



ANNO UNDECIMO

GEORGII IV. REGIS.

Cap. lxxv.

An Act for better assessing and collecting the Poor and other Rates in the Parish of *Foleshill* in the County of the City of *Coventry*.

[29th *May* 1830.]

WHEREAS the Parish of *Foleshill* in the County of the City of *Coventry* is large and populous, and the Poor belonging thereto are very numerous and supported at a great Expence: And whereas the Laws now in force for assessing and collecting Monies for the Relief of the Poor and other Parochial Purposes of the said Parish are found inconvenient and ineffectual, and the Rates and Assessments made in the said Parish are in many Cases evaded and rendered unproductive: And whereas it would tend to the Equalization and Reduction of the present Poor and other Parochial Rates and Assessments within the said Parish, and to the great Alleviation of many industrious Families who now pay the same, and the Inhabitants of the said Parish in general, if further and additional Powers were given for assessing and collecting such Rates and Assessments; but the Purposes aforesaid cannot be effected without the Aid and Authority of Parliament: May it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted; and be it enacted by the King's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this

[*Local.*]

26 *L*

present

Owners of certain Houses, &c. to be rated in respect thereof.

present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That from and after the First Day of *July* next after the passing of this Act the Landlord or Landlords, Owner or Owners, being the immediate Lessor or Lessors of the actual Occupier or Occupiers of all such Houses, Buildings, Tenements, and other Hereditaments within the said Parish of *Foleshill*, the yearly Rent or Value whereof respectively shall not exceed Twelve Pounds, or which (whatever the yearly Rent or Value may be,) shall be let to a weekly or monthly Tenant or Tenants, or which shall be let furnished, or in Lodgings, or in separate Apartments, for any Period of Time, shall and may from Time to Time and at all Times hereafter be rated and assessed to the Rates for the Relief of the Poor, and all or any of the Parochial Rates of the said Parish, for or in respect of all such Houses, Buildings, Tenements, and Hereditaments respectively, instead of the actual Occupiers thereof; and the Person or Persons so rated, whether Owner or Owners, being the immediate Lessor or Lessors of the actual Occupier or Occupiers, shall from Time to Time pay or cause to be paid all and every such Rates and Assessments in respect of such Houses, Buildings, Tenements, and Hereditaments respectively: Provided always, that if the Owner or Owners, being the immediate Lessor or Lessors of the actual Occupier or Occupiers of any such House, Building, Tenement, or Hereditament as aforesaid, shall be rated and assessed as the Occupier or Occupiers of any such House, Buildings, Tenements, or Hereditaments, then it shall be lawful for the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor of the said Parish, or the major Part of them, if they shall think it expedient, on Application and Request of every or any such Owner or Owners, being the immediate Lessor or Lessors of the actual Occupier or Occupiers, to compound with him, her, or them, for the Payment of all or any of the Rates and Assessments for the Relief and Maintenance of the Poor, and all or any of the Parochial Rates of the said Parish, at such reduced yearly Rentals as the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor, or the major Part of them, (or the said Churchwardens only, in case of Church Rates,) shall think reasonable, not being more than Two Thirds nor less than One Half of the annual Value of such Houses, Buildings, Tenements, or Hereditaments respectively; and the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor respectively may vary, discontinue, alter, or renew any or either of such Compositions, as they shall from Time to Time deem expedient.

Persons receiving Rents to be deemed the Owners for the Purposes of this Act.

II. And in order to prevent Disputes touching the Designation of the Landlord or Owner intended to be made liable by this Act; be it further enacted, That the Person or Persons receiving or claiming to be entitled to the Rents of every such House, Tenement, Hereditament, and Premises, immediately payable by the Tenants or Occupiers thereof respectively, shall be deemed and taken to be the Landlord or Owner of the same for the Purposes of this Act, and to be the Person or Persons to enter into such Composition as aforesaid, and shall continue to be rated and liable to the Payment of all and every such Rates as aforesaid until some other Person or Persons shall be rated to or pay the same, unless the Landlord, Owner,

or Lessee is or shall be known to the said Churchwardens and Overseers.

