

Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 of 26 May 2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements (Recast)

COUNCIL REGULATION (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014  
of 26 May 2014

on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements  
(Recast)

THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, and in particular Article 322(2) thereof,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Atomic Energy Community, and in particular Article 106a thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the European Commission,

After transmission of the draft legislative act to the national parliaments,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Parliament,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Court of Auditors<sup>(1)</sup>,

Whereas:

- (1) Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000<sup>(2)</sup> has been substantially amended several times. Since further amendments are to be made, it should be recast in the interests of clarity.
- (2) Certain provisions of Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000 have been included in Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 608/2014<sup>(3)</sup> and are not covered by this Regulation. Those provisions concern the calculation and budgeting of the balance, control and supervision of own resources and relevant reporting requirements, as well as the Advisory Committee on Own Resources (ACOR).
- (3) The Union must have the own resources referred to in Article 2 of Council Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom<sup>(4)</sup> available in the best possible conditions and accordingly rules should be laid down for the Member States to provide the Commission with those own resources. This Regulation takes over the rules on making available the traditional own resources referred to in Article 2(1)(a) of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom, the own resources based on value added tax (VAT) referred to in Article 2(1)(b) of that Decision ('VAT-based own resource') and own resources based on gross national income (GNI) referred to in Article 2(1)(c) of that Decision ('GNI-based own resource'), previously included in Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000.

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*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014. (See end of Document for details)*

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- (4) The concept of establishment should be defined in respect of the own resources and detailed rules should be laid down for satisfying the obligation to establish the traditional own resources referred to in Article 2(1)(a) of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom.
- (5) For own resources deriving from sugar levies, which need to be recovered in the budget year corresponding to the marketing year to which the expenditure relates, provision should be made for the Member States to make such levies available to the Commission during the budget year in which they are established.
- (6) The Member States should keep at the disposal of the Commission and, where necessary, forward to it the documents and information needed to allow it to exercise the power conferred upon it as regards the own resources of the Union.
- (7) The national authorities responsible for the collection of own resources should be able to produce to the Commission at all times the documents substantiating the own resources collected.
- (8) Separate accounts should be kept for entitlements which have not been recovered. These accounts and the submission of a quarterly statement of such accounts should enable the Commission to monitor more closely the action taken by Member States to collect own resources, and particularly those compromised by fraud or irregularities.
- (9) A time-limit should be laid down for relations between Member States and the Commission, given that new entitlements established by Member States in respect of earlier years are deemed to be establishments for the current year.
- (10) In order to ensure that the budget of the Union will be financed in all circumstances, a procedure should be laid down, as regards the VAT-based own resource and the GNI-based own resource created in accordance with Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1287/2003<sup>(5)</sup>, for Member States to make available to the Union, in the form of constant monthly twelfths, the own resources entered in the budget and subsequently to adjust the amounts made available in accordance with the actual base of the VAT-based own resource and the relevant changes to GNI as soon as they are fully known.
- (11) The impact of modifications in the GNI data made after the end of each financial year on the financing of gross reductions should be clarified.
- (12) The own resources must be made available in the form of an entry of the amounts due in an account opened for this purpose in the name of the Commission with the Treasury or with the body appointed by each Member State. In order to restrict the movements of funds to that which is necessary for the implementation of the budget, the Union must confine itself to drawing on those accounts solely to cover the Commission's cash requirements.
- (13) The Commission must have sufficient cash resources to comply with the regulatory requirements for payments concentrated in the opening months of the year, in particular for the specific needs of paying expenditure of the European Agricultural Guarantee Fund (EAGF) pursuant to Council Regulation (EC) No 73/2009<sup>(6)</sup>.

- (14) In accordance with the principle of sound financial management, care should be taken that the cost of recovery of interest due on own resources made available belatedly should not exceed the amount of the interest payable.
- (15) The reporting of write-off cases concerning established entitlements declared or deemed irrecoverable should be harmonised.
- (16) Close collaboration between Member States and the Commission will facilitate proper application of the financial rules relating to own resources.
- (17) In order to ensure uniform conditions for the implementation of this Regulation, implementing powers should be conferred on the Commission. Those powers should be exercised in accordance with Regulation (EU) No 182/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council<sup>(7)</sup>.
- (18) The advisory procedure should be used for the adoption of implementing acts in order to establish detailed rules for the monthly statements of the accounts for the entitlements to traditional own resources and the quarterly statements of the separate accounts, as well as for the cases concerning irrecoverable amounts exceeding EUR 50 000, given the technical nature of those acts required for reporting purposes.
- (19) Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000 should be repealed.
- (20) For reasons of consistency and taking account of Article 11 of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom, this Regulation should enter into force on the same day as that Decision and should apply from 1 January 2014,

HAS ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

## CHAPTER I

### GENERAL PROVISIONS

#### *Article 1*

##### **Subject matter**

This Regulation lays down rules on making available to the Commission the own resources of the Union referred to in Article 2(1)(a), (b) and (c) of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom.

