Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991, Cross Heading: The basic principles is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 14 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)



# Child Support Act 1991

## **1991 CHAPTER 48**

# The basic principles

# 1 The duty to maintain.

- (1) For the purposes of this Act, each parent of a qualifying child is responsible for maintaining him.
- (2) For the purposes of this Act, [F1a non-resident parent] shall be taken to have met his responsibility to maintain any qualifying child of his by making periodical payments of maintenance with respect to the child of such amount, and at such intervals, as may be determined in accordance with the provisions of this Act.
- (3) Where a [F2maintenance calculation] made under this Act requires the making of periodical payments, it shall be the duty of the [F1non-resident parent] with respect to whom the [F3calculation] was made to make those payments.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(2) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(b), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C1 S. 1 amended (5.4.1993) by The Child Support (Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/584), reg. 2(2), Sch.2

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991, Cross Heading: The basic principles is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 14 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

# Welfare of children: the general principle.

Where, in any case which falls to be dealt with under this Act, the [F4Secretary of State]F5... is considering the exercise of any discretionary power conferred by this Act, [F6the Secretary of State] shall have regard to the welfare of any child likely to be affected by [F7the] decision.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F4 Words in s. 2 substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 2(a)
- **F5** Words in s. 2 repealed (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 18, **Sch. 8**; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(f)(iii)(g)(iii)
- F6 Words in s. 2 substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 2(b)
- F7 Word in s. 2 substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 2(c)

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C2 S. 2 amended (5.4.1993) by The Child Support (Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/584), reg. 2(2), Sch.2

## 3 Meaning of certain terms used in this Act.

- (1) A child is a "qualifying child" if—
  - (a) one of his parents is, in relation to him, [F1 a non-resident parent]; or
  - (b) both of his parents are, in relation to him, [FI non-resident parents].
- (2) The parent of any child is [F1a "non-resident parent"], in relation to him, if—
  - (a) that parent is not living in the same household with the child; and
  - (b) the child has his home with a person who is, in relation to him, a person with care.
- (3) A person is a "person with care", in relation to any child, if he is a person—
  - (a) with whom the child has his home;
  - (b) who usually provides day to day care for the child (whether exclusively or in conjunction with any other person); and
  - (c) who does not fall within a prescribed category of person.
- (4) The Secretary of State shall not, under subsection (3)(c), prescribe as a category—
  - (a) parents;
  - (b) guardians;
  - (c) persons in whose favour residence orders under section 8 of the MIChildren Act 1989 are in force;
  - (d) in Scotland, persons [F8with whom a child is to live by virtue of a residence order under section 11 of the Children (Scotland) Act 1995.]
- (5) For the purposes of this Act there may be more than one person with care in relation to the same qualifying child.

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- (6) Periodical payments which are required to be paid in accordance with a [F2maintenance calculation] are referred to in this Act as "child support maintenance".
- (7) Expressions are defined in this section only for the purposes of this Act.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(2) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(a), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F8 Words in s. 3(4)(d) substituted (1.11.1996) by Children (Scotland) Act 1995 (c. 36), s. 105(1)(b), Sch. 4 para. 52(2); S.I. 1996/2203, art. 3(3), Sch. (with arts. 4-7)

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C3 S. 3(3)(b) modified (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by The Child Support (Maintenance Calculations and Special Cases) Regulations 2000 2001 (S.I. 2001/155), regs. 1(4), 12(2); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3(1), Sch.
- C4 S. 3(3)(b) modified (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by The Child Support (Maintenance Calculations and Special Cases) Regulations 2000 2001 (S.I. 2001/155), regs. 1(4), 13(2); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3(1), Sch.
- C5 S. 3(3)(b) modified (10.12.2012 for specified purposes) by The Child Support Maintenance Calculation Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/2677), regs. 1, **51(2**)
- C6 S. 3(3)(b) modified (10.12.2012 for specified purposes) by The Child Support Maintenance Calculation Regulations 2012 (S.I. 2012/2677), regs. 1, 55(2)

#### **Commencement Information**

S. 3 wholly in force; s. 3 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 3(3)(c) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.; s. 3 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

#### **Marginal Citations**

**M1** 1989 c. 41.

#### 4 Child support maintenance.

- (1) A person who is, in relation to any qualifying child or any qualifying children, either the person with care or the [FInon-resident parent] may apply to the [F9Secretary of State] for a [F2maintenance calculation] to be made under this Act with respect to that child, or any of those children.
- (2) Where a [F2maintenance calculation] has been made in response to an application under this section the [F10Secretary of State] may, if the person with care or [F1non-resident parent] with respect to whom the [F3calculation] was made applies to [F10the Secretary of State] under this subsection, arrange for—
  - (a) the collection of the child support maintenance payable in accordance with the [F3calculation];
  - (b) the enforcement of the obligation to pay child support maintenance in accordance with the [F3calculation].

