



Child Support Act 1991

1991 CHAPTER 48

The basic principles

1 The duty to maintain.

- (1) For the purposes of this Act, each parent of a qualifying child is responsible for maintaining him.
- (2) For the purposes of this Act, [^{F1}a non-resident parent] shall be taken to have met his responsibility to maintain any qualifying child of his by making periodical payments of maintenance with respect to the child of such amount, and at such intervals, as may be determined in accordance with the provisions of this Act.
- (3) Where a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] made under this Act requires the making of periodical payments, it shall be the duty of the [^{F1}non-resident parent] with respect to whom the [^{F3}calculation] was made to make those payments.

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), [Sch. 3 para. 11\(2\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), [ss. 1\(2\)\(a\)](#), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), [ss. 1\(2\)\(b\)](#), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 1 amended (5.4.1993) by [The Child Support \(Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements\) Regulations 1993 \(S.I. 1993/584\)](#), reg. 2(2), [Sch.2](#)

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 10 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

2 Welfare of children: the general principle.

Where, in any case which falls to be dealt with under this Act, the [^{F4}Secretary of State]^{F5}... is considering the exercise of any discretionary power conferred by this Act, [^{F6}the Secretary of State] shall have regard to the welfare of any child likely to be affected by [^{F7}the] decision.

Textual Amendments

- F4** Words in s. 2 substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 2(a)**
- F5** Words in s. 2 repealed (1.6.1999) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 18, **Sch. 8**; [S.I. 1999/1510](#), art. 2(f)(iii)(g)(iii)
- F6** Words in s. 2 substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 2(b)**
- F7** Word in s. 2 substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 2(c)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C2** S. 2 amended (5.4.1993) by [The Child Support \(Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements\) Regulations 1993 \(S.I. 1993/584\)](#), reg. 2(2), **Sch.2**

3 Meaning of certain terms used in this Act.

- (1) A child is a “qualifying child” if—
 - (a) one of his parents is, in relation to him, [^{F1}a non-resident parent]; or
 - (b) both of his parents are, in relation to him, [^{F1}non-resident parents].
- (2) The parent of any child is [^{F1}a “non-resident parent”], in relation to him, if—
 - (a) that parent is not living in the same household with the child; and
 - (b) the child has his home with a person who is, in relation to him, a person with care.
- (3) A person is a “person with care”, in relation to any child, if he is a person—
 - (a) with whom the child has his home;
 - (b) who usually provides day to day care for the child (whether exclusively or in conjunction with any other person); and
 - (c) who does not fall within a prescribed category of person.
- (4) The Secretary of State shall not, under subsection (3)(c), prescribe as a category—
 - (a) parents;
 - (b) guardians;
 - [^{F8}(c) persons named, in a child arrangements order under section 8 of the Children Act 1989, as persons with whom a child is to live;]
 - (d) in Scotland, persons [^{F9}with whom a child is to live by virtue of a residence order under section 11 of the Children (Scotland) Act 1995.]
- (5) For the purposes of this Act there may be more than one person with care in relation to the same qualifying child.

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(6) Periodical payments which are required to be paid in accordance with a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] are referred to in this Act as “child support maintenance”.

(7) Expressions are defined in this section only for the purposes of this Act.

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(2)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F8** S. 3(4)(c) substituted (22.4.2014) by Children and Families Act 2014 (c. 6), s. 139(6), **Sch. 2 para. 52**; S.I. 2014/889, art. 4(f) (with transitional provisions in S.I. 2014/1042, arts. 3, 4, 610)
- F9** Words in s. 3(4)(d) substituted (1.11.1996) by Children (Scotland) Act 1995 (c. 36), s. 105(1)(b), **Sch. 4 para. 52(2)**; S.I. 1996/2203, art. 3(3), Sch. (with arts. 4-7)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C3** S. 3(3)(b) modified (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by The Child Support (Maintenance Calculations and Special Cases) Regulations 2000 2001 (S.I. 2001/155), regs. 1(4), **12(2)**; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3(1), Sch
- C4** S. 3(3)(b) modified (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by The Child Support (Maintenance Calculations and Special Cases) Regulations 2000 2001 (S.I. 2001/155), regs. 1(4), **13(2)**; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3(1), Sch
- C5** S. 3(3)(b) modified (10.12.2012 for specified purposes) by The Child Support Maintenance Calculation Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/2677), regs. 1, **51(2)**
- C6** S. 3(3)(b) modified (10.12.2012 for specified purposes) by The Child Support Maintenance Calculation Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/2677), regs. 1, **55(2)**

Commencement Information

- I1** S. 3 wholly in force; s. 3 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 3(3)(c) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, **Sch.**; s. 3 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

4 Child support maintenance.

(1) A person who is, in relation to any qualifying child or any qualifying children, either the person with care or the [^{F1}non-resident parent] may apply to the [^{F10}Secretary of State] for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] to be made under this Act with respect to that child, or any of those children.

(2) Where a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] has been made in response to an application under this section the [^{F11}Secretary of State] may, if the person with care [^{F12}... applies to [^{F11}the Secretary of State] under this subsection, arrange for—

- (a) the collection of the child support maintenance payable in accordance with the [^{F3}calculation];
- (b) the enforcement of the obligation to pay child support maintenance in accordance with the [^{F3}calculation].

[^{F13}(2A) The [^{F14}Secretary of State] may only make arrangements under subsection (2)(a) if—

- (a) the non-resident parent agrees to the arrangements, or

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- (b) the [F14Secretary of State] is satisfied that without the arrangements child support maintenance is unlikely to be paid in accordance with the calculation.]
- (3) Where an application under subsection (2) for the enforcement of the obligation mentioned in subsection (2)(b) authorises the [F15Secretary of State] to take steps to enforce that obligation whenever [F15the Secretary of State] considers it necessary to do so, the [F15Secretary of State] may act accordingly.
- (4) A person who applies to the [F16Secretary of State] under this section shall, so far as that person reasonably can, comply with such regulations as may be made by the Secretary of State with a view to the [F16Secretary of State]F17... being provided with the information which is required to enable—
 - (a) the [F1non-resident parent] to be [F18identified or] traced (where that is necessary);
 - (b) the amount of child support maintenance payable by the [F1non-resident parent] to be assessed; and
 - (c) that amount to be recovered from the [F1non-resident parent].
- (5) Any person who has applied to the [F19Secretary of State] under this section may at any time request [F19the Secretary of State] to cease acting under this section.
- (6) It shall be the duty of the [F20Secretary of State] to comply with any request made under subsection (5) (but subject to any regulations made under subsection (8)).
- (7) The obligation to provide information which is imposed by subsection (4)—
 - (a) shall not apply in such circumstances as may be prescribed; and
 - (b) may, in such circumstances as may be prescribed, be waived by the [F21Secretary of State].
- (8) The Secretary of State may by regulations make such incidental, supplemental or transitional provision as he thinks appropriate with respect to cases in which he is requested to cease to act under this section.

F22(9)

[F23(10) No application may be made at any time under this section with respect to a qualifying child or any qualifying children if—

- (a) there is in force a written maintenance agreement made before 5th April 1993, or a maintenance order [F24made before a prescribed date], in respect of that child or those children and the person who is, at that time, the [F1non-resident parent]; or

[F25(aa) [a maintenance order made on or after the date prescribed for the purposes of paragraph (a) is in force in respect of them, but has been so for less than the period of one year beginning with the date on which it was made; or]

[F26(ab) [a maintenance agreement—
(i) made on or after the date prescribed for the purposes of paragraph (a); and
(ii) registered for execution in the Books of Council and Session or the sheriff court books,

is in force in respect of them, but has been so for less than the period of one year beginning with the date on which it was made;]F27 ...

F27(b)

F28(11)]

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Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(2)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(b)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F10** Words in s. 4(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 3(a)**
- F11** Words in s. 4(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 3(b)**
- F12** Words in s. 4(2) repealed (30.6.2014) by Welfare Reform Act 2012 (c. 5), **ss. 137(2)(a)**, 150(3); S.I. 2014/1635, art. 4 (with art. 5)
- F13** S. 4(2A) inserted (30.6.2014) by Welfare Reform Act 2012 (c. 5), **ss. 137(2)(b)**, 150(3); S.I. 2014/1635, art. 4 (with art. 5)
- F14** Words in s. 4(2A) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 106(2)**
- F15** Words in s. 4(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 3(c)**
- F16** Words in s. 4(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 3(d)**
- F17** Words in s. 4(4) repealed (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 19, **Sch. 8**; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(f)(iii)(g)(iii)
- F18** Words in s. 4(4)(a) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(3)(a)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F19** Words in s. 4(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 3(e)**
- F20** Words in s. 4(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 3(f)**
- F21** Words in s. 4(7)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 3(f)**
- F22** S. 4(9) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F23** S. 4(10)(11) inserted (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), **ss. 18(1)**, 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- F24** Words in s. 4(10)(a) inserted (4.2.2003 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 2(2)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, arts. 2(a), 3, Sch.
- F25** S. 4(10)(aa) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 2(3)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

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- F26** S. 4(10)(ab) inserted (6.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 35\(1\), 62\(2\)](#)
- F27** S. 4(10)(b) and preceding word repealed (14.7.2008 for specified purposes, 27.10.2008 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 62\(3\), Sch. 8; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2\(3\)\(c\)\(4\)\(5\); S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3\(d\)\(i\)](#)
- F28** S. 4(11) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 62\(3\), Sch. 8; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3\(d\)\(i\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C7** S. 4(6) modified (5.4.1993) by [The Child Support \(Maintenance Assessment Procedure\) Regulations 1992 \(S.I. 1992/1813\), reg. 52\(8\)](#)
- C8** S. 4(10): power to exclude conferred (4.9.1995) by [Child Support Act 1995 \(c. 34\), ss. 18\(7\), 30\(4\); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1](#)

Commencement Information

- I2** S. 4 wholly in force; s. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 4(4)(7)(8) in force at 17.6.1992 by [S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.](#); s. 4 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by [S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2](#)

5 Child support maintenance: supplemental provisions.

- (1) Where—
- (a) there is more than one person with care of a qualifying child; and
 - (b) one or more, but not all, of them have parental responsibility for ^{F29}... the child; no application may be made for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] with respect to the child by any of those persons who do not have parental responsibility for ^{F29}... the child.
- (2) Where more than one application for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] is made with respect to the child concerned, only one of them may be proceeded with.
- (3) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision as to which of two or more applications for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] with respect to the same child is to be proceeded with.

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 1\(2\)\(a\), 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\) \(with ss. 28, 83\(6\)\); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.](#)
- F29** Words in s. 5(1) repealed (1.11.1996) by [Children \(Scotland\) Act 1995 \(c. 36\), s. 105\(1\)\(b\), Sch. 4 para. 52\(3\), Sch. 5; S.I. 1996/2203, art. 3\(3\), Sch. \(with arts. 4-7\)](#)

Commencement Information

- I3** S. 5 wholly in force; s. 5 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); S. 5(3) in force at 17.6.1992 by [S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.](#); s. 5 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by [S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2](#)

^{F30}6 Applications by those claiming or receiving benefit.

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Textual Amendments

F30 S. 6 repealed (14.7.2008 for specified purposes, 27.10.2008 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 15\(a\), 62\(3\), Sch. 8; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2\(3\)\(a\)\(c\)\(4\)\(5\); S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3\(a\) \(with art. 4\) \(see also S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2\(c\)\(i\) which brings the repeal of this section by Sch. 8 to the 2008 Act into force on 1.6.2009\)](#)

7 **Right of child in Scotland to apply for [F³ calculation].**

(1) A qualifying child who has attained the age of 12 years and who is habitually resident in Scotland may apply to the [F³¹Secretary of State] for a [F²maintenance calculation] to be made with respect to him if—

(a) no such application has been made by a person who is, with respect to that child, a person with care or [F¹a non-resident parent]; F³²...

F³²(b)

(2) An application made under subsection (1) shall authorise the [F³¹Secretary of State] to make a [F²maintenance calculation] with respect to any other children of the [F¹non-resident parent] who are qualifying children in the care of the same person as the child making the application.

(3) Where a [F²maintenance calculation] has been made in response to an application under this section the [F³³Secretary of State] may, if the [F³⁴person with care or] the child concerned applies to [F³³the Secretary of State] under this subsection, arrange for—

(a) the collection of the child support maintenance payable in accordance with the [F³ calculation];

(b) the enforcement of the obligation to pay child support maintenance in accordance with the [F³ calculation].

[F³⁵(3A) The [F³⁶Secretary of State] may only make arrangements under subsection (3)(a) if—

(a) the non-resident parent agrees to the arrangements, or

(b) the [F³⁶Secretary of State] is satisfied that without the arrangements child support maintenance is unlikely to be paid in accordance with the calculation.]

(4) Where an application under subsection (3) for the enforcement of the obligation mentioned in subsection (3)(b) authorises the [F³⁷Secretary of State] to take steps to enforce that obligation whenever [F³⁷the Secretary of State] considers it necessary to do so, the [F³⁷Secretary of State] may act accordingly.

(5) Where a child has asked the [F³⁸Secretary of State] to proceed under this section, the person with care of the child, the [F¹non-resident parent] and the child concerned shall, so far as they reasonably can, comply with such regulations as may be made by the Secretary of State with a view to the [F³⁸Secretary of State] F³⁹... being provided with the information which is required to enable—

(a) the [F¹non-resident parent] to be traced (where that is necessary);

(b) the amount of child support maintenance payable by the [F¹non-resident parent] to be assessed; and

(c) that amount to be recovered from the [F¹non-resident parent].

(6) The child who has made the application (but not the person having care of him) may at any time request the [F⁴⁰Secretary of State] to cease acting under this section.

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- (7) It shall be the duty of the ^{F40}Secretary of State] to comply with any request made under subsection (6) (but subject to any regulations made under subsection (9)).
- (8) The obligation to provide information which is imposed by subsection (5)—
- (a) shall not apply in such circumstances as may be prescribed by the Secretary of State; and
 - (b) may, in such circumstances as may be so prescribed, be waived by the ^{F41}Secretary of State].
- (9) The Secretary of State may by regulations make such incidental, supplemental or transitional provision as he thinks appropriate with respect to cases in which he is requested to cease to act under this section.
- ^{F42}(10) No application may be made at any time under this section by a qualifying child if
- ^{F43}(a) ^{F43}[there is in force a written maintenance agreement made before 5th April 1993, or a maintenance order ^{F44}made before a prescribed date], in respect of that child and the person who is, at that time, the ^{F1}non-resident parent]^{F45} or
 - (b) a maintenance order made on or after the date prescribed for the purposes of paragraph (a) is in force in respect of them, but has been so for less than the period of one year beginning with the date on which it was made]^{F46}; or
 - (c) a maintenance agreement—
 - (i) made on or after the date prescribed for the purposes of paragraph (a); and
 - (ii) registered for execution in the Books of Council and Session or the sheriff court books,
 is in force in respect of them, but has been so for less than the period of one year beginning with the date on which it was made.]]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), [Sch. 3 para. 11\(2\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), [ss. 1\(2\)\(a\)](#), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), [ss. 1\(2\)\(b\)](#), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F31** Words in s. 7(1)(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 4\(a\)](#)
- F32** S. 7(1)(b) and preceding word repealed (14.7.2008 for specified purposes, 1.6.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), [Sch. 8](#); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(3)(c)(4)(5); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(c)(i)
- F33** Words in s. 7(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 4\(b\)](#)
- F34** Words in s. 7(3) substituted (30.6.2014) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\)](#), [ss. 137\(3\)\(a\)](#), 150(3); S.I. 2014/1635, art. 4 (with art. 5)
- F35** S. 7(3A) inserted (30.6.2014) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\)](#), [ss. 137\(3\)\(b\)](#), 150(3); S.I. 2014/1635, art. 4 (with art. 5)

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- F36** Words in s. 7(3A) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 106(3)**
- F37** Words in s. 7(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 4(c)**
- F38** Words in s. 7(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 4(d)**
- F39** Words in s. 7(5) repealed (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 21, **Sch. 8**; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(f)(iii)(g)(iii)
- F40** Words in s. 7(6)(7) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 4(e)**
- F41** Words in s. 7(8)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 4(e)**
- F42** S. 7(10) inserted (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), **ss. 18(2)**, 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- F43** Word in s. 7(10) inserted (4.2.2003 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(4)(b)(i)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, arts. 2(b), 3, Sch.
- F44** Words in s. 7(10) inserted (4.2.2003 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(4)(b)(ii)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, arts. 2(b), 3, Sch.
- F45** S. 7(10)(b) and preceding word inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(4)(b)(iii)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F46** S. 7(10)(c) and preceding word inserted (6.6.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), **ss. 35(2)**, 62(2)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C9** S. 7(10): power to exclude conferred (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), **ss. 18(7)**, 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1

Commencement Information

- I4** S. 7 wholly in force; s. 7 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 7(5)(8)(9) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, **Sch.**; s. 7 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

8 Role of the courts with respect to maintenance for children.

- (1) This subsection applies in any case where [^{F47}the [^{F48}Secretary of State]] would have jurisdiction to make a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] with respect to a qualifying child and [^{F1}a non-resident parent] of his on an application duly made [^{F49}... by a person entitled to apply for such [^{F3}a calculation] with respect to that child.
- (2) Subsection (1) applies even though the circumstances of the case are such that [^{F47}the [^{F48}Secretary of State]] would not make [^{F3}a calculation] if it were applied for.
- (3) [^{F50}Except as provided in subsection (3A),] in any case where subsection (1) applies, no court shall exercise any power which it would otherwise have to make, vary or revive any maintenance order in relation to the child and [^{F1}non-resident parent] concerned.

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- [^{F51}(3A) Unless a maintenance calculation has been made with respect to the child concerned, subsection (3) does not prevent a court from varying a maintenance order in relation to that child and the non-resident parent concerned—
- (a) if the maintenance order was made on or after the date prescribed for the purposes of section 4(10)(a) or 7(10)(a); or
 - (b) where the order was made before then, in any case in which section 4(10) or 7(10) prevents the making of an application for a maintenance calculation with respect to or by that child.]
- (4) Subsection (3) does not prevent a court from revoking a maintenance order.
- (5) The Lord Chancellor or in relation to Scotland the Lord Advocate may by order provide that, in such circumstances as may be specified by the order, this section shall not prevent a court from exercising any power which it has to make a maintenance order in relation to a child if—
- (a) a written agreement (whether or not enforceable) provides for the making, or securing, by [^{F1}a non-resident parent] of the child of periodical payments to or for the benefit of the child; and
 - (b) the maintenance order which the court makes is, in all material respects, in the same terms as that agreement.
- [^{F52}(5A) The Lord Chancellor may make an order under subsection (5) only with the concurrence of the Lord Chief Justice.]
- (6) This section shall not prevent a court from exercising any power which it has to make a maintenance order in relation to a child if—
- (a) a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] is in force with respect to the child;
 - [^{F53}(b) the non-resident parent's [^{F54}gross] weekly income exceeds the figure referred to in paragraph 10(3) of Schedule 1 (as it has effect from time to time pursuant to regulations made under paragraph 10A(1)(b)); and]
 - (c) the court is satisfied that the circumstances of the case make it appropriate for the [^{F1}non-resident parent] to make or secure the making of periodical payments under a maintenance order in addition to the child support maintenance payable by him in accordance with the [^{F2}maintenance calculation].
- (7) This section shall not prevent a court from exercising any power which it has to make a maintenance order in relation to a child if—
- (a) the child is, will be or (if the order were to be made) would be receiving instruction at an educational establishment or undergoing training for a trade, profession or vocation (whether or not while in gainful employment); and
 - (b) the order is made solely for the purposes of requiring the person making or securing the making of periodical payments fixed by the order to meet some or all of the expenses incurred in connection with the provision of the instruction or training.
- (8) This section shall not prevent a court from exercising any power which it has to make a maintenance order in relation to a child if—
- (a) [^{F55}an allowance under Part 4 of the Welfare Reform Act 2012 (personal independence payment) or] a disability living allowance is paid to or in respect of him; or
 - (b) no such allowance is paid but he is disabled,

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and the order is made solely for the purpose of requiring the person making or securing the making of periodical payments fixed by the order to meet some or all of any expenses attributable to the child's disability.

- (9) For the purposes of subsection (8), a child is disabled if he is blind, deaf or dumb or is substantially and permanently handicapped by illness, injury, mental disorder or congenital deformity or such other disability as may be prescribed.
- (10) This section shall not prevent a court from exercising any power which it has to make a maintenance order in relation to a child if the order is made against a person with care of the child.
- (11) In this Act “maintenance order”, in relation to any child, means an order which requires the making or securing of periodical payments to or for the benefit of the child and which is made under—
- (a) Part II of the ^{M1}Matrimonial Causes Act 1973;
 - (b) the ^{M2}Domestic Proceedings and Magistrates' Courts Act 1978;
 - (c) Part III of the ^{M3}Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984;
 - (d) the ^{M4}Family Law (Scotland) Act 1985;
 - (e) Schedule 1 to the ^{M5}Children Act 1989; ^{F56}...
 - [^{F57}(ea) Schedule 5, 6 or 7 to the Civil Partnership Act 2004; or]
 - (f) any other prescribed enactment,
- and includes any order varying or reviving such an order.
- [^{F58}(12) The Lord Chief Justice may nominate a judicial office holder (as defined in section 109(4) of the Constitutional Reform Act 2005) to exercise his functions under this section.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(2)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 1(2)(b)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F47** Words in s. 8(1)(2) substituted (1.6.1999) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), s. 87(2), **Sch. 7 para. 22**; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iii)
- F48** Words in s. 8(1)(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 5**
- F49** Words in s. 8(1) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F50** Words in s. 8(3) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(5)(b)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F51** S. 8(3A) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(5)(c)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F52** S. 8(5A) inserted (3.4.2006) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\)](#), s. 148(1), **Sch. 4 para. 219(2)**; S.I. 2006/1014, art. 2(a), Sch. 1 para. 11(u)
- F53** S. 8(6)(b) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(5)(d)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

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- F54** Word in s. 8(6)(b) substituted (10.12.2012 for specified purposes, 29.7.2013 for specified purposes, 25.11.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008](#) (c. 6), s. 62(3), [Sch. 7 para. 1\(2\)](#); S.I. 2012/3042, arts. 2(e), 3 (with arts. 5, 6) (as amended (29.7.2013) by S.I. 2013/1860, art. 6 and (24.6.2014) by S.I. 2014/1635, art. 6); S.I. 2013/1860, arts. 2(e), 3 (with arts. 5, 7) (as amended (24.6.2014) by S.I. 2014/1635, art. 7); S.I. 2013/2947, art. 2(c) (with arts. 3-5)
- F55** Words in s. 8(8)(a) inserted (8.4.2013 for specified purposes, 10.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012](#) (c. 5), s. 150(3), [Sch. 9 para. 2](#); S.I. 2013/358, art. 7(1)(2)(k), [Sch. 3](#); S.I. 2013/1250, art. 2
- F56** Word in s. 8(11)(e) repealed (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004](#) (c. 33), s. 263(10)(b)(d), [Sch. 30](#); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(6)
- F57** S. 8(11)(ea) inserted (5.12.2005) by [Civil Partnership Act 2004](#) (c. 33), s. 263(8)(d), [Sch. 24 para. 1](#); S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(1), [Sch. 1](#)
- F58** S. 8(12) inserted (3.4.2006) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005](#) (c. 4), s. 148(1), [Sch. 4 para. 219\(3\)](#); S.I. 2006/1014, art. 2(a), [Sch. 1 para. 11\(u\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C10** S. 8 restricted (5.4.1993) by [The Child Maintenance \(Written Agreements\) Order 1993](#) (S.I. 1993/620), [art.2](#)
- C11** S. 8 amended (5.4.1993) by [The Child Support \(Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements\) Regulations 1993](#) (S.I. 1993/584), reg. 2(2), [Sch.2](#)
- C12** S. 8 restricted (2.1.1998) by [The Child Support \(Written Agreements\) \(Scotland\) Order 1997](#) (S.I. 1997/2943), arts. 1, 2
- C13** S. 8(3) modified (31.3.1993) by [The Child Support Act 1991 \(Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions\) Order 1992](#) (S.I. 1992/2644), [Sch. Pt. I para. 5\(1\)](#) (as substituted (31.3.1993) by S.I. 1993/966, [art. 2\(1\)](#))
- C14** S. 8(3) excluded (31.3.1993) by [The Child Support Act 1991 \(Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions\) Order 1992](#) (S.I. 1992/2644), [Sch. Pt. I para. 5\(2\)](#) (as substituted (31.3.1993) by S.I. 1993/966, [art. 2\(1\)](#))
- C15** S. 8(3) restricted (4.9.1995) by [Child Support Act 1995](#) (c. 34), [ss. 18\(9\)](#), 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, [Sch. Pt. 1](#)

Commencement Information

- I5** S. 8 wholly in force; s. 8 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 8(5)(9)(11)(f) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, [art. 2](#), [Sch.](#); s. 8 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, [art. 2](#)

Marginal Citations

- M1** 1973 c. 18.
M2 1978 c. 22.
M3 1984 c. 42.
M4 1985 c. 37.
M5 1989 c. 41.

9 Agreements about maintenance.

- (1) In this section “maintenance agreement” means any agreement for the making, or for securing the making, of periodical payments by way of maintenance, or in Scotland aliment, to or for the benefit of any child.
- (2) Nothing in this Act shall be taken to prevent any person from entering into a maintenance agreement.

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- [^{F59}(2A) The [^{F60}Secretary of State] may, with a view to reducing the need for applications under sections 4 and 7—
- (a) take such steps as [^{F61}the Secretary of State] considers appropriate to encourage the making and keeping of maintenance agreements, and
 - (b) in particular, before accepting an application under those sections, invite the applicant to consider with the [^{F62}Secretary of State] whether it is possible to make such an agreement.]
- (3) [^{F63}Subject to section 4(10)(a) [^{F64}and (ab)] and section 7(10),] the existence of a maintenance agreement shall not prevent any party to the agreement, or any other person, from applying for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] with respect to any child to or for whose benefit periodical payments are to be made or secured under the agreement.
- (4) Where any agreement contains a provision which purports to restrict the right of any person to apply for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation], that provision shall be void.
- (5) Where section 8 would prevent any court from making a maintenance order in relation to a child and [^{F1}a non-resident parent] of his, no court shall exercise any power that it has to vary any agreement so as—
- (a) to insert a provision requiring that [^{F1}non-resident parent] to make or secure the making of periodical payments by way of maintenance, or in Scotland aliment, to or for the benefit of that child; or
 - (b) to increase the amount payable under such a provision.
- [^{F65}(6) In any case in which section 4(10) or 7(10) prevents the making of an application for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation], ^{F66}... subsection (5) shall have effect with the omission of paragraph (b).]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), s. 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\), Sch. 3 para. 11\(2\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 1\(2\)\(a\), 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F59** S. 9(2A) inserted (25.11.2013) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\), ss. 136\(1\), 150\(3\)](#); S.I. 2013/2947, art. 6
- F60** Words in s. 9(2A) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 105\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- F61** Words in s. 9(2A)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 105\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- F62** Words in s. 9(2A)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 105\(2\)\(c\)](#)
- F63** Words in s. 9(3) inserted (4.9.1995) by [Child Support Act 1995 \(c. 34\), ss. 18\(4\), 30\(4\)](#); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- F64** Words in s. 9(3) inserted (6.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 35\(3\), 62\(2\)](#)
- F65** S. 9(6) inserted (4.9.1995) by [Child Support Act 1995 \(c. 34\), ss. 18\(4\), 30\(4\)](#); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1

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F66 Words in s. 9(6) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), [Sch. 8](#); S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C16** S. 9 amended (5.4.1993) by [The Child Support \(Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements\) Regulations 1993 \(S.I. 1993/584\)](#), reg. 2(2), [Sch. 2](#)
- C17** S. 9(3) excluded (31.3.1993) by [The Child Support Act 1991 \(Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions\) Order 1992 \(S.I. 1992/2644\)](#), [Sch. Pt. 1 para. 5\(1\)](#) (as substituted (31.3.1993) by S.I. 1993/966, [art. 2\(1\)](#))
- C18** S. 9(5) modified (31.3.1993) by [The Child Support Act 1991 \(Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions\) Order 1992 \(S.I. 1992/2644\)](#), [Sch. Pt. 1 para. 5\(1\)](#) (as substituted (31.3.1993) by S.I. 1993/966, [art. 2\(1\)](#))
- C19** S. 9(5)(b) excluded (31.3.1993) by [The Child Support Act 1991 \(Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions\) Order 1992 \(S.I. 1992/2644\)](#), [Sch. Pt. 1 para. 5\(2\)](#) (as substituted (31.3.1993) by S.I. 1993/966, [art. 2\(1\)](#))
- C20** S. 9(5)(b) restricted (4.9.1995) by [Child Support Act 1995 \(c. 34\)](#), [ss. 18\(9\)](#), 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1

10 Relationship between maintenance [^{F3}calculations] and certain court orders and related matters.

- (1) Where an order of a kind prescribed for the purposes of this subsection is in force with respect to any qualifying child with respect to whom a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] is made, the order—
- (a) shall, so far as it relates to the making or securing of periodical payments, cease to have effect to such extent as may be determined in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State; or
 - (b) where the regulations so provide, shall, so far as it so relates, have effect subject to such modifications as may be so determined.
- (2) Where an agreement of a kind prescribed for the purposes of this subsection is in force with respect to any qualifying child with respect to whom a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] is made, the agreement—
- (a) shall, so far as it relates to the making or securing of periodical payments, be unenforceable to such extent as may be determined in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State; or
 - (b) where the regulations so provide, shall, so far as it so relates, have effect subject to such modifications as may be so determined.
- (3) Any regulations under this section may, in particular, make such provision with respect to—
- (a) any case where any person with respect to whom an order or agreement of a kind prescribed for the purposes of subsection (1) or (2) has effect applies to the prescribed court, before the end of the prescribed period, for the order or agreement to be varied in the light of the [^{F2}maintenance calculation] and of the provisions of this Act;
 - (b) the recovery of any arrears under the order or agreement which fell due before the coming into force of the [^{F2}maintenance calculation],

as the Secretary of State considers appropriate and may provide that, in prescribed circumstances, an application to any court which is made with respect to an order of a prescribed kind relating to the making or securing of periodical payments to or for

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the benefit of a child shall be treated by the court as an application for the order to be revoked.

