



Pension Schemes Act 1993

1993 CHAPTER 48

PART III

CERTIFICATION OF PENSION SCHEMES AND EFFECTS ON MEMBERS' STATE SCHEME RIGHTS AND DUTIES

CHAPTER I

CERTIFICATION

Requirements for certification of occupational and personal money purchase schemes

26 Persons who may establish scheme.

The Secretary of State may prescribe descriptions of persons by whom or bodies by which the scheme may be established and, if he does so, the scheme may only be established by a person or body of a prescribed description.

Commencement Information

II Ss. 1-187 in force at 7.2.1994 by [S.I. 1994/86, art. 2](#)

27 Identification and valuation of protected rights.

- (1) Where the rules of the scheme make such provision as is mentioned in section 10(2) or (3), they must also make provision for the identification of the protected rights.
- (2) The value of such protected rights as are mentioned in section 10(2) or (3) must be calculated in a manner no less favourable than that in which the value of any other rights of the member to money purchase benefits under the scheme are calculated.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2006.

Changes to legislation: Pension Schemes Act 1993, Cross Heading: Requirements for certification of occupational and personal money purchase schemes is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 01 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

- (3) Subject to subsection (2), the value of protected rights must be calculated and verified in such manner as may be prescribed.

Commencement Information

II Ss. 1-187 in force at 7.2.1994 by [S.I. 1994/86, art. 2](#)

28 Ways of giving effect to protected rights.

- (1) The rules of the scheme must provide for effect to be given to the protected rights of a member—

(a) in any case where subsection (3) so requires, by the purchase of such an annuity as is mentioned in that subsection, and

^{F1}(aa)

(b) in any other case, in such of the ways [^{F2}provided for] by the following subsections as the rules may specify,

and they must not provide for any part of a member’s protected rights to be discharged otherwise than in accordance with those subsections.

- (1A) [^{F3}Where the scheme is a personal pension scheme which provides for the member to elect to receive payments in accordance with this subsection, and the member so elects, effect shall be given to his protected rights during the interim period by the making of payments under an interim arrangement which—

(a) complies with section 28A, and
 (b) satisfies such conditions as may be prescribed;

and in such a case subsections (2) to (4) accordingly apply as regards giving effect to his protected rights as from the end of that period.]

- (2) Effect may be given to protected rights—

(a) by the provision by the scheme of a pension which—
 (i) complies with the pension requirements (within the meaning of section 29(1)), and
 (ii) satisfies such conditions as may be prescribed; or

(b) in such circumstances and subject to such conditions as may be prescribed, by the making of a transfer payment—
 (i) in the case of an occupational pension scheme, to another occupational pension scheme [^{F4}, to a personal pension scheme or to an overseas arrangement], and
 (ii) in the case of a personal pension scheme, to another personal pension scheme [^{F5}, to an occupational pension scheme or to an overseas arrangement],

where the scheme to which the payment is made satisfies such requirements as may be prescribed.

- (3) Subject to subsections (5) and (7), if—

(a) the rules of the scheme do not provide for a pension; or
 (b) the member [^{F6}or, where section 28A(2) applies, the member’s [^{F7}widow, widower or surviving civil partner]] so elects,

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then, except to the extent that effect is given to protected rights in accordance with subsection [F⁸(1A)] [F⁹ or (4)], effect shall be given to them by the purchase by the scheme of an annuity which—

- (i) complies with the annuity requirements (within the meaning of section 29(3)), and
- (ii) satisfies such conditions as may be prescribed.

(4) Effect may be given to protected rights by the provision of a lump sum [F¹⁰, subject to such restrictions as may be prescribed,] if—

- F¹¹(a)
- F¹¹(b)
- (c) the circumstances are such as may be prescribed; and
- [F¹²(d) the amount of the lump sum is equal to the value on that date of the protected rights to which effect is being given] [F¹³; and
- (e) such other conditions as may be prescribed are satisfied.]

F¹⁴(4A)

F¹⁴(4B)

(5) If the member has died without effect being given to protected rights under subsection [F¹⁵(1A)] (2), (3) [F¹⁶ or (4)], effect may be given to them in such manner as may be prescribed.

(6) No transaction is to be taken to give effect to protected rights unless it falls within this section.

