These notes refer to the Justice (Sexual Offences and Trafficking Victims) Act (Northern Ireland) 2022 (c.19) which received Royal Assent on 27 April 2022

## Justice (Sexual Offences and Trafficking Victims) Act (Northern Ireland) 2022

## **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

## **SCHEDULES**

## Schedule 4: Offence of non-fatal strangulation or asphyxiation: Consequential Amendments

Schedule 4 makes amendments to other enactments consequential on the new offence of non-fatal strangulation or asphyxiation, adding it to lists of offences of violence, which are prescribed for other purposes, including:

- calculating the timescales for retention of forensic data;
- the application of notification orders, SOPOs, foreign travel orders, risk of sexual harm orders etc.;
- the imposition of extended custodial sentences;
- allowing the court or jury to draw inferences from the defendant's failure to give evidence or refusal to answer a question when charged with strangulation causing or allowing a child or vulnerable adult to die or suffer serious harm; and
- ensuring that battery of a child cannot be justified on the ground that it constituted reasonable punishment.