



Policyholders Protection Act 1997

CHAPTER 18

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Policyholders Protection Act 1997

1997 CHAPTER 18

An Act to amend the Policyholders Protection Act 1975; and for connected purposes. [19th March 1997]

BE IT ENACTED by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

General scope of the Board's functions

- 1.—(1) For section 3 of the 1975 Act there shall be substituted—
- “Insurance companies to which this Act applies.
- 3.—(1) The functions of the Board under this Act shall be exercisable in relation to policyholders and others who have been or may be prejudiced in consequence of the inability of insurance companies to meet their liabilities under policies issued or securities given by them only in cases where the insurance companies in question are insurance companies to which this Act applies.
- (2) An insurance company is one to which this Act applies if it is—
- (a) authorised under section 3 or 4 of the Insurance Companies Act 1982 to carry on insurance business of any class in the United Kingdom, 1982 c. 50.
- (b) an EC company which is lawfully carrying on insurance business of any class in the United Kingdom, or
- (c) an EC company not falling within paragraph (b) above which provides general insurance or long term insurance in the United Kingdom.”
- (2) Schedule 1 to this Act (consequential amendments) shall have effect.

Insurance companies to which the 1975 Act applies.

Eligibility of
policyholders for
protection.

1982 c. 50.

2.—(1) For section 4 of the 1975 Act there shall be substituted—

“Protection
confined to
insurance under
qualifying
policies of
protected risks
or commitments.

4.—(1) A policyholder is eligible for the assistance or protection of the Board in accordance with any provision of sections 6 to 16 below only in respect of the insurance under a qualifying policy of a protected risk or commitment.

(2) The following are qualifying policies for the purposes of this Act—

(a) a policy of insurance issued by an insurance company authorised under section 3 or 4 of the Insurance Companies Act 1982 through an establishment in—

(i) the United Kingdom,

(ii) another EEA State, or

(iii) the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, and

(b) a policy of insurance issued by an EC company through an establishment in an EEA State.

(3) A risk or commitment is a protected risk or commitment for the purposes of this Act—

(a) in the case of a policy falling within subsection (2)(a)(i) above, if it is situated in an EEA State, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man;

(b) in the case of a policy falling within subsection (2)(a)(ii) or (2)(b) above, if it is situated in the United Kingdom;

(c) in the case of a policy falling within subsection (2)(a)(iii) above, if it is situated in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.”

(2) Schedule 2 to this Act (consequential amendments) shall have effect.

(3) This section shall not have effect in relation to a policy, or security, where the contract which the policy evidences, or which governs the security, was entered into before the day on which this section comes into force.

(4) For the purposes of subsection (3) above, where a contract for a term of more than one year—

(a) was entered into before the day on which this section comes into force, and

(b) continues in force beyond an anniversary of its inception which falls on or after the day on which this section comes into force,

the contract shall be treated as having been entered into on that anniversary, unless the effecting of the contract constituted the carrying on of long term business (within the meaning of the Insurance Companies Act 1982).

Companies in financial difficulties

3.—(1) Section 16 of the 1975 Act (which enables the Board to take measures to protect policyholders of companies in financial difficulties) shall be amended as follows. Persons qualifying for protection.

(2) In subsection (2) (under which the Board's powers are exercisable for the purpose of safeguarding policyholders of a company in financial difficulties who are eligible for protection under the section)—

- (a) for “policyholders of a company in financial difficulties who are eligible for protection under this section” there shall be substituted “those who are qualifying persons in relation to a company in financial difficulties”, and
- (b) for “such policyholders” there shall be substituted “such persons”.

(3) In subsection (3) (power to secure or facilitate transfer of business of company in financial difficulties on terms including reducing liabilities or benefits under any policies), for the words from “the liabilities” to “policies” there shall be substituted “any of the things to which any of those who are qualifying persons in relation to the company in financial difficulties are entitled in their capacity as such”.

(4) In subsection (5) (power to assist company in financial difficulties conditionally on reduction of liabilities or benefits under any of its policies), for the words from “any liabilities” to “the company” there shall be substituted “of the things to which any of those who are qualifying persons in relation to the company are entitled in their capacity as such”.

(5) In subsection (8) (restriction on exercise of powers)—

- (a) for “any policyholders of” there shall be substituted “any of those who are qualifying persons in relation to”, and
- (b) for “the policyholders” there shall be substituted “the persons”.

(6) After subsection (8B) there shall be inserted—

“(8C) For the purposes of this section, a person is a qualifying person in relation to a company in financial difficulties if—

- (a) he is a policyholder of the company who is eligible for protection under this section,
- (b) he is a security holder in respect of a security given by the company who is eligible for protection under this section, or
- (c) he is a person to whom the company is liable to pay any sum in respect of his entitlement to the benefit of a judgment under the provisions mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b) of section 7 above.”

(7) After subsection (9) there shall be inserted—

“(9A) A security holder in respect of a security given by a company in financial difficulties is eligible for protection under this section if—

- (a) it is a security to which section 6 above applies, and
- (b) it would have been a United Kingdom policy at the relevant time if it had been an insurance policy and the contract governing the security had been a contract of insurance.”