F¹⁷(7)

[F¹⁸(8) In this section and sections 28A, 28B and 29—

“the interim period” means the period beginning with the starting date in relation to the member in question and ending with the termination date;

“the starting date” means the date F¹⁹ ... by reference to which the member elects to begin to receive payments under the interim arrangement;

“the termination date” means the date by reference to which the member (or, where section 28A(2) applies, the member's [F²⁰widow, widower or surviving civil partner]) elects to terminate the interim arrangement F²¹]

[F²²(9) This section is subject to section 32A]

Textual Amendments

- F1 S. 28(1)(aa) repealed (11.11.1999 for specified purposes, 1.1.2002 in so far as not already in force) by Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 (c. 30), s. 89(5)(a), Sch. 2 para. 5(2)(a), Sch. 13 Pt. I; S.I. 2001/4049, art. 2(1)(a)
- F2 Words in s. 28(1)(b) substituted (11.11.1999 for specified purposes, 1.1.2002 in so far as not already in force) by Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 (c. 30), s. 89(5)(a), Sch. 2 para. 5(2)(b); S.I. 2001/4049, art. 2(1)(a)
- F3 S. 28(1A) substituted (11.11.1999 for specified purposes, 1.1.2002 in so far as not already in force) by Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 (c. 30), s. 89(5)(a), Sch. 2 para. 5(3); S.I. 2001/4049, art. 2(1)(a)
- F4 Words in s. 28(2)(b)(i) substituted (1.1.2001) by Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 (c. 19), s. 86(1)(b)(2), Sch. 5 para. 2(2)(a) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3166, art. 2(3)(b)(ii)

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- F5** Words in s. 28(2)(b)(ii) substituted (1.1.2001) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), s. 86\(1\)\(b\)\(2\), Sch. 5 para. 2\(2\)\(b\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3166, art. 2(3)(b)(ii)
- F6** Words in s. 28(3)(b) inserted (13.3.1996 for specified purposes, 1.4.1996 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\), ss. 142\(4\)\(a\), 180\(1\)](#); S.I. 1996/778, art. 2(2), Sch. Pt. 2
- F7** Words in s. 28(3)(b) substituted (26.7.2005 for specified purposes, 5.12.2005 in so far as not already in force) by [The Civil Partnership \(Contracted-out Occupational and Appropriate Personal Pension Schemes\) \(Surviving Civil Partners\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2050\), art. 1\(2\)\(3\), Sch. 1 para. 9\(a\)](#)
- F8** Words in s. 28(3) substituted (11.11.1999 for specified purposes, 1.1.2002 in so far as not already in force) by [Welfare Reform and Pensions Act 1999 \(c. 30\), s. 89\(5\)\(a\), Sch. 2 para. 5\(4\)](#); S.I. 2001/4049, art. 2(1)(a)
- F9** Words in s. 28(3) substituted (1.7.2005 for specified purposes, 6.4.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 2004 \(c. 35\), ss. 284\(5\), 322\(1\)](#) (with s. 313); S.I. 2005/1720, art. 2(15)(a)(b), Sch. Pt. 2
- F10** Words in s. 28(4) inserted (1.7.2005 for specified purposes, 6.4.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 2004 \(c. 35\), ss. 284\(3\)\(a\), 322\(1\)](#) (with s. 313); S.I. 2005/1720, art. 2(15)(a)(b), Sch. Pt. 2
- F11** S. 28(4)(a)(b) repealed (1.7.2005 for specified purposes, 6.4.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 2004 \(c. 35\), ss. 284\(3\)\(b\), 322\(1\), Sch. 13](#) (with s. 313); S.I. 2005/1720, art. 2(13)(15)(a)(b), Sch. Pt. 2
- F12** S. 28(4)(d) substituted (1.1.2001) by [Child Support, Pensions and Social Security Act 2000 \(c. 19\), s. 86\(1\)\(b\)\(2\), Sch. 5 para. 3\(2\)](#) (with s. 83(6)); S.I. 2000/3166, art. 2(3)(b)(iii)
- F13** S. 28(4)(e) and preceding word inserted (1.7.2005 for specified purposes, 6.4.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 2004 \(c. 35\), ss. 284\(3\)\(c\), 322\(1\)](#) (with s. 313); S.I. 2005/1720, art. 2(15)(a)(b), Sch. Pt. 2
- F14** S. 28(4A)(4B) repealed (1.7.2005 for specified purposes, 6.4.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 2004 \(c. 35\), ss. 284\(4\), 322\(1\), Sch. 13](#) (with s. 313); S.I. 2005/1720, art. 2(13)(15)(a)(b), Sch. Pt. 2
- F15** Word in s. 28(5) inserted (13.3.1996 for specified purposes, 1.4.1996 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\), ss. 142\(6\), 180\(1\)](#); S.I. 1996/778, art. 2(2), Sch. Pt. 2
- F16** Words in s. 28(5) substituted (1.7.2005 for specified purposes, 6.4.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 2004 \(c. 35\), ss. 284\(5\), 322\(1\)](#) (with s. 313); S.I. 2005/1720, art. 2(15)(a)(b), Sch. Pt. 2
- F17** S. 28(7) omitted (6.4.1997) by virtue of [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\), s. 180\(1\), Sch. 5 para. 34\(b\), Sch. 7 Pt. III](#); S.I. 1997/664, art. 2(3), Sch. Pt. 2
- F18** S. 28(8) added (13.3.1996 for specified purposes, 1.4.1996 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\), ss. 142\(7\), 180\(1\)](#); S.I. 1996/778, art. 2(2), Sch. Pt. 2
- F19** Words in s. 28(8) repealed (1.7.2005 for specified purposes, 6.4.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 2004 \(c. 35\), ss. 284\(6\), 322\(1\), Sch. 13](#) (with s. 313); S.I. 2005/1720, art. 2(13)(15)(a)(b), Sch. Pt. 2
- F20** Words in s. 28(8) substituted (26.7.2005 for specified purposes, 5.12.2005 in so far as not already in force) by [The Civil Partnership \(Contracted-out Occupational and Appropriate Personal Pension Schemes\) \(Surviving Civil Partners\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2050\), art. 1\(2\)\(3\), Sch. 1 para. 9\(c\)\(i\)](#)
- F21** Words in s. 28(8) omitted (6.4.2006) by virtue of [The Taxation of Pension Schemes \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/745\), arts. 1, 7\(3\)](#)
- F22** S. 28(9) inserted (13.3.1996 for specified purposes, 1.4.1996 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\), ss. 146\(2\), 180\(1\)](#); S.I. 1996/778, art. 2(2), Sch. Pt. 2

