

# Coal Mining Subsidence Act 1991

## **1991 CHAPTER 45**

#### **PART III**

#### **ADDITIONAL REMEDIES**

Dwelling-houses rendered uninhabitable etc.

## Home loss payments

- (1) Where a dwelling-house is affected by subsidence damage, Schedule 4 to this Act (which confers on any person displaced from the dwelling-house a right, in certain circumstances, to receive a home loss payment) shall apply if the requirements of subsection (2) below are satisfied.
- (2) The requirements of this subsection are satisfied if—
  - (a) by reason of deterioration due to the subsidence damage in the condition of the dwelling-house, the dwelling-house cannot reasonably be rendered fit to be used as such; and
  - (b) the dwelling-house is not used as such by or with the authority of the person who immediately before the deterioration in its condition was entitled to possession of it.

## 23 Relief for temporary dispossession

- (1) Where a dwelling-house is affected by subsidence damage, Schedule 5 to this Act (which confers on any person temporarily dispossessed of the dwelling-house a right to certain relief) shall apply as respects any period during which the requirements of subsection (2) below are satisfied.
- (2) The requirements of this subsection are satisfied if—
  - (a) by reason of deterioration due to the subsidence damage in the condition of the dwelling-house, and having regard to the time which will be required to remedy that deterioration, the dwelling-house is not in a reasonably fit state for it to be used as such; and

(b) the dwelling-house is not used as such by or with the authority of the person who immediately before the deterioration in its condition was entitled to possession of it.

## 24 Care of vacant dwelling-houses

- (1) Subject to subsection (2) below, where in the case of a dwelling-house which is affected by subsidence damage—
  - (a) the requirements of section 23(2) above are satisfied; and
  - (b) notice of that fact is given to the Corporation by the person who immediately before the deterioration in the condition of the dwelling-house was entitled to possession of it ("the occupier"),

this section shall apply in relation to the dwelling-house so long as those requirements continue to be satisfied.

- (2) This section shall cease to apply in relation to a dwelling-house, notwithstanding that the requirements of section 23(2) above continue to be satisfied, on the occurrence of any such event as is specified in paragraph 3(1) of Schedule 5 of this Act.
- (3) So long as this section applies in relation to a dwelling-house, the Corporation shall take reasonable steps for—
  - (a) preventing or minimising the risk of the house or its contents suffering loss or damage while it is unoccupied; and
  - (b) inspecting the house for the purpose of discovering whether any such loss or damage has occurred;

and the steps which it may be reasonable to take include, in particular, steps for keeping the dwelling-house weatherproof and secure against persons seeking to enter it as trespassers or, in Scotland, without lawful authority.

- (4) Where the Corporation request permission from the occupier to remove and place in storage at their own expense any of the contents of the dwelling-house, they shall not be liable by virtue of subsection (3) above for any loss or damage to any of those contents as respects which such permission is unreasonably refused.
- (5) Any claim arising out of a breach of the duty imposed by subsection (3) above shall be determined by the county court in England and Wales and by the sheriff in Scotland.
- (6) Nothing in this section shall affect any liability of the Corporation arising apart from this section

# 25 Compensation for inconvenience etc. during works

- (1) The Secretary of State may, after consultation with the Corporation, make regulations requiring the payment by the Corporation of compensation for any inconvenience or disturbance which may be caused, as a result of the execution by the Corporation of remedial works, to persons residing in dwelling-houses affected by subsidence damage.
- (2) Regulations under this section may make provision with respect to—
  - (a) the making of claims for compensation under the regulations;
  - (b) the descriptions of persons who may make a claim for such compensation;
  - (c) the matters in respect of which, and any circumstances in which, such compensation is or is not to be payable; and

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(d) the sums, or the method of determining the sums, payable by way of such compensation.