Deferment of
payment.

4.—(1) Section 16 of the 1975 Act shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (1) (definition of company in financial difficulties), in paragraph (c) (application made for sanctioning compromise or arrangement providing for reducing liabilities or benefits under company's policies), after "reducing" there shall be inserted ", or deferring payment of,".

(3) In subsection (3) (power to secure or facilitate transfer of business of company in financial difficulties on terms including reducing entitlements of qualifying persons), after "reducing" there shall be inserted ", or deferring payment of,".

(4) In subsection (5) (power to assist company in financial difficulties conditionally on reduction of entitlements of qualifying persons), after "reduction of" there shall be inserted ", or the deferment of the payment of,".

Operation of the
"cost test".

5. In section 16 of the 1975 Act, after subsection (8) (which prevents the Board taking measures under subsection (3) or (4) if it appears to them that it would cost them less if the company went into liquidation) there shall be inserted—

"(8A) In making any calculation for the purposes of subsection (8) above, the Board shall—

- (a) discount future costs to a present value using such rates of interest as appear to them to be appropriate, and
- (b) in evaluating contingent costs, make such assumptions, and use such statistical and other methods, as appear to them to be reasonable.

(8B) If in pursuance of subsection (3) or (4) above the Board have entered into an obligation to do anything, subsection (8) above shall not apply in relation to anything done in pursuance of the obligation."

Schemes of
arrangement, etc.:
power of Secretary
of State to
intervene.

6.—(1) In the 1975 Act, after section 17 there shall be inserted—

"Schemes of
arrangement,
etc.: power of
Secretary of
State to
intervene.

17A.—(1) This section applies where a company is a company in financial difficulties for the purposes of section 16 above by virtue of subsection (1)(c) of that section.

(2) The Secretary of State may, after consultation with the Board, exercise any power conferred on him by subsection (3) or (4) below for the purpose of safeguarding those who are qualifying persons in relation to the company, or any class or description of such persons, to any extent appearing to the Secretary of State to be appropriate, against relevant loss arising from the financial difficulties of the company.

(3) The Secretary of State may by notice in writing direct the Board to take any measures appearing to him to be necessary for securing or facilitating the transfer of all or any part of the insurance business carried on by the company to another insurance company to which this Act applies or an authorised friendly society, on terms

(including terms reducing, or deferring payment of, any of the things to which any of those who are qualifying persons in relation to the company in financial difficulties are entitled in their capacity as such) appearing to him to be appropriate.

(4) In any case where it appears to the Secretary of State that it would be practicable to secure the purpose mentioned in subsection (2) above by the Board giving assistance to the company to enable it to continue to carry on insurance business, the Secretary of State may by notice in writing direct the Board to take such measures as appear to the Secretary of State to be necessary for giving such assistance.

(5) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (4) above, a direction under that subsection may require the Board to make the giving of any assistance to the company conditional on the reduction of, or the deferment of the payment of, any of the things to which any of those who are qualifying persons in relation to the company are entitled in their capacity as such to any extent appearing to the Secretary of State to be appropriate.

(6) The Secretary of State shall send a copy of any notice under subsection (3) or (4) above to the company.

(7) A direction under subsection (3) or (4) above shall not have effect to require the Board to take any measures which, by virtue of section 16(6) or (8) or 17(1) above, they would be prevented from taking under section 16(3) or (4) above.

(8) Where it appears to the Board that a direction under subsection (3) or (4) above is affected by subsection (7) above, they shall—

- (a) notify the Secretary of State in writing of that fact and of the reasons for their opinion, and
- (b) send a copy of the notice to the company.

(9) In subsection (2) above, “relevant loss” means loss in connection with a matter by virtue of which a person is a qualifying person in relation to the company.

(10) Subsection (8C) of section 16 above shall apply for the purposes of this section as it applies for the purposes of that.”

(2) Schedule 3 to this Act (consequential amendments of the 1975 Act) shall have effect.

Levies on insurance companies

7.—(1) Section 21 of the 1975 Act (power to impose levies) shall be amended as set out in subsections (2) to (9) below. Extension of levies.

(2) In subsection (1) (general business levy), for the words from “authorised” to “United Kingdom” there shall be substituted “insurance companies to which this Act applies which are—

- (a) carrying on general business in the United Kingdom, or
- (b) providing general insurance in United Kingdom.”

(3) In subsection (2) (long term business levy), for the words from “authorised” to “United Kingdom” there shall be substituted “insurance companies to which this Act applies which are—

- (a) carrying on long term business in the United Kingdom, or
- (b) providing long term insurance in United Kingdom.”

(4) In subsection (3) (income by reference to which general business levy calculated)—

- (a) for “net premium income” there shall be substituted “relevant net premium income”, and
- (b) the words from “in respect of” to “relevant time” shall be omitted.

(5) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

“(3A) In the case of a company falling within subsection (1)(a) above which is authorised under section 3 or 4 of the Insurance Companies Act 1982, the reference in subsection (3) above to relevant net premium income is to the net premium income of the company in respect of—

- (a) general policies which were United Kingdom policies at the relevant time,
- (b) the insurance through an establishment in the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, under general policies, of risks situated in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, and
- (c) the insurance through an establishment in an EEA State other than the United Kingdom, under general policies, of risks situated in the United Kingdom.

