanoramphus *novaezealandiae* (I)Red-fronted parakeetCyanoramphus *saisseti* (I)Red-crowned parakeetCyclopsitta *diophthalma coxeni* (I)Coxen's double-eyed fig parrotEunymphicus *cornutus* (I)Horned parakeetGeopsittacus *occidentalis* (possibly extinct) (I)Night parrotGuarouba *guarouba* (I)Golden parakeetNeophema *chrysogaster* (I)Orange-bellied parrotOgnorhynchus *icterotis* (I)Yellow-eared parrotPezoporus *wallicus* (I)Ground parrotPionopsitta *pileata* (I)Pileated parrotPrimolius *couloni* (I)Blue-headed macawPrimolius *maracana* (I)Blue-winged macawPsephotus *chrysopterygius* (I)Golden-shouldered parrotPsephotus *dissimilis* (I)Hooded parrotPsephotus *pulcherrimus* (possibly extinct) (I)Paradise parrotPsittacula *echo* (I)Mauritius parakeetPyrrhura *cruentata* (I)Blue-throated parakeetRhynchopsitta spp. (I)Thick-billed parrotsStrigops *habroptilus* (I)KakapoRHEIFORMESRheidaeRheasPterocnemia *pennata* (I) (Except *Pterocnemia pennata pennata* which is included in Annex B)Lesser rheaPterocnemia *pennata pennata* (II)Lesser rheaRhea *americana* (II)Greater rheaSPHENISCIFORMESSpheniscidaePenguinsSpheniscus *demersus* (II)Jackass penguinSpheniscus *humboldti* (I)Humboldt penguinSTRIGIFORMESOwlsSTRIGIFORMES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)OwlsStrigidaeOwlsAegolius *funereus* (II)Boreal owlAsio *flammeus* (II)Short-eared owlAsio *otus* (II)Long-eared owlAthene *noctua* (II)Little owlBubo *bubo* (II)Eurasian eagle-owlGlaucidium *passerinum* (II)Eurasian pygmy-owlHeteroglaux *blewitti* (I)Forest owlMimizuku *gurneyi* (I)Lesser eagle-owlNinox *natalis* (I)Christmas hawk-owlNinox *novaezeelandiae undulata* (I)Norfolk boobookNyctea *scandiaca* (II)Snowy owlOtus *irenae* (II)Sokoke scops-owlOtus *scops* (II)Eurasian scops-owlStrix *aluco* (II)Tawny owlStrix *nebulosa* (II)Great grey owlStrix *uralensis* (II)Ural owlSurnia *ulula* (II)Northern hawk owlTytonidaeBarn owlsTyto *alba* (II)Barn owlTyto *soumagnei* (I)Soumagne's owlSTRUTHIONIFORMESStruthionidaeOstrichStruthio *camelus* (I) (Only the populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and the Sudan; all other populations are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)OstrichTINAMIFORMESTinamidaeTinamousTinamus *solitarius*

**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

(I)Solitary tinamouTROGONIFORMESTrogonidaeQuetzalsPharomachrus mocinno  
 (I)Resplendent quetzalREPTILIAReptilesCROCODYLIAAlligators, caimans, crocodilesCROCODYLIA spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)Alligators, caimans, crocodilesAlligatoridaeAlligators, caimansAlligator sinensis  
 (I)Chinese alligatorCaiman crocodilus apaporiensis (I)Rio Apaporis spectacled caimanCaiman latirostris (I) (Except for the population of Argentina, which is included in Annex B)Broad-nosed caimanMelanosuchus niger (I) (Except for the population of Brazil, which is included in Annex B, and population of Ecuador, which is included in Annex B and is subject to a zero annual export quota until an annual export quota has been approved by the CITES Secretariat and the IUCN/SSC Crocodile Specialist Group)Black caimanCrocodylidaeCrocodilesCrocodylus acutus (I) (Except for the population of Cuba, which is included in Annex B)American crocodileCrocodylus cataphractus (I)African slender-snouted crocodileCrocodylus intermedius (I)Orinoco crocodileCrocodylus mindorensis (I)Philippine crocodileCrocodylus moreletii (I)Morelet's crocodileCrocodylus niloticus (I) (Except for the populations of Botswana, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania [subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1 600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranched specimens], Zambia and Zimbabwe; these populations are included in Annex B)Nile crocodileCrocodylus palustris (I)Mugger crocodileCrocodylus porosus (I) (Except for the populations of Australia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea, which are included in Annex B)Estuarine crocodileCrocodylus rhombifer (I)Cuban crocodileCrocodylus siamensis (I)Siamese crocodileOsteolaemus tetraspis (I)West African dwarf crocodileTomistoma schlegelii (I)False gharialGavialidaeGavial or gharialGavialis gangeticus (I)GharialRHYNCHOCEPHALIASphenodontidaeTuatarasSphenodon spp. (I)TuatarasSAURIAAgamidaeSpiny-tailed lizards (Agamas, mastigures)Uromastix spp. (II)Spiny-tailed lizardsChamaeleonidaeChameleonsBradypodion spp. (II)Dwarf chameleonsBrookesia spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)Dwarf chameleonsBrookesia perarmata (I)Dwarf spiny chameleonCalumma spp. (II)Madagascar chameleonsChamaeleo spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)ChameleonsChamaeleo chamaeleon (II)European chameleonFurcifer spp. (II)Madagascar chameleonsCordylidaeSpiny-tailed lizardsCordylus spp. (II)Girdled lizardsGekkonidaeGeckosCyrtoactylus serpensinsula (II)Serpent Island geckoHoplodactylus spp. (III New Zealand)Sticky-toed geckosNaultinus spp. (III New Zealand)New Zealand tree geckosPhelsuma spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)Day geckosPhelsuma guentheri (II)Round Island day geckoUroplatus spp. (II)Flat-tailed geckosHelodermatidaeGila monster and beaded lizardHeloderma spp. (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)Gila monster and beaded lizardHeloderma horridum charlesbogerti (I)Guatemalan beaded lizardIguanidaeIguanasAmblyrhynchus cristatus (II)Galapagos marine iguanaBrachylophus spp. (I)Fiji iguanasConolophus spp. (II)Galapagos land iguanasCyclura spp. (I)Ground iguanasIguana spp. (II)IguanasPhrynosoma coronatum (II)Coast horned lizardSauromalus varius (I)San Esteban Island chuckwallaLacertidaeLizardsGallotia simonyi (I)Hierro giant lizardPodarcis lilfordi (II)Lilford's wall lizardPodarcis pityusensis (II)Ibiza wall lizardScincidaeSkinksCorucia zebtrata (II)Prehensile-tailed skinkTeiidaeCaiman lizards, tegu lizardsCrocodylurus amazonicus (II)Dragon lizardDracaena spp. (II)Caiman lizardsTupinambis spp.(II)TegusVaranidaeMonitor lizardsVaranus spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)Monitor lizardsVaranus bengalensis (I)Indian monitorVaranus flavescens (I)Yellow monitorVaranus griseus (I)Desert monitorVaranus komodoensis (I)Komodo

