



ANNO QUADRAGESIMO SEXTO

# GEORGI III. REGIS.

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## Cap. 39.

An Act for better repairing the Streets, Lanes, and Passages within the City of *Exeter*, and County of the said City; and for amending an Act passed in the First Year of His present Majesty, intituled, *An Act for enlightening the Streets within the City of Exeter and Suburbs thereof*; and for the better Regulation of the Watch within the said City and County, and for otherwise improving the same. [23d May 1806.]

**W**HEREAS an Act was passed in the Thirteenth Year of the Reign of His present Majesty, intituled, *An Act to explain, amend, and reduce into one Act of Parliament, the Statutes now in being for the Amendment and Preservation of the publick Highways within that Part of Great Britain called England, and for other Purposes*: And whereas the publick Ways within the City of *Exeter* and the County of the said City are in very bad Condition, notwithstanding the Justices of the Peace acting for and within the same have used their utmost Endeavours to the contrary in obedience to the Directions of the said Act, which enacts that the Justices of the Peace, of all Cities, Corporations, Boroughs, and other Places shall put in Execution every Part of the said Statute within their respective Jurisdictions: And whereas in enforcing the Regulations of the said recited Act within the City and County of the City of *Exeter*, for the Repair of the Streets therein, the said Justices have experienced

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much Difficulty and Inconvenience, arising from the Existence of special Obligations by reason of Tenure or otherwise, to repair such Streets, distinct and separate from the Obligations to which, by the general Course of the Common Law, Parishes at large of common Right are generally subject, such special Obligations, by reason of Tenure or otherwise, being the Cause of great Impediment to the Uniformity which is requisite for the Accommodation of the Publick; and the Methods for enforcing such special Obligations have within the said City and County been found to be circuitous, dilatory, and expensive, and not adapted to so populous a Place and so great a Thoroughfare as *Exeter*: And whereas it would greatly conduce to the Improvement of the said City and County, if Provision were made for facilitating the Execution of existing Regulations for sweeping and cleansing the said Ways, Streets, Lanes, Passages, and Places, and removing and preventing Nuisances therein; May it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted; and be it enacted by the King's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal; and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this Act, such special Obligations as aforesaid, by reason of Tenure or otherwise, within the said City and County, shall cease.

So much of the special Obligations in the said Act contained as relates to the City and County of the City of Exeter to cease.

On the ceasing of the said special Obligation the Corporation of Exeter to cause a Yearly Sum of Money to be paid to the Surveyors of High ways for the said City and County and to be applied for the Purposes of this Act.

II. And be it further enacted, That upon the ceasing of the said special Obligations, by reason of Tenure or otherwise, the Mayor, Aldermen, and Common Councilmen of the Mayor, Bailiffs, and Commonalty of the said City for the Time being, shall and they are hereby authorized and required to take Order for the paying and effectually causing to be paid, yearly and every Year, by Four equal Quarterly Payments, the Sum of Fifty Pounds to such Surveyor or Surveyors as is or are herein-after mentioned, as the Justices of the Peace for the said City and County at a Court of Quarter Sessions to be held in and for the said City and County of the said City shall order and appoint to receive the same; the First of which Quarterly Payments of the said yearly Sum of Fifty Pounds shall accordingly be paid by the Receivers of the said Mayor, Bailiffs, and Commonalty on Demand, Three Calendar Months after the passing of this Act, to such Person or Persons to be appointed as aforesaid to receive the same; which said Sum of Fifty Pounds so paid as aforesaid by the said Mayor, Bailiffs, and Commonalty, or so much thereof as the said Court of Quarter Sessions shall think fit, shall be applied by virtue of the Order of the said Court towards a Salary for the said Surveyor, and the residue (if any) shall be applied towards carrying this Act into Execution, by attaining the Purposes of the Way Rate herein-after mentioned.

Upon the ceasing of the said special Obligation the Dean and Chapter of St. Peter's in Exeter to take Order for the Payment of a certain Sum to be paid to

III. And be it further enacted, That upon the ceasing of the said special Obligations by reason of Tenure or otherwise, the Dean and Chapter of the Cathedral Church of *Saint Peter* in *Exeter* shall and they are hereby authorized and required to take Order for the paying or effectually causing to be paid the Sum of Fifty Pounds yearly and every Year by equal Quarterly Payments to such Surveyor or Surveyors as is or are herein-after mentioned, as the said Justices at such Court as aforesaid shall order and appoint to receive the same; the first of which Quarterly Payments of the said yearly Sum of Fifty Pounds shall accordingly be paid by the Auditor, Treasurer, Receiver, or other proper Officer to be named for that Purpose by the said Dean and Chapter of the Cathedral Church of *Exeter*, on Demand, Three

Three Calendar Months next after the passing of this Act, to such Person or Persons so to be appointed as aforesaid to receive the same; which Monies when received shall also be applied towards carrying this Act into Execution by attaining the Purposes of the Way Rate herein after mentiond.

the Surveyor of Highways for the Purposes of this Act.

