# SCOTTISH STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS

# 2016 No. 66

# The Gender Recognition (Marriage and Civil Partnership Registration) (Scotland) Regulations 2016

### PROSPECTIVE

#### Citation and commencement

**1.** These Regulations may be cited as the Gender Recognition (Marriage and Civil Partnership Registration) (Scotland) Regulations 2016 and come into force on 24th March 2016.

#### **Commencement Information**

I1 Reg. 1 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

#### Interpretation

2. In these Regulations—

"the 1965 Act" means the Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages (Scotland) Act 1965(1);

"the 1977 Act" means the Marriage (Scotland) Act 1977(2);

"the 2004 Act" means the Gender Recognition Act 2004;

"authorised registrar" means a person appointed under section 17 of the 1977 Act;

"civil partnership register" means the register established under section 95 of the Civil Partnership Act 2004(**3**);

"district registrar" has the same meaning as in section 7(1) and (12) of the 1965 Act(4);

"existing civil partnership register entry" in relation to one or both civil partners to a qualifying Scottish civil partnership, means, as applicable—

- (a) an entry of which a certified, or other copy is kept by the Registrar General;
- (b) an entry in the civil partnership register;

containing a record of the civil partnership, but does not include a new civil partnership register entry made under these Regulations;

"existing register of marriages entry" in relation to one or both parties to a qualifying Scottish marriage, means, as applicable—

(a) an entry of which a certified, or other copy is kept by the Registrar General; or

<sup>(</sup>**1**) 1965 c.49.

<sup>(</sup>**2**) 1977 c.15.

<sup>(3) 2004</sup> c.33.

<sup>(4)</sup> Section 7(1) was amended by the Local Electoral Administration and Registration Services (Scotland) Act 2006 (asp 14) ("the 2006 Act"), section 37(4).

(b) an entry in the register of marriages(5);

containing a record of the marriage, but does not include a new register of marriages entry made under these Regulations;

"full gender recognition certificate" has the same meaning as in section 25(1) of the 2004 Act(6);

"new civil partnership register entry" in relation to one or both civil partners to a qualifying Scottish civil partnership means an entry in the civil partnership register containing a record of the civil partnership, made under these Regulations;

"new register of marriages entry" in relation to one or both parties to a qualifying Scottish marriage, means an entry in the register of marriages, containing a record of the marriage, made under these Regulations;

"qualifying Scottish civil partnership" has the same meaning as in paragraph 20A(4) of Schedule 3 to the 2004 Act(7);

"qualifying Scottish marriage" has the same meaning as in paragraph 20A(4) of Schedule 3 to the 2004 Act(8);

"register of marriages" means the register of marriages provided by the Registrar General under section 32(1) of the 1965 Act(9);

"registration district" has the same meaning as in section 5 of the 1965 Act(10); and

"the Registrar General" means the Registrar General of Births, Deaths and Marriages for Scotland.

#### **Commencement Information**

I2 Reg. 2 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

## Application for registration of qualifying Scottish marriages

**3.**—(1) Where the parties to a qualifying Scottish marriage wish to register the marriage they must—

- (a) make an application by completing the form set out in Schedule 1 to these Regulations; and
- (b) send, or submit in person, the form to the Registrar General.

(2) Where an application is made under paragraph (1), the Registrar General, where satisfied with the information in the application form, must—

- (a) make a draft new register of marriages entry containing the particulars referred to in regulation 4; and
- (b) send the draft new register of marriages entry to the district registrar.

<sup>(5)</sup> Register of marriages means the register of marriages kept by the district registrar.

<sup>(6)</sup> Section 25 was amended by the 2014 Act, schedule 2, paragraph 2.

<sup>(7)</sup> Paragraph 20A(4) of Schedule 3 to the 2004 Act was inserted by the 2014 Act, schedule 2, paragraph 9(2). By virtue of section 25(2) of the 2004 Act certain civil partnerships registered outside the United Kingdom are treated for the purposes of the 2004 Act as registered in Scotland.

<sup>(8)</sup> By virtue of section 25(3) to (5) of the 2004 Act certain marriages solemnised outside the United Kingdom are treated as solemnised in Scotland for the purposes of the 2004 Act.

<sup>(9)</sup> Section 32(1) was amended by the Marriage (Scotland) Act 1977 ("the 1977 Act"), Schedule 2, paragraph 8.

<sup>(10)</sup> Section 5 was relevantly amended by the 2006 Act, section 37(2).

Status: This version of this Instrument contains provisions that are prospective. Changes to legislation: There are outstanding changes not yet made by the legislation.gov.uk editorial team to The Gender Recognition (Marriage and Civil Partnership Registration) (Scotland) Regulations 2016. Any changes that have already been made by the team appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

# **Commencement Information**

**I3** Reg. 3 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

#### Particulars to be entered in the draft new register of marriages entry

**4.**—(1) Except as provided in this regulation and regulations 5 and 6, the particulars to be entered in the draft new register of marriages entry are to be the same particulars as are entered in the existing register of marriages entry.