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- (3) Where an application under subsection (2) for the enforcement of the obligation mentioned in subsection (2)(b) authorises the [FII Secretary of State] to take steps to enforce that obligation whenever [F11the Secretary of State] considers it necessary to do so, the [F11Secretary of State] may act accordingly.
- (4) A person who applies to the [F12Secretary of State] under this section shall, so far as that person reasonably can, comply with such regulations as may be made by the Secretary of State with a view to the [F12] Secretary of State [F13]... being provided with the information which is required to enable
  - the [F1non-resident parent] to be [F14identified or] traced (where that is necessary);
  - the amount of child support maintenance payable by the IFI non-resident parent] to be assessed; and
  - that amount to be recovered from the [F1non-resident parent].
- (5) Any person who has applied to the [F15Secretary of State] under this section may at any time request [F15the Secretary of State] to cease acting under this section.
- (6) It shall be the duty of the [F16Secretary of State] to comply with any request made under subsection (5) (but subject to any regulations made under subsection (8)).
- (7) The obligation to provide information which is imposed by subsection (4)
  - shall not apply in such circumstances as may be prescribed; and
  - may, in such circumstances as may be prescribed, be waived by the (b)

	Secretary of States.
transitio	ceretary of State may by regulations make such incidental, supplemental or onal provision as he thinks appropriate with respect to cases in which he is seed to cease to act under this section.
<sup>F18</sup> (9)	
	lication may be made at any time under this section with respect to a qualifying rany qualifying children if—
(a)	there is in force a written maintenance agreement made before 5th April 1993, or a maintenance order [F20] made before a prescribed date], in respect of that child or those children and the person who is, at that time, the [F1] non-resident parent]; or
F21(aa)	a maintenance order made on or after the date prescribed for the purposes of paragraph (a) is in force in respect of them, but has been so for less than the period of one year beginning with the date on which it was made; or]
[	a maintenance agreement—
<sup>F22</sup> (ab)	(i) made on or after the date prescribed for the purposes of paragraph (a); and
	<ul><li>(ii) registered for execution in the Books of Council and Session or the sheriff court books,</li></ul>
	is in force in respect of them, but has been so for less than the period of one year beginning with the date on which it was made;] <sup>F23</sup>
<sup>F23</sup> (b)	

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#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(2) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2 Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(a), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(b), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- Words in s. 4(1) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 3(a)
- F10 Words in s. 4(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 3(b)
- F11 Words in s. 4(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 3(c)
- F12 Words in s. 4(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 3(d)
- **F13** Words in s. 4(4) repealed (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 19, Sch. 8; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(f)(iii)(g)(iii)
- F14 Words in s. 4(4)(a) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(3)(a) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F15 Words in s. 4(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 3(e)
- F16 Words in s. 4(6) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 3(f)
- F17 Words in s. 4(7)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 3(f)
- **F18** S. 4(9) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- F19 S. 4(10)(11) inserted (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), ss. 18(1), 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- **F20** Words in s. 4(10)(a) inserted (4.2.2003 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 2(2), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, arts. 2(a), 3, Sch.
- **F21** S. 4(10)(aa) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 2(3)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F22** S. 4(10)(ab) inserted (6.6.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), **ss. 35(1)**, 62(2)
- F23 S. 4(10)(b) and preceding word repealed (14.7.2008 for specified purposes, 27.10.2008 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), Sch. 8; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(3)(c)(4)(5); S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- **F24** S. 4(11) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)

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#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C7 S. 4(6) modified (5.4.1993) by The Child Support (Maintenance Assessment Procedure) Regulations 1992 (S.I. 1992/1813), reg. 52(8)
- C8 S. 4(10): power to exclude conferred (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), ss. 18(7), 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1

#### **Commencement Information**

I2 S. 4 wholly in force; s. 4 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 4(4)(7)(8) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.; s. 4 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