#### *Article 2*

##### **Date of establishment of traditional own resources**

1 For the purpose of applying this Regulation, the Union's entitlement to the traditional own resources referred to in Article 2(1)(a) of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom shall be established as soon as the conditions provided for by the customs regulations have been met concerning the entry of the entitlement in the accounts and the notification of the debtor.

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*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

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2 The date of the establishment referred to in paragraph 1 shall be the date of entry in the accounting ledgers provided for by the customs regulations.

As regards the levies and other charges connected with the common organisation of the sugar market, the date of the establishment referred to in paragraph 1 shall be the date of notification under the sugar regulations.

Where that notification is not explicitly provided for, the date shall be the date of establishment by the Member States of the amounts due by the debtors, where necessary by way of advance payment or payment of balance.

3 In disputed cases, the competent administrative authorities shall be deemed, for the purposes of the establishment referred to in paragraph 1, to be in a position to calculate the amount of the entitlement not later than when the first administrative decision is taken notifying the debtor of the debt or when judicial proceedings are brought if this occurs first.

The date of the establishment referred to in paragraph 1 shall be the date of the decision or of the calculation to be made following the initiation of those judicial proceedings.

4 Paragraph 1 shall apply when a notification must be corrected.

### *Article 3*

#### **Conservation of supporting documents**

Member States shall take all appropriate measures to ensure that the supporting documents concerning the establishment and making available of own resources are kept for at least three calendar years, counting from the end of the year to which these supporting documents refer.

[<sup>F1</sup>The supporting documents relating to the statistical procedures and bases referred to in Article 3 of Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1287/2003 shall be kept by the Member States until 30 November of the fourth year following the financial year in question. The supporting documents relating to the VAT-based own resource base shall be kept for the same period.]

If verification pursuant to Article 2(3) of Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 608/2014 or Article 11 of Council Regulation (EEC, Euratom) No 1553/89<sup>(8)</sup> of the supporting documents referred to in the first and second paragraphs shows that a correction is required, they shall be kept beyond the time limit provided for in the first paragraph for a sufficient period to permit the correction to be made and monitored.

Where a dispute between a Member State and the Commission concerning the obligation to make available a certain amount of own resources is settled by mutual agreement or by a decision of the Court of Justice of the European Union, the Member State shall transmit the supporting documents necessary for the financial follow-up to the Commission within two months after that settlement.

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#### **Textual Amendments**

**F1** Substituted by [Council Regulation \(EU, Euratom\) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation \(EU, Euratom\) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.](#)

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#### Article 4

##### **Administrative cooperation**

- 1 Each Member State shall inform the Commission of the following:
- a the names of the departments or agencies responsible for establishing, collecting, making available and controlling own resources and the basic provisions relating to the role and operation of those departments and agencies;
  - b the general provisions laid down by law, regulation or administrative action and those relating to accounting procedure concerning the establishment, collection, making available and control by the Commission of own resources;
  - c the precise title of all administrative and accounting records in which are entered the established entitlements as specified in Article 2, in particular those used for drawing up the accounts provided for in Article 6.

The Commission shall be informed immediately of any change in these names or provisions.

- 2 The Commission shall, at the request of a Member State, transmit to all Member States the information referred to in paragraph 1.

#### Article 5

##### **Applicable rates**

The uniform rate referred to in Article 2(1)(c) of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom shall be set in the course of the budgetary procedure and shall be calculated as a percentage of the sum of the forecast of the gross national income (GNI) of the Member States in such a manner that it fully covers that part of the budget not financed from the revenue referred to in Article 2(1)(a) and (b) of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom, from financial contributions to supplementary research and technological development programmes and other revenue.

That rate shall be expressed in the budget by a figure containing as many decimal places as is necessary to fully divide the GNI-based own resource among the Member States.

### CHAPTER II

#### **ACCOUNTS FOR OWN RESOURCES**

##### Article 6

##### **Entry in the accounts and reporting**

[<sup>F11</sup> Accounts for own resources shall be kept by the treasury of each Member State or a public entity exercising similar functions ('treasury'), or by the national central bank of each Member State. Those accounts shall be broken down by type of resources.]

- 2 For own-resources accounting purposes, the month shall end no earlier than 1 p.m. on the last working day of the month during which establishment took place.

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3 Entitlements established in accordance with Article 2 shall, subject to the second subparagraph of this paragraph, be entered in the accounts at the latest on the first working day after the nineteenth day of the second month following the month during which the entitlement was established.

Established entitlements not entered in the accounts referred to in the first subparagraph, because they have not yet been recovered and no security has been provided, shall be shown in separate accounts within the period laid down in the first subparagraph. Member States may adopt this procedure where established entitlements for which security has been provided have been challenged and might, upon settlement of the disputes which have arisen, be subject to change.

