2003 No. 160

FOOD

Fish Labelling Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2003

 Made - - - - - 11th March 2003

 Coming into operation
 28th April 2003

The Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety(**a**) in exercise of the powers conferred on it by Articles 15(1)(e) and (f), 16(2), 25(1) and (3), 26(3) and 47(2) of the Food Safety (Northern Ireland) Order 1991(**b**) and of all other powers enabling it in that behalf, having had regard in accordance with Article 47(3A) of the said Order to relevant advice given by the Food Standards Agency and after consultation both as required by Article 9 of Regulation (EC) No.178/2002 of the European Parliament and of the Council(**c**) and in accordance with Article 47(3) and (3B) of the said Order, hereby makes the following Regulations:

Citation and commencement

1. These Regulations may be cited as the Fish Labelling Regulations (Northern Ireland) 2003 and shall come into operation on 28th April 2003.

Interpretation

2. In these Regulations –

"the Agency" means the Food Standards Agency;

"Regulation 104/2000" means Council Regulation (EC) No. 104/2000 on the common organisation of the markets in fishery and aquaculture products(d);

"Regulation 2065/2001" means Commission Regulation (EC) No. 2065/2001 laying down detailed rules for the application of Council Regulation (EC) No. 104/2000 as regards informing consumers about fishery and aquaculture products(e);

and any expressions used in these Regulations and in Regulation 104/2000 or Regulation 2065/2001 have the same meaning in these Regulations as they have in those Regulations.

Offences relating to consumer information

3.—(1) Any person who, in contravention of Article 4.1 of Regulation 104/2000 (consumer information) as read with Regulation 2065/2001, offers for retail sale to the final consumer any of the products to which that Article applies shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.

⁽a) Formerly the Department of Health and Social Services; see S.I.1999/283 (N.I. 1), Article 3

⁽b) S.I. 1991/762 (N.I.7) as amended by S.I.1996/1633 (N.I. 12) and paragraphs 26 to 42 of Schedule 5 and Schedule 6 to the Food Standards Act 1999 c. 28

⁽c) O.J. No. L31, 1.2.2002, p. 1; laying down the general principles and requirements of food law, establishing the European Food Safety Authority and laying down procedures in matters of food safety

⁽d) O.J. No. L17, 21.1.2000, p. 22

⁽e) O.J. No. L278, 23.10.2001, p. 6

(2) A person who fails to comply with Article 8 of Regulation 2065/2001 (traceability and control) shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale.

Lists of commercial designations

- **4.**—(1) The list of commercial designations which the United Kingdom is required to draw up and publish under Article 4(2) of Regulation 104/2000 is that set out in the Schedule, and accordingly, the commercial designations set out in that Schedule are names prescribed by law for the purposes of regulations 6(1), 7 and 8(a) of the Food Labelling Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1996(a).
- (2) In relation to a species included both in the Schedule and in a list published in English under Article 4(2) of Regulation 104/2000 having effect in another member State or in another part of the United Kingdom, the commercial designation for that species in the list having effect in that other member State or part of the United Kingdom shall be an alternative to the commercial designation for that species set out in the Schedule.

Omission of reference to the production method

5. In the case described in Article 4.2 of Regulation 2065/2001 (situation where it is obvious from commercial designation and catch area that the species is caught at sea) it shall not be a contravention of Article 4.1 of Regulation 104/2000 to offer for retail sale to the final consumer a fisheries product to which that Article applies without the product being marked or labelled with the production method.

Small quantities of products

- **6.**—(1) For the purposes of Article 4(1) of Regulation 104/2000 as read with Article 7 of Regulation 2065/2001, the small quantity of products which may be sold directly to consumers shall be products to a value not exceeding 20 Euro for each purchase.
- (2) For the purposes of this Regulation, the reference to 20 Euro shall be taken to be a reference to the sterling equivalent of that number of Euro, converted by reference to the rate of conversion published annually on the first working day of the preceding September in the C series of the Official Journal of the European Communities or, if no rate is published in it on that day, the first rate published in it thereafter.

Additional information relating to the catch area

7. The indication of catch area required by Article 4(1)(c) of Regulation 104/2000 may, where the circumstances described in Article 5(1)(c) of Regulation 2065/2001 apply, indicate the various member States or third countries in which the product was farmed.

Provisional commercial designations

- **8.**—(1) For the purposes of Article 2 of Regulation 2065/2001 (provisional commercial designations), the Agency shall be the competent authority.
- (2) The Agency shall draw up and publish a list of provisional commercial designations laid down pursuant to the said Article 2.

