



# Special Immigration Appeals Commission Act 1997

## 1997 CHAPTER 68

An Act to establish the Special Immigration Appeals Commission; to make provision with respect to its jurisdiction; and for connected purposes. [17th December 1997]

Be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C1** Act restricted (2.10.2000) by 1999 c. 33, s. 73(9); S.I. 2000/2444, art. 2, Sch. 1 (with arts. 3, 4)  
Act amended (22.5.2000 for specified purposes and 2.10.2000 otherwise) by 1999 c. 33, s. 74; S.I. 2000/1282, art. 2, Sch.; S.I. 2000/2444, art. 2, Sch. 1 (with arts. 3, 4)  
Act restricted (2.10.2000) by 1999 c. 33, s. 76(2)(3); S.I. 2000/2444, art. 2, Sch. 1 (with arts. 3, 4)  
Act modified (14.12.2001) by 2001 c. 24, s. 24(3)  
Act: power to apply (with modifications) conferred (1.4.2003) by 2002 c. 41, ss.109(2)(a), 162(1) (with s. 159); S.I. 2003/754, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 (with arts. 3, 4, Sch. 2 para. 5)
- C2** Act applied (with modifications) by S.I. 2000/2326, reg. 31(8) (as substituted (1.4.2003) by The Immigration (European Economic Area) (Amendment) Regulations 2003 (S.I. 2003/549), regs. 1, 2(8) (with reg. 3(1))

## 1 Establishment of the Commission.

- (1) There shall be a commission, known as the Special Immigration Appeals Commission, for the purpose of exercising the jurisdiction conferred by this Act.
- (2) Schedule 1 to this Act shall have effect in relation to the Commission.
- [<sup>F1</sup>(3) The Commission shall be a superior court of record.

*Status: Point in time view as at 01/12/2016.*

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- (4) A decision of the Commission shall be questioned in legal proceedings only in accordance with—
- (a) section 7, or
  - <sup>F2</sup>(b) .....

#### Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 1(3)(4) inserted (14.12.2001) by [2001 c. 24, s. 35](#)
- F2** S. 1(4)(b) and word repealed (14.3.2005) by [Prevention of Terrorism Act 2005 \(c. 2\), s. 16\(2\)\(b\)\(3\)](#) (with s. 16(4))

#### <sup>F3</sup>2 Jurisdiction: appeals

- (1) A person may appeal to the Special Immigration Appeals Commission against a decision if—
- (a) he would be able to appeal against the decision under section 82(1)<sup>F4</sup>, 83(2) or 83A(2)] of the Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002 but for a certificate of the Secretary of State under section 97 of that Act (national security, &c.), or
  - (b) an appeal against the decision under section 82(1)<sup>F4</sup>, 83(2) or 83A(2)] of that Act lapsed under section 99 of that Act by virtue of a certificate of the Secretary of State under section 97 of that Act.
- (2) The following provisions shall apply, with any necessary modifications, in relation to an appeal against an immigration decision under this section as they apply in relation to an appeal under section 82(1) of the Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002—
- (a) section 3C<sup>F5</sup>... of the Immigration Act 1971 (c. 77) [<sup>F6</sup>continuation of leave],
  - (b) section 78 of the Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002 (no removal while appeal pending),
  - (c) section 79 of that Act (deportation order: appeal),
  - <sup>F7</sup>(ca) [ section 78A of that Act (restriction on removal of children and their parents),]
  - (d) section 82(3) of that Act (variation or revocation of leave to enter or remain: appeal),
  - (e) section 84 of that Act (grounds of appeal),
  - (f) section 85 of that Act (matters to be considered),
  - (g) section 86 of that Act (determination of appeal),
  - (h) section 87 of that Act (successful appeal: direction),
  - (i) section 96 of that Act (earlier right of appeal),
  - (j) section 104 of that Act (pending appeal),
  - (k) section 105 of that Act (notice of immigration decision), and
  - (l) section 110 of that Act (grants).
- (3) The following provisions shall apply, with any necessary modifications, in relation to [<sup>F8</sup>an appeal against a decision other than an immigration decision] under this section as they apply in relation to an appeal under section 83(2) [<sup>F9</sup>or 83A(2)] of the Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002—
- (a) section 85(4) of that Act (matters to be considered),
  - (b) section 86 of that Act (determination of appeal),

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- (c) section 87 of that Act (successful appeal: direction), and
  - (d) section 110 of that Act (grants).
- (4) An appeal against the rejection of a claim for asylum under this section shall be treated as abandoned if the appellant leaves the United Kingdom.
- (5) A person may bring or continue an appeal against an immigration decision under this section while he is in the United Kingdom only if he would be able to bring or continue the appeal while he was in the United Kingdom if it were an appeal under section 82(1) of that Act.
- (6) In this section “immigration decision” has the meaning given by section 82(2) of the Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002.]