(3B) In the case of a company falling within subsection (1)(a) above which is not authorised under section 3 or 4 of the Insurance Companies Act 1982, the reference in subsection (3) above to relevant net premium income is to the net premium income of the company in respect of—

- (a) general policies which were United Kingdom policies at the relevant time, and
- (b) the insurance through an establishment in an EEA State other than the United Kingdom, under general policies, of risks situated in the United Kingdom.

(3C) In the case of a company falling within subsection (1)(b) above, other than a company to which subsection (3A) or (3B) above applies, the reference in subsection (3) above to relevant net premium income is to the net premium income of the company in respect of the insurance through an establishment in an EEA State other than the United Kingdom, under general policies, of risks situated in the United Kingdom.”

(6) In subsection (4) (income by reference to which long term business levy calculated)—

- (a) for “net premium income” there shall be substituted “relevant net premium income”, and

(b) the words from “in respect of” to “relevant time” shall be omitted.

(7) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

“(4A) In the case of a company falling within subsection (2)(a) above which is authorised under section 3 or 4 of the Insurance Companies Act 1982, the reference in subsection (4) above to relevant net premium income is to the net premium income of the company in respect of—

- (a) long term policies effected after 31st December 1974 which were United Kingdom policies at the relevant time,
- (b) the insurance through an establishment in the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, under long term policies effected on or after the relevant day, of commitments situated in the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man, and
- (c) the insurance through an establishment in an EEA State other than the United Kingdom, under long term policies effected on or after the relevant day, of commitments situated in the United Kingdom.

(4B) In the case of a company falling within subsection (2)(a) above which is not authorised under section 3 or 4 of the Insurance Companies Act 1982, the reference in subsection (4) above to relevant net premium income is to the net premium income of the company in respect of—

- (a) long term policies effected after 31st December 1974 which were United Kingdom policies at the relevant time, and
- (b) the insurance through an establishment in an EEA State other than the United Kingdom, under long term policies effected on or after the relevant day, of commitments situated in the United Kingdom.

(4C) In the case of a company falling within subsection (2)(b) above, other than a company to which subsection (4A) or (4B) above applies, the reference in subsection (4) above to relevant net premium income is to the net premium income of the company in respect of the insurance through an establishment in an EEA State other than United Kingdom, under long term policies effected on or after the relevant day, of commitments situated in the United Kingdom.”

(8) After subsection (7) there shall be inserted—

“(7A) In this section, references to the net premium income of a company for any year in respect of insurance of any description means the gross amounts recorded in the company’s accounts during that year as paid or due to the company by way of premiums in respect of insurance of that description, less any amounts deductible for that year in respect of insurance of that description in accordance with subsection (7B) below.

(7B) In calculating a company’s net premium income for any year in respect of insurance of any description, any rebates or refunds recorded in the company’s accounts during that year as allowed or

given in respect of any amounts so recorded during that or any previous year as paid or due to the company by way of premiums in respect of insurance of that description shall be deductible.”

(9) After subsection (9) there shall be inserted—

“(9A) For the purposes of this section, a policy of insurance is a United Kingdom policy at any time when the performance by the insurer of any of his obligations under the contract evidenced by the policy would constitute the carrying on by the insurer of insurance business of any class in the United Kingdom.

(9B) In this section, “relevant day” means the day on which section 7 of the Policyholders Protection Act 1997 came into force.”

(10) In section 25(1) of the 1975 Act (application of surplus funds by the Board), for “authorised insurance companies carrying on business in the United Kingdom” there shall be substituted “insurance companies to which this Act applies”.

(11) In Schedule 3 to that Act (additional provisions with respect to levies), in paragraph 4, for “authorised insurance company”, in each place, there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.

(12) In that Schedule, at the end there shall be inserted—

“8A.—(1) The Secretary of State may by regulations made by statutory instrument—

(a) make provision for the purpose of securing, in relation to a company which at any time—

(i) is an insurance company to which this Act applies, and

(ii) does not have any business establishment or other fixed establishment in the United Kingdom,

that another person is the company’s levy representative at that time, and

(b) make provision with respect to the functions of a person who is a company’s levy representative under paragraph (a) above.

(2) Regulations under paragraph (b) of sub-paragraph (1) above may, in particular, impose on a person who is a company’s levy representative under paragraph (a) of that sub-paragraph obligations and liabilities relating to the company’s obligations and liabilities under this Schedule.

(3) Regulations under this paragraph may contain such supplementary, incidental and consequential provisions as the Secretary of State thinks fit.

(4) In sub-paragraph (2) above, references to obligations include obligations enforceable under the criminal law and references to liabilities include criminal penalties.”

Restriction of
leviable income.

8.—(1) Section 21 of the 1975 Act shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (3A), for paragraph (a) there shall be substituted—

“(a) the insurance through an establishment in the United Kingdom, under general policies, of risks situated in an EEA State, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.”.

(3) In subsection (3B)—

- (a) paragraph (a), and the word “and” at the end of that paragraph, shall be omitted, and
- (b) in paragraph (b), the words “other than the United Kingdom” shall be omitted.