Enforcement

9. Each district council shall enforce and execute these Regulations within its district.

Application of various provisions of the Order

10. The following provisions of the Order shall apply for the purposes of these Regulations and any reference in those provisions to the Order shall be construed for the purposes of these

⁽a) S.R. 1996 No. 383; regulation 6(4) (which defines "prescribed by law" for the purposes of regulations 6(1), 7 and 8(a)) was inserted by S.R. 1998 No. 253

Regulations as a reference to these Regulations and to those provisions of Regulation 104/2000 and Regulation 2065/2001 to which these Regulations relate -

- (a) Article 4 (presumptions that food intended for human consumption);
- (b) Article 19 (offences due to fault of another person);
- (c) Article 20 (defence of due diligence) as it applies for the purposes of Article 7, 13 or 14;
- (d) Article 30(8) (which relates to documentary evidence);
- (e) Article 33 (powers of entry);
- (f) Article 34 (obstruction, etc., of officers);
- (g) Article 36 (punishment of offences) in so far as it relates to offences under Article 34(1) and (2) as applied by paragraph (f).

Revocations

11. Paragraph 1 of Schedule 1 to the Food Labelling Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1996 (prescribed names of fish and shellfish) is hereby revoked.

Sealed with the Official Seal of the Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety on 11th March 2003.

(L.S.) W. B. Smith

A Senior Officer of the Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety

SCHEDULE Regulation 4

COMMERCIAL DESIGNATIONS

- 1.—(1) Subject to sub-paragraphs (2) and (3), the commercial designation for any species of fish specified in column 2 of the following Table shall be a name specified for that species in the corresponding entry in column 1 of the said Table.
- (2) A customary name may be used for any species of fish which has been subjected to smoking or any similar process, unless the name of the species in column 2 of the following Table is followed by an asterisk. In such cases the name used for the food when the fish is smoked shall be either
 - (a) a name specified for that species in column 1 of the said Table preceded by the word "smoked", or
 - (b) except in the case of Salmo Salar (L.), "smoked Pacific salmon".
- (3) Sub-paragraph (1), as read with the following Table, shall not apply to fish regulated by Council Regulation (EEC) No 2136/89(a) laying down common marketing standards for preserved sardines, or Council Regulation (EEC) No 1536/92(b) laying down common marketing standards for preserved tuna and bonito.

⁽a) O.J. No. L212, 22.7.89, p. 79

⁽b) O.J. No. L163, 17.6.92, p. 1

Table	
Column 1	Column 2
Commercial designation	Species of fish
Sea Fish	
Anchovy	All species of the family Engraulidae
Barracuda	All species of Sphyraena
Barramundi	Lates calcarifer
Bass or Sea bass	Dicentrarchus labrax (L.)
Japanese sea bass	Lateolabrax japonicus
Spotted sea bass	Dicentrarchus punctatus
Southern rock bass	Paralabrax callaensis
Bigeye	All species of Priacanthus
Bluefish or Tailor	Pomatomus saltatrix
Bogue	Boops boops
Bonito	All species of Sarda
	All species of <i>Euthynnus</i> , with the exception of <i>Euthynnus</i> (<i>Katsuwonus</i>) pelamis
	All species of Auxis
Brill	Scophthalmus rhombus (L.)
Brisling	Sprattus sprattus (L.) when canned
Catfish or Rockfish or Wolffish	All species of Anarhichas
Cobia	Rachycentron canadum
Cod or Codling	Gadus morhua
Pacific cod or Cod	Gadus macrocephalus
Greenland cod or Cod	Gadus ogac
Saffron cod	Eleginus gracilis
Red cod	Pseudophycis bachus
Blue cod	Parapercis colias
Coley or Saithe or Coalfish	Pollachius virens (L.)
Conger	All species of Conger
Croaker or Drum or Jewfish	All species of the family Sciaenidae
Dab	Limanda limanda (L.)
Yellowtail dab	Limanda ferruginea
Pacific sand dab	Citharichthys sordidus
Dogfish <i>or</i> Flake <i>or</i> Huss <i>or</i> Rigg <i>or</i> Rock Salmon <i>or</i> Rock Eel	All species of <i>Galeorhinus</i> All species of <i>Mustelus</i> All species of <i>Scyliorhinus</i>