#### Textual Amendments

- F3** S. 2 substituted (1.4.2003) by 2002 c. 41, ss. 114(3), 162(1), **Sch. 7 para. 20** (with s. 159); S.I. 2003/754, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1** (with arts. 3, 4, Sch. 2 para. 5) (as amended (8.4.2003) by S.I. 2003/1040, art. 2)
- F4** Words in s. 2(1)(a)(b) substituted (31.8.2006) by Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Act 2006 (c. 13), s. 62(1)(2), **Sch. 1 para. 14(a)**; S.I. 2006/2226, art. 3, Sch. 1
- F5** Words in s. 2(2)(a) omitted (1.12.2016) by virtue of Immigration Act 2016 (c. 19), **ss. 64(2)**, 94(1) (with s. 64(5)); S.I. 2016/1037, reg. 5(h)
- F6** Words in s. 2(2)(a) substituted (31.8.2006) by Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Act 2006 (c. 13), s. 62(1)(2), **Sch. 1 para. 14(b)(ii)**; S.I. 2006/2226, art. 3, Sch. 1
- F7** S. 2(2)(ca) inserted (28.7.2014) by Immigration Act 2014 (c. 22), s. 75(3), **Sch. 9 para. 2**; S.I. 2014/1820, art. 3(cc)
- F8** Words in s. 2(3) substituted (31.8.2006) by Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Act 2006 (c. 13), s. 62(1)(2), **Sch. 1 para. 14(c)(i)**; S.I. 2006/2226, art. 3, Sch. 1
- F9** Words in s. 2(3) inserted (31.8.2006) by Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Act 2006 (c. 13), s. 62(1)(2), **Sch. 1 para. 14(c)(ii)**; S.I. 2006/2226, art. 3, Sch. 1

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C3** S. 2 excluded (30.4.2006) by The Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/1003), reg. 1, **Sch. 2 para. 4(2)**
- C4** S. 2(5) excluded by 2002 c. 41, s. 97A(2)(c) (as substituted (25.6.2013) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), **ss. 54(3)**, 61(2); S.I. 2013/1042, art. 4(c))

[<sup>F11</sup>2A **Jurisdiction:** [<sup>F10</sup>racial discrimination and]human rights.

<sup>F12</sup>.....]

#### Textual Amendments

- F10** Words in s. 2A sidenote inserted (2.4.2001) by 2000 c. 34, s. 9(1), **Sch. 2 para. 27** (with s. 10(5)); S.I. 2001/566, art. 2(1) (subject to art. 2(2))
- F11** S. 2A inserted (2.10.2000) by 1999 c. 33, s. 169(1), Sch. 14 paras. 118, **121**; S.I. 2000/2444, art. 2, **Sch. 1** (with transitional provisions in arts. 3, 4, Sch. 2 para. 5(2))
- F12** S. 2A repealed (1.4.2003) by 2002 c. 41, ss. 114(3), 161, 162(1), Sch. 7 para. 21, **Sch. 9** (with S. 159); S.I. 2003/754, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1** (with arts. 3, 4, Sch. 2 para. 5)

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[<sup>F13</sup>2B

A person may appeal to the Special Immigration Appeals Commission against a decision to make an order under section 40 of the British Nationality Act 1981 (c. 61) (deprivation of citizenship) if he is not entitled to appeal under section 40A(1) of that Act because of a certificate under section 40A(2) [<sup>F14</sup>(and section 40A(3)(a) shall have effect in relation to appeals under this section).]]

#### Textual Amendments

- F13** S. 2B inserted (1.4.2003) by 2002 c. 41, ss. 4(2), 162(1); (with s. 159); S.I. 2003/754, art. 2(1), Sch. 1 (with arts. 3, 4, Sch. 2 para. 5)
- F14** Words in s. 2B inserted (4.4.2005) by Asylum and Immigration (Treatment of Claimants, etc.) Act 2004 (c. 19), s. 48(3), Sch. 2 para. 11; S.I. 2005/565, art. 2(d) (with arts. 3-9)

[<sup>F15</sup>2C **Jurisdiction: review of certain exclusion decisions**

- (1) Subsection (2) applies in relation to any direction about the exclusion of a non-EEA national from the United Kingdom which—
  - (a) is made by the Secretary of State wholly or partly on the ground that the exclusion from the United Kingdom of the non-EEA national is conducive to the public good,
  - (b) is not subject to a right of appeal, and
  - (c) is certified by the Secretary of State as a direction that was made wholly or partly in reliance on information which, in the opinion of the Secretary of State, should not be made public—
    - (i) in the interests of national security,
    - (ii) in the interests of the relationship between the United Kingdom and another country, or
    - (iii) otherwise in the public interest.
- (2) The non-EEA national to whom the direction relates may apply to the Special Immigration Appeals Commission to set aside the direction.
- (3) In determining whether the direction should be set aside, the Commission must apply the principles which would be applied in judicial review proceedings.
- (4) If the Commission decides that the direction should be set aside, it may make any such order, or give any such relief, as may be made or given in judicial review proceedings.
- (5) In this section—
 

“non-EEA national” means any person who is not a national of an EEA state,

and