# 5 Child support maintenance: supplemental provisions.

- (1) Where—
  - (a) there is more than one person with care of a qualifying child; and
  - (b) one or more, but not all, of them have parental responsibility for <sup>F25</sup>... the child; no application may be made for a [F2 maintenance calculation] with respect to the child by any of those persons who do not have parental responsibility for F25... the child.
- (2) Where more than one application for a [F2maintenance calculation] is made with respect to the child concerned, only one of them may be proceeded with.
- (3) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision as to which of two or more applications for a [F2maintenance calculation] with respect to the same child is to be proceeded with.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F25** Words in s. 5(1) repealed (1.11.1996) by Children (Scotland) Act 1995 (c. 36), s. 105(1)(b), Sch. 4 para. 52(3), **Sch. 5**; S.I. 1996/2203, art. 3(3), Sch. (with arts. 4-7)

#### **Commencement Information**

S. 5 wholly in force; s. 5 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); S. 5(3) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.; s. 5 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

# F266 Applications by those claiming or receiving benefit.

#### **Textual Amendments**

F26 S. 6 repealed (14.7.2008 for specified purposes, 27.10.2008 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), ss. 15(a), 62(3), Sch. 8; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(3) (a)(c)(4)(5); S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(a) (with art. 4) (see also S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(c)(i) which brings the repeal of this section by Sch. 8 to the 2008 Act into force on 1.6.2009)

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# 7 Right of child in Scotland to apply for [F3 calculation].

- (1) A qualifying child who has attained the age of 12 years and who is habitually resident in Scotland may apply to the [F27Secretary of State] for a [F2maintenance calculation] to be made with respect to him if—
  - (a) no such application has been made by a person who is, with respect to that child, a person with care or [F1 a non-resident parent]; F28...
  - F28(b) .....
- (2) An application made under subsection (1) shall authorise the [F27]Secretary of State] to make a [F2]maintenance calculation] with respect to any other children of the [F1]non-resident parent] who are qualifying children in the care of the same person as the child making the application.
- (3) Where a [F2maintenance calculation] has been made in response to an application under this section the [F29Secretary of State] may, if the person with care, the [F1non-resident parent] with respect to whom the [F3calculation] was made or the child concerned applies to [F29the Secretary of State] under this subsection, arrange for—
  - (a) the collection of the child support maintenance payable in accordance with the [F3calculation];
  - (b) the enforcement of the obligation to pay child support maintenance in accordance with the [F3 calculation].
- (4) Where an application under subsection (3) for the enforcement of the obligation mentioned in subsection (3)(b) authorises the [F30]Secretary of State] to take steps to enforce that obligation whenever [F30]the Secretary of State] considers it necessary to do so, the [F30]Secretary of State] may act accordingly.
- (5) Where a child has asked the [F31Secretary of State] to proceed under this section, the person with care of the child, the [F1non-resident parent] and the child concerned shall, so far as they reasonably can, comply with such regulations as may be made by the Secretary of State with a view to the [F31Secretary of State]F32... being provided with the information which is required to enable—
  - (a) the [FI non-resident parent] to be traced (where that is necessary);
  - (b) the amount of child support maintenance payable by the [FInon-resident parent] to be assessed; and
  - (c) that amount to be recovered from the [F1non-resident parent].
- (6) The child who has made the application (but not the person having care of him) may at any time request the [F33Secretary of State] to cease acting under this section.
- (7) It shall be the duty of the [F33Secretary of State] to comply with any request made under subsection (6) (but subject to any regulations made under subsection (9)).
- (8) The obligation to provide information which is imposed by subsection (5)—
  - (a) shall not apply in such circumstances as may be prescribed by the Secretary of State; and
  - (b) may, in such circumstances as may be so prescribed, be waived by the [F34Secretary of State].
- (9) The Secretary of State may by regulations make such incidental, supplemental or transitional provision as he thinks appropriate with respect to cases in which he is requested to cease to act under this section.
- [F35(10) No application may be made at any time under this section by a qualifying child if