IV. And be it further enacted, That, from and after the passing of this Act, no Statute Duty or Composition Money in lieu thereof, shall be performed or demanded and expended on the Repair of the said Ways, Streets, Lanes, Passages, and Places within the said City and County, but the Expence of amending and maintaining the same shall be defrayed by the Surveyor or Surveyors of the Highways within the said City and County, out of the Monies accruing from Assessments to be by him or them made and levied in pursuance of the Powers given by the said recited Act for the Purpose of amending, repairing, paving, cleansing, and maintaining such Ways, Streets, Lanes, Passages and Places, from Time to Time as may be requisite, and according to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act: Provided nevertheless, that the Authority for apportioning Statute Work on Turnpike Roads lying within the said City of Exeter and County of the same City shall continue in full force; and that no such Assessment as before-mentioned shall in any one Year exceed the Rate of Sixpence in the Pound, and that such Assessment shall be called *The Way Rate*.

In future no Statute Duty to be performed on the Streets &c. in the City and County of the City of Exeter.

V. And be it further enacted, That, from and after the passing of this Act, the Limits of the Jurisdiction of the said City and County of the said City shall, for the Purpose of appointing such Surveyor or Surveyors and Assistant Surveyors as are mentioned in the said recited Act, be deemed and taken to be one Township or Place, of and for which such Surveyor or Surveyors and Assistant Surveyors so appointed shall be deemed and taken to be Surveyors, Assistant Surveyors, and Scavengers under this Act.

Declaring the said City and County to be one Township for the Purpose of appointing Surveyors of Highways.

VI. And whereas it is expedient, for the Accommodation and Improvement of the said City and County, to provide for the making, repairing, amending, and preserving of proper Drains, Tunnels, Trunks, Watercourses, and Sewers, and also to provide Reservoirs for supplying Water for the extinguishing Fires and watering the publick Ways within the said City and County, and also for improving Communications between different Parts of the said City and County by widening or diverting any of the said Ways, or otherwise as in the Judgement of the said Justices Occasion may require, subject to such Restrictions as are contained in the said recited Act, and as are herein-after mentioned; be it therefore further enacted, That the said Justices assembled at a Court of General Quarter Sessions of the Peace in and for the said City and County, or at a special Session holden in and for the same, agreeably to the Provisions of the said Highway Act, shall be and they are hereby empowered to order the said Surveyor or Surveyors from Time to Time as in the Judgement of the said Justices shall be necessary, to make, repair, amend and preserve such proper Drains, Tunnels, Trunks, Watercourses, and Sewers as aforesaid, and also to provide Reservoirs for supplying Water for extinguishing Fires and watering the said Ways, according to the Direction of the said Justices; which Order of the said Justices, for the Purposes aforesaid shall contain Authority to the said Surveyor or Surveyors to defray the Expences of carrying the same into Execution, and of making such Communications as are herein-after mentioned, out of another Rate besides

Provision for making, &c. Drains and Watercourses for supplying the said City with Water, &c. the Expences attending the same to be Rate.

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the said former Rate, to be made and levied in like Manner as the said former Rate, but not to be applied to the Purposes of the said former Rate; which other Rate shall be called *The Rate for Improvements* or *The Improvement Rate*; provided nevertheless, that such Improvement Rate shall not exceed in any one Year the Sum of Three-pence in the Pound.

Mayor, Aldermen, or Common Councilmen not to act as Surveyors, nor to enter into any Contract for their own Gain in the Execution of any of the Purposes of this Act.

VII. And whereas the said Mayor, Aldermen, and Common Councilmen, are desirous that they and their Successors should derive no Benefit from the Exercise of the Powers herein mentioned; be it therefore further enacted, That the said Mayor, Aldermen, and Common Councilmen of the said Corporation of the Mayor, Bailiffs, and Commonality of the City of *Exeter*, and their Successors, shall be incapable of acting as such Surveyor or Assistant Surveyor as aforesaid, or of making any Contract for their own Lucre or for the Lucre of the said Corporation, for executing any of the Purposes of this Act; but all such Persons shall respectively be deemed to be and they are hereby declared to be prohibited therefrom.

Power to improve the Communications between different Parts of the City and County of *Exeter*.