(4) In subsection (4A), for paragraph (a) there shall be substituted—

“(a) the insurance through an establishment in the United Kingdom, under long term policies effected after 31st December 1974, of commitments situated in an EEA State, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.”.

(5) In subsection (4B)—

- (a) paragraph (a), and the word “and” at the end of that paragraph, shall be omitted, and
- (b) in paragraph (b), the words “other than the United Kingdom” shall be omitted.

9.—(1) Section 21(7) of the 1975 Act (which provides for the deduction of reinsurance premiums in determining net premium income for the purposes of calculating amount payable under the general business levies) shall cease to have effect.

Calculation of payment under general business levies.

(2) In paragraph 2(1) of Schedule 3 to that Act (which provides for general business levies in any financial year not to exceed specified percentage of company’s income), for “one per cent.” there shall be substituted “0.8 per cent.”.

10.—(1) Schedule 3 to the 1975 Act (which makes provision as to the imposition and enforcement of general and long term business levies) shall be amended as follows.

Exemption from payment.

(2) After paragraph 6(2) there shall be inserted—

“(2A) If there is for the time being in force a limit under paragraph 7(1) below, sub-paragraph (2) above shall not require the Board to send notice to a company in relation to which the Board believe that its income liable to the levy for the year ending last before the financial year in which the levy is imposed does not exceed the limit.”

(3) In paragraph 7, at the end of sub-paragraph (1) there shall be inserted “, except where that income does not exceed such amount as the Secretary of State may specify for the purposes of this provision by regulations made by statutory instrument.”

11.—(1) In Schedule 3 to the 1975 Act, in paragraph 7 (liability following notification of levy), in sub-paragraph (1), for “pay to the Board within one month of the date of the notice” there shall be substituted “be liable to pay to the Board in accordance with sub-paragraph (1A) below”, and after that sub-paragraph there shall be inserted—

Payment by instalments.

“(1A) The amount which an insurance company is liable to pay under sub-paragraph (1) above shall be payable—

- (a) on such date, or
- (b) in such instalments on such dates,

as the Board may require by notice given to the company.

(1B) The power conferred by sub-paragraph (1A) above may not be exercised so as to require any payment to be made earlier than one month after the date of the notice under paragraph 6 above.”

(2) In that Schedule, in paragraph 8 (service of notices), for “or 6” there shall be substituted “, 6 or 7”.

Intermediaries

Payment of levies
by instalments.

12.—(1) In Schedule 2 to the 1975 Act (levies on intermediaries), in paragraph 6 (liability following notification of levy), in sub-paragraph (1), for “pay to the Board within one month of the date of the notice” there shall be substituted “be liable to pay to the Board in accordance with sub-paragraph (1A) below”, and after that sub-paragraph there shall be inserted—

“(1A) The amount which an intermediary is liable to pay under sub-paragraph (1) above shall be payable—

- (a) on such date, or
- (b) in such instalments on such dates,

as the Board may require by notice given to the intermediary.

(1B) The power conferred by sub-paragraph (1A) above may not be exercised so as to require any payment to be made earlier than one month after the date of the notice under paragraph 5 above.”

(2) In that Schedule, in paragraph 7 (service of notices), for “or 5” there shall be substituted “, 5 or 6”.

Right to
reimbursement by
the Board.

13. After section 23 of the 1975 Act there shall be inserted—

“Reimbursement
by Board of
payments by
intermediaries.

23A.—(1) If—

- (a) a payment is treated because of section 14(1) above as reducing a sum payable in accordance with section 6 or 8 above,
- (b) the payment is made with the consent of the holder of the policy or security under which the liability to which the payment is referable arises, and
- (c) at the time of the payment, that policy or security is one in relation to which the person by whom the payment is made (“the payer”) is the holder’s intermediary,

it shall be the duty of the Board to secure that a sum equal to the full amount of the reduction is paid to the payer as soon as reasonably practicable after the beginning of the liquidation to which the Board’s liability under that section was attributable.

(2) The Board may secure the payment of any sum payable under subsection (1) above by either or both of the following methods, that is to say—

- (a) by themselves making payments in respect of the sum in question; or
- (b) by securing by any measures appearing to them to be appropriate that such payments are made by any other person.

(3) Section 13(3) above shall apply in relation to subsection (1) above as it applies in relation to any provision of sections 6 to 11 above.

(4) For the purposes of this section, a person is another's intermediary in relation to a policy or security at any time when he is engaged by the other to assist in its administration and performance."

Miscellaneous other amendments of the 1975 Act

14.—(1) Section 1 of the 1975 Act (which makes provision for the financing of the Board's expenditure in performing their functions) shall be amended as follows.

Increase in the Board's borrowing limit.

(2) In subsection (4) (limit on amount outstanding in respect of principal of money borrowed by the Board), for "£10 million" there shall be substituted "£40 million".

(3) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

"(4A) The Secretary of State may by order made by statutory instrument amend subsection (4) above by substituting a different figure for the figure for the time being specified there.

(4B) An order made under this section may be revoked by a subsequent order so made.

