

Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council  
of 23 July 2014 on electronic identification and trust services for electronic  
transactions in the internal market and repealing Directive 1999/93/EC

CHAPTER I

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Article 1	Subject matter
Article 2	Scope
Article 3	Definitions
Article 4	Internal market principle
Article 5	Data processing and protection

CHAPTER II

ELECTRONIC IDENTIFICATION

Article 6	Mutual recognition
Article 7	Eligibility for notification of electronic identification schemes
Article 8	Assurance levels of electronic identification schemes
Article 9	Notification
Article 10	Security breach
Article 11	Liability
Article 12	Cooperation and interoperability

CHAPTER III

TRUST SERVICES

SECTION 1

General provisions

Article 13	Liability and burden of proof
Article 14	International aspects
Article 15	Accessibility for persons with disabilities
Article 16	Penalties

SECTION 2

Supervision

Article 17	Supervisory body
Article 18	Co-operation with EU authorities
Article 19	Security requirements applicable to trust service providers

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/12/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council. (See end of Document for details)*

---

### SECTION 3

#### Qualified trust services

Article 20	Supervision of qualified trust service providers
Article 21	Initiation of a qualified trust service
Article 22	Trusted list
Article 23	EU trust mark for qualified trust services
Article 24	Requirements for qualified trust service providers
Article 24A	Recognition of EU standards etc.

### SECTION 4

#### Electronic signatures

Article 25	Legal effects of electronic signatures
Article 26	Requirements for advanced electronic signatures
Article 27	Electronic signatures in public services
Article 28	Qualified certificates for electronic signatures
Article 29	Requirements for qualified electronic signature creation devices
Article 30	Certification of qualified electronic signature creation devices
Article 31	Publication of a list of certified qualified electronic signature creation devices
Article 32	Requirements for the validation of qualified electronic signatures
Article 33	Qualified validation service for qualified electronic signatures
Article 34	Qualified preservation service for qualified electronic signatures

### SECTION 5

#### Electronic seals

Article 35	Legal effects of electronic seals
Article 36	Requirements for advanced electronic seals
Article 37	Electronic seals in public services
Article 38	Qualified certificates for electronic seals
Article 39	Qualified electronic seal creation devices
Article 40	Validation and preservation of qualified electronic seals

### SECTION 6

#### Electronic time stamps

Article 41	Legal effect of electronic time stamps
Article 42	Requirements for qualified electronic time stamps

### SECTION 7

#### Electronic registered delivery services

Article 43	Legal effect of an electronic registered delivery service
Article 44	Requirements for qualified electronic registered delivery services

*Status: Point in time view as at 31/12/2020.*

*Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council. (See end of Document for details)*

---

## SECTION 8

### Website authentication

Article 45 Requirements for qualified certificates for website authentication

## CHAPTER IV

### ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS

Article 46 Legal effects of electronic documents

## CHAPTER V

### DELEGATIONS OF POWER AND IMPLEMENTING PROVISIONS

Article 47 Exercise of the delegation

Article 48 Committee procedure

## CHAPTER VI

### FINAL PROVISIONS

Article 49 Review

Article 50 Repeal

Article 51 Transitional measures

Article 52 Entry into force

Signature

---

## ANNEX I

### REQUIREMENTS FOR QUALIFIED CERTIFICATES FOR ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES

Qualified certificates for electronic signatures shall contain: an indication, at...

## ANNEX II

### REQUIREMENTS FOR QUALIFIED ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE CREATION DEVICES

1. Qualified electronic signature creation devices shall ensure, by appropriate technical...
2. Qualified electronic signature creation devices shall not alter the data...
3. Generating or managing electronic signature creation data on behalf of...
4. Without prejudice to point (d) of point 1, qualified trust...

**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/12/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council. (See end of Document for details)

---

### ANNEX III

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR QUALIFIED CERTIFICATES FOR ELECTRONIC SEALS

Qualified certificates for electronic seals shall contain: an indication, at...

### ANNEX IV

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR QUALIFIED CERTIFICATES FOR WEBSITE AUTHENTICATION

Qualified certificates for website authentication shall contain: an indication, at...

---

**Status:** Point in time view as at 31/12/2020.

**Changes to legislation:** There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council. (See end of Document for details)

---

- (1) [OJ C 351, 15.11.2012, p. 73.](#)
- (2) Position of the European Parliament of 3 April 2014 (not yet published in the Official Journal) and decision of the Council of 23 July 2014.
- (3) Directive 1999/93/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 1999 on a Community framework for electronic signatures ([OJ L 13, 19.1.2000, p. 12](#)).
- (4) [OJ C 50 E, 21.2.2012, p. 1.](#)
- (5) Directive 2006/123/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2006 on services in the internal market ([OJ L 376, 27.12.2006, p. 36](#)).
- (6) Directive 2011/24/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 March 2011 on the application of patients' rights in cross-border healthcare ([OJ L 88, 4.4.2011, p. 45](#)).
- (7) Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 October 1995 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data ([OJ L 281, 23.11.1995, p. 31](#)).
- (8) Council Decision 2010/48/EC of 26 November 2009 concerning the conclusion, by the European Community, of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities ([OJ L 23, 27.1.2010, p. 35](#)).
- (9) Regulation (EC) No 765/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 July 2008 setting out the requirements for accreditation and market surveillance relating to the marketing of products and repealing Regulation (EEC) No 339/93 ([OJ L 218, 13.8.2008, p. 30](#)).
- (10) Commission Decision 2009/767/EC of 16 October 2009 setting out measures facilitating the use of procedures by electronic means through the 'points of single contact' under Directive 2006/123/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on services in the internal market ([OJ L 274, 20.10.2009, p. 36](#)).
- (11) Commission Decision 2011/130/EU of 25 February 2011 establishing minimum requirements for the cross-border processing of documents signed electronically by competent authorities under Directive 2006/123/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on services in the internal market ([OJ L 53, 26.2.2011, p. 66](#)).
- (12) Regulation (EU) No 182/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 February 2011 laying down the rules and general principles concerning mechanisms for control by the Member States of the Commission's exercise of implementing powers ([OJ L 55, 28.2.2011, p. 13](#)).
- (13) Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2000 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data by the Community institutions and bodies and on the free movement of such data ([OJ L 8, 12.1.2001, p. 1](#)).
- (14) [OJ C 28, 30.1.2013, p. 6.](#)

**Status:**

Point in time view as at 31/12/2020.

**Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Regulation (EU) No 910/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council.