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- there is in force a written maintenance agreement made before 5th April 1993, or a maintenance order [F37] made before a prescribed date], in respect of that child and the person who is, at that time, the [F1] non-resident parent [F38] or
  - (b) a maintenance order made on or after the date prescribed for the purposes of paragraph (a) is in force in respect of them, but has been so for less than the period of one year beginning with the date on which it was made || F<sup>39</sup>; or
  - (c) a maintenance agreement—
    - (i) made on or after the date prescribed for the purposes of paragraph (a); and
    - (ii) registered for execution in the Books of Council and Session or the sheriff court books,

is in force in respect of them, but has been so for less than the period of one year beginning with the date on which it was made.]]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(2) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2 Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(a), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(b), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F27** Words in s. 7(1)(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para.** 4(a)
- F28 S. 7(1)(b) and preceding word repealed (14.7.2008 for specified purposes, 1.6.2009 in so far as not already in force) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), Sch. 8; S.I. 2008/1476, art. 2(3)(c)(4)(5); S.I. 2009/1314, art. 2(2)(c)(i)
- **F29** Words in s. 7(3) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para.** 4(b)
- **F30** Words in s. 7(4) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para.** 4(c)
- **F31** Words in s. 7(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para.** 4(d)
- **F32** Words in s. 7(5) repealed (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 21, Sch. 8; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(f)(iii)(g)(iii)
- **F33** Words in s. 7(6)(7) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para.** 4(e)
- **F34** Words in s. 7(8)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para.** 4(e)
- F35 S. 7(10) inserted (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), ss. 18(2), 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- F36 Word in s. 7(10) inserted (4.2.2003 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(4)(b)(i) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, arts. 2(b), 3, Sch.

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991, Cross Heading: The basic principles is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 14 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- Words in s. 7(10) inserted (4.2.2003 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(4)(b)(ii) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, arts. 2(b), 3, Sch.
- F38 S. 7(10)(b) and preceding word inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(4)(b)(iii) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F39** S. 7(10)(c) and preceding word inserted (6.6.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), ss. 35(2), 62(2)

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C9 S. 7(10): power to exclude conferred (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), ss. 18(7), 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1

#### **Commencement Information**

S. 7 wholly in force; s. 7 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 7(5)(8)(9) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.; s. 7 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

# 8 Role of the courts with respect to maintenance for children.

- (1) This subsection applies in any case where [F40the F41Secretary of State]] would have jurisdiction to make a [F2maintenance calculation] with respect to a qualifying child and [F1a non-resident parent] of his on an application duly made F42... by a person entitled to apply for such [F3a calculation] with respect to that child.
- (2) Subsection (1) applies even though the circumstances of the case are such that [F40] the [F41] Secretary of State]] would not make [F3 a calculation] if it were applied for.
- (3) [F43 Except as provided in subsection (3A),] in any case where subsection (1) applies, no court shall exercise any power which it would otherwise have to make, vary or revive any maintenance order in relation to the child and [F1 non-resident parent] concerned.
- [<sup>F44</sup>(3A) Unless a maintenance calculation has been made with respect to the child concerned, subsection (3) does not prevent a court from varying a maintenance order in relation to that child and the non-resident parent concerned—
  - (a) if the maintenance order was made on or after the date prescribed for the purposes of section 4(10)(a) or 7(10)(a); or
  - (b) where the order was made before then, in any case in which section 4(10) or 7(10) prevents the making of an application for a maintenance calculation with respect to or by that child.]
  - (4) Subsection (3) does not prevent a court from revoking a maintenance order.
  - (5) The Lord Chancellor or in relation to Scotland the Lord Advocate may by order provide that, in such circumstances as may be specified by the order, this section shall not prevent a court from exercising any power which it has to make a maintenance order in relation to a child if—
    - (a) a written agreement (whether or not enforceable) provides for the making, or securing, by [FIa non-resident parent] of the child of periodical payments to or for the benefit of the child; and
    - (b) the maintenance order which the court makes is, in all material respects, in the same terms as that agreement.

