



Senior Courts Act 1981

1981 CHAPTER 54

PART II U.K.

JURISDICTION

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Costs

[^{F1}51] **Costs in civil division of Court of Appeal, High Court and county courts.** E+W

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this or any other enactment and to rules of court, the costs of and incidental to all proceedings in—
 - (a) the civil division of the Court of Appeal;
 - (b) the High Court; and
 - (c) any county court,shall be in the discretion of the court.
- (2) Without prejudice to any general power to make rules of court, such rules may make provision for regulating matters relating to the costs of those proceedings including, in particular, prescribing scales of costs to be paid to legal or other representatives [^{F2} or for securing that the amount awarded to a party in respect of the costs to be paid by him to such representatives is not limited to what would have been payable by him to them if he had not been awarded costs.].
- (3) The court shall have full power to determine by whom and to what extent the costs are to be paid.
- (4) In subsections (1) and (2) “proceedings” includes the administration of estates and trusts.
- (5) Nothing in subsection (1) shall alter the practice in any criminal cause, or in bankruptcy.

Status: Point in time view as at 01/10/2009.

Changes to legislation: Senior Courts Act 1981, Cross Heading: Costs is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 13 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- (6) In any proceedings mentioned in subsection (1), the court may disallow, or (as the case may be) order the legal or other representative concerned to meet, the whole of any wasted costs or such part of them as may be determined in accordance with rules of court.
- (7) In subsection (6), “wasted costs” means any costs incurred by a party—
- (a) as a result of any improper, unreasonable or negligent act or omission on the part of any legal or other representative or any employee of such a representative; or
 - (b) which, in the light of any such act or omission occurring after they were incurred, the court considers it is unreasonable to expect that party to pay.
- (8) Where—
- (a) a person has commenced proceedings in the High Court; but
 - (b) those proceedings should, in the opinion of the court, have been commenced in a county court in accordance with any provision made under section 1 of the Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 or by or under any other enactment,
- the person responsible for determining the amount which is to be awarded to that person by way of costs shall have regard to those circumstances.
- (9) Where, in complying with subsection (8), the responsible person reduces the amount which would otherwise be awarded to the person in question—
- (a) the amount of that reduction shall not exceed 25 per cent; and
 - (b) on any taxation of the costs payable by that person to his legal representative, regard shall be had to the amount of the reduction.
- (10) The Lord Chancellor may by order amend subsection (9)(a) by substituting, for the percentage for the time being mentioned there, a different percentage.
- (11) Any such order shall be made by statutory instrument and may make such transitional or incidental provision as the Lord Chancellor considers expedient.
- (12) No such statutory instrument shall be made unless a draft of the instrument has been approved by both Houses of Parliament.
- (13) In this section “legal or other representative”, in relation to a party to proceedings, means any person exercising a right of audience or right to conduct litigation on his behalf.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 51 commencing “Subject to the provisions of this or any other enactment” substituted (1.10.1991) for s. 51 commencing “Subject to the provisions of this or any other Act” by [Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 \(c. 41, SIF 37\), s. 4\(1\)](#); S.I. 1991/1883, [art. 2](#)
- F2** Words in s. 51(2) inserted (2.6.2003) by [1999 c. 22, s. 31 \(with Sch. 14 para. 7\(2\)\)](#); S.I. 2003/1241, [art. 2](#)

52 Costs in Crown Court. **E+W**

- (1) [^{F3}Rules of court] may authorise the Crown Court to award costs and may regulate any matters relating to costs of proceedings in that court, and in particular may make provision as to—

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- (a) any discretion to award costs;
 - (b) the taxation of costs, or the fixing of a sum instead of directing a taxation, and as to the officer of the court or other person by whom costs are to be taxed;
 - (c) a right of appeal from any decision on the taxation of costs, whether to a Taxing Master of the [^{F4}Senior Courts] or to any other officer or authority;
 - (d) a right of appeal to the High Court, subject to any conditions specified in the rules, from any decision on an appeal brought by virtue of paragraph (c);
 - (e) the enforcement of an order for costs; and
 - (f) the charges or expenses or other disbursements which are to be treated as costs for the purposes of the rules.
- (2) The costs to be dealt with by rules made in pursuance of this section may, where an appeal is brought to the Crown Court from the decision of a magistrates' court, or from the decision of any other court or tribunal, include costs in the proceedings in that court or tribunal.
- [^{F5}(2A) Subsection (6) of section 51 applies in relation to any civil proceedings in the Crown Court as it applies in relation to any proceedings mentioned in subsection (1) of that section]
- (3) Nothing in this section authorises the making of rules about the payment of costs out of central funds, whether under the [^{F6}Part II of the Prosecution of Offences Act 1985] or otherwise, but rules made in pursuance of this section may make any such provision as [^{F7}in relation to costs of proceedings in the Crown Court, is contained in section 18 of that Act or in regulations made under section 19 of that Act (awards of party and party costs in criminal proceedings)].
- (4) Rules made in pursuance of this section may amend or repeal all or any of the provisions of any enactment about costs between party and party in criminal or other proceedings in the Crown Court, being an enactment passed before, or contained in, the [^{F8}Part II of the Prosecution of Offences Act 1985].
- (5) Rules made in pursuance of this section shall have effect subject to the provisions of section 41 of, and Schedule 9 to, the ^{M1}Administration of Justice Act 1970 (method of enforcing orders for costs).

Textual Amendments

- F3** Words in s. 52(1) substituted (1.9.2004) by [The Courts Act 2003 \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2004 \(S.I. 2004/2035\)](#), art. 3, **Sch. para. 12(a)** (with art. 2(2))
- F4** Words in s. 52 substituted (1.10.2009) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\)](#), ss. 59, 148, **Sch. 11 para. 26(1)(2)**; S.I. 2009/1604, **art. 2(d)**
- F5** S. 52(2A) inserted (1.10.1991) by [Courts and Legal Services Act 1990 \(c. 41, SIF 37\)](#), s. 4(2); S.I. 1991/1883, **art. 2**
- F6** Words substituted by [Prosecution of Offences Act 1985 \(c. 23, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 31(5), **Sch. 1 para. 9**
- F7** Words substituted by [Prosecution of Offences Act 1985 \(c. 23, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 31(5), **Sch. 1 para. 9**
- F8** Words substituted by [Prosecution of Offences Act 1985 \(c. 23, SIF 39:1\)](#), s. 31(5), **Sch. 1 para. 10**

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1970 c. 31.

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