Column 1 Commercial designation	Column 2 Species of fish
	Galeus melastomus Squalus acanthias (L.)
Dory or John Dory or St Peter's fish	Zeus faber (L.)
Eel	All species of Anguilla
Emperor	All species of Lethrinus
Escolar or Snake Mackerel	All species of the family Gempylidae
Flounder	Platichthys flesus (L.)
Flying fish	All species of the family Exocoetidae
Greenling	Ophiodon elongatus
Grouper	All species of <i>Mycteroperca</i> All species of <i>Epinephelus</i>
Gurnard	All species of the family <i>Triglidae Peristedion cataphractum</i> (L.)
Haddock	Melanogrammus aeglefinus (L.)
Hake	All species of Merluccius
	Alternatively, the following may be used
Cape hake	Merluccius capensis Merluccius paradoxus
White hake	Urophycis tenuis
Halibut	Hippoglossus hippoglossus (L.) Hippoglossus stenolepis
Black halibut or Mock halibut	Reinhardtius hippoglossoides (Walbaum)
Herring	Clupea harengus (L.)
Hilsa	Tenualosa ilisha
Hoki	Macruronus novaezelandiae
Chilean hoki	Macruronus magellanicus
Jack <i>or</i> Scad <i>or</i> Horse Mackerel <i>or</i> Trevally	All species of Caranx All species of Hemicaranx All species of Seriola All species of Trachurus All species of Decapterus
Kingklip	Genypterus capensis
Ladyfish	All species of the family <i>Elopidae</i>
Ling	All species of Molva
Lumpfish or Lumpsucker	Cyclopterus lumpus
Mackerel	All species of Scomber
King Mackerel or Kingfish	Scomberomorus cavalla
Mahi Mahi	Coryphaena hippurus
Marlin	All species of Makaira

Column 1 Commercial designation	Column 2 Species of fish
Milkfish	Chanos chanos
Monk(fish) or Angler(fish)	[Lophius piscatorius (L.) Lophius americanus
Cape monk(fish) or Cape angler(fish)	Lophius vomerinus
Red mullet	All species of Mullus
Goatfish	All other species of the family Mullidae
Grey mullet	All species of <i>Mugil</i> All species of <i>Liza</i> All species of <i>Chelon</i>
Opah or Moonfish	All species of Lampris
Orange roughy	Hoplostethus atlanticus
Parrotfish	All species of the family Scaridae
Picarel	Spicara smaris
Pilchard	Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum)
Pacific pilchard	Sardinops sagax that has been caught in the Pacific Ocean.
South Atlantic pilchard	Sardinops sagax that has been caught in the South Atlantic Ocean.
Plaice	Pleuronectes platessa (L.)
American plaice	Hippoglossoides platessoides (Fabr.)
Pollack or Pollock or Lythe	Pollachius pollachius (L.)
Pacific pollack <i>or</i> Pacific pollock <i>or</i> Alaska pollack <i>or</i> Alaska pollock	Theragra chalcogramma (Pallas)
Pomfret or Butterfish	All species of Brama All species of Stromateus All species of Pampus
Poor cod	Trisopterus minutus
Pout or Pout Whiting or Pouting or Bib	Trisopterus luscus
Rainbow runner	Elagatis bipinnulata
Redfish or Ocean perch or Rose fish	All species of Sebastes All species of Helicolenus
Sablefish	Anoplopoma fimbria
Sailfish	All species of Istiophorus
Sardine	Small Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum)
Sardinella	All species of Sardinella
Scabbard fish <i>or</i> Sabre <i>or</i> Sabre fish <i>or</i> Silver sabre <i>or</i> Black sabre	Lepidopus caudatus Aphanopus carbo
Sea bream or Porgy	All species of the family <i>Sparidae</i> except <i>Boops</i> boops

Column 1	Column 2
Column 1 Commercial designation	Column 2 Species of fish
Sild	Small <i>Clupea harengus</i> (L.), when canned Small <i>Sprattus sprattus</i> (L.), when canned
Skate or Ray or Roker	All species of Raja
Smelt or Sparling	All species of Osmerus
Snapper	All species of the family Lutjanidae
	Alternatively, the following may be used
Jobfish	All species of <i>Aphareus</i> All species of <i>Aprion</i> All species of <i>Pristipomoides</i>
Snook	All species of Centropomus
Sole or Dover sole	Solea solea (L.)
Butter sole	Isopsetta isolepis
Californian sole	Parophrys vetulus
Lemon sole	Microstomus kitt (Walbaum)
Petrale sole	Eopsetta jordani
Rex sole or Long-finned sole	Glyptocephalus zachirus
Rock sole	Lepidopsetta bilineata
Pacific sole	Microstomus pacificus
Torbay sole or Witch	Glyptocephalus cynoglossus (L.)
Sprat	Sprattus sprattus (L.), except when canned
Swordfish	Xiphias gladius
Tarpon	All species of the family Megalopidae
Threadfin bream	All species of Nemipterus
Toothfish or Icefish	Dissostichus mawsoni Dissostichus eleginoides
Tuna or Tunny	All species of Thunnus
Skipjack tuna (or tuna)	Katsuwonus pelamis
Albacore tuna (or tuna)	Thunnus alalunga
Yellowfin tuna (or tuna)	Thunnus albacares
Bluefin tuna (or tuna)	Thunnus thynnus
Bigeye tuna (or tuna)	Thunnus obesus
Turbot	Psetta maxima
Wahoo	Acanthocybium solandri
Whitebait	Small Clupea harengus (L.) Small Sprattus sprattus (L.) (except when canned)