III. And be it further enacted, That when any Omission of or Error in the Name of any Person liable to be rated for any of the Purposes of this Act shall be discovered by the said Churchwardens and Overseers as to Poor Rates, (or by the Churchwardens only, in case of Church Rates,) or when any Person shall, after the making of the said Rates, become Owner or Occupier of any House, Building, Land, Tenement, or Hereditament within the said Parish, it shall be lawful for the said Churchwardens and Overseers, (or for the Churchwardens only, in case of Church Rates,) although the Rates for the then current Year, or any Part thereof, shall have been made and allowed as aforesaid, to cause the Name of every such Person to be added to or corrected in the Assessment.

Omissions in Rates may be supplied.

IV. And in order to enable more effectually the Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor of the said Parish to collect and levy the Rates and Assessments to be made by virtue of this Act; be it further enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Inhabitants of the said Parish, at a public Vestry to be convened and held for that Purpose, to nominate and elect One or more Person or Persons to be a Collector or Collectors of the Poor's Rate and other Parochial Rates to be made, collected, and levied in the said Parish by virtue of this Act, (every such Person being a resident Householder in the said Parish,) and to make such Allowance by way of Salary or Poundage to such Collector or Collectors, (not exceeding Three-pence in the Pound Sterling on the Monies actually collected,) as to the said Vestry shall seem proper and expedient, and to revoke, countermand, alter, and vary such Allowance as to any subsequent Vestry of the Inhabitants of the said Parish shall seem meet and proper.

Collectors may be appointed.

V. And be it further enacted, That the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor shall and may take such Security from such Collector or Collectors respectively as they the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor, or the major Part of them, shall think proper, for the due and faithful Execution of his or their Office of Collector in every Part thereof, and among other Things for duly accounting for all Monies which as such Collector or Collectors he or they shall or may receive, and for the Payment of the same within the Space of Seven Days from the Receipt thereof to the said Churchwardens and Overseers, or to the Person by them or the major Part of them appointed to receive the same.

Collector to give Security.

VI. And be it further enacted, That the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor, or the major Part of them, shall and may at all Times at their Will and Pleasure wholly displace and remove such Collector or Collectors or any of them; and the said Collector or Collectors, and each and every of them, shall and they are hereby respectively required at all Times whatever, either upon being so displaced or otherwise, to produce and deliver up to the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor, or the major Part of them, whenever they shall be thereto required, all and every the Rate Book

Collector may be removed and required to deliver up his Books.

or

or Books, and all other Papers, Documents, Matters, or Things respecting their said Office or Employment, in order that the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor may take possession of and retain the same either for the Purpose of Inspection, safe Custody, or any other Account which to them shall appear meet and expedient.

Collectors to account and pay over Balances when required.