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991, Cross Heading: The basic principles is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 14 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- [F45(5A) The Lord Chancellor may make an order under subsection (5) only with the concurrence of the Lord Chief Justice.]
  - (6) This section shall not prevent a court from exercising any power which it has to make a maintenance order in relation to a child if—
    - (a) a [F2maintenance calculation] is in force with respect to the child;
    - [F46(b)] the non-resident parent's [F47gross] weekly income exceeds the figure referred to in paragraph 10(3) of Schedule 1 (as it has effect from time to time pursuant to regulations made under paragraph 10A(1)(b)); and]
      - (c) the court is satisfied that the circumstances of the case make it appropriate for the [FInon-resident parent] to make or secure the making of periodical payments under a maintenance order in addition to the child support maintenance payable by him in accordance with the [F2maintenance calculation].
  - (7) This section shall not prevent a court from exercising any power which it has to make a maintenance order in relation to a child if—
    - (a) the child is, will be or (if the order were to be made) would be receiving instruction at an educational establishment or undergoing training for a trade, profession or vocation (whether or not while in gainful employment); and
    - (b) the order is made solely for the purposes of requiring the person making or securing the making of periodical payments fixed by the order to meet some or all of the expenses incurred in connection with the provision of the instruction or training.
  - (8) This section shall not prevent a court from exercising any power which it has to make a maintenance order in relation to a child if—
    - (a) [F48an allowance under Part 4 of the Welfare Reform Act 2012 (personal independence payment) or] a disability living allowance is paid to or in respect of him; or
    - (b) no such allowance is paid but he is disabled,
    - and the order is made solely for the purpose of requiring the person making or securing the making of periodical payments fixed by the order to meet some or all of any expenses attributable to the child's disability.
  - (9) For the purposes of subsection (8), a child is disabled if he is blind, deaf or dumb or is substantially and permanently handicapped by illness, injury, mental disorder or congenital deformity or such other disability as may be prescribed.
  - (10) This section shall not prevent a court from exercising any power which it has to make a maintenance order in relation to a child if the order is made against a person with care of the child.
  - (11) In this Act "maintenance order", in relation to any child, means an order which requires the making or securing of periodical payments to or for the benefit of the child and which is made under—
    - (a) Part II of the M2Matrimonial Causes Act 1973;
    - (b) the M3Domestic Proceedings and Magistrates' Courts Act 1978;
    - (c) Part III of the M4Matrimonial and Family Proceedings Act 1984;
    - (d) the M5 Family Law (Scotland) Act 1985;
    - (e) Schedule 1 to the M6Children Act 1989; F49...
    - [F50(ea) Schedule 5, 6 or 7 to the Civil Partnership Act 2004; or]

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- (f) any other prescribed enactment, and includes any order varying or reviving such an order.
- [F51(12) The Lord Chief Justice may nominate a judicial office holder (as defined in section 109(4) of the Constitutional Reform Act 2005) to exercise his functions under this section.]

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(2) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(b), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F40** Words in s. 8(1)(2) substituted (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), **Sch. 7 para.** 22; S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iii)
- **F41** Words in s. 8(1)(2) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para. 5**
- **F42** Words in s. 8(1) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)
- Words in s. 8(3) inserted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), **Sch. 3 para. 11(5)(b)** (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F44** S. 8(3A) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(5)(c) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F45** S. 8(5A) inserted (3.4.2006) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), **Sch. 4 para. 219(2)**; S.I. 2006/1014, art. 2(a), Sch. 1 para. 11(u)
- **F46** S. 8(6)(b) substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(5)(d) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F47 Word in s. 8(6)(b) substituted (10.12.2012 for specified purposes, 29.7.2013 for specified purposes) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), Sch. 7 para. 1(2); S.I. 2012/3042, arts. 2(e), 3 (with arts. 5, 6) (as amended (29.7.2013) by S.I. 2013/1860, art. 6 and (24.6.2014) by S.I. 2014/1635, art. 6); S.I. 2013/1860, arts. 2(e), 3 (with arts. 5, 7) (as amended (24.6.2014) by S.I. 2014/1635, art. 7)
- **F48** Words in s. 8(8)(a) inserted (8.4.2013 for specified purposes, 10.6.2013 in so far as not already in force) by Welfare Reform Act 2012 (c. 5), s. 150(3), **Sch. 9 para. 2**; S.I. 2013/358, art. 7(1)(2)(k), Sch. 3; S.I. 2013/1250, art. 2
- **F49** Word in s. 8(11)(e) repealed (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), s. 263(10)(b)(d), **Sch. 30**; S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(6)
- **F50** S. 8(11)(ea) inserted (5.12.2005) by Civil Partnership Act 2004 (c. 33), s. 263(8)(d), **Sch. 24 para. 1**; S.I. 2005/3175, art. 2(1), Sch. 1
- F51 S. 8(12) inserted (3.4.2006) by Constitutional Reform Act 2005 (c. 4), s. 148(1), Sch. 4 para. 219(3); S.I. 2006/1014, art. 2(a), Sch. 1 para. 11(u)

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C10 S. 8 restricted (5.4.1993) by The Child Maintenance (Written Agreements) Order 1993 (S.I. 1993/620), art.2
- C11 S. 8 amended (5.4.1993) by The Child Support (Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/584), reg. 2(2), Sch.2