(4C) Any statutory instrument containing an order under this section shall be subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament."

15.—(1) In section 11(5)(a) of the 1975 Act (powers of the Board in relation to the transfer of the long term business of a company in liquidation), after "another insurance company to which this Act applies" there shall be inserted "or an authorised friendly society".

Transfer of insurance business to authorised friendly society.

(2) In section 16(3) of that Act (corresponding provision in relation to companies in financial difficulties), after "another insurance company to which this Act applies" there shall be inserted "or an authorised friendly society".

Interpretation of the 1975 Act

16.—(1) In section 32 of the 1975 Act (interpretation), in subsection (2) (which provides that expressions used in that Act have the same meaning as in the Insurance Companies Act 1982), after "above," there shall be inserted "but subject to subsection (2ZA) below".

Extension of definition of "policy holder".
1982 c. 50.

(2) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

1982 c. 50. “(2ZA) In its application by virtue of subsection (2) above, the definition of the expression “policy holder” (in section 96(1) of the Insurance Companies Act 1982) shall have effect as if the reference in paragraph (b) of the definition to a person to whom a sum is due included a person to whom a sum is contingently due.”

Situation of risks and commitments. **17.—**(1) In section 32 of the 1975 Act (interpretation), after subsection (2ZA) there shall be inserted—

“(2A) Subject to subsection (2C) below, the situation of a risk for the purposes of this Act shall be determined as follows—

- (a) in the case of insurance relating to buildings or to buildings and their contents (in so far as the contents are covered by the same policy), the risk shall be treated as situated where the property is situated;
- (b) in the case of insurance relating to vehicles of any type, the risk shall be treated as situated where the vehicle is registered;
- (c) in the case of policies of a duration of four months or less covering travel or holiday risks (whatever the class concerned), the risk shall be treated as situated where the policyholder took out the policy;
- (d) in a case not covered by paragraphs (a) to (c) above—
 - (i) where the policyholder is an individual, the risk shall be treated as situated where he has his habitual residence at the date when the contract is entered into;
 - (ii) where the policyholder is not an individual, the risk shall be treated as situated where the establishment of the policyholder to which the risk relates is situated at that date.

(2B) Subject to subsection (2C) below, the situation of a commitment for the purposes of this Act shall be determined as follows—

- (a) in the case of a policy where the policyholder is an individual, the commitment shall be treated as situated where the individual has his habitual residence at the date when the commitment is entered into;
- (b) in the case of a policy where the policyholder is not an individual, the commitment shall be treated as situated where the establishment to which the commitment relates is situated at that date.

(2C) The Secretary of State may by regulations made by statutory instrument make such provision as he thinks fit about how the situation of a risk or commitment is to be determined for the purposes of this Act; but no regulations shall be made under this subsection unless a draft of the regulations has been laid before and approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament.”

(2) In section 31 of that Act (regulations), in subsection (1) (which provides for negative resolution procedure), after “any provision of this Act” there shall be inserted “, except section 32(2C) below,”.

18.—(1) In section 32 of the 1975 Act, in subsection (1), at the appropriate places in alphabetical order, there shall be inserted— Miscellaneous.

““authorised friendly society” means a society authorised under section 32 of the Friendly Societies Act 1992 to carry on in the United Kingdom insurance business such as is mentioned in section 31 of that Act;” 1992 c. 40.

““EC company” and “EEA State” have the same meanings as in the Insurance Companies Act 1982;” 1982 c. 50.

““establishment” has the same meaning as in the Insurance Companies Act 1982;”.

(2) In that section, after subsection (2C) there shall be inserted—

“(2D) For the purposes of this Act—

(a) a company shall be taken to provide general insurance in the United Kingdom if it covers (otherwise than by reinsurance) a risk situated there through an establishment in another EEA State, and

(b) a company shall be taken to provide long term insurance in the United Kingdom if it covers (otherwise than by reinsurance) a commitment situated there through an establishment in another EEA State.”

Friendly societies

19. In section 21 of the 1975 Act, at the end there shall be inserted— Application of
levy provisions.

“(10) Subject to subsections (11) and (12) below, this section and Schedule 3 to this Act apply to qualifying friendly societies carrying on general business or long term business in the United Kingdom as they apply to insurance companies authorised under section 3 or 4 of the Insurance Companies Act 1982 carrying on such business there.

(11) In the application of subsections (4), (7A) and (7B) above by virtue of subsection (10) above, contributions in respect of discretionary benefits shall be disregarded.

(12) No levy under subsection (1) or (2) above may be imposed on a friendly society for the purpose of financing any expenditure in pursuance of a function which arose before the day on which section 19 of the Policyholders Protection Act 1997 came into force.”

20.—(1) Schedule 17 to the Friendly Societies Act 1992 (which prospectively amends the 1975 Act for the purpose of extending it to contracts of insurance with friendly societies) shall have effect subject to the amendments in Part I of Schedule 4 to this Act (which are consequential on the other provisions of this Act). Consequential
amendments.