(2) The draft new register of marriages entry must reflect the name and gender referred to on the full gender recognition certificate, or certificates, granted to one or each of the parties to the marriage.

(3) Where any of the particulars would indicate that a marriage of persons of the same sex was solemnised before 16th December 2014, the Registrar General must not enter those particulars in the draft new register of marriages entry, unless the parties request those particulars to be entered.

(4) If by virtue of the prohibition in paragraph (3), the Registrar General is unable to enter the date on which the marriage was solemnised—

- (a) the marriage is to be entered in the draft new register of marriages entry as if it had been solemnised on the date on which the draft new register of marriages entry is made; and
- (b) the particulars to be entered in the draft new register of marriages entry must be those applicable on that date, except that—
  - (i) the witnesses with addresses particular must remain blank(11); and
  - (ii) where the marriage was solemnised by an authorised registrar, the marriage is to be entered in the draft new register of marriages entry as if it had been solemnised by an authorised registrar, in post on the date referred to in paragraph 4(a), at the registration office of the registration district entered in the existing register of marriage entry.

#### **Commencement Information**

I4 Reg. 4 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

#### Qualifying Scottish marriages that are religious or belief marriages

**5.**—(1) The Registrar General must not enter in the draft new register of marriages entry any particulars that would indicate that a marriage of persons of the same sex was a religious or belief marriage, if on the applicable date, the person who solemnised the marriage was not—

- (a) a person who may solemnise a marriage between persons of the same sex under section 8(1B)(a)(i) of the 1977 Act(12);
- (b) registered under section 9 of the 1977 Act(13) to solemnise marriage between persons of the same sex; or
- (c) temporarily authorised under section 12 of the 1977 Act(14) to solemnise marriage between persons of the same sex.

<sup>(11)</sup> The witnesses with addresses particular is at box 13 of the Marriage form, prescribed by the Registration of Births, Still-Births, Deaths and Marriages (Prescription of Forms) (Scotland) Regulations (S.I. 1997/2348), regulation 19 and Schedule 17.

<sup>(12)</sup> Section 8(1B)(a)(i) was inserted by the 2014 Act, section 12(2)(b).(13) Section 9 was relevantly amended by the 2014 Act, section 13(2).

<sup>(14)</sup> Section 12 was relevantly amended by the 2006 Act, section 50(8) and section 14(2) of the 2014 Act.

(2) Where paragraph (1) applies, the marriage is to be entered in the draft new register of marriages entry as if it had been solemnised by an authorised registrar in post on the applicable date at the registration office of the registration district entered in the existing register of marriage entry.

(3) In this regulation—

"religious or belief marriage" has the same meaning as in section 8(2) of the 1977 Act(15); and

"applicable date" means the date entered by the Registrar General in the draft new register of marriages entry as the date the marriage was solemnised.

# **Commencement Information**

I5 Reg. 5 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

#### Qualifying Scottish marriages solemnised outside the United Kingdom

**6.**—(1) Unless paragraph (2) applies, the Registrar General must not enter in the draft new register of marriages entry any particulars that would indicate that a marriage between persons of the same sex, or between persons of different sexes (as the case may be) was solemnised outside the United Kingdom according to the law of Scotland.

- (2) Paragraph (1) does not apply if-
  - (a) the qualifying Scottish marriage is between persons of different sexes which was registered outside the United Kingdom under section 22 of the Foreign Marriage Act 1892(16);
  - (b) the qualifying Scottish marriage is a forces marriage within the meaning of paragraph 12(2) of Schedule 6 to the Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013(17) between persons of different sexes; or
  - (c) on the applicable date there is a notification (which has not been subsequently revoked) from the authorities in the country or territory outside the United Kingdom, in which the marriage was solemnised, to the Secretary of State in writing, that there is no objection to marriages of persons of the same sex, or between persons of different sexes (as the case may be) taking place in that country or territory.

(3) Where paragraph (1) applies, the qualifying Scottish marriage is to be entered in the draft new register of marriages entry as if it had been solemnised by an authorised registrar in post on the applicable date in the registration office of the district of Edinburgh registration district.

(4) In this regulation "applicable date" means the date entered by the Registrar General in the draft new register of marriages entry as the date the marriage was solemnised.

#### **Commencement Information**

I6 Reg. 6 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

#### **Registration of qualifying Scottish marriages**

7. On receipt of the draft new register of marriages entry, sent by the Registrar General under regulation 3(2)(b), the district registrar must register the qualifying Scottish marriage by causing

<sup>(15)</sup> The definition of "religious or belief marriage" was inserted by the 2014 Act, section 12(4).

