



# Companies Act 1985

## 1985 CHAPTER 6

### PART VII

#### ACCOUNTS AND AUDIT

### CHAPTER II

#### *EXEMPTIONS, EXCEPTIONS AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS*

#### *Small and medium-sized companies and groups*

#### **246 Exemptions for small and medium-sized companies.**

- (1) A company which qualifies as a small or medium-sized company in relation to a financial year—
- is exempt from the requirements of paragraph 36A of Schedule 4 (disclosure with respect to compliance with accounting standards), and
  - is entitled to the exemptions provided by [<sup>F1</sup>Part III of] Schedule 8 with respect to the delivery to the registrar under section 242 of individual accounts and other documents for that financial year.
- [<sup>F2</sup>(1A) A company which qualifies as a small company in relation to a financial year is entitled to the exemptions provided by Part I of Schedule 8 with respect to the preparation of annual accounts for that year if its balance sheet contains, immediately above the signature required by section 233—
- a statement that advantage has been taken, in the preparation of the accounts, of special exemptions applicable to small companies, and
  - a statement of the grounds on which, in the directors' opinion, the company is entitled to those exemptions.
- (1B) A company which qualifies as a small company in relation to a financial year is entitled to the exemptions provided by Part II of Schedule 8 with respect to the preparation of

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a directors' report for that year if the report contains, immediately above the signature required by section 234A—

- (a) a statement that advantage has been taken, in the preparation of the report, of special exemptions applicable to small companies, and
- (b) where the company's balance sheet for that year does not contain a statement under subsection (1A) (b), a statement of the grounds on which, in the directors' opinion, the company is entitled to those exemptions.]

<sup>F3</sup>(2) .....

(3) A company is not entitled to the exemptions mentioned in [<sup>F4</sup>subsections (1), (1A) and (1B)] if it is, or was at any time within the financial year to which the accounts relate—

- (a) a public company,
  - (b) a banking or insurance company, or
  - (c) an authorised person under the Financial Services Act 1986,
- or if it is or was at any time during that year a member of an ineligible group.

(4) A group is ineligible if any of its members is—

- (a) a public company or a body corporate which (not being a company) has power under its constitution to offer its shares or debentures to the public and may lawfully exercise that power,
- (b) an authorised institution under the Banking Act 1987,
- (c) an insurance company to which Part II of the Insurance Companies Act 1982 applies, or
- (d) an authorised person under the Financial Services Act 1986.

(5) A parent company shall not be treated as qualifying as a small company in relation to a financial year unless the group headed by it qualifies as a small group, and shall not be treated as qualifying as a medium-sized company in relation to a financial year unless that group qualifies as a medium-sized group (see section 249).

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 246(1)(b) inserted (16.11.1992) by S.I. 1992/2452, reg. 4(2)(a).  
**F2** S. 246(1A)(1B) inserted (16.11.1992) by S.I. 1992/2452, reg. 4(1).  
**F3** S. 246(2) repealed (16.11.1992) by S.I. 1992/2452, reg. 4(2)(b).  
**F4** Words in s. 246(3) substituted (16.11.1992) by S.I. 1992/2452, reg. 4(2)(c).

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 246(4) amended (1.7.1994) by S.I. 1994/1696, reg. 68, Sch. 8 Pt. I para. 9(1)(a)

VALID FROM 01/03/1997

#### [<sup>F5</sup>246A Special provisions for medium-sized companies

- (1) Subject to section 247A, this section applies where a company qualifies as a medium-sized company in relation to a financial year.
- (2) The company's individual accounts for the year need not comply with the requirements of paragraph 36A of Schedule 4 (disclosure with respect to compliance with accounting standards).