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991, Cross Heading: The basic principles is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 14 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- C12 S. 8 restricted (2.1.1998) by The Child Support (Written Agreements) (Scotland) Order 1997 (S.I. 1997/2943), arts. 1, 2
- C13 S. 8(3) modified (31.3.1993) by The Child Support Act 1991 (Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions) Order 1992 (S.I. 1992/2644), Sch. Pt. I para. 5(1) (as substituted (31.3.1993) by S.I. 1993/966, art. 2(1))
- C14 S. 8(3) excluded (31.3.1993) by The Child Support Act 1991 (Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions) Order 1992 (S.I. 1992/2644), Sch. Pt. I para. 5(2) (as substituted (31.3.1993) by S.I. 1993/966, art. 2(1))
- C15 S. 8(3) restricted (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), ss. 18(9), 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1

#### **Commencement Information**

I5 S. 8 wholly in force; s. 8 not in force at Royal Assent see s. 58(2); s. 8(5)(9)(11)(f) in force at 17.6.1992 by S.I. 1992/1431, art. 2, Sch.; s. 8 in force in so far as not already in force at 5.4.1993 by S.I. 1992/2644, art. 2

# **Marginal Citations**

**M2** 1973 c. 18.

M3 1978 c. 22.

**M4** 1984 c. 42.

M5 1985 c. 37.

M6 1989 c. 41.

# 9 Agreements about maintenance.

- (1) In this section "maintenance agreement" means any agreement for the making, or for securing the making, of periodical payments by way of maintenance, or in Scotland aliment, to or for the benefit of any child.
- (2) Nothing in this Act shall be taken to prevent any person from entering into a maintenance agreement.
- (3) [F52Subject to section 4(10)(a) [F53 and (ab)] and section 7(10),] the existence of a maintenance agreement shall not prevent any party to the agreement, or any other person, from applying for a [F2 maintenance calculation] with respect to any child to or for whose benefit periodical payments are to be made or secured under the agreement.
- (4) Where any agreement contains a provision which purports to restrict the right of any person to apply for a [F2maintenance calculation], that provision shall be void.
- (5) Where section 8 would prevent any court from making a maintenance order in relation to a child and [FI a non-resident parent] of his, no court shall exercise any power that it has to vary any agreement so as—
  - (a) to insert a provision requiring that [F1non-resident parent] to make or secure the making of periodical payments by way of maintenance, or in Scotland aliment, to or for the benefit of that child; or
  - (b) to increase the amount payable under such a provision.
- [F54(6) In any case in which section 4(10) or 7(10) prevents the making of an application for a [F2maintenance calculation], F55... subsection (5) shall have effect with the omission of paragraph (b).]

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991, Cross Heading: The basic principles is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 14 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F1 Words in Act substituted (31.1.2001 for specified purposes, 3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(a)(2), Sch. 3 para. 11(2) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3354, art. 2(1)(b); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F2 Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), ss. 1(2)(a), 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F52** Words in s. 9(3) inserted (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), **ss. 18(4)**, 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- **F53** Words in s. 9(3) inserted (6.6.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), ss. 35(3), 62(2)
- F54 S. 9(6) inserted (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), ss. 18(4), 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1
- **F55** Words in s. 9(6) repealed (27.10.2008) by Child Maintenance and Other Payments Act 2008 (c. 6), s. 62(3), **Sch. 8**; S.I. 2008/2548, art. 3(d)(i)

#### **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

- C16 S. 9 amended (5.4.1993) by The Child Support (Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/584), reg. 2(2), Sch. 2
- C17 S. 9(3) excluded (31.3.1993) by The Child Support Act 1991 (Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions) Order 1992 (S.I. 1992/2644), Sch. Pt. I para. 5(1) (as substituted (31.3.1993) by S.I. 1993/966, art. 2(1))
- C18 S. 9(5) modified (31.3.1993) by The Child Support Act 1991 (Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions) Order 1992 (S.I. 1992/2644), Sch. Pt. I para. 5(1) (as substituted (31.3.1993) by S.I. 1993/966, art. 2(1))
- C19 S. 9(5)(b) excluded (31.3.1993) by The Child Support Act 1991 (Commencement No.3 and Transitional Provisions) Order 1992 (S.I. 1992/2644), Sch. Pt. I para. 5(2) (as substituted (31.3.1993) by S.I. 1993/966, art. 2(1))
- C20 S. 9(5)(b) restricted (4.9.1995) by Child Support Act 1995 (c. 34), ss. 18(9), 30(4); S.I. 1995/2302, art. 2, Sch. Pt. 1

