

ANNO DECIMO SEPTIMO

VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

Cap. xlvi.

An Act for more effectually protecting certain Lands forming Part of the Rossall Estate, in the Township of Thornton in the Parish of Poulton le Fylde in the County of Lancaster from Inundation by the Sea. [2d June 1854.]

HEREAS the Lands respectively described in the Schedules (A, B, and C,) to this Act annexed, forming Part of the Rossall Estate, in the Township of Thornton in the Parish of Poulton le Fylde in the County Palatine of Lancaster, are liable to be inundated by the Sea, and it would be of great Advantage to the Owners and Occupiers of the said Lands if Provision were made for the Maintenance of a good and sufficient Sea Wall from a Point on the Sea Shore between Two Farmhouses, called respectively Wilcocks and Carr Houses, in the said Township, to or near to a Place called "The Landmark," at the North-west Corner of the Rossall Grange Farm in the said Township: And whereas the Owners of the said Lands respectively are desirous that Provision should be made for the Maintenance of such Sea Wall, and are willing that such Lands should be charged with the Expenses attendant thereon; but the several Purposes aforesaid cannot be carried into effect without the Aid and Authority of Parliament: May it therefore please Your Majesty that it may be enacted; and be it enacted by the [Local.] Queen's

Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in the present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, as follows:

Short Title.

I. In citing this Act in any Instrument, Document, or Proceeding it shall be sufficient to use the Expression "The Rossall Sea Wall Act, 1854."

Interpretations of Terms.

II. That the following Words and Expressions in this Act and in the Acts wholly or partially incorporated herewith shall have the several Meanings hereby assigned to them, unless there be something in the Subject or Context repugnant to such Construction; (that is to say,)

The Word "Person" shall include a Corporation, whether aggregate or sole:

The Expression "Quarter Sessions" shall mean the Court of General or Quarter Sessions of the Peace for the County Palatine of Lancaster, held by Adjournment at Preston in the said County:

The Expression "the Commissioners" shall mean the Commissioners for the Time being acting in execution of this Act:

The Expression "the Clerk" shall mean the Clerk of the Commissioners:

The Word "Owner" used with reference to any Lands mentioned and described in the Schedules A, B, and C, to this Act annexed, in respect of which any Rate is to be paid under this Act, shall mean the Person for the Time being entitled to receive, or who, if such Land were let to a Tenant at Rackrent, would be entitled to receive the Rackrent from the Occupier thereof.

Limits of the Act.

III. That the Limits of this Act shall comprise so much of the Township of Thornton aforesaid as is shown in a Plan signed in Duplicate by the Honourable Edward Pleydell Bouverie, Member of Parliament, and One Part whereof is deposited in the Private Bill Office of the Honourable the House of Commons.

Map of Limits to be deposited with Clerk

IV. That within One Month after the passing of this Act the other Part of that Plan shall be deposited with the Clerk of the Peace of the County Palatine of Lancaster, who is hereby directed to receive and of the Peace. retain the Custody of the same, and permit all Persons interested to inspect the same, and make Extracts from or Copies of the same, in like Manner, upon like Terms, and under like Penalty for Default, as by the Act of the First Year of Her present Majesty, Chapter Eightythree, is provided with respect to Documents therein specified; and every such Penalty shall and may be recovered in the same Manner as any Penalties are recoverable under the said Act of the First Year of Her present Majesty, Chapter Eighty-three.

V. That the Sections of "The Commissioners Clauses Act, 1847," 10 & 11 Vict. with respect to the Qualification of Commissioners (except the Sec- c. 16. incortions numbered Six, Seven, and Sixteen) shall be incorporated with this porated. Act.

VI. That, except as herein-after mentioned, a Person shall not act as a Commissioner for executing this Act unless he be the Owner of Two hundred Acres of Land within the Limits of this Act.

Qualification of a Com-

VII. That Sir Peter Hesketh Fleetwood Baronet, John Horrocks Commis-Esquire, and the Head Master of an Institution for the Education of executing Youth commonly called "Rossall College," and their Successors, to be Act. respectively nominated and appointed as herein-after provided, shall be Commissioners for executing this Act, under the Name of "The Commissioners of the Rossall Sea Wall."

VIII. That the Head Master for the Time being of Rossall College Head Master * shall be ex officio a Commissioner for executing this Act, and in case of Rossall there shall be no such Head Master, then the Owner or One of the ex officio a Owners for the Time being of the Capital Messuage or Mansion House Commiscalled Rossall Hall shall be a Commissioner for executing this Act, although such Head Master or such Owner shall not be qualified as Master then herein-before mentioned.

College to be sioner, or if no Head the Owner of Rossall Hall.

IX. That if the said Sir Peter Hesketh Fleetwood, or any Person who Vacancies in may from Time to Time under the Provisions of this Act be appointed a Commmis-Commissioner in the Place or Stead of him or of any of his Successors, sioner for shall die, resign, be disqualified, or cease to be a Commissioner from any Lands in other Cause, it shall be lawful for the Owners for the Time being of the to be filled Messuages, Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments mentioned and referred up. to in Schedule A. to this Act annexed, and they are hereby required to elect, nominate, and appoint One of their Number to be a Commissioner in the Place or Stead of the Commissioner so dying, retiring, resigning, being disqualified, or ceasing to be a Commissioner.

Schedule A.

X. That if the said John Horrocks, or any Person who may from Vacancies in Time to Time under the Provisions of this Act be appointed a Commissioner in the Place or Stead of him, or of any of his Successors, shall die, sioner for resign, be disqualified, or cease to be a Commissioner, it shall be lawful Lands in for the Owners for the Time being of the Messuages, Lands, Tenements, to be filled and Hereditaments mentioned and referred to in Schedule B. to this Act up. annexed, and they are hereby required to elect, nominate, and appoint One of their Number to be a Commissioner in the Place or Stead of the Commissioner so dying, retiring, resigning, being disqualified, or ceasing to be a Commissioner.

