Status: Point in time view as at 31/01/2017.

**Changes to legislation:** The Police and Criminal Evidence (Northern Ireland) Order 1989, Section 10 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 26 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

### STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

## 1989 No. 1341

# The Police and Criminal Evidence (Northern Ireland) Order 1989

## PART III

### POWERS OF ENTRY, SEARCH AND SEIZURE

#### Search warrants

#### Power of justice of the peace to authorise entry and search of premises

**10.**—(1) If on an application made by a constable a justice of the peace is satisfied that there are reasonable grounds for believing—

- (a) that [<sup>F1</sup>an indictable offence] has been committed; and
- (b) that there is material on premises [<sup>F2</sup>mentioned in paragraph (1A)] which is likely to be of substantial value (whether by itself or together with other material) to the investigation of the offence; and
- (c) that the material is likely to be relevant evidence; and
- (d) that it does not consist of or include items subject to legal privilege, excluded material or special procedure material; and
- (e) that any of the conditions specified in paragraph (3) applies [<sup>F3</sup>in relation to each set of premises specified in the application],

he may issue a warrant authorising a constable to enter and search the premises.

- $[^{F4}(1A)$  The premises referred to in paragraph (1)(b) are—
  - (a) one or more sets of premises specified in the application (in which case the application is for a "specific premises warrant"); or
  - (b) any premises occupied or controlled by a person specified in the application, including such sets of premises as are so specified (in which case the application is for an "all premises warrant").
- (1B) If the application is for an all premises warrant, the lay magistrate must also be satisfied—
  - (a) that because of the particulars of the offence referred to in sub-paragraph (a) of paragraph (1), there are reasonable grounds for believing that it is necessary to search premises occupied or controlled by the person in question which are not specified in the application in order to find the material referred to in sub-paragraph (b) of that paragraph; and
  - (b) that it is not reasonably practicable to specify in the application all the premises which he occupies or controls and which might need to be searched.

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(1C) The warrant may authorise entry to and search of premises on more than one occasion if, on the application, the lay magistrate is satisfied that it is necessary to authorise multiple entries in order to achieve the purpose for which he issues the warrant.

(1D) If it authorises multiple entries, the number of entries authorised may be unlimited, or limited to a maximum.]

(2) A constable may seize and retain anything for which a search has been authorised under paragraph (1).

(3) The conditions mentioned in paragraph (1)(e) are—

- (a) that it is not practicable to communicate with any person entitled to grant entry to the premises;
- (b) that it is practicable to communicate with a person entitled to grant entry to the premises but it is not practicable to communicate with any person entitled to grant access to the evidence;
- (c) that entry to the premises will not be granted unless a warrant is produced;
- (d) that the purpose of a search may be frustrated or seriously prejudiced unless a constable arriving at the premises can secure immediate entry to them.

(4) In this Order "relevant evidence", in relation to an offence, means anything that would be admissible in evidence at a trial for the offence.

(5) The power to issue a warrant conferred by this Article is in addition to any such power otherwise conferred.

[<sup>F5</sup>(6) This Article applies in relation to a relevant offence (as defined in section 28D(4) of the Immigration Act 1971) as it applies in relation to [<sup>F6</sup> an indictable offence].]

- **F1** Words in art. 10(1)(a) substituted (1.3.2007) by Police and Criminal Evidence (Amendment) (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/288 (N.I. 2)), arts. 1(2), **7(2**)
- F2 Words in art. 10(1)(b) substituted (1.3.2007) by Police and Criminal Evidence (Amendment) (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/288 (N.I. 2)), arts. 1(2), 7(3)(a)
- **F3** Words in art. 10(1)(e) added (1.3.2007) by Police and Criminal Evidence (Amendment) (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/288 (N.I. 2)), arts. 1(2), **7(3)(b)**
- F4 Art. 10(1A)-(1D) inserted (1.3.2007) by Police and Criminal Evidence (Amendment) (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/288 (N.I. 2)), arts. 1(2), 7(4)
- **F5** 1999 c. 33
- **F6** Words in art. 10(6) substituted (1.3.2007) by Police and Criminal Evidence (Amendment) (Northern Ireland) Order 2007 (S.I. 2007/288 (N.I. 2)), arts. 1(2), **7(5)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1 Art. 10 applied (with modifications) (1.12.2007) by Police and Criminal Evidence (Application to Revenue and Customs) Order (Northern Ireland) 2007 (S.R. 2007/464), arts. 3-15, **Sch. 1**, Sch. 2
- C2 Art. 10 applied (with modifications) (18.5.2009) by Police and Criminal Evidence (Application to the Police Ombudsman) Order (Northern Ireland) 2009 (S.R. 2009/142), art. 3, Sch. 1, Sch. 2

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