Column 1 Commercial designation	Column 2 Species of fish
Whiting	Merlangius merlangus (L.)
Blue whiting	Micromesistius poutassou (Risso)
Southern blue whiting	Micromesistius australis
Winter flounder	Pseudopleuronectes americanus (Walbaum)

Salmon and Freshwater Fish

Bacha	Eutropiichthys vacha
Batashi	Pseudeutropius atherinoides
Carp	All species of the family Cyprinidae
	Alternatively the following may be used
Mowrala	Amblypharyngodon mola
Banspata	Danio devario
Bata	Labeo bata
Kalibous	Labeo calbasu
Ghania	Labeo gonius
Ruhi	Labeo rohita
Punti	Puntius sarana
Chelapata	Salmostoma bacaila

Column 1 Commercial designation	Column 2 Species of fish
Catfish or American catfish or Channel catfish	All species of the family <i>Ictaluridae</i>
Catfish	All species of the family <i>Clariidae</i> All species of the family <i>Siluridae</i> All species of the family <i>Bagridae</i>
	Alternatively the following may be used
Magur	Clarias batrachus
Gulsha	Mystus bleekeri
Buzuri	Mystus tengara
Tengra	Mystus vittatus
Pabda	Ompok pabda
Ayre	Sperata aor
Boal	Wallago attu
Chapila	Gudusia chapra
Char	All species of Salvelinus
Kakila	Xenentodon cancila
Keski	Corica soborna
Khalisha	Colisa fasciatus
Koi	Anabas testudineus
Largebaim	Mastacembelus armatus
Meni	Nandus nandus
Nile Perch	Lates niloticus
Pacific dory or Vietnamese sole	Pangasius bocourti
Patabaim	Macrognathus aculeatus
Queen fish	Botia dario
River cobbler	Pangasius micronemus Pangasius hypophthalmus

Column 1	Column 2
Commercial designation	Species of fish
Salmon or Atlantic salmon	Salmo salar (L.)*
Cherry salmon or Pacific salmon	Oncorhynchus masou masou*
Chum salmon or Keta salmon	Oncorhynchus keta (Walbaum)*
Medium red salmon <i>or</i> Coho salmon <i>or</i> Silver salmon	Oncorhynchus kisutch (Walbaum)*
Pink salmon	Oncorhynchus gorbuscha (Walbaum)*
Red salmon or Sockeye salmon	Oncorhynchus nerka (Walbaum)*
Spring salmon <i>or</i> King salmon <i>or</i> Chinook salmon <i>or</i> Pacific salmon	Oncorhynchus tshawytscha (Walbaum)*
Shol	Channa striata
Taki	Channa punctata
Tilapia	All species of <i>Tilapia</i> All species of <i>Oreochromis</i>
Trout or Brown trout	Salmo trutta trutta (L.) which has spent all of its life in fresh water
Sea trout or Salmon trout	Salmo trutta trutta (L.) which has spent part of its life in sea water
Cut-throat trout or trout	Oncorhynchus clarki clarki
Rainbow trout or Steelhead trout or trout	Oncorhynchus mykiss

Shellfish

Abalone or Ormer	All species of Haliotis
Clam or Hard shell clam	Mercenaria mercenaria (L.) Venus verrucosa (L.)
Clam or Razor clam	All species of Ensis and Solen
Geoduck or Geoduck clam	Panopea abrupta
Surf clam	All species of Spisula
Cockle	All species of Cerastoderma
Crab	All species of the order <i>Brachyura</i> All species of the family <i>Lithodidae</i>
Crayfish	All species of the family <i>Astacidae</i> All species of the family <i>Parastacidae</i> All species of the family <i>Austroastacidae</i> All species of the family <i>Cambaridae</i>
Cuttlefish	All species of Sepia Rossia macrosoma