Office of Commis-Schedule B.

Meeting of Owners to fill up Vacancies.

XI. That for the Purpose of electing a Commissioner from Time to Time in the Place of any Commissioner so dying, resigning, being disqualified, or ceasing to be a Commissioner, a Meeting of the Persons entitled to vote at such Election shall be held at the North Euston Hotel, in the Town of Fleetwood, or at some other convenient Place, to be appointed by the Commissioners, of which Meeting, and the Time and Place of holding the same, public Notice shall be given by the Clerk by Advertisement in some Newspaper published in the Town of Preston, and also by Placards affixed on the principal Doors of the District Church of Saint Peter in the Town of Fleetwood aforesaid, Seven clear Days at the least before the Day of Election; and at such Meeting or at some Adjournment thereof the Election of a Commissioner shall take place, and any Owner may vote for the Election of himself or of any other duly qualified Person as a Commissioner.

Chairman of the Meeting.

XII. That at every such Meeting One of the Commissioners to be chosen for that Purpose by the Meeting shall be Chairman; but unless otherwise qualified to attend and vote at such Meeting, the Fact of his being Chairman shall not entitle him to vote thereat, or in the Absence of all the Commissioners that Owner present at such Meeting and being entitled to vote at such Meeting who shall be the Proprietor of the greatest Number of Acres within the Limits of this Act shall be the Chairman, and if no Owner be present, then the Proxy of the Owner who shall be the Proprietor of the greatest Number of Acres within the Limits of this Act shall be the Chairman.

Scale of Voting.

XIII. That at every such Meeting of Owners for the Election of a Commissioner under this Act, every Owner shall be entitled to vote according to the following Scale; (that is to say,) he shall have One Vote for every One hundred Acres of Land owned by him up to Four hundred Acres, and an additional Vote for every Two hundred Acres of Land owned by him beyond the first Four hundred Acres; Provided always, that in the Case of joint Interest One only of the Persons so jointly interested shall be entitled to vote: Provided also, that the Presence of One Owner, personally or by Proxy, shall be sufficient to constitute a Meeting for the Purpose of electing a Commissioner.

As to Apof Females, or Parties under Disqualified as Commissioners.

XIV. Provided also, That if at the Time any such Commissioner shall pointment of die, resign, be disqualified, or sease to be a Commissioner, any Owner sioner in case duly qualified to be a Commissioner for executing this Act be a Minor, or a Lunatic or Idiot, or a Female, the Guardian or One of the Guardians of such Minor, or the Committee of such Lunatic or Idiot, or the Husability, being band of such Female, if she be married, or, if she be unmarried, any Person whom she may by Writing under her Hand nominate for that Purpose, may be elected a Commissioner for executing this Act, though not qualified as herein-before mentioned.

XV. That

XV. That the Owners present at any such Meeting shall proceed in the Execution of the Powers by this Act vested in them with respect to the Matters for which such Meeting shall have been convened, and those ments. only; and every such Meeting may be adjourned from Time to Time and from Place to Place, and no Business shall be transacted at any adjourned Meeting other than the Business left unfinished at the Meeting for which such Adjournment took place.

Business at Meetings and Adjourn-

XVI. That the Votes may be given either personally or by Proxies Manner of authorized by Writing, according to the Form in Schedule D. to this voting. Act annexed, or in a Form to the like Effect, under the Hand of the Party nominating such Proxy, or if such Owner be a Corporation, then under their Common Seal; and every Proposition at any such Meeting shall be determined by the Majority of Votes of the Parties present, including Proxies, the Chairman of the Meeting being entitled to vote (except in the Case herein-before mentioned) not only as Principal and Proxy, but to have a Casting Vote if there be an Equality of Votes.

XVII. That no Person shall be entitled to vote as such Proxy unless Regulation the Instrument appointing such Proxy shall be shown, if required, to the as to Proxies. Chairman of the Meeting at such Meeting.

XVIII. That if any Owner be a Lunatic or Idiot, such Lunatic or Votes of Idiot may vote by his Committee; and if any Owner be a Minor, he may Lunatics, Minors, &c. vote by his Guardian, or any One of his Guardians; and every such Vote may be given either in Person or by Proxy.

XIX. Whenever in this Act a Majority of Votes at any Meeting of Proof of a any Owners is required in order to authorize any Proceeding of such Majority of Votes only Owners, such Majority shall only be required to be proved in the event required if of a Poll being demanded at such Meeting; and if such Poll be not a Poll dedemanded, then a Declaration by the Chairman that the Resolution authorizing such Proceeding has been carried, and an Entry to that Effect in the Book of Proceedings of the Owners to be kept for that Purpose by the Clerk shall be sufficient Authority for such Proceeding, without Proof of the Number or Proportion of Votes recorded in favour of or against the same.

manded.

XX. That all Expenses of or incident to any Election of a Com- As to Exmissioner shall be paid by the Commissioners out of the Monies arising penses of from the Rates authorized to be levied for the Purposes of this Act.

Election of Commissioners.

XXI. That the Commissioners or their Proxies (to be appointed First and as herein-after mentioned) shall hold their First Meeting at the North other Meetings of the Euston Hotel, in Fleetwood aforesaid, on the Third Monday after the Commispassing of this Act, between the Hours of Ten o'Clock in the Forenoon sioners.