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

dragon  
Varanus nebulosus (I)Clouded monitor  
Varanus olivaceus (II)Gray's monitor  
XenosauridaeChinese crocodile lizard  
Shinisaurus crocodilurus (II)Chinese crocodile lizard  
SERPENTES  
Snakes  
BoidaeBoas  
Boidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)  
Boas  
Acrantophis spp. (I)Madagascar ground boas  
Boa constrictor occidentalis (I)Argentine boa  
constrictor  
Epicrates inornatus (I)Puerto Rican boa  
Epicrates monensis (I)Virgin Island tree boa  
Epicrates subflavus (I)Jamaican boa  
Eryx jaculus (II)Spotted sand boa  
Sanzinia madagascariensis (I)Madagascar tree boa  
BolyeriidaeRound Island boas  
Bolyeriidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)  
Round Island boas  
Bolyeria multocarinata (I)Round Island boa  
Casarea dussumieri (I)Round Island keel-scaled boa  
ColubridaeTypical snakes, water snakes, whip snakes  
Atretium schistosum (III India)Olive keel-back  
Cerberus rynchops (III India)Dog-faced water snake  
Clelia clelia (II)Mussurana  
Cyclagras gigas (II)False cobra  
Elachistodon westermanni (II)Indian egg-eating snake  
Ptyas mucosus (II)Common rat snake  
Xenochrophis piscator (III India)Checkered keel-back  
ElapidaeCobras, coral snakes  
Hoplocephalus bungaroides (II)Broad-headed snake  
Micrurus diastema (III Honduras)Atlantic coral snake  
Micrurus nigrocinctus (III Honduras)Central American coral snake  
Naja atra (II)Chinese spitting cobra  
Naja kaouthia (II)Monocellate cobra  
Naja mandalayensis (II)Burmese spitting cobra  
Naja naja (II)Indian cobra  
Naja oxiana (II)Central Asian cobra  
Naja philippinensis (II)North Philippine spitting cobra  
Naja sagittifera (II)Andaman cobra  
Naja samarensis (II)South-east Philippine spitting cobra  
Naja siamensis (II)Indochinese spitting cobra  
Naja sputatrix (II)South Indonesian spitting cobra  
Naja sumatrana (II)Golden spitting cobra  
Ophiophagus hannah (II)King cobra  
LoxocemidaeMexican dwarf boa  
Loxocemidae spp. (II)Mexican dwarf boa  
PythonidaePythons  
Pythonidae spp. (II) (Except for the subspecies included in Annex A)  
Pythons  
Python molurus molurus (I)Indian python  
TropidophiidaeWood boas  
Tropidophiidae spp. (II)Wood boas  
ViperidaeVipers  
Crotalus durissus (III Honduras)Neotropical rattlesnake  
Crotalus durissus unicolorAruba rattlesnake  
Daboia russelii (III India)Russell's viper  
Vipera latifiiLatifi's viper  
Vipera ursinii (I) (Only the population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the USSR; these latter populations are not included in the Annexes to this Regulation)  
Orsini's viper  
Vipera wagneri (II)Wagner's viper  
TESTUDINES  
CarettochelyidaePig-nosed turtles  
Carettochelys insculpta (II)Pig-nosed turtle  
ChelidaeAustro-American sideneck turtles  
Chelodina mccordi (II)Roti snake-necked turtle  
Pseudemydura umbrina (I)Western swamp turtle  
CheloniidaeSea turtles  
Cheloniidae spp. (I)Sea turtles  
ChelydridaeSnapping turtles  
Macrochelys temminckii (III United States of America)Alligator snapping turtle  
DermatemydidaeCentral American river turtle  
Dermatemys mawii (II)Central American river turtle  
DermochelyidaeLeatherback turtle  
Dermochelys coriacea (I)Leatherback turtle  
EmydidaeBox turtles, freshwater turtles  
Chrysemys pictaPainted turtle  
Glyptemys insculpta (II)Wood turtle  
Glyptemys muhlenbergii (I)Bog turtle  
Graptemys spp. (III United States of America)Map turtles  
Terrapene spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)  
Box turtles  
Terrapene coahuila (I)Aquatic box turtle  
Trachemys scripta elegansRed-eared terrapin  
GeoemydidaeBatagur baska (I)Batagur  
Callagur borneoensis (II)Painted terrapin  
Cuora spp. (II)Asian box turtles  
Geoclemys hamiltonii (I)Black pond turtle  
Geoemyda spengleri (III China)Black-breasted leaf turtle  
Heosemys annandalii (II)Yellow-headed temple turtle  
Heosemys depressa (II)Arakan forest turtle  
Heosemys grandis (II)Giant Asian turtle  
Heosemys spinosa (II)Spiny turtle  
Kachuga spp. (II)Roofed turtles  
Leucocephalon yuwonoi (II)Sulawesi forest turtle  
Malayemys macrocephala (II)Snail-eating turtle  
Malayemys subtrijuga (II)Ricefield turtle  
Mauremys annamensis (II)Annam pond turtle  
Mauremys iversoni (III China)Fujian pond turtle  
Mauremys megaloccephala (III China)Big-headed pond turtle  
Mauremys mutica (II)Yellow pond turtle  
Mauremys nigricans (III China)Red-necked

