



# Firearms Act 1968

## 1968 CHAPTER 27

### PART I

#### PROVISIONS AS TO POSSESSION, HANDLING AND DISTRIBUTION OF WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION; PREVENTION OF CRIME AND MEASURES TO PROTECT PUBLIC SAFETY

##### *General restrictions on possession and handling of firearms and ammunition*

#### **1 Requirement of firearm certificate.**

- (1) Subject to any exemption under this Act, it is an offence for a person—
  - (a) to have in his possession, or to purchase or acquire, a firearm to which this section applies without holding a firearm certificate in force at the time, or otherwise than as authorised by such a certificate;
  - (b) to have in his possession, or to purchase or acquire, any ammunition to which this section applies without holding a firearm certificate in force at the time, or otherwise than as authorised by such a certificate, or in quantities in excess of those so authorised.
- (2) It is an offence for a person to fail to comply with a condition subject to which a firearm certificate is held by him.
- (3) This section applies to every firearm except—
  - [<sup>F1</sup>(a) a shot gun within the meaning of this Act, that is to say a smooth-bore gun (not being an air gun) which—
    - (i) has a barrel not less than 24 inches in length and does not have any barrel with a bore exceeding 2 inches in diameter;
    - (ii) either has no magazine or has a non-detachable magazine incapable of holding more than two cartridges; and
    - (iii) is not a revolver gun; and]
    - (b) an air weapon (that is to say, an air rifle, air gun or air pistol [<sup>F2</sup>which does not fall within section 5(1) and which is] not of a type declared by rules made by the Secretary of State under section 53 of this Act to be specially dangerous).

*Status: Point in time view as at 20/01/2004. This version of this provision has been superseded.*

*Changes to legislation: Firearms Act 1968, Section 1 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 22 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)*

[<sup>F3</sup>(3A) A gun which has been adapted to have such a magazine as is mentioned in subsection (3)(a)(ii) above shall not be regarded as falling within that provision unless the magazine bears a mark approved by the Secretary of State for denoting that fact and that mark has been made, and the adaptation has been certified in writing as having been carried out in a manner approved by him, either by one of the two companies mentioned in section 58(1) of this Act or by such other person as may be approved by him for that purpose.]

- (4) This section applies to any ammunition for a firearm, except the following articles, namely:—
- (a) cartridges containing five or more shot, none of which exceeds .36 inch in diameter;
  - (b) ammunition for an air gun, air rifle or air pistol; and
  - (c) blank cartridges not more than one inch in diameter measured immediately in front of the rim or cannellure of the base of the cartridge.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1** S. 1(3)(a) substituted by [Firearms \(Amendment\) Act 1988 \(c. 45, SIF 51:1\)](#), **s. 2(2)**
- F2** Words inserted (20.1.2004) by [Anti-social Behaviour Act 2003 \(2003 c. 38\)](#), **ss. 39(2)(c)(ii)**, 93; S.I. 2003/3300, **art. 2**
- F3** S. 1(3A) inserted by [Firearms \(Amendment\) Act 1988 \(c. 45, SIF 51:1\)](#), **s. 2(3)**

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C1** S. 1(1)(a) excluded (E. W.) (17.12.2003) by [The Anti-social Behaviour Act 2003 \(Commencement No. 1 and Transitional Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/3300\)](#), **art. 5(2)**

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