- (4) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision for—
- (a) notification to be given by [^{F67}the [^{F68}Secretary of State]] to the prescribed person in any case where [^{F68}the Secretary of State] considers that the making of a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] has affected, or is likely to affect, any order of a kind prescribed for the purposes of this subsection;
 - (b) notification to be given by the prescribed person to the [^{F69}Secretary of State] in any case where a court makes an order which it considers has affected, or is likely to affect, a [^{F2}maintenance calculation].
- (5) Rules [^{F70}of court may require] any person who, in prescribed circumstances, makes an application to [^{F71}the family court] for a maintenance order to furnish the court with a statement in a prescribed form, and signed by [^{F72}an officer of the [^{F73}Secretary of State]], as to whether or not, at the time when the statement is made, there is a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] in force with respect to that person or the child concerned.

In this subsection—

“maintenance order” means an order of a prescribed kind for the making or securing of periodical payments to or for the benefit of a child; and

“prescribed” means prescribed by the rules.

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(a), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(b), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F67** Words in s. 10(4) substituted (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 23(1)(a); S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iii)
- F68** Words in s. 10(4)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 6(a)
- F69** Words in s. 10(4)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 6(b)
- F70** Words in s. 10(5) substituted (22.4.2014) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(3), Sch. 11 para. 123(a); S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(e) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)
- F71** Words in s. 10(5) substituted (22.4.2014) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(3), Sch. 11 para. 123(b); S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(e) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)
- F72** Words in s. 10(5) substituted (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 23(2); S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iii)
- F73** Words in s. 10(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 6(b)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C21** S. 10 amended (5.4.1993) by The Child Support (Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/584), reg. 2(2), Sch.2

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Maintenance [^{F73}calculations]

[^{F74}11 Maintenance calculations.

- (1) An application for a maintenance calculation made to the [^{F75}Secretary of State] shall be dealt with by [^{F75}the Secretary of State] in accordance with the provision made by or under this Act.
- (2) The [^{F75}Secretary of State] shall (unless [^{F75}the Secretary of State] decides not to make a maintenance calculation in response to the application, or makes a decision under section 12) determine the application by making a decision under this section about whether any child support maintenance is payable and, if so, how much.
- ^{F76}(3)
- ^{F76}(4)
- ^{F76}(5)
- (6) The amount of child support maintenance to be fixed by a maintenance calculation shall be determined in accordance with Part I of Schedule 1 unless an application for a variation has been made and agreed.
- (7) If the [^{F77}Secretary of State] has agreed to a variation, the amount of child support maintenance to be fixed shall be determined on the basis [^{F77}determined] under section 28F(4).
- (8) Part II of Schedule 1 makes further provision with respect to maintenance calculations.]

Textual Amendments

- F74** S. 11 substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 1\(1\), 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F75** Words in s. 11(1)(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 7\(a\)](#)
- F76** S. 11(3)-(5) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 62\(3\), Sch. 8](#); S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F77** Word in s. 11(7) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 7\(b\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C22** S. 11 (as originally enacted) amended (14.7.2008 for specified purposes, 1.6.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 62\(3\), Sch. 7 para. 1\(34\)\(a\)](#); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(3)(b)(4)(5); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(b)(i)

[^{F78}12 Default and interim maintenance decisions.

- (1) Where the [^{F79}Secretary of State]—
 - (a) is required to make a maintenance calculation; or
 - (b) is proposing to make a decision under section 16 or 17,

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and it appears to ^{F80}the ^{F79}Secretary of State]] that ^{F81}the Secretary of State] does not have sufficient information to enable ^{F82}such a decision to be made], ^{F83}the Secretary of State] may make a default maintenance decision.

- (2) Where an application for a variation has been made under section 28A(1) in connection with an application for a maintenance calculation ^{F84}... , the ^{F85}Secretary of State] may make an interim maintenance decision.
- (3) The amount of child support maintenance fixed by an interim maintenance decision shall be determined in accordance with Part I of Schedule 1.
- (4) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision as to default and interim maintenance decisions.
- (5) The regulations may, in particular, make provision as to—
 - (a) the procedure to be followed in making a default or an interim maintenance decision; and
 - (b) a default rate of child support maintenance to apply where a default maintenance decision is made.]

Textual Amendments

- F78** S. 12 substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 4**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F79** Words in s. 12(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 8(2)(a)**
- F80** Words in s. 12(1) substituted (1.11.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 3 para. 9(2)(b)**; S.I. 2008/2675, **art. 3(b)** (with art. 4)
- F81** Words in s. 12(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 8(2)(b)**
- F82** Words in s. 12(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 8(2)(c)**
- F83** Words in s. 12(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 8(2)(d)**
- F84** Words in s. 12(2) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F85** Words in s. 12(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 8(3)**

Child support officers

^{F86}13 **Child support officers.**

.....

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Textual Amendments

- F86** S. 13 repealed (1.6.1999) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\), s. 87\(2\), Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 8](#); S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(f)(iii)(g)(iii) (and see [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\), s. 1\(c\)](#))

Information

14 Information required by [^{F87}Secretary of State].

- (1) The Secretary of State may make regulations requiring any information or evidence needed for the determination of any application [^{F88}made]^{F89} ... under this Act, or any question arising in connection with such an application ^{F89} ... [^{F90}; or needed for the making of any decision or in connection with the imposition of any condition or requirement under this Act.] or needed in connection with the collection or enforcement of child support or other maintenance under this Act, to be furnished—
- by such persons as may be determined in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State; and
 - in accordance with the regulations.

[^{F91}(1A) Regulations under subsection (1) may make provision for notifying any person who is required to furnish any information or evidence under the regulations of the possible consequences of failing to do so.]

^{F92}(2)

^{F92}(2A)

- (3) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision authorising the disclosure by [^{F93}the [^{F94}Secretary of State]]^{F95} ... in such circumstances as may be prescribed, of such information held by [^{F93}the [^{F94}Secretary of State]] for purposes of this Act as may be prescribed.
- (4) The provisions of Schedule 2 (which relate to information which is held for purposes other than those of this Act but which is required by the [^{F94}Secretary of State]) shall have effect.

Textual Amendments

- F87** Words in s. 14 heading substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 9](#)
- F88** Words in s. 14(1) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), s. 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\), Sch. 3 para. 11\(7\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F89** Words in s. 14(1) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 62\(3\), Sch. 8](#); S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F90** Words in s. 14(1) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes, 26.9.2008 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 12, 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 2
- F91** S. 14(1A) inserted (1.10.1995 for specified purposes, 14.10.1996 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Support Act 1995 \(c. 34\), s. 30\(4\), Sch. 3 para. 3\(1\)](#); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 2; S.I. 1996/2630, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1

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- F92** S. 14(2)(2A) repealed (8.9.1998) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 27(a), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 1998/2209, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- F93** Words in s. 14(3) substituted (1.11.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 3 para. 10(3)**; S.I. 2008/2675, **art. 3(b)** (with art. 4)
- F94** Words in s. 14(3)(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 9**
- F95** Words in s. 14(3) repealed (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 27(b), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(f)(iii)(g)(iii)

Commencement Information

- I6** S. 14 wholly in force; s. 14 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 14(1)(3) wholly in force and s. 14(4) in force so far as it relates to Sch. 2 para. 2(4) at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, **art. 2, Sch.**; s. 14 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, **art. 2**

[^{F96}14A Information—offences.

- (1) This section applies to—
 - (a) persons who are required to comply with regulations under section 4(4) or 7(5); and
 - (b) persons specified in regulations under section 14(1)(a).
- (2) Such a person is guilty of an offence if, pursuant to a request for information under or by virtue of those regulations—
 - (a) he makes a statement or representation which he knows to be false; or
 - (b) he provides, or knowingly causes or knowingly allows to be provided, a document or other information which he knows to be false in a material particular.
- (3) Such a person is guilty of an offence if, following such a request, he fails to comply with it.

[^{F97}(3A) In the case of regulations under section 14 which require a person liable to make payments of child support maintenance to notify—

- (a) a change of address, or
- (b) any other change of circumstances,

a person who fails to comply with the requirement is guilty of an offence.]

- (4) It is a defence for a person charged with an offence under subsection (3) [^{F98}or (3A)] to prove that he had a reasonable excuse for failing to comply.
- (5) A person guilty of an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale.

[In England and Wales, an information relating to an offence under subsection (2) may ^{F99}(6) be tried by a magistrates' court if it is laid within the period of 12 months beginning with the commission of the offence.

- (7) In Scotland, summary proceedings for an offence under subsection (2) may be commenced within the period of 12 months beginning with the commission of the offence.

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- (8) Section 136(3) of the Criminal Procedure (Scotland) Act 1995 (c. 46) (date when proceedings deemed to be commenced) applies for the purposes of subsection (7) as it applies for the purposes of that section.]]

Textual Amendments

- F96** S. 14A inserted (31.1.2001) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), [ss. 13, 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with [ss. 28, 83\(6\)](#)); S.I. 2000/3354, [art. 2\(1\)\(a\)](#)
- F97** S. 14A(3A) substituted (8.10.2012) by [Welfare Reform Act 2009 \(c. 24\)](#), [ss. 55\(2\)](#), [61\(3\)](#); S.I. 2012/2523, [art. 2\(1\)\(e\)](#)
- F98** Words in s. 14A(4) inserted (26.9.2008 for specified purposes, 27.10.2008 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), [ss. 36\(2\)](#), [62\(3\)](#); S.I. 2008/2548, [art. 2\(b\)](#)
- F99** S. 14A(6)-(8) inserted (14.1.2010) by [Welfare Reform Act 2009 \(c. 24\)](#), [ss. 55\(3\)](#), [61\(3\)](#); S.I. 2010/45, [art. 2\(3\)](#)

15 Powers of inspectors.

- [^{F100}(1) The [^{F101}Secretary of State] may appoint, on such terms as [^{F101}the Secretary of State] thinks fit, persons to act as inspectors under this section.
- (2) The function of inspectors is to acquire information which the [^{F102}the Secretary of State] needs for any of the purposes of this Act.
- (3) Every inspector is to be given a certificate of his appointment.
- (4) An inspector has power, at any reasonable time and either alone or accompanied by such other persons as he thinks fit, to enter any premises which—
- are liable to inspection under this section; and
 - are premises to which it is reasonable for him to require entry in order that he may exercise his functions under this section,
- and may there make such examination and inquiry as he considers appropriate.
- [^{F103}(4ZA) But the power under subsection (4) to enter any premises is exercisable only under the authority of a warrant issued under section 15A if—
- the premises are occupied, and
 - an inspector has applied for admission to the premises for the purposes of exercising the power under that subsection but admission has been refused.]

(4A) Premises liable to inspection under this section are those which are not used wholly as a dwelling house and which the inspector has reasonable grounds for suspecting are—

 - premises at which a non-resident parent is or has been employed;
 - premises at which a non-resident parent carries out, or has carried out, a trade, profession, vocation or business;
 - premises at which there is information held by a person (“A”) whom the inspector has reasonable grounds for suspecting has information about a non-resident parent acquired in the course of A’s own trade, profession, vocation or business.]

(5) An inspector exercising his powers may question any person aged 18 or over whom he finds on the premises.

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- (6) If required to do so by an inspector exercising his powers, [^{F104}any such person] shall furnish to the inspector all such information and documents as the inspector may reasonably require.
- (7) No person shall be required under this section to answer any question or to give any evidence tending to incriminate himself or, in the case of a person who is married [^{F105}or is a civil partner], his or her spouse [^{F106}or civil partner].
- (8) On applying for admission to any premises in the exercise of his powers, an inspector shall, if so required, produce his certificate.
- (9) [^{F107}Subject to subsection (9A),] if any person—
- (a) intentionally delays or obstructs any inspector exercising his powers; or
 - (b) without reasonable excuse, refuses or neglects to answer any question or furnish any information or to produce any document when required to do so under this section,
- he shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 3 on the standard scale.
- [^{F108}(9A) A person is guilty of an offence under subsection (9)(a) as a result of intentionally delaying or obstructing an inspector’s entry to premises that are occupied only if, at the time of the delay or obstruction, entry to the premises is authorised by a warrant issued under section 15A.]
- (10) In this section—
- “certificate” means a certificate of appointment issued under this section;
 - “inspector” means an inspector appointed under this section;
 - “powers” means powers conferred by this section; ^{F109} ...
^{F109}
- [^{F110}(11) In this section, “premises” includes—
- (a) moveable structures and vehicles, vessels, aircraft and hovercraft;
 - (b) installations that are offshore installations for the purposes of the Mineral Workings (Offshore Installations) Act 1971; and
 - (c) places of all other descriptions whether or not occupied as land or otherwise, and references in this section to the occupier of premises are to be construed, in relation to premises that are not occupied as land, as references to any person for the time being present at the place in question.]

Textual Amendments

- F100** S. 15(1)-(4A) substituted for s. 15(1)-(4) (31.1.2001) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 14(2)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(a)
- F101** Words in s. 15(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 10(a)**
- F102** Words in s. 15(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 10(b)**
- F103** S. 15(4ZA) inserted (4.7.2019) by [The Child Support \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/1084\)](#), regs. 1(3), **11(a)**

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- F104** Words in s. 15(6) substituted (31.1.2001) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 14(3)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(a)
- F105** Words in s. 15(7) inserted (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), s. 263(8)(d), **Sch. 24 para. 2(a)**; S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- F106** Words in s. 15(7) inserted (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), s. 263(8)(d), **Sch. 24 para. 2(b)**; S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- F107** Words in s. 15(9) inserted (4.7.2019) by The Child Support (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/1084), regs. 1(3), **11(b)**
- F108** S. 15(9A) inserted (4.7.2019) by The Child Support (Miscellaneous Amendments) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/1084), regs. 1(3), **11(c)**
- F109** Words in s. 15(10) repealed (2.4.2001) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(e)(2), **Sch. 9 Pt. I** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2001/1252, art. 2(1)(d)(i)
- F110** S. 15(11) inserted (31.1.2001) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 14(4)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(a)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C23** S. 15 amended (5.4.1993) by The Child Support (Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/584), reg. 2(2), **Sch. 2**

[^{F111}15A. Inspectors: warrants authorising entry

- (1) The appropriate court may issue a warrant authorising entry to premises if, on an application made by an inspector, the court is satisfied that—
 - (a) any of the conditions in subsection (2) is met, and
 - (b) each of the conditions in subsection (3) is met.
- (2) The conditions referred to in subsection (1)(a) are—
 - (a) that, having attempted to exercise the power conferred by section 15(4), an inspector has been refused entry to the premises,
 - (b) that it is not practicable to communicate with any person entitled to grant entry to the premises, or
 - (c) that entry to the premises is unlikely to be granted unless a warrant is produced.
- (3) The conditions referred to in subsection (1)(b) are—
 - (a) that the premises are liable to inspection under section 15 (see section 15(4A)),
 - (b) that the premises are premises to which it is reasonable for an inspector to require entry in order to exercise the inspector's functions under section 15,
 - (c) that the premises are occupied, and
 - (d) that the occupier has been given at least 21 days' notice of intention to apply for a warrant.
- (4) An application for a warrant must be supported—
 - (a) in England and Wales, by an information in writing;
 - (b) in Scotland, by evidence on oath.
- (5) The warrant must specify the premises to which the warrant relates.
- (6) A warrant authorises an inspector's entry to the specified premises, at any reasonable time and either alone or accompanied by such persons as the inspector thinks fit, for the purpose of exercising the inspector's functions under section 15.

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- (7) But a warrant does not authorise an inspector to enter those premises at any time when the occupier is temporarily absent.
- (8) A warrant ceases to have effect at the end of the period of one month beginning with the day it is issued.
- (9) An inspector entering premises under a warrant must, if so required, produce the warrant for inspection by an occupier of the premises.
- (10) In this section—
 - “the appropriate court”—
 - (a) in relation to premises in England and Wales, means a magistrates’ court;
 - (b) in relation to premises in Scotland, means the sheriff or summary sheriff;
 - “inspector” means an inspector appointed under section 15;
 - “occupier” and “premises” have the same meanings as in section 15;
 - “warrant” means a warrant issued under this section.]

Textual Amendments

F111 S. 15A inserted (4.7.2019) by [The Child Support \(Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/1084\)](#), regs. 1(3), **12**

Reviews and appeals

[^{F112}16 Revision of decisions

- (1) Any decision [^{F113}to which subsection (1A) applies] may be revised by the [^{F114}Secretary of State]—
 - (a) either within the prescribed period or in prescribed cases or circumstances; and
 - (b) either on an application made for the purpose or on [^{F114}the Secretary of State’s] own initiative;and regulations may prescribe the procedure by which a decision of the [^{F114}Secretary of State] may be so revised.

[^{F115}(1A) This subsection applies to—

- (a) a decision of the [^{F116}Secretary of State] under section 11, 12 or 17;
- ^{F117}(b)
- (c) a decision of [^{F118}the First-tier Tribunal] on a referral under section 28D(1)(b).

(1B) Where the [^{F119}Secretary of State] revises a decision under section 12(1)—

- (a) [^{F120}the Secretary of State] may (if appropriate) do so as if ^{F121}... revising a decision under section 11; and
- (b) if [^{F122}the Secretary of State] does that, [^{F122}the] decision as revised is to be treated as one under section 11 instead of section 12(1) (and, in particular, is to be so treated for the purposes of an appeal against it under section 20).]

- (2) In making a decision under subsection (1), the [^{F123}Secretary of State] need not consider any issue that is not raised by the application or, as the case may be, did not cause [^{F124}the Secretary of State] to act on [^{F125}the Secretary of State’s] own initiative.

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- (3) Subject to subsections (4) and (5) and section 28ZC, a revision under this section shall take effect as from the date on which the original decision took (or was to take) effect.
- (4) Regulations may provide that, in prescribed cases or circumstances, a revision under this section shall take effect as from such other date as may be prescribed.
- (5) Where a decision is revised under this section, for the purpose of any rule as to the time allowed for bringing an appeal, the decision shall be regarded as made on the date on which it is so revised.
- (6) Except in prescribed circumstances, an appeal against a decision of the [F126Secretary of State] shall lapse if the decision is revised under this section before the appeal is determined.]

Textual Amendments

- F112** S. 16 substituted (16.11.1998 for specified purposes, 7.12.1998 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\), ss. 40, 87\(2\)](#); S.I. 1998/2780, art. 2(a)(c) (with art. 3) (for transitional provisions see [S.I. 1999/1510, art. 48\(3\)\(7\)](#))
- F113** Words in s. 16(1) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 8\(2\), 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F114** Words in s. 16(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 11\(2\)](#)
- F115** S. 16(1A)(1B) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 8\(3\), 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F116** Words in s. 16(1A) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 11\(3\)](#)
- F117** S. 16(1A)(b) repealed (14.7.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 62\(3\), Sch. 8](#); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(2)(c)(i)
- F118** Words in s. 16(1A)(c) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\), art. 1\(1\), Sch. 3 para. 78](#)
- F119** Words in s. 16(1B) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 11\(4\)\(a\)](#)
- F120** Words in s. 16(1B)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 11\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- F121** Words in s. 16(1B)(a) omitted (1.8.2012) by virtue of [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 11\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- F122** Words in s. 16(1B)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 11\(4\)\(c\)](#)
- F123** Words in s. 16(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 11\(5\)\(a\)](#)
- F124** Words in s. 16(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 11\(5\)\(b\)](#)

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 10 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

F125 Words in s. 16(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 11(5)(c)**

F126 Words in s. 16(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 11(6)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C24 S. 16 applied by [The Social Security and Child Support \(Decisions and Appeals\) Regulations 1999 \(S.I. 1999/991\)](#), reg. 3A (as inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [S.I. 2000/3185](#), regs. 1, 5; [S.I. 2003/192](#), art. 3(1), Sch)

[^{F127}17 Decisions superseding earlier decisions

(1) Subject to subsection (2), the following, namely—

- (a) any decision of the [^{F128}Secretary of State] under section 11 or 12 or this section, whether as originally made or as revised under section 16;
- (b) any decision of [^{F129}an appeal tribunal or][^{F130}the First-tier Tribunal] under section 20; ^{F131} ...

^{F132}(c)

[^{F133}(d) any decision of [^{F134}an appeal tribunal or][^{F135}the First-tier Tribunal] on a referral under section 28D(1)(b);

(e) any decision of [^{F136}a Child Support Commissioner or][^{F137}the Upper Tribunal] on an appeal from such a decision as is mentioned in paragraph (b) or (d)],

may be superseded by a decision made by the [^{F138}Commission], either on an application made for the purpose or on [^{F128}the Secretary of State's] own initiative.

[^{F139}(2) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision with respect to the exercise of the power under subsection (1).]

[^{F139}(3) Regulations under subsection (2) may, in particular—

- (a) make provision about the cases and circumstances in which the power under subsection (1) is exercisable, including provision restricting the exercise of that power by virtue of change of circumstance;
- (b) make provision with respect to the consideration by the [^{F140}Secretary of State], when acting under subsection (1), of any issue which has not led to [^{F140}the Secretary of State's] so acting;
- (c) make provision with respect to procedure in relation to the exercise of the power under subsection (1).]

[^{F141}(4) Subject to subsection (5) and section 28ZC, a decision under this section shall take effect as from the beginning of the maintenance period in which it is made or, where applicable, the beginning of the maintenance period in which the application was made.

(4A) In subsection (4), a “maintenance period” is (except where a different meaning is prescribed for prescribed cases) a period of seven days, the first one beginning on the effective date of the first decision made by the [^{F142}Secretary of State] under section 11 or (if earlier) [^{F142}the Secretary of State's] first default or interim maintenance decision (under section 12) in relation to the non-resident parent in question, and each subsequent one beginning on the day after the last day of the previous one.]

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(5) Regulations may provide that, in prescribed cases or circumstances, a decision under this section shall take effect as from such other date as may be prescribed.

[^{F143}(6) In this section—

“appeal tribunal” means an appeal tribunal constituted under Chapter 1 of Part 1 of the Social Security Act 1998 (the functions of which have been transferred to the First-tier Tribunal);

“Child Support Commissioner” means a person appointed as such under section 22 (the functions of whom have been transferred to the Upper Tribunal).]]

Textual Amendments

- F127** S. 17 substituted for ss. 17–19 (4.3.1999 for specified purposes, 1.6.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), **ss. 41**, 87(2); S.I. 1999/528, art. 2(a), Sch.; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(d) (for a transitional provision see S.I. 1999/1510, art. 48(2))
- F128** Words in s. 17(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 12(2)**
- F129** Words in s. 17(1)(b) inserted (with retrospective effect to 3.11.2008 in accordance with s. 103(2) of the amending Act) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\)](#), s. 150(1)(b), **Sch. 12 para. 2(2)(a)**
- F130** Words in s. 17(1)(b) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 79(a)**
- F131** Word in s. 17(1) repealed (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(e)(2), **Sch. 9 Pt. I** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F132** S. 17(1)(c) repealed (14.7.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(2)(c)(i)
- F133** S. 17(1)(c)-(e) substituted for s. 17(1)(c) (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 9(2)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F134** Words in s. 17(1)(d) inserted (with retrospective effect to 3.11.2008 in accordance with s. 103(2) of the amending Act) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\)](#), s. 150(1)(b), **Sch. 12 para. 2(2)(a)**
- F135** Words in s. 17(1)(d) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 79(a)**
- F136** Words in s. 17(1)(e) inserted (with retrospective effect to 3.11.2008 in accordance with s. 103(2) of the amending Act) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\)](#), s. 150(1)(b), **Sch. 12 para. 2(2)(b)**
- F137** Words in s. 17(1)(e) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 79(b)**
- F138** Word in s. 17 substituted (1.11.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 3 para. 13(a)**; S.I. 2008/2675, art. 3(b)
- F139** S. 17(2)(3) substituted (8.10.2012 for specified purposes, 10.12.2012 for specified purposes, 29.7.2013 for specified purposes, 25.11.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **ss. 17**, 62(3); S.I. 2012/2523, art. 2(2)(c); S.I. 2012/3042, arts. 2(c), 3 (with arts. 5, 6) (as amended (29.7.2013) by S.I. 2013/1860, art. 6 and (24.6.2014) by S.I. 2014/1635, art. 6); S.I. 2013/1860, arts. 2(c), 3 (with arts. 5, 7) (as amended (24.6.2014) by S.I. 2014/1635, art. 7); S.I. 2013/2947, art. 2(a) (with arts. 3-5)
- F140** Words in s. 17(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 3(2), **Sch. para. 77**
- F141** S. 17(4)(4A) substituted for s. 17(4) (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 9(3)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

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F142 Words in s. 17(4A) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 12(4)**

F143 S. 17(6) inserted (with retrospective effect to 3.11.2008 in accordance with s. 103(2) of the amending Act) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\)](#), s. 150(1)(b), **Sch. 12 para. 2(3)**

F127 **18** **Reviews of decisions of child support officers.**

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Textual Amendments

F127 S. 17 substituted for ss. 17–19 (4.3.1999 for specified purposes, 1.6.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), **ss. 41, 87(2)**; [S.I. 1999/528](#), art. 2(a), **Sch.**; [S.I. 1999/1510](#), art. 2(d) (for a transitional provision see [S.I. 1999/1510](#), art. 48(2))

F127 **19** **Reviews at instigation of child support officers.**

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Textual Amendments

F127 S. 17 substituted for ss. 17–19 (4.3.1999 for specified purposes, 1.6.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), **ss. 41, 87(2)**; [S.I. 1999/528](#), art. 2(a), **Sch.**; [S.I. 1999/1510](#), art. 2(d) (for a transitional provision see [S.I. 1999/1510](#), art. 48(2))

F144 **20** **Appeals to [^{F145}First-tier Tribunal].**

- (1) A qualifying person has a right of appeal to [^{F146}the First-tier Tribunal] against—
 - (a) a decision of the [^{F147}Secretary of State] under section 11, 12 or 17 (whether as originally made or as revised under section 16);
 - (b) a decision of the [^{F147}Secretary of State] not to make a maintenance calculation under section 11 or not to supersede a decision under section 17;
 - ^{F148}(c)
 - (d) the imposition (by virtue of section 41A) of a requirement to make penalty payments, or their amount;
 - (e) the imposition (by virtue of section 47) of a requirement to pay fees.
- (2) In subsection (1), “qualifying person” means—
 - (a) in relation to paragraphs (a) and (b)—
 - (i) the person with care, or non-resident parent, with respect to whom the [^{F149}Secretary of State] made the decision, or
 - (ii) in a case relating to a maintenance calculation which was applied for under section 7, either of those persons or the child concerned;
 - ^{F150}(b)
 - (c) in relation to paragraph (d), the parent who has been required to make penalty payments; and
 - (d) in relation to paragraph (e), the person required to pay fees.

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- [^{F151}(2A) Regulations may provide that, in such cases or circumstances as may be prescribed, there is a right of appeal against a decision mentioned in subsection (1)(a) or (b) only if the [^{F152}Secretary of State] has considered whether to revise the decision under section 16.
- (2B) The regulations may in particular provide that that condition is met only where—
- (a) the consideration by the [^{F152}Secretary of State] was on an application,
 - (b) the [^{F152}Secretary of State] considered issues of a specified description, or
 - (c) the consideration by the [^{F152}Secretary of State] satisfied any other condition specified in the regulations.]
- (3) A person with a right of appeal under this section shall be given such notice as may be prescribed of—
- (a) that right; and
 - (b) the relevant decision, or the imposition of the requirement.
- (4) Regulations may make—
- (a) provision as to the manner in which, and the time within which, appeals are to be brought; ^{F153} ...
 - ^{F153}(b)
 - [^{F154}(c) provision that, where in accordance with regulations under subsection (2A) there is no right of appeal against a decision, any purported appeal may be treated as an application for revision under section 16.]
- (5) The regulations may in particular make any provision of a kind mentioned in Schedule 5 to the Social Security Act 1998.
- ^{F155}(6)
- (7) In deciding an appeal under this section, [^{F156}the First-tier Tribunal]—
- (a) need not consider any issue that is not raised by the appeal; and
 - (b) shall not take into account any circumstances not obtaining at the time when the [^{F157}Secretary of State] made the decision or imposed the requirement.
- (8) If an appeal under this section is allowed, the [^{F158}First-tier Tribunal] may—
- (a) itself make such decision as it considers appropriate; or
 - (b) remit the case to the [^{F159}Secretary of State], together with such directions (if any) as it considers appropriate.]

Textual Amendments

- F144** S. 20 substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 10**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with **ss. 28**, 83(6)); [S.I. 2000/2994](#), art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; [S.I. 2003/192](#), art. 3, Sch.
- F145** Words in s. 20 heading substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 81(a)**
- F146** Words in s. 20(1) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 81(b)**
- F147** Words in s. 20(1)(a)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 13**

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- F148** S. 20(1)(c) repealed (14.7.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(2)(c)(i)
- F149** Words in s. 20(2)(a)(i) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 13**
- F150** S. 20(2)(b) repealed (14.7.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(2)(c)(i)
- F151** S. 20(2A)(2B) inserted (25.2.2013 for specified purposes, 29.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Welfare Reform Act 2012 (c. 5), s. 150(3), **Sch. 11 para. 5(2)** (with s. 102(7)-(9)); S.I. 2013/358, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 paras. 18, 24; S.I. 2013/983, art. 8
- F152** Words in s. 20(2A)(2B) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 108(2)**
- F153** S. 20(4)(b) and preceding word omitted (3.11.2008) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 81(c)**
- F154** S. 20(4)(c) inserted (25.2.2013 for specified purposes, 29.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Welfare Reform Act 2012 (c. 5), s. 150(3), **Sch. 11 para. 5(3)**; S.I. 2013/358, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 paras. 18, 24; S.I. 2013/983, art. 8
- F155** S. 20(6) repealed (14.7.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(2)(c)(i)
- F156** Words in s. 20(7) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 81(b)**
- F157** Words in s. 20(7)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 13**
- F158** Words in s. 20(8) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 81(d)**
- F159** Words in s. 20(8)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 13**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C25** S. 20 (as originally enacted) amended (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 80**
- C26** S. 20 modified (21.7.2002) by The Child Support Appeals (Jurisdiction of Courts) Order 2002 (S.I. 2002/1915), arts. 1(2), **3** (with art. 1(3))
- C27** S. 20 applied by The Social Security and Child Support (Decisions and Appeals) Regulations 1999 (S.I. 1999/991), reg. 30A (as inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by S.I. 2000/3185, regs. 1, **12**; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3(1), Sch)
- C28** S. 20 (as originally enacted) amended (25.2.2013 for specified purposes, 29.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Welfare Reform Act 2012 (c. 5), s. 150(3), **Sch. 11 para. 6** (with s. 102(7)-(9)); S.I. 2013/358, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 paras. 18, **24**; S.I. 2013/983, art. 8
- C29** S. 20(3)-(5)(7)(8) applied (24.7.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), **ss. 6(6)**, 62(3); S.I. 2008/2033, art. 2(1)

F160 20A Lapse of appeals.