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

turtleMauremys pritchardi (III China)Pritchard's pond turtleMauremys reevesii (III China)Reeves's turtleMauremys sinensis (III China)Chinese stripe-necked turtleMelanochelys tricarinata (I)Three-keeled land tortoiseMorenia ocellata (I)Burmese swamp turtleNotochelys platynota (II)Malayan flat-shelled turtleOcadia glyphistoma (III China)Notch-mouthed stripe-necked turtleOcadia philippeni (III China)Philippen's stripe-necked turtleOrlitia borneensis (II)Malayan giant turtlePangshura spp. (Except for the species included in Annex A)Roofed turtlesPangshura tecta (I)Indian roofed turtleSacalia bealei (III China)Beal's eyed turtleSacalia pseudocellata (III China)Chinese false-eyed turtleSacalia quadriocellata (III China)Four-eyed turtleSiebenrockiella crassicollis (II)Black marsh turtleSiebenrockiella leytensis (II)Philippine pond turtlePlatysternidaeBig-headed turtlePlatysternon megacephalum (II)Big-headed turtlePodocnemididaeAfro-American sideneck turtlesErymnochelys madagascariensis (II)Madagascar sideneck turtlePeltocephalus dumerilianus (II)Big-headed sideneck turtlePodocnemis spp. (II)Sideneck turtlesTestudinidaeTortoisesTestudinidae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A; a zero annual export quota has been established for Geochelone sulcata for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes.)TortoisesAstrochelys radiata (I)Radiated tortoiseAstrochelys yniphora (I)AngonokaChelonoidis nigra (I)Galapagos giant tortoiseGopherus flavomarginatus (I)Bolson tortoiseMalacochersus tornieri (II)Pancake tortoisePsammobates geometricus (I)Geometric tortoisePyxis arachnoides (I)Madagascar spider tortoisePyxis planicauda (I)Madagascar flat-shelled tortoiseTestudo graeca (II)Spur-thighed tortoiseTestudo hermanni (II)Hermann's tortoiseTestudo kleinmanni (I)Egyptian tortoiseTestudo marginata (II)Marginated tortoiseTrionychidaeSoftshell turtles, terrapinsAmyda cartilaginea (II)Southeast Asian soft-shelled turtleApalone spinifera atra (I)Cuatro Cienegas soft-shell turtleAspideretes gangeticus (I)Indian soft-shell turtleAspideretes hurum (I)Peacock soft-shell turtleAspideretes nigricans (I)Black soft-shell turtleChitra spp. (II)Narrow-headed softshell turtlesLissemys punctata (II)Indo-Gangetic flapshell turtleLissemys scutata (II)Burmese flapshell turtlePalea steindachneri (III China)Wattle-necked softshell turtlePelochelys spp. (II)Giant softshell turtlesPelodiscus axenaria (III China)Hunan softshell turtlePelodiscus maackii (III China)Amur softshell turtlePelodiscus parviformis (III China)Chinese softshell turtleRafetus swinhoei (III China)Yangtze softshell turtleAMPHIBIAAmphibiansANURABufonidaeToadsAltiphrynoidea spp. (I)Malcolm's Ethiopian toadAtelopus zeteki (I)Golden frogBufo periglenes (I)Golden toadBufo superciliaris (I)Cameroon toadNectophrynoidea spp. (I)African viviparous toadsNimbaphrynoidea spp. (I)Nimba toadsSpinophrynoidea spp. (I)Osgood's Ethiopian toadDendrobatidaePoison frogsAllobates femoralis (II)Brilliant-thighed poison frogAllobates zaparo (II)Sanguine poison frogCryptophyllobates azureiventris (II)Sky-blue poison frogDendrobates spp. (II)Poison-arrow frogsEpipedobates spp. (II)Poison-arrow frogsPhyllobates spp. (II)Poison-arrow frogsMantellidaeMantella frogsMantella spp. (II)Mantella frogsMicrohylidaeTomato frogsDyscophus antongilii (I)Tomato frogScaphiophryne gottlebei (II)Red rain frogMyobatrachidaeGastric brooding frogsRheobatrachus spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)Gastric brooding frogRheobatrachus silus (II)Platypos frogRanidaeFrogsConraua goliathGoliath frogEuphlyctis hexadactylus (II)Six-fingered frogHoplobatrachus tigerinus (II)Tiger frogRana catesbeianaAmerican bullfrogCAUDATAAmbystomatidaeAxolotlsAmbystoma dumerilii (II)Lake Patzcuaro salamanderAmbystoma mexicanum (II)AxolotlCryptobranchidaeGiant salamandersAndrias spp. (I)Giant salamandersELASMOBRANCHIISharks and raysLAMNIFORMESCetorhinidaeBasking sharksCetorhinus maximus (II)Basking sharkLamnidaeGreat white sharkCarcharodon carcharias (II)Great white sharkORECTOLOBIFORMESRhincodontidaeWhale sharksRhincodon typus