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and

and Five o'Clock in the Afternoon, and in case from any Circumstance they shall be prevented from holding such Meeting at the Place and Time aforesaid, then at such other Place in the County Palatine of Lancaster and at such other Time as may be appointed by the Commissioners or their Proxies, whereof due Notice shall be given by Advertisement in some Newspaper published in the Town of Preston, and shall proceed to put this Act into execution, and the Commissioners or their Proxies may hold Meetings at such other Times as they may appoint for the Purpose, and may meet and adjourn from Time to Time, and from Place to Place in Fleetwood aforesaid, or elsewhere within the said County, and they shall hold an Annual Meeting in Fleetwood aforesaid on the Third Monday in the Month of May in every Year, and the First Annual Meeting shall be held in Fleetwood aforesaid on the Third Monday in the Month of May One thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, and at any Time any One of the Commissioners, or the Proxy of any Commissioner, may require their Clerk to call a Special Meeting of the Commissioners to be held at Fleetwood aforesaid, or at Poulton or Preston in the County Palatine of Lancaster, of which Seven Days Notice shall be given to each Commissioner or his Proxy for the Time being, which Notice shall be in Writing, and shall specify the Time and Place of meeting, and the Object thereof, and such Notice shall be delivered or sent by Post to the usual Place of Abode or Place of Business of such Commissioner or Proxy, and no Business shall be transacted at any Special Meeting except such as shall be stated in the Notice thereof; and in order to constitute a Meeting of Commissioners for the Purposes of this Act, there shall be present, in Person or by Proxy, at least Two Members of their Body, and all Questions at every such Meeting as aforesaid shall, if Three Commissioners be present by Person or by Proxy, be determined by the Majority of Votes of such Commissioners, including Proxies, and if Two Commissioners only, including Proxies, be present, and there be an Equality of Votes, the Question upon which there shall be such Equality of Votes shall stand adjourned to the next Meeting of the Commissioners; and if at any Meeting of the Commissioners there be not Two Commissioners present in Person or by Proxy within One Hour after the Time appointed for such Meeting, the Commissioner or Proxy present, or the Clerk if no Commissioner be present in Person or by Proxy, may adjourn such Meeting to another Day, at the same Time and Place.

Commissionby Proxy.

XXII. That any Commissioner may vote at any Meeting of the ers may vote Commissioners, either personally or by Proxy authorized by Writing under the Hand of the Commissioner nominating such Proxy, and Notice in Writing of the Appointment of every such Proxy shall from Time to Time be given or sent by Post by the Commissioner appointing such Proxy to the Clerk to the Commissioners, and such Notice shall specify the Christian Name and Surname of the Person appointed such

Proxy

Proxy and his usual Place of Abode, and until Notice in Writing be given or sent by Post by such Commissioner to the Clerk of the Revocation of the Instrument appointing such Proxy, the Person so appointed shall for the Purposes of this Act, so far as it enables any Commissioner to act by Proxy, be deemed the Proxy of such Commissioner, and no Person shall be the Proxy of more than One Commissioner at any One Time, and no Person shall be entitled to vote as a Proxy unless the Instrument appointing such Proxy shall have been produced (if required) to the Clerk of the Commissioners if present at such Meeting, or if the Clerk be not present, then the Instrument appointing such Proxy shall be produced (if required) for the Inspection of the Commissioners or Commissioner, or their or his Proxies or Proxy present at such Meeting.

XXIII. That no Proceeding of the Commissioners shall be invalidated Acts of Comor be illegal in consequence only of there being any Vacancy in the Number of Commissioners at the Time of such Proceedings.

missioners not to be invalidated by Vacancies.

XXIV. That all Proceedings of the Commissioners, or of any Person Informalities acting as a Commissioner, or as the Proxy of a Commissioner, shall, notwithstanding it be afterwards discovered that there was some Defect missioners in the Appointment of any such Commissioners or Persons acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified, shall be as valid as if every such Person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a Commissioner or the Proxy of a Commissioner.

in Appointment of Comnot to invalidate Proceedings.

XXV. That the Commissioners shall cause Entries of all their Pro- Proceedings ceedings, with the Names of the Commissioners who shall be present, personally or by Proxy, and if present by Proxy with the Names of such and when Proxies, at each Meeting, to be duly made from Time to Time in Books signed may to be provided for the Purpose, which shall be kept by the Clerk under the Superintendence of the Commissioners; and every such Entry shall be signed by a Commissioner personally present at the Meeting at which the Proceeding took place, or if there shall be no Commissioner personally present, then such Entry shall be signed by each Proxy present at such Meeting; and such Entry, so signed, shall be received as Evidence in all Courts, and before all Judges, Justices, and others, without Proof of such Meeting having been duly convened or held, or of the Persons attending such Meeting having been or being Commissioners or Proxies of Commissioners, or of the Signature of the Commissioner or Proxies, all of which last-mentioned Matters shall be presumed until the contrary is proved; and such Books shall at all reasonable Times be open to the Inspection of any of the Commissioners and of any Proxy of a Commissioner, and of any Mortgagee of the Rates or Property of the Commissioners.

to be entered in a Book, be received as Evidence.

Certain other Provisions of 10 & 11 Vict. c. 16. incorporated.

That the Sections of "The Commissioners Clauses Act, 1847,"

- "With respect to the Contracts to be entered into and the Deeds to be executed by the Commissioners;" and
- "With respect to the Liabilities of the Commissioners, and to legal Proceedings by or against the Commissioners;" and
- "With respect to the Appointment and Accountability of the Officers of the Commissioners," except the Section numbered Sixty-eight, Shall be incorporated with this Act.

Power to borrow certain Money

XXVII. That for the Purposes of this Act the Commissioners, if they think fit, from Time to Time may borrow any Sums at Interest in Morton Morgage. gage of the Rates by this Act granted, not exceeding in the whole One thousand Pounds; and, in the event of any Part thereof being paid off by the Commissioners, may reborrow the same, and so toties quoties, but so that there shall not be owing on the Security of this Act more in the whole than One thousand Pounds at One Time.

Certain Sections of 10 & 11 Vict. c. 16. as to Mortgages.

XXVIII. That the Sections of "The Commissioners Clauses Act, 1847."

"With respect to the Mortgages to be executed by the Commissioners," (except the Section numbered Eighty-four,)

Shall be incorporated with this Act: Provided always, that any Mortgage of Rates under the Authority of this Act may be executed by any Two of the Commissioners.