VII. Provided always, and be it further enacted, That if any such Collector or Collectors, when thereunto required by the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor, or the major Part of them, shall refuse, or shall not, within Seven Days after such Request shall have been so made to him or them, deliver up such Rate Book or Books, and all and every the Account and Accounts of all Monies by him or them received for or on account of the said Rates or Assessments, and all Papers, Matters, and Things respecting the same Office or Employment, or such and so many thereof as shall have been of them demanded in manner aforesaid, or shall not, upon being thereunto required, pay the Balance of the Monies received which shall appear to remain in his or their Hands by virtue of his or their respective Office or Offices, then and in every such Case, upon Complaint made by the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor, or the major Part of them, of any such Refusal or Neglect as aforesaid, to any Justice of the Peace for the said County of the City of *Coventry*, such Justice may and he is hereby authorized and required to summon the Person or Persons so refusing or neglecting as aforesaid to appear before him, and upon his or their Appearance, or if he or they shall not appear, then upon due Proof that the Person or Persons so neglecting to appear had been summoned, or could not be found for the Purpose of being summoned, to hear and determine the Matter of such Complaint in a summary Way; and if upon the Confession of the Party, or by the Testimony of any One or more credible Witness or Witnesses upon Oath, (which Oath such Justice is hereby empowered to administer,) it shall appear to such Justice that any of the Monies that shall have been collected or received by virtue of this Act shall remain due from such Collector or Collectors, such Justice may and he is hereby authorized and required, upon Nonpayment thereof, by Warrant under his Hand and Seal, to cause such Money to be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of such Collector or Collectors, each and every of them; and if it shall appear to such Justice that such Collector or Collectors shall have refused or neglected to render and give such Account, or to produce and deliver up the Rate or Rates Book or Books, Papers or Writings, or other Matters or Things relating to the Collection of the Rates, or in anywise respecting or appertaining to the said Office or Employment, which shall be in his or their Custody or Power, and required from him or them as aforesaid, or shall not have paid the Balance remaining in his or their Hands in manner aforesaid, then and in each and every such Case such Justice shall and may commit such Offender or Offenders to the Common Gaol or House of Correction of and for the County of the City of *Coventry*, there to remain, without Bail or Mainprize, until he or they shall give and make a true and perfect Account, and deliver up such Books, Papers, and Writings, or pay such Balance to the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor: Provided always, that no such
Collector

Collector or Collectors so committed shall be confined or detained in Prison for Want of sufficient Distress only, by virtue of such Warrant, for any longer Space of Time than Six Calendar Months: Provided nevertheless, that no such Commitment of any such Collector or Collectors as aforesaid shall acquit or discharge any Surety or Sureties, or vacate, impeach, or make void any Bond or Security that shall or may have been taken by or given to the said Churchwardens and Overseers of the Poor for the due and faithful Execution of the Office of such Collector or Collectors in manner hereinbefore expressed or provided, nor prevent, abate, or defeat any Action, Suit, or Process commenced or to be brought for the Recovery of any Money so received by such Collector or Collectors, and not accounted for as aforesaid.

VIII. And be it further enacted, That in case any Lessor or Lessors, Landlord or Landlords, Owner or Owners, Occupier or Occupiers of any Houses, Buildings, Tenements, or Hereditaments within the said Parish, for or in respect whereof he, she, or they shall be rated or assessed in or to any Rate or Assessment made or to be made by virtue of this Act, shall neglect or refuse to pay any Rate or Assessment upon him, her, or them made, laid, and assessed under and by virtue of this Act, and all Arrears due thereon, or upon any former Rate or Rates, or the Amount of any Composition or Compositions, it shall be lawful for any One or more of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the said County of the City of *Coventry*, and he and they is and are hereby authorized and required, on Proof made before him or them by any One of the Churchwardens or Overseers of the Poor of the said Parish, or by a Collector of the said Rate or Rates for the Time being, of his having demanded the Rate or Rates, Composition or Compositions aforesaid, of the Person or Persons intended to be summoned, or of the Occupier of the Premises for or in respect of such Rate or Rates, Composition or Compositions, which shall be due and owing, and of his, her, or their having neglected or refused to pay the same, to summon, by Writing under his or their Hand or Hands, all and every Person or Persons who shall have neglected or refused as aforesaid to appear at the Time and Place to be mentioned in such Summons before such Justice or Justices, or before some other Justice or Justices of the said County; and it shall be lawful for any Person appointed to collect and receive such Rates or Assessments, or for any Constable, Headborough, or Beadle of the said Parish, or for any other Person, to serve all and every such Summons and Summonses upon all and every Person and Persons neglecting or refusing to pay as aforesaid, either by delivering the same to the Person or Persons thereby intended to be summoned, or leaving the same at his, her, or their last or usual Place or Places of Abode, or at, in, or upon the Premises for or in respect whereof the Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments, mentioned in such Summons or Summonses, shall remain due and owing; and if any Person or Persons so summoned shall refuse or neglect to attend at the Time and Place mentioned in such Summons, or if he, she, or they shall attend, and shall not shew good and sufficient Cause to such Justice or Justices as may be then and there present, that he, she, or they is or are not chargeable with such Rate