The VAT-based own resource and the GNI-based own resource, taking into account the effect on these resources of the correction granted to the United Kingdom for budgetary imbalances and the gross reduction granted to Denmark, the Netherlands, Austria and Sweden, shall, however, be recorded in the accounts as specified in the first subparagraph as follows:

- the twelfths referred to in [F<sup>1</sup>Article 10a(1)] shall be recorded on the first working day of each month,
- [F<sup>1</sup>the result of the calculation referred to in the first subparagraph of Article 10b(5) shall be recorded annually, except for the particular adjustments referred to in Article 10b(2)(b), which shall be recorded in the accounts on the first working day of the month following agreement between the Member State concerned and the Commission.]

Established entitlements relating to levies and other charges connected with the common organisation of the sugar market shall be entered in the accounts referred to in the first subparagraph. If those entitlements are not then recovered within the time-limits set, the Member States may correct the entry and, by way of exception, enter the entitlements in the separate accounts.

4 Each Member State shall send the Commission, within the time limits specified in paragraph 3:

- a a monthly statement of its accounts for the entitlements referred to in the first subparagraph of paragraph 3;
- b a quarterly statement of the separate accounts referred to in the second subparagraph of paragraph 3.

Together with those monthly statements the Member States concerned shall provide details or statements of deductions from own resources based on provisions relating to special-status territories.

Together with the final quarterly statement for a given year, Member States shall forward an estimate of the total amount of entitlements contained in the separate account at 31 December of that year for which recovery has become unlikely.

The Commission shall adopt implementing acts establishing detailed rules for the monthly and quarterly statements. Those implementing acts shall be adopted in accordance with the advisory procedure referred to in paragraph 2 of Article 16.

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#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1** Substituted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.

#### *Article 7*

#### **Accounting corrections**

After 31 December of the third year following a given year, no further corrections shall be made to the sum of the monthly statements communicated by Member States under the first subparagraph of Article 6(4) for the year in question, except on points notified before this date either by the Commission or by the Member State concerned.

#### *Article 8*

#### **Corrections of establishments**

Corrections carried out under Article 2(4) shall be added to or subtracted from the total amount of established entitlements. They shall be recorded in the accounts referred to in the first and second subparagraph of Article 6(3) and in the statements referred to in Article 6(4) in accordance with the date of those corrections.

### CHAPTER III

#### **MAKING AVAILABLE OWN RESOURCES**

#### *Article 9*

#### **Treasury and accounting arrangements**

[<sup>F1</sup> In accordance with the procedure laid down in Articles 10, 10a and 10b, each Member State shall credit own resources to the account opened in the name of the Commission with its treasury or national central bank. Subject to the application of negative interest as referred to in the third subparagraph, that account may only be debited upon instruction by the Commission.

That account shall be kept in national currency and free of any charge and interest.]

[<sup>F2</sup> Where negative interest is applied to that account, the Member State concerned shall credit the account with an amount corresponding to the amount of such negative interest applied, at the latest on the first working day of the second month following the application of such negative interest.]

[<sup>F12</sup> Member States or their national central banks shall transmit the following to the Commission by electronic means:

- a on the working day on which the own resources are credited to the account of the Commission, a statement of account or a credit advice showing the entry of the own resources;

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- b without prejudice to point (a), at the latest on the second working day following the crediting of the account, a statement of account showing the entry of the own resources.]

3 The amounts credited shall be accounted for in euro in accordance with Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council<sup>(9)</sup> ('Financial Regulation') and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1268/2012<sup>(10)</sup>.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Substituted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.
- F2** Inserted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.

### *[<sup>F1</sup>Article 10*

#### **Making available the traditional own resources**

1 After deduction of collection costs in accordance with Articles 2(3) and 10(3) of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom, entry of the traditional own resources referred to in Article 2(1)(a) of that Decision shall be made at the latest on the first working day following the 19th day of the second month following the month during which the entitlement was established in accordance with Article 2 of this Regulation.

However, for entitlements shown in separate accounts under the second subparagraph of Article 6(3), the entry must be made at the latest on the first working day following the 19th day of the second month following the month in which the entitlements were recovered.

2 If necessary, Member States may be invited by the Commission to bring forward by one month the entry of resources, other than the VAT-based own resource and the GNI-based own resource, on the basis of the information available to them on the 15th of the same month.

Each entry brought forward shall be adjusted the following month when the entry mentioned in paragraph 1 is made. This adjustment shall entail the negative entry of an amount equal to that given in the entry brought forward.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Substituted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.

