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Insolvency Act 1986

1986 CHAPTER 45

PART IX

BANKRUPTCY

CHAPTER I

BANKRUPTCY PETITIONS; BANKRUPTCY ORDERS

Preliminary

264   Who may present a bankruptcy petition.

(1) A petition for a bankruptcy order to be made against an individual may be presented
to the court in accordance with the following provisions of this Part—

    (a)   by one of the individual's creditors or jointly by more than one of them,

    (b)   by the individual himself,

[^F1(ba)   by a temporary administrator (within the meaning of Article 38 of the EC
Regulation),

    (bb) by a liquidator (within the meaning of Article 2(b) of the EC Regulation)
appointed in proceedings by virtue of Article 3(1) of the EC Regulation,**]**

    (c)   by the supervisor of, or any person (other than the individual) who is for the
time being bound by, a voluntary arrangement proposed by the individual and
approved under Part VIII, or

    (d)   where a criminal bankruptcy order has been made against the individual, by
the Official Petitioner or by any person specified in the order in pursuance of
section 39(3)(b) of the ^MIPowers of Criminal Courts Act 1973.

(2) Subject to those provisions, the court may make a bankruptcy order on any such
petition.

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Insolvency Act 1986 (c. 45)
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Textual Amendments

F1   S. 264(1)(ba)(bb) inserted (31.5.2002) by S.I. 2002/1240, **reg. 13**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1   S. 264 applied (with modifications) (1.12.1994) by S.I. 1994/2421, art. 10(1)(a)(6), Sch. 4 Pts. I, **II** paras. 1, 8, Sch. 6 para. 2 (as amended (1.7.2005) by S.I. 2005/1516, **art. 5(b)**)

C2   S. 264 modified (1.12.1994) by S.I. 1994/2421, art. 11(2)(3), **Sch. 7 para. 2** (as amended (1.12.2001) by S.I. 2001/3649, **art. 469**)

C3   S. 264 amended (20.7.2001 for certain purposes and otherwise 1.12.2001) by 2000 c. 8, **s. 372(1)**; S.I. 2001/2632, art. 2, **Sch. Pt. I**; S.I. 2001/3538, **art. 2(1)**

Marginal Citations

M1   1973 c. 62.

265   Conditions to be satisfied in respect of debtor.

(1) A bankruptcy petition shall not be presented to the court under section 264(1)(a) or (b) unless the debtor—

(a)   is domiciled in England and Wales,

(b)   is personally present in England and Wales on the day on which the petition is presented, or

(c)   at any time in the period of 3 years ending with that day—

(i) has been ordinarily resident, or has had a place of residence, in England and Wales, or

(ii) has carried on business in England and Wales.

(2) The reference in subsection (1)(c) to an individual carrying on business includes—

(a)   the carrying on of business by a firm or partnership of which the individual is a member, and

(b)   the carrying on of business by an agent or manager for the individual or for such a firm or partnership.

[**F2**(3) This section is subject to Article 3 of the EC Regulation.**]**

Textual Amendments

F2   S. 265(3) inserted (31.5.2002) by S.I. 2002/1240, **reg. 14**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C4   S. 265 applied (with modifications) (1.12.1994) by S.I. 1994/2421, arts. 8(3)(9), 10(1)(a), Sch. 4 Pt. II para. 5, **Sch. 6**

C5   S. 265 modified (1.12.1994) by S.I. 1994/2421, art. 11(2)(3), **Sch. 7 para. 3**

266   Other preliminary conditions.

(1) Where a bankruptcy petition relating to an individual is presented by a person who is entitled to present a petition under two or more paragraphs of section 264(1), the petition is to be treated for the purposes of this Part as a petition under such one of those paragraphs as may be specified in the petition.

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(2) A bankruptcy petition shall not be withdrawn without the leave of the court.

(3) The court has a general power, if it appears to it appropriate to do so on the grounds that there has been a contravention of the rules or for any other reason, to dismiss a bankruptcy petition or to stay proceedings on such a petition; and, where it stays proceedings on a petition, it may do so on such terms and conditions as it thinks fit.

[**F3**(4) Without prejudice to subsection (3), where a petition under section 264(1)(a), (b) or (c) in respect of an individual is pending at a time when a criminal bankruptcy order is made against him, or is presented after such an order has been so made, the court may on the application of the Official Petitioner dismiss the petition if it appears to it appropriate to do so.]

Textual Amendments

F3   S. 266(4) repealed (*prosp.*) by Criminal Justice Act 1988 (c. 33, SIF 39:1), ss. 123, 170, 171, Sch. 8 para. 16, **Sch. 16**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C6   S. 266 applied with modifications by S.I. 1986/1999, art. 3, **Sch. 1 Pt. II** (as amended (31.5.2002) by S.I. 2002/1309, **art. 3(2)(4)**)

C7   S. 266 modified (1.12.1994) by S.I. 1994/2421, art. 11(2)(3), **Sch. 7 para. 4**

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