<sup>(16) 1892</sup> c.23. Section 22 was repealed by the Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 c.30, section 13(2).

<sup>(17) 2013</sup> c.30.

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the particulars in the draft new register of marriages entry to be entered in the register of marriages kept by him or her.

# **Commencement Information**

I7 Reg. 7 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

#### Application for registration of qualifying Scottish civil partnerships

**8.**—(1) Where both of the civil partners in a qualifying Scottish civil partnership wish to register their civil partnership, the civil partners must—

- (a) make an application by completing the form set out in Schedule 2 to these Regulations; and
- (b) send, or submit in person, the form to the Registrar General.

(2) Where an application is made under paragraph (1), the Registrar General, where satisfied with the information in the application form, must—

- (a) make a draft new civil partnership register entry containing the particulars referred to in regulation 9; and
- (b) send the draft new civil partnership register entry to the district registrar.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I8** Reg. 8 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

#### Particulars to be entered in civil partnership register entry

**9.**—(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) the particulars to be entered in the draft new civil partnership register entry are to be the same particulars as are entered in the existing civil partnership register entry.

(2) The draft new civil partnership register entry must reflect the civil partners' names and gender referred to on the full gender recognition certificates granted to each of them.

#### **Commencement Information**

**I9** Reg. 9 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

## **Registration of qualifying Scottish civil partnerships**

10. On receipt of the draft new civil partnership register entry, sent by the Registrar General under regulation 8(2)(b), the district registrar must register the qualifying Scottish civil partnership by causing the particulars in the draft new civil partnership register entry to be entered in the civil partnership register kept by him or her.

**Commencement Information** 

I10 Reg. 10 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

#### Revocation of gender recognition certificates etc.

**11.**—(1) This regulation applies if, after a qualifying Scottish marriage has been registered in the register of marriages or a qualifying Scottish civil partnership has been registered in the civil partnership register (whichever is applicable) in accordance with these Regulations, in relation to a person, a court makes an order under section 8(6) of the 2004 Act(**18**) revoking the full gender recognition certificate in relation to that person.

(2) Subject to any appeal, the Registrar General must, on being informed by virtue of paragraph 19(2) of Schedule 3 to the 2004 Act, of an order made under section 8(6) of the 2004 Act—

- (a) cancel the new register of marriages entry or new civil partnership register entry (whichever is applicable) relating to the person; and
- (b) cancel any marking of an entry relating to the person made by virtue of article 3(5) or 4(3) (whichever is applicable) of the Gender Recognition (Marriage and Civil Partnership Registration) (Modification) (Scotland) Order 2016(19).

**Commencement Information** 

II1 Reg. 11 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

# Continuity of qualifying Scottish marriages

12. For the avoidance of doubt nothing in these Regulations affects the continuity of a qualifying Scottish marriage(20).

Commencement Information I12 Reg. 12 in force at 24.3.2016, see reg. 1

New Register House, Edinburgh 2nd February 2016

*ROD BURNS* Deputy Registrar General

Approved by the Scottish Ministers

St Andrew's House, Edinburgh 2nd February 2016

MARCO BIAGI Authorised to sign by the Scottish Ministers

<sup>(18)</sup> Section 8(6) was amended by the Marriage (Same Sex Couples) Act 2013 (c.30), Schedule 5, paragraph 8.

<sup>(</sup>**19**) S.S.I. 2016/67.

<sup>(20)</sup> Section 11C of the 2004 Act provides that the continuity of a protected Scottish marriage is not affected by the issue of a full gender recognition certificate. "Protected Scottish marriage" is defined at section 25(1) of the 2004 Act as a marriage solemnised in Scotland.

# Status:

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#### **Changes to legislation:**

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#### Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- Sch. 1 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- sch. 1 form sch. 1 by S.S.I. 2023/53 sch. 2
- Sch. 2 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- sch. 2 form substituted by S.S.I. 2022/201 sch.
- reg. 1 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 2 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 2 words inserted by S.S.I. 2022/201 reg. 2(2)
- reg. 3 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 4 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 5 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 6 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 6 substituted by S.S.I. 2022/201 reg. 2(3)
- reg. 7 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 8 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 9 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 9(1) words substituted by S.S.I. 2022/201 reg. 2(4)(a)
- reg. 10 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 11 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 12 coming into force by S.S.I. 2016/66 reg. 1
- reg. 12 heading substituted by S.S.I. 2022/201 reg. 2(6)(a)
- reg. 12 words inserted by S.S.I. 2022/201 reg. 2(6)(b)

# Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Instrument associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Instrument (including any effects on those provisions):

- reg. 9(2)-(4) substituted for reg. 9(2) by S.S.I. 2022/201 reg. 2(4)(b)
- reg. 9A9B inserted by S.S.I. 2022/201 reg. 2(5)