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

(II)Whale sharkRAJIFORMESPristidaeSawfishesPristidae spp. (I) (Except for the species included in Annex B)SawfishesPristis microdon (II) (For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable aquaria for primarily conservation purposes. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Annex A and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)Freshwater sawfishACTINOPTERYGIIFishACIPENSERIFORMESACIPENSERIFORMES spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A)Sturgeons and paddlefishAcipenseridaeSturgeonsAcipenser brevirostrum (I)Shortnose sturgeonAcipenser sturio (I)Common sturgeonANGUILLIFORMESAnguillidaeFreshwater eelsAnguilla anguilla (II) (This inclusion will enter into force on 13 March 2009)European eelCYPRINIFORMESCatostomidaeCui- uiChasmistes cujus (I)Cui- uiCyprinidaeBlind carps, plaesokCaecobarbus geertsi (II)African blind barb fishProbarbus jullieni (I)Ikan temolehOSTEOGLOSSIFORMESOsteoglossidaeArapaimas, bonytonguesArapaima gigas (II)ArapaimaScleropages formosus (I)Asian arowanaPERCIFORMESLabridaeWrassesCheilinus undulatus (II)Humphead wrasseSciaenidaeTotoabasTotoaba macdonaldi (I)TotoabaSILURIFORMESPangasiidaePangasid catfishPangasianodon gigas (I)Giant catfishSYNGNATHIFORMESSyngnathidaePipefishes, seahorsesHippocampus spp. (II)SeahorsesSARCOPTERYGIILungfishesCERATODONTIFORMESCeratodontidaeAustralian lungfishesNeoceratodus forsteri (II)Australian lungfishCOELACANTHIFORMESLatimeriidaeCoelacanthLatimeria spp. (I)CoelacanthECHINODERMATA (STARFISH, BRITTLE STARS, SEA URCHINS AND SEA CUCUMBERS)HOLOTHUROIDEASea cucumbersASPIDOCHIROTIDASTichopodidaeSea cucumbersIsostichopus fuscus (III Ecuador)Brown sea cucumberARTHROPODA (ARTHROPODS)ARACHNIDASpiders and scorpionsARANEAETHERAPHOSIDAERed-kneed tarantulas, tarantulasAphonopelma albiceps (II)Aphonopelma pallidum (II)Chihuahua rose-grey tarantulaBrachypelma spp. (II)Central American tarantulasSCORPIONESScorpionidaeScorpionsPandinus dictator (II)Pandinus gambiensis (II)Giant Senegalese scorpionPandinus imperator (II)Emperor scorpionINSECTAINSECTACOLEOPTERABeetlesLucanidaeStag beetlesColophon spp. (III South Africa)Cape stag beetlesLEPIDOPTERAButterfliesPapilionidaeBirdwing and swallowtail butterfliesAtrophaneura jophon (II)Sri Lankan roseAtrophaneura paluPalu swallowtail butterflyAtrophaneura pandiyana (II)Malabar roseBhutanitis spp. (II)Swallowtail butterfliesGraphium sandawanumApo swallowtail butterflyGraphium stresemanniSeram swallowtailOrnithoptera spp. (II) (except for the species included in Annex A)Birdwing butterfliesOrnithoptera alexandrae (I)Queen Alexandra's birdwingPapilio benguetusPapilio chikae (I)Luzon peacock swallowtailPapilio esperanzaPapilio homerus (I)Homerus swallowtailPapilio hospiton (I)Corsican swallowtailPapilio morondavanaMadagascan emperor swallowtailPapilio neumogeniParides ascaniusFluminense swallowtail butterflyParides hahneliHahnel's amazonian swallowtail butterflyParnassius apollo (II)Mountain apolloTeinopalpus spp. (II)Kaiser-I-Hind butterfliesTrogonoptera spp. (II)Birdwing butterfliesTroides spp. (II)Birdwing butterfliesANNELIDA (SEGMENTED WORMS AND LEECHES)HIRUDINOIDEALeechesARHYNCHOBDELLIDAHirudinidaeLeechesHirudo medicinalis (II)Medicinal leechMOLLUSCA (MOLLUSCS)BIVALVIABivalve molluscs (clams, mussels etc.)MYTILOIDAMytilidaeMarine musselsLithophaga lithophaga (II)European date musselUNIONOIDAUnionidaeFreshwater mussels,