### *Article 10a*

#### **Making available the VAT and GNI-based own resources**

1 The VAT-based own resource and the GNI-based own resource, taking into account the effect on these resources of the correction granted to the United Kingdom for budgetary



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imbalances and of the gross reduction granted to Denmark, the Netherlands, Austria and Sweden, shall be credited on the first working day of each month, the amounts being one-twelfth of the relevant totals in the budget, converted into national currencies at the rates of exchange of the last day of quotation of the calendar year preceding the budget year, as published in the *Official Journal of the European Union*, C series.

2 For the specific needs of paying expenditure of the EAGF pursuant to Regulation (EU) No 1307/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council<sup>(11)</sup>, and depending on the Union's cash position, Member States may be invited by the Commission to bring forward, by up to two months in the first quarter of the financial year, the entry of one-twelfth, or a fraction thereof, of the amounts in the budget for the VAT-based own resource and the GNI-based own resource, taking into account the effect on these resources of the correction granted to the United Kingdom for budgetary imbalances and of the gross reduction granted to Denmark, the Netherlands, Austria and Sweden.

Subject to the third subparagraph, for the specific needs of paying expenditure of the European Structural and Investment Funds pursuant to Regulation (EU) No 1303/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council<sup>(12)</sup>, and depending on the Union's cash position, Member States may be invited by the Commission to bring forward, in the first six months of the financial year, the entry of up to an additional half of one-twelfth of the amounts in the budget for the VAT-based own resource and the GNI-based own resource, taking into account the effect on these resources of the correction granted to the United Kingdom for budgetary imbalances and of the gross reduction granted to Denmark, the Netherlands, Austria and Sweden.

The total amount that Member States may be invited by the Commission to bring forward in the same month under the first and second subparagraphs shall, in any event, not exceed an amount corresponding to two additional twelfths.

After the first six months, the monthly entry requested may not exceed one-twelfth of the VAT and GNI-based own resources, while remaining within the limit of the amounts entered in the budget for that purpose.

The Commission shall notify the Member States thereof in advance, no later than two weeks before an entry requested pursuant to the first and second subparagraphs.

The Commission shall inform the Member States well in advance, and no later than six weeks before an entry requested pursuant to the second subparagraph, of its intention to request such an entry.

Paragraph 4, concerning the amount to be entered in January each year, and paragraph 5, applicable if the budget has not been finally adopted before the beginning of the financial year, shall apply to these advance entries.

3 Any change in the uniform rate of the VAT-based own resource, in the rate of the GNI-based own resource, in the correction granted to the United Kingdom for budgetary imbalances and in its financing referred to in Articles 4 and 5 of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom, and in the financing of the gross reduction granted to Denmark, the Netherlands, Austria and Sweden shall require the final adoption of an amending budget and shall give rise to readjustments of the twelfths that have been entered since the beginning of the financial year.

These readjustments shall be carried out when the first entry is made following the final adoption of the amending budget if it is adopted before the 16th of the month. Otherwise they shall be carried out when the second entry following final adoption is made. By way of derogation from Article 11 of the Financial Regulation, these readjustments shall

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be entered in the accounts in respect of the financial year of the amending budget in question.

4 Calculation of the twelfths for January of each financial year shall be based on the amounts provided for in the draft budget, referred to in Article 314(2) of the Treaty on the Functioning of European Union (TFEU) and converted into national currencies at the rates of exchange of the first day of quotation following 15 December of the calendar year preceding the budget year; the adjustment shall be made with the entry for the following month.

5 If the budget has not been finally adopted at the latest two weeks before the entry for January of the following financial year, the Member States shall enter on the first working day of each month, including January, one-twelfth of the amount of the VAT-based own resource, and the GNI-based own resource, taking into account the effect on these resources of the correction granted to the United Kingdom for budgetary imbalances and of the gross reduction granted to Denmark, the Netherlands, Austria and Sweden, entered in the last budget finally adopted; the adjustment shall be made on the first due date following final adoption of the budget if it is adopted before the 16th of the month. Otherwise, the adjustment shall be made on the second due date following final adoption of the budget.

6 There shall be no subsequent revision of the financing of the gross reduction granted to Denmark, the Netherlands, Austria and Sweden in the event of modifications of the GNI data pursuant to Article 2(2) of Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1287/2003.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1** Substituted by [Council Regulation \(EU, Euratom\) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation \(EU, Euratom\) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.](#)

### *Article 10b*

#### **Adjustments to the VAT and GNI-based own resources of previous financial years**

1 On the basis of the annual statement on the VAT-based own resource base provided for in Article 7(1) of Regulation (EEC, Euratom) No 1553/89, each Member State shall, in the year following that in which that statement was transmitted, be debited with an amount calculated from the information contained in that statement by applying the uniform rate adopted for the financial year to which the statement relates and be credited with the 12 payments made for that financial year. However, each Member State's VAT-based own resource base to which that rate is applied may not exceed the percentage determined by Article 2(1)(b) of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom of its GNI, as referred to in the first subparagraph of Article 2(7) of that Decision.