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** S. 28 extended (1.10.2000) by [The Stakeholder Pension Schemes Regulations 2000 \(S.I. 2000/1403\), regs. 1\(1\), 3\(7\)](#)

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Commencement Information

II Ss. 1-187 in force at 7.2.1994 by S.I. 1994/86, art. 2

[^{F23}28A Requirements for interim arrangements

- (1) An interim arrangement must provide for payments to be made to the member, and, where subsection (2) applies, to the member’s [^{F24}widow, widower or surviving civil partner], throughout the interim period, at intervals not exceeding twelve months [^{F25}but the member, widow, widower or surviving civil partner may forbear to receive such payments].
- (2) This subsection applies where the member dies during the interim period and is survived by a [^{F26}widow, widower or surviving civil partner]^{F27}
- (3) The aggregate amount of payments made to a person under an interim arrangement in each successive period of twelve months [^{F28}(“the aggregate payment”) must not be greater than—
 - (a) the amount specified by pension rule 5 in subsection (1) of section 165 of the Finance Act 2004 (pension rules) for the unsecured pension year which ends in that period of twelve months, where the member has not reached the age of 75,
 - (b) the amount specified by pension rule 7 in that subsection for the alternatively secured pension year which ends in that period of twelve months, where the member has reached the age of 75,
 - (c) the amount specified by pension death benefit rule 4 in subsection (1) of section 167 of the Finance Act 2004 (pension death benefit rules) for the unsecured pension year which ends in that period of twelve months, where subsection (2) applies and the member’s widow, widower or surviving civil partner has not reached the age of 75, or
 - (d) the amount specified by pension death benefit rule 6 in that subsection for the alternatively secured pension year, where subsection (2) applies and the member’s widow, widower or surviving civil partner has reached the age of 75.

This is subject to subsection (3A).]

[^{F29}(3A) The proportion of the aggregate payment which gives effect to a person’s protected rights must not be greater than the proportion of the value of the rights to money purchase benefits under the scheme that is attributable to the protected rights.]