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Textual Amendments

F160 S. 20 substituted for ss. 20–21 (4.3.1999 for specified purposes, 1.6.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), [ss. 42, 87\(2\)](#); S.I. 1999/528, [art. 2\(a\)](#), [Sch.](#); S.I. 1999/1510, [art. 2\(d\)](#)

F160 **21 Child support appeal tribunals.**

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Textual Amendments

F160 S. 20 substituted for ss. 20–21 (4.3.1999 for specified purposes, 1.6.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), [ss. 42, 87\(2\)](#); S.I. 1999/528, [art. 2\(a\)](#), [Sch.](#); S.I. 1999/1510, [art. 2\(d\)](#)

F161 **22 Child Support Commissioners.**

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Textual Amendments

F161 S. 22 omitted (3.11.2008) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), [art. 1\(1\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 82](#) (see also as to the transfer of functions [arts. 3\(2\)\(3\)](#), [4](#), [5](#), [Sch. 1](#))

23 Child Support Commissioners for Northern Ireland.

- (1) Her Majesty may from time to time appoint a Chief Child Support Commissioner for Northern Ireland and [^{F162}other Child Support Commissioners for Northern Ireland].
- (2) The Chief Child Support Commissioner for Northern Ireland and the other Child Support Commissioners for Northern Ireland shall be appointed from among persons who are barristers or solicitors of not less than [^{F163}7] years' standing.
- (3) Schedule 4 shall have effect with respect to Child Support Commissioners for Northern Ireland ^{F164}...

^{F165}(4)

^{F165}(5)

Textual Amendments

F162 Words in s. 23(1) substituted (12.4.2010) by [Northern Ireland Act 2009 \(c. 3\)](#), [s. 5\(7\)](#), [Sch. 4 para. 22](#) (with [Sch. 5 para. 16](#)); S.I. 2010/812, [art. 2](#)

F163 Figure in s. 23(2) substituted (21.7.2008) by [Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 \(c. 15\)](#), [s. 148](#), [Sch. 10 para. 22\(3\)](#); S.I. 2008/1653, [art. 2\(d\)](#) (with [arts. 3, 4](#))

F164 Words in s. 23(3) omitted (3.11.2008) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), [art. 1\(1\)](#), [Sch. 3 para. 83](#)

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F165 S. 23(4)(5) repealed (2.12.1999) by Northern Ireland Act 1998 (c. 47), ss. 100(2), 101(3), **Sch. 15** (with s. 95, **Sch. 14**); S.I. 1999/3209, art. 2, **Sch.**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C30 S. 23 applied (18.6.1992) by S.I. 1991/2628, **art. 2**; S.R. 1992/278, **art.2**, **Sch.**

[^{F166}23A Redetermination of appeals.

(1) This section applies where an application is made [^{F167}to the First-tier Tribunal for permission to appeal to the Upper Tribunal from any decision of the First-tier Tribunal under section 20].

^{F168}(2)

(3) If each of the principal parties to the case expresses the view that the decision was erroneous in point of law, [^{F169}the First-tier Tribunal] shall set aside the decision and refer the case for determination by a differently constituted [^{F170}First-tier Tribunal].

(4) The “principal parties” are—

^{F171}(za)

(a) the Secretary of State; and

(b) those who are qualifying persons for the purposes of section 20(2) in relation to the decision in question.]

Textual Amendments

F166 S. 23A inserted (15.2.2001) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 11**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(2)

F167 Words in s. 23A(1) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 84(a)**

F168 S. 23A(2) omitted (3.11.2008) by virtue of The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 84(b)**

F169 Words in s. 23A(3) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 84(c)(i)**

F170 Words in s. 23A(3) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 84(c)(ii)**

F171 S. 23A(4)(za) omitted (1.8.2012) by virtue of The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 14**

24 [^{F172}Appeals to Upper Tribunal]

[^{F173}(1) Each of the following may appeal [^{F174}to the Upper Tribunal under section 11 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 from any decision of the First-tier Tribunal under section 20 of this Act]—

^{F175}(a)

(b) the Secretary of State, and

(c) any person who is aggrieved by the decision of an appeal tribunal.]

^{F176}(1A)

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[^{F177}(2) Where a question which would otherwise fall to be determined by ^{F178}... the Secretary of State under this Act first arises in the course of an appeal to the Upper Tribunal, that tribunal may, if it thinks fit, determine the question even though it has not been considered by ^{F178}... the Secretary of State.]

Textual Amendments

- F172** S. 24 heading substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 85(a)**
- F173** S. 24(1) substituted (1.11.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 3 para. 16(2)**; [S.I. 2008/2675](#), art. 3(b)
- F174** Words in s. 24(1) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 85(c)**
- F175** S. 24(1)(a) omitted (1.8.2012) by virtue of [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 15(a)**
- F176** S. 24(1A) repealed (1.6.1999) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 30(2), **Sch. 8**; [S.I. 1999/1510](#), art. 2(f)(iii)(g)(iii)
- F177** S. 24(2) substituted for s. 24(2)-(9) (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 85(d)**
- F178** Words in s. 24(2) omitted (1.8.2012) by virtue of [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 15(b)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C31** S. 24: transfer of functions (19.5.1999) by [The Transfer of Functions \(Lord Advocate and Secretary of State\) Order 1999 \(S.I. 1999/678\)](#), arts. 1, 2(1), **Sch.**
- C32** S. 24(1) (as originally enacted) amended (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 85(b)**

Commencement Information

- I7** S. 24 wholly in force; s. 24 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 24(6)(7) in force at 17.6.1992 by [S.I. 1992/1431](#), art. 2, **Sch.**; s. 24(9) in force at 1.9.1992 by [S.I. 1992/1938](#), art. 2; s. 24 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by [S.I. 1992/2644](#), art. 2

^{F179}25 Appeal from Child Support Commissioner on question of law.

Textual Amendments

- F179** S. 25 omitted (3.11.2008) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 86**

26 Disputes about parentage.

- (1) Where a person who is alleged to be a parent of the child with respect to whom an application for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] has been made ^{F180}... (“the alleged parent”) denies that he is one of the child’s parents, [^{F181}the [^{F182}Secretary of State]] shall not make a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] on the assumption that the alleged parent

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is one of the child's parents unless the case falls within one of those set out in subsection (2).

(2) The Cases are —

[^{F183}CASE A1

Where—

- (a) the child is habitually resident in England and Wales;
- (b) [^{F184}the Secretary of State is satisfied that the alleged parent is a man who was married to, or the civil partner of, the child's mother at some time in the period beginning with the conception and ending with the birth of the child;] and
- (c) the child has not been adopted.

CASE A2

Where—

- (a) the child is habitually resident in England and Wales;
- (b) the alleged parent has been registered as father of the child under section 10 or 10A of the Births and Deaths Registration Act 1953, or in any register kept under section 13 (register of births and still-births) or section 44 (Register of Corrections Etc) of the Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages (Scotland) Act 1965, or under Article 14 or 18(1)(b)(ii) of the Births and Deaths Registration (Northern Ireland) Order 1976; and
- (c) the child has not subsequently been adopted.

CASE A3

Where the result of a scientific test (within the meaning of section 27A) taken by the alleged parent would be relevant to determining the child's parentage, and the alleged parent—

- (a) refuses to take such a test; or
- (b) has submitted to such a test, and it shows that there is no reasonable doubt that the alleged parent is a parent of the child.]

CASE A

Where the alleged parent is a parent of the child in question by virtue of having adopted him.

[^{F185}CASE B

Where the alleged parent is a parent of the child in question by virtue of an order under section 30 of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990 or section 54 [^{F186}or 54A] of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (parental orders).]

[^{F185}CASE B1

Where the Secretary of State is satisfied that the alleged parent is a parent of the child in question by virtue of section 27 or 28 of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990 or any of sections 33 to 46 of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (which relate to children resulting from assisted reproduction).]

CASE C

Where—

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- (a) either—
 - (i) a declaration that the alleged parent is a parent of the child in question (or a declaration which has that effect) is in force under section [F187 55A or] 56 of the M6 Family Law Act 1986 [F188 or Article 32 of the Matrimonial and Family Proceedings (Northern Ireland) Order 1989] (declarations of parentage); or
 - (ii) a declarator by a court in Scotland that the alleged parent is a parent of the child in question (or a declarator which has that effect) is in force; and
- (b) the child has not subsequently been adopted.

CASE D

F189

CASE E

Where—

- (a) the child is habitually resident in Scotland;
- (b) [F190 the [F182 Secretary of State]] is satisfied that one or other of the presumptions set out in section 5(1) of the M7 Law Reform (Parent and Child) (Scotland) Act 1986 applies; and
- (c) the child has not subsequently been adopted.

CASE F

Where—

- (a) the alleged parent has been found, or adjudged, to be the father of the child in question—
 - (i) in proceedings before any court in England and Wales which are relevant proceedings for the purposes of section 12 of the M8 Civil Evidence Act 1968 [F191 or in proceedings before any court in Northern Ireland which are relevant proceedings for the purposes of section 8 of the Civil Evidence Act (Northern Ireland) 1971]; or
 - (ii) in affiliation proceedings before any court in the United Kingdom,
 (whether or not he offered any defence to the allegation of paternity) and that finding or adjudication still subsists; and
- (b) the child has not subsequently been adopted.

(3) In this section—

“adopted” means adopted within the meaning of Part IV of the M9 Adoption Act 1976 [F192 or Chapter 4 of Part 1 of the Adoption and Children Act 2002] or, in relation to Scotland, Part IV of the M10 Adoption (Scotland) Act 1978 [F193 or Chapter 3 of Part 1 of the Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 (asp 4)]; and

“affiliation proceedings”, in relation to Scotland, means any action of affiliation and aliment.

Textual Amendments

F2 Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with **ss. 28, 83(6)**); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

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- F180** Words in s. 26(1) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F181** Words in s. 26(1) substituted (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), **Sch. 7 para. 31(1)**; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iii)
- F182** Words in s. 26(1)(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 16**
- F183** Words in s. 26(2) inserted (31.1.2001) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 15(1)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(a)
- F184** Words in s. 26(2) substituted (2.12.2019) by The Civil Partnership (Opposite-sex Couples) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/1458), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 3 para. 13(2)**
- F185** Words in s. 26(2) substituted (6.4.2009 for specified purposes, 6.4.2010 in so far as not already in force) by Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (c. 22), s. 68(2), **Sch. 6 para. 36**; S.I. 2009/479, art. 6(1)(d) (with art. 7, Sch.); S.I. 2010/987, art. 2(g)
- F186** Words in s. 26(2) inserted (3.1.2019) by The Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008 (Remedial) Order 2018 (S.I. 2018/1413), art. 1(1), **Sch. 1 para. 5**
- F187** Words in s. 26(2) inserted (1.4.2001) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(d)(2), **Sch. 8 para. 12** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2001/774, art. 2
- F188** Words in s. 26(2) inserted (4.11.1996) by The Children (Northern Ireland Consequential Amendments) Order 1995 (S.I. 1995/756), arts. 1(2), **13(a)** (with art. 16); S.R. 1996/297, art. 3
- F189** Words in s. 26(2) repealed (1.4.2001) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(e)(2), **Sch. 9 Pt. IX** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2001/774, art. 2(d)
- F190** Words in s. 26(2) substituted (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), **Sch. 7 para. 31(2)**; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iii)
- F191** Words in s. 26(2) inserted (4.11.1996) by The Children (Northern Ireland Consequential Amendments) Order 1995 (S.I. 1995/756), arts. 1(2), **13(b)** (with art. 16); S.R. 1996/297, art. 3
- F192** Words in s. 26(3) inserted (30.12.2005) by Adoption and Children Act 2002 (c. 38), s. 148(1), **Sch. 3 para. 81** (with Sch. 4 paras. 6-8); S.I. 2005/2213, art. 2(o) (as amended (15.10.2005) by S.I. 2005/2897, art. 14(3))
- F193** Words in s. 26(3) inserted (S.) (28.9.2009) by Adoption and Children (Scotland) Act 2007 (asp 4), s. 121(2), **Sch. 2 para. 7**; S.S.I. 2009/267, arts. 1(2), 2 (with arts. 3-21) (as amended (7.5.2012) by S.S.I. 2012/99, art. 2)

Marginal Citations

- M6** 1986 c. 55.
M7 1986 c. 9.
M8 1968 c. 64.
M9 1976 c. 36.
M10 1978 c. 28.

[^{F194}27 Applications for declaration of parentage under Family Law Act 1986.

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) an application for a maintenance calculation has been made ^{F195}... , or a maintenance calculation is in force, with respect to a person (“the alleged parent”) who denies that he is a parent of a child with respect to whom the application or calculation was made ^{F195}... ;
 - (b) the [^{F196}Secretary of State] is not satisfied that the case falls within one of those set out in section 26(2); and
 - (c) the [^{F196}Secretary of State] or the person with care makes an application for a declaration under section 55A of the Family Law Act 1986 as to whether or not the alleged parent is one of the child’s parents.

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- (2) Where this section applies—
- (a) if it is the person with care who makes the application, she shall be treated as having a sufficient personal interest for the purposes of subsection (3) of that section; and
 - (b) if it is the [^{F197}Secretary of State] who makes the application, that subsection shall not apply.
- (3) This section does not apply to Scotland.]

Textual Amendments

- F194** S. 27 substituted (1.4.2001) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), s. 86\(1\)\(d\)\(2\), Sch. 8 para. 13](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2001/774, art. 2
- F195** Words in s. 27(1)(a) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 62\(3\), Sch. 8](#); S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F196** Words in s. 27(1)(b)(c) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 17](#)
- F197** Words in s. 27(2)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 17](#)

[^{F198}27A Recovery of fees for scientific tests.

- (1) This section applies in any case where—
- (a) an application for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] has been made ^{F199}... or a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] is in force;
 - (b) scientific tests have been carried out (otherwise than under a direction or in response to a request) in relation to bodily samples obtained from a person who is alleged to be a parent of a child with respect to whom the application or [^{F3}calculation] is made ^{F200}... ;
 - (c) the results of the tests do not exclude the alleged parent from being one of the child's parents; and
 - (d) one of the conditions set out in subsection (2) is satisfied.
- (2) The conditions are that—
- (a) the alleged parent does not deny that he is one of the child's parents;
 - (b) in proceedings under [^{F201}section 55A of the Family Law Act 1986], a court has made a declaration that the alleged parent is a parent of the child in question; or
 - (c) in an action under section 7 of the Law Reform (Parent and Child) (Scotland) Act 1986, brought by the [^{F202}Secretary of State] by virtue of section 28, a court has granted a decree of declarator of parentage to the effect that the alleged parent is a parent of the child in question.
- (3) In any case to which this section applies, any fee paid by the [^{F203}Secretary of State] in connection with scientific tests may be recovered by [^{F203}the Secretary of State] from the alleged parent as a debt due to the Crown.
- (4) In this section—

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“bodily sample” means a sample of bodily fluid or bodily tissue taken for the purpose of scientific tests;

“direction” means a direction given by a court under section 20 of the Family Law Reform Act 1969 (tests to determine paternity);

“request” means a request made by a court under section 70 of the Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) (Scotland) Act 1990 (blood and other samples in civil proceedings); and

“scientific tests” means scientific tests made with the object of ascertaining the inheritable characteristics of bodily fluids or bodily tissue.

- (5) Any sum recovered by the [^{F204}Secretary of State] under this section shall be paid by [^{F204}the Secretary of State] into the Consolidated Fund.]

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(a), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(b), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F198** S. 27A inserted (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), ss. 21, 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- F199** Words in s. 27A(1)(a) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), Sch. 8; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F200** Words in s. 27A(1)(b) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), Sch. 8; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F201** Words in s. 27A(2)(b) substituted (1.4.2001) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(d)(2), Sch. 8 para. 14 (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2001/774, art. 2
- F202** Words in s. 27A(2)(c) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 18(a)
- F203** Words in s. 27A(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 18(b)
- F204** Words in s. 27A(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 18(b)

28 Power of [^{F205}Secretary of State] to initiate or defend actions of declarator: Scotland.

[^{F206}(1) Subsection (1A) applies in any case where—

- (a) an application for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] has been made [^{F207}...], or a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] is in force, with respect to a person (“the alleged parent”) who denies that he is a parent of a child with respect to whom the application [^{F208}was made [^{F207}... or the calculation was made]; and
- (b) [^{F209}the [^{F210}Secretary of State]] is not satisfied that the case falls within one of those set out in section 26(2).

(1A) In any case where this subsection applies, the [^{F211}Secretary of State] may bring an action for declarator of parentage under section 7 of the Law Reform (Parent and Child) (Scotland) Act 1986.]

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- (2) The [^{F212}Secretary of State] may defend an action for declarator of non-parentage or illegitimacy brought by a person named as the alleged parent in an application for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation][^{F213}or in a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] which is in force].
- (3) This section applies to Scotland only.

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F205** Words in s. 28 heading substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 19**
- F206** S. 28(1)(1A) substituted for s. 28(1) (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), **ss. 20(6)**, 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- F207** Words in s. 28(1)(a) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F208** Words in s. 28(1)(a) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(10)(b)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F209** Words in s. 28(1) substituted (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), **Sch. 7 para. 33**; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iii)
- F210** Words in s. 28(1)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 19**
- F211** Words in s. 28(1A) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 19**
- F212** Words in s. 28(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 19**
- F213** Words in s. 28(2) inserted (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), **ss. 20(7)**, 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1

[^{F214}Decisions and appeals dependent on other cases

Textual Amendments

- F214** Ss. 28ZA, 28ZB and cross-heading inserted (4.3.1999 for specified purposes, 1.6.1999 in so far as not already in force) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), **ss. 43**, 87(2); S.I. 1999/528, art. 2(a), **Sch.**; S.I. 1999/1510, **art. 2(d)**

28ZA Decisions involving issues that arise on appeal in other cases

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) a decision by the [^{F215}Secretary of State] falls to be made under section 11, 12, 16 or 17 ^{F216}... ; and
- [^{F217}(b) an appeal is pending against a decision given in relation to a different matter by [^{F218}the Upper Tribunal] or a court.]

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- (2) If the [^{F219}Secretary of State] considers it possible that the result of the appeal will be such that, if it were already determined, it would affect the decision in some way—
- (a) [^{F220}the Secretary of State] need not, except in such cases or circumstances as may be prescribed, make the decision while the appeal is pending;
 - (b) [^{F221}the Secretary of State] may, in such cases or circumstances as may be prescribed, make the decision on such basis as may be prescribed.
- (3) Where the [^{F222}Secretary of State] acts in accordance with subsection (2)(b), following the determination of the appeal [^{F222}the Secretary of State] shall if appropriate revise [^{F222}the] decision (under section 16) in accordance with that determination.
- (4) For the purposes of this section, an appeal against a decision is pending if—
- (a) an appeal against the decision has been brought but not determined;
 - (b) an application for leave to appeal against the decision has been made but not determined; or
 - (c) in such circumstances as may be prescribed, an appeal against the decision has not been brought (or, as the case may be, an application for leave to appeal against the decision has not been made) but the time for doing so has not yet expired.
- (5) In paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of subsection (4), any reference to an appeal, or an application for leave to appeal, against a decision includes a reference to—
- (a) an application for, or for leave to apply for, judicial review of the decision under section 31 of the Supreme Court Act 1981; or
 - (b) an application to the supervisory jurisdiction of the Court of Session in respect of the decision.

Textual Amendments

- F215** Words in s. 28ZA(1)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 20\(a\)](#)
- F216** Words in s. 28ZA(1)(a) repealed (14.7.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), [Sch. 8](#); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(2)(c)(i)
- F217** S. 28ZA(1)(b) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), [Sch. 3 para. 11\(11\)\(b\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F218** Words in s. 28ZA(1)(b) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 3 para. 87](#)
- F219** Words in s. 28ZA(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 20\(b\)](#)
- F220** Words in s. 28ZA(2)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 20\(b\)](#)
- F221** Words in s. 28ZA(2)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 20\(b\)](#)
- F222** Words in s. 28ZA(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 20\(c\)](#)

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28ZB Appeals involving issues that arise on appeal in other cases

- (1) This section applies where—
- ^{F223}(a) an appeal (“appeal A”) in relation to a decision or the imposition of a requirement falling within section 20(1) is made to [^{F224}the First-tier Tribunal, or from the First-tier Tribunal to the Upper Tribunal]; and
 - (b) an appeal (“appeal B”) is pending against a decision given in a different case by [^{F225}the Upper Tribunal] or a court.
- (2) If the [^{F226}Secretary of State] considers it possible that the result of appeal B will be such that, if it were already determined, it would affect the determination of appeal A, [^{F227}the [^{F226}Secretary of State]] may serve notice requiring the [^{F228}First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal]—
- (a) not to determine appeal A but to refer it to [^{F229}the [^{F226}Secretary of State]]; or
 - (b) to deal with the appeal in accordance with subsection (4).
- (3) Where appeal A is referred to the [^{F230}Secretary of State] under subsection (2)(a), following the determination of appeal B and in accordance with that determination, [^{F227}the [^{F230}Secretary of State]] shall if appropriate—
- (a) in a case where appeal A has not been determined by the [^{F231}First-tier Tribunal], revise (under section 16) [^{F230}the] decision which gave rise to that appeal; or
 - (b) in a case where appeal A has been determined by the [^{F232}First-tier Tribunal], make a decision (under section 17) superseding the tribunal’s decision.
- (4) Where appeal A is to be dealt with in accordance with this subsection, the [^{F233}First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal] shall either—
- (a) stay appeal A until appeal B is determined; or
 - (b) if the [^{F234}First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal] considers it to be in the interests of the appellant to do so, determine appeal A as if—
 - (i) appeal B had already been determined; and
 - (ii) the issues arising on appeal B had been decided in the way that was most unfavourable to the appellant.

In this subsection “the appellant” means the person who appealed or, as the case may be, first appealed against the decision [^{F235}or the imposition of the requirement] mentioned in subsection (1)(a).
- (5) Where the [^{F236}First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal] acts in accordance with subsection (4)(b), following the determination of appeal B the [^{F237}Secretary of State] shall, if appropriate, make a decision (under section 17) superseding the decision of the [^{F238}First-tier Tribunal or Upper Tribunal] in accordance with that determination.
- (6) For the purposes of this section, an appeal against a decision is pending if—
- (a) an appeal against the decision has been brought but not determined;
 - (b) an application for leave to appeal against the decision has been made but not determined; or
 - (c) in such circumstances as may be prescribed, an appeal against the decision has not been brought (or, as the case may be, an application for leave to appeal against the decision has not been made) but the time for doing so has not yet expired.
- (7) In this section—

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- (a) the reference in subsection (1)(a) to an appeal to [^{F239}the Upper Tribunal] includes a reference to an application for leave to appeal to [^{F239}the Upper Tribunal]; and
- (b) any reference in paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of subsection (6) to an appeal, or to an application for leave to appeal, against a decision includes a reference to—
 - (i) an application for, or for leave to apply for, judicial review of the decision under section 31 of the Supreme Court Act 1981; or
 - (ii) an application to the supervisory jurisdiction of the Court of Session in respect of the decision.

(8) Regulations may make provision supplementing that made by this section.]

Textual Amendments

- F223** S. 28ZB(1)(a) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(12)(a)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F224** Words in s. 28ZB(1)(a) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 88(2)**
- F225** Words in s. 28ZB(1)(b) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 88(3)**
- F226** Words in s. 28ZB(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 21(a)**
- F227** Words in s. 28ZB substituted (1.11.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 3 para. 23(b)**; S.I. 2008/2675, art. 3(b)
- F228** Words in s. 28ZB(2) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 88(4)**
- F229** Words in s. 28ZB substituted (1.11.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 3 para. 23(c)**; S.I. 2008/2675, art. 3(b)
- F230** Words in s. 28ZB(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 21(b)**
- F231** Words in s. 28ZB(3)(a) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 88(5)**
- F232** Word in s. 28ZB(3)(b) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 88(5)**
- F233** Words in s. 28ZB(4) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 88(6)(a)**
- F234** Words in s. 28ZB(4)(b) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 88(6)(b)**
- F235** Words in s. 28ZB(4) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(12)(b)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F236** Words in s. 28ZB(5) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 88(7)(a)**
- F237** Words in s. 28ZB(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 21(c)**
- F238** Words in s. 28ZB(5) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 88(7)(b)**

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F239 Words in s. 28ZB(7)(a) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 3 para. 88\(8\)](#)

^{F240}Cases of error

Textual Amendments

F240 Ss. 28ZC, 28ZD and cross-heading inserted (4.3.1999 for specified purposes, 1.6.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), ss. 44, 87(2); S.I. 1999/528, art. 2(a), [Sch.](#); S.I. 1999/1510, [art. 2\(d\)](#)

28ZC Restrictions on liability in certain cases of error

- (1) Subject to subsection (2), this section applies where—
- (a) the effect of the determination, whenever made, of an appeal to [^{F241}the Upper Tribunal] or the court (“the relevant determination”) is that the adjudicating authority’s decision out of which the appeal arose was erroneous in point of law; and
 - (b) after the date of the relevant determination a decision falls to be made by the [^{F242}Secretary of State] in accordance with that determination (or would, apart from this section, fall to be so made)—
 - (i) with respect to an application for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] (made after the commencement date) ^{F243}... ;
 - (ii) as to whether to revise, under section 16, [^{F244}any decision (made after the commencement date) referred to in section 16(1A)]; or
 - (iii) on an application under section 17 (made after the commencement date) for [^{F245}any decision (made after the commencement date) referred to in section 17(1)].
- (2) This section does not apply where the decision of the [^{F246}Secretary of State] mentioned in subsection (1)(b)—
- (a) is one which, but for section 28ZA(2)(a), would have been made before the date of the relevant determination; or
 - (b) is one made in pursuance of section 28ZB(3) or (5).
- (3) In so far as the decision relates to a person’s liability ^{F247}... in respect of a period before the date of the relevant determination, it shall be made as if the adjudicating authority’s decision had been found by the [^{F248}Upper Tribunal] or court not to have been erroneous in point of law.
- (4) Subsection (1)(a) shall be read as including a case where—
- (a) the effect of the relevant determination is that part or all of a purported regulation or order is invalid; and
 - (b) the error of law made by the adjudicating authority was to act on the basis that the purported regulation or order (or the part held to be invalid) was valid.
- (5) It is immaterial for the purposes of subsection (1)—
- (a) where such a decision as is mentioned in paragraph (b)(i) falls to be made; or
 - (b) where such a decision as is mentioned in paragraph (b)(ii) or (iii) falls to be made on an application under section 16 or (as the case may be) section 17,

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whether the application was made before or after the date of the relevant determination.

(6) In this section—

“adjudicating authority” means the [^{F249}Secretary of State], or a child support officer [^{F250}or, in the case of a decision made on a referral under section 28D(1)(b), [^{F251}the First-tier Tribunal]];

“the commencement date” means the date of the coming into force of section 44 of the Social Security Act 1998; and

“the court” means the High Court, the Court of Appeal, the Court of Session, the High Court or Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland, the [^{F252}Supreme Court] or the Court of Justice of the European Community.

(7) The date of the relevant determination shall, in prescribed cases, be determined for the purposes of this section in accordance with any regulations made for that purpose.

(8) Regulations made under subsection (7) may include provision—

- (a) for a determination of a higher court to be treated as if it had been made on the date of a determination of a lower court or [^{F253}the Upper Tribunal]; or
- (b) for a determination of a lower court or [^{F254}the Upper Tribunal] to be treated as if it had been made on the date of a determination of a higher court.

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(a), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F241** Words in s. 28ZC(1)(a) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), Sch. 3 para. 89(a)
- F242** Words in s. 28ZC(1)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 22
- F243** Words in s. 28ZC(1)(b)(i) repealed (14.7.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), Sch. 8; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(2)(c)(i)
- F244** Words in s. 28ZC(1)(b)(ii) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(13)(b) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F245** Words in s. 28ZC(1)(b)(iii) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(13)(c) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F246** Words in s. 28ZC(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 22
- F247** Words in s. 28ZC(3) repealed (14.7.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), Sch. 8; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(2)(c)(i)
- F248** Words in s. 28ZC(3) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), Sch. 3 para. 89(b)
- F249** Words in s. 28ZC(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 22
- F250** Words in s. 28ZC(6) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(13)(e) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

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- F251** Words in s. 28ZC(6) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 89(c)**
- F252** Words in s. 28ZC(6) substituted (1.10.2009) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\)](#), s. 148(1), **Sch. 9 para. 54**; S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2(d)
- F253** Words in s. 28ZC(8)(a) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 89(d)**
- F254** Words in s. 28ZC(8)(b) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 89(d)**

28ZD Correction of errors and setting aside of decisions

- (1) Regulations may make provision with respect to—
 - (a) the correction of accidental errors in any decision [^{F255}of the Secretary of State] or record of a decision [^{F255}of the Secretary of State] given under this Act; ^{F256} ...
 - ^{F256}(b)
- (2) Nothing in subsection (1) shall be construed as derogating from any power to correct errors ^{F257}... which is exercisable apart from regulations made by virtue of that subsection.]

- Textual Amendments**
- F255** Words in s. 28ZD(1)(a) inserted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 90(a)(i)**
 - F256** S. 28ZD(1)(b) and preceding word omitted (3.11.2008) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 90(a)(ii)**
 - F257** Words in s. 28ZD(2) omitted (3.11.2008) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 90(b)**

[^{F258}Variations

- Textual Amendments**
- F258** Ss. 28A-28C substituted for ss. 28A-28C (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 5(2)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

28A Application for variation of usual rules for calculating maintenance.

- (1) Where an application for a maintenance calculation is made under section 4 or 7 ^{F259}... the person with care or the non-resident parent or (in the case of an application under section 7) either of them or the child concerned may apply to the [^{F260}Secretary of State] for the rules by which the calculation is made to be varied in accordance with this Act.
- (2) Such an application is referred to in this Act as an “application for a variation”.
- (3) An application for a variation may be made at any time before the [^{F261}Secretary of State] has reached a decision (under section 11 or 12(1)) on the application for a maintenance calculation ^{F262}... .

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- (4) A person who applies for a variation—
 - (a) need not make the application in writing unless the [^{F263}Secretary of State] directs in any case that he must; and
 - (b) must say upon what grounds the application is made.
- (5) In other respects an application for a variation is to be made in such manner as may be prescribed.
- (6) Schedule 4A has effect in relation to applications for a variation.]

Textual Amendments

- F259** Words in s. 28A(1) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F260** Words in s. 28A(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 23**
- F261** Words in s. 28A(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 23**
- F262** Words in s. 28A(3) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F263** Words in s. 28A(4)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 23**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C33** S. 28A modified (31.1.2001) by The Child Support (Variations) (Modification of Statutory Provisions) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3173), regs. 1(1), 2, 3

[^{F258}28BPreliminary consideration of applications.