How the Rates shall be levied. in case of Default of Payment.

or Rates, Assessment or Assessments, then and in every such Case all and every such Person or Persons who shall have been so summoned shall pay the Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments, in respect of which such Summons or Summonses was or were issued, and also the Costs and Charges of such Summons or Summonses, and the Service thereof; and in all Cases where any Rate or Assessment, Rates or Assessments, or any of them, or any Arrears thereof, shall not be paid upon the Return of such Summons, it shall be lawful for such Justice or Justices who shall have signed and issued such Summons or Summonses as aforesaid, or for any other Justice or Justices of the Peace for the said County, and he and they is and are hereby authorized and required, upon Oath made before him or them of the due Service of such Summons or Summonses, to grant a Warrant or Warrants under his or their Hand and Seal or Hands and Seals, authorizing and directing the Person appointed to collect such Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments as aforesaid, or any Constable, Headborough, or Beadle of the said Parish, or any other Constable, Headborough, or other Person, to levy such Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments, and all Arrears thereof, and the Costs and Expences of the Summons and Service thereof, (if the same shall not have been paid before,) and the Costs and Charges of every such Warrant, and also the reasonable Costs, Charges, and Expences of executing the same, by Distress of the Goods and Chattels of the Person or Persons so neglecting or refusing, which shall be found within the said Parish or elsewhere; and if within Five Days next after any such Distress shall be made the said Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments, and all Arrears due thereon, together with the before-mentioned Costs, Charges, and Expences, and the Charges and Expences of making such Distress, and of keeping such Goods and Chattels, shall not be paid, then the Person appointed to collect the said Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments as aforesaid, or the Constable, Headborough, or Beadle, or other Person or Persons authorized by the said Warrant, shall cause the Goods and Chattels to be appraised by One or more Appraiser or Appraisers, and to be sold either on the Premises where the same shall be distrained, or elsewhere, or such Part or Parts thereof as in his or their Judgment shall be sufficient to pay and satisfy the said Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments, together with all Arrears due thereon, and the said Costs, Charges, and Expences, and the Costs and Charges of appraising, removing, keeping possession of, and selling the same, (the Amount of all such Costs, Charges, and Expences relating to the Recovery of the said Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments, being, in case of Dispute, settled by any One Justice of the Peace for the said County,) and shall return the Overplus (if any) to the Owner or Owners of such Goods and Chattels respectively, upon Demand thereof made by him, her, or them for that Purpose; and in case sufficient Distress cannot be found within the said County of the City of *Coventry*, then upon Oath thereof made before any One or more Justice or Justices of the Peace of any other County, Riding, Division, or Jurisdiction in which any of the Goods and Chattels of such Persons shall be found, (which Oath such Justice or Justices is and are hereby required to administer and certify by indorsing in

his or their respective Handwriting his or their Name or Names on the Warrant granted to make such Distress,) the Goods and Chattels of the said Person or Persons so neglecting or refusing to pay as aforesaid shall be subject and liable to such Distress and Sale in such other County, Riding, Division, or Jurisdiction where the same shall be found, and may, by virtue of such Warrant and Certificate, be distrained and sold in the same Manner as if the same had been found within the said County of the City of *Coventry*.

IX. And be it further enacted, That in case no Goods or Chattels of any Person or Persons so neglecting or refusing to pay can or may be anywhere found, or, being found, cannot be distrained by virtue of any such Warrant by reason of such Goods and Chattels being locked up, secured, or removed with a fraudulent Intention to elude or evade the Payment or Recovery of any such Rates or Assessments, so that the Amount thereof cannot be distrained for and recovered, then and in every such Case, upon Information thereof given to any Two Justices of the Peace for the said County of the City of *Coventry*, it shall be lawful for such Justices to issue a Warrant under their Hands and Seals for the Apprehension of any such Person or Persons, and to commit such Person or Persons to the Common Gaol or House of Correction for the said County, there to be kept and confined in the same Manner as Persons confined for Debt, without Bail or Mainprize, for any Term not exceeding the Space of Six Calendar Months, unless the Rates or Assessments, and all Arrears thereof, and all such Costs, Charges, and Expences, or so much thereof as shall remain unsatisfied by any such Distress or Distresses or otherwise, shall be sooner paid.