VIII. And be it further enacted, That whenever it shall be proper and convenient in the Judgement of the said Justices to make such improved Communication as aforesaid, for the Benefit of the Publick, or to widen narrow Ways, or to divert the same, or otherwise, in such Manner and to such Extent, as the said Justices shall think fit, subject to such Restrictions as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for the said Justices, at a Court of General Quarter Sessions of the Peace in and for the said City and County to proceed for the Accomplishment of such Purpose by such Means as are prescribed by the said General Highway Act for widening or diverting publick Ways; and that the Expences of such Proceeding, and of effecting such improved Communication, shall be defrayed by the respective Surveyors out of the Monies accruing from such Improvement Rate as aforesaid.

Power for Occupiers of Houses to make Drains to communicate with Common Sewers.

IX. And whereas it may be convenient for the Occupiers of Houses adjacent to Common Sewers to make Drains from their said Houses leading into such Common Sewers; be it therefore further enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Court of Quarter Session for the said City and County to grant to such Occupiers respectively, a Licence to make such Drains from their said Houses, the Cost of applying for such Licence to the said Court, and their granting the same, shall not exceed the Sum of One Shilling, such Occupiers respectively causing the same to be done at their own individual Expence, under the Inspection of the said Surveyor or Surveyors, and not otherwise, paying him for his Attendance such Allowance as the said Court of Quarter Session shall order and direct; and in case of any Damage done thereby to the Highway or to the Common Sewer in making or repairing or preserving such Drain, the said Surveyor or Surveyors shall cause the said Damage to be repaired at the Expence of such Occupier, who shall pay the said Surveyor or Surveyors for his or their Time, Trouble, and Charges therein, such Allowance as the said Quarter Sessions shall order and direct: and in case of Refusal so to do on Demand the same shall be recoverable by Warrant of Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of such Occupier, under the Hand and Seal of one or more Justice or Justices of the Peace in and for the said City and County.

X. And

X. And whereas by means of Waterpipes placed in various Directions throughout the said City, Damage may accrue in repairing the same or otherwise to any such private Drain as aforesaid, or any of the said Common Sewers, or to the Pavement of the said Streets, or by means of such Drains and Sewers to such Waterpipes, and it is reasonable that Compensation should be made in respect thereof; be it therefore further enacted, That if the Party or Parties causing and sustaining such Damage cannot agree about the Measure of such Compensation, the said Court of Quarter Session shall have Power to fix the same; and the Order of such Court shall be binding and conclusive in every such Case of which it shall have Occasion to take Cognizance.

For making Compensation to Persons sustaining Damage by placing of Waterpipes, &c.

XI. And whereas the late Queen *Elizabeth* by Charter bearing Date the Twenty-first Day of *February* in the Third Year of her Reign, granted to the Mayor, Bailiffs, and Commonalty of the City of *Exeter*, and to their Successors for ever, that the said Mayor and Twenty-four of the Common Council of her City of *Exeter*, or the greater Part of them for the Time being, for the better Estate and Government of her County or City, might from Time to Time, for ever as they shall see convenient, ordain, make, and constitute Acts, Ordinances, Statutes and Provisions for the common Advantage of her said County or City, and the Inhabitants thereof; and might also alter, change, and reform them at their good Will and Pleasure, provided that such Laws, Ordinances, and Statutes, or any of them, be not contrary to the Laws of her Kingdom: And whereas by virtue of such Power as aforesaid granted by such Charter, the said Mayor, Bailiffs, and Commonalty, have made or may hereafter make certain local Ordinances for sweeping the Streets, Lanes, and Passages within the said City and County, and for cleansing and carrying away the Filth therefrom, and for preventing and removing Nuisances, the Observance whereof is now, and may hereafter be enforced by the Infliction of certain Fines which it would be convenient to levy in a summary way; be it therefore further enacted, That such Fines (not exceeding Five Pounds) shall be recoverable before and by the Judgement of Two Justices of the Peace in and for the said City and County, who shall have Power to cause the same to be levied by Warrant of Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Party by whom any such Fine shall have been incurred, under their Hands and Seals: Provided always, that the said Ordinances or Bye-Laws be not inconsistent with, or repugnant to any Law or Statute of that Part of the United Kingdom called *Great Britain*, or be repugnant to any of the Provisions in this Act contained; and that the same be inserted in some Newspaper or Newspapers printed or circulated within the said City and County; and that the Party or Parties upon whom such Fine or Fines shall be inflicted, shall have the Liberty of appealing at the next Quarter Session of the Peace, to be held in and for the said City and County in Manner herein-after mentioned.

Power to make Bye Laws.

XII. And whereas by an Act passed in the First Year of the Reign of His present Majesty, intituled, *An Act for enlightening the Streets within the City of Exeter, and Suburbs thereof*, certain Powers were given for making an Establishment of Lamps for lighting such of the publick Ways within the said City and County as are specified in the said Act, the Fund for which Establishment is become insufficient for the Accommodation of the Inhabitants of the said City and County, being only Two hundred Pounds to be raised and levied within the Year; be it therefore further enacted,

Power to provide sufficient Number of Lamps in the said City, &c.