**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

pearly mussels *Conradilla caelata* (I) Birdwing pearly mussel *Cyprogenia aberti* (II) Western fanshell mussel *Dromus dromas* (I) Dromedary pearly mussel *Epioblasma curtisii* (I) Curtis' pearly mussel *Epioblasma florentina* (I) Yellow-blossom pearly mussel *Epioblasma sampsonii* (I) Wabash riffleshell *Epioblasma sulcata* *perobliqua* (I) White catspaw mussel *Epioblasma torulosa gubernaculum* (I) Green-blossom pearly mussel *Epioblasma torulosa rangiana* (II) Northern riffleshell *Epioblasma torulosa torulosa* (I) Turberced-blossom pearly mussel *Epioblasma turgidula* (I) Turgid-blossom pearly mussel *Epioblasma walkeri* (I) Tan riffleshell *Fusconaia cuneolus* (I) Fine-rayed pigtoe pearly mussel *Fusconaia edgariana* (I) Shiny pigtoe pearly mussel *Lampsilis higginsii* (I) Higgins' eye pearly mussel *Lampsilis orbiculata orbiculata* (I) Pink mucket pearly mussel *Lampsilis satur* (I) Sandback pocketbook mussel *Lampsilis virescens* (I) Alabama lamp pearly mussel *Plethobasus cicatricosus* (I) White warty-back pearly mussel *Plethobasus cooperianus* (I) Orange-footed pimpleback mussel *Pleurobema clava* (II) Clubshell pearly mussel *Pleurobema plenum* (I) Rough pigtoe pearly mussel *Potamilus capax* (I) Fat pocketbook pearly mussel *Quadrula intermedia* (I) Cumberland monkey-face pearly mussel *Quadrula sparsa* (I) Appalachian monkey-face pearly mussel *Toxolasma cylindrellus* (I) Pale lilliput pearly mussel *Unio nickliniana* (I) Nicklin's pearly mussel *Unio tampicoensis tecomatensis* (I) Tampico pearly mussel *Villosa trabalis* (I) Cumberland bean pearly mussel VENEROIDA Tridacnidae Giant clams Tridacnidae spp. (II) Giant clams GASTROPODA Slugs, snails and conches ARCHAEOGASTROPODA Haliotidae Abalones *Haliotis midae* (III South Africa) Midas ear abalone MESOGASTROPODA Strombidae Conches *Strombus gigas* (II) Queen conch STYLOMATOPHORA Achatinellidae Agate snails, oahu tree snails *Achatinella* spp. (I) Little agate shells Camaenidae Green tree snail *Papustyla pulcherrima* (II) Manus green tree snail CNIDARIA (CORALS, FIRE CORALS, SEA ANEMONES) ANTHOZOACA Corals, sea anemones ANTIPATHARIA ANTIPATHARIA spp. (II) Black corals HELIOPORACEA Helioporidae Blue coral Helioporidae spp. (II) (Includes only the species *Heliopora coerulea*) Blue coral SCLERACTINIA SCLERACTINIA spp. (II) Stony corals STOLONIFERATA Tubiporidae Organpipe corals Tubiporidae spp. (II) Organpipe corals HYDROZOA Sea ferns, fire corals, stinging medusas MILLEPORINIA Milleporidae Wello fire corals Milleporidae spp. (II) Wello fire corals STYLASTERINIA Stylasteridae Lace corals Stylasteridae spp. (II) Lace corals FLORAAGAVACEAE Agaves *Agave parviflora* (I) Santa Cruz striped agave *Agave victoriae-reginae* (II) #1 Queen Victoria agave *Nolina interrata* (II) Dehesa bear-grass AMARYLLIDACEAE Amaryllids *Galanthus* spp. (II) #1 Snowdrops *Sternbergia* spp. (II) #1 Sternbergias APOCYNACEAE Dogbanes *Hoodia* spp. (II) #9 *Hoodia* *Pachypodium* spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #1 Elephant trunks *Pachypodium ambongense* (I) *Pachypodium baronii* (I) *Pachypodium decaryi* (I) *Rauvolfia serpentina* (II) #2 Snake-root devil-pepper ARALIACEAE Aralias *Panax ginseng* (II) (Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Annexes to this Regulation) #3 Asian ginseng *Panax quinquefolius* (II) #3 American ginseng ARAUCARIACEAE Araucarias *Araucaria araucana* (I) Monkey-puzzle tree BERBERIDACEAE Barberries *Podophyllum hexandrum* (II) #2 Himalayan may-apple BROMELIACEAE Air plants, bromelias *Tillandsia harrisii* (II) #1 Harris' tillandsia *Tillandsia kammii* (II) #1 Kamm's tillandsia *Tillandsia kautskyi* (II) #1 Kautsky's tillandsia *Tillandsia mauryana* (II) #1 Maury's tillandsia *Tillandsia sprengeliana* (II) #1 Sprengel's tillandsia *Tillandsia suerei* (II) #1 Sucre tillandsia *Tillandsia xerographica* (II) #1 Xerographic tillandsia CACTACEAE Cacti CACTACEAE spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and *Pereskia* spp., *Pereskopsis* spp. and

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

Quiabentia spp.) #4CactiAriocarpus spp. (I)Living rock cactiAstrophytum asterias (I)Star cactusAztekium ritteri (I)Aztec cactusCoryphantha werdermannii (I)Jobali pincushion cactusDiscocactus spp. (I)DiscocactiEchinocereus ferreirianus ssp. lindsayi (I)Lindsay's hedgehog cactiEchinocereus schmollii (I)Lamb's-tail cactusEscobaria minima (I)Nelle's cactusEscobaria sneedii (I)Sneed's pincushion cactusMammillaria pectinifera (I)ConchiliqueMammillaria solisioides (I)PitayitaMelocactus conoideus (I)Conelike Turk's-cap cactusMelocactus deinacanthus (I)Wonderfully-bristled Turk's cap cactusMelocactus glaucescens (I)Woolly waxy-stemmed Turk's-cap cactusMelocactus paucispinus (I)Few-spined Turk's-cap cactusObregonia denegrii (I)Artichoke cactusPachycereus militaris (I)Grenadier's capPediocactus bradyi (I)Brady's pincushion cactusPediocactus knowltonii (I)Knowlton's cactusPediocactus paradei (I)Houserock valley cactusPediocactus peeblesianus (I)Peebles's Navajo cactusPediocactus sileri (I)Siler's pincushion cactusPelecyphora spp. (I)Pine cane cactusSclerocactus brevihamatus ssp. tobuschii (I)Tobusch fishhook cactusSclerocactus erectocentrus (I)Needle-spined pineapple cactusSclerocactus glaucus (I)Uinta Basin hookless cactusSclerocactus mariposensis (I)Mariposa cactusSclerocactus mesae-verdae (I)Mesa Verde cactusSclerocactus nyensis (I)Tonopah fishhook cactusSclerocactus papyracanthus (I)Grama-grass cactusSclerocactus pubispinus (I)Great-Basin fishhook cactusSclerocactus wrightiae (I)Wright's fishhook cactusStrombocactus spp. (I)PeyoteTurbinicarpus spp. (I)TurbinicarpsUebelmannia spp. (I)Uebelmann cactiCARYOCARACEAEAjocaryocar costaricense (II) #1AjilloCOMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)Asters, daisies, costusSaussurea costus (I) (also known as S. lappa or Aucklandia costus)CostusCRASSULACEAEDudleyas, crassulasDudleya stolonifera (II)Laguna beach dudleyaDudleya traskiae (II)Santa Barbara Island dudleyaCUPRESSACEAECypressesFitzroya cupressoides (I)AlercePilgerodendron uviferum (I)PilgerodendronCYATHEACEAETree fernsCyathea spp. (II) #1Tree fernsCYCADACEAECycadsCYCADACEAE spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #1CycadsCycas beddomei (I)Beddome's cycadDICKSONIACEAETree fernsCibotium barometz (II) #1Dicksonia spp. (II) (Only the populations of the Americas; no other populations are included in the Annexes to this Regulation: includes Dicksonia berteriana, D. externa, D. sellowiana and D. stuebelii) #1Tree fernsDIDIEREACEAEDidieriasDIDIEREACEAE spp. (II) #1Alluaudias, didieriasDIOSCOREACEAEYamsDioscorea deltoidea (II) #1Elephant's footDROSERACEAESundewsDionaea muscipula (II) #1Venus fly-trapEUPHORBIACEAESpurgeseuphorbia spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A; succulent species only; artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of Euphorbia trigona, artificially propagated, crested, fan-shaped or colour mutants of Euphorbia lactea, when grafted on artificially propagated root stock of Euphorbia neriifolia and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of Euphorbia "Mili" when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognisable as artificially propagated specimens, are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation) #1EuphorbiasEuphorbia ambovombensis (I)Euphorbia capsaintemariensis (I)Euphorbia cremersii (I)Euphorbia cylindrifolia (I)Euphorbia decaryi (I)Euphorbia francoisii (I)Euphorbia handiensis (II)Euphorbia lambii (II)Euphorbia moratii (I)Euphorbia parvicyathophora (I)Euphorbia quartzitcola (I)Euphorbia tulearensis (I)Euphorbia stygiana (II)FOUQUIERIACEAEOcotillos, boojumsFouquieria columnaris (II) #1Boojum treeFouquieria fasciculata (I)Arbol del barrilFouquieria purpusii (I)GNETACEAEJoint firsGnetum montanum (III Nepal) #1JUGLANDACEAEWalnuts, gavilanOreomunnea pterocarpa (II) #1GavilànLEGUMINOSAE(FABACEAE)LegumesCaesalpinia echinata (II) #10Brazil woodDalbergia nigra (I)Brazilian rosewoodDalbergia retusa (III population of Guatemala) #5Black rosewoodDalbergia stevensonii