C.11	G.1
Column 1 Commercial designation	Column 2 Species of fish
Lobster	All species of <i>Homarus</i>
Slipper lobster	All species of the family Scyllaridae
Squat lobster	All species of the family Galatheidae
Crawfish or Spiny lobster or Rock lobster	All species of <i>Panulirus</i> All species of <i>Palinurus</i> All species of <i>Jasus</i>
Indian ocean lobster	Puerulus sewelli
Mussel	All species of the family Mytilidae
Octopus	All species of Octopus
Oyster	All species of Crassostrea All species of Ostrea
Oyster or Portuguese oyster	Crassostrea angulata (Lmk.)
Oyster or Pacific oyster or Rock oyster	Crassostrea gigas (Thunberg)
Oyster or Native oyster	Ostrea edulis (L.)
Prawn <i>or</i> Shrimp	Whole fish (of a size which, when cooked, have a count of less than 397 per kg) or tails (of a size which, when peeled and cooked, have a count of less than 1,323 per kg) of - all species of the family <i>Palaemonidae</i> , all species of the family <i>Penaeidae</i> , and all species of the family <i>Pandalidae</i>
King prawn	All species of the family <i>Palaemonidae</i> All species of the family <i>Penaeidae</i> Where the count is less than 123 per kg (head on/shell on) or less than 198 per kg (head off/shell on) or less than 242 per kg (head off/shell off)
Tiger prawn	Penaeus monodon Penaeus semisulcatus Penaeus esculentus Penaeus kerathurus Penaeus japonicus Parapenaeopsis hardwickii Parapenaeopsis sculptilis
Scallop or King scallop	Pecten maximus
Atlantic scallop or Scallop	Placopecten magellanicus
Queen scallop or Queen or Scallop	Chlamys (Aequipecten) opercularis
Scallop or Common scallop	All species of the family Pectinidae

Column 1 Commercial designation	Column 2 Species of fish
Scampi <i>or</i> Norway lobster <i>or</i> Dublin Bay prawn <i>or</i> Langoustine	Nephrops norvegicus (L.)
Pacific scampi	Metanephrops andamanicus Metanephrops challengeri Metanephrops thomsoni
Shrimp	Whole fish (of a size which, when cooked, have a count of 397 per kg or more) or tails (of a size which, when peeled and cooked, have a count of 1,323 per kg or more) of – all species of the family <i>Palaemonidae</i> , all species of the family <i>Penaeidae</i> , and all species of the family <i>Pandalidae</i>
Shrimp or Pink shrimp	Pandalus montagui
Shrimp or Brown shrimp	All species of Crangon
Squid	All species of <i>Loligo</i> All species of <i>Illex</i> Ommastrephes sagittatus
Arrow squid	Nototodarus sloani Nototodarus gouldi
Whelk	All species of Buccinum
Winkle	All species of Littorina

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the Regulations.)

These Regulations provide for the execution and enforcement of Title 1, Chapter 2 of Council Regulation (EC) 104/2000 on the common organisation of the markets in fishery and aquaculture products as applied by Commission Regulation (EC) 2065/2001 laying down detailed rules on the application of Council Regulation (EC) 104/2000 as regards informing consumers about fishery and aquaculture products.

Title 1 of Chapter 2 of Council Regulation (EC) 104/2000 imposes requirements regarding the provision of information about the commercial designation, production method and catch area of certain fishery and aquaculture products offered for retail sale to the final consumer. It further provides for member States to draw up and publish a list of commercial designations for at least the species listed in Annexes I to IV of the Regulation. Commission Regulation (EC) 2065/2001 describes in more detail the information to be provided to consumers and the exemptions that may be allowed. It also provides for the necessary information to be provided at each stage of the marketing process.

These Regulations -

- provide a list of the commercial designations required to be drawn up by the United Kingdom (regulation 4 and the Schedule) and further provide for the granting of provisional commercial designations (regulation 8);
- make provision as to the relaxation of the requirements in certain circumstances in relation to information about the production method (regulation 5); in the case of direct sales of small quantities to consumers by fishermen or aquaculture producers (regulation 6) and with regard to the inclusion of additional information about catch area (regulation 7);
- create offences and prescribe penalties (regulation 3), specify the enforcement authority (regulation 9), and incorporate specified provisions of the Food Safety (Northern Ireland) Order 1991 (regulation 10);
- revoke the fish labelling requirements set out in paragraph 1 of Schedule 1 to the Food Labelling Regulations (Northern Ireland) 1996 (regulation 11).

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