If no Goods can be found, or if the same shall be fraudulently removed, &c. Persons may be committed.

X. Provided always, and be it further enacted, That the Goods and Chattels of all and every Person and Persons renting or occupying any House, Building, Tenement, or other Hereditament within the said Parish, or any Part or Parts thereof, (the Poor or other Parochial Rates of which the Owner or Owners, being the immediate Lessor or Lessors of the actual Occupier or Occupiers, is or are hereby made liable and subject to,) shall be at all Times liable to be distrained and sold by virtue of any Warrant under the Hand and Seal of One of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace of the said County of the City of *Coventry*, (which Warrant such Justice is hereby authorized and required to grant,) for any Rates or Assessments which have accrued or become due during the Term of the Occupancy by any such Person or Persons of any such House, Tenement, or Hereditament, or separate Part or Apartment thereof, and for the Costs, Charges, and Expences of such Warrant, and of any Appraisal, Possession, Removal, and Sale of such Goods and Chattels, or attendant thereon; but no such Person or Persons shall be required or compellable to pay any greater Sum for or towards the Discharge of the said Rates or Assessments and Expences, or any of them, than the Amount of the Rent actually due and payable by such Person or Persons to the Owner or Owners, being the immediate Lessor or Lessors of the actual Occupier or Occupiers of such House, Tenement, or Hereditament, or other Person or Persons rated or assessed as the Occupier or Occupiers of the same respectively; and each
and

Goods of Occupiers liable to be distrained.

Remedy for
Occupiers.

and every Person or Persons who shall pay any such Rates or Assessments as ought to have been paid by the Owner or Owners being the immediate Lessor or Lessors of the actual Occupier or Occupiers of any such House, Tenement, or Hereditament, or upon whose Goods or Chattels the same shall or may be levied in pursuance of this Act, shall and may deduct such Rates or Assessments, and Costs, Charges, and Expences of such Distress and Levy, from and out of the Rent due and payable to his, her, or their Lessor or Lessors, Landlord or Landlords, so letting out the same House, Tenement, or Hereditament, or separate Part or Apartments thereof, to him, her, or them; and the Receipt and Receipts for such Payment or Payments shall be a sufficient Discharge to every such Person and Persons for so much as he, she, or they shall have so paid, or which shall have been levied on his, her, and their Goods and Chattels in pursuance of this Act, and shall be repaid by such Owner or Owners being the immediate Lessor or Lessors of the actual Occupier or Occupiers, or be allowed by him, her, or them in part or full Payment (as the Case may be) for the Rent due or to become due to him, her, or them respectively, from such Person or Persons as aforesaid, for or in respect of such Houses, Buildings, Tenements, or Hereditaments, or separate Part or Apartments thereof respectively.

Agreement
between
Landlord and
Tenant not to
be impeach-
ed.

XI. Provided always, and be it further enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall be construed, deemed, or taken to impeach, alter, or make void any Covenant or other Agreement made between any Landlord and Tenant in any Lease now granted, or hereafter to be granted pursuant to any Contract or Agreement now existing, any thing in this Act contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

The Warrant
of Distress
may include
several
Persons.

XII. And be it further enacted, That every Warrant of Distress for Nonpayment of any Rates or Assessments authorized and directed to be granted and issued by virtue of this Act may include One or more Person or Persons, and shall or may be in the Form or to the Effect following; (that is to say,)

Form of
Warrant.