**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

(III population of Guatemala) #5Honduras rosewoodDipteryx panamensis (III Costa Rica/Nicaragua)AlmendroPericopsis elata (II) #5AfromosiaPlatymiscium pleiostachyum (II) #1Quira macawoodPterocarpus santalinus (II) #7Red sandalwoodLILIACEAE Lilies Aloe spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A and Aloe vera, also known as Aloe barbadensis, which is not included in the Annexes to this Regulation) #1Aloes Aloe albida (I) Aloe albiflora (I) Aloe alfredii (I) Aloe bakeri (I) Aloe bellatula (I) Aloe calcairophila (I) Aloe compressa (I) Aloe delphinensis (I) Aloe descoingsii (I) Aloe fragilis (I) Aloe haworthioides (I) Aloe helenae (I) Aloe laeta (I) Aloe parallelifolia (I) Aloe parvula (I) Aloe pillansii (I) Aloe polyphylla (I) Aloe rauhii (I) Aloe suzannae (I) Aloe versicolor (I) Aloe vossii (I) MAGNOLIACEAE Magnolias Magnolia liliifera var. obovata (III Nepal) #1Safan MELIACEAE Mahoganies Cedrela odorata (III Population of Colombia, Population of Guatemala, Population of Peru) #5Spanish cedar Swietenia humilis (II) #1Honduras mahogany Swietenia macrophylla (II) (Population of the Neotropics — includes Central and South America and the Caribbean) #6Big-leaf mahogany Swietenia mahagoni (II) #5Caribbean mahogany NEPENTHACEAE Pitcher plants (old-world) Nepenthes spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #1Tropical pitcher plants Nepenthes khasiana (I) Indian pitcher plant Nepenthes rajah (I) Giant tropical pitcher plant ORCHIDACEAE Orchids ORCHIDACEAE spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #1Orchids For all of the following Annex A species, seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers, are not subject to the provisions of this Regulation. Aerangis ellisii (I) Cephalanthera cucullata (II) Hooded helleborine Cypripedium calceolus (II) Lady's slipper orchid Dendrobium cruentum (I) Goodyera macrophylla (II) Madeiran lady's-tresses Laelia jongheana (I) Laelia lobata (I) Liparis loeselii (II) Fen orchid Ophrys argolica (II) Eyed bee orchid Ophrys lunulata (II) Crescent ophrys Orchis scopulorum (II) Madeiran orchid Paphiopedilum spp. (I) Asian slipper orchids Peristeria elata (I) Holy ghost orchid Phragmipedium spp. (I) South American slipper orchids Renanthera imschootiana (I) Red vanda Spiranthes aestivalis (II) Summer lady's-tresses OROBANCHACEAE Broomrapes Cistanche deserticola (II) #1Desert cistanche PALMAE (ARECACEAE) Palms Beccariophoenix madagascariensis (II) #1Manarano Chrysalidocarpus decipiens (I) Butterfly palm Lemurophoenix halleuxii (II) Hovitra varimena Marojejya darianii (II) Ravimbe Neodypsis decaryi (II) #1Triangle palm Ravenea louvelii (II) Lakamarefo Ravenea rivularis (II) Gora Satranala decussilvae (II) Satranabe Voanioala gerardii (II) Voanioala PAPAVERACEAE Poppies Meconopsis regia (III Nepal) #1Himalayan poppy PINACEAE Pine family Abies guatemalensis (I) Guatemalan fir PODOCARPACEAE Podocarps Podocarpus neriifolius (III Nepal) #1Yellow wood Podocarpus parlatorei (I) Parlatore's podocarp PORTULACACEAE Portulacas, purslanes Anacampseros spp. (II) #1Purslanes Avonia spp. #1Lewisia serrata (II) #1Saw-toothed lewisia PRIMULACEAE Primulas, cyclamens Cyclamen spp. (II) #1Cyclamens PROTEACEAE Proteas Orothamnus zeyheri (II) #1Marsh-rose Protea odorata (II) #1Ground-rose RANUNCULACEAE Buttercups Adonis vernalis (II) #2Yellow adonis Hydrastis canadensis (II) #8Golden seal ROSACEAE Roses, cherries Prunus africana (II) #1African cherry RUBIACEAE Ayugue Balmea stormiae (I) Ayugue SARRACENIACEAE Pitcher plants (new world) Sarracenia spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #1Pitcher plants Sarracenia oreophila (I) Green pitcher plant Sarracenia rubra ssp. alabamensis (I) Alabama canebrake pitcher plant Sarracenia rubra ssp. jonesii (I) Mountain sweet pitcher plant SCROPHULARIACEAE Figworts Picrorhiza kurroa (II) (excludes Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora) #2Indian gentian STANGERIACEAE Stangerias (cycads) Bowenia spp. (II) #1Cycads Stangeria eriopus (I) Stangeria TAXACEAE Yews Taxus chinensis



