



# Magistrates' Courts Act 1980

## 1980 CHAPTER 43

### PART II

#### CIVIL JURISDICTION AND PROCEDURE

##### *Jurisdiction to issue summons and deal with complaints*

#### [<sup>F1</sup>51 Issue of summons on complaint

Where a complaint relating to a person is made to a justice of the peace, the justice of the peace may issue a summons to the person requiring him to appear before a magistrates' court to answer to the complaint.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F1** S. 51 substituted (1.4.2005) by [Courts Act 2003 \(c. 39\)](#), **ss. 47(1), 110**; S.I. 2005/910, **art. 3(q)**

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 51 applied (with modifications) by S.I. 2010/60, rule 62.16 (as substituted (4.4.2011) by [The Criminal Procedure \(Amendment No. 2\) Rules 2010](#) (S.I. 2010/3026), rules 1, 9, **Sch. 2**)
- C2** S. 51 modified (3.10.2011) by [The Criminal Procedure Rules 2011](#) (S.I. 2011/1709), **rule 62.16(3)(a)**
- C3** S. 51 modified (1.10.2012) by [The Criminal Procedure Rules 2012](#) (S.I. 2012/1726), **rule 62.16(2)(3)(a)**
- C4** S. 51 modified (7.10.2013) by [The Criminal Procedure Rules 2013](#) (S.I. 2013/1554), **rule 62.16(2)(3)(a)** (with [rule 2.1](#))
- C5** S. 51 applied (with modifications) (1.4.1997) by S.I. 1997/704, **rule 5(2)(3)(4)(a)**
- C6** S. 51 modified (6.10.2014) by [The Criminal Procedure Rules 2014](#) (S.I. 2014/1610), **rule 62.16(2)(3)(a)** (with [rule 2.1](#))
- C7** S. 51 modified (5.10.2015) by [The Criminal Procedure Rules 2015](#) (S.I. 2015/1490), **rule 48.16(2)(3)**
- C8** S. 51 modified (5.10.2020) by [The Criminal Procedure Rules 2020](#) (S.I. 2020/759), **rule 48.16(2)(3)**

**Changes to legislation:**

Magistrates' Courts Act 1980, Section 51 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 06 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.

[View outstanding changes](#)

**Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:**

- Act applied by [2017 anaw 2 Sch. 3 para. 18\(5\)](#)

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 1(6A) inserted by [2003 c. 44 Sch. 36 para. 8\(5\)](#)
- s. 1(6A) words substituted by [2015 c. 2 Sch. 11 para. 3\(4\)](#) (Effect not applied as (6A) was only inserted prospectively.)
- s. 1(7A) inserted by [2003 c. 44 Sch. 36 para. 8\(6\)](#)
- s. 12(2A) inserted by [2022 c. 35 s. 4\(3\)](#)
- s. 12(5A)-(5F) inserted by [2022 c. 35 s. 4\(6\)](#)
- s. 17A(1A) inserted by [2022 c. 35 Sch. 2 para. 6\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 17B(1A)-(1F) substituted for s. 17B(1) by [2022 c. 35 s. 9\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 17B(5) inserted by [2022 c. 35 s. 9\(2\)\(d\)](#)
- s. 17BA inserted by [2022 c. 35 s. 7](#)
- s. 17ZA-17ZC inserted by [2022 c. 35 s. 6\(2\)](#)
- s. 18(1)-(1B) substituted for s. 18(1) by [2022 c. 35 Sch. 2 para. 6\(7\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 18(4A)(4B) inserted by [2022 c. 35 Sch. 2 para. 6\(7\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 18(6) inserted by [2022 c. 35 Sch. 2 para. 6\(7\)\(c\)](#)
- s. 20(7A)(7B) inserted by [2022 c. 35 Sch. 2 para. 6\(8\)\(c\)](#)
- s. 22(2A)-(2E) inserted by [2022 c. 35 Sch. 2 para. 6\(9\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 22A(1A)-(1E) inserted by [2022 c. 35 s. 6\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 23(1A)-(1G) substituted for s. 23(1) by [2022 c. 35 s. 9\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 23(4A)(4B) inserted by [2022 c. 35 s. 9\(4\)\(d\)](#)
- s. 24A(1A) inserted by [2022 c. 35 Sch. 2 para. 6\(11\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 24BA inserted by [2022 c. 35 s. 9\(5\)](#)
- s. 24ZA24ZB inserted by [2022 c. 35 s. 8](#)
- s. 75A inserted by [2013 c. 22 s. 26\(1\)](#)
- s. 85(5) inserted by [2013 c. 22 s. 26\(4\)](#)
- s. 139A inserted by [2013 c. 22 s. 26\(6\)](#)
- s. 145(1A) inserted by [2010 c. 26 Sch. 3 para. 8\(3\)](#) (This amendment not applied to [legislation.gov.uk](#). Sch. 3 Pt. 2 repealed (4.9.2013) without ever being in force by [2013 c. 22](#), s. 17(4) ; S.I. 2013/2200 art. 2(a))
- s. 145(1A) repealed by [2010 c. 26 Sch. 4 Pt. 2](#) (This amendment not applied to [legislation.gov.uk](#). Sch. 4 Pt. 2 repealed (4.9.2013) without ever being in force by [2013 c. 22](#), s. 17(4) ; S.I. 2013/2200 art. 2(a))
- Sch. 6A (entry) by [2000 c. 43 Sch. 7 para. 69](#)