Sections respecting Accounts also incorporated.

XXIX. That the Sections of "The Commissioners Clauses Act, 1847,"

"With respect to the Accounts to be kept by the Commissioners," (except the Section numbered Ninety-two,)

shall be incorporated with this Act: Provided always, that any Act by those Sections required to be done by the Chairman of the Commissioners may be done by any One Commissioner in Person or by any Two Proxies.

Provision for the Appointment of Auditors.

XXX. That One Month at the least before the Meeting to be held for examining and passing the Accounts of the Commissioners, and at a Time and Place of which public Notice shall be previously given, the Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall and they are hereby required to apply to Two or more Justices to nominate, and such Justices are hereby required upon every such Application to nominate, One or more Persons not being a Commissioner or Commissioners, or the Proxy or Proxies of any One or more Commissioners, to audit the Accounts of the Commissioners; and the Person or Persons so nominated, before entering on his or their Office, shall make and sign before One of the Commissioners or the Clerk a Declaration to the Effect following: 'I, A.B.,

'do

' do solemnly declare that I will faithfully and impartially, according to 'the best of my Skill and Judgment, execute all the Powers and Autho-'rities reposed in me as an Auditor by virtue of "The Rossall Sea Wall 'Act, 1854;" and the Ninety-third Section of "The Commissioners Clauses Act, 1847," shall apply to such Auditor or Auditors in like Manner as it would have applied to Auditors appointed by the Ratepayers under the Ninety-second Section of the same Act; and the Auditors so appointed shall receive a reasonable Remuneration for their Time and Trouble, not exceeding Two Guineas each, for every Day they shall be fully employed on such Audit, and all such Expenses as they shall be put unto attending the auditing of the said Accounts; and if any Dispute arise as to the Amount of the Remuneration and Expenses to be paid to such Auditors, it shall be settled by Two Justices.

XXXI. That the Sections of "The Commissioners Clauses Act, Other Per-1847,"

"With respect to the making of Byelaws;" and

"With respect to giving Notices and Orders;" and

"With respect to the Tender of Amends;" and

"With respect to the Recovery of Damages not specially provided for, and of Penalties, and to the Determination of any other Matter referred to Justices or to the Sheriff;" and

"With respect to Access to the Special Act," Shall be incorporated with this Act.

XXXII. That "The Lands Clauses Consolidation Act, 1845," shall 8 & 9 Vict. be incorporated with this Act.

c. 18. incorporated.

Sea Wall to be

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10 & 11 Vict.

c. 16. incor-

XXXIII. And whereas Plans and Sections of the Sea Wall to be maintained and repaired by the Commissioners under the Provisions of maintained according to this Act, showing the Situation and Levels thereof respectively, together deposited with a Book of Reference to such Plans containing the Names of the Plans and Sections. Owners or reputed Owners and Occupiers of the Lands upon which it is proposed to maintain the same, have been deposited with the Clerk of the Peace for the County of Lancaster: Be it enacted, That the said Sea Wall shall and may be maintained by the Commissioners in the Line described upon those Plans and according to the Levels shown upon those Sections, and upon the Lands described in that Book of Reference, and subject to the Provisions of this Act it shall be 'awful for the Commissioners to do all such Acts as may be necessary for maintaining and keeping the same in good Repair and Condition.

XXXIV. That if any Omission, Mis-statement, or wrong Description Errors and have been made of any Lands, or of the Owners, Lessees, or Occupiers of any Lands described on those Plans, or in that Book of Reference, or in the Schedules to this Act, the Commissioners, after given Ten Days [Local.]

Omissions in Plans, &c. may be corrected by TwoJustices,

who shall certify the same.

Notice in Writing to the Owners, Lessees, and Occupiers of the Lands affected by the proposed Correction, may apply to Two Justices for the Correction thereof; and if it appear to such Justices that such Omission, Mis-statement, or wrong Description arose from Mistake, they shall certify the same accordingly, and shall in such Certificate state the Particulars of any such Omission, Mis-statement, or wrong Description, and such Certificate to Certificate shall be deposited with the Clerk of the Peace for the County be deposited. Palatine of Lancaster, and a Duplicate thereof shall be deposited with the Clerk of the Parish of Poulton-le-Fylde aforesaid, and such Certificate and Duplicate shall be kept by such Clerk of the Peace and Parish Clerk respectively, with the other Documents to which they relate, and thereupon such Plans, or Book of Reference, or Schedules (as the Case may be) shall be deemed to be corrected according to such Certificate.

Powers of lateral and vertical Deviation.

XXXV. That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners to deviate laterally from the Line of Work delineated upon those Plans to the Extent defined thereon, and to deviate vertically from the Levels shown upon those Sections to an Extent not exceeding Ten Feet in any Place.

Power for the Commissioners to get Materials to repair Wall.

XXXVI. That it shall be lawful for the Commissioners at all Times after the passing of this Act to take and use for the Purposes of maintaining and repairing the Sea Wall by this Act authorized any Stone, Gravel, Clay, Sand, or other Materials which they may deem necessary from any Lands described upon those Plans and in that Book of Reference, making reasonable Compensation for any Damage which may be done thereby.

Works not to be constructed below High-water Mark without Consent of Admiralty.