*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

(II) #2Chinese yewTaxus cuspidata (II) #2Japanese yewTaxus fuana (II) #2Tibetan yewTaxus sumatrana (II) #2Sumatran yewTaxus wallichiana (II) #2Himalayan yewTHYMELEACEAE(AQUILARIACEAE)Agarwood, raminAquilaria spp. (II) #1AgarwoodGonystylus spp. (II) #1RaminGyrinops spp. (II) #1AgarwoodTROCHODENDRACEAE(TETRACENTRACEAE)TetracentronsTetracentron sinense (III Nepal) #1VALERIANACEAEValeriansNardostachys grandiflora #2WELWITSCHIACEAEWelwitschiasWelwitschia mirabilis (II) #1WelwitschiaZAMIACEAEZamiaceae spp. (II) (Except for the species included in Annex A) #1CycadsCeratozamia spp. (I)HornconesChigua spp. (I)Encephalartos spp. (I)Bread palmsMicrocycas calocoma (I)Palm corchoZINGIBERACEAEGinger liliesHedychium philippinense (II) #1Philippine garland-flowerZYGOPHYLLACEAELignum-vitaeGuaiacum spp. (II) #2Lignum-vitaeBulnesia sarmientoi (III Argentina) #11GuaiacwoodAnnex DCommon nameFAUNACHORDATA (CHORDATES)MAMMALIAMammalsCARNIVORACanidaeDogs, foxes, wolvesVulpes vulpes griffithi (III India) §1Red foxVulpes vulpes montana (III India) §1Red foxVulpes vulpes pusilla (III India) §1Red foxMustelidaeBadgers, martens, weasels etc.Mustela altaica (III India) §1Mountain weaselMustela erminea ferghanae (III India) §1StoatMustela kathiah (III India) §1Yellow-bellied weaselMustela sibirica (III India) §1Siberian weaselDIPROTODONTIAMacropodidaeKangaroos, wallabiesDendrolagus dorianusDoria's tree-kangarooDendrolagus goodfellowiGoodfellow's tree-kangarooDendrolagus matschieiHuon tree-kangarooDendrolagus pulcherrimusGolden-mantled tree-kangarooDendrolagus stellarumSeri's tree-kangarooAVESBirdsANSERIFORMESAnatidaeDucks, geese, swansAnas melleriMeller's duckCOLUMBIFORMESColumbidaeDoves, pigeonsColumba oenopsPeruvian pigeonDidunculus strigirostrisTooth-billed pigeonDucula pickeringiiGrey imperial-pigeonGallicolumba crinigeraMindanao bleeding-heartPtilinopus marcheiFlame-breasted fruit-doveTuracoena modestaBlack cuckoo-doveGALLIFORMESCracidaeChachalacas, curassows, guansCrax alectorBlack curassowPauxi unicornisHorned curassowPenelope pileataWhite-crested guanMegapodiidaeMegapodes, scrubfowlEulipoa wallaceiMoluccan scrubfowlPhasianidaeGrouse, guineafowl, partridges, pheasants, tragopansArborophila gingicaWhite-necklaced partridgeLophura bulweriBulwer's pheasantLophura diardiSiamese firebackLophura hoogerwerfiHoogerwerf's pheasantLophura inornataSalvadori's pheasantLophura leucomelanosKalij pheasantSyrmaticus reevesii §2Reeves's pheasantPASSERIFORMESBombycillidaeWaxwingsBombycilla japonicaJapanese waxwingCorvidaeCrows, magpies, jaysCyanocorax caeruleusAzure jayCyanocorax dickeyiTufted jayCotingidaeCotingasProcnias nudicollisBare-throated bellbirdEmberizidaeCardinals, seedeaters, tanagersDacnis nigripesBlack-legged dacnisSporophila falcirostrisTemminck's seedeaterSporophila frontalisBuffy-throated seedeaterSporophila hypochromaGrey-and-chestnut seedeaterSporophila palustrisMarsh seedeaterEstrildidaeMannikins, waxbillsAmandava amandavaRed avadavatCryptospiza reichenoviiRed-faced crimson-wingErythrura coloriaRed-eared parrotfinchErythrura viridifaciesGreen-faced parrotfinchEstrilda quartinia (Frequently traded as Estrilda melanotis)Yellow-bellied waxbillHypargos niveoguttatusPeters's twinspaceLonchura griseicapillaGrey-headed silverbillLonchura punctulataScaly-breasted muniaLonchura stygiaBlack muniaFringillidaeFinchesCarduelis ambiguaBlack-headed greenfinchCarduelis atrataBlack siskinKozlowia roborowskiiTibetan rosefinchPyrrhula erythacaGrey-headed bullfinchSerinus canicollisCape canarySerinus citrinelloides hypostictus (Frequently traded as Serinus citrinelloides)East African citrilIcteridaeNew-world blackbirdsSturnella militarisPampas