(2) The 1975 Act, in its application to contracts of insurance with friendly societies entered into before the day on which section 2 above comes into force, shall have effect subject to the amendments in Part II of Schedule 4 to this Act (which have the effect that eligibility for protection in relation to such contracts is determined without regard to the amendments made by section 2 above).

(3) In this section, “friendly society” has the same meaning as in the Friendly Societies Act 1992.

Supplementary

- Interpretation. **21.** In this Act—
 “the Board” means the Policyholders Protection Board; and
1975 c. 75. “the 1975 Act” means the Policyholders Protection Act 1975.
- Repeals. **22.** The enactments mentioned in Schedule 5 to this Act are hereby
repealed to the extent specified in the third column of that Schedule.
- Short title,
commencement
and extent. **23.**—(1) This Act may be cited as the Policyholders Protection Act
1997.
1992 c. 40. (2) Section 20(1) and (3) above, section 22 above, so far as relating to
the Friendly Societies Act 1992, and this section shall come into force on
the day on which this Act is passed.

 (3) The remaining provisions of this Act shall come into force on such
day as the Secretary of State may by order made by statutory instrument
appoint; and different days may be so appointed for different purposes.

 (4) An order under subsection (3) above may contain such transitional
provisions and savings as the Secretary of State thinks fit.

 (5) This Act extends to Northern Ireland.

SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE 1

Section 1.

SECTION 1: CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

1. The 1975 Act shall be amended as follows.
2. In section 5(1) and (4), for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.
3. In section 6(2), for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.
4. In section 9(1), for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.
5. In section 11(5), for “authorised insurance company”, in both places, there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.
6. In section 15(1), for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.
- 7.—(1) Section 16 shall be amended as follows.
 - (2) In subsection (1), for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.
 - (3) In subsection (3), for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.
8. In section 23(1), for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.
9. In section 26(1), for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.
10. In section 32, after subsection (1) there shall be inserted—

“(1A) In this Act, references to an insurance company to which this Act applies shall be construed in accordance with section 3(2) above.”
- 11.—(1) In Schedule 1, paragraph 1 shall be amended as follows.
 - (2) In sub-paragraph (2), for “authorised insurance companies”, in both places, there shall be substituted “insurance companies to which this Act applies”.
 - (3) In sub-paragraph (4), for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.
 - (4) In sub-paragraph (5)—
 - (a) for “authorised insurance companies” there shall be substituted “insurance companies to which this Act applies”, and
 - (b) for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.

Section 2.

SCHEDULE 2

SECTION 2 : CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

1. The 1975 Act shall be amended as follows.

2.—(1) Section 6 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (6), for “subsection (8)” there shall be substituted “subsections (8) and (8A)”.

(3) In subsection (8)—

(a) in paragraph (a), for “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation” there shall be substituted “is a qualifying policy”, and

(b) in paragraph (b), for “United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation” there shall be substituted “qualifying policy”.

(4) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

“(8A) The duty of the Board under subsection (6) above shall not apply unless the liability is in respect of a protected risk.”

(5) In subsection (9)—

(a) for “were United Kingdom policies at any time” there shall be substituted “are qualifying policies”, and

(b) in paragraph (a), for “United Kingdom policies at the time in question” there shall be substituted “qualifying policies”.

3.—(1) Section 8 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (2)—

(a) after “14” there shall be inserted “and subsection (2A)”, and

(b) for the words “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation” there shall be substituted “is a qualifying policy”.

(3) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

“(2A) The duty of the Board under subsection (2) above shall not apply unless the liability is in respect of a protected risk.”

4.—(1) Section 9 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (1), for “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation” there shall be substituted “is a qualifying policy”.

(3) In subsection (2), for “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the first-mentioned company’s liquidation” there shall be substituted “is a qualifying policy”.

5.—(1) Section 10 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (2)—

(a) after “14” there shall be inserted “and subsection (2A)”, and

(b) for “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation” there shall be substituted “is a qualifying policy”.

(3) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

“(2A) The duty of the Board under subsection (2) above shall not apply unless the liability is in respect of a protected commitment.”

6.—(1) Section 11 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (3)—

- (a) after “14” there shall be inserted “and subsection (3A)”, and
- (b) for “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation” there shall be substituted “is a qualifying policy”.

(3) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

“(3A) The duty of the Board under subsection (3) above shall not apply in relation to a commitment which is not a protected commitment.”

7.—(1) Section 12 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (1)—

- (a) at the beginning there shall be inserted “Subject to subsection (1A) below,”, and
- (b) for “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation” there shall be substituted “is a qualifying policy”.

(3) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

“(1A) The duty of the Board under subsection (1) above shall not apply if the policy does not relate to a protected commitment.”

8.—(1) Section 15 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (2), for paragraphs (a) and (b) there shall be substituted “if he is a policyholder in respect of a general policy or a long term policy of a company in liquidation or provisional liquidation which—

- (a) is a qualifying policy, and
- (b) relates to the insurance of a protected risk or commitment.”

(3) In subsection (3), after “may” there shall be inserted “, in relation to the insurance of a protected risk or commitment”.

9.—(1) Section 16 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (2), after “arising” there shall be inserted “in relation to matters by virtue of which they are such persons”.