XXXVII. It shall not be lawful for the Commissioners to construct below High-water Mark at ordinary Spring Tides any Sea Wall or Work hereby or otherwise authorized to be made without the previous Consent of the Lord High Admiral of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, or the Commissioners for executing the Office of Lord High Admiral aforesaid for the Time being, to be signified in Writing under the Hand of the Secretary of the Admiralty, and then only according to such Plan and under such Restrictions and Regulations as the said Lord High Admiral, or the said Commissioners for executing the Office of Lord High Admiral, may approve, such Approval being signified as last aforesaid; and where any such Sea Wall or Work hereby requiring his or their Approval shall have been constructed, it shall not be lawful for the Commissioners acting in execution of this Act at any Time to alter or extend the same without obtaining previously to making any such Alteration or Extension the like Consent or Approval; and if either or any of such Works shall be commenced or completed or be altered or extended contrary to the Provisions of this Act, it shall be lawful for the said Lord High Admiral, or the said Commissioners for executing the Office of Lord High Admiral, to abate, alter, and remove the same, and to restore

the

the Site thereof to its former Condition, at the Cost and Charge of the Commissioners acting in execution of this Act, and the Amount thereof shall be a Debt due from such Commissioners to the Crown, and be recoverable accordingly with Costs of Suit.

XXXVIII. That for the Purpose of defraying the Costs and Expenses Power to attendant upon or in any way incident or relating to the obtaining, levy Rates. executing, or carrying into effect this Act, or any of the Powers or Provisions thereof, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners and they are hereby required from Time to Time to make, assess, and levy, at yearly, half-yearly, or such other Periods as they think fit, upon the Occupiers of the Messuages, Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments within the Limits of this Act, such Rates as they in their Discretion may deem necessary, such Rates to be assessed upon every such Person according to the annual Value of such Messuages, Lands, Tenements, and Hereditaments, as stated in the Schedules A, B, and C, to this Act annexed respectively, and the said Rates shall be vested in the Commissioners, and shall be payable at such Times as they may appoint, and be applied as herein-after mentioned.

XXXIX. Provided always, That for the Purpose of making any such As to Frac-Rate as aforesaid, the Quantities of Land mentioned in any One Schedule in making to this Act annexed occupied by any One Person shall be added together, Rates. and if after adding together the Amount of the Land in any such Schedule occupied by any such Person there shall be a Fraction of an Acre exceeding Half an Acre such Fraction shall be deemed an Acre, and if there be a Fraction of an Acre less than Half an Acre such Fraction shall be deemed Half an Acre.

XL. That the Commissioners may make any such Rate as aforesaid Rates may be prospectively, in order to raise Money to pay Charges and Expenses to prospective or retrospecbe incurred thereafter, or retrospectively, in order to raise Money to pay tive. Charges and Expenses already incurred.

XLI. That the Commissioners from Time to Time, before proceeding Commissionto make any Rate which by this Act they are authorized to levy, shall ers to cause cause an Estimate to be prepared of the Money required for the several be prepared Purposes in respect of which they are authorized to levy such Rate, showing before the several Sums required, the rateable Value of the Property assessable, making a Rate. and the Rate on each Pound of such Value necessary to raise the Money required, which Estimate, after the same has been approved of by the Commissioners, shall be forthwith entered on the Rate Book to be kept by the Commissioners as herein-after provided.

Estimates to

XLII. That Notice of the Intention of making every Rate authorized Notice of to be made under the Provisions of this Act, and of the Time at which Rate to be the given.

the same is intended to be made, and of a Place where a Statement of the proposed Rate is deposited for Inspection by the Ratepayers, shall be given by the Commissioners by Placards posted upon the principal Doors of the District Church of St. Peter, in Fleetwood aforesaid, Seven clear Days at least previous to the Meeting at which such Rate shall be made.

Form of Rate.

XLIII. That every such Rate shall be fairly transcribed in a Book to be kept for that Purpose, and shall contain a Statement of the Name of each Person rated, of the Name of the Owner of the Property rated, so far as the Name of such Owner can be ascertained, of the Description and Situation of the Property rated, of the Schedule to this Act annexed in which the Property rated is mentioned and referred to, of the annual Value of the Property rated, of how much the Rate is in the Pound, and of the Amount of the Rate; and every such Rate shall be signed by not less than Two of the Commissioners, and may be in the Form given in the Schedule (E.) to this Act annexed, or as near thereto as the Circumstances of the Case will admit of.

Rates to be open to Inspection of Ratepayers, Copies, &c.

XLIV. That the Statement of the proposed Rate and the Rate immediately after the same is made shall be open to the Inspection of any Person interested or rated in such Rate at all reasonable Times, and any who may take such Person may take Copies or Extracts from such Statement or Rate without paying anything for the same; and any Person having the Custody of such Statement or Rate who refuses or does not permit any Person so interested or rated as aforesaid to take Copies or Extracts from such Statement or Rate shall for every such Offence be liable to a Penalty of not exceeding Five Pounds.

Rates may be amended.

XLV. That the Commissioners may from Time to Time amend any Rate made by virtue of this Act, by inserting therein the Name of any Person claiming and entitled to have his Name therein as Owner or Occupier, or by inserting therein the Name of any Person who ought to have been rated, or by striking out the Name of any Person who ought not to have been rated, or by raising or reducing the Sum at which any Person has been rated, if it appear to them that such Person has been underrated or over-rated, or by making such other Amendments therein as will make such Rate conformable to this Act, and no such Amendment shall be held to avoid the Rate: Provided always, that every Person aggrieved by any such Alteration shall have the same Right of Appeal therefrom as he would have had if his Name had been originally inserted in such Rate, and no such Alteration had been made; and as respects such Person, the Rates shall be considered to have been made at the Time when he received Notice of such Alteration, and every Person whose Rates are altered shall be entitled to Seven Days Notice of such Alteration before the Rate shall be payable by him.

That

XLVI. That when any Occupier rated under the Provisions of this Unoccupied Act shall fail to pay such Rate for the Space of Twelve Months after the making thereof, the Owners of the Property in respect of which such in the Rates, Occupier has been assessed shall be liable to pay the same, together with all the Costs incurred by such Nonpayment, to the Commissioners, and when any Property in respect of which any Person is liable to be assessed as Occupier to any Rate under the Provisions of this Act is unoccupied at the Time of making any such Rate, the Commissioners shall in every paid. such Case include such Property in the said Rate, describing it in the Column appropriated to the Name of the Occupier as being "empty," and may collect from the Owner the said Rate, and every such Owner shall thereupon be deemed, to all Intents and Purposes, to be properly rated, and all such Rates may be collected and recovered from such Owner under the Provisions of this Act, in the same Manner as other Rates made payable thereunder: Provided always, that any Owner liable to pay any Rate in respect of unoccupied Property as aforesaid may appeal against such Rate to the Justices at the next practicable Quarter Sessions, in the same Manner as he might have appealed if named in the Rate.