- (1) Where an application for a variation has been duly made to the [^{F264}Secretary of State], [^{F264}the Secretary of State] may give it a preliminary consideration.
- (2) [^{F265}The Secretary of State may on completing such a] preliminary consideration, reject the application (and proceed to make [^{F266}a] decision on the application for a maintenance calculation without any variation) if it appears to [^{F267}the [^{F268}Secretary of State]]—
 - (a) that there are no grounds on which [^{F269}a variation could be agreed to];
 - (b) that [^{F270}the Secretary of State] has insufficient information to make a decision on the application for the maintenance calculation under section 11 (apart from any information needed in relation to the application for a variation), and therefore that [^{F270}the Secretary of State's] decision would be made under section 12(1); or
 - (c) that other prescribed circumstances apply.]

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Textual Amendments

- F264** Words in s. 28B(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 24(2)**
- F265** Words in s. 28B(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 24(3)(a)**
- F266** Word in s. 28B(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 24(3)(b)**
- F267** Words in s. 28B(2) substituted (1.11.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 3 para. 26(3)(d)**; [S.I. 2008/2675](#), art. 3(b)
- F268** Words in s. 28B(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 24(3)(c)**
- F269** Words in s. 28B(2)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 24(3)(d)**
- F270** Words in s. 28B(2)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 24(3)(e)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C34** S. 28B modified (31.1.2001) by [The Child Support \(Variations\) \(Modification of Statutory Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3173\)](#), regs. 1(1), 2, 4

^{F258}28C Imposition of regular payments condition.

- (1) Where—
- (a) an application for a variation is made by the non-resident parent; and
 - (b) the ^{F271}Secretary of State] makes an interim maintenance decision,
- the ^{F271}Secretary of State] may also, if ^{F271}the Secretary of State] has completed ^{F271}a] preliminary consideration (under section 28B) of the application for a variation and has not rejected it under that section, impose on the non-resident parent one of the conditions mentioned in subsection (2) (a “regular payments condition”).
- (2) The conditions are that—
- (a) the non-resident parent must make the payments of child support maintenance specified in the interim maintenance decision;
 - (b) the non-resident parent must make such lesser payments of child support maintenance as may be determined in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State.
- (3) Where the ^{F272}Secretary of State] imposes a regular [payments condition, ^{F272}the Secretary of State] shall give written notice of the imposition of the condition and of the effect of failure to comply with it to—
- (a) the non-resident parent;
 - (b) all the persons with care concerned; and
 - (c) if the application for the maintenance calculation was made under section 7, the child who made the application.

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- (4) A regular payments condition shall cease to have effect—
- (a) when the [^{F273}Secretary of State] has made a decision on the application for a maintenance calculation under section 11 (whether [^{F273}the Secretary of State] agrees to a variation or not);
 - (b) on the withdrawal of the application for a variation.
- (5) Where a non-resident parent has failed to comply with a regular payments condition, the [^{F274}Secretary of State] may in prescribed circumstances refuse to consider the application for a variation, and instead reach [^{F274}a] decision under section 11 as if no such application had been made.
- (6) The question whether a non-resident parent has failed to comply with a regular payments condition is to be determined by the [^{F275}Secretary of State].
- (7) Where the [^{F276}Secretary of State] determines that a non-resident parent has failed to comply with a regular payments condition [^{F276}the Secretary of State] shall give written notice of [^{F276}the] determination to—
- (a) that parent;
 - (b) all the persons with care concerned; and
 - (c) if the application for the maintenance calculation was made under section 7, the child who made the application.]

Textual Amendments

- F271** Words in s. 28C(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 25(a)**
- F272** Words in s. 28C(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 25(b)**
- F273** Words in s. 28C(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 25(c)**
- F274** Words in s. 28C(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 25(d)**
- F275** Words in s. 28C(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 25(e)**
- F276** Words in s. 28C(7) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 25(f)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C35** S. 28C modified (31.1.2001) by [The Child Support \(Variations\) \(Modification of Statutory Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3173\)](#), regs. 1(1), 2, **5**

[^{F277}28D Determination of applications.

- [^{F278}(1) Where an application for a variation has not failed, the [^{F279}Secretary of State] shall, in accordance with the relevant provisions of, or made under, this Act—

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- (a) either agree or not to a variation, and make a decision under section 11 or 12(1); or
 - (b) refer the application to [^{F280}the First-tier Tribunal] for the tribunal to determine what variation, if any, is to be made.]
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1), [^{F281}an application for a variation] has failed if—
- (a) it has ^{F282}... been withdrawn; or
 - (b) the [^{F283}Secretary of State] has rejected it on completing a preliminary consideration under section 28B; [^{F284}or
 - ^{F284}(c) [the [^{F283}Secretary of State] has refused to consider it under section 28C(5).]
- [Subsection (2B) applies if—
- ^{F285}(2A) (a) the application for a variation is made by the person with care or (in the case of an application for a maintenance calculation under section 7) the person with care or the child concerned, and
- (b) it appears to the [^{F286}Secretary of State] that consideration of further information or evidence may affect [^{F286}the] decision under subsection (1)(a) whether or not to agree to a variation.
- (2B) Before making the decision under subsection (1)(a) the [^{F287}Secretary of State] must—
- (a) consider any such further information or evidence that is available to [^{F287}the Secretary of State], and
 - (b) where necessary, take such steps as the [^{F287}Secretary of State] considers appropriate to obtain any such further information or evidence.]
- (3) In dealing with [^{F281}an application for a variation] which has been referred to it under subsection (1)(b), [^{F288}the First-tier Tribunal] shall have the same powers, and be subject to the same duties [^{F289}, apart from the duty under subsection (2B)], as would the [^{F290}Secretary of State in] dealing with the application.]

Textual Amendments

- F277** S. 28D inserted (2.12.1996) by [Child Support Act 1995 \(c. 34\)](#), **ss. 4**, 30(4); S.I. 1996/2630, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 2
- F278** S. 28D(1) substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 5(3)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F279** Words in s. 28D(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 26(a)**
- F280** Words in s. 28D(1)(b) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 91(a)**
- F281** Words in s. 28D(2)(3) substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 5(3)(b)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F282** Words in s. 28D(2)(a) repealed (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 5(3)(c)**, 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 9 Pt. I** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F283** Words in s. 28D(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 26(b)**

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- F284** S. 28D(2)(c) and preceding word inserted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 5\(3\)\(c\), 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F285** S. 28D(2A)(2B) inserted (10.12.2012 for specified purposes, 29.7.2013 for specified purposes, 25.11.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 18\(2\), 62\(3\)](#); S.I. 2012/3042, arts. 2(c), 3 (with art. 5) (as amended (29.7.2013) by S.I. 2013/1860, art. 6 and (24.6.2014) by S.I. 2014/1635, art. 6); S.I. 2013/1860, arts. 2(c), 3 (with arts. 5, 7) (as amended (24.6.2014) by S.I. 2014/1635, art. 7); S.I. 2013/2947, art. 2(a) (with arts. 3-5)
- F286** Words in s. 28D(2A)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 3\(2\), Sch. para. 78\(2\)](#)
- F287** Words in s. 28D(2B) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 3\(2\), Sch. para. 78\(3\)](#)
- F288** Words in s. 28D(3) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\), art. 1\(1\), Sch. 3 para. 91\(a\)](#)
- F289** Words in s. 28D(3) inserted (10.12.2012 for specified purposes, 29.7.2013 for specified purposes, 25.11.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 18\(3\), 62\(3\)](#); S.I. 2012/3042, arts. 2(c), 3 (with art. 5) (as amended (29.7.2013) by S.I. 2013/1860, art. 6 and (24.6.2014) by S.I. 2014/1635, art. 6); S.I. 2013/1860, arts. 2(c), 3 (with arts. 5, 7) (as amended (24.6.2014) by S.I. 2014/1635, art. 7); S.I. 2013/2947, art. 2(a) (with arts. 3-5)
- F290** Words in s. 28D(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 26\(c\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C36** S. 28D modified (31.1.2001) by [The Child Support \(Variations\) \(Modification of Statutory Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3173\), regs. 1\(1\), 2, 6\(1\)](#)

[^{F291}28E Matters to be taken into account.

- (1) In determining [^{F292}whether to agree to a variation], the [^{F293}Secretary of State] shall have regard both to the general principles set out in subsection (2) and to such other considerations as may be prescribed.
- (2) The general principles are that—
 - (a) parents should be responsible for maintaining their children whenever they can afford to do so;
 - (b) where a parent has more than one child, his obligation to maintain any one of them should be no less of an obligation than his obligation to maintain any other of them.
- (3) In determining [^{F292}whether to agree to a variation], the [^{F294}Secretary of State] shall take into account any representations made to [^{F294}the Secretary of State]—
 - (a) by the person with care or [^{F1}non-resident parent] concerned; or
 - (b) where the application for the current [^{F3}calculation] was made under section 7, by either of them or the child concerned.
- (4) In determining [^{F292}whether to agree to a variation], no account shall be taken of the fact that—

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- (a) any part of the income of the person with care concerned is, or would be if ^{F295}the ^{F296}Secretary of State] agreed to a variation], derived from any benefit; or
- (b) some or all of any child support maintenance might be taken into account in any manner in relation to any entitlement to benefit.

(5) In this section “benefit” has such meaning as may be prescribed.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(2)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(b)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F291** S. 28E inserted (14.10.1996 for specified purposes, 2.12.1996 in so far as not already in force) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), **ss. 5**, 30(4); S.I. 1996/2630, art. 2, Sch. Pts. 1, 2
- F292** Words in s. 28E(1)(3)(4) substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 5(4)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F293** Words in s. 28E(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 27(a)**
- F294** Words in s. 28E(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 27(b)**
- F295** Words in s. 28E(4)(a) substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 5(4)(b)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F296** Words in s. 28E(4)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 27(c)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C37** S. 28E modified (31.1.2001) by The Child Support (Variations) (Modification of Statutory Provisions) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3173), regs. 1(1), 2, **6(2)**

^{F297}28F Agreement to a variation.

- (1) The ^{F298}Secretary of State] may agree to a variation if—
 - (a) ^{F299}the Secretary of State] is satisfied that the case is one which falls within one or more of the cases set out in Part I of Schedule 4B or in regulations made under that Part; and
 - (b) it is ^{F300}the Secretary of State’s] opinion that, in all the circumstances of the case, it would be just and equitable to agree to a variation.
- (2) In considering whether it would be just and equitable in any case to agree to a variation, the ^{F301}Secretary of State]—
 - (a) must have regard, in particular, to the welfare of any child likely to be affected if ^{F302}the Secretary of State] did agree to a variation; and

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- (b) must, or as the case may be must not, take any prescribed factors into account, or must take them into account (or not) in prescribed circumstances.
- (3) The [^{F303}Secretary of State] shall not agree to a variation (and shall proceed to make [^{F304}a] decision on the application for a maintenance calculation without any variation) if ^{F305}... satisfied that—
 - (a) [^{F306}the Secretary of State] has insufficient information to make a decision on the application for the maintenance calculation under section 11, and therefore that [^{F306}the] decision would be made under section 12(1); or
 - (b) other prescribed circumstances apply.
- (4) Where the [^{F307}Secretary of State] agrees to a variation, [^{F307}the Secretary of State] shall—
 - (a) determine the basis on which the amount of child support maintenance is to be calculated in response to the application for a maintenance calculation ^{F308}... ; and
 - (b) make a decision under section 11 on that basis.
- (5) If the [^{F309}Secretary of State] has made an interim maintenance decision, it is to be treated as having been replaced by [^{F309}the Secretary of State's] decision under section 11, and except in prescribed circumstances any appeal connected with it (under section 20) shall lapse.
- (6) In determining whether or not to agree to a variation, the [^{F310}Secretary of State] shall comply with regulations made under Part II of Schedule 4B.]

Textual Amendments

- F297** S. 28F substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 5(5), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F298** Words in s. 28F(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(2)(a)**
- F299** Words in s. 28F(1)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(2)(b)**
- F300** Words in s. 28F(1)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(2)(c)**
- F301** Words in s. 28F(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(3)(a)**
- F302** Words in s. 28F(2)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(3)(b)**
- F303** Words in s. 28F(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(4)(a)**
- F304** Word in s. 28F(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(4)(b)**

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- F305** Words in s. 28F(3) omitted (1.8.2012) by virtue of [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(4)(c)**
- F306** Words in s. 28F(3)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(4)(d)**
- F307** Words in s. 28F(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(5)**
- F308** Words in s. 28F(4)(a) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F309** Words in s. 28F(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(6)**
- F310** Words in s. 28F(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 28(7)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C38** S. 28F modified (31.1.2001) by [The Child Support \(Variations\) \(Modification of Statutory Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3173\)](#), regs. 1(1), 2, 7

[^{F311}28GVariations: revision and supersession.

- (1) An application for a variation may also be made when a maintenance calculation is in force.
- (2) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide for—
 - (a) sections 16, 17 and 20; and
 - (b) sections 28A to 28F and Schedules 4A and 4B,
 to apply with prescribed modifications in relation to such applications.
- (3) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide that, in prescribed cases (or except in prescribed cases), a decision under section 17 made otherwise than pursuant to an application for a variation may be made on the basis of a variation agreed to for the purposes of an earlier decision without a new application for a variation having to be made.]

Textual Amendments

- F311** S. 28G substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 1.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 7, 86(1)(a)(2)** (with **ss. 28, 83(6)**); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pts. 1, 2; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

[^{F312}28H Departure directions: decisions and appeals

.....

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Textual Amendments

F312 S. 28H repealed (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(14), [Sch. 9 Pt. I](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

F313 28I Transitional provisions.

.....

Textual Amendments

F313 S. 28I repealed (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(14), [Sch. 9 Pt. I](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

***F314** Voluntary payments*

Textual Amendments

F314 S. 28J and cross-heading inserted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), [ss. 20\(1\)](#), 86(1)(a)(2) (with [ss. 28](#), 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 5

28J Voluntary payments.

- (1) This section applies where—
 - (a) a person has applied for a maintenance ^{F315}... ;
 - (b) the [^{F316}Secretary of State] has neither made a decision under section 11 or 12 on the application, nor decided not to make a maintenance calculation; and
 - (c) the non-resident parent makes a voluntary payment.
- (2) A “voluntary payment” is a payment—
 - (a) on account of child support maintenance which the non-resident parent expects to become liable to pay following the determination of the application (whether or not the amount of the payment is based on any estimate of his potential liability which the [^{F317}Secretary of State] has agreed to give); and
 - (b) made before the maintenance calculation has been notified to the non-resident parent or (as the case may be) before the [^{F317}Secretary of State] has notified the non-resident parent that [^{F317}the Secretary of State] has decided not to make a maintenance calculation.
- (3) In such circumstances and to such extent as may be prescribed—
 - (a) the voluntary payment may be set off against arrears of child support maintenance which accrued by virtue of the maintenance calculation taking effect on a date earlier than that on which it was notified to the non-resident parent;
 - (b) the amount payable under a maintenance calculation may be adjusted to take account of the voluntary payment.

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- (4) A voluntary payment shall be made to the [F318Secretary of State] unless [F318the Secretary of State] agrees, on such conditions as [F318the Secretary of State] may specify, that it may be made to the person with care, or to or through another person.
- (5) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision as to voluntary payments, and the regulations may in particular—
 - (a) prescribe what payments or descriptions of payment are, or are not, to count as “voluntary payments”;
 - (b) prescribe the extent to which and circumstances in which a payment, or a payment of a prescribed description, counts.]

Textual Amendments

F315 Words in s. 28J(1)(a) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008](#) (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)

F316 Words in s. 28J(1)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012](#) (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 29(a)**

F317 Words in s. 28J(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012](#) (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 29(b)**

F318 Words in s. 28J(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012](#) (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 29(c)**

Collection and enforcement

29 Collection of child support maintenance.

- (1) The [F319Secretary of State] may [F320(subject to section 4(2A) and 7(3A))] arrange for the collection of any child support maintenance payable in accordance with a [F2maintenance calculation] where—
 - F321(a)
 - (b) an application has been made to the [F319Secretary of State] under section 4(2) or 7(3) for [F319the Secretary of State] to arrange for its collection.
- (2) Where a [F2maintenance calculation] is made under this Act, payments of child support maintenance under the [F3calculation] shall be made in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State.
- (3) The regulations may, in particular, make provision—
 - (a) for payments of child support maintenance to be made—
 - (i) to the person caring for the child or children in question;
 - (ii) to, or through, the [F322Secretary of State]; or
 - (iii) to, or through, such other person as the [F322Secretary of State] may, from time to time, specify;
 - (b) as to the method by which payments of child support maintenance are to be made;

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- [^{F323}(c) for determining, on the basis of prescribed assumptions, the total amount of the payments of child support maintenance payable in a reference period (including provision for adjustments to such an amount);]
 - [^{F323}(ca) requiring payments of child support maintenance to be made—

 - (i) by reference to such an amount and a reference period; and
 - (ii) at prescribed intervals falling in a reference period;]
 - (d) as to the method and timing of the transmission of payments which are made, to or through the [^{F322}Secretary of State] or any other person, in accordance with the regulations;
 - (e) empowering the [^{F322}Secretary of State] to direct any person liable to make payments in accordance with the [^{F3}calculation]—

 - (i) to make them by standing order or by any other method which requires one person to give his authority for payments to be made from an account of his to an account of another's on specific dates during the period for which the authority is in force and without the need for any further authority from him;
 - (ii) to open an account from which payments under the [^{F3}calculation] may be made in accordance with the method of payment which that person is obliged to adopt;
 - (f) providing for the making of representations with respect to matters with which the regulations are concerned.
- [^{F324}(3A) In subsection (3)(c) and (ca) “a reference period” means—
- (a) a period of 52 weeks beginning with a prescribed date; or
 - (b) in prescribed circumstances, a prescribed period.]
- [^{F325}(4) If the regulations include provision for payment by means of deduction in accordance with an order under section 31, they must make provision—
- (a) for that method of payment not to be used in any case where there is good reason not to use it; and
 - (b) for the person against whom the order under section 31 would be made to have a right of appeal to a magistrates' court (or, in Scotland, to the sheriff) against a decision that the exclusion required by paragraph (a) does not apply.
- (5) On an appeal under regulations made under subsection (4)(b) the court or (as the case may be) the sheriff shall not question the maintenance calculation by reference to which the order under section 31 would be made.
- (6) Regulations under subsection (4)(b) may include—
- (a) provision with respect to the period within which a right of appeal under the regulations may be exercised;
 - (b) provision with respect to the powers of a magistrates' court (or, in Scotland, of the sheriff) in relation to an appeal under the regulations.
- (7) If the regulations include provision for payment by means of deduction in accordance with an order under section 31, they may make provision—
- (a) prescribing matters which are, or are not, to be taken into account in determining whether there is good reason not to use that method of payment;
 - (b) prescribing circumstances in which good reason not to use that method of payment is, or is not, to be regarded as existing.]

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Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 1\(2\)\(a\)](#), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 1\(2\)\(b\)](#), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F319** Words in s. 29(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 30(a)**
- F320** Words in s. 29(1) inserted (30.6.2014) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\), ss. 137\(4\)](#), 150(3); S.I. 2014/1635, art. 4 (with art. 5)
- F321** S. 29(1)(a) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F322** Words in s. 29(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 30(b)**
- F323** S. 29(3)(c)(ca) substituted for s. 29(3)(c) (8.10.2012) by [Welfare Reform Act 2009 \(c. 24\), ss. 54\(2\)](#), 61(3); S.I. 2012/2523, art. 2(1)(e)
- F324** S. 29(3A) inserted (8.10.2012) by [Welfare Reform Act 2009 \(c. 24\), ss. 54\(3\)](#), 61(3); S.I. 2012/2523, art. 2(1)(e)
- F325** S. 29(4)-(7) inserted (26.9.2008 for specified purposes, 27.10.2008 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 20](#), 62(3); S.I. 2008/2548, art. 2(a)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C39** S. 29 amended (5.4.1993) by [The Child Support \(Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements\) Regulations 1993 \(S.I. 1993/584\)](#), reg. 2(2), **Sch.2**
- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3186\)](#), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))
- C41** S. 29(2)(3) applied (with modifications) (E. W.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, **reg.3**; s. 29(2)(3) applied (with modifications) (S.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, **reg.4**
- C42** S. 29(4)-(7) excluded for certain cases (temp.) (7.11.2016 until 22.5.2021) by [The Child Support \(Deduction from Earnings Orders Amendment and Modification and Miscellaneous Amendments\) Regulations 2016 \(S.I. 2016/982\)](#), regs. 1(1), **6** (with reg. 1(2))

Commencement Information

- I8** S. 29 wholly in force; s. 29 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 29(2)(3) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, **art. 2, Sch.**; s. 29 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, **art. 2**

30 Collection and enforcement of other forms of maintenance.

- (1) Where the [^{F326}Secretary of State] is arranging for the collection of any payments under section 29 or subsection (2), [^{F326}the Secretary of State] may also arrange for the collection of any periodical payments, or secured periodical payments, of a prescribed kind which are payable to or for the benefit of any person who falls within a prescribed category.
- [^{F327}(2) The [^{F326}Secretary of State] may, except in prescribed cases, arrange for the collection of any periodical payments, or secured periodical payments, of a prescribed kind which are payable for the benefit of a child even though [^{F326}the Secretary of State] is not arranging for the collection of child support maintenance with respect to that child.]

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- (3) Where—
- (a) the [^{F328}Secretary of State] is arranging, under this Act, for the collection of different payments (“the payments”) from the same [^{F1}non-resident parent];
 - (b) an amount is collected by the [^{F328}Secretary of State] from the [^{F1}non-resident parent] which is less than the total amount due in respect of the payments; and
 - (c) the [^{F1}non-resident parent] has not stipulated how that amount is to be allocated by the [^{F328}Secretary of State] as between the payments,
- the [^{F328}Secretary of State] may allocate that amount as [^{F328}the Secretary of State] sees fit.
- (4) In relation to England and Wales, the Secretary of State may by regulations make provision for sections 29 and 31 to 40 to apply, with such modifications (if any) as he considers necessary or expedient, for the purpose of [^{F329}enabling the Secretary of State to enforce any obligation to pay any amount for the collection of which the Secretary of State is authorised under this section to make arrangements] .
- (5) In relation to Scotland, the Secretary of State may by regulations make provision for the purpose of [^{F329}enabling the Secretary of State to enforce any obligation to pay any amount for the collection of which the Secretary of State is authorised under this section to make arrangements]—
- (a) empowering [^{F330}the [^{F331}Secretary of State]] to bring any proceedings or take any other steps (other than diligence against earnings) which could have been brought or taken by or on behalf of the person to whom the periodical payments are payable;
 - (b) applying sections 29, 31 and 32 with such modifications (if any) as he considers necessary or expedient.

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), [Sch. 3 para. 11\(2\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F326** Words in s. 30(1)(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 31\(a\)](#)
- F327** S. 30(2) substituted (3.3.2003) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), [Sch. 3 para. 11\(15\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 7
- F328** Words in s. 30(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 31\(b\)](#)
- F329** Words in s. 30(4)(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 31\(c\)](#)
- F330** Words in s. 30(5) substituted (1.11.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), [Sch. 3 para. 33\(4\)\(a\)](#); S.I. 2008/2675, art. 3(b)
- F331** Words in s. 30(5)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 31\(d\)](#)

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3186\)](#), [reg. 16\(2A\)](#) (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, [regs. 1\(3\)\(a\)](#), [9\(7\)\(b\)](#))
- C43** S. 30 amended (5.4.1993) by [The Child Support \(Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements\) Regulations 1993 \(S.I. 1993/584\)](#), [reg. 2\(2\)](#), [Sch. 2](#)

Commencement Information

- I9** S. 30 partly in force; s. 30 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 30(1)(4)(5) in force at 17.6.1992 by [S.I. 1992/1431](#), [art. 2](#), [Sch.](#); s. 30(3) in force at 5.4.1993 by [S.I. 1992/2644](#), [art. 2](#)

31 Deduction from earnings orders.

- (1) This section applies where any person (“the liable person”) is liable to make payments of child support maintenance.
- (2) The [^{F332}Secretary of State] may make an order (“a deduction from earnings order”) against a liable person to secure the payment of any amount due under the [^{F2}maintenance calculation] in question.
- (3) A deduction from earnings order may be made so as to secure the payment of—
 - (a) arrears of child support maintenance payable under the [^{F3}calculation];
 - (b) amounts of child support maintenance which will become due under the [^{F3}calculation]; or
 - (c) both such arrears and such future amounts.
- (4) A deduction from earnings order—
 - (a) shall be expressed to be directed at a person (“the employer”) who has the liable person in his employment; and
 - (b) shall have effect from such date as may be specified in the order.
- (5) A deduction from earnings order shall operate as an instruction to the employer to—
 - (a) make deductions from the liable person’s earnings; and
 - (b) pay the amounts deducted to the [^{F333}Secretary of State].
- (6) The [^{F334}Secretary of State] shall serve a copy of any deduction from earnings order [^{F334}made] under this section on—
 - (a) the person who appears to the [^{F334}Secretary of State] to have the liable person in question in his employment; and
 - (b) the liable person.
- (7) Where—
 - (a) a deduction from earnings order has been made; and
 - (b) a copy of the order has been served on the liable person’s employer,
 it shall be the duty of that employer to comply with the order; but he shall not be under any liability for non-compliance before the end of the period of 7 days beginning with the date on which the copy was served on him.
- (8) In this section and in section 32 “earnings” has such meaning as may be prescribed.

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Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with [ss. 28, 83\(6\)](#)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 1(2)(b)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with [ss. 28, 83\(6\)](#)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F332** Words in s. 31(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 32(a)**
- F333** Words in s. 31(5)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 32(a)**
- F334** Words in s. 31(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 32(b)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3186\)](#), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, [regs. 1\(3\)\(a\), 9\(7\)\(b\)](#))
- C44** S. 31 applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, **reg.3**; s. 31 applied (with modifications) (S.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, **reg.4**

Commencement Information

- I10** S. 31 wholly in force; s. 31 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 31(8) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, **art. 2, Sch.**; s. 31 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, **art. 2**

32 Regulations about deduction from earnings orders.

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision with respect to deduction from earnings orders.
- (2) The regulations may, in particular, make provision—
- (a) as to the circumstances in which one person is to be treated as employed by another;
 - (b) requiring any deduction from earnings under an order to be made in the prescribed manner;
 - ^[F335](bb) for the amount or amounts which are to be deducted from the liable person's earnings not to exceed a prescribed proportion of his earnings (as determined by the employer);]
 - (c) requiring an order to specify the amount or amounts to which the order relates and the amount or amounts which are to be deducted from the liable person's earnings in order to meet his liabilities under the ^[F2]maintenance calculation] in question;
 - (d) requiring the intervals between deductions to be made under an order to be specified in the order;
 - (e) as to the payment of sums deducted under an order to the ^[F336]Secretary of State];
 - (f) allowing the person who deducts and pays any amount under an order to deduct from the liable person's earnings a prescribed sum towards his administrative costs;

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- (g) with respect to the notification to be given to the liable person of amounts deducted, and amounts paid, under the order;
 - (h) requiring any person on whom a copy of an order is served to notify the [^{F336}Secretary of State] in the prescribed manner and within a prescribed period if he does not have the liable person in his employment or if the liable person ceases to be in his employment;
 - (i) as to the operation of an order where the liable person is in the employment of the Crown;
 - (j) for the variation of orders;
 - (k) similar to that made by section 31(7), in relation to any variation of an order;
 - (l) for an order to lapse when the employer concerned ceases to have the liable person in his employment;
 - (m) as to the revival of an order in such circumstances as may be prescribed;
 - (n) allowing or requiring an order to be discharged;
 - (o) as to the giving of notice by the [^{F336}Secretary of State] to the employer concerned that an order has lapsed or has ceased to have effect.
- (3) The regulations may include provision that while a deduction from earnings order is in force—
- (a) the liable person shall from time to time notify the [^{F336}Secretary of State], in the prescribed manner and within a prescribed period, of each occasion on which he leaves any employment or becomes employed, or re-employed, and shall include in such a notification a statement of his earnings and expected earnings from the employment concerned and of such other matters as may be prescribed;
 - (b) any person who becomes the liable person's employer and knows that the order is in force shall notify the [^{F336}Secretary of State], in the prescribed manner and within a prescribed period, that he is the liable person's employer, and shall include in such a notification a statement of the liable person's earnings and expected earnings from the employment concerned and of such other matters as may be prescribed.
- (4) The regulations may include provision with respect to the priority as between a deduction from earnings order and—
- (a) any other deduction from earnings order;
 - (b) any order under any other enactment relating to England and Wales which provides for deductions from the liable person's earnings;
 - (c) any diligence against earnings.
- (5) The regulations may include a provision that a liable person may appeal to a magistrates' court (or in Scotland to the sheriff) if he is aggrieved by the making of a deduction from earnings order against him, or by the terms of any such order, or there is a dispute as to whether payments constitute earnings or as to any other prescribed matter relating to the order.
- (6) On an appeal under subsection (5) the court or (as the case may be) the sheriff shall not question the [^{F2}maintenance calculation] by reference to which the deduction from earnings order was made.
- (7) Regulations made by virtue of subsection (5) may include [^{F337}—
- (a) provision with respect to the period within which a right of appeal under the regulations may be exercised;

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- (b) provision as to the powers of a magistrates' court, or in Scotland of the sheriff, in relation to an appeal (which may include provision as to the quashing of a deduction from earnings order or the variation of the terms of such an order).
- (8) If any person fails to comply with the requirements of a deduction from earnings order, or with any regulation under this section which is designated for the purposes of this subsection, he shall be guilty of an offence.
- (9) In subsection (8) "designated" means designated by the regulations.
- (10) It shall be a defence for a person charged with an offence under subsection (8) to prove that he took all reasonable steps to comply with the requirements in question.
- (11) Any person guilty of an offence under subsection (8) shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level two on the standard scale.