2 Any corrections to the VAT-based own resource base under Article 9(1) of Regulation (EEC, Euratom) No 1553/89 shall give rise, for each Member State concerned whose base, allowing for those corrections, does not exceed the percentages determined by Articles 2(1)(b) and 10(2) of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom, to the following adjustments to the balance established pursuant to paragraph 1 of this Article:

- a the corrections under the first subparagraph of Article 9(1) of Regulation (EEC, Euratom) No 1553/89 made by 31 July shall give rise to a general adjustment in the following year;

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- b a particular adjustment may be entered at any time if the Member State concerned and the Commission are in agreement in accordance with the first subparagraph of Article 9(1) of Regulation (EEC, Euratom) No 1553/89;
- c where the measures that the Commission takes under the second subparagraph of Article 9(1) of Regulation (EEC, Euratom) No 1553/89 to correct the base lead to a particular adjustment of the entries in the account referred to in Article 9(1) of this Regulation, that adjustment shall be made on the date specified by the Commission pursuant to those measures.

The changes to GNI referred to in paragraph 4 of this Article shall also give rise to an adjustment of the balance of any Member State whose VAT-based own resource base, allowing for the corrections referred to in the first subparagraph of this paragraph, is capped at the percentages determined by Article 2(1)(b) and Article 10(2) of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom.

3 On the basis of figures for aggregate GNI at market prices and its components from the preceding year supplied by the Member States in accordance with Article 2(2) of Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1287/2003, each Member State shall, in the year following that in which the figures were supplied, be debited with an amount calculated by applying to its GNI the rate adopted for the year preceding the year of supply of the figures, and be credited with the payments made during that year.

4 Any changes to the GNI of previous financial years pursuant to Article 2(2) of Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1287/2003 shall, subject to Article 5 thereof, give rise for each Member State concerned to an adjustment to the balance established pursuant to paragraph 3 of this Article. After 30 November of the fourth year following a given financial year, any changes to GNI shall no longer be taken into account, except on points notified within this time limit either by the Commission or by the Member State.

5 For each Member State, the Commission shall calculate the difference between the amounts resulting from the adjustments referred to in paragraphs 1 to 4, with the exception of particular adjustments pursuant to paragraphs 2(b) and (c), and the product of multiplying the total amounts of adjustments by the percentage that the GNI of that Member State represents of the GNI of all Member States, as applicable on 15 January to the budget in force for the year following that in which the data for the adjustments was supplied (the 'net amount').

For the purposes of this calculation, amounts shall be converted between the national currency and the euro at the rates of exchange of the last day of quotation of the calendar year preceding the year of entry in the accounts, as published in the *Official Journal of the European Union*, C series.

The Commission shall inform the Member States of the amounts resulting from this calculation before 1 February of the year following that in which the data for the adjustments was supplied. Each Member State shall enter the net amount in the account referred to in Article 9(1) on the first working day of June of that same year.

6 The operations referred to in paragraphs 1 to 5 of this Article constitute revenue operations in respect of the financial year in which they are to be entered in the account referred to in Article 9(1).]

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#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Substituted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.

### Article 11

#### Opt-out adjustment

1 Where, pursuant to the TFEU and its Protocols 21 and 22, a Member State does not take part in the financing of a specific Union action or policy, it shall be entitled to an adjustment, calculated in accordance with paragraph 2 of this Article, of the amount it has paid in own resources in respect of each year in which it has not taken part.

[<sup>F12</sup> The Commission shall calculate the adjustment during the year following the financial year concerned.

The calculation shall be made on the basis of the following figures relating to the relevant financial year:

- a aggregate GNI at market prices and its components, supplied by the Member States in accordance with Article 2(2) of Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1287/2003;
- b the budgetary outturn of operational expenditure corresponding to the measure or policy in question.

The adjustment shall be equal to the product of multiplying the total amount of the expenditure in question, with the exception of expenditure financed by participating third countries, by the percentage that the GNI of the Member State entitled to the adjustment represents of the GNI of all Member States. The adjustment shall be financed by the participating Member States according to a scale determined by dividing their respective GNI by the GNI of all the participating Member States. For the purposes of calculating the adjustment, amounts shall be converted between the national currency and the euro at the exchange rate on the last day of quotation of the calendar year preceding the budget year concerned, as published in the *Official Journal of the European Union*, C series.

The adjustment for each relevant year shall be made only once and it shall be final in the event of subsequent modification of the GNI figure.]

3 The Commission shall inform the Member States in good time of the amount of the adjustment so that they can credit it to the account referred to in Article 9(1) of this Regulation on the first working day of December.

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Substituted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.

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## *[<sup>F1</sup>Article 12*

### **Interest on amounts made available belatedly**

1 Any delay in making the entry in the account referred to in Article 9(1) shall give rise to the payment of interest by the Member State concerned.