Premises to be included and if the Premises are afterwards occupied, a Portion of Rates to be

XLVII. That it shall be lawful for every Occupier at Rackrent who Occupier shall have paid any Rate under the Provisions of this Act to deduct the may deduct shall have paid any Rate under the Provisions of this Act to deduct the Rate from Sum so paid by him from any Rent due or to become due from him in Rent. respect of the Property occupied by him, and the Payment shall be a sufficient Discharge for such Occupier against the Owner for so much Money as he shall have paid in the Manner directed by this Act, or such Occupier may recover the same from such Owner in any Court of competent Jurisdiction.

XLVIII. That the Sections of "The Towns Improvement Clauses Act, Certain Sec-1847," "with respect to the Appeal to be made against any Rate," and tions of the Sections of that Act, "with respect to the Recovery of the Rates," c. 34. incornumbered One hundred and ninety-one to One hundred and ninety-four, porated. both inclusive, shall be incorporated with this Act.

XLIX. That the Monies to be received by the Commissioners under Application or by virtue of this Act shall be applied by them,

of Monies.

Firstly, in paying the Costs, Charges, and Expenses of and incident to the Application for and passing of this Act:

Secondly, in paying the Interest of any Monies borrowed by the Commissioners under the Powers of this Act:

Thirdly, in maintaining and repairing the said Sea Wall and the Works connected therewith, and in paying the Salaries and Remunerations of the Officers and Servants of the Commissioners, and other incidental Expenses attendant upon the Execution of this Act:

Fourthly, in paying and discharging any Monies borrowed by the Commissioners under the Provisions of this Act:

[Local]

Fifthly,

Fifthly, in retaining the Residue, if any, as a Reserve for meeting any extraordinary Outlay or Contingency, or in otherwise furthering the Purposes of this Act.

Saving
Rights of
the Duchy
of Lancaster.

L. Provided always, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend to prejudice, diminish, alter, or take away any of the Rights, Privileges, Powers, or Authorities vested in or enjoyed by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, Her Heirs and Successors, in right of Her Duchy of Lancaster.

The SCHEDULES referred to in the foregoing Act.

SCHEDULE A.

Number on the Plan of Lands to be rated.	'Owner.	Occupier.	Description.	Quantity.	Annual Value per Acre for Rating Purposes	
1	Sir Peter Hesketh Fleetwood, Baronet.	Richard Ball -	Arable -	A. R. P. 4 3 30		
2	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	22 1 39		
3	Ditto	Ditto	Road.			
4	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	12 2 25		
5	Ditto	Ditto	Arable -	6 3 20		
$\check{6}$	Ditto	John Hornby -	Pasture	3 1		
7	Ditto	Ditto	Meadow -	3 14		
8	Ditto	Thomas Pedder -	Meadow -	10 1 18	′ ′	
9	Ditto	Jeremiah Porter	Road.			
10	Ditto	Ditto	Meadow -	11 2 10		
11	· Ditto	Ditto	Pasture -	8 2 5		
12	Ditto	John Walsh -	Pasture	10 38	,	
13	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture	7 1 20		
14	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture	7 2 4		
15	Ditto	Ditto	Road.			
21	Ditto	Ditto	Meadow	16 3 3		
22	Ditto	Peter Sykes -	Meadow -	16 1 1		
23	Ditto -	Ditto	Buildings and	1 3 14		
			Yard.			
24	` Ditto	Ditto	Stackyard -	20		
25	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture	2 30	Ο	
26	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	3 2 36	One Pound	
27	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture	3 1 14	and Ten	
28	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture	16 34	Shillings.	
29	Ditto	Ditto	Meadow -	3		
30	Ditto -	Ditto	Carriageroad.			
31	Ditto	Self	Sea Bank.			
32	Ditto • -	Ditto	Sea Bank.	. —		
33	Ditto	Peter Sykes -	Garden	1 39		
34	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	3 35		
35	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	11 3 12	•	
36	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	7 1 10		
37	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	19 3 34		
38	Ditto	Thomas Silcock	Meadow -	10 2		
46	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	7 1 9		
47	Ditto	John Walsh -	Stackyard -	1 8		
48	Ditto	Ditto	Lane	1 4		
49	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture	8 1 36		
50	Ditto	Jeremiah Porter	Pasture -	10 32		
51	Ditto -	John Ward -	Arable	24 3 35		
52	Ditto	James Whiteside		12 2 35	•	
53	Ditto -	John Ward -	Arable	21 2 24	•	
54	Ditto	James Whiteside		13 1 30		
55	Ditto	Jeremiah Porter	Pasture -	5 1 39		
56	Ditto	Ditto	Orchard and	1 3 2		