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(a), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F335** S. 32(2)(bb) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes, 26.9.2008 for specified purposes, 27.10.2008 in so far as not already in force) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(16) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.; S.I. 2008/2545, art. 3(a)(b)
- F336** Words in s. 32(2)(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 33
- F337** Words in s. 32(7) inserted (1.6.2009) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), Sch. 7 para. 1(9); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(b)(i)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by The Child Support (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3186), reg. 16(2A) (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))
- C45** S. 32 applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, reg.3; s. 32 applied (with modifications) (S.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, reg.4

Commencement Information

- I11** S. 32 wholly in force; s. 32 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 32(1)-(5)(7)-(9) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.; s. 32 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

[^{F338}32A Orders for regular deductions from accounts

- (1) If in relation to any person it appears to the [^{F339}Secretary of State]—
- (a) that the person has failed to pay an amount of child support maintenance; and
- (b) that the person holds an account with a deposit-taker;
- [^{F339}the Secretary of State] may make an order against that person to secure the payment of any amount due under the maintenance calculation in question by means of regular deductions from the account.
- (2) An order under this section may be made so as to secure the payment of—
- (a) arrears of child support maintenance payable under the calculation;

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- (b) amounts of child support maintenance which will become payable under the calculation; or
 - (c) both such arrears and such future amounts.
- (3) An order under this section may be made in respect of amounts due under a maintenance calculation which is the subject of an appeal only if it appears to the [^{F340}Secretary of State]—
- (a) that liability for the amounts would not be affected were the appeal to succeed; or
 - (b) where paragraph (a) does not apply, that the making of an order under this section in respect of the amounts would nonetheless be fair in all the circumstances.
- (4) An order under this section—
- (a) may not be made in respect of an account of a prescribed description; and
 - (b) may be made in respect of a joint account which is held by the person against whom the order is made and one or more other persons, and which is not of a description prescribed under paragraph (a), if (but only if) regulations made by the Secretary of State so provide.
- (5) An order under this section—
- (a) shall specify the account in respect of which it is made;
 - (b) shall be expressed to be directed at the deposit-taker with which the account is held; and
 - (c) shall have effect from such date as may be specified in the order.
- (6) An order under this section shall operate as an instruction to the deposit-taker at which it is directed to—
- (a) make deductions from the amount (if any) standing to the credit of the account specified in the order; and
 - (b) pay the amount deducted to the [^{F341}Secretary of State].
- (7) The [^{F342}Secretary of State] shall serve a copy of any order made under this section on—
- (a) the deposit-taker at which it is directed;
 - (b) the person against whom it is made; and
 - (c) if the order is made in respect of a joint account, the other account-holders.
- (8) Where—
- (a) an order under this section has been made; and
 - (b) a copy of the order has been served on the deposit-taker at which it is directed,
- it shall be the duty of that deposit-taker to comply with the order; but the deposit-taker shall not be under any liability for non-compliance before the end of the period of 7 days beginning with the day on which the copy was served on the deposit-taker.
- (9) Where regulations have been made under section 29(3)(a), a person liable to pay an amount of child support maintenance is to be taken for the purposes of this section to have failed to pay an amount of child support maintenance unless it is paid to or through the person specified in, or by virtue of, the regulations for the case in question.

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Textual Amendments

- F338** Ss. 32A-32D inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), ss. 22, 62(3); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(1)(a)
- F339** Words in s. 32A(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 34(a)
- F340** Words in s. 32A(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 34(b)
- F341** Words in s. 32A(6)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 34(b)
- F342** Words in s. 32A(7) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 34(b)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C46** S. 32A modified (10.6.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 59(4)(5); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(6)

32B Orders under section 32A: joint accounts

- (1) Before making an order under section 32A in respect of a joint account the [^{F343}Secretary of State] shall offer each of the account-holders an opportunity to make representations about—
 - (a) the proposal to make the order; and
 - (b) the amounts to be deducted under the order, if it is made.
- (2) The amounts to be deducted from a joint account under such an order shall not exceed the amounts that appear to the [^{F343}Secretary of State] to be fair in all the circumstances.
- (3) In determining those amounts the [^{F343}Secretary of State] shall have particular regard to—
 - (a) any representations made in accordance with subsection (1)(b);
 - (b) the amount contributed to the account by each of the account-holders; and
 - (c) such other matters as may be prescribed.

Textual Amendments

- F338** Ss. 32A-32D inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), ss. 22, 62(3); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(1)(a)
- F343** Words in s. 32B substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 35

32C Regulations about orders under section 32A

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision with respect to orders under section 32A.

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- (2) Regulations under subsection (1) may, in particular, make provision—
- (a) requiring an order to specify the amount or amounts in respect of which it is made;
 - (b) requiring an order to specify the amounts which are to be deducted under it in order to meet liabilities under the maintenance calculation in question;
 - (c) requiring an order to specify the dates on which deductions are to be made under it;
 - (d) for the rate of deduction under an order not to exceed such rate as may be specified in, or determined in accordance with, the regulations;
 - (e) as to circumstances in which amounts standing to the credit of an account are to be disregarded for the purposes of section 32A;
 - (f) as to the payment of sums deducted under an order to the [^{F344}Secretary of State];
 - (g) allowing the deposit-taker at which an order is directed to deduct from the amount standing to the credit of the account specified in the order a prescribed amount towards its administrative costs before making any deduction required by section 32A(6)(a);
 - (h) with respect to notifications to be given to the person against whom an order is made (and, in the case of an order made in respect of a joint account, to the other account-holders) of amounts deducted, and amounts paid, under the order;
 - (i) requiring the deposit-taker at which an order is directed to notify the [^{F344}Secretary of State] in the prescribed manner and within a prescribed period—
 - (i) if the account specified in the order does not exist at the time at which the order is served on the deposit-taker;
 - (ii) of any other accounts held with the deposit-taker at that time by the person against whom the order is made;
 - (j) requiring the deposit-taker at which an order is directed to notify the [^{F344}Secretary of State] in the prescribed manner and within a prescribed period if, after the time at which the order is served on the deposit-taker—
 - (i) the account specified in the order is closed;
 - (ii) a new account of any description is opened with the deposit-taker by the person against whom the order is made;
 - (k) as to circumstances in which the deposit-taker at which an order is directed, the person against whom the order is made and (in the case of an order made in respect of a joint account) the other account-holders may apply to the [^{F344}Secretary of State] for [^{F345}the Secretary of State] to review the order and as to such a review;
 - (l) for the variation of orders;
 - (m) similar to that made by section 32A(8), in relation to any variation of an order;
 - (n) for an order to lapse in such circumstances as may be prescribed;
 - (o) as to the revival of an order in such circumstances as may be prescribed;
 - (p) allowing or requiring an order to be discharged;
 - (q) as to the giving of notice by the [^{F344}Secretary of State] to the deposit-taker that an order has lapsed or ceased to have effect.
- (3) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision with respect to priority as between an order under section 32A and—

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- (a) any other order under that section;
 - (b) any order under any other enactment relating to England and Wales which provides for deductions from the same account;
 - (c) any diligence done in Scotland against the same account.
- (4) The Secretary of State shall by regulations make provision for any person affected to have a right to appeal to a court—
- (a) against the making of an order under section 32A;
 - (b) against any decision made by the [^{F346}Secretary of State] on an application under regulations made under subsection (2)(k).
- (5) On an appeal under regulations made under subsection (4)(a), the court shall not question the maintenance calculation by reference to which the order was made.
- (6) Regulations under subsection (4) may include—
- (a) provision with respect to the period within which a right of appeal under the regulations may be exercised;
 - (b) provision with respect to the powers of the court to which the appeal under the regulations lies.

Textual Amendments

- F338** Ss. 32A–32D inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 22, 62\(3\)](#); S.I. 2009/1314, [art. 2\(1\)\(a\)](#)
- F344** Words in s. 32C(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), [art. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. para. 36\(a\)](#)
- F345** Words in s. 32C(2)(k) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), [art. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. para. 36\(a\)](#)
- F346** Words in s. 32C(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), [art. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. para. 36\(b\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C47** S. 32C modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 59\(5\)](#); S.I. 2008/1476, [art. 2\(6\)](#)

32D Orders under section 32A: offences

- (1) A person who fails to comply with the requirements of—
- (a) an order under section 32A, or
 - (b) any regulation under section 32C which is designated by the regulations for the purposes of this paragraph,
- commits an offence.
- (2) It shall be a defence for a person charged with an offence under subsection (1) to prove that the person took all reasonable steps to comply with the requirements in question.
- (3) A person guilty of an offence under subsection (1) shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level two on the standard scale.]

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 10 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

Textual Amendments

F338 Ss. 32A-32D inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), ss. 22, 62(3); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(1)(a)

[^{F347}32E Lump sum deductions: interim orders

- (1) The [^{F348}Secretary of State] may make an order under this section if it appears to the [^{F348}Secretary of State] that a person (referred to in this section and sections 32F to 32J as “the liable person”) has failed to pay an amount of child support maintenance and—
 - (a) an amount stands to the credit of an account held by the liable person with a deposit-taker; or
 - (b) an amount not within paragraph (a) that is of a prescribed description is due or accruing to the liable person from another person (referred to in this section and sections 32F to 32J as the “third party”).
- (2) An order under this section—
 - (a) may not be made by virtue of subsection (1)(a) in respect of an account of a prescribed description; and
 - (b) may be made by virtue of subsection (1)(a) in respect of a joint account which is held by the liable person and one or more other persons, and which is not of a description prescribed under paragraph (a) of this subsection, if (but only if) regulations made by the Secretary of State so provide.
- (3) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision as to conditions that are to be disregarded in determining whether an amount is due or accruing to the liable person for the purposes of subsection (1)(b).
- (4) An order under this section—
 - (a) shall be expressed to be directed at the deposit-taker or third party in question;
 - (b) if made by virtue of subsection (1)(a), shall specify the account in respect of which it is made; and
 - (c) shall specify the amount of arrears of child support maintenance in respect of which the [^{F349}Secretary of State] proposes to make an order under section 32F.
- (5) An order under this section may specify an amount of arrears due under a maintenance calculation which is the subject of an appeal only if it appears to the [^{F350}Secretary of State]—
 - (a) that liability for the amount would not be affected were the appeal to succeed; or
 - (b) where paragraph (a) does not apply, that the making of an order under section 32F in respect of the amount would nonetheless be fair in all the circumstances.
- (6) The [^{F350}Secretary of State] shall serve a copy of any order made under this section on—
 - (a) the deposit-taker or third party at which it is directed;
 - (b) the liable person; and
 - (c) if the order is made in respect of a joint account, the other account-holders.

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- (7) An order under this section shall come into force at the time at which it is served on the deposit-taker or third party at which it is directed.
- (8) An order under this section shall cease to be in force at the earliest of the following—
 - (a) the time at which the prescribed period ends;
 - (b) the time at which the order under this section lapses or is discharged; and
 - (c) the time at which an order under section 32F made in pursuance of the proposal specified in the order under this section is served on the deposit-taker or third party at which that order is directed.
- (9) Where regulations have been made under section 29(3)(a), a person liable to pay an amount of child support maintenance is to be taken for the purposes of this section to have failed to pay the amount unless it is paid to or through the person specified in, or by virtue of, the regulations for the case in question.

Textual Amendments

- F347** Ss. 32E-32K inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), [ss. 23](#), 62(3); S.I. 2009/1314, [art. 2\(1\)\(b\)](#)
- F348** Words in s. 32E(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), [art. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. para. 37](#)
- F349** Words in s. 32E(4)(c) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), [art. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. para. 37](#)
- F350** Words in s. 32E(5)(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), [art. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. para. 37](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C48** S. 32E modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), [s. 59\(4\)\(5\)](#); S.I. 2008/1476, [art. 2\(6\)](#)

32F Lump sum deductions: final orders

- (1) The [^{F351}Secretary of State] may make an order under this section in pursuance of a proposal specified in an order under section 32E if—
 - (a) the order in which the proposal was specified (“the interim order”) is in force;
 - (b) the period prescribed for the making of representations to the [^{F351}Secretary of State] in respect of the proposal specified in the interim order has expired; and
 - (c) the [^{F351}Secretary of State] has considered any representations made to [^{F351}the Secretary of State] during that period.
- (2) An order under this section—
 - (a) shall be expressed to be directed at the deposit-taker or third party at which the interim order was directed;
 - (b) if the interim order was made by virtue of section 32E(1)(a), shall specify the account specified in the interim order; and
 - (c) shall specify the amount of arrears of child support maintenance in respect of which it is made.

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 10 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes

- (3) The amount so specified—
- (a) shall not exceed the amount of arrears specified in the interim order which remain unpaid at the time at which the order under this section is made; and
 - (b) if the order is made in respect of a joint account, shall not exceed the amount that appears to the Commission to be fair in all the circumstances.
- (4) In determining the amount to be specified in an order made in respect of a joint account the [^{F352}Secretary of State] shall have particular regard—
- (a) to the amount contributed to the account by each of the account-holders; and
 - (b) to such other matters as may be prescribed.
- (5) An order under this section may specify an amount of arrears due under a maintenance calculation which is the subject of an appeal only if it appears to the [^{F352}Secretary of State]—
- (a) that liability for the amount would not be affected were the appeal to succeed; or
 - (b) where paragraph (a) does not apply, that the making of an order under this section in respect of the amount would nonetheless be fair in all the circumstances.
- (6) The [^{F353}Secretary of State] shall serve a copy of any order made under this section on—
- (a) the deposit-taker or third party at which it is directed;
 - (b) the liable person; and
 - (c) if the order is made in respect of a joint account, the other account-holders.

Textual Amendments

- F347** Ss. 32E-32K inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 23, 62\(3\); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2\(1\)\(b\)](#)
- F351** Words in s. 32F(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 38\(a\)](#)
- F352** Words in s. 32F(4)(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 38\(b\)](#)
- F353** Words in s. 32F(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 38\(b\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C49** S. 32F modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 59\(4\)\(5\); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2\(6\)](#)

32G Orders under sections 32E and 32F: freezing of accounts etc.

- (1) During the relevant period, an order under section 32E or 32F which specifies an account held with a deposit-taker shall operate as an instruction to the deposit-taker not to do anything that would reduce the amount standing to the credit of the account below the amount specified in the order (or, if already below that amount, that would further reduce it).

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- (2) During the relevant period, any other order under section 32E or 32F shall operate as an instruction to the third party at which it is directed not to do anything that would reduce the amount due to the liable person below the amount specified in the order (or, if already below that amount, that would further reduce it).
- (3) Subsections (1) and (2) have effect subject to regulations made under section 32I(1).
- (4) In this section “the relevant period”, in relation to an order under section 32E, means the period during which the order is in force.
- (5) In this section and section 32H “the relevant period”, in relation to an order under section 32F, means the period which—
 - (a) begins with the service of the order on the deposit-taker or third party at which it is directed; and
 - (b) (subject to subsection (6)) ends with the end of the period during which an appeal can be brought against the order by virtue of regulations under section 32J(5).
- (6) If an appeal is brought by virtue of the regulations, the relevant period ends at the time at which—
 - (a) proceedings on the appeal (including any proceedings on a further appeal) have been concluded; and
 - (b) any period during which a further appeal may ordinarily be brought has ended.
- (7) References in this section and sections 32H and 32J to the amount due to the liable person are to be read as references to the total of any amounts within section 32E(1) (b) that are due or accruing to the liable person from the third party in question.

Textual Amendments

F347 Ss. 32E-32K inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), ss. 23, 62(3); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(1)(b)

32H Orders under section 32F: deductions and payments

- (1) Once the relevant period has ended, an order under section 32F which specifies an account held with a deposit-taker shall operate as an instruction to the deposit-taker—
 - (a) if the amount standing to the credit of the account is less than the remaining amount, to pay to the [F354Secretary of State] the amount standing to the credit of the account; and
 - (b) otherwise, to deduct from the account and pay to the [F354Secretary of State] the remaining amount.
- (2) If an amount of arrears specified in the order remains unpaid after any payment required by subsection (1) has been made, the order shall operate until the relevant time as an instruction to the deposit-taker—
 - (a) to pay to the [F354Secretary of State] any amount (not exceeding the remaining amount) standing to the credit of the account specified in the order; and
 - (b) not to do anything else that would reduce the amount standing to the credit of the account.

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- (3) Once the relevant period has ended, any other order under section 32F shall operate as an instruction to the third party at which it is directed—
- (a) if the amount due to the liable person is less than the remaining amount, to pay to the [^{F354}Secretary of State] the amount due to the liable person; and
 - (b) otherwise, to deduct from the amount due to the liable person and pay to the [^{F354}Secretary of State] the remaining amount.
- (4) If an amount of arrears specified in the order remains unpaid after any payment required by subsection (3) has been made, the order shall operate until the relevant time as an instruction to the third party—
- (a) to pay to the [^{F354}Secretary of State] any amount (not exceeding the remaining amount) due to the liable person; and
 - (b) not to do anything else that would reduce any amount due to the liable person.
- (5) This section has effect subject to regulations made under sections 32I(1) and 32J(2)(c).
- (6) In this section—
- “the relevant time” means the earliest of the following—
- (a) the time at which the remaining amount is paid;
 - (b) the time at which the order lapses or is discharged; and
 - (c) the time at which a prescribed event occurs or prescribed circumstances arise;
- “the remaining amount”, in relation to any time, means the amount of arrears specified in the order under section 32F which remains unpaid at that time.

Textual Amendments

- F347** Ss. 32E-32K inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 23, 62\(3\); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2\(1\)\(b\)](#)
- F354** Words in s. 32H(1)-(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 39](#)

32I Power to disapply sections 32G(1) and (2) and 32H(2)(b) and (4)(b)

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision as to circumstances in which things that would otherwise be in breach of sections 32G(1) and (2) and 32H(2)(b) and (4)(b) may be done.
- (2) Regulations under subsection (1) may require the [^{F355}Secretary of State’s] consent to be obtained in prescribed circumstances.
- (3) Regulations under subsection (1) which require the [^{F355}Secretary of State’s] consent to be obtained may provide for an application for that consent to be made—
 - (a) by the deposit-taker or third party at which the order under section 32E or 32F is directed;
 - (b) by the liable person; and
 - (c) if the order is made in respect of a joint account, by any of the other account-holders.

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- (4) If regulations under subsection (1) require the [^{F355}Secretary of State's] consent to be obtained, the Secretary of State shall by regulations provide for a person of a prescribed description to have a right of appeal to a court against the withholding of that consent.
- (5) Regulations under subsection (4) may include—
 - (a) provision with respect to the period within which a right of appeal under the regulations may be exercised;
 - (b) provision with respect to the powers of the court to which the appeal under the regulations lies.

Textual Amendments

F347 Ss. 32E-32K inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), ss. 23, 62(3); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(1)(b)

F355 Words in s. 32I(2)-(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 40

32J Regulations about orders under section 32E or 32F

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision with respect to orders under section 32E or 32F.
- (2) The regulations may, in particular, make provision—
 - (a) as to circumstances in which amounts standing to the credit of an account are to be disregarded for the purposes of sections 32E, 32G and 32H;
 - (b) as to the payment to the [^{F356}Secretary of State] of sums deducted under an order under section 32F;
 - (c) allowing a deposit-taker or third party at which an order under section 32F is directed to deduct from the amount standing to the credit of the account specified in the order, or due to the liable person, a prescribed amount towards its administrative costs before making any payment to the [^{F356}Secretary of State] required by section 32H;
 - (d) with respect to notifications to be given to the liable person (and, in the case of an order made in respect of a joint account, to the other account-holders) as to amounts deducted, and amounts paid, under an order under section 32F;
 - (e) requiring a deposit-taker or third party at which an order under section 32E or 32F is directed to supply information of a prescribed description to the [^{F356}Secretary of State], or to notify the [^{F356}Secretary of State] if a prescribed event occurs or prescribed circumstances arise;
 - (f) for the variation of an order under section 32E or 32F;
 - (g) for an order under section 32E or 32F to lapse in such circumstances as may be prescribed;
 - (h) as to the revival of an order under section 32E or 32F in such circumstances as may be prescribed;
 - (i) allowing or requiring an order under section 32E or 32F to be discharged.
- (3) Where regulations under subsection (1) make provision for the variation of an order under section 32E or 32F, the power to vary the order shall not be exercised so as to increase the amount of arrears of child support maintenance specified in the order.

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- (4) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision with respect to priority as between an order under section 32F and—
- (a) any other order under that section;
 - (b) any order under any other enactment relating to England and Wales which provides for payments to be made from amounts to which the order under section 32F relates;
 - (c) any diligence done in Scotland against amounts to which the order under section 32F relates.
- (5) The Secretary of State shall by regulations make provision for any person affected by an order under section 32F to have a right to appeal to a court against the making of the order.
- (6) On an appeal under regulations under subsection (5), the court shall not question the maintenance calculation by reference to which the order under section 32F was made.
- (7) Regulations under subsection (5) may include—
- (a) provision with respect to the period within which a right of appeal under the regulations may be exercised;
 - (b) provision with respect to the powers of the court to which the appeal under the regulations lies.

Textual Amendments

F347 Ss. 32E-32K inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 23, 62\(3\)](#); S.I. 2009/1314, [art. 2\(1\)\(b\)](#)

F356 Words in s. 32J(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), [art. 1\(2\)](#), [Sch. para. 41](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C50 S. 32J modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 59\(4\)\(5\)](#); S.I. 2008/1476, [art. 2\(6\)](#)

32K Lump sum deduction orders: offences

- (1) A person who fails to comply with the requirements of—
- (a) an order under section 32E or 32F; or
 - (b) any regulation under section 32J which is designated by the regulations for the purposes of this paragraph,
- commits an offence.
- (2) It shall be a defence for a person charged with an offence under subsection (1) to prove that the person took all reasonable steps to comply with the requirements in question.
- (3) A person guilty of an offence under subsection (1) shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level two on the standard scale.]

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Textual Amendments

F347 Ss. 32E-32K inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), ss. 23, 62(3); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(1)(b)

[^{F357}32L Orders preventing avoidance

- (1) The [^{F358}Secretary of State] may apply to the court, on the grounds that a person—
 - (a) has failed to pay an amount of child support maintenance, and
 - (b) with the intention of avoiding payment of child support maintenance, is about to make a disposition or to transfer out of the jurisdiction or otherwise deal with any property,for an order restraining or, in Scotland, interdicting the person from doing so.
- (2) The [^{F359}Secretary of State] may apply to the court, on the grounds that a person—
 - (a) has failed to pay an amount of child support maintenance, and
 - (b) with the intention of avoiding payment of child support maintenance, has at any time made a reviewable disposition,for an order setting aside or, in Scotland, reducing the disposition.
- (3) If the court is satisfied of the grounds mentioned in subsection (1) or (2) it may make an order under that subsection.
- (4) Where the court makes an order under subsection (1) or (2) it may make such consequential provision by order or directions as it thinks fit for giving effect to the order (including provision requiring the making of any payments or the disposal of any property).
- (5) Any disposition is a reviewable disposition for the purposes of subsection (2), unless it was made for valuable or, in Scotland, adequate consideration (other than marriage [^{F360}or formation of civil partnership]) to a person who, at the time of the disposition, acted in relation to it in good faith and without notice of an intention to avoid payment of child support maintenance.
- (6) Subsection (7) applies where an application is made under this section with respect to—
 - (a) a disposition or other dealing with property which is about to take place, or
 - (b) a disposition which took place after the making of the application on which the maintenance calculation concerned was made.
- (7) If the court is satisfied—
 - (a) in a case falling within subsection (1), that the disposition or other dealing would (apart from this section) have the consequence of making ineffective a step that has been or may be taken to recover the amount outstanding, or
 - (b) in a case falling within subsection (2), that the disposition has had that consequence,

it is to be presumed, unless the contrary is shown, that the person who disposed of or is about to dispose of or deal with the property did so or, as the case may be, is about to do so, with the intention of avoiding payment of child support maintenance.

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- (8) In this section “disposition” does not include any provision contained in a will or codicil but, with that exception, includes any conveyance, assurance or gift of property of any description, whether made by an instrument or otherwise.
- (9) This section does not apply to a disposition made before the coming into force of section 24 of the Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008.
- (10) In this section “the court” means—
- (a) in relation to England and Wales, the High Court [^{F361}or the family court];
 - (b) in relation to Scotland, the Court of Session or the sheriff.
- (11) An order under this section interdicting a person—
- (a) is effective for such period (including an indefinite period) as the order may specify;
 - (b) may, on application to the court, be varied or recalled.]

Textual Amendments

- F357** S. 32L inserted (6.4.2010) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), ss. 24, 62(3); S.I. 2010/697, art. 2(a)
- F358** Words in s. 32L(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 42**
- F359** Words in s. 32L(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 42**
- F360** Words in s. 32L(5) inserted (2.12.2019) by The Civil Partnership (Opposite-sex Couples) Regulations 2019 (S.I. 2019/1458), reg. 1(2), **Sch. 3 para. 13(3)**
- F361** Words in s. 32L(10) inserted (22.4.2014) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), s. 61(3), **Sch. 11 para. 124**; S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(e) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C51** S. 32L modified (10.6.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 59(4)(5); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(6)

33 Liability orders.

- (1) This section applies where—
- (a) a person who is liable to make payments of child support maintenance (“the liable person”) fails to make one or more of those payments; and
 - (b) it appears to the [^{F362}Secretary of State] that—
 - (i) it is inappropriate to make a deduction from earnings order against him (because, for example, he is not employed); or
 - (ii) although such an order has been made against him, it has proved ineffective as a means of securing that payments are made in accordance with the [^{F2}maintenance calculation] in question.
- (2) The [^{F363}Secretary of State] may apply to a magistrates’ court or, in Scotland, to the sheriff for an order (“a liability order”) against the liable person.

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- (3) Where the [^{F363}Secretary of State] applies for a liability order, the magistrates' court or (as the case may be) sheriff shall make the order if satisfied that the payments in question have become payable by the liable person and have not been paid.
- (4) On an application under subsection (2), the court or (as the case may be) the sheriff shall not question the [^{F2}maintenance calculation] under which the payments of child support maintenance fell to be made.
- [^{F364}(5) If the [^{F365}Secretary of State] designates a liability order for the purposes of this subsection it shall be treated as a judgment entered in a county court for the purposes of [^{F366}section 98 of the Courts Act 2003 (register of judgments and orders etc)].]
- [^{F367}(6) Where regulations have been made under section 29(3)(a)—
- (a) the liable person fails to make a payment (for the purposes of subsection (1) (a) of this section); and
 - (b) a payment is not paid (for the purposes of subsection (3)),
- unless the payment is made to, or through, the person specified in or by virtue of those regulations for the case of the liable person in question.]

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(a), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F362** Words in s. 33(1)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 43
- F363** Words in s. 33(2)(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 43
- F364** S. 33(5) added (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), s. 30(4), Sch. 3 para. 10; S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- F365** Words in s. 33(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 43
- F366** Words in s. 33(5) substituted (6.4.2006) by The Courts Act 2003 (Consequential Amendment) Order 2006 (S.I. 2006/1001), arts. 1(1), 2
- F367** S. 33(6) inserted (1.1.2001) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1) (a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(17) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2(3)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by The Child Support (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3186), reg. 16(2A) (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))
- C52** S. 33 applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, reg.3

34 Regulations about liability orders.

- (1) The Secretary of State may make regulations in relation to England and Wales—
- (a) prescribing the procedure to be followed in dealing with an application by the [^{F368}Secretary of State] for a liability order;
 - (b) prescribing the form and contents of a liability order; and

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- (c) providing that where a magistrates’ court has made a liability order, the person against whom it is made shall, during such time as the amount in respect of which the order was made remains wholly or partly unpaid, be under a duty to supply relevant information to the [^{F369}Secretary of State].
- (2) In subsection (1) “relevant information” means any information of a prescribed description which is in the possession of the liable person and which the [^{F370}Secretary of State] has asked him to supply.

Textual Amendments

F368 Words in s. 34(1)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 44**

F369 Words in s. 34(1)(c) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 44**

F370 Words in s. 34(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 44**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C40 Ss. 29-41B modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3186\)](#), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by [S.I. 2003/328](#), regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))

C53 S. 34 applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (5.4.1993) by [S.I. 1992/2643](#), **reg.3**

Commencement Information

I12 S. 34 partly in force; s. 34 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 34(1) in force at 17.6.1992 by [S.I. 1992/1431](#), art. 2, **Sch.**

35 Enforcement of liability orders by [^{F371}taking control of goods].

- (1) Where a liability order has been made against a person (“the liable person”), the [^{F372}Secretary of State] may [^{F373}use the procedure in Schedule 12 to the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 (taking control of goods) to recover the amount in respect of which the order was made, to the extent that it remains unpaid.]

- ^{F374}(2)
- ^{F374}(3)
- ^{F374}(4)
- ^{F374}(5)
- ^{F374}(6)
- ^{F374}(7)
- ^{F374}(8)

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Textual Amendments

- F371** Words in s. 35 heading substituted (6.4.2014) by Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 (c. 15), s. 148, **Sch. 13 para. 94(2)** (with s. 89); S.I. 2014/768, art. 2(1)(b)
- F372** Words in s. 35(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 45(a)**
- F373** Words in s. 35(1) substituted (6.4.2014) by Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 (c. 15), s. 148, **Sch. 13 para. 94(3)** (with s. 89); S.I. 2014/768, art. 2(1)(b)
- F374** S. 35(2)-(8) repealed (6.4.2014) by Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 (c. 15), s. 148, Sch. 13 para. 94(4), **Sch. 23 Pt. 3** (with s. 89); S.I. 2014/768, art. 2(1)(b)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by The Child Support (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3186), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))
- C54** S. 35 applied (with modifications) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, **reg.3**
- C55** S. 35 modified (10.6.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), **ss. 59(6), 62(3)**; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(6)

Commencement Information

- I13** S. 35 wholly in force; s. 35 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 35(2)(b)(7)(8) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, **Sch.**; s. 35 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, **art. 2**

36 Enforcement in county courts.

(1) Where a liability order has been made against a person, the amount in respect of which the order was made, to the extent that it remains unpaid, shall, if a county court so orders, be recoverable by means of [^{F375}a third party debt order] or a charging order, as if it were payable under a county court order.

^{F376}(2)

Textual Amendments

- F375** Words in s. 36(1) substituted (1.6.2009) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 7 para. 1(10)**; S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(b)(i)
- F376** S. 36(2) repealed (1.6.2009) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(c)(i)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by The Child Support (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3186), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))
- C56** S. 36 applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, **reg.3**
- C57** S. 36 modified (10.6.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), **ss. 59(6), 62(3)**; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(6)

37 Regulations about liability orders: Scotland.

(1) Section 34(1) does not apply to Scotland.

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- (2) In Scotland, the Secretary of State may make regulations providing that where the sheriff has made a liability order, the person against whom it is made shall, during such time as the amount in respect of which the order was made remains wholly or partly unpaid, be under a duty to supply relevant information to the ^{F377}Secretary of State].
- (3) In this section “relevant information” has the same meaning as in section 34(2).

Textual Amendments

F377 Words in s. 37(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 46**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C40 Ss. 29-41B modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3186\)](#), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by [S.I. 2003/328](#), regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))

C58 S. 37 applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (5.4.1993) by [S.I. 1992/2643](#), **reg.3**

Commencement Information

I14 S. 37 partly in force; s. 37 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 37(1) in force at 5.4.1993 by [S.I. 1992/2644](#), **art. 2**

38 Enforcement of liability orders by diligence: Scotland.

- (1) In Scotland, where a liability order has been made against a person, the order shall be warrant anywhere in Scotland—
- (a) for the ^{F378}Secretary of State] to charge the person to pay the appropriate amount and to recover that amount by ^{F379}an attachment] and, in connection therewith, for the opening of shut and lockfast places;
 - (b) for an arrestment (other than an arrestment of the person’s earnings in the hands of his employers) and action of furthcoming or sale,
 - ^{F380}(c) for an inhibition.]
- ^{F380}and shall be apt to found a Bill of Inhibition or an action of adjudication at the instance of the Secretary of State.]
- (2) In subsection (1) the “appropriate amount” means the amount in respect of which the order was made, to the extent that it remains unpaid.