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- (3) The company may deliver to the registrar a copy of the company's accounts for the year—
- (a) which includes a profit and loss account in which the following items listed in the profit and loss account formats set out in Part I of Schedule 4 are combined as one item under the heading “gross profit or loss”—
    - Items 1, 2, 3 and 6 in Format 1;
    - Items 1 to 5 in Format 2;
    - Items A.1, B.1 and B.2 in Format 3;
    - Items A.1, A.2 and B.1 to B.4 in Format 4;
  - (b) which does not contain the information required by paragraph 55 of Schedule 4 (particulars of turnover).
- (4) A copy of accounts delivered to the registrar in accordance with subsection (3) shall contain a statement in a prominent position on the copy of the balance sheet, above the signature required by section 233, that the accounts are prepared in accordance with the special provisions of this Part relating to medium-sized companies.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F5** S. 246A inserted (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1997/220, art. 3

#### [<sup>F6</sup>247 Qualification of company as small or medium-sized.

- (1) A company qualifies as small or medium-sized in relation to a financial year if the qualifying conditions are met—
- (a) in the case of the company's first financial year, in that year, and
  - (b) in the case of any subsequent financial year, in that year and the preceding year.
- (2) A company shall be treated as qualifying as small or medium-sized in relation to a financial year—
- (a) if it so qualified in relation to the previous financial year under [<sup>F7</sup>subsection (1) above or was treated as so qualifying under paragraph (b) below]; or
  - (b) if it was treated as so qualifying in relation to the previous year by virtue of paragraph (a) and the qualifying conditions are met in the year in question.
- (3) The qualifying conditions are met by a company in a year in which it satisfies two or more of the following requirements—

#### *Small company*

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| 1. Turnover            | [ <sup>F8</sup> Not more than £2.8million]  |
| 2. Balance sheet total | [ <sup>F8</sup> Not more than £1.4 million] |
| 3. Number of employees | Not more than 50                            |

#### *Medium-sized company*

- |             |  |
|-------------|--|
| 1. Turnover | [ <sup>F8</sup> Not more than £11.2 million] |
|-------------|--|

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2. Balance sheet total	[ <sup>F8</sup> Not more than £5.6 million]
3. Number of employees	Not more than 250.

(4) For a period which is a company's financial year but not in fact a year the maximum figures for turnover shall be proportionately adjusted.

(5) The balance sheet total means—

- (a) where in the company's accounts Format 1 of the balance sheet formats set out in Part I of Schedule 4 is adopted, the aggregate of the amounts shown in the balance sheet under the headings corresponding to items A to D in that Format, and
- (b) where Format 2 is adopted, the aggregate of the amounts shown under the general heading "Assets".

(6) The number of employees means the average number of persons employed by the company in the year (determined on a weekly basis).

That number shall be determined by applying the method of calculation prescribed by paragraph 56(2) and (3) of Schedule 4 for determining the corresponding number required to be stated in a note to the company's accounts.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F6** New ss. 246, 247 inserted as the beginning of Chapter II (subject to the saving and transitional provisions in S.I. 1990/355, arts. 6–9, Sch. 2) by Companies Act 1989 (c. 40, SIF 27), ss. 1, 13(1), 213(2), as part of the text inserted in place of ss. 221–262 (as mentioned in s. 1(a) of the 1989 Act)
- F7** Words in s. 247(2)(a) substituted (16.11.1992) by S.I. 1992/2452, regs. 5(2), 7.
- F8** Words in s. 247(3) substituted (16.11.1992) by S.I. 1992/2452, regs. 5(3)(4), 7.

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2** S. 247(3) applied (21.4.1995) by S.I. 1995/116, reg. 17(2)
- C3** S. 247 modified (16.11.1992) by S.I. 1992/2452, reg. 7(2).

VALID FROM 01/03/1997

#### [<sup>F9</sup>247A Cases in which special provisions do not apply

(1) Nothing in section 246 or 246A shall apply where—

- (a) the company is, or was at any time within the financial year to which the accounts relate—
  - (i) a public company,
  - (ii) a banking or insurance company, or
  - (iii) an authorised person under the Financial Services Act 1986; or
- (b) the company is, or was at any time during that year, a member of an ineligible group.

(2) A group is ineligible if any of its members is—

- (a) a public company or a body corporate which (not being a company) has power under its constitution to offer its shares or debentures to the public and may lawfully exercise that power,

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- (b) an authorised institution under the Banking Act 1987,
  - (c) an insurance company to which Part II of the Insurance Companies Act 1982 applies, or
  - (d) an authorised person under the Financial Services Act 1986.
- (3) A parent company shall not be treated as qualifying as a small company in relation to a financial year unless the group headed by it qualifies as a small group, and shall not be treated as qualifying as a medium-sized company in relation to a financial year unless that group qualifies as a medium-sized group (see section 249).]