‘ County of the City of } To the Churchwardens, Overseers, and Col-
‘ Coventry, to wit. } lectors of the Poor Rates of the Parish of
‘ *Foleshill* in the County of the City of *Coventry*, and to all
‘ Constables, Headboroughs, and Beadles of the said
‘ Parish :

‘ **WHEREAS** the under-mentioned Person, [*or Persons, if more*
‘ *than One,*] now or late a Lessor, Landlord, Owner, or Occu-
‘ pier [*or Lessors, Landlords, Owners, or Occupiers, if more than*
‘ *One,*] of the Tenement [*or Tenements, if more than One Person be*
‘ *included in the Warrant,*] or other Hereditament within the said
‘ Parish, was and is [*or were and are, as the Case may be,*] liable to
‘ the Payment of the Sum or Sums of Money set opposite to his, her,
‘ or their respective Name or Names [*as the Case may be*] herein-
‘ after written, by virtue of a Rate or Rates duly made under and
‘ by virtue of an Act passed in the Eleventh Year of the Reign of
‘ King George the Fourth, intituled [*here set forth the Title of this*
‘ *Act*]: And whereas it duly appears upon Oath unto me, One of
‘ His

‘ His Majesty’s Justices of the Peace for the said County, that the
 ‘ said Person or Persons [*as the Case may be*] has or have neglected
 ‘ or refused to pay the Sum or several Sums of Money set opposite
 ‘ to his, her, or their Name or Names [*as the Case may be*] herein-
 ‘ after written, due from him, her, or them by virtue of such Rate
 ‘ or Rates, [*as the Case may be,*] and that the said Sum or Sums of
 ‘ Money [*as the Case may be*] still remains due and unpaid: And
 ‘ whereas it also duly appeareth unto me the said Justice upon Oath,
 ‘ that the said Person or Persons [*as the Case may be*] hath or have
 ‘ been duly summoned to appear to answer the Premises, and they,
 ‘ nor any of them, [*as the Case may be,*] having shewn sufficient
 ‘ Cause why such Sum or Sums of Money should not be paid by
 ‘ them respectively [*as the Case may be*]; These are therefore in His
 ‘ Majesty’s Name to will and require you or either of you forthwith
 ‘ to levy the said Sum or several Sums of Money [*as the Case may be*]
 ‘ due from the said Person or Persons, and hereunder set opposite
 ‘ to his, her, or their Name or Names respectively, [*as the Case may*
 ‘ *be,*] and also such further Sum or Sums of Money for Costs as
 ‘ is or are also set opposite to his, her, or their Name or Names
 ‘ respectively, [*as the Case may be,*] by Distress and Sale of his, her,
 ‘ or their respective Goods and Chattels, [*as the Case may be,*] such
 ‘ Goods and Chattels being kept for the Space of Five Days before
 ‘ the same are sold, rendering to him, her, or them respectively [*as*
 ‘ *the Case may be*] the Overplus, if any, on Demand, the reasonable
 ‘ Charges of such Distress, and of any Removal or keeping possession,
 ‘ Appraisalment and Sale, being first deducted; and if no sufficient
 ‘ Distress can be had or taken, then that you certify the same to
 ‘ me, to the end that such Proceedings may be had therein as to
 ‘ Law do appertain; and I do hereby strictly charge and command
 ‘ all and singular the Constables, Headboroughs, and other His
 ‘ Majesty’s Peace Officers for the said County to be aiding and
 ‘ assisting in all Things relating to the Premises. Given under my
 ‘ Hand and Seal this Day of in the Year
 ‘ of our Lord

	Sums due.	Costs.	Total.
‘ <i>A. B.</i> Occupier - - - -			
‘ <i>C. D.</i> Landlord or Owner - - -			
‘ <i>E. F.</i> For a House let or offered to ‘ be let in separate Tenements - -			
‘ <i>G. H.</i> For a House let or offered to ‘ be let ready-furnished - - -			
‘ <i>I. K.</i> - - - - -			