(3) In subsection (9), for “was a United Kingdom policy at the relevant time” there shall be substituted “is a qualifying policy and insures a protected risk or commitment”.

(4) In subsection (9A), for “United Kingdom policy at the relevant time” there shall be substituted “qualifying policy”.

10.—(1) Section 17 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (4)—

- (a) at the beginning there shall be inserted “Subject to subsection (4A) below,”, and
- (b) for “was a United Kingdom policy at the relevant time as defined by section 16(6) above” there shall be substituted “is a qualifying policy”.

(3) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

“(4A) The duty of the Board under subsection (4) above shall not apply if the policy does not relate to a protected commitment.”

11. In section 32(1), after the definition of the expression “long term policy” there shall be inserted—

SCH. 2

““protected commitment” and “protected risk” have the meanings given by section 4(3) above;
 “qualifying policy” has the meaning given by section 4(2) above;”.

Section 6.

SCHEDULE 3

SECTION 6: CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

1. The 1975 Act shall be amended as follows.
2. In section 1(2), after paragraph (a) there shall be inserted—
 “(za) to comply with any directions under section 17A below; and”.
3. In section 18(3)(a), for “or 16” there shall be substituted “, 16 or 17A”.
- 4.—(1) Section 28 shall be amended as follows.
 - (2) In subsection (1)—
 - (a) after paragraph (b) there shall be inserted “; or
 - (c) which is a company in financial difficulties within the meaning of section 16 above in relation to which the Board have taken any measures in pursuance of a direction under section 17A above;”, and
 - (b) after “paragraph (b)” there shall be inserted “or (c)”.
 - (3) In subsection (2), there shall be inserted at the end “; and
 - (c) in a case falling within paragraph (c) of that subsection, the period of six months beginning with the date on which the Secretary of State receives written notification from the Board that they have taken measures in relation to the company in question in pursuance of a direction under section 17A above.”
 - (4) In subsection (3), after “paragraph (b)” there shall be inserted “or (c)”.

Section 20.

SCHEDULE 4

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES: CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

PART I

AMENDMENTS OF SCHEDULE 17 TO THE FRIENDLY SOCIETIES ACT 1992

1. In paragraph 1(1), in the inserted section 1(2)(aa), for sub-paragraph (i) there shall be substituted—
 “(i) members of friendly societies who have entered into contracts of insurance with societies of which they are members;”.
2. For paragraph 3 there shall be substituted—
 “3.—(1) Section 4 (protection confined to insurance under qualifying policies of protected risks or commitments) shall be amended as follows.
 (2) In subsection (2), at the end there shall be inserted “, and

SCH. 4

- (c) a contract of insurance with a friendly society entered into through an establishment in—
 - (i) the United Kingdom,
 - (ii) another EEA State, or
 - (iii) the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.”

(3) In subsection (3)—

- (a) in paragraph (a), after “above” there shall be inserted “, or a contract falling within subsection (2)(c)(i) above”,
- (b) in paragraph (b), after “above” there shall be inserted “, or a contract falling within subsection (2)(c)(ii) above”, and
- (c) in paragraph (c), after “above” there shall be inserted “or a contract falling within subsection (2)(c)(iii) above”.

3.—(1) Paragraph 6 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In sub-paragraph (1), in the words inserted in subsection (1) of section 8 of the 1975 Act, for “authorised insurance company” there shall be substituted “insurance company to which this Act applies”.

(3) In sub-paragraph (2), in the words inserted in subsection (4) of that section, for “authorised insurance companies” there shall be substituted “insurance companies which are not friendly societies”.

4.—(1) In paragraph 7, the inserted section 8A shall be amended as follows.

(2) The existing provision shall become subsection (1) and, in that subsection—

- (a) after “14” there shall be inserted “and subsection (2)”, and
- (b) for “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation” there shall be substituted “is a qualifying policy”.

(3) After that subsection there shall be inserted—

“(2) The duty of the Board under subsection (1) above shall only apply if the liability is in respect of a protected risk”.

5. In paragraph 9—

- (a) for “subsection (3)” there shall be substituted “subsection (3A)”,
- (b) the subsection inserted in section 11 of the 1975 Act shall be renumbered “(3B)” and, in that subsection, for paragraph (b) there shall be substituted—
 - “(b) in subsection (5)(b) below, with the insertion after the words “this Act applies” of the words “or authorised friendly society”, and
- (c) at the end there shall be inserted “and in subsection (5)(a) for “another” there shall be substituted “an””.

6. In paragraph 11, in the subsection inserted in section 16 of the 1975 Act, after paragraph (a) there shall be inserted—

“(aa) with, in subsection (3), the substitution for “another” of “an”;

7. For paragraph 16 there shall be substituted—

“16. In section 25 (application of surplus funds by the Board), in subsection (1), after the word “applies”, there shall be inserted “and to qualifying friendly societies carrying on business in the United Kingdom”.

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8.—(1) Paragraph 18 shall be amended as follows.

(2) For sub-paragraph (3) there shall be substituted—

“(3) In subsection (2), for “subsection (2ZA)” there shall be substituted “subsections (2ZA) to (2ZC)”.