#### Textual Amendments

**F9** S. 247A inserted (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1997/220, reg. 4

VALID FROM 01/03/1997

#### [<sup>F10</sup>247B Special auditors' report

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) the directors of a company propose to deliver to the registrar copies of accounts ( “abbreviated accounts”) prepared in accordance with section 246(5) or (6) or 246A(3) ( “the relevant provision”),
  - (b) the directors have not taken advantage of the exemption from audit conferred by section 249A(1) or (2), and
  - (c) the company is not exempt by virtue of section 250 from the obligation to appoint auditors.
- (2) If abbreviated accounts prepared in accordance with the relevant provision are delivered to the registrar, they shall be accompanied by a copy of a special report of the auditors stating that in their opinion—
- (a) the company is entitled to deliver abbreviated accounts prepared in accordance with that provision, and
  - (b) the abbreviated accounts to be delivered are properly prepared in accordance with that provision.
- (3) In such a case a copy of the auditors' report under section 235 need not be delivered, but—
- (a) if that report was qualified, the special report shall set out that report in full together with any further material necessary to understand the qualification; and
  - (b) if that report contained a statement under—
    - (i) section 237(2) (accounts, records or returns inadequate or accounts not agreeing with records and returns), or
    - (ii) section 237(3) (failure to obtain necessary information and explanations),the special report shall set out that statement in full.
- (4) Section 236 (signature of auditors' report) applies to a special report under this section as it applies to a report under section 235.

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- (5) If abbreviated accounts prepared in accordance with the relevant provision are delivered to the registrar, references in section 240 (requirements in connection with publication of accounts) to the auditors' report under section 235 shall be read as references to the special auditors' report under this section.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F10** S. 247B inserted (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1997/220, reg. 5

### [<sup>F11</sup>248 Exemption for small and medium-sized groups.

- (1) A parent company need not prepare group accounts for a financial year in relation to which the group headed by that company qualifies as a small or medium-sized group and is not an ineligible group.
- (2) A group is ineligible if any of its members is—
  - (a) a public company or a body corporate which (not being a company) has power under its constitution to offer its shares or debentures to the public and may lawfully exercise that power,
  - (b) an authorised institution under the Banking Act 1987,
  - (c) an insurance company to which Part II of the Insurance Companies Act 1982 applies, or
  - (d) an authorised person under the Financial Services Act 1986.
- (3) If the directors of a company propose to take advantage of the exemption conferred by this section, it is the auditors' duty to provide them with a report stating whether in their opinion the company is entitled to the exemption.
- (4) The exemption does not apply unless—
  - (a) the auditors' report states that in their opinion the company is so entitled, and
  - (b) that report is attached to the individual accounts of the company.]

#### Textual Amendments

**F11** New ss. 248, 249 inserted (subject to the saving and transitional provisions in S.I. 1990/355, arts. 6–9, Sch. 2, by Companies Act 1989 (c. 40, SIF 27), ss. 1, 13(3), 213(2) as part of the text inserted in place of ss. 221–262 (as mentioned in s. 1(a) of the 1989 Act)

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C4** S. 248(2) amended (1.7.1994) by S.I. 1994/1696, reg. 68, Sch. 8 Pt. I para. 9(1)(b)

VALID FROM 01/03/1997

### [<sup>F12</sup>248A Group accounts prepared by small company

- (1) This section applies where a small company—
  - (a) has prepared individual accounts for a financial year in accordance with section 246(2) or (3), and

