

Council Regulation (Euratom) No 1314/2013 of 16 December 2013  
on the Research and Training Programme of the European Atomic  
Energy Community (2014-2018) complementing the Horizon 2020  
Framework Programme for Research and Innovation (repealed)

TITLE I

**ESTABLISHMENT**

*Article 2*

**Definitions**

For the purposes of this Regulation, the following definitions shall apply:

- (a) 'research and innovation activities' means the whole spectrum of activities of research, technological development, demonstration and innovation, including the promotion of cooperation with third countries and international organisations, dissemination and optimisation of results and stimulation of the training and mobility of researchers in the European Atomic Energy Community (hereinafter 'the Community');
- (b) 'direct actions' means research and innovation activities undertaken by the Commission through its Joint Research Centre (the 'JRC');
- (c) 'indirect actions' means research and innovation activities to which the Union or the Community (hereinafter the 'Union') provides financial support and which are undertaken by participants;
- (d) 'public-private partnership' means a partnership where private sector partners, the Community and, where appropriate, other partners, such as public sector bodies, commit to jointly support the development and implementation of a research and innovation programme or activities;
- (e) 'public-public partnership' means a partnership where public sector bodies or bodies with a public service mission at local, regional, national or international level commit with the Community to jointly support the development and implementation of a research and innovation programme or activities.