# 10 Relationship between maintenance [F3 calculations] and certain court orders and related matters.

- (1) Where an order of a kind prescribed for the purposes of this subsection is in force with respect to any qualifying child with respect to whom a [F2 maintenance calculation] is made, the order—
  - (a) shall, so far as it relates to the making or securing of periodical payments, cease to have effect to such extent as may be determined in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State; or
  - (b) where the regulations so provide, shall, so far as it so relates, have effect subject to such modifications as may be so determined.
- (2) Where an agreement of a kind prescribed for the purposes of this subsection is in force with respect to any qualifying child with respect to whom a [F2maintenance calculation] is made, the agreement—
  - (a) shall, so far as it relates to the making or securing of periodical payments, be unenforceable to such extent as may be determined in accordance with regulations made by the Secretary of State; or
  - (b) where the regulations so provide, shall, so far as it so relates, have effect subject to such modifications as may be so determined.

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991, Cross Heading: The basic principles is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 14 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- (3) Any regulations under this section may, in particular, make such provision with respect to—
  - (a) any case where any person with respect to whom an order or agreement of a kind prescribed for the purposes of subsection (1) or (2) has effect applies to the prescribed court, before the end of the prescribed period, for the order or agreement to be varied in the light of the [F2 maintenance calculation] and of the provisions of this Act;
  - (b) the recovery of any arrears under the order or agreement which fell due before the coming into force of the [F2maintenance calculation],

as the Secretary of State considers appropriate and may provide that, in prescribed circumstances, an application to any court which is made with respect to an order of a prescribed kind relating to the making or securing of periodical payments to or for the benefit of a child shall be treated by the court as an application for the order to be revoked.

- (4) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision for—
  - (a) notification to be given by [F56the F57Secretary of State]] to the prescribed person in any case where [F57the Secretary of State] considers that the making of a [F2maintenance calculation] has affected, or is likely to affect, any order of a kind prescribed for the purposes of this subsection;
  - (b) notification to be given by the prescribed person to the [F58 Secretary of State] in any case where a court makes an order which it considers has affected, or is likely to affect, a [F2 maintenance calculation].
- (5) Rules may be made under section 144 of the M7 Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (rules of procedure) requiring any person who, in prescribed circumstances, makes an application to a magistrates' court for a maintenance order to furnish the court with a statement in a prescribed form, and signed by [F59 an officer of the F60 Secretary of State], as to whether or not, at the time when the statement is made, there is a F2 maintenance calculation] in force with respect to that person or the child concerned.

In this subsection—

"maintenance order" means an order of a prescribed kind for the making or securing of periodical payments to or for the benefit of a child; and "prescribed" means prescribed by the rules.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- **F2** Words in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(a)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- **F3** Word in Act substituted (3.3.2003 for specified purposes) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), **ss. 1(2)(b)**, 86(1)(a)(2) (with ss. 28, 83(6)); S.I. 2003/192, art. 3, Sch.
- F56 Words in s. 10(4) substituted (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), Sch. 7 para. 23(1)(a); S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iii)
- Words in s. 10(4)(a) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), Sch. para. 6(a)
- **F58** Words in s. 10(4)(b) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para.** 6(b)
- **F59** Words in s. 10(5) substituted (1.6.1999) by Social Security Act 1998 (c. 14), s. 87(2), **Sch. 7 para.** 23(2); S.I. 1999/1510, art. 2(g)(iii)

Changes to legislation: Child Support Act 1991, Cross Heading: The basic principles is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 14 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

**F60** Words in s. 10(5) substituted (1.8.2012) by The Public Bodies (Child Maintenance and Enforcement Commission: Abolition and Transfer of Functions) Order 2012 (S.I. 2012/2007), art. 1(2), **Sch. para.** 6(b)

# **Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

C21 S. 10 amended (5.4.1993) by The Child Support (Northern Ireland Reciprocal Arrangements) Regulations 1993 (S.I. 1993/584), reg. 2(2), Sch.2

# **Marginal Citations**

M7 1980 c. 43.

## **Status:**

Point in time view as at 29/07/2013.

# **Changes to legislation:**

Child Support Act 1991, Cross Heading: The basic principles is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 14 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.