XIII. And be it further enacted, That if any Person or Persons shall think himself, herself, or themselves aggrieved by any Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments, which shall be made in pursuance of this Act, or by reason of being over-rated or unfairly charged therein, or on account of any Order, Judgment, or Determination of any Justice or Justices of the Peace acting in the Execution of this Act, or by any Act, Matter, or Thing done or directed to be done in pursuance of this Act, such Person or Persons may appeal to the next General or Quarter Sessions of the Peace to be holden for the said County of the City of *Coventry* within Four Calendar Months

[*Local.*]

Months next after the Cause of Complaint or Grievance shall have arisen, first giving or causing to be given Ten Days Notice at the least in Writing of his, her, or their Intention to bring such Appeal, and of the Matter thereof, to the Person or Persons appealed against, or leaving such Notice for him, her, or them at his, her, or their last or usual Place or Places of Abode, and within Two Days next after such Notice entering into a Recognizance before One of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the said County, with Two sufficient Sureties in the Sum of Twenty Pounds, conditioned to try such Appeal, and to abide the Order of and to pay such Costs as shall be awarded by the Justices at such General or Quarter Sessions; and the said Justices at such Sessions, upon due Proof of such Notice having been given as aforesaid, and of entering into such Recognizances, shall hear and determine the Causes and Matters of such Appeal in a summary Way, and award such Costs to the Parties appealing or appealed against as they the said Justices shall think proper; and the said Justices may then and there, if they see Cause, mitigate any Forfeiture or Fine, and award such further Satisfaction to be made to the Party injured as they shall judge proper; and the Determination of such Justices at their General or Quarter Sessions shall be final, binding, and conclusive.

Sessions may amend Rates without quashing them.

XIV. Provided always, and be it further enacted, That upon an Appeal from such Rates or Assessments, or any of them, the Justices at such General or Quarter Sessions shall and may amend the same in such Manner as may be necessary for giving Relief, without quashing or altering such Rates or Assessments with respect to any other Person or Persons mentioned in the same; but if upon Appeal from the whole Rate or Assessment it shall be found necessary to quash and set aside the same, then and in such Case the said Justices shall and may order a new Rate or Assessment to be made.

Form of Conviction.

XV. And be it further enacted, That in all Cases where any Person or Persons shall be convicted of any Offence committed against this Act, or any Matter in pursuance thereof, the Conviction shall or may be in the Words or to the Effect following; (that is to say,)

‘ County of the City of } **BE** it remembered, That on the
 ‘ Coventry, to wit. } Day of _____ in the Year of our
 ‘ Lord _____ A. B. is convicted before
 ‘ One of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of
 ‘ the City of Coventry, for that he the said A. B. did on the
 ‘ Day of _____ in the Year of our Lord
 ‘ contrary to an Act passed in the Eleventh Year of the Reign of
 ‘ King George the Fourth, intituled [*here set forth the Title of this Act,*
 ‘ *and specify the Offence*]. Given under my Hand and Seal the Day
 ‘ and Year first above written.’

Distress not unlawful for Want of Form.

XVI. And be it further enacted, That where any Distress shall be made for any Sum or Sums of Money to be levied by virtue of this Act, the Distress itself shall not be deemed unlawful, nor the Party or Parties making the same be deemed a Trespasser, or Trespassers, on account of any Defect or Want of Form in any Proceedings to be

be had relating thereto, nor shall the Party or Parties be deemed a Trespasser or Trespassers *ab initio*, on account of any Irregularity which shall afterwards be committed or done by the Party or Parties distraining, but the Person or Persons aggrieved by such Irregularity may recover full Satisfaction for the special Damage in an Action on the Case, but subject to such Regulations and Restrictions as are by this Act herein-after provided touching any Action to be brought for or in respect of any Matter or Thing done by colour or in pursuance of this Act.