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

meadowlarkMuscicapidaeOld-world flycatchers, thrushesCochoa azureaJavan  
cochoaCochoa purpureaPurple cochoaGarrulax formosusRed-winged  
laughingthrushGarrulax galbanusYellow-throated laughingthrushGarrulax  
milneiRed-tailed laughing thrushNiltava davidiFujian niltavaStachyris  
whiteheadiChestnut-faced babblerSwynnertonia swynnertoni (Also  
referenced as Pogonicichla swynnertoni)Swynnerton's robinTurdus  
dissimilisBlack-breasted thrushPittidaePittasPitta nipalensisBlue-naped pittaPitta  
steeriiAzure-breasted pittaSittidaeNuthatchesSitta magnaGiant nuthatchSitta  
yunnanensisYunnan nuthatchSturnidaeMynas, starlingsCosmopsarus regiusGolden-  
breasted starlingMino dumontiiYellow-faced mynaSturnus erythropygiusWhite-  
headed starlingREPTILIAReptilesTESTUDINESGeoemydidaeFreshwater  
turtlesMelanochelys trijugaIndian black turtleSAURIA CordylidaeSpiny-tailed  
lizardsZonosaurus karsteniKarsten's girdled lizardZonosaurus quadrilineatusFour-  
lined girdled lizardGekkonidaeGeckosRhacodactylus auriculatusNew Caledonia  
bumpy geckoRhacodactylus ciliatusGuichenot's giant geckoRhacodactylus  
leachianusNew Caledonia giant geckoTeratoscincus microlepisSmall-scaled wonder  
geckoTeratoscincus scincusCommon wonder geckoScincidaeSkinksTribolonotus  
gracilisCrocodile skinkTribolonotus novaeguineaeNew Guinea helmet  
skinkSERPENTESColubridaeTypical snakes, water snakes, whip snakesElaphe  
carinata §1Taiwan stink snakeElaphe radiata §1Radiated rat snakeElaphe  
taeniura §1Taiwan beauty snakeEnhydris bocourti §1Bocourt's water  
snakeHomalopsis buccata §1Masked water snakeLangaha nasutaNorthern  
leafnose snakeLeioheterodon madagascariensisMadagascar menarana snakePtyas  
korros §1Indochinese rat snakeRhabdophis subminiatus §1Redneck  
keelbackHydrophiidaeSea snakesLapemis curtus (Includes Lapemis hardwickii)  
§1Shaw's sea snakeViperidaeVipersCalloselasma rhodostoma §1Malayan pit  
viperACTINOPTERYGIIFishPERCIFORMESApogonidaePterapogon  
kauderniBanggai cardinalfishARTHROPODA  
(ARTHROPODS)INSECTAIsectsLEPIDOPTERAButterfliesPapilionidaeBirdwing  
and swallow-tail butterfliesBaronia brevicornisShort-horned baroniaPapilio  
groesmithiPapilio marahoBroad-tailed  
swallowtailFLORAAGAVACEAEAgavesCalibanus hookeriDasyilirion  
longissimumBeargrassARACEAEArumsArisaema dracontiumGreen  
dragonArisaema erubescensArisaema galeatumArisaema nepenthoidesArisaema  
sikokianumArisaema thunbergii var. urashimaArisaema tortuosumBiarum davisii  
ssp. marmarisenseBiarum ditschianumCOMPOSITAE (ASTERACEAE)Asters,  
daisies, costusArnica montana §3Mountain tobaccoOthonna  
cacalioidesOthonna clavifoliaOthonna halliiOthonna herreiOthonna  
lepidocaulisOthonna retrorsaERICACEAEHeathers, rhododendronsArctostaphylos  
uva-ursi §3BearberryGENTIANACEAEGentiansGentiana lutea §3Great yellow  
gentianLEGUMINOSAE (FABACEAE)LegumesDalbergia granadillo §4Black  
rosewoodDalbergia retusa (Except for the populations which are  
included in Annex C) §4Black rosewoodDalbergia stevensonii (Except  
for the populations which are included in Annex C) §4Honduras  
rosewoodLYCOPODIACEAEClubmossesLycopodium clavatum §3Stagshorn  
clubmossMELIACEAEMahoganiesCedrela fissilis §4Cedrela lilloi (C. angustifolia)  
§4Cedrela montana §4Cedrela oaxacensis §4Cedrela odorata (Except for  
the populations which are included in Annex C) §4Spanish cedarCedrela  
salvadorensis §4Cedrela tonduzii §4MENYANTHACEAEBogbeansMenyanthes  
trifoliata §3BogbeanPARMELIACEAEParmelioid lichensCetraria islandica  
§3Icelandic mossPASSIFLORACEAEDesert rosesAdenia glaucaDesert  
roseAdenia pachuelliDesert rosePORTULACACEAEPortulas, purslanesCeraria  
carrisoanaCeraria fruticulosaLILIACEAELiliesTrillium pusillumDwarf

---

**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

---

wakerobinTrillium rugeliiIllscented wakerobinTrillium sessileSessile-flowered  
wakerobin wood-lilyPEDALIACEAESesame, devil's clawHarpagophytum  
spp. §3Devil's clawSELAGINELLACEAEClubmosses, spikemossesSelaginella  
lepidophyllaRose of Jericho

---

**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

---

- (1) [OJ L 61, 3.3.1997, p. 1](#). Regulation as last amended by Commission Regulation (EC) No 1332/2005 ([OJ L 215, 19.8.2005, p. 1](#)).

**Status:**

Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:**

Commission Regulation (EC) No 318/2008 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 24 November 2023. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.