^{F30}(4)

^{F30}(5)

Textual Amendments

- F23** Ss. 28A, 28B inserted (13.3.1996 for specified purposes, 1.4.1996 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\), ss. 143, 180\(1\); S.I. 1996/778, art. 2\(2\), Sch. Pt. 2](#)
- F24** Words in s. 28A(1) substituted (26.7.2005 for specified purposes, 5.12.2005 in so far as not already in force) by [The Civil Partnership \(Contracted-out Occupational and Appropriate Personal Pension Schemes\) \(Surviving Civil Partners\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2050\), art. 1\(2\)\(3\), Sch. 1 para. 10](#)
- F25** Words in s. 28A(1) inserted (6.4.2006) by [The Taxation of Pension Schemes \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/745\), arts. 1, 7\(4\)\(a\)](#)

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- F26** Words in s. 28A(2) substituted (26.7.2005 for specified purposes, 5.12.2005 in so far as not already in force) by [The Civil Partnership \(Contracted-out Occupational and Appropriate Personal Pension Schemes\) \(Surviving Civil Partners\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2050\)](#), art. 1(2)(3), **Sch. 1 para. 10**
- F27** Words in s. 28A(2) omitted (6.4.2006) by virtue of [The Taxation of Pension Schemes \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/745\)](#), arts. 1, **7(4)(b)**
- F28** Words in s. 28A(3) substituted (6.4.2006) by [The Taxation of Pension Schemes \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/745\)](#), arts. 1, **7(4)(c)**
- F29** S. 28A(3A) inserted (6.4.2006) by [The Taxation of Pension Schemes \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/745\)](#), arts. 1, **7(4)(d)**
- F30** S. 28A(4)(5) omitted (6.4.2006) by virtue of [The Taxation of Pension Schemes \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/745\)](#), arts. 1, **7(4)(e)**

28B Information about interim arrangements

- (1) The trustees or managers of a personal pension scheme must, if required to do so by the [^{F31}Inland Revenue], produce any document relevant to—
 - (a) the level of payments made under any interim arrangement, or
 - (b) the value of protected rights to which such an arrangement gives effect, or otherwise connected with the making of payments under such an arrangement.
- (2) In this section, “document” includes information recorded in any form, and the reference to the production of a document, in relation to information recorded otherwise than in legible form, is a reference to producing a copy of the information in legible form.]

Textual Amendments

- F23** Ss. 28A, 28B inserted (13.3.1996 for specified purposes, 1.4.1996 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\)](#), **ss. 143, 180(1)**; S.I. 1996/778, art. 2(2), Sch. Pt. 2
- F31** Words in s. 28B(1) substituted (25.2.1999 for specified purposes, 1.4.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Contributions \(Transfer of Functions, etc.\) Act 1999 \(c. 2\)](#), s. 28(2)(a), **Sch. 1 para. 41**; S.I. 1999/527, art. 2(b), Sch. 2 (with arts. 3-6)

29 The pension and annuity requirements.

- (1) For the purposes of section 28 a pension complies with the pension requirements if—
 - [^{F32}(a) in the case of an occupational pension scheme it commences on a [^{F33}date that is not later than the member’s 65th birthday, or on] such later date as has been agreed by him, and continues until the date of his death, or
 - (aa) in the case of a personal pension scheme—
 - (i) where the member has elected under section 28(1A) to receive payments under an interim arrangement, it commences on the termination date, and continues until the date of the member’s death or, where section 28A(2) applies, until the death of the member’s widow or widower, or
 - (ii) otherwise, it commences on such a date as has been agreed by the member [^{F34}... and continues until the date of his death;]
 - (b) in a case where the member dies while it is payable to him and is survived by a [^{F35}widow, widower or surviving civil partner]—