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That,

That, from and after the passing of this Act, it shall be lawful for the Persons to whom such Powers as are herein last mentioned were given, to cause the Compass of their District to be furnished with such and so many Lamps as shall from Time to Time be requisite for the Accommodation of Persons resident therein and travelling through the same; all which Lamps shall be deemed and taken to be included in such last-mentioned Act to every Intent and Purpose as if they had been originally included therein; (save and except that all such Lamps be kept lighted at such Times of the Year as to the said Justices shall from Time to Time seem expedient, and shall order and direct, any Thing in the said recited Act contained to the contrary notwithstanding;) and the Powers for raising Money for the Support thereof shall be deemed and taken to be hereby enlarged to an Extent suitable to the Exigencies of such Inhabitants and Travellers as aforesaid, as shall from Time to Time in the Judgements of such Persons as aforesaid be requisite; provided that such Yearly Expence as aforesaid do not hereafter exceed the Sum of Seven hundred Pounds in any One Year.

For more effectually preserving the King's Peace within the said City, &c.

XII. And whereas it is expedient for the Safety of His Majesty's liege Subjects that the King's Peace be constantly kept within the said City and County; be it therefore further enacted, That the Justices of the Peace acting in and for the said City and County shall, as Occasion may require, at every Court of Quarter Session, from Time to Time take Order for hiring a competent Number of able-bodied Men, properly armed, to assist the Constables of the said City and County in keeping Watch and Ward therein, at such Hours, under such Regulations, and for such Pay as the said Justices shall direct; which Watchmen when appointed shall be invested with the like Privileges and Authorities, and subject to the like Duties, and entitled to the like Protection and Indemnity, as any other Persons keeping Watch and Ward are by virtue of the Common Law, or of any Statute Law now in force.

Expence of establishing Watchmen to be paid out of the County Rate of the said City.

XIV. And be it further enacted, That the said Justices at their said Court of Quarter Session shall order the Expence of establishing and continuing such Watchmen as aforesaid to be defrayed out of the County Rate for the County of the City of *Exeter*.

Declaring the aforesaid Statutes to be Part of this Act.

XV. And be it further enacted, That the Statutes herein before referred to, shall, with respect to such Parts thereof as are not repealed hereby (so far as they affect the said City and County), or are not inconsistent with any Thing herein contained, and so far as they can be applied to the Ends, Purposes, and Intents of this present Act, be deemed and taken to be Parts thereof as if the same were repeated herein and re-enacted.

General Saving.

XVI. Saving always to the King's Most Excellent Majesty, His Heirs and Successors, and to the said Mayor, Bailiffs, and Commonalty, and their Successors, and to the Venerable the Dean and Chapter of the Cathedral Church of *Saint Peter in Exeter*, and their Successors, all their respective Rights, Privileges, and Franchises.

Allowing an Appeal.

XVII. And be it further enacted, That if any Person shall think himself or herself aggrieved by any Thing done in pursuance of this Act, such Person may, within Three Calendar Months after the Cause of Complaint shall have arisen, appeal to the Justices of the Peace at their Quarter Sessions to be

be held in and for the said City and County, such Appellant first giving or causing to be given Ten Days Notice at least in Writing of his or her Intention to exhibit such Appeal, and of the Matter thereof, to the Person or Persons appealed against, and within Four Days after giving such Notice entering into such Recognizance before some Justice of the Peace for the said City and County, with Two sufficient Sureties conditioned to try such Appeal, and to abide by the Order and pay such Costs as shall be awarded by the Justices at such General or Quarter Sessions; and the said Justices at such Sessions, upon due Proof of such Notice being given, and of the entering into such Recognizance as aforesaid, shall hear and finally determine the Causes and Matters of such Appeal, in a summary Way, and award such Costs to the Party appealing or appealed against as they shall think proper; and the Determination of such Justices shall be binding, final, and conclusive to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

XVIII. And be it further enacted, That the Expences of obtaining and passing this Act shall be paid out of the County Rate for the County of the City of *Exeter*.

Expences of passing this Act how to be paid.

XIX. Provided always, and be it further enacted and declared, That nothing herein contained shall extend or be construed to extend to the Close of the Cathedral Church of *Saint Peter*, or to the Lands, Houses, Streets, Ways, Lamps, or Lights within the same, and that the special Obligations to pave, light, and repair the same shall remain and continue of the same Force and Effect as if this Act had not been made and passed.

This Act not to extend to the Close of *St. Peter*.

XX. And be it further enacted, That this Act shall be deemed and taken to be a Publick Act, and shall be judicially taken Notice of as such by all Judges, Justices, and others, without being specially pleaded.

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