Textual Amendments

F378 Words in s. 38(1)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 47**

F379 Words in s. 38(1)(a) substituted (30.12.2002) by [Debt Arrangement and Attachment \(Scotland\) Act 2002 \(asp 17\)](#), s. 64(2), **Sch. 3 para. 20** (with s. 63)

F380 S. 38(1)(c) substituted for closing words in s. 38(1) (22.4.2009 for specified purposes) by [Bankruptcy and Diligence etc. \(Scotland\) Act 2007 \(asp 3\)](#), s. 227(3), **Sch. 5 para. 18(a)(ii)** (with s. 223); [S.S.I. 2009/67](#), art. 3(2)(3), Sch. 1 (with art. 6)

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Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000](#) (S.I. 2000/3186), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))
- C59** S. 38 applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, **reg.3**
- C60** S. 38 modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008](#) (c. 6), **ss. 59(6)**, 62(3); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(6)

39 Liability orders: enforcement throughout United Kingdom.

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide for—
 - (a) any liability order made by a court in England and Wales; or
 - (b) any corresponding order made by a court in Northern Ireland, to be enforced in Scotland as if it had been made by the sheriff.
- (2) The power conferred on the Court of Session by [^{F381}section 104 of the Courts Reform (Scotland) Act 2014 (power to regulate procedure etc. in the sheriff court and Sheriff Appeal Court)] shall extend to making provision for the registration in the sheriff court for enforcement of any such order as is referred to in subsection (1).
- (3) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision for, or in connection with, the enforcement in England and Wales of—
 - (a) any liability order made by the sheriff in Scotland; or
 - (b) any corresponding order made by a court in Northern Ireland, as if it had been made by a magistrates' court in England and Wales.
- (4) Regulations under subsection (3) may, in particular, make provision for the registration of any such order as is referred to in that subsection in connection with its enforcement in England and Wales.

Textual Amendments

- F381** Words in s. 39(2) substituted (1.4.2015) by [The Courts Reform \(Scotland\) Act 2014 \(Consequential Provisions and Modifications\) Order 2015](#) (S.I. 2015/700), art. 1(11)(l), **Sch. para. 12(2)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000](#) (S.I. 2000/3186), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))
- C61** S. 39 applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, **reg.3**

[^{F382}39A Commitment to prison and disqualification from driving.

- (1) Where the [^{F383}Secretary of State] has sought—
 - (a) in England and Wales to [^{F384}recover an amount by virtue of section 35(1)]; or
 - (b) to recover an amount by virtue of section 36 or 38,and that amount, or any portion of it, remains unpaid [^{F383}the Secretary of State] may apply to the court under this section.
- (2) An application under this section is for whichever the court considers appropriate in all the circumstances of—
 - (a) the issue of a warrant committing the liable person to prison; or

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- (b) an order for him to be disqualified from holding or obtaining a driving licence.
- (3) On any such application the court shall (in the presence of the liable person) inquire as to—
- (a) whether he needs a driving licence to earn his living;
 - (b) his means; and
 - (c) whether there has been wilful refusal or culpable neglect on his part.
- (4) The [^{F385}Secretary of State] may make representations to the court as to whether [^{F385}the Secretary of State] thinks it more appropriate to commit the liable person to prison or to disqualify him from holding or obtaining a driving licence; and the liable person may reply to those representations.
- (5) In this section and section 40B, “driving licence” means a licence to drive a motor vehicle granted under Part III of the Road Traffic Act 1988.
- (6) In this section “the court” means—
- (a) in England and Wales, a magistrates’ court;
 - (b) in Scotland, the sheriff.]

Textual Amendments

- F382** S. 39A inserted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 2.4.2001 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 16(1)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with **ss. 28, 83(6)**); [S.I. 2000/2994](#), **art. 2**, **Sch. Pt. 1**; [S.I. 2000/3354](#), **art. 2(3)**
- F383** Words in s. 39A(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), **art. 1(2)**, **Sch. para. 48(a)**
- F384** Words in s. 39A(1)(a) substituted (6.4.2014) by [Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 \(c. 15\)](#), **s. 148**, **Sch. 13 para. 95** (with **s. 89**); [S.I. 2014/768](#), **art. 2(1)(b)**
- F385** Words in s. 39A(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), **art. 1(2)**, **Sch. para. 48(b)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** **Ss. 29-41B** modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3186\)](#), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by [S.I. 2003/328](#), **regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b)**)

[^{F386}39B Disqualification for holding or obtaining [^{F387}United Kingdom passport]

- (1) The [^{F388}Secretary of State] may apply to the court for an order under this section against a person where—
- (a) [^{F388}the Secretary of State] has sought to recover an amount from the person by means of taking enforcement action by virtue of section 35 or 38, or by means of a third party debt order or a charging order by virtue of section 36;
 - (b) the whole or any part of the amount remains unpaid; and
 - (c) the [^{F388}Secretary of State] is of the opinion that there has been wilful refusal or culpable neglect on the part of the person.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1)(a), the [^{F389}Secretary of State] is to be taken to have sought to recover an amount by means of a charging order if an interim charging order has been made, whether or not any further steps have been taken to recover the amount.

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- (3) A person against whom an order under this section is made is disqualified for holding or obtaining a travel authorisation while the order has effect.
- (4) On an application under subsection (1) for an order against a person the court shall (in the presence of that person) inquire as to—
 - (a) whether the person needs a travel authorisation to earn a living;
 - (b) the person's means;
 - (c) whether there has been wilful refusal or culpable neglect on the part of the person.
- (5) If, but only if, the court is of the opinion that there has been wilful refusal or culpable neglect on the part of the person, it may make an order under this section.
- (6) The court may not take action under both this section and section 40.
- (7) On an application under subsection (1) the court shall not question—
 - (a) the liability order by reference to which the [F389Secretary of State] acted as mentioned in paragraph (a) of that subsection; or
 - (b) the maintenance calculation by reference to which that liability order was made.
- (8) An order under this section shall specify the amount in respect of which it is made, which shall be the aggregate of—
 - (a) the amount sought to be recovered as mentioned in subsection (1)(a), or so much of it as remains unpaid; and
 - (b) an amount (determined in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State) in respect of the costs of the application under this section.
- (9) A court which makes an order under this section shall require the person to whom it relates to produce any travel authorisation that the person holds.
- (10) The court shall send to the prescribed person any travel authorisation produced to the court under subsection (9).
- (11) Where a court—
 - (a) makes an order under this section, or
 - (b) allows an appeal against such an order,it shall send notice of that fact to the [F389Secretary of State]; and the notice shall contain such particulars and be sent in such manner and to such address as the [F389Secretary of State] may determine.
- (12) In this section “travel authorisation” means—
 - (a) a United Kingdom passport (within the meaning of the Immigration Act 1971);
 - (b) an ID card issued under the Identity Cards Act 2006 that records that the person to whom it has been issued is a British citizen.
- (13) In this section (except for the purposes of subsection (11)(b)) and in sections 39C to 39E, “court” means—
 - (a) in relation to England and Wales, a magistrates' court;
 - (b) in relation to Scotland, the sheriff.

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Textual Amendments

- F386** Ss. 39B-39G inserted (29.11.2018 for specified purposes, 14.12.2018 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **ss. 27**, 62(3); S.I. 2018/1261, art. 2(a)(b)
- F387** Words in s. 39B heading substituted (1.1.2011) by [Identity Documents Act 2010 \(c. 40\)](#), s. 14(2), **Sch. para. 7(4)**
- F388** Words in s. 39B(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 3(2), **Sch. para. 80(2)(a)**
- F389** Words in s. 39B(2)(7)(11) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 3(2), **Sch. para. 80(2)(b)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C62** S. 39B modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **s. 59(5)(6)**; S.I. 2008/1476, **art. 2(6)**

39C Period for which orders under section 39B are to have effect

- (1) Disqualification by an order under section 39B shall be for such period not exceeding two years as the court may specify in the order.
- (2) On making an order under section 39B, the court may include in the order provision suspending the running of the period for which the order is to have effect until such day and on such conditions (if any) as the court thinks just.
- (3) After making such an order the court may by order suspend the running of the period for which it has effect until such day and on such conditions (if any) as the court thinks just.
- (4) The powers conferred by subsections (2) and (3) may be exercised by the court only—
 - (a) if the person against whom the order under section 39B is made agrees to pay the amount specified in the order; or
 - (b) if the court is satisfied that the suspension in question is justified by exceptional circumstances.
- (5) The [^{F390}Secretary of State] may make a further application under section 39B if the amount specified in an order under that section has not been paid in full by the end of the period for which the order has effect.

Textual Amendments

- F386** Ss. 39B-39G inserted (29.11.2018 for specified purposes, 14.12.2018 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **ss. 27**, 62(3); S.I. 2018/1261, art. 2(a)(b)
- F390** Words in s. 39C(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 3(2), **Sch. para. 80(3)**

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39D Power to order search

- (1) On making an order under section 39B the court may order the person against whom the order is made to be searched.
- (2) Any money found on such a search shall, unless the court otherwise directs, be applied towards payment of the amount specified under section 39B(8); and the balance (if any) shall be returned to the person searched.
- (3) The court shall not allow the application under subsection (2) of money found on a search under subsection (1) if it is satisfied that the money does not belong to the person searched.

Textual Amendments

F386 Ss. 39B-39G inserted (29.11.2018 for specified purposes, 14.12.2018 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **ss. 27**, 62(3); S.I. 2018/1261, art. 2(a)(b)

39E Variation and revocation of orders following payment

- (1) If part of the amount specified in an order under section 39B is paid to any person authorised to receive it, the court may, on an application made by the [^{F391}Secretary of State] or the person against whom the order is made, by order—
 - (a) reduce the period for which the order under section 39B is to have effect; or
 - (b) revoke the order under section 39B.
- (2) If the whole of the amount specified in an order under section 39B is paid to any person authorised to receive it, the court shall, on an application made by the [^{F391}Secretary of State] or the person against whom the order is made, by order revoke the order under section 39B.
- (3) The [^{F391}Secretary of State] may make representations to the court as to the amount which should be paid before it would be appropriate to make an order under subsection (1) revoking an order under section 39B, and the person against whom the order was made may reply to those representations.
- (4) The court may exercise the powers conferred on it by subsection (1) or (2) without the need for an application where money found on a search under section 39D(1) is applied towards payment of the amount specified in the order under section 39B.
- (5) Where a court makes an order under this section, it shall send notice of that fact to the [^{F391}Secretary of State]; and the notice shall contain such particulars and be sent in such manner and to such address as the [^{F391}Secretary of State] may determine.

Textual Amendments

F386 Ss. 39B-39G inserted (29.11.2018 for specified purposes, 14.12.2018 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **ss. 27**, 62(3); S.I. 2018/1261, art. 2(a)(b)

F391 Words in s. 39E substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 3(2), **Sch. para. 80(4)**

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39F Power to make supplementary provision

The Secretary of State may by regulations—

- (a) make provision in relation to orders under section 39B corresponding to the provision that may be made under section 40(11);
- (b) make provision for sections 39C to 39E to have effect with prescribed modifications in cases where a person against whom an order under section 39B has effect is outside the United Kingdom.

Textual Amendments
F386 Ss. 39B-39G inserted (29.11.2018 for specified purposes, 14.12.2018 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **ss. 27**, 62(3); S.I. 2018/1261, art. 2(a)(b)

39G Application of sections 39B and 39F to Scotland

- (1) In their application to Scotland, sections 39B and 39F have effect with the following modifications.
- (2) In section 39B(6) for “section 40” substitute “ section 40A ”.
- (3) For section 39F substitute—

“Power to make supplementary provision

In relation to orders under section 39B—

- (a) the Secretary of State may by regulations make provision—
 - (i) for sections 39C to 39E to have effect with prescribed modifications in cases where a person against whom such an order has effect is outside the United Kingdom;
 - (ii) that a statement in writing to the effect that wages of any amount have been paid to a person during any period, purporting to be signed by or on behalf of the person’s employer, shall be sufficient evidence of the facts stated; and
- (b) the power of the Court of Session by Act of Sederunt to regulate the procedure and practice in civil proceedings in the sheriff court shall include power to make provision corresponding to that which may be made by virtue of section 40A(8).”]

Textual Amendments
F386 Ss. 39B-39G inserted (29.11.2018 for specified purposes, 14.12.2018 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **ss. 27**, 62(3); S.I. 2018/1261, art. 2(a)(b)

40 Commitment to prison.

- F³⁹²(1)
- F³⁹²(2)

Changes to legislation: *Child Support Act 1991 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 10 June 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

- (3) If, but only if, the court is of the opinion that there has been wilful refusal or culpable neglect on the part of the liable person it may—
 - (a) issue a warrant of commitment against him; or
 - (b) fix a term of imprisonment and postpone the issue of the warrant until such time and on such conditions (if any) as it thinks just.
- (4) Any such warrant—
 - (a) shall be made in respect of an amount equal to the aggregate of—
 - [^{F393}(i) the amount outstanding, as defined by paragraph 50(3) of Schedule 12 to the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 (taking control of goods); and]
 - (ii) an amount (determined in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State) in respect of the costs of commitment; and
 - (b) shall state that amount.
- (5) No warrant may be issued under this section against a person who is under the age of 18.
- (6) A warrant issued under this section shall order the liable person—
 - (a) to be imprisoned for a specified period; but
 - (b) to be released (unless he is in custody for some other reason) on payment of the amount stated in the warrant.
- (7) The maximum period of imprisonment which may be imposed by virtue of subsection (6) shall be calculated in accordance with Schedule 4 to the^{M11}Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (maximum periods of imprisonment in default of payment) but shall not exceed six weeks.
- (8) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision for the period of imprisonment specified in any warrant issued under this section to be reduced where there is part payment of the amount in respect of which the warrant was issued.
- (9) A warrant issued under this section may be directed to such person or persons as the court issuing it thinks fit.
- (10) Section 80 of the Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (application of money found on defaulter) shall apply in relation to a warrant issued under this section against a liable person as it applies in relation to the enforcement of a sum mentioned in subsection (1) of that section.
- (11) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision—
 - (a) as to the form of any warrant issued under this section;
 - (b) allowing an application under this section to be renewed where no warrant is issued or term of imprisonment is fixed;
 - (c) that a statement in writing to the effect that wages of any amount have been paid to the liable person during any period, purporting to be signed by or on behalf of his employer, shall be evidence of the facts stated;
 - (d) that, for the purposes of enabling an inquiry to be made as to the liable person's conduct and means, a justice of the peace may issue a summons to him to appear before a magistrates' court and (if he does not obey) may issue a warrant for his arrest;
 - (e) that for the purpose of enabling such an inquiry, a justice of the peace may issue a warrant for the liable person's arrest without issuing a summons;

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(f) as to the execution of a warrant for arrest.

[^{F394}(12) This section does not apply to Scotland.]

Textual Amendments

- F392** S. 40(1)(2) repealed (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 2.4.2001 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), ss. 16(2), 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 9 Pt. I** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(3)
- F393** S. 40(4)(a)(i) substituted (6.4.2014) by [Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 \(c. 15\)](#), s. 148, **Sch. 13 para. 96** (with s. 89); S.I. 2014/768, art. 2(1)(b)
- F394** S. 40(12) substituted for s. 40(12)-(14) (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 2.4.2001 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), ss. 17(1), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(3)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3186\)](#), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))
- C63** S. 40 applied (with modifications) (E.W.) (5.4.1993) by S.I. 1992/2643, **reg. 3**
- C64** S. 40 modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), ss. 59(5), 62(3); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(6)
- C65** S. 40 modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), ss. 59(6), 62(3); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(6)

Commencement Information

- I15** S. 40 wholly in force; s. 40 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 40(4)(a)(ii)(8)(11) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, **Sch.**; s. 40 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

Marginal Citations

- M11** 1980 c. 43.

[^{F395}**40A Commitment to prison: Scotland.**

- (1) If, but only if, the sheriff is satisfied that there has been wilful refusal or culpable neglect on the part of the liable person he may—
 - (a) issue a warrant for his committal to prison; or
 - (b) fix a term of imprisonment and postpone the issue of the warrant until such time and on such conditions (if any) as he thinks just.
- (2) A warrant under this section—
 - (a) shall be made in respect of an amount equal to the aggregate of—
 - (i) the appropriate amount under section 38; and
 - (ii) an amount (determined in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State) in respect of the expenses of commitment; and
 - (b) shall state that amount.
- (3) No warrant may be issued under this section against a person who is under the age of 18.
- (4) A warrant issued under this section shall order the liable person—
 - (a) to be imprisoned for a specified period; but

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- (b) to be released (unless he is in custody for some other reason) on payment of the amount stated in the warrant.
- (5) The maximum period of imprisonment which may be imposed by virtue of subsection (4) is six weeks.
- (6) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision for the period of imprisonment specified in any warrant issued under this section to be reduced where there is part payment of the amount in respect of which the warrant was issued.
- (7) A warrant issued under this section may be directed to such person as the sheriff thinks fit.
- (8) The power of the Court of Session by Act of Sederunt to regulate the procedure and practice in civil proceedings in the sheriff court shall include power to make provision—
 - (a) as to the form of any warrant issued under this section;
 - (b) allowing an application under this section to be renewed where no warrant is issued or term of imprisonment is fixed;
 - (c) that a statement in writing to the effect that wages of any amount have been paid to the liable person during any period, purporting to be signed by or on behalf of his employer, shall be sufficient evidence of the facts stated;
 - (d) that, for the purposes of enabling an inquiry to be made as to the liable person's conduct and means, the sheriff may issue a citation to him to appear before the sheriff and (if he does not obey) may issue a warrant for his arrest;
 - (e) that for the purpose of enabling such an inquiry, the sheriff may issue a warrant for the liable person's arrest without issuing a citation;
 - (f) as to the execution of a warrant of arrest.]

Textual Amendments

F395 S. 40A inserted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 2.4.2001 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), [ss. 17\(2\)](#), [86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with [ss. 28](#), [83\(6\)](#)); [S.I. 2000/2994](#), art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; [S.I. 2000/3354](#), art. 2(3)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C40 Ss. 29-41B modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3186\)](#), [reg. 16\(2A\)](#) (as inserted (21.2.2003) by [S.I. 2003/328](#), [regs. 1\(3\)\(a\)](#), [9\(7\)\(b\)](#))

C66 S. 40A modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), [ss. 59\(5\)](#), [62\(3\)](#); [S.I. 2008/1476](#), art. 2(6)

[^{F396} **40B Disqualification from driving: further provision.**

- (1) If, but only if, the court is of the opinion that there has been wilful refusal or culpable neglect on the part of the liable person, it may—
 - (a) order him to be disqualified, for such period specified in the order but not exceeding two years as it thinks fit, from holding or obtaining a driving licence (a “disqualification order”); or
 - (b) make a disqualification order but suspend its operation until such time and on such conditions (if any) as it thinks just.
- (2) The court may not take action under both section 40 and this section.

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- (3) A disqualification order must state the amount in respect of which it is made, which is to be the aggregate of—
- ^{F397}(a) the amount outstanding, as defined by paragraph 50(3) of Schedule 12 to the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 (taking control of goods); and
 - (b) an amount (determined in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State) in respect of the costs of the application under section 39A.
- (4) A court which makes a disqualification order shall require the person to whom it relates to produce any driving licence held by him, ^{F398}...
- (5) On an application by the ^{F399}Secretary of State] or the liable person, the court—
- (a) may make an order substituting a shorter period of disqualification, or make an order revoking the disqualification order, if part of the amount referred to in subsection (3) (the “amount due”) is paid to any person authorised to receive it; and
 - (b) must make an order revoking the disqualification order if all of the amount due is so paid.
- (6) The ^{F399}Secretary of State] may make representations to the court as to the amount which should be paid before it would be appropriate to make an order revoking the disqualification order under subsection (5)(a), and the person liable may reply to those representations.
- (7) The ^{F400}Secretary of State] may make a further application under section 39A if the amount due has not been paid in full when the period of disqualification specified in the disqualification order expires.
- (8) Where a court—
- (a) makes a disqualification order;
 - (b) makes an order under subsection (5); or
 - (c) allows an appeal against a disqualification order,
- it shall send notice of that fact to the ^{F400}Secretary of State]; and the notice shall contain such particulars and be sent in such manner and to such address as the ^{F400}Secretary of State] may determine.
- (9) Where a court makes a disqualification order, it shall also send the driving licence ^{F401}... , on ^{F402}its] being produced to the court, to the ^{F403}Secretary of State] at such address as ^{F403}the Secretary of State] may determine.
- (10) Section 80 of the Magistrates’ Courts Act 1980 (application of money found on defaulter) shall apply in relation to a disqualification order under this section in relation to a liable person as it applies in relation to the enforcement of a sum mentioned in subsection (1) of that section.
- (11) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision in relation to disqualification orders corresponding to the provision he may make under section 40(11).
- (12) In the application to Scotland of this section—
- (a) in subsection (2) for “section 40” substitute “section 40A”;
 - (b) in subsection (3) for paragraph (a) substitute—
 - “(a) the appropriate amount under section 38;”;
 - (c) subsection (10) is omitted; and

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(d) for subsection (11) substitute—

“(11) The power of the Court of Session by Act of Sederunt to regulate the procedure and practice in civil proceedings in the sheriff court shall include power to make, in relation to disqualification orders, provision corresponding to that which may be made by virtue of section 40A(8).”]

Textual Amendments

- F396** S. 40B inserted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 2.4.2001 in so far as not already in force) by *Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000* (c. 19), **ss. 16(3)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(3)
- F397** S. 40B(3)(a) substituted (6.4.2014) by *Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007* (c. 15), s. 148, **Sch. 13 para. 97** (with s. 89); S.I. 2014/768, art. 2(1)(b)
- F398** Words in s. 40B(4) repealed (8.6.2015) by *Road Safety Act 2006* (c. 49), s. 61(1)(10), Sch. 3 para. 65(2), **Sch. 7(4)**; S.I. 2015/560, art. 3 (with arts. 4-9)
- F399** Words in s. 40B(5)(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by *The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012* (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 49(a)**
- F400** Words in s. 40B(7)(8) substituted (1.8.2012) by *The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012* (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 49(a)**
- F401** Words in s. 40B(9) repealed (8.6.2015) by *Road Safety Act 2006* (c. 49), s. 61(1)(10), Sch. 3 para. 65(3)(a), **Sch. 7(4)**; S.I. 2015/560, art. 3 (with arts. 4-9)
- F402** Word in s. 40B(9) substituted (8.6.2015) by *Road Safety Act 2006* (c. 49), s. 61(1)(10), **Sch. 3 para. 65(3)(b)**; S.I. 2015/560, art. 3(a) (with arts. 4-9)
- F403** Words in s. 40B(9) substituted (1.8.2012) by *The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012* (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 49(b)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by *The Child Support (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2000* (S.I. 2000/3186), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))
- C67** S. 40B modified (10.6.2008) by *Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008* (c. 6), **ss. 59(5)**, 62(3); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(6)
- C68** S. 40B modified (10.6.2008) by *Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008* (c. 6), **ss. 59(6)**, 62(3); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(6)

41 Arrears of child support maintenance.

- (1) This section applies where—
- the [^{F404}Secretary of State] is authorised under section 4 ^{F405}... or 7 to recover child support maintenance payable by [^{F1}a non-resident parent] in accordance with a [^{F2}maintenance calculation]; and
 - the [^{F1}non-resident parent] has failed to make one or more payments of child support maintenance due from him in accordance with that [^{F3}calculation].
- [^{F406}(2) Where the [^{F407}Secretary of State] recovers any such arrears [^{F407}the Secretary of State] may, in such circumstances as may be prescribed and to such extent as may be prescribed, retain them if [^{F407}the Secretary of State] is satisfied that the amount of any benefit paid to or in respect of the person with care of the child or children in question

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would have been less had the [^{F1}non-resident parent] made the payment or payments of child support maintenance in question.

(2A) In determining for the purposes of subsection (2) whether the amount of any benefit paid would have been less at any time than the amount which was paid at that time, in a case where the [^{F2}maintenance calculation] had effect from a date earlier than that on which it was made, the [^{F3}calculation] shall be taken to have been in force at that time.]

^{F408}(3)

^{F408}(4)

^{F408}(5)

(6) Any sums retained by the [^{F409}Secretary of State] by virtue of this section shall be paid by [^{F409}the Secretary of State] into the Consolidated Fund.

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(2)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(b)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F404** Words in s. 41(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 50(a)**
- F405** Word in s. 41(1)(a) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F406** S. 41(2)(2A) substituted for s. 41(2) (1.10.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), s. 30(4), **Sch. 3 para. 11**; S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 2
- F407** Words in s. 41(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 50(b)**
- F408** S. 41(3)-(5) repealed (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 18(1), 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 9 Pt. I** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F409** Words in s. 41(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 50(c)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by The Child Support (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3186), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))
- C69** S. 41(4) (as originally enacted) amended (14.7.2008 for specified purposes, 1.6.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 7 para. 1(34)(a)**; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(3)(b)(4)(5); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(b)(i)

Commencement Information

- I16** S. 41 wholly in force; s. 41 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 41(2)-(4) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, **Sch.**; s. 41 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

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[^{F410}41A Penalty payments.

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision for the payment to [^{F411}the [^{F412}Secretary of State]] by non-resident parents who are in arrears with payments of child support maintenance of penalty payments determined in accordance with the regulations.
- (2) The amount of a penalty payment in respect of any week may not exceed 25% of the amount of child support maintenance payable for that week, but otherwise is to be determined by the [^{F412}Secretary of State].
- (3) The liability of a non-resident parent to make a penalty payment does not affect his liability to pay the arrears of child support maintenance concerned.
- (4) Regulations under subsection (1) may, in particular, make provision—
 - (a) as to the time at which a penalty payment is to be payable;
 - (b) for the [^{F413}Secretary of State] to waive a penalty payment, or part of it.
- (5) The provisions of this Act with respect to—
 - (a) the collection of child support maintenance;
 - (b) the enforcement of an obligation to pay child support maintenance,apply equally (with any necessary modifications) to penalty payments payable by virtue of regulations under this section.
- (6) The [^{F414}Secretary of State] shall pay penalty payments received by [^{F414}the Secretary of State] into the Consolidated Fund.]

Textual Amendments

- F410** S. 41A substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 18(2)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with **ss. 28, 83(6)**); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F411** Words in s. 41A(1) substituted (1.11.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 3 para. 44(2)**; S.I. 2008/2675, art. 3(b)
- F412** Words in s. 41A(1)(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 51(a)**
- F413** Words in s. 41A(4)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 51(a)**
- F414** Words in s. 41A(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 51(b)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by [The Child Support \(Transitional Provisions\) Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/3186\)](#), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, **regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b)**)
- C70** S. 41A (as originally enacted) amended (14.7.2008 for specified purposes, 1.6.2009 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), **Sch. 7 para. 1(34)(a)**; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(3)(b)(4)(5); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(b)(i)

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[^{F415}41B Repayment of overpaid child support maintenance.

- (1) This section applies where it appears to the [^{F416}Secretary of State] that [^{F1}a non-resident parent] has made a payment by way of child support maintenance which amounts to an overpayment by him of that maintenance and that—
- (a) it would not be possible for the [^{F1}non-resident parent] to recover the amount of the overpayment by way of an adjustment of the amount payable under a [^{F2}maintenance calculation]; or
 - (b) it would be inappropriate to rely on an adjustment of the amount payable under a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] as the means of enabling the [^{F1}non-resident parent] to recover the amount of the overpayment.
- [This section also applies where the non-resident parent has made a voluntary payment ^{F417}(1A) and it appears to the [^{F418}Secretary of State]—
- (a) that he is not liable to pay child support maintenance; or
 - (b) that he is liable, but some or all of the payment amounts to an overpayment, and, in a case falling within paragraph (b), it also appears to [^{F418}the Secretary of State] that subsection (1)(a) or (b) applies.]
- (2) The [^{F419}Secretary of State] may make such payment to the [^{F1}non-resident parent] by way of reimbursement, or partial reimbursement, of the overpayment as the [^{F419}Secretary of State] considers appropriate.
- (3) Where the [^{F420}Secretary of State] has made a payment under this section [^{F420}the Secretary of State] may, in such circumstances as may be prescribed, require the relevant person to pay to [^{F420}the Secretary of State] the whole, or a specified proportion, of the amount of that payment.
- (4) Any such requirement shall be imposed by giving the relevant person a written demand for the amount which the [^{F421}Secretary of State] wishes to recover from him.
- (5) Any sum which a person is required to pay to the [^{F421}Secretary of State] under this section shall be recoverable from him by the [^{F421}Secretary of State] as a debt due to the Crown.
- (6) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision in relation to any case in which—
- (a) one or more overpayments of child support maintenance are being reimbursed to the [^{F422}Secretary of State] by the relevant person; and
 - (b) child support maintenance has continued to be payable by the [^{F1}non-resident parent] concerned to the person with care concerned, or again becomes so payable.
- [^{F423}(7) For the purposes of this section—
- (a) a payment made by a person under a maintenance calculation which was not validly made; and
 - (b) a voluntary payment made in the circumstances set out in subsection (1A)(a), shall be treated as an overpayment of child support maintenance made by a non-resident parent.]
- (8) In this section “relevant person”, in relation to an overpayment, means the person with care to whom the overpayment was made.

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- (9) Any sum recovered by the [^{F424}Secretary of State] under this section shall be paid by [^{F424}the Secretary of State] into the Consolidated Fund.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(2)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F415** S. 41B inserted (4.9.1995 for specified purposes, 1.10.1995 for remaining purposes) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), **ss. 23**, 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pts. 1, 2
- F416** Words in s. 41B(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 52(a)**
- F417** S. 41B(1A) inserted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 20(3)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, **Sch. Pt. 1**; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, **Sch.**
- F418** Words in s. 41B(1A) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 52(b)**
- F419** Words in s. 41B(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 52(c)**
- F420** Words in s. 41B(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 52(d)**
- F421** Words in s. 41B(4)(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 52(e)**
- F422** Words in s. 41B(6)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 52(e)**
- F423** S. 41B(7) substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 20(4)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, **Sch. Pt. 1**; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, **Sch.**
- F424** Words in s. 41B(9) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 52(f)**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C40** Ss. 29-41B modified by The Child Support (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2000 (S.I. 2000/3186), **reg. 16(2A)** (as inserted (21.2.2003) by S.I. 2003/328, regs. 1(3)(a), 9(7)(b))

[^{F425}41C Power to treat liability as satisfied

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations—
- (a) make provision enabling the [^{F426}Secretary of State] in prescribed circumstances to set off liabilities to pay child support maintenance to which this section applies;

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- (b) make provision enabling the [^{F426}Secretary of State] in prescribed circumstances to set off against a person's liability to pay child support maintenance to which this section applies a payment made by the person which is of a prescribed description.
- (2) Liability to pay child support maintenance shall be treated as satisfied to the extent that it is the subject of setting off under regulations under subsection (1).
- (3) In subsection (1), the references to child support maintenance to which this section applies are to child support maintenance for the collection of which the [^{F426}Secretary of State] is authorised to make arrangements.]