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- (i) it is payable to the [^{F35}widow, widower or surviving civil partner] in prescribed circumstances and for the prescribed period at an annual rate which at any given time is one-half of the rate at which it would have been payable to the member if the member had been living at that time; or
 - (ii) where that annual rate would not exceed a prescribed amount and the circumstances are such as may be prescribed, a lump sum calculated in [^{F36}the prescribed manner] is provided in lieu of it.
- (2) As respects the period of 5 years beginning with the commencement of the pension referred to in subsection (1), that subsection shall have effect in relation to that pension as if the words “at least” were inserted immediately before the words “one-half” in paragraph (b)(i).
- (3) For the purposes of section 28 an annuity complies with the annuity requirements if—
- (a) it satisfies the requirements mentioned in subsections (1) and (2) (taking the references in those subsections to pensions as references to annuities); and
 - (b) it is provided by an [^{F37}insurer] which—
 - (i) satisfies prescribed conditions;
 - (ii) complies with such conditions as may be prescribed as to the calculation of annuities provided by it and as to the description of persons by or for whom they may be purchased; and
 - (iii) subject to subsection (4), has been chosen by the member [^{F38}or, where section 28A(2) applies, the member’s [^{F39}widow, widower or surviving civil partner]].
- (4) A member [^{F40}(or a member’s [^{F41}widow, widower or surviving civil partner])] is only to be taken to have chosen an [^{F42}insurer] if he gives notice of his choice to the trustees or managers of the scheme within the prescribed period and in such manner and form as may be prescribed, and with any such supporting evidence as may be prescribed; and, if he does not do so, the trustees or managers may themselves choose the [^{F42}insurer] instead.

Textual Amendments

- F32** S. 29(1)(a)(aa) substituted for s. 29(1)(a) (13.3.1996 for specified purposes, 1.4.1996 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\)](#), **ss. 144(2)**, 180(1); S.I. 1996/778, art. 2(2), Sch. Pt. 2
- F33** Words in s. 29(1)(a) substituted (1.7.2005 for specified purposes, 6.4.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 2004 \(c. 35\)](#), **ss. 284(7)(a)**, 322(1) (with s. 313); S.I. 2005/1720, art. 2(15)(a)(b), Sch. Pt. 2
- F34** Words in s. 29(1)(aa)(ii) repealed (1.7.2005 for specified purposes, 6.4.2006 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 2004 \(c. 35\)](#), **ss. 284(7)(b)**, 322(1), **Sch. 13** (with s. 313); S.I. 2005/1720, art. 2(13)(15)(a)(b), Sch. Pt. 2
- F35** Words in s. 29(1)(b) substituted (5.12.2005) by [The Civil Partnership \(Contracted-out Occupational and Appropriate Personal Pension Schemes\) \(Surviving Civil Partners\) Order 2005 \(S.I. 2005/2050\)](#), art. 1(3), **Sch. 1 para. 11**
- F36** Words in s. 29(1)(b)(ii) substituted (6.4.1996 for specified purposes, 6.4.1997 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\)](#), s. 180(1), **Sch. 5 para. 35**; S.I. 1996/778, art. 2(5)(a), Sch. Pt. 5; S.I. 1997/664, art. 2(3), Sch. Pt. 2
- F37** Word in s. 29(3)(b) substituted (1.12.2001) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments and Repeals\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3649\)](#), arts. 1, **117(2)**

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- F38** Words in s. 29(3)(b)(iii) inserted (13.3.1996 for specified purposes, 1.4.1996 in so far as not already in force) by Pensions Act 1995 (c. 26), ss. 144(3), 180(1); S.I. 1996/778, art. 2(2), Sch. Pt. 2
- F39** Words in s. 29(3)(b) substituted (5.12.2005) by The Civil Partnership (Contracted-out Occupational and Appropriate Personal Pension Schemes) (Surviving Civil Partners) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/2050), art. 1(3), Sch. 1 para. 11
- F40** Words in s. 29(4) inserted (13.3.1996 for specified purposes, 1.4.1996 in so far as not already in force) by Pensions Act 1995 (c. 26), ss. 144(4), 180(1); S.I. 1996/778, art. 2(2), Sch. Pt. 2
- F41** Words in s. 29(4) substituted (5.12.2005) by The Civil Partnership (Contracted-out Occupational and Appropriate Personal Pension Schemes) (Surviving Civil Partners) Order 2005 (S.I. 2005/2050), art. 1(3), Sch. 1 para. 11
- F42** Word in s. 29(4) substituted (1.12.2001) by The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Consequential Amendments and Repeals) Order 2001 (S.I. 2001/3649), arts. 1, 117(3)

Commencement Information

- I1** Ss. 1-187 in force at 7.2.1994 by S.I. 1994/86, art. 2

30 Securing of liability for protected rights.

- (1) The [^{F43}Inland Revenue] must be satisfied that the scheme complies with any such requirements as may be prescribed for meeting the whole or a prescribed part of any liability in respect of protected rights under the scheme which the scheme is unable to meet from its own resources—
 - (a) by reason of the commission by any person of a criminal offence;
 - (b) in such other circumstances as may be prescribed.
- (2) Subsection (1) does not apply to a public service pension scheme.

