

# Limitation Act 1980

### **1980 CHAPTER 58**

#### PART I

#### ORDINARY TIME LIMITS FOR DIFFERENT CLASSES OF ACTION

Miscellaneous and supplemental

# [F127B] Actions for recovery of property for purposes of an external order

- (1) None of the time limits given in the preceding provisions of this Act applies to any proceedings under Chapter 2 of Part 5 of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) Order 2005 (civil proceedings for the realisation of property to give effect to an external order).
- (2) Proceedings under that Chapter for a recovery order in respect of any recoverable property shall not be brought after the expiration of the period of [F220 years] from the date on which the [F3relevant person's] cause of action accrued.
- (3) Proceedings under that Chapter are brought when—
  - (a) a claim form is issued, or
  - (b) an application is made for a property freezing order, or
  - (c) an application is made for an interim receiving order,

whichever is earliest.

- [ If, before an event mentioned in subsection (3) occurs, an application is made for a F4(3A) prohibition order under Part 4A of the Order, the proceedings under Chapter 2 of Part 5 of the Order are to be treated as having been brought when that application is made.]
  - (4) The [F3relevant person's] cause of action accrues in respect of any recoverable property—
    - (a) in the case of proceedings for a recovery order in respect of property obtained, or believed to have been obtained, as a result of or in connection with criminal conduct, when the property is so obtained,

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Limitation Act 1980, Section 27B. (See end of Document for details)

(b) in the case of proceedings for a recovery order in respect of any other recoverable property, when the property obtained, or believed to have been obtained, as a result of or in connection with criminal conduct which it represents is so obtained.

### (5) If—

- (a) a person would (but for the preceding provisions of this Act) have a cause of action in respect of the conversion of a chattel, and
- (b) proceedings are started under that Chapter for a recovery order in respect of the chattel,
- (c) section 3(2) of this Act does not prevent his asserting on an application under article 192 of that Order that the property belongs to him, or the court making a declaration in his favour under that article.
- (6) If the court makes such a declaration, his title to the chattel is to be treated as not having been extinguished by section 3(2) of this Act.
- (7) In this section—
  - (a) "criminal conduct" is to be construed in accordance with section 447(8) of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002, and
  - (b) expressions used in this section which are also used in Part 5 of the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) Order 2005 have the same meaning in this section as in that Part.

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- F5(8) [F6(a) the National Crime Agency,]
  - (b) the Director of Public Prosecutions.
  - <sup>F7</sup>(c) .....
  - (d) the Director of the Serious Fraud Office.

### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 S. 27B inserted (1.1.2006) by The Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/3181), art. 201(1)
- **F2** Words in s. 27B(2) substituted (25.1.2010) by Policing and Crime Act 2009 (c. 26), **ss. 62**, 116(1); S.I. 2009/3096, art. 3(h)
- F3 Words in s. 27B(2)(4) substituted (1.4.2008) by The Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) (Amendment) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/302), art. 1(1), 4(2)
- F4 S. 27B(3A) inserted (11.11.2013) by The Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) (Amendment) Order 2013 (S.I. 2013/2604), arts. 1(1), 4(3)
- F5 S. 27(B)(8) inserted (1.4.2008) by The Proceeds of Crime Act 2002 (External Requests and Orders) (Amendment) Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/302), arts. 1(1), 4(3)
- F6 S. 27B(8)(a) substituted (7.10.2013) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(2), Sch. 8 para. 28(2); S.I. 2013/1682, art. 3(v)
- F7 S. 27B(8)(c) omitted (27.3.2014) by virtue of The Public Bodies (Merger of the Director of Public Prosecutions and the Director of Revenue and Customs Prosecutions) Order 2014 (S.I. 2014/834), art. 1(1), Sch. 2 para. 6

# **Changes to legislation:**

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Limitation Act 1980, Section 27B.