Textual Amendments

F425 S. 41C inserted (26.11.2009 for specified purposes, 25.1.2010 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 31, 62\(3\); S.I. 2009/3072, art. 2\(1\)](#)

F426 Words in s. 41C substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 53](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C71 S. 41C modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 59\(4\); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2\(6\)](#)

[^{F427}41D Power to accept part payment of arrears in full and final satisfaction

- (1) The [^{F428}Secretary of State] may, in relation to any arrears of child support maintenance, accept payment of part in satisfaction of liability for the whole.
- (2) The Secretary of State must by regulations make provision with respect to the exercise of the power under subsection (1).
- (3) The regulations must provide that unless one of the conditions in subsection (4) is satisfied the [^{F428}Secretary of State] may not exercise the power under subsection (1) without the appropriate consent.
- (4) The conditions are—
- that the [^{F429}Secretary of State] would be entitled to retain the whole of the arrears under section 41(2) if [^{F429}Secretary of State] recovered them;
 - that the [^{F429}Secretary of State] would be entitled to retain part of the arrears under section 41(2) if [^{F429}Secretary of State] recovered them, and the part of the arrears that the [^{F429}Secretary of State] would not be entitled to retain is equal to or less than the payment accepted under subsection (1).
- (5) Unless the maintenance calculation was made under section 7, the appropriate consent is the written consent of the person with care with respect to whom the maintenance calculation was made.
- (6) If the maintenance calculation was made under section 7, the appropriate consent is—
- the written consent of the child who made the application under section 7(1), and
 - if subsection (7) applies, the written consent of the person with care of that child.

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- (7) This subsection applies if—
- (a) the maintenance calculation was made under section 7(2), or
 - (b) the Secretary of State has made arrangements under section 7(3) on the application of the person with care.]

Textual Amendments

- F427** S. 41D inserted (8.10.2012 for specified purposes, 10.12.2012 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 32, 62\(3\); S.I. 2012/2523, art. 2\(2\)\(d\); S.I. 2012/3042, art. 4\(a\)](#)
- F428** Words in s. 41D(1)(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 3\(2\), Sch. para. 84\(2\)](#)
- F429** Words in s. 41D(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 3\(2\), Sch. para. 84\(3\)](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C72** S. 41D modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 59\(4\); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2\(6\)](#)

[^{F430}41E Power to write off arrears

- (1) The [^{F431}Secretary of State] may extinguish liability in respect of arrears of child support maintenance if it appears to [^{F431}the Secretary of State]—
- (a) that the circumstances of the case are of a description specified in regulations made by the Secretary of State, and
 - (b) that it would be unfair or otherwise inappropriate to enforce liability in respect of the arrears.
- (2) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision with respect to the exercise of the power under subsection (1).]

Textual Amendments

- F430** S. 41E inserted (8.10.2012 for specified purposes, 10.12.2012 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), ss. 33, 62\(3\); S.I. 2012/2523, art. 2\(2\)\(d\); S.I. 2012/3042, art. 4\(a\)](#)
- F431** Words in s. 41E(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 3\(2\), Sch. para. 85](#)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C73** S. 41E modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\), s. 59\(4\); S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2\(6\)](#)

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Special cases

42 Special cases.

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide that in prescribed circumstances a case is to be treated as a special case for the purposes of this Act.
- (2) Those regulations may, for example, provide for the following to be special cases—
 - (a) each parent of a child is [^{F1}a non-resident parent] in relation to the child;
 - (b) there is more than one person who is a person with care in relation to the same child;
 - (c) there is more than one qualifying child in relation to the same [^{F1}non-resident parent] but the person who is the person with care in relation to one of those children is not the person who is the person with care in relation to all of them;
 - (d) a person is [^{F1}a non-resident parent] in relation to more than one child and the other parent of each of those children is not the same person;
 - (e) the person with care has care of more than one qualifying child and there is more than one [^{F1}non-resident parent] in relation to those children;
 - (f) a qualifying child has his home in two or more separate households;
 - [^{F432}(g) the same persons are the parents of two or more children and each parent is—
 - (i) a non-resident parent in relation to one or more of the children, and
 - (ii) a person with care in relation to one or more of the children.]
- (3) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision with respect to special cases.
- (4) Regulations made under subsection (3) may, in particular—
 - (a) modify any provision made by or under this Act, in its application to any special case or any special case falling within a prescribed category;
 - (b) make new provision for any such case; or
 - (c) provide for any prescribed provision made by or under this Act not to apply to any such case.

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), [Sch. 3 para. 11\(2\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F432** S. 42(2)(g) inserted (8.10.2012) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), [ss. 37](#), 62(3); S.I. 2012/2523, art. 2(1)(a)

[^{F433}43 Recovery of child support maintenance by deduction from benefit.

- [^{F434}(1) The power of the Secretary of State to make regulations under section 5 of the Social Security Administration Act 1992 by virtue of subsection (1)(p) of that section may be exercised with a view to securing the making of payments in respect of child support maintenance by a non-resident parent.]
- [^{F434}(2) The reference in subsection (1) to the making of payments in respect of child support maintenance includes the recovery of—
- (a) arrears of child support maintenance, and

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- (b) fees payable under section 6 of the Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008.]
- (3) For the purposes of this section, the benefits to which section 5 of the 1992 Act applies are to be taken as including war disablement pensions and war widows' pensions (within the meaning of section 150 of the Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992 (interpretation)).]

Textual Amendments

- F433** S. 43 substituted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 21**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with **ss. 28**, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F434** S. 43(1)(2) substituted (4.2.2014) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\)](#), **ss. 139**, 150(3); S.I. 2014/209, art. 6

[^{F435} 43A Recovery of arrears from deceased's estate

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision for the recovery from the estate of a deceased person of arrears of child support maintenance for which the deceased person was liable immediately before death.
- (2) Regulations under subsection (1) may, in particular—
- (a) make provision for arrears of child support maintenance for which a deceased person was so liable to be a debt payable by the deceased's executor or administrator out of the deceased's estate to the [^{F436}Secretary of State];
- (b) make provision for establishing the amount of any such arrears;
- (c) make provision about procedure in relation to claims under the regulations.
- (3) Regulations under subsection (1) may include provision for proceedings (whether by appeal or otherwise) to be instituted, continued or withdrawn by the deceased's executor or administrator.]

Textual Amendments

- F435** S. 43A inserted (26.11.2009) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **ss. 38**, 62(3); S.I. 2009/3072, art. 2(2)
- F436** Words in s. 43A(2)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 54**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C74** S. 43A modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **s. 59(4)**; S.I. 2008/1476, **art. 2(6)**

Jurisdiction

44 Jurisdiction.

- (1) [^{F437}The [^{F438}Secretary of State]] shall have jurisdiction to make a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] with respect to a person who is—

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- (a) a person with care;
- (b) [^{F1}a non-resident parent]; or
- (c) a qualifying child,

only if that person is habitually resident in the United Kingdom^{F439}, except in the case of a non-resident parent who falls within subsection (2A)].

- (2) Where the person with care is not an individual, subsection (1) shall have effect as if paragraph (a) were omitted.

^{F440}(2A) A non-resident parent falls within this subsection if he is not habitually resident in the United Kingdom, but is—

- (a) employed in the civil service of the Crown, including Her Majesty's Diplomatic Service and Her Majesty's Overseas Civil Service;
- (b) a member of the naval, military or air forces of the Crown, including any person employed by an association established for the purposes of Part XI of the Reserve Forces Act 1996;
- (c) employed by a company of a prescribed description [^{F441}registered under the Companies Act 2006]; or
- (d) employed by a body of a prescribed description.]

^{F442}(3)

^{F443}(4)

^{F444}(5)

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(2)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F437** Words in s. 44(1) substituted (1.6.1999) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), s. 87(2), **Sch. 7 para. 41**; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iii)
- F438** Words in s. 44(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 55**
- F439** Words in s. 44(1) inserted (31.1.2001) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 22(2)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(a)
- F440** S. 44(2A) inserted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 31.1.2001 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 22(3)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(a)
- F441** Words in s. 44(2A)(c) substituted (1.10.2009) by [The Companies Act 2006 \(Consequential Amendments, Transitional Provisions and Savings\) Order 2009 \(S.I. 2009/1941\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. 1 para. 123** (with art. 10)
- F442** S. 44(3) repealed (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), **ss. 22(4)**, 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 9 Pt. I** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F443** S. 44(4) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Family\) \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019 \(S.I. 2019/519\)](#), reg. 1(1), **Sch. para. 19(a)** (with reg. 8) (as amended by S.I. 2020/1574, regs. 1, 5(2)); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

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F444 S. 44(5) omitted (31.12.2020) by virtue of [The Jurisdiction and Judgments \(Family\) \(Amendment etc.\) \(EU Exit\) Regulations 2019](#) (S.I. 2019/519), reg. 1(1), **Sch. para. 19(b)** (with reg. 8) (as amended by S.I. 2020/1574, regs. 1, 5(2)); 2020 c. 1, Sch. 5 para. 1(1)

Commencement Information

I17 S. 44 wholly in force; s. 44 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 44(3) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, **art. 2, Sch.**; s. 44 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, **art. 2**

45 Jurisdiction of courts in certain proceedings under this Act.

(1) The Lord Chancellor or, in relation to Scotland, the Lord Advocate may by order make such provision as he considers necessary to secure that appeals, or such class of appeals as may be specified in the order—

- (a) shall be made to a court instead of being made to [^{F445}the First-tier Tribunal]; or
- (b) shall be so made in such circumstances as may be so specified.

(2) In subsection (1), “court” means—

- (a) in relation to England and Wales [^{F446}the High Court or the family court; and]
- (b) in relation to Scotland, the Court of Session or the sheriff.

^{F447}(3)

^{F447}(4)

^{F447}(5)

^{F448}(6)

(7) Any order under subsection (1) ^{F449}... may make—

- (a) such modifications of any provision of this Act or of any other enactment; and
- (b) such transitional provision,

as the Minister making the order considers appropriate in consequence of any provision made by the order.

[^{F450}(8) The functions of the Lord Chancellor under this section may be exercised only after consultation with the Lord Chief Justice.

(9) The Lord Chief Justice may nominate a judicial office holder (as defined in section 109(4) of the Constitutional Reform Act 2005) to exercise his functions under this section.]

Textual Amendments

F445 Words in s. 45(1)(a) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008](#) (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 92(a)**

F446 Words in s. 45(2)(a) substituted (22.4.2014) by [Crime and Courts Act 2013](#) (c. 22), s. 61(3), **Sch. 11 para. 125**; S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(e) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)

F447 S. 45(3)-(5) repealed (22.4.2014) by [Crime and Courts Act 2013](#) (c. 22), s. 61(3), **Sch. 11 para. 210**; S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(e) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)

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- F448** S. 45(6) omitted (3.11.2008) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 92(b)**
- F449** Words in s. 45(7) omitted (3.11.2008) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 92(c)**
- F450** S. 45(8)(9) inserted (3.4.2006) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\)](#), s. 148(1), **Sch. 4 para. 220**; S.I. 2006/1014, art. 2(a), Sch. 1 para. 11(u)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C75** S. 45 functions transferred (19.5.1999) by [The Transfer of Functions \(Lord Advocate and Secretary of State\) Order 1999 \(S.I. 1999/678\)](#), arts. 1, 2(1), **Sch.**
- C76** S. 45(1)(6) functions transferred in relation to Scotland (1.7.1999) by [The Scotland Act 1998 \(Transfer of Functions to the Scottish Ministers etc.\) Order 1999 \(S.I. 1999/1750\)](#), arts. 1(1), 2, **Sch. 1** (with art. 7)

Miscellaneous and supplemental

^{F451}46 Reduced benefit decisions.

.....

Textual Amendments

- F451** S. 46 repealed (14.7.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), ss. 15(b), 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(2)(a)

[^{F452}46A Finality of decisions

- (1) Subject to the provisions of this Act [^{F453}and to any provision made by or under Chapter 2 of Part 1 of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007], any decision of ^{F454}... the Secretary of State or [^{F455}the First-tier Tribunal] made in accordance with the foregoing provisions of this Act shall be final.
- (2) If and to the extent that regulations so provide, any finding of fact or other determination embodied in or necessary to such a decision, or on which such a decision is based, shall be conclusive for the purposes of—
- further such decisions;
 - decisions made in accordance with sections 8 to 16 of the Social Security Act 1998, or with regulations under section 11 of that Act; and
 - decisions made under the Vaccine Damage Payments Act 1979.

Textual Amendments

- F452** Ss. 46A, 46B inserted (4.3.1999 for specified purposes, 1.6.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), s. 87(2), **Sch. 7 para. 44**; S.I. 1999/528, art. 2(a), **Sch.**; S.I. 1999/1510, **art. 2(g)(iii)**
- F453** Words in s. 46A(1) inserted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 93(a)**
- F454** Words in s. 46A(1) omitted (1.8.2012) by virtue of [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 56**

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F455 Words in s. 46A(1) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 3 para. 93\(b\)](#)

46B Matters arising as respects decisions

- (1) Regulations may make provision as respects matters arising pending—
 - (a) any decision of the [^{F456}Secretary of State] under section 11, 12 or 17;
 - (b) any decision of [^{F457}the First-tier Tribunal] under section 20; or
 - (c) any decision of [^{F458}the Upper Tribunal in relation to a decision of the First-tier Tribunal under this Act].
- (2) Regulations may also make provision as respects matters arising out of the revision under section 16, or on appeal, of any such decision as is mentioned in subsection (1).
- ^{F459}(3)]

Textual Amendments

- F452** Ss. 46A, 46B inserted (4.3.1999 for specified purposes, 1.6.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), s. 87(2), [Sch. 7 para. 44](#); S.I. 1999/528, art. 2(a), [Sch.](#); S.I. 1999/1510, [art. 2\(g\)\(iii\)](#)
- F456** Words in s. 46B(1)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 1(2), [Sch. para. 57](#)
- F457** Words in s. 46B(1)(b) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 3 para. 94\(a\)](#)
- F458** Words in s. 46B(1)(c) substituted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 3 para. 94\(b\)](#)
- F459** S. 46B(3) repealed (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(e)(2), [Sch. 9 Pt. I](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, [Sch.](#)

47 Fees.

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide for the payment, by the [^{F1}non-resident parent] or the person with care (or by both), of such fees as may be prescribed in cases where the Secretary of State takes any action under section 4 or 6.
- (2) The Secretary of State may by regulations provide for the payment, by the [^{F1}non-resident parent], the person with care or the child concerned (or by any or all of them), of such fees as may be prescribed in cases where the Secretary of State takes any action under section 7.
- (3) Regulations made under this section—
 - (a) may require any information which is needed for the purpose of determining the amount of any such fee to be furnished, in accordance with the regulations, by such person as may be prescribed;
 - (b) shall provide that no such fees shall be payable by any person to or in respect of whom income support, [^{F460}an income-based jobseeker's allowance,][^{F461}any element of child tax credit other than the family element, working tax credit] or any other benefit of a prescribed kind is paid; and

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- (c) may, in particular, make provision with respect to the recovery by the Secretary of State of any fees payable under the regulations.

[^{F462}(4) The provisions of this Act with respect to—

- (a) the collection of child support maintenance;
(b) the enforcement of any obligation to pay child support maintenance,
shall apply equally (with any necessary modifications) to fees payable by virtue of regulations made under this section.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), s. 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\), Sch. 3 para. 11\(2\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F460** Words in s. 47(3) inserted (7.10.1996) by [Jobseekers Act 1995 \(c. 18\), s. 41\(2\), Sch. 2 para. 20\(5\)](#); S.I. 1996/2208, art. 2(b)
- F461** Words in s. 47(3)(b) substituted (6.4.2003) by [Tax Credits Act 2002 \(c. 21\), s. 61, Sch. 3 para. 22](#); S.I. 2003/962, art. 2(3)(d)(iii)
- F462** S. 47(4) inserted (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), s. 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\), Sch. 3 para. 11\(18\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/2994, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1; S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

Commencement Information

- I18** S. 47 wholly in force at 17.6.1992 see s. 58(2) and S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.

48 Right of audience.

- (1) Any [^{F463}officer of the [^{F464}Secretary of State] who is authorised] by the [^{F464}Secretary of State] for the purposes of this section shall have, in relation to any proceedings under this Act before [^{F465}the family court or] a magistrates' court, a right of audience and the right to conduct litigation.
- (2) In this section “right of audience” and “right to conduct litigation” have the same meaning as in section 119 of the ^{M12}Courts and Legal Services Act 1990.

Textual Amendments

- F463** Words in s. 48(1) substituted (4.9.1995) by [Child Support Act 1995 \(c. 34\), s. 30\(4\), Sch. 3 para. 14](#); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- F464** Words in s. 48(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\), art. 1\(2\), Sch. para. 58](#)
- F465** Words in s. 48(1) inserted (22.4.2014) by [Crime and Courts Act 2013 \(c. 22\), s. 61\(3\), Sch. 11 para. 126](#); S.I. 2014/954, art. 2(e) (with art. 3) (with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/956, arts. 3-11)

Marginal Citations

- M12** 1990 c. 41.

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F⁴⁶⁶49 Right of audience: Scotland.

.....

Textual Amendments

F466 S. 49 repealed (1.4.2015) by [The Courts Reform \(Scotland\) Act 2014 \(Consequential Provisions and Modifications\) Order 2015 \(S.I. 2015/700\)](#), art. 1(11)(l), **Sch. para. 12(3)**

[F⁴⁶⁷49D Disclosure of information to credit reference agencies

- (1) Subject to subsection (3), the [F⁴⁶⁸Secretary of State] may supply qualifying information to a credit reference agency for use for the purpose of furnishing information relevant to the financial standing of individuals.
- (2) The reference in subsection (1) to qualifying information is to information which—
 - (a) is held by the [F⁴⁶⁸Secretary of State] for the purposes of this Act,
 - (b) relates to a person who is liable to pay child support maintenance, and
 - (c) is of a prescribed description.
- (3) Information may not be supplied under subsection (1) without the consent of the person to whom it relates, unless a liability order against that person is in force.
- (4) No provision may be made under section 14(3) authorising the supply of information by the [F⁴⁶⁸Secretary of State] to credit reference agencies.
- (5) In this section, “credit reference agency” has the same meaning as in the Consumer Credit Act 1974.]

Textual Amendments

F467 S. 49D inserted (10.2.2015 for specified purposes, 23.3.2015 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **ss. 40, 62(3)**; S.I. 2015/176, art. 2(a)(b)

F468 Words in s. 49D substituted (1.8.2012) by [The Public Bodies \(Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions\) Order 2012 \(S.I. 2012/2007\)](#), art. 3(2), **Sch. para. 88**

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C77 S. 49D modified (10.6.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **s. 59(4)(6)**; S.I. 2008/1476, **art. 2(6)**

50 Unauthorised disclosure of information.

- (1) Any person who is, or has been, employed in employment to which [F⁴⁶⁹this subsection] applies is guilty of an offence if, without lawful authority, he discloses any information which—
 - (a) was acquired by him in the course of that employment; and
 - (b) relates to a particular person.

[F⁴⁷⁰(1A) Subsection (1) applies to employment as—

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- [any member of staff appointed under section 40(1) of the Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 in connection with the carrying out of any functions in relation to appeals from decisions made under this Act;]
 - (a) any clerk to, or other officer of, an appeal tribunal [^{F472}constituted under Chapter 1 of Part 1 of the Social Security Act 1998];
 - (b) any member of the staff of [^{F473}any such] appeal tribunal;
 - (c) a civil servant in connection with the carrying out of any functions under this Act;
 - ^{F474}(d)
 - (e) any person who provides, or is employed in the provision of, services to the [^{F475}Secretary of State],
- and to employment of any other kind which is prescribed for the purposes of this subsection.

(1B) Any person who is, or has been, employed in employment to which this subsection applies is guilty of an offence if, without lawful authority, he discloses any information which—

- (a) was acquired by him in the course of that employment;
- (b) is information which is, or is derived from, information acquired or held for the purposes of this Act; and
- (c) relates to a particular person.

(1C) Subsection (1B) applies to any employment which—

- (a) is not employment to which subsection (1) applies, and
- (b) is of a kind prescribed for the purposes of this subsection.]

(2) It is not an offence under this section—

- (a) to disclose information in the form of a summary or collection of information so framed as not to enable information relating to any particular person to be ascertained from it; or
- (b) to disclose information which has previously been disclosed to the public with lawful authority.

(3) It is a defence for a person charged with an offence under this section to prove that at the time of the alleged offence—

- (a) he believed that he was making the disclosure in question with lawful authority and had no reasonable cause to believe otherwise; or
- (b) he believed that the information in question had previously been disclosed to the public with lawful authority and had no reasonable cause to believe otherwise.

(4) A person guilty of an offence under this section shall be liable—

- (a) on conviction on indictment, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding two years or a fine or both; or
- (b) on summary conviction, to imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months or a fine not exceeding the statutory maximum or both.

^{F476}(5)

(6) For the purposes of this section a disclosure is to be regarded as made with lawful authority if, and only if, it is made—

- (a) by a civil servant in accordance with his official duty; or

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- (b) by any other person either—
 - (i) for the purposes of the function in the exercise of which he holds the information and without contravening any restriction duly imposed by the responsible person; or
 - (ii) to, or in accordance with an authorisation duly given by, the responsible person;
 - (c) in accordance with any enactment or order of a court;
 - (d) for the purpose of instituting, or otherwise for the purposes of, any proceedings before a court or before any tribunal or other body or person mentioned in this Act; or
 - (e) with the consent of the appropriate person.
- (7) “The responsible person” means—
- (a) the Lord Chancellor;
 - (b) the Secretary of State;
 - ^{F477}(ba)
 - ^{F478}(c) any person authorised for the purposes of this subsection by the Lord Chancellor [^{F479}or the Secretary of State];]
 - (d) any other prescribed person, or person falling within a prescribed category.
- (8) “The appropriate person” means the person to whom the information in question relates, except that if the affairs of that person are being dealt with—
- (a) under a power of attorney; [^{F480}or]
 - ^{F481}(b)
 - (c) by a Scottish mental health custodian, that is to say [^{F482}a guardian or other person entitled to act on behalf of the person under the Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 4)]; ^{F481}...
 - ^{F481}(d)
- the appropriate person is the attorney [^{F483}or custodian] (as the case may be) or, in a case falling within paragraph (a), the person to whom the information relates.
- ^{F484}(9) Where the person to whom the information relates lacks capacity (within the meaning of the Mental Capacity Act 2005) to consent to its disclosure, the appropriate person is—
- (a) a donee of an enduring power of attorney or lasting power of attorney (within the meaning of that Act), or
 - (b) a deputy appointed for him, or any other person authorised, by the Court of Protection,
- with power in that respect.]

Textual Amendments

- F469** Words in s. 50(1) substituted (1.11.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), [Sch. 7 para. 1\(19\)](#); S.I. 2008/2675, art. 3(f)
- F470** S. 50(1A)-(1C) inserted (1.11.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), [Sch. 7 para. 1\(20\)](#); S.I. 2008/2675, art. 3(f)
- F471** S. 50(1A)(za) inserted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 3 para. 95\(a\)](#)
- F472** Words in s. 50(1A)(a) inserted (3.11.2008) by [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 3 para. 95\(b\)](#)

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- F473** Word in s. 50(1A)(b) substituted (3.11.2008) by The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 (S.I. 2008/2833), art. 1(1), **Sch. 3 para. 95(c)**
- F474** S. 50(1A)(d) omitted (1.8.2012) by virtue of The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 59(a)**
- F475** Words in s. 50(1A)(e) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 59(b)**
- F476** S. 50(5) repealed (1.11.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2675, art. 3(g)(i)
- F477** S. 50(7)(ba) omitted (1.8.2012) by virtue of The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 59(c)**
- F478** S. 50(7)(c) substituted (1.11.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 7 para. 1(21)(b)**; S.I. 2008/2675, art. 3(f)
- F479** Words in s. 50(7)(c) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 59(d)**
- F480** Word in s. 50(8) inserted (1.10.2007) by Mental Capacity Act 2005 (c. 9), s. 68(1), **Sch. 6 para. 36(a)(i)** (with ss. 27-29, 62); S.I. 2007/1897, art. 2(1)(d)
- F481** S. 50(8)(b)(d) and word following para. (c) repealed (1.10.2007) by Mental Capacity Act 2005 (c. 9), s. 68(1), **Sch. 6 para. 36(a)(ii)**, **Sch. 7** (with ss. 27-29, 62); S.I. 2007/1897, art. 2(1)(d)
- F482** Words in s. 50(8)(c) substituted (S.) (2.4.2001 for specified purposes, 1.4.2002 in so far as not already in force) by Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 (asp 4), s. 89(2), Sch. 5 para. 22; S.S.I. 2001/81, arts. 2, 3, Schs. 1, 2; substituted (E.W.) (30.6.2005) by The Adults with Incapacity (Scotland) Act 2000 (Consequential Modifications) (England, Wales and Northern Ireland) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/1790), arts. 1(1), **2**
- F483** Words in s. 50(8) substituted (1.10.2007) by Mental Capacity Act 2005 (c. 9), s. 68(1), **Sch. 6 para. 36(a)(iii)** (with ss. 27-29, 62); S.I. 2007/1897, art. 2(1)(d)
- F484** S. 50(9) inserted (1.10.2007) by Mental Capacity Act 2005 (c. 9), s. 68(1), **Sch. 6 para. 36(b)** (with ss. 27-29, 62); S.I. 2007/1897, art. 2(1)(d)

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C78** S. 50 applied (27.10.2008) by The Child Support Information Regulations 2008 (S.I. 2008/2551), regs. 1, **14**

Commencement Information

- I19** S. 50 wholly in force; s. 50 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 50(5)(7)(d) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, **Sch.**; s. 50 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

[^{F485}50A Use of computers

Any decision falling to be made under or by virtue of this Act by the [^{F486}Secretary of State] may be made, not only by a person authorised to exercise the [^{F487}Secretary of State's] decision-making function, but also by a computer for whose operation such a person is responsible.]

Textual Amendments

- F485** S. 50A inserted (1.11.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 3 para. 51**; S.I. 2008/2675, art. 3(b)

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- F486** Words in s. 50A substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 60(a)**
- F487** Words in s. 50A substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 60(b)**

51 Supplementary powers to make regulations.

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make such incidental, supplemental and transitional provision as he considers appropriate in connection with any provision made by or under this Act.
- (2) The regulations may, in particular, make provision—
- (a) as to the procedure to be followed with respect to—
 - (i) the making of applications for maintenance [^{F3}calculations];
 - [^{F488}(ii) the making of decisions under section 11;]
 - [^{F488}(iii) the making of decisions under section 16 or 17;]
 - [^{F489}(b) extending the categories of case to which section 16, 17 or 20 applies;]
 - (c) as to the date on which an application for a [^{F2}maintenance calculation] is to be treated as having been made;
 - (d) for attributing payments made under maintenance [^{F3}calculations] to the payment of arrears;
 - (e) for the adjustment, for the purpose of taking account of the retrospective effect of a [^{F2}maintenance calculation], of amounts payable under the [^{F3}calculation];
 - (f) for the adjustment, for the purpose of taking account of over-payments or under-payments of child support maintenance, of amounts payable under a [^{F2}maintenance calculation];
 - (g) as to the evidence which is to be required in connection with such matters as may be prescribed;
 - (h) as to the circumstances in which any official record or certificate is to be conclusive (or in Scotland, sufficient) evidence;
 - (i) with respect to the giving of notices or other documents;
 - (j) for the rounding up or down of any amounts calculated, estimated or otherwise arrived at in applying any provision made by or under this Act.
- (3) No power to make regulations conferred by any other provision of this Act shall be taken to limit the powers given to the Secretary of State by this section.

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(b)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F488** S. 51(2)(ii)(iii) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(19)(a)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

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F489 S. 51(2)(b) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(19)(b)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

[^{F490}51A Pilot schemes

- (1) Any regulations made under this Act may be made so as to have effect for a specified period not exceeding 24 months.
- (2) Regulations which, by virtue of subsection (1), are to have effect for a limited period are referred to in this section as a “pilot scheme”.
- (3) A pilot scheme may provide that its provisions are to apply only in relation to—
 - (a) one or more specified areas or localities;
 - (b) one or more specified classes of person;
 - (c) persons selected by reference to prescribed criteria, or on a sampling basis.
- (4) A pilot scheme may make consequential or transitional provision with respect to the cessation of the scheme on the expiry of the specified period.
- (5) A pilot scheme may be replaced by a further pilot scheme making the same or similar provision.

[This section does not apply to regulations under—

- ^{F491}(6) (a) subsection (2A) of section 20 as substituted by section 10 of the [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000](#);
- (b) subsection (3A) of section 20 as it has effect apart from section 10 of the [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000](#).]

Textual Amendments

F490 S. 51A inserted (8.10.2012) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), **ss. 41, 62(3)**; S.I. 2012/2523, art. 2(1)(b)

F491 S. 51A(6) inserted (25.2.2013 for specified purposes, 29.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\)](#), s. 150(3), **Sch. 11 para. 7**; S.I. 2013/358, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 paras. 18, 24; S.I. 2013/983, art. 8

52 Regulations and orders.

- (1) Any power conferred on ^{F492}... the Lord Advocate or the Secretary of State by this Act to make regulations or orders (other than a deduction from earnings order) shall be exercisable by statutory instrument.

[^{F493}(2) No statutory instrument containing (whether alone or with other provisions) regulations made under—

- (a) section ^{F494}... 12(4) (so far as the regulations make provision for the default rate of child support maintenance mentioned in section 12(5)(b)) [^{F495}20(2A), 20(3A)], 28C(2)(b), 28F(2)(b), 30(5A), [^{F496}32A to 32C, 32E to 32J,] 41(2), 41A, 41B(6), [^{F497}41E(1)(a),] 43(1), 44(2A)(d) ^{F494}... or 47;
- (b) paragraph 3(2) or 10A(1) of Part I of Schedule 1; or
- (c) Schedule 4B,

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or an order made under section 45(1) or (6), shall be made unless a draft of the instrument has been laid before Parliament and approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament.]