(3) In sub-paragraph (4)—

(a) for “subsection (2)” there shall be substituted “subsection (2ZA)”, and

(b) the subsections inserted in section 32 of the 1975 Act shall be renumbered “(2ZB)” and “(2ZC)” respectively.

(4) After that sub-paragraph there shall be inserted—

“(4A) In subsection (2A), in paragraph (c)—

(a) after “policies” there shall be inserted “, or contracts,” and

(b) at the end there shall be inserted “, or entered into the contract”.

(4B) In subsection (2B), after “policy”, in both places, there shall be inserted “or contract”.

PART II

APPLICATION OF THE 1975 ACT TO EXISTING CONTRACTS

9. For section 4 there shall be substituted—

“Protection
confined to
United Kingdom
policies.

4.—(1) A policyholder is eligible for the assistance or protection of the Board in accordance with any provision of sections 8A to 16 below only in respect of a policy of insurance which was a United Kingdom policy for the purposes of this Act at the material time for the purposes of the provision in question.

(2) A contract of insurance with a friendly society is a United Kingdom policy for the purposes of this Act at any time when the performance by the society of any of its obligations under the contract would constitute the carrying on by the society in the United Kingdom of insurance business of any class.”

10. In section 8A—

(a) in subsection (1)—

(i) the words “and subsection (2)” shall be omitted, and

(ii) for “is a qualifying policy” there shall be substituted “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation”, and

(b) subsection (2) shall be omitted.

11. In section 10—

(a) in subsection (2)—

(i) the words “and subsection (2A)” shall be omitted, and

(ii) for “is a qualifying policy” there shall be substituted “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation”, and

(b) subsection (2A) shall be omitted.

12. In section 11—

(a) in subsection (3)—

(i) the words “and subsection (3A)” shall be omitted, and

(ii) for “is a qualifying policy” there shall be substituted “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation”, and

(b) subsection (3A) shall be omitted.

13. In section 12—

(a) in subsection (1)—

(i) the words “Subject to subsection (1A) below,” shall be omitted, and

(ii) for “is a qualifying policy” there shall be substituted “was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation”, and

(b) subsection (1A) shall be omitted.

14. In section 15—

(a) in subsection (2), for the words from “if” to the end there shall be substituted—

“(a) if he is a policyholder in respect of a general policy or a long term policy of a company in liquidation which was a United Kingdom policy at the beginning of the liquidation; or

(b) if he is a policyholder in respect of a general policy or a long term policy of a company in provisional liquidation which was a United Kingdom policy at the time when the provisional liquidator was appointed.”, and

(b) in subsection (3), the words “, in relation to the insurance of a protected risk or commitment” shall be omitted.

15. In section 16—

(a) in subsection (6), after “In this subsection” there shall be inserted “and in the following provisions of this section”, and

(b) in subsection (9), for “is a qualifying policy and insures a protected risk or commitment” there shall be substituted “was a United Kingdom policy at the relevant time”.

16. In section 17—

(a) in subsection (4)—

(i) the words “Subject to subsection (4A) below,” shall be omitted, and

(ii) for “is a qualifying policy” there shall be substituted “was a United Kingdom policy at the relevant time as defined by section 16(6) above”, and

(b) subsection (4A) shall be omitted.

17. In section 21, subsection (9A) shall be omitted.

18. In section 32(1), at the end there shall be inserted “and references to United Kingdom policies shall be construed in accordance with section 4 above”.

Section 22.

SCHEDULE 5

REPEALS

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
1975 c. 75.	The Policyholders Protection Act 1975.	<p>In section 1(2), in paragraph (a), the words “carrying on business in the United Kingdom”, and, in paragraph (b), the words “in the United Kingdom”.</p> <p>In section 16(6), the words “and in the following provisions of this section”.</p> <p>In section 21, in subsection (2B), the definition of the expression “EC company”, in subsection (3), the words from “in respect of” to “relevant time”, in subsection (3B), paragraph (a), and the word “and” at the end of that paragraph, in paragraph (b), the words “other than the United Kingdom”, in subsection (4), the words from “in respect of” to “relevant time”, in subsection (4B), paragraph (a), and the word “and” at the end of that paragraph, and, in paragraph (b), the words “other than the United Kingdom”, and subsections (5) to (7) and (9A).</p> <p>In section 32(1), the definition of the expression “authorised insurance company”, and the words from “and references” to the end.</p> <p>In Schedule 3, in paragraph 6(1) and (2), the words “authorised insurance”, and, in paragraph 8, the words “in the United Kingdom”.</p>
1980 c. 25.	The Insurance Companies Act 1980.	In Schedule 3, paragraph 9.
1981 c. 31.	The Insurance Companies Act 1981.	In Schedule 4, paragraph 25(2).
1982 c. 50.	The Insurance Companies Act 1982.	In Schedule 5, paragraph 16(a).

Chapter	Short title	Extent of repeal
1992 c. 40.	The Friendly Societies Act 1992.	In Schedule 17, paragraph 15 and, in paragraph 18(2), the definition of "authorised friendly society".

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Published by The Stationery Office Limited
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LONDON: THE STATIONERY OFFICE

ISBN 0-10-541897-8



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