Number on the Plan of Lands to be rated.	Owner.	Occupier.	Description.	Qu	antit	y.	Annual Value per Acre for Rating Purposes.
				Α.	R.	P.	1
57	Sir Peter Hesketh Fleetwood, Baronet.	Jeremiah Porter	Lane -			36	
58	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	10	2	13	
5 9	Ditto '	Ditto	Stackyard -		1	26	
60	Ditto	Ditto	House and	1	3	20	
61	Ditto	Ditto	Garden. Pasture -	2	2	2	
62	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	9	2	27	
63	Ditto	Ditto	Garden -		1	10	
64	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	15	2	1	
65	Ditto	James Whiteside	·	16	3	4	
66	Ditto	Ditto -	Arable -	18	3	4	
67	Ditto	Robert Sykes -	Arable	12	_	5	
68	Ditto -	John Hornby -	Meadow -	10	1	28	
69 70	Ditto	Ditto	Garden	60		36	· .
70 71	Ditto	Robert Sykes -	Arable	29 46	2	3	:
<i>(</i> 1	Ditto	Albany Feather- stonhough.	Pasture -	70	4	J	
72	Ditto	Richard Ball -	Arable	12	1	38	
73	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	15		12	
74	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	22	1	5	
75	Ditto	Ditto	Stackyard -		1	7	
76	Ditto	Ditto	Garden -	,	^	32	
77 78	Ditto	Ditto -	Houseand Yard	1 _	0	35 5	
79	Ditto	Ditto Ditto	Pasture - Orchard -	9	2	27	
80	Ditto	Ditto	Garden	_ ^		34	
81	Ditto	Ditto -	Arable	17	1	26	
82	Ditto	Ditto	Arable -	17	1	26	
83	Ditto -	Ditto	Pasture	11	2	21	One Pound
84 85	Ditto -	Ditto	Arable -	9		37	and Ten
85 86	Ditto Ditto	John Haythorn-	Pasture	11 14	3	$\begin{array}{c} 32 \\ 28 \end{array}$	Shillings.
00	Ditto -	thwaite.	Arable	11		20	
87	Ditto	George Foster -	Arable -	2	3	9	
8 8	Ditto -	John Noblett -	Arable	2	3	11	
89	Ditto	James Porter -	Arable	2		38	
90	Ditto -	George Foster -	Garden	2		36	
91	Ditto -	Edwards Atkin- son.	Pasture -	2	2	20	
92	Ditto	Thomas Pearson	Arable	2	2	19	
93	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	2	_	8	
94	Ditto	John Railton -	Arable	2	_	0	
95 06	Ditto	William Gardner		2	_	32	1
96	Ditto -	Thomas Drum-mond.	Pasture -	2	2	20	
97	Ditto	James Whiteside	Arable	2	3	5	
98	Ditto	Henry Whiteside		2	3		
99	Ditto -	oumes wenter	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2			
100	Ditto -	THE THOUGHT	Pasture				
101	Ditto	John Haythorn- thwaite.	Arable	7	2	31	
102	Ditto	777:11: 77 -1 31	Garden -	2	?	9	
103	Ditto	Robert Banton -		5		34	i
104	Ditto -	Thomas Wor-	Rope Walk -		1	4	1
105	T):44	thington.			•	o=	
105 106	Ditto	Robert Banton - Ditto		,	1	27 16	Ī
107	Ditto Ditto	197:11: 10	212000011	8	ւ } 3	_	
		and others.			. •		
108	Ditto -	Thomas Pedder	Meadow -	1	l	17	

**************************************	The Rossall Sea Wall Act, 1854.								
Number on the Plan of Lands to be rated.	Owner.	Occupier.	Description.	Quantity.	Annual Value per Acre for Rating Purposes.				
109	Sir Peter Hesketh	,	Meadow -	A. R. P. 5 3 34					
110	Fleetwood, Baronet. Ditto - Ditto -		Cottage and	14	,				
111	Thisto	70.4	Garden.						
112	Ditto Ditto	Ditto James Porter -	Gardens -	3 1 15					
113	Ditto -	T):44.	Pasture	9 3 11	,				
114	Ditto -	Ditto	Arable	9 2 22 12 1 29	,				
115	Ditto	Ditto -	Arable	11 33	,				
116	Ditto	Ditto -	Arable -	3 10					
117	Ditto	Ditto	House and	1 3 22	,				
770	*** ***		Garden.						
118 119	Ditto	Ditto -	Stackyard -	1 22					
120	Ditto	Ditto -	Arable	4 2 39					
121	Ditto	Ditto Ditto	Arable	9 3 27					
122	Ditto	John Walsh	Pasture	9 25					
123	Ditto	Ditto -	Pasture -	3 1 39 2 3 19					
124	Ditto	Ditto -	Pasture -	3 2 32					
125	Ditto	Robert Lancaster	•	6 3 2					
126	Ditto	John Haythorn- thwaite.	Arable	3					
127	Ditto	John Porter -	Pasture	2 3 38					
128	Ditto	Ditto -	Arable	2 2 34					
129	Ditto -	Thomas Pedder-	Pasture	2 2 38					
130	Ditto	James Porter -	Pasture -	2 2 30	O . TO 1				
131	Ditto -	John Haythorn- thwaite.	Arable -	6 2 2	One Pound and Ten				
132	Ditto	Self	Pasture -	101 2 10	Shillings.				
133	Ditto	John Ward -	Arable -	25 2 3					
134 135	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	10 2 37					
136	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	4 1 3					
137	Ditto	Self John Ward -	Plantation - Arable	2 16					
138	Ditto	l	Postuno	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
139	Ditto	Ditto -	Arable	20 3 4 1 13 3 26					
140	Ditto -	Ditto -	Arable	16 26					
141	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture -	3 36					
142	Ditto	Ditto -	Pasture -	22 2 4					
143	Ditto	Ditto -	Arable -	16 39					
144 145	Ditto Ditto	Ditto -	Meadow -	21 1 4					
		Ditto -	Buildings and Yard.	1 1 21					
146	Ditto -	Ditto -	Stackyard -	2 33					
147	Ditto -	Ditto -	Garden -	1 36					
148 149	Ditto	Ditto -	Orchard -	2 32					
150	Ditto	Self John Ward -	Plantation -	1 3 28					
151	Ditto	Ditto -	Arable	26 12					
152	Ditto -	Ditto	Anoblo	15 1 9 15 2 15					
153	Ditto -		Pasture	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					
154	Ditto		Plantation -	3 2 30					
155	Ditto -	John Ward	Arable -	19 22					
156	Ditto -	Ditto -	Arable	34 1	•				
<u></u>)	•				

SCHEDULE B.