[^{F498}(2A) No statutory instrument containing (whether alone or with other provisions)—

- (a) the first regulations under section 17(2) to make provision of the kind mentioned in section 17(3)(a) or (b),
- (b) the first regulations under section 39F, 39M(4), 39P, 39Q, 41D(2), 41E(2) or 49A,
- (c) the first regulations under paragraph 5A(6)(b) of Schedule 1,
- (d) the first regulations under paragraph 9(1)(ba) of Schedule 1 to make provision of the kind mentioned in sub-paragraph (2) of that paragraph, or
- (e) the first regulations under paragraph 10(1) of Schedule 1 to make provision of the kind mentioned in sub-paragraph (2)(a) or (b) of that paragraph,

shall be made unless a draft of the instrument has been laid before Parliament and approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament.]

[^{F499}(2B) No statutory instrument containing (whether alone or with other provisions) regulations which by virtue of section 51A are to have effect for a limited period shall be made unless a draft of the instrument has been laid before Parliament and approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament.]

(3) Any other statutory instrument made under this Act (except an order made under section 58(2)) shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

(4) Any power of a kind mentioned in subsection (1) may be exercised—

- (a) in relation to all cases to which it extends, in relation to those cases but subject to specified exceptions or in relation to any specified cases or classes of case;
- (b) so as to make, as respects the cases in relation to which it is exercised—
 - (i) the full provision to which it extends or any lesser provision (whether by way of exception or otherwise);
 - (ii) the same provision for all cases, different provision for different cases or classes of case or different provision as respects the same case or class of case but for different purposes of this Act;
 - (iii) provision which is either unconditional or is subject to any specified condition;
- (c) so to provide for a person to exercise a discretion in dealing with any matter.

Textual Amendments

F492 Words in s. 52(1) repealed (3.4.2006) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\)](#), s. 148(1), [Sch. 18 Pt. 2](#); [S.I. 2006/1014](#), art. 2(a), [Sch. 1 para. 30\(b\)](#)

F493 S. 52(2)(2A) substituted for s. 52(2) (10.11.2000 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes, 16.5.2014 in so far as not already in force) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), [ss. 25, 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with [ss. 28, 83\(6\)](#)); [S.I. 2000/2994](#), art. 2, [Sch. Pt. 1](#); [S.I. 2003/192](#), art. 3, [Sch.](#); [S.I. 2014/1263](#), art. 2

F494 Words in s. 52(2) repealed (27.10.2008) by [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), [Sch. 8](#); [S.I. 2008/2548](#), art. 3(d)(i)

F495 Words in s. 52(2)(a) inserted (25.2.2013 for specified purposes, 29.4.2013 in so far as not already in force) by [Welfare Reform Act 2012 \(c. 5\)](#), s. 150(3), [Sch. 11 para. 8](#); [S.I. 2013/358](#), art. 2(1), [Sch. 1 paras. 18, 24](#); [S.I. 2013/983](#), art. 8

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- F496** Words in s. 52(2)(a) inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes, 3.8.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 7 para. 1(22)(a)**; S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(1)(c)(d)
- F497** Word in s. 52(2)(a) inserted (27.6.2012) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 7 para. 1(22)(b)**; S.I. 2012/1649, art. 2
- F498** S. 52(2A) substituted (27.6.2012) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 7 para. 1(23)**; S.I. 2012/1649, art. 2
- F499** S. 52(2B) inserted (8.10.2012) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 7 para. 1(24)**; S.I. 2012/2523, art. 2(1)(d)

53 Financial provisions.

Any expenses of the Lord Chancellor or the Secretary of State under this Act shall be payable out of money provided by Parliament.

54 Interpretation.

[^{F500}(1)] In this Act—

“[^{F1}non-resident parent]”, has the meaning given in section 3(2);

^{F501}

^{F502}

[^{F503}“application for a [^{F504}variation]” means an application under section 28A [^{F505}or 28G];]

^{F506}

“benefit Acts” means the [^{F507}Social Security Contributions and Benefits Act 1992 and the Social Security Administration Act 1992];

^{F501}

^{F501}

[^{F508}“charging order” has the same meaning as in section 1 of the Charging Orders Act 1979;]

“child benefit” has the same meaning as in the ^{M13}Child Benefit Act 1975;

^{F501}

“child support maintenance” has the meaning given in section 3(6);

^{F501}

^{F506}

^{F509}

[^{F508}“curfew order” has the meaning given in section 39H(1);]

“deduction from earnings order” has the meaning given in section 31(2);

[^{F510}“default maintenance decision” has the meaning given in section 12;]

^{F506}

[^{F508}“deposit-taker” means a person who, in the course of a business, may lawfully accept deposits in the United Kingdom;]

“disability living allowance” has the same meaning as in the [^{F507}benefit Acts];

^{F511}

^{F512}

[^{F513}“income-based jobseeker’s allowance” has the same meaning as in the Jobseekers Act 1995;]

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[^{F514}“income-related employment and support allowance” means an income-related allowance under Part 1 of the Welfare Reform Act 2007 (employment and support allowance);]

“income support” has the same meaning as in the benefit Acts;

“interim maintenance [^{F515}decision]” has the meaning given in section 12;

“liability order” has the meaning given in section 33(2);

“maintenance agreement” has the meaning given in section 9(1);

[^{F516}“maintenance calculation” means a calculation of maintenance made under this Act and, except in prescribed circumstances, includes a default maintenance decision and an interim maintenance decision;]

“maintenance order” has the meaning given in section 8(11);

^{F506}

“parent”, in relation to any child, means any person who is in law the mother or father of the child;

[^{F503}“parent with care” means a person who is, in relation to a child, both a parent and a person with care.]

[^{F517}“parental responsibility”, in the application of this Act—

(a) to England and Wales, has the same meaning as in the Children Act 1989; and

(b) to Scotland, shall be construed as a reference to “parental responsibilities” within the meaning given by section 1(3) of the Children (Scotland) Act 1995;]

^{F518}

“person with care” has the meaning given in section 3(3);

“prescribed” means prescribed by regulations made by the Secretary of State;

“qualifying child” has the meaning given in section 3(1);

[^{F519}“voluntary payment” has the meaning given in section 28J.]

[^{F520}(2) The definition of “deposit-taker” in subsection (1) is to be read with—

(a) section 22 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;

(b) any relevant order under that section; and

(c) Schedule 2 to that Act.]

Textual Amendments

F1 Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\)](#), s. 86(1)(a)(2), [Sch. 3 para. 11\(2\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

F500 S. 54(1) renumbered (1.6.2009) by virtue of [Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 \(c. 6\)](#), s. 62(3), [Sch. 7 para. 1\(25\)](#); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(b)(ii)

F501 Words in s. 54 repealed (1.6.1999 for specified purposes, 29.11.1999 for specified purposes) by [Social Security Act 1998 \(c. 14\)](#), s. 87(2), [Sch. 7 para. 47\(b\)](#), [Sch. 8](#); S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iv); S.I. 1999/3178, art. 2, [Sch. 1](#) (with arts. 2(2), 4)

F502 Words in s. 54 omitted (3.11.2008) by virtue of [The Transfer of Tribunal Functions Order 2008 \(S.I. 2008/2833\)](#), art. 1(1), [Sch. 3 para. 96](#)

F503 Words in s. 54 inserted (4.9.1995) by [Child Support Act 1995 \(c. 34\)](#), s. 30(4), [Sch. 3 para. 16](#); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, [Sch. Pt. 1](#)

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- F504** Word in s. 54 substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(20)(a)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F505** Words in s. 54 inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(20)(a)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F506** Words in s. 54 omitted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by virtue of Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(e)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(20)(e), **Sch 9 Pt I** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F507** Words in s. 54 substituted (1.7.1992) by Social Security (Consequential Provisions) Act 1992 (c. 6), s. 4, **Sch. 2 para. 114(a)(b)**
- F508** Words in s. 54(1) inserted (1.6.2009 for specified purposes) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 7 para. 1(25)(a)**; S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(b)(ii)
- F509** Words in s. 54(1) omitted (1.8.2012) by virtue of The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 61**
- F510** Words in s. 54 inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(20)(b)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F511** Words in s. 54 repealed (6.4.2003) by Tax Credits Act 2002 (c. 21), s. 61, **Sch. 6**; S.I. 2003/962, art. 2(3)(e), Sch. 1
- F512** Words in s. 54 repealed (3.11.2008) by Tribunals, Courts and Enforcement Act 2007 (c. 15), s. 148, **Sch. 23 Pt. 2**; S.I. 2008/2696, art. 5(j) (with art. 3)
- F513** Words in s. 54 inserted (7.10.1996) by Jobseekers Act 1995 (c. 18), s. 41(2), **Sch. 2 para. 20(6)**; S.I. 1996/2208, art. 2(b)
- F514** Words in s. 54 inserted (27.10.2008) by Welfare Reform Act 2007 (c. 5), s. 70(2), **Sch. 3 para. 7(7)**; S.I. 2008/787, art. 2(4)(f)
- F515** Word in s. 54 substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(20)(c)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F516** Words in s. 54 substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(20)(d)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F517** Words in s. 54 substituted (1.11.1996) by Children (Scotland) Act 1995 (c. 36), s. 105(1)(b), **Sch. 4 para. 52(4)(a)**; S.I. 1996/2203, art. 3(3), Sch. (with arts. 4-7)
- F518** Words in s. 54 repealed (1.11.1996) by Children (Scotland) Act 1995 (c. 36), s. 105(1)(b), Sch. 4 para. 52(4)(b), **Sch. 5**; S.I. 1996/2203, art. 3(3), Sch. (with arts. 4-7)
- F519** Words in s. 54 inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(20)(f)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F520** S. 54(2) inserted (1.6.2009) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 7 para. 1(26)**; S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(b)(i)

Marginal Citations

M13 1975 c. 61.

[^{F521}55 Meaning of “child”.

- (1) In this Act, “child” means (subject to subsection (2)) a person who—
- (a) has not attained the age of 16, or
 - (b) has not attained the age of 20 and satisfies such conditions as may be prescribed.

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- (2) A person who is or has been party to a marriage or civil partnership is not a child for the purposes of this Act.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2), “marriage” and “civil partnership” include a void marriage and a void civil partnership respectively.]

Textual Amendments

F521 S. 55 substituted (8.10.2012 for specified purposes, 10.12.2012 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), ss. 42, 62(3); S.I. 2012/2523, art. 2(2)(e); S.I. 2012/3042, art. 4(b)

56 Corresponding provision for and co-ordination with Northern Ireland.

- (1) An Order in Council made under paragraph 1(1)(b) of Schedule 1 to the ^{M14}Northern Ireland Act 1974 which contains a statement that it is made only for purposes corresponding to those of the provisions of this Act, other than provisions which relate to the appointment of Child Support Commissioners for Northern Ireland—
 - (a) shall not be subject to sub-paragraphs (4) and (5) of paragraph 1 of that Schedule (affirmative resolution of both Houses of Parliament); but
 - (b) shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

F522(2)

F522(3)

F522(4)

Extent Information

E1 S. 56 with the exception of s. 56(1) does not extend to Northern Ireland see s. 58(11)

Textual Amendments

F522 S. 56(2)-(4) repealed (2.12.1999) by Northern Ireland Act 1998 (c. 47), ss. 87(8)(c), 101(3), Sch. 15 (with s. 95, Sch. 14); S.I. 1999/3209, art. 2, Sch.

Commencement Information

I20 S. 56 wholly in force; s. 56(1) in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 56(2)-(4) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.

Marginal Citations

M14 1974 c. 28.

57 Application to Crown.

- (1) The power of the Secretary of State to make regulations under section 14 requiring prescribed persons to furnish information may be exercised so as to require information to be furnished by persons employed in the service of the Crown or otherwise in the discharge of Crown functions.

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- (2) In such circumstances, and subject to such conditions, as may be prescribed, an inspector appointed under section 15 may enter any Crown premises for the purpose of exercising any powers conferred on him by that section.
- (3) Where such an inspector duly enters any Crown premises for those purposes, section 15 shall apply in relation to persons employed in the service of the Crown or otherwise in the discharge of Crown functions as it applies in relation to other persons.
- (4) Where a liable person is in the employment of the Crown, a deduction from earnings order may be made under section 31 in relation to that person; but in such a case subsection (8) of section 32 shall apply only in relation to the failure of that person to comply with any requirement imposed on him by regulations made under section 32.

58 Short title, commencement and extent, etc.

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Child Support Act 1991.
- (2) Section 56(1) and subsections (1) to (11) and (14) of this section shall come into force on the passing of this Act but otherwise this Act shall come into force on such date as may be appointed by order made by the Lord Chancellor, the Secretary of State or Lord Advocate, or by any of them acting jointly.
- (3) Different dates may be appointed for different provisions of this Act and for different purposes (including, in particular, for different cases or categories of case).
- (4) An order under subsection (2) may make such supplemental, incidental or transitional provision as appears to the person making the order to be necessary or expedient in connection with the provisions brought into force by the order, including such adaptations or modifications of—
 - (a) the provisions so brought into force;
 - (b) any provisions of this Act then in force; or
 - (c) any provision of any other enactment,
 as appear to him to be necessary or expedient.
- (5) Different provision may be made by virtue of subsection (4) with respect to different periods.
- (6) Any provision made by virtue of subsection (4) may, in particular, include provision for—
 - (a) the enforcement of a [F²maintenance calculation] (including the collection of sums payable under the [F³calculation]) as if the [F³calculation] were a court order of a prescribed kind;
 - (b) the registration of maintenance [F³calculations] with the appropriate court in connection with any provision of a kind mentioned in paragraph (a);
 - (c) the variation, on application made to a court, of the provisions of a [F²maintenance calculation] relating to the method of making payments fixed by the [F³calculation] or the intervals at which such payments are to be made;
 - (d) a [F²maintenance calculation], or an order of a prescribed kind relating to one or more children, to be deemed, in prescribed circumstances, to have been validly made for all purposes or for such purposes as may be prescribed.

In paragraph (c) “court” includes a single justice.

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- (7) The Lord Chancellor, the Secretary of State or the Lord Advocate may by order make such amendments or repeals in, or such modifications of, such enactments as may be specified in the order, as appear to him to be necessary or expedient in consequence of any provision made by or under this Act (including any provision made by virtue of subsection (4)).
- (8) This Act shall, in its application to the Isles of Scilly, have effect subject to such exceptions, adaptations and modifications as the Secretary of State may by order prescribe.
- (9) Sections 27, 35^{F523}, 40] and 48 and paragraph 7 of Schedule 5 do not extend to Scotland.
- (10) Sections 7, 28^{F524}, 40A] and 49 extend only to Scotland.
- (11) With the exception of sections 23 and 56(1), subsections (1) to (3) of this section and Schedules 2 and 4, and (in so far as it amends any enactment extending to Northern Ireland) Schedule 5, this Act does not extend to Northern Ireland.
- (12) Until Schedule 1 to the ^{M15}Disability Living Allowance and Disability Working Allowance Act 1991 comes into force, paragraph 1(1) of Schedule 3 shall have effect with the omission of the words “and disability appeal tribunals” and the insertion, after “social security appeal tribunals”, of the word “and”.
- (13) The consequential amendments set out in Schedule 5 shall have effect.
- (14) In Schedule 1 to the ^{M16}Children Act 1989 (financial provision for children), paragraph 2(6)(b) (which is spent) is hereby repealed.

Subordinate Legislation Made

- P1** S. 58(2): 17.6.1992 appointed for specified provisions and purposes by [S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.](#)
S. 58: 1.9.1992 appointed for specified provisions by [S.I. 1992/1938, art. 2](#)
S. 58(2)-(6): 5.4.1993 appointed for specified provisions by [S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2](#) (with transitional provisions in [art. 3, Sch.](#))

Textual Amendments

- F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 1\(2\)\(a\), 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); [S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.](#)
- F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), ss. 1\(2\)\(b\), 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\)](#) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); [S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.](#)
- F523** Word in s. 58(9) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), s. 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\), Sch. 3 para. 11\(21\)\(a\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); [S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.](#)
- F524** Word in s. 58(10) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), s. 86\(1\)\(a\)\(2\), Sch. 3 para. 11\(21\)\(b\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); [S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.](#)

Commencement Information

- I21** S. 58 partly in force; s. 58(1)-(11)(14) wholly in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 58(13) so far as it relates to Sch. 5 paras. 1-4 in force at 1.9.1992 by [S.I. 1992/1938, art. 2](#); s. 58(13) in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by [S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2](#)

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Marginal Citations**M15** 1991 c. 21.**M16** 1989 c. 41.

Changes to legislation:

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to :

- s. 4(4) word omitted by 2023 c. 24 s. 1(3)(a)
- s. 6(1) words inserted by 2007 c. 5 Sch. 3 para. 7(2)
- s. 6(1) words inserted by 2007 c. 5 Sch. 3 para. 7(3)
- s. 6(3) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(3)
- s. 6(4) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(3)
- s. 6(5) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(4)(a)
- s. 6(5) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(4)(b)
- s. 6(7) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(5)
- s. 6(8) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(6)
- s. 6(9) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(7)(a)
- s. 6(9) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(7)(b)
- s. 6(10) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(8)
- s. 6(11) words substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(9)
- s. 6(12) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(10)
- s. 7(5) word omitted by 2023 c. 24 s. 2(3)(a)
- s. 8(8)(a) words repealed by 2012 c. 5 Sch. 14 Pt. 9
- s. 13 transfer of functions by 1998 c. 14 s. 1(c)
- s. 16 applied by S.I. 1999/1510 art. 48(7)
- s. 16(4) extended by S.I. 1999/1510 art. 48(3)
- s. 17 extended by S.I. 1999/1510 art. 48(2)
- s. 20 amended by 1998 c. 14 s. 4(2)(b)
- s. 20(2A) inserted by 1995 c. 34 Sch. 3 para. 5
- s. 21 transfer of functions by 1998 c. 14 s. 4(1)(b)
- s. 23(1) words inserted by 2002 c. 26 Sch. 3 para. 21(a)
- s. 23(1) words substituted by 2002 c. 26 Sch. 3 para. 21(b)
- s. 26(2) words inserted by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 6 para. 23
- s. 29(1) words substituted by 2023 c. 24 s. 3(2)(a)
- s. 29(1) words substituted by 2023 c. 24 s. 3(2)(b)
- s. 32(2)(a) repealed by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 8
- s. 32(2)(i) words substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1(8)
- s. 33 repealed by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 8
- s. 34 repealed by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 8
- s. 36(1) words repealed by 2008 c. 6 s. 26Sch. 8
- s. 37 repealed by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 8
- s. 38(2) substituted by 2007 asp 3 Sch. 5 para. 18(b)
- s. 39 substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1(11)
- s. 39A repealed by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 8
- s. 39B title words inserted by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 2
- s. 39B(1) words substituted by 2009 c. 24 s. 51(2)(a)
- s. 39B(3)-(8) substituted for s. 39B(3)-(13) by 2009 c. 24 s. 51(2)(b)
- s. 39B(8) words inserted by 2010 c. 40 Sch. para. 7(3)(a)
- s. 39B(8) words omitted by 2010 c. 40 Sch. para. 7(3)(b)
- s. 39C title words substituted by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 3(6)
- s. 39C(2) words substituted by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 3(2)(a)
- s. 39C(2) words substituted by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 3(2)(b)
- s. 39C(3) words substituted by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 3(3)(a)
- s. 39C(3) words substituted by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 3(3)(b)
- s. 39C(4) words substituted by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 3(4)(a)
- s. 39C(4)(a) words substituted by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 3(4)(b)
- s. 39C(5) words substituted by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 3(5)(a)

- s. 39C(5) words substituted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 3\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 39D(1)(2) substituted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 4](#)
- s. 39E(1) word substituted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 39E(1) words repealed by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(2\)\(c\)Sch. 7 Pt. 4](#)
- s. 39E(1) words substituted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 39E(1)(a) words substituted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(2\)\(d\)](#)
- s. 39E(1)(b) words substituted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(2\)\(d\)](#)
- s. 39E(2) word substituted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 39E(2) words repealed by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(4\)\(c\)Sch. 7 Pt. 4](#)
- s. 39E(2) words substituted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(4\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 39E(2) words substituted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(4\)\(d\)](#)
- s. 39E(3)-(5) repealed by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(5\)Sch. 7 Pt. 4](#)
- s. 39F substituted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 6](#)
- s. 39G repealed by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 7Sch. 7 Pt. 4](#)
- s. 40(4)(a)(i) words substituted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(12\)](#)
- s. 40A(1) words substituted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(13\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 40A(2)(a)(i) substituted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(13\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 40A(8)(c) repealed by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 8](#)
- s. 40B repealed by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 8Sch. 7 Pt. 4](#)
- s. 40B(3)(a) words substituted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(15\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 40B(3)(b) words substituted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(15\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 40B(7) words substituted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(16\)](#)
- s. 40B(12) words substituted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(17\)](#)
- s. 40B(12)(b) repealed by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 8](#)
- s. 40B(12)(c) repealed by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 8](#)
- s. 41A inserted by [1995 c. 34 s. 22](#)
- s. 41D(1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 32 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 84\(2\)](#)
- s. 41D(3) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 32 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 84\(2\)](#)
- s. 41D(4) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 32 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 84\(3\)](#)
- s. 41D(7)(b) words inserted by [2023 c. 24 s. 3\(3\)](#)
- s. 41E(1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 33 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 85](#)
- s. 46(3)(a) word substituted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 47](#)
- s. 46(10)(c) words substituted by [2007 c. 5 Sch. 3 para. 7\(4\)](#)
- s. 46(11) words inserted by [2007 c. 5 Sch. 3 para. 7\(5\)](#)
- s. 47 repealed by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 8](#)
- s. 47(1)(2) words inserted by [1995 c. 34 Sch. 3 para. 13](#)
- s. 47(3)(b) words inserted by [2007 c. 5 Sch. 3 para. 7\(6\)](#)
- s. 49D(1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 40 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 88](#)
- s. 49D(2)(a) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 40 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 88](#)
- s. 49D(4) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 40 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 88](#)
- s. 50(5)(c) words inserted by [S.I. 2008/2833 Sch. 3 para. 95\(d\)](#)
- s. 52(2)(a) words inserted by [2023 c. 24 s. 3\(5\)](#)
- s. 52(2A)(b) words inserted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 9](#)
- s. 54(1) s. 54 renumbered as s. 54(1) by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(25\)](#)
- s. 54(1) words inserted by [2023 c. 24 s. 3\(6\)](#)
- s. 54(1) words repealed by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 7 Pt. 1](#)
- s. 54(1) words repealed by [2012 c. 5 Sch. 14 Pt. 1](#)
- s. 54(1) words substituted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(25\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 57(4) words substituted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(27\)](#)
- Sch. 1 para. 6 excluded by [SI 1992/1813 reg. 8A \(as substituted\) by S.I. 1995/3261 reg. 16](#)

- Sch. 1 para. 5(4) words repealed by 2009 c. 24 Sch. 7 Pt. 1
- Sch. 1 para. 5(4) words repealed by 2012 c. 5 Sch. 14 Pt. 1
- Sch. 4A para. 2(b) omitted by S.I. 2008/2833 Sch. 3 para. 98(a)
- Sch. 4B para. 2(2) applied by S.I. 1996/635 reg. 14(5)
- Sch. 5 para. 3(3) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2012 c. 5 s. 136(2) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 105(3)
- Sch. 5 para. 8(2) repealed by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 8

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

- Act applied (with modifications) by S.I. 2010/875 reg. 16Sch. 2

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 4(3A)(3B) inserted by 2023 c. 24 s. 1(2)
- s. 4(4)(d) and word inserted by 2023 c. 24 s. 1(3)(b)
- s. 6(2A) inserted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 4(2)
- s. 7(4A)(4B) inserted by 2023 c. 24 s. 2(2)
- s. 7(5)(d) and word inserted by 2023 c. 24 s. 2(3)(b)
- s. 9A inserted by 2012 c. 5 s. 138
- s. 9A(1)(2) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2012 c. 5 s. 138 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 107(2)
- s. 9A(3) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2012 c. 5 s. 138 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 107(2)
- s. 9A(5) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2012 c. 5 s. 138 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 107(3)
- s. 9A(6) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2012 c. 5 s. 138 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 107(4)
- s. 20(1)(ba) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1(3) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 97(2)
- s. 20(1)(ba) inserted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1(3)
- s. 20(2)(aa) inserted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1(4)
- s. 20(3A)(3B) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2012 c. 5 s. Sch. 11 para. 6(2) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 108(3)
- s. 20(5A) inserted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1(5)
- s. 20(7A) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1(6) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 97(3)
- s. 20(7A) inserted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1(6)
- s. 20(7A) words substituted by S.I. 2008/2833 Sch. 3 para. 81(b)
- s. 30(5A) added by 1995 c. 34 Sch. 3 para. 9
- s. 31(8)(9) substituted for s. 31(8) by 2008 c. 6 s. 21
- s. 32M32N inserted by 2008 c. 6 s. 25
- s. 32M(1) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2008 c. 6 s. 25 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 79(2)
- s. 32M(1) substituted by 2023 c. 35 s. 2
- s. 32M(2) amendment to earlier affecting provision 2008 c. 6 s. 25 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 79(3)
- s. 32M(3) words substituted by 2023 c. 35 s. 4(3)
- s. 32N(2)(ba) inserted by 2023 c. 35 s. 3
- s. 32N(3)-(5) inserted by 2023 c. 35 s. 4(2)
- s. 38(1)(aa) inserted by 2007 asp 3 Sch. 5 para. 18(a)(i)
- s. 38(1)(aa) word substituted by 2008 c. 6 Sch. 3 para. 40(b) (This amendment will come into force (a) in relation to Scotland, immediately after 2007 asp 3, Sch. 5 par. 18(a)(i) comes into force, and (b) in relation to England and Wales, immediately after 2007 asp 3, Sch. 5 par. 18(a)(i) extends to England and Wales. See S.I. 2008/2675, art. 2)
- s. 39B(3)(b)(c) words substituted by 2010 c. 40 Sch. para. 7(2)
- s. 39C(1)-(1B) substituted for s. 39C(1) by 2009 c. 24 s. 51(3)

- s. 39E(1A) inserted by [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 5\(3\)](#)
- s. 39F(2)(e) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 6 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 100\(4\)](#)
- s. 39F(2)(f) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2009 c. 24 Sch. 5 para. 6 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 100\(4\)](#)
- s. 39H-39Q inserted by [2008 c. 6 s. 28](#)
- s. 39H(1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 28 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 81\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 39H(2)-(5) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 28 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 81\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 39K(2) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 28 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 81\(3\)](#)
- s. 39K(4)(5) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 28 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 81\(3\)](#)
- s. 39K(6) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 28 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 81\(3\)](#)
- s. 39M(2)(a) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 28 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 81\(4\)](#)
- s. 39N(1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 28 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 81\(5\)](#)
- s. 39N(7)(8) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 28 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 81\(5\)](#)
- s. 39P(2)(g) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 28 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 81\(6\)](#)
- s. 39Q(2)(c) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 28 by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 81\(7\)](#)
- s. 39CA39CB inserted by [2009 c. 24 s. 51\(4\)](#)
- s. 39CA(11) omitted by [S.I. 2015/583 Sch. 2 para. 7](#)
- s. 39CB(5)(a) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2009 c. 24 s. 51\(4\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 99\(4\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 39CB(6)(a) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2009 c. 24 s. 51\(4\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 99\(4\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 39DA heading amendment to earlier affecting provision [2009 c. 24 s. 51\(5\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 99\(5\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 39DA inserted by [2009 c. 24 s. 51\(5\)](#)
- s. 39DA(1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2009 c. 24 s. 51\(5\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 99\(5\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 39DA(2) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2009 c. 24 s. 51\(5\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 99\(5\)\(c\)](#)
- s. 39DA(3) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2009 c. 24 s. 51\(5\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 99\(5\)\(d\)](#)
- s. 40(2A) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 29\(1\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 82\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 40(2A)-(2D) inserted by [2008 c. 6 s. 29\(1\)](#)
- s. 40(2B) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 29\(1\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 82\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 40(2D)(a) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 29\(1\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 82\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 40(10)-(10C) substituted for s. 40(10) by [2008 c. 6 s. 29\(2\)](#)
- s. 40A(A1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 29\(3\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 82\(3\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 40A(A2) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 29\(3\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 82\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 40A(A1)-(A4) inserted by [2008 c. 6 s. 29\(3\)](#)
- s. 40A(A4)(a) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 29\(3\) by S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 82\(3\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 40A(6)(a) words in s. 40A(6) renumbered as s. 40A(6)(a) by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(14\)](#)

- s. 40A(6)(b) inserted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(14\)](#)
- s. 40A(7A)-(7D) inserted by [2008 c. 6 s. 29\(4\)](#)
- s. 40B(A1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 30\(1\)](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 83\(2\)](#)
- s. 40B(A3) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 30\(1\)](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 83\(3\)](#)
- s. 40B(A1)-(1) substituted for heading and s. 40B(1) by [2008 c. 6 s. 30\(1\)](#)
- s. 40B(A5)(a) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 30\(1\)](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 83\(3\)](#)
- s. 40B(10)-(10C) substituted for s. 40B(10) by [2008 c. 6 s. 30\(2\)](#)
- s. 40B(13) inserted by [2008 c. 6 Sch. 7 para. 1\(18\)](#)
- s. 49A inserted by [2008 c. 6 s. 34](#)
- s. 49A(1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 34](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 86\(2\)](#)
- s. 49A(2)(a) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 34](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 86\(3\)](#)
- s. 49A(3) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 34](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 86\(4\)](#)
- s. 49A(4) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 34](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 86\(5\)](#)
- s. 49A(5)(a) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 34](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 86\(6\)](#)
- s. 49A(8)(b) words inserted by [2023 c. 24 s. 3\(4\)](#)
- s. 49A(9)(d) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 34](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 86\(6\)](#)
- s. 49A(10)(b) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 34](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 86\(6\)](#)
- s. 49A(10)(c) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 34](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 86\(6\)](#)
- s. 49B49C inserted by [2008 c. 6 s. 39](#)
- s. 49B(1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 39](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 87\(2\)\(a\)](#)
- s. 49B(1) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 39](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 87\(2\)\(b\)](#)
- s. 49B(2)(c) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 39](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 87\(3\)](#)
- s. 49B(3)(b) amendment to earlier affecting provision [2008 c. 6 s. 39](#) by [S.I. 2012/2007 Sch. para. 87\(3\)](#)
- s. 50(5)(da) inserted by [S.I. 2008/2833 Sch. 3 para. 95\(e\)](#)
- s. 52(2A)(aa) inserted by [2023 c. 35 s. 4\(4\)](#)