Textual Amendments

- F43** Words in s. 30(1) substituted (25.2.1999 for specified purposes, 1.4.1999 in so far as not already in force) by Social Security Contributions (Transfer of Functions, etc.) Act 1999 (c. 2), s. 28(2)(a), Sch. 1 para. 42; S.I. 1999/527, art. 2(b), Sch. 2 (with arts. 3-6)

Commencement Information

- I1** Ss. 1-187 in force at 7.2.1994 by S.I. 1994/86, art. 2

31 Investment and resources of schemes.

- ^{F44}(1)
- (2) The scheme must comply with such requirements as may be prescribed as regards the part—
 - (a) of any payment that is made to the scheme by or on behalf of a member of the scheme;
 - (b) of any income or capital gain arising from the investment of such a payment; or
 - (c) of the value of rights under the scheme,
 that may be used—
 - (i) to defray the administrative expenses of the scheme;
 - (ii) to pay commission; or

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(iii) in any other way which does not result in the provision of benefits for or in respect of members.

(3) Subject to subsection (4)—

(a) in the case of an occupational pension scheme, all minimum payments [^{F45}and payments under section 42A(3)] and any payments made by the [^{F46}Inland Revenue] under section 7 of the ^{M1}Social Security Act 1986, and

(b) in the case of a personal pension scheme, all minimum contributions, which are paid to a scheme in respect of one of its members must be applied so as to provide money purchase benefits for or in respect of that member, except so far as they are used—

- (i) to defray the administrative expenses of the scheme; or
- (ii) to pay commission.

(4) If regulations are made under subsection (2), the payments mentioned in paragraph (a) of subsection (3) and the contributions mentioned in paragraph (b) of that subsection may be used in any way which the regulations permit, but not in any way not so permitted except to provide money purchase benefits for or in respect of the member.

[^{F47}(5) Any minimum contributions required by reason of this section to be applied so as to provide money purchase benefits for or in respect of a member of a scheme must be so applied in the prescribed manner and within the prescribed period.]

Textual Amendments

- F44** S. 31(1) repealed (1.6.1996 for specified purposes, 6.4.1997 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\), s. 180\(1\), Sch. 5 para. 36\(a\)](#), [Sch. 7 Pt. III](#); [S.I. 1996/1412, art. 2\(2\)](#), [Sch. Pt. II](#); [S.I. 1997/664, art. 2\(3\)](#), [Sch. Pt. II](#)
- F45** Words in s. 31(3)(a) inserted (1.6.1996 for specified purposes, 6.4.1997 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\), s. 180\(1\)](#), [Sch. 5 para. 36\(b\)](#); [S.I. 1996/1412, art. 2\(2\)](#), [Sch. Pt. 2](#); [S.I. 1997/664, art. 2\(3\)](#), [Sch. Pt. 2](#)
- F46** Words in s. 31(3)(a) substituted (25.2.1999 for specified purposes, 1.4.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Contributions \(Transfer of Functions, etc.\) Act 1999 \(c. 2\), s. 28\(2\)\(a\)](#), [Sch. 1 para. 43](#); [S.I. 1999/527, art. 2\(b\)](#), [Sch. 2 \(with arts. 3-6\)](#)
- F47** S. 31(5) added (1.6.1996 for specified purposes, 6.4.1997 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\), s. 180\(1\)](#), [Sch. 5 para. 36\(c\)](#); [S.I. 1996/1412, art. 2\(2\)](#); [S.I. 1997/664, art. 2\(3\)](#), [Sch. Pt. 2](#)

Commencement Information

- II** Ss. 1-187 in force at 7.2.1994 by [S.I. 1994/86, art. 2](#)

Marginal Citations

- M1** [1986 c. 50](#).

32 Suspension or forfeiture.

Except in such circumstances as may be prescribed, the rules of the scheme must not permit the suspension or forfeiture of a member's protected rights or of payments giving effect to them.

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2006.