Number the Plan of Lands be rated.	Owner.	Occupier.	Description.	Quantity.	Annual Value per Acre for Rating Purposes.	
<u></u>				A. R. P.	\ \	
157	John Horrocks -	Thomas Silcock	Plantation -	8	İ	
158	Ditto	Ditto -	Pasture :	6 2 26		
159	Ditto -	Ditto	Arable	19 1 18	1	
160	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	14 2 34		
161	Ditto -	Ditto	Arable	19 15		
162	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture -	$\frac{3}{2}$		
163	Ditto -	Ditto	Pasture -	2 16		
164	Ditto -	Ditto	Lane -	30	1	
165	Ditto	Ditto	Meadow -	3 11		
166	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	22 2 2		
167	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	14 3 31		
168	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture	3 12		
169	Ditto	Ditto	Stackyard -	1 34		
170	Ditto	Ditto	House and Yard			
$\overline{171}$	Ditto -	. Ditto	Garden	3 25	l l	
$\overline{172}$	Ditto	Ditto -	Pasture -	1 25		
$\overline{173}$	Ditto -	Ditto	Pasture	9 1 17		
174	Ditto	Ditto	Plantation -	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	<u> </u>	
175	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture -	11 3 28	1	
176	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture	7 1 5	}	
177	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture -	11 1 35	3	
178	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	13 3 28		
179	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	14 2 3		
180	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	14 25	•	
181	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	8 26		
182	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture -	17 1 10	TOTAL TOTAL	
183	Ditto	Ditto -	Pasture	5 15	and Ten	
184	Ditto	Ditto	Plantation -	1 1 33	1 1711111111284	
185	Ditto	Jannett Whin-	Plantation -	1 24		
		nerah.	.]			
186	Ditto	Ditto	Pasture -	32 3 35		
187	Ditto	Ditto		17 1 30	4	
188	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	19 1 33	1	
189	Ditto	Ditto		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	i .	
190	Ditto -	Ditto	Arable	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
191	Ditto	Ditto	Arable	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	<u> </u>	
192	Ditto	•	Arable	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$. 1	
193	Ditto	Ditto -	Pasture -		į	
194	Ditto	3 201000	· Arable		~ i	
195	Ditto	1 22000	- Arable		9	
196	Ditto	1, 22,000	- Arable		$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	
197	Ditto	Ditto -	- Arable $-$ -	1 -	$\frac{3}{0}$	
198	Ditto		- Arable		0	
199	Ditto	25 2000	- Arable	,	0	
200	Ditto	22000	- Arable	*		
201	Ditto	Ditto -	- Arable		9	
202	•	1 TOTAL DIMOR	- Arable		7	
· 203	Ditto -	2 1000	LEIGHOLO	23 3	4	
204	•	22000	2/2/02/40 11	$\frac{20}{10}$	$\frac{2}{1}$	
205	•	Ditto -	- Arable		$\frac{1}{2}$	
206	Ditto -	Ditto -		·	22	
207	Ditto -	Ditto -	- Estable	_	24	
208	Ditto -	Ditto -	- Arable -	- 10 8	37]	
٠,	•	-				

Number on the Plan of Lands to be rated.	Owner.	•	Occupier.	Description.	Quantity.		ty.	Annual Value per Acre for Rating Purposes.
209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220	John Horrocks Ditto -		Peter Sykes - Ditto Ditto Robert Whiteside Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto	Arable with House and Buildings - Lane Arable Pasture - Pasture - Pasture - Pasture - Pasture - Pasture - Arable	A. 19 17 7 9 10 5 7 9	R. 1 2 3 3 2 3 1 1 1 1	P. 16 38 4 27 23 27 22 11 25	One Pound and Ten Shillings.

SCHEDULE C.

Number on the Plan of Lands to be rated.	Owner.	Owner. Occupier.		Quant	ity.	Annual Value per Acre for Rating Purposes.	
16 17 18 19 20 39 40 41 42 43 44 45	The Very Reverend George Hull Bowers. The Reverend St. Vincent Beechey and Charles Roger Jacson, Esquire, Trustees of Rossall College. Ditto	Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Ditto Company Silcock Ditto George Hornby	Road. Pasture - Sea Bank. Pasture and Plantation - House and Gardens - School and Yards - Meadow and drying Ground Pasture - Cottages and Garden -	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	P. 17 14 10 39 12 10 30	Four Pounds and Ten Shillings.	

SCHEDULE D.

A.B., Owner [a Guardian, &c. of C.D. of Owner, as the Case may be] of [state the Premises which entitle the Owner to vote] situate within the Limits of "The Rossall Sea Wall Act, 1854," doth hereby appoint E.F. of to be the Proxy of the said A.B. in his Absence to vote in his Name at the Election of a Commissioner to be appointed under the said Act at the Meeting of the Owners of Land within the Limits of the said Act to be held on the in such Manner as he the said E.F.at doth think proper. In witness whereof, the said A.B. hath hereunto set his Hand [or if a Corporation, say the Common Seal of the Corporation the in the Year of our Lord One thousand eight Day of hundred and

SCHEDULE E.

Form of Rate.

An Assessment to the Rate for the Purposes of "The Rossall Sea Wall Act, 1854," made this Day of in the Year of our Lord after the Rate of in the Pound, by virtue and under the Provisions of "The Rossall Sea Wall Act, 1854."

Number on the Rate.	Name of Person rated.	Name of the Owner of the Property rated.	Description and Situation of Property.	Schedule to the said Act in which the Property is included.	Annual Value.	Rate at in the Pound.	Amount of Rate.

Signed by us this the Year of our Lord

Day of

in

A. B. Commissioners under "The Rossall C. D. Sea Wall Act, 1854."

LONDON:

Printed by George Edward Eyre and William Spottiswoode, Printers to the Queen's most Excellent Majesty. 1854.