2 For the VAT and GNI-based own resources, interest shall be payable only in relation to delays in entering amounts:

- a referred to in Article 10a;
- b resulting from the calculation referred to in the first subparagraph of Article 10b(5), at the moment specified in the third subparagraph thereof;
- c resulting from particular adjustments to the VAT-based own resource under Article 10b(2)(c) of this Regulation, on the date specified by the Commission pursuant to measures taken by it under the second subparagraph of Article 9(1) of Regulation (EEC, Euratom) No 1553/89;
- d resulting from failure of a Member State to provide corrections to GNI data necessary for addressing points notified by the Commission or by the Member State as referred to in Article 10b(4), within the explicit time limit set by the Commission. The interest on the adjustments resulting from such corrections shall be calculated as from the first working day of June of the year following that, in which the explicit time limit set by the Commission expired.

3 The recovery of amounts of interest below EUR 500 shall be waived.

4 In the case of Member States belonging to the Economic and Monetary Union, the interest rate shall be equal to the rate as published in the *Official Journal of the European Union*, C series, which the European Central Bank applied to its main refinancing operations on the first day of the month in which the due date fell, or 0 per cent, whichever is higher, increased by 2,5 percentage points.

This rate shall be increased by 0,25 of a percentage point for each month of delay.

The total increase pursuant to the first and the second subparagraphs shall not exceed 16 percentage points. The increased rate shall be applied to the entire period of delay.

5 In the case of Member States not belonging to the Economic and Monetary Union, the interest rate shall be equal to the rate applied on the first day of the month in question by the central banks for their main refinancing operations, or 0 per cent, whichever is higher, increased by 2,5 percentage points. For the Member States for which the central bank rate is not available, the interest rate shall be equal to the most equivalent rate applied on the first day of the month in question on the Member State's money market, or 0 per cent, whichever is higher, increased by 2,5 percentage points.

This rate shall be increased by 0,25 of a percentage point for each month of delay.

The total increase pursuant to the first and the second subparagraphs shall not exceed 16 percentage points. The increased rate shall be applied to the entire period of delay.

6 For the payment of interest referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2 of this Article, Article 9(2) and (3) shall apply *mutatis mutandis*.]

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014. (See end of Document for details)*

### Textual Amendments

- F1** Substituted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.

## Article 13

### Irrecoverable amounts

1 Member States shall take all requisite measures to ensure that the amounts corresponding to the entitlements established under Article 2 are made available to the Commission as specified in this Regulation.

2 Member States shall be released from the obligation to place at the disposal of the Commission the amounts corresponding to entitlements established under Article 2 which prove irrecoverable for either of the following reasons:

- a for reasons of force majeure;
- b for other reasons which cannot be attributed to them.

[<sup>F2</sup>Member States may be released from the obligation to place at the disposal of the Commission the amounts corresponding to entitlements established under Article 2 where those entitlements prove irrecoverable due to the deferral of the entry in the accounts or the notification of the customs debt in order not to prejudice a criminal investigation affecting the financial interests of the Union.]

Amounts of established entitlements shall be declared irrecoverable by a decision of the competent administrative authority finding that they cannot be recovered.

Amounts of established entitlements shall be deemed irrecoverable, at the latest, after a period of five years from the date on which the amount has been established in accordance with Article 2 or, in the event of an administrative or judicial appeal, the final decision has been given, notified or published.

If part payment or payments have been received, the period of five years at maximum shall start from the date of the last payment made, where this does not clear the debt.

Amounts declared or deemed irrecoverable shall be definitively removed from the separate accounts referred to in the second subparagraph of Article 6(3). They shall be shown in an annex to the quarterly statement referred to in the first subparagraph of Article 6(4) and, where applicable, in the quarterly descriptions referred to in Article 5 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 608/2014.

[<sup>F13</sup> Within three months of the administrative decision mentioned in paragraph 2 or in accordance with the time limits referred to in that paragraph, Member States shall provide a report to the Commission with information on those cases where paragraph 2 has been applied, provided that the established entitlements involved exceed EUR 100 000.]

That report shall include all the facts necessary for a full examination of the reasons referred to in paragraph 2(a) and (b) of this Article, which prevented the Member State concerned from making available the amounts in question, and the recovery measures the Member State took in the case or cases in question.

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014. (See end of Document for details)*

That report shall be made on a form established by the Commission. For that purpose the Commission shall adopt implementing acts. Those implementing acts shall be adopted in accordance with the advisory procedure referred to in paragraph 2 of Article 16.

4 The Commission shall, within six months from the receipt of the report provided for in paragraph 3, communicate its comments to the Member State concerned.

Where the Commission finds it necessary to request additional information, the six-month time-limit shall run from the date of receipt of the requested supplementary information.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1** Substituted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.
- F2** Inserted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.

## CHAPTER IV

### MANAGEMENT OF CASH RESOURCES

#### *Article 14*

#### **Requirements on management of cash resources**

1 The Commission shall draw on the sums credited to the accounts referred to in Article 9(1) to the extent necessary to cover its cash resource requirements arising out of the implementation of the budget.

2 If the cash resource requirements are in excess of the assets of the accounts, the Commission may draw in excess of the total of these assets subject to the availability of appropriations in the budget and within the limit of the own resources entered in the budget. In this event, it shall inform the Member States in advance of any foreseeable excess requirements.

[<sup>F13</sup> In the sole case of default under a loan contracted or guaranteed pursuant to regulations and decisions adopted by the Council, or by the European Parliament and the Council, in circumstances in which the Commission cannot activate other measures provided for by the financial arrangements applying to these loans in time to ensure compliance with the Union's legal obligations to the lenders, paragraphs 2 and 4 may provisionally be applied, irrespective of the conditions in paragraph 2, in order to service the Union's debts.

4 Subject to the second subparagraph, the difference between the overall assets and the cash resource requirements shall be divided among the Member States, as far as possible, in proportion to the estimated budget revenue from each of them.

The Commission, when covering its cash resource requirements, shall aim to reduce the impact of the obligation on Member States to credit amounts of negative interest pursuant to the third subparagraph of Article 9(1) by drawing with priority on the sums credited to the accounts concerned.]

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014. (See end of Document for details)*

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Substituted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.

### *[<sup>F1</sup>Article 15*

#### **Execution of payment orders**

1 The Member States or their national central bank shall execute the Commission's payment orders following the Commission's instructions and within not more than three working days of receipt. In the case of cash movement transactions, the Member States or their national central bank shall execute the orders within the period requested by the Commission which, save in exceptional cases, shall notify them at least one day before the order is to be executed.

2 The Member States or their national central bank shall send to the Commission, by electronic means and at the latest on the second working day following the completion of each transaction, a statement of account showing the related movements.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Substituted by Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.

## CHAPTER V

### **FINAL PROVISIONS**

#### *Article 16*

#### **Committee procedure**

1 The Commission shall be assisted by the Advisory Committee on Own Resources referred to in Article 7 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 608/2014. That committee shall be a committee within the meaning of Regulation (EU) No 182/2011.

2 Where reference is made to this paragraph, Article 4 of Regulation (EU) No 182/2011 shall apply.

#### *Article 17*

#### **Transitional provision on interest rate**

The rate provided for in Article 11 of Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000 in its version before the entry into force of Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 2028/2004<sup>(13)</sup> shall continue to apply for the calculation of interest for late payment where the due date falls before 1 December 2004.



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*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014. (See end of Document for details)*

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## *[<sup>F1</sup>Article 18*

### **Repeal**

1 Subject to paragraph 2, Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000 is repealed with effect from 1 January 2014.

2 Article 10(7a) of Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000 is repealed with effect from the date of entry into force of this Regulation.

3 References to the repealed Regulation shall be construed as references to this Regulation and shall be read in accordance with the correlation table in Annex II.]

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#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1** Substituted by [Council Regulation \(EU, Euratom\) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation \(EU, Euratom\) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements.](#)

## *Article 19*

### **Entry into force**

This Regulation shall enter into force on the day of entry into force of Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom.

It shall apply from 1 January 2014.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.**Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014. (See end of Document for details)*

## ANNEX I

## REPEALED REGULATION WITH LIST OF ITS SUCCESSIVE AMENDMENTS

Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000	(OJ L 130, 31.5.2000, p. 1).
Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 2028/2004	(OJ L 352, 27.11.2004, p. 1).
Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 105/2009	(OJ L 36, 5.2.2009, p. 1).

## ANNEX II

## CORRELATION TABLE

<b>Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000</b>	<b>This Regulation</b>
Article 1	—
—	Article 1
Article 2	Article 2
Article 3, first, second and third paragraph	Article 3, first, second and third paragraph
—	Article 3, fourth paragraph
Article 4	Article 4
Article 5	Article 5
Article 6(1) and (2)	Article 6(1) and (2)
Article 6(3)(a)	Article 6(3), first subparagraph
Article 6(3)(b)	Article 6(3), second subparagraph
Article 6(3)(c)	Article 6(3), third subparagraph
Article 6(3)(d)	Article 6(3), fourth subparagraph
Article 6(4), first subparagraph, point (a), first sentence	Article 6(4), first subparagraph, point (a)
Article 6(4), first subparagraph, point (a), second sentence	Article 6(4), second subparagraph
Article 6(4), first subparagraph, point (b), first sentence	Article 6(4), first subparagraph, point (b)
Article 6(4), first subparagraph, point (b), second sentence	Article 6(4), third subparagraph
Article 6(4), second subparagraph	Article 6(4), fourth subparagraph
Article 6(5)	—
Article 7	Article 7

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014. (See end of Document for details)*

Article 8, first paragraph	Article 8
Article 8, second paragraph	—
Article 9(1)	Article 9(1)
Article 9(1a)	Article 9(2)
Article 9(2)	Article 9(3)
Article 10(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) and (7)	Article 10(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) and (7)
Article 10(8)	Article 10(8), first subparagraph
Article 10(9)	Article 10(9)
Article 10(10)	—
Article 10a	Article 11
Article 11(1)	Article 12(1), first subparagraph
—	Article 12(1), second subparagraph
Article 11(2), (3) and (4)	Article 12(2), (3) and (4)
Article 12(1), (2), (3) and (4)	Article 14
Article 12(5), first subparagraph	Article 15(1)
Article 12(5), second subparagraph	Article 15(2)
Article 15	—
Article 16, first and second paragraph	—
Article 16, third paragraph	Article 10(8), second subparagraph
Article 17(1) and (2)	Article 13(1) and (2)
Article 17(3), first subparagraph	Article 13(3), first subparagraph
Article 17(3), second subparagraph	—
Article 17(3), third subparagraph	Article 13(3), second subparagraph
—	Article 13(3), third subparagraph
Article 17(4)	Article 13(4)
Article 17(5)	—
Article 18	—
Article 19	—
Article 20	—
Article 21	—
—	Article 16
Article 21a	Article 17
Article 22	—
Article 23	—

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**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the  
Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014. (See end of Document for details)

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—	Article 18
—	Article 19
Annex	
	Annex I
—	Annex II

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014. (See end of Document for details)*

- (1) Opinion No 2/2012 of 20 March 2012 ([OJ C 112, 18.4.2012, p. 1](#)).
- (2) Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000 of 22 May 2000 implementing Decision 2007/436/EC, Euratom on the system of the European Communities own resources ([OJ L 130, 31.5.2000, p. 1](#)).
- (3) Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 608/2014 of 26 May 2014 laying down implementing measures for the system of own resources of the European Union (see page 29 of this Official Journal).
- (4) Council Decision 2014/335/EU, Euratom of 26 May 2014 on the system of own resources of the European Union (see page 105 of this Official Journal).
- (5) Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1287/2003 of 15 July 2003 on the harmonisation of gross national income at market prices ([OJ L 181, 19.7.2003, p. 1](#)).
- (6) Council Regulation (EC) No 73/2009 of 19 January 2009 establishing common rules for direct support schemes for farmers under the common agricultural policy and establishing certain support schemes for farmers, amending Regulations (EC) No 1290/2005, (EC) No 247/2006, (EC) No 378/2007 and repealing Regulation (EC) No 1782/2003 ([OJ L 30, 31.1.2009, p. 16](#)).
- (7) Regulation (EU) No 182/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 February 2011 laying down the rules and general principles concerning mechanisms for control by Member States of the Commission's exercise of implementing powers ([OJ L 55, 28.2.2011, p. 13](#)).
- (8) Council Regulation (EEC, Euratom) No 1553/89 of 29 May 1989 on the definitive uniform arrangements for the collection of own resources accruing from value added tax ([OJ L 155, 7.6.1989, p. 9](#)).
- (9) Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2012 on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union ([OJ L 298, 26.10.2012, p. 1](#)).
- (10) Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 1268/2012 of 29 October 2012 on the rules of application of Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 966/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union ([OJ L 362, 31.12.2012, p. 1](#)).
- (11) [<sup>F1</sup>Regulation (EU) No 1307/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 December 2013 establishing rules for direct payments to farmers under support schemes within the framework of the common agricultural policy and repealing Council Regulation (EC) No 637/2008 and Council Regulation (EC) No 73/2009 ([OJ L 347, 20.12.2013, p. 608](#)).]
- (12) [<sup>F1</sup>Regulation (EU) No 1303/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 December 2013 laying down common provisions on the European Regional Development Fund, the European Social Fund, the Cohesion Fund, the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development and the European Maritime and Fisheries Fund and laying down general provisions on the European Regional Development Fund, the European Social Fund, the Cohesion Fund and the European Maritime and Fisheries Fund and repealing Council Regulation (EC) No 1083/2006 ([OJ L 347, 20.12.2013, p. 320](#)).]
- (13) Council Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 2028/2004 of 16 November 2004 amending Regulation (EC, Euratom) No 1150/2000 implementing Decision 94/728/EC, Euratom on the system of the Communities' own resources ([OJ L 352, 27.11.2004, p. 1](#)).

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Substituted by [Council Regulation \(EU, Euratom\) 2016/804 of 17 May 2016 amending Regulation \(EU, Euratom\) No 609/2014 on the methods and procedure for making available the traditional, VAT and GNI-based own resources and on the measures to meet cash requirements](#).

**Status:**

Point in time view as at 31/01/2020.

**Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 609/2014.