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- (b) is preparing group accounts in respect of the same year.
- (2) If the group accounts—
- (a) comply with the provisions of Schedule 8, or
  - (b) fail to comply with those provisions only in so far as they comply instead with one or more corresponding provisions of Schedule 4,
- they need not comply with the provisions or, as the case may be, the remaining provisions of Schedule 4; and where advantage is taken of this subsection, references in Schedule 4A to compliance with the provisions of Schedule 4 shall be construed accordingly.
- (3) For the purposes of this section, Schedule 8 shall have effect as if, in each balance sheet format set out in that Schedule, for item B.III there were substituted the following item—
- “B.III INVESTMENTS
- 1. Shares in group undertakings
  - 2. Interests in associated undertakings
  - 3. Other participating interests
  - 4. Loans to group undertakings and undertakings in which a participating interest is held
  - 5. Other investments other than loans
  - 6. Others.”
- (4) The group accounts need not give the information required by the provisions specified in section 246(3).
- (5) Group accounts prepared in accordance with this section shall contain a statement in a prominent position on the balance sheet, above the signature required by section 233, that they are prepared in accordance with the special provisions of this Part relating to small companies.]

#### Textual Amendments

F12 S. 248A inserted (1.3.1997) by S.I. 1997/220, reg. 6

#### [<sup>F13</sup>249 Qualification of group as small or medium-sized.

- (1) A group qualifies as small or medium-sized in relation to a financial year if the qualifying conditions are met—
- (a) in the case of the parent company’s first financial year, in that year, and
  - (b) in the case of any subsequent financial year, in that year and the preceding year.
- (2) A group shall be treated as qualifying as small or medium-sized in relation to a financial year—

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- (a) if it so qualified in relation to the previous financial year under [F14 subsection (1) above or was treated as so qualifying under paragraph (b) below]; or
- (b) if it was treated as so qualifying in relation to the previous year by virtue of paragraph (a) and the qualifying conditions are met in the year in question.
- (3) The qualifying conditions are met by a group in a year in which it satisfies two or more of the following requirements—

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*Small group*

- |                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 1. Aggregate turnover            | [F15 Not more than £2.8 million net (or £3.36 million gross)] |
| 2. Aggregate balance sheet total | [F15 Not more than £1.4 million net (or £1.68 million gross)] |
| 3. Aggregate number of employees | Not more than 50  |

*Medium-sized group*

- |                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 1. Aggregate turnover            | [F15 Not more than £11.2 million net (or £13.44 million gross)] |
| 2. Aggregate balance sheet total | [F15 Not more than £5.6 million net (or £6.72 million gross)]   |
| 3. Aggregate number of employees | Not more than 250.  |
- 

- (4) The aggregate figures shall be ascertained by aggregating the relevant figures determined in accordance with section 247 for each member of the group.

In relation to the aggregate figures for turnover and balance sheet total, “net” means with the set-offs and other adjustments required by Schedule 4A in the case of group accounts and “gross” means without those set-offs and other adjustments; and a company may satisfy the relevant requirement on the basis of either the net or the gross figure.

- (5) The figures for each subsidiary undertaking shall be those included in its accounts for the relevant financial year, that is—
- (a) if its financial year ends with that of the parent company, that financial year, and
- (b) if not, its financial year ending last before the end of the financial year of the parent company.
- (6) if those figures cannot be obtained without disproportionate expense or undue delay, the latest available figures shall be taken.]

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**Textual Amendments**

**F13** New ss. 248, 249 inserted (subject to the saving and transitional provisions in [S.I. 1990/355](#), arts. 6–9, [Sch. 2](#), by [Companies Act 1989 \(c. 40, SIF 27\)](#), [ss. 1, 13\(3\), 213\(2\)](#) as part of the text inserted in place of ss. 221–262 (as mentioned in s. 1(a) of the 1989 Act)

**F14** Words in [s. 249\(2\)\(a\)](#) substituted (16.11.1992) by [S.I. 1992/2452](#), [regs. 6\(2\), 7](#).

**F15** Words in [s. 249\(3\)](#) substituted (16.11.1992) by [S.I. 1992/2452](#), [regs. 6\(3\)\(4\), 7](#).



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**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C5** S. 249 amended (31.7.1997 with effect as mentioned in s. 44(1) of the amending Act) by 1990 c. 1, s. 22A(8)(a) (as inserted (31.7.1997 with effect as mentioned in s. 44(1) of the amending Act)) by 1997 c. 58, s. 43
- C6** S. 249 modified (16.11.1992) by S.I. 1992/2452, reg. 7(2).
- C7** S. 249(3)–(6) modified by S.I. 1986/1865, regs. 4, 5

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