XVII. And be it further enacted, That no Inhabitant of the said Parish of *Foleshill* shall be deemed an incompetent Witness in any Suit, Action, Information, Complaint, Appeal, Prosecution, or Proceeding to be had, made, prosecuted, or carried on under the Authority of this Act, by reason of such Inhabitant or Person being rated or assessed, or liable to be rated or assessed, under or by virtue of this Act or otherwise, or by being liable to perform Statute Duty, or to the Payment of any Composition in lieu thereof, towards the Repairs of the Highways of the said Parish.

Inhabitants not deemed incompetent Witnesses.

XVIII. And be it further enacted, That no Rate or Rates, Assessment or Assessments, nor any Proceeding to be had touching or concerning the Conviction of any Offender or Offenders against this Act, or any Rate, Warrant, Conviction, or Order to be made, or any other Matter or Thing to be done or transacted in or relating to the Execution of this Act or in pursuance or by virtue thereof, shall be vacated or quashed for Want of Form, or be removed or removable by Certiorari, or by any other Writ or Process whatsoever, into any of His Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster*, any Law, Statute, or Usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

Proceedings not to be removed by Certiorari, &c.

XIX. And be it further enacted, That no Action or Suit shall be brought or commenced against any Person or Persons for any thing done in the Execution or under the Authority of this Act, after Six Calendar Months from the Time when the Cause of such Action shall have arisen or been committed, or have ceased and determined; and every such Action shall be laid and brought in the County where the Cause of Action shall have arisen, and not elsewhere: Provided also, that no Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall recover in any Action for any Irregularity, Trespass, or other wrongful Proceeding, unless Notice in Writing shall have been given to the Person or Persons against whom the same is intended to be brought, or left at his, her, or their last or usual Place of Abode, Ten Days before such Action shall be commenced, signed by the Attorney for the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, specifying the Cause of such Action; nor shall the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs recover in any such Action if Tender of sufficient Amends shall be made, by or on behalf of the Party or Parties who shall have committed or cause to be committed the said Fact, before such Action brought; and in case no such Tender shall have been made, it shall be lawful for the Defendant or Defendants in any such Action, by Leave of the Court where such Action shall be depending, to pay into Court such Sum or Sums of Money as he, she, or they shall think fit, whereupon such Proceedings or Order and Judgment shall

Limitation of Actions.

be

General
Issue.

be had, made, or given in and by such Court as in other Actions where the Defendant is allowed to pay Money into Court : Provided also, that the Defendant or Defendants in all and every such Action or Actions may plead the General Issue, and give this Act and the special Matters in Evidence at any Trial to be had thereupon, and that the same was done in pursuance and by the Authority of this Act ; and if upon the Trial of such Action or Suit it shall appear to be so done, or that such Action or Suit shall have been brought before the Expiration of Ten Days next after such Notice shall have been given as aforesaid, or after a sufficient Satisfaction made, tendered, or paid into Court as aforesaid, or after the Time limited for bringing the same as aforesaid, or shall be brought or laid in any other County than as aforesaid, then and in every such Case the Jury shall find for the Defendant or Defendants ; and if the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs shall become nonsuited, or discontinue his, her, or their Action or Actions, or if a Verdict shall be found against the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, Defendant or Defendants, or if, upon Demurrer, Judgment shall be given against the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, Defendant or Defendants, then and in every such Case the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, Defendant or Defendants, shall and may recover Treble Costs, and shall have the like Remedy for recovering the same as any other Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, Defendant or Defendants, hath or have for Costs of Suit in other Cases in Law.

For paying
the Expences
of this Act.

XX. And be it further enacted, That all Costs, Charges, and Expences of passing this Act, and all other Charges incident to the obtaining thereof, or incurred in relation thereto, shall be borne, paid, and defrayed by and out of the first Monies which shall come into the Hands of the said Churchwardens and Overseers for the Purposes of this Act.

Public Act.

XXI. And be it further enacted, That this Act shall be deemed and taken to be a Public Act, and shall be judicially taken notice of as such by all Judges, Justices, and others, without being specially pleaded.

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