Changes to legislation: Pension Schemes Act 1993, Cross Heading: Requirements for certification of occupational and personal money purchase schemes is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 01 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

Commencement Information

II Ss. 1-187 in force at 7.2.1994 by [S.I. 1994/86, art. 2](#)

[^{F48}32A Discharge of protected rights on winding up: insurance policies

- (1) Where an occupational pension scheme is being wound up and such conditions as may be prescribed are satisfied, effect may be given to the protected rights of a member of the scheme (in spite of section 28) by—
 - (a) taking out an appropriate policy of insurance, or a number of such policies, under which the member is the beneficiary, or
 - (b) assuring the benefits of a policy of insurance, or a number of such policies, to the member, where the policy assured is an appropriate policy.
- (2) A policy of insurance is appropriate for the purposes of this section if—
 - (a) the [^{F49}insurer] with which it is or was taken out or entered into—
 - (i) is, or was at the time when the policy was taken out or (as the case may be) the benefit of it was assured, carrying on ^{F50}... long-term insurance business ^{F50}... in the United Kingdom or any other Member State, and
 - (ii) satisfies, or at that time satisfied, prescribed requirements, and
 - (b) it may not be assigned or surrendered except on conditions which satisfy such requirements as may be prescribed, and
 - (c) it contains or is endorsed with terms whose effect is that the amount secured by it may not be commuted except on conditions which satisfy such requirements as may be prescribed, and
 - (d) it satisfies such other requirements as may be prescribed]

Textual Amendments

- F48** S. 32A inserted (13.3.1996 for specified purposes, 1.4.1996 in so far as not already in force) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\), ss. 146\(1\), 180\(1\)](#); [S.I. 1996/778, art. 2\(2\)](#), Sch. Pt. 2
- F49** Word in s. 32A(2)(a) substituted (1.12.2001) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments and Repeals\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3649\)](#), arts. 1, **118(a)**
- F50** Words in s. 32A(2)(a)(i) repealed (1.12.2001) by [The Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 \(Consequential Amendments and Repeals\) Order 2001 \(S.I. 2001/3649\)](#), arts. 1, **118(b)**

33 Tax requirements to prevail over certification requirements.

Nothing in sections 26 to 32 shall be taken to prejudice any requirements with which [^{F51}a registered scheme must comply under Part 4 of the Finance Act 2004].

Textual Amendments

- F51** Words in s. 33 substituted (6.4.2006) by [The Taxation of Pension Schemes \(Consequential Amendments\) Order 2006 \(S.I. 2006/745\)](#), arts. 1, **7(5)**

Commencement Information

II Ss. 1-187 in force at 7.2.1994 by [S.I. 1994/86, art. 2](#)

Status: Point in time view as at 06/04/2006.

Changes to legislation: Pension Schemes Act 1993, Cross Heading: Requirements for certification of occupational and personal money purchase schemes is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 01 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details)

[^{F52}33A Appropriate schemes: “Blowing the whistle”

- (1) If any person acting as an auditor or actuary of an appropriate scheme has reasonable cause to believe that—
- (a) any requirement which, in the case of the scheme, is required by section 9(5) (a) to be satisfied is not satisfied, and
 - (b) the failure to satisfy the requirement is likely to be of material significance in the exercise by the [^{F53}Inland Revenue] of any of [^{F54}their] functions relating to appropriate schemes,
- that person must immediately give a written report of the matter to the [^{F53}Inland Revenue].
- (2) No duty to which a person acting as auditor or actuary of an appropriate scheme is subject shall be regarded as contravened merely because of any information or opinion contained in a written report under this section.]

Textual Amendments

- F52** S. 33A inserted (6.4.1997) by [Pensions Act 1995 \(c. 26\)](#), **ss. 147**, 180(1); S.I. 1997/664, art. 2(3), Sch. Pt. 2
- F53** Words in s. 33A(1) substituted (25.2.1999 for specified purposes, 1.4.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Contributions \(Transfer of Functions, etc.\) Act 1999 \(c. 2\)](#), s. 28(2)(a), **Sch. 1 para. 44(a)**; S.I. 1999/527, art. 2(b), Sch. 2 (with arts. 3-6)
- F54** Word in s. 33A(1) substituted (25.2.1999 for specified purposes, 1.4.1999 in so far as not already in force) by [Social Security Contributions \(Transfer of Functions, etc.\) Act 1999 \(c. 2\)](#), s. 28(2)(a), **Sch. 1 para. 44(b)**; S.I. 1999/527, art. 2(b), Sch. 2 (with arts. 3-6)

Status:

Point in time view as at 06/04/2006.

Changes to legislation:

Pension Schemes Act 1993, Cross Heading: Requirements for certification of occupational and personal money purchase schemes is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 01 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations.