

# Finance (No.2) Act 1987

# **CHAPTER 51**

# FINANCE (NO.2) ACT 1987

# **PART I**

INCOME TAX, CORPORATION TAX AND CAPITAL GAINS TAX

# **CHAPTER I**

# PROFIT-RELATED PAY

# Preliminary

- 1 Interpretation.
- 2 Taxation of profit-related pay.

# The relief

- 3 Relief from tax.
- 4 Exceptions from relief.

# Registration

- 5 Persons who may apply for registration.
- 6 Excluded employments.
- 7 Applications for registration.
- 8 Registration.
- 9 Change of scheme employer.
- 10 Cancellation of registration.

# Administration

11 Recovery of tax from scheme employer.

- 12 Annual returns etc.
- 13 Other information.
- 14 Information: penalties.
- 15 Appeals.

# Supplementary

- 16 Partnerships.
- 17 Independent accountants.

### **CHAPTER II**

### PERSONAL PENSION SCHEMES

# Preliminary

- 18 Interpretation.
- 19 Approval of schemes.

# Restrictions on approval: establishment and benefits

- 20 Establishment of schemes.
- 21 Scope of benefits.
- 22 Annuity to member.
- 23 Lump sum to member.
- 24 Annuity after death of member.
- Lump sum on death of member.
- 26 Return of contributions on death of member.

# Other restrictions on approval

- 27 Scheme administrator.
- 28 Transfer payments.
- 29 Excess contributions.
- 30 Restriction on contributors.

# Tax consequences of approval: member's contributions

- 31 Deduction from relevant earnings.
- 32 Limit on deductions.
- 33 Carry-back of contributions.
- 34 Carry-forward of relief.
- 35 Meaning of "relevant earnings".
- 36 Earnings from pensionable employment.
- 37 Meaning of "net relevant earnings".

# Other tax consequences of approval

- 38 Employer's contributions.
- 39 Exemption for scheme investments.
- 40 Unit trusts.
- 41 Treatment of annuities.

# Miscellaneous

42 Minimum contributions under Social Security Act 1986.

- 43 Withdrawal of approval.
- 44 Tax on unauthorised payments etc.
- 45 Relief by deduction from contributions.
- 46 Claims for relief.
- 47 Appeals.
- 48 Adjustment of relief.
- 49 Exclusion of double relief.
- 50 Information about payments.
- 51 Information: penalties.
- 52 Remuneration of Ministers and other officers.
- 53 Contributions under unapproved arrangements.
- 54 Retirement annuities.
- 55 Transitional provisions: general.
- 56 Transitional provisions: approvals.
- 57 Minor and consequential amendments.

### **CHAPTER III**

#### GENERAL

### Pension and share schemes

- 58 Occupational pension schemes.
- 59 Employee share schemes.

# Companies

- 60 Payments of interest etc. between related companies.
- 61 Apportionment of income etc. of close companies.

# Provisions having an overseas element

- 62 United Kingdom members of partnerships controlled abroad.
- 63 Limitation of group relief in relation to certain dual resident companies.
- Limitation of other reliefs in dealings involving dual resident investing companies.
- 65 Controlled foreign companies: acceptable distribution policy.
- 66 Offshore funds.
- 67 Double taxation relief: interest on certain overseas loans.
- 68 Double taxation relief: underlying tax reflecting interest on loans.

#### Miscellaneous

- 69 Disclosure of employment information obtained from Inland Revenue.
- 70 Lloyd's underwriters.
- 71 Relief for losses on unquoted shares in trading companies.1980 c. 48.
- 72 Allowances for dwelling-houses let on assured tenancies.
- 73 Recognised investment exchanges.

### **CHAPTER IV**

### CAPITAL GAINS

# Companies' chargeable gains

- 74 General rules.
- 75 Life assurance business.
- 76 Gains from oil extraction activities etc.
- 77 Double taxation relief.

# Miscellaneous

- 78 Collective investment schemes.
- 79 Building societies: groups of companies.
- 80 Roll-over relief not available for gains on oil licences.
- 81 Commodity and financial futures and options.

### **CHAPTER V**

### TAXES MANAGEMENT PROVISIONS

### Company returns

- 82 Return of profits.
- 83 Failure to make return for corporation tax.
- 84 Assessment of amounts due by way of penalty.

#### Interest etc.

- 85 Interest on overdue corporation tax etc.
- 86 Supplementary provisions as to interest on overdue tax.
- 87 Interest on tax overpaid.
- 88 Recovery of overpayment of tax etc.
- 89 Prescribed rate of interest.

### Miscellaneous

- 90 Corporation tax to be payable without assessment.
- 91 Close companies: loans to participators.
- 92 Amendments relating to PAYE.
- 93 Sub-contractors in the construction industry.
- 94 Failure to do things within a limited time.
- Interpretation of Chapter V and consequential and supplementary provisions.

#### PART II

# INHERITANCE TAX ETC.

- 96 Interests in possession.
- 97 Acceptance in lieu: capital transfer tax and estate duty.
- 98 Personal pension schemes.

### **PART III**

# MISCELLANEOUS AND SUPPLEMENTARY

- 99 Stamp duty: options, etc.
- 100 Stamp duty Reserve tax.
- 101 Oil taxation.

- 102 Government fees and charges.
- 103 Consumption in port of goods transhipped for use as stores, etc.
- 104 Short title, interpretation, construction and repeals.

#### SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE 1 — Profit-Related Pay Schemes: Conditions for Registration

### Form.

1 The terms of the scheme must be set out in...

# Employer and employment unit.

- 2 The scheme must identify the scheme employer.
- 3 If the scheme employer does not pay the emoluments of...
- 4 (1) The scheme must identify the undertaking to which the...

# Employees.

- 5 The scheme must contain provisions by reference to which the...
- 6 The scheme must contain provisions ensuring that no payments are...
- 7 (1) The scheme must contain provisions ensuring that no payments...
- 8 (1) The persons within this paragraph are any of the...

# Profit periods.

- 9 The scheme must identify the accounting period or periods by...
- 10 (1) Subject to sub-paragraphs (2) and (3) below, any such...

## Distributable pool.

- 11 The scheme must contain provisions by reference to which the...
- 12 Except where the scheme is a replacement scheme (within the...
- 13 (1) Method A is that the distributable pool is equal...
- 14 (1) Method B is that the distributable pool is—
- 15 If the scheme is a replacement scheme (within the meaning...

# Payments from distributable pool, etc.

- 16 The scheme must provide for the whole of the distributable...
- 17 The scheme must make provision as to when payments will...
- 18 (1) The provisions of the scheme must be such that...

# Ascertainment of profits.

- 19 (1) The scheme must provide for the preparation of a...
- 20 (1) The scheme must provide that, in preparing a profit...

# SCHEDULE 2 — Personal Pension Schemes Etc.

- 1 In section 226(13) of the Taxes Act, after "means" there...
- 2 (1) In section 332(2) of the Taxes Act (exceptions to...
- 3 In section 14(1) of the Finance Act 1973 (lump sum...
- 4 (1) In section 26 of the Finance Act 1978 (open...
- 5 In section 45(2) of the Finance Act 1984, after paragraph...

6 In paragraph 1 of Schedule 11 to the Finance Act...

SCHEDULE 3 — Occupational Pension Schemes

PART I — AMENDMENTS OF FINANCE ACT 1970 ETC.

### The Finance Act 1970.

- 1 (1) In subsection (2A) of section 19 of the Finance...
- 2 (1) In subsection (3) of section 19 (withdrawal of approval)...
- 3 (1) Section 20 (discretionary approval) shall be amended as follows....
- 4 (1) In subsection (4) of section 21 (tax relief for...
- 5 After subsection (7) of section 21 there shall be inserted—...
- 6 (1) In subsection (2) of section 22 (tax relief for...
- 7 (1) Section 26 (1) shall be amended as follows.
- 8 In section 26(2), after the words "the employer" there shall...
- 9 (1) In Schedule 5 to the Finance Act 1970, in...
- 10 In paragraph 3 of that Schedule, at the end there...
- 11 In paragraph 6 (which shall become paragraph 6(1)) of that...
- 12 After paragraph 6 of that Schedule there shall be inserted—...
- 13 In paragraph 7 (which shall become paragraph 7(1)) of that...
- 14 In paragraph 8(2)(a) of that Schedule, after the words "such...
- 15 In paragraph 9 of that Schedule, after sub-paragraph (1) there...

#### The Taxes Act.

16 In section 323(4) of the Taxes Act (insurance companies: interpretation...

# The Taxes Management Act 1970.

17 In both columns in the Table in section 98 of...

PART II — SCHEMES APPROVED BEFORE THE PASSING OF THIS ACT

#### Preliminary.

18 (1) This Part of this Schedule shall be deemed to...

# Accelerated accrual.

- 19 (1) This paragraph applies where an employee becomes a member...
- 20 (1) This paragraph applies where an employee becomes a member...
- 21 (1) This paragraph applies where an employee becomes a member...

# Final remuneration.

22 (1) This paragraph applies where an employee who is a...

# Lump sums.

23 (1) This paragraph applies where an employee becomes a member...

# Additional voluntary contributions.

- 24 (1) This paragraph applies where— (a) the rules of the...
- 25 (1) This paragraph applies where an employee who is a...

### Supplementary.

26 (1) In this Part of this Schedule "relevant annual remuneration"...

SCHEDULE 4 — Dual Resident Investing Companies

PART I — DIVISION OF ACCOUNTING PERIODS COVERING 1ST APRIL 1987.

- 1 (1) This Part of this Schedule has effect in the...
- 2 Subject to paragraph 5 below, for the purposes referred to...
- 3 If, in the straddling period of a dual resident investing...

PART II — EARLY PAYMENTS OF INTEREST ETC AND CHARGES ON INCOME

# Interpretation.

4 In this Part of this Schedule—(a) "the principal section"...

Early payment of interest etc.

5 (1) If the conditions in sub-paragraph (2) or sub-paragraph (3)...

Early payment of charges on income.

6 (1) If, in the case of a dual resident investing...

# Appeals.

7 Notice of the giving of a direction under paragraph 5...

#### General.

8 The preceding provisions of this Schedule have effect in priority...

SCHEDULE 5 — Companies' Chargeable Gains: Transitional Provisions PART I — GENERAL RULES

# Interpretation.

1 In this Part of this Schedule—(a) a "straddling period"...

Chargeable gains comprised in profits.

2 (1) It shall be assumed for the purposes of this...

Advance corporation tax and liability of small companies.

3 (1) This paragraph has effect to determine for the purposes...

Other references to the income of a company charged to corporation tax.

For the straddling period, any reference in any enactment, other...

PART II — SPECIAL CASES

#### Interpretation.

5 In this Part of this Schedule "straddling period" has the...

## Life assurance companies.

- 6 (1) Subject to the following provisions of this paragraph, where...
- 7 (1) For a straddling period of an insurance company carrying...

### Companies carrying on oil extraction activities etc.

8 (1) Subject to the following provisions of this paragraph, a...

# SCHEDULE 6 — Management Provisions: Supplementary and Consequential Provisions

# Companies' capital gains.

- 1 (1) With respect to chargeable gains accruing in accounting periods...
- 2 With respect to chargeable gains accruing in accounting periods ending...
- 3 (1) With respect to chargeable gains accruing in accounting periods...
- 4 (1) Section 278 of the Taxes Act (company ceasing to...
- 5 (1) With respect to chargeable gains accruing in chargeable periods...

# Relief for unremittable income.

6 (1) Section 418 of the Taxes Act (relief for unremittable...

# Charges on non-residents.

7 With respect to tax in respect of accounting periods ending...

# Lloyd's underwriting agents.

8 (1) The Treasury may by regulations made by statutory instrument...

### SCHEDULE 7 — Inheritance Tax: Interests in Possession

- 1 After section 54 of the Inheritance Tax Act 1984 (in...
- 2 In section 56 of the 1984 Act (exclusion of certain...
- 3 (1) Section 201 of the 1984 Act (liability for tax...
- 4 (1) Section 216 of the 1984 Act (delivery of accounts)...
- 5 In section 265 of the 1984 Act (chargeable transfers affecting...

# SCHEDULE 8 — Amendments of Schedule 10 to Finance Act 1987

- 1 At the end of paragraph 1 (interpretation) there shall be...
- 2 (1) In paragraph 5 (content of nomination) in sub-paragraph (1)(b)—...
- 3 (1) In paragraph 8 (revision of nominations) after sub-paragraph (2)...
- 4 In paragraph 9 (effective volume for nominated transactions) for subparagraph...
- 5 (1) In paragraph 11 (which defines the aggregate nominated proceeds...
- 6 In paragraph 12 (nominations of blended oil by a participator...

# SCHEDULE 9 — Repeals

PART I — INCOME TAX AND CORPORATION TAX: GENERAL

PART II — CAPITAL GAINS

PART III — INHERITANCE TAX

PART IV — STAMP DUTY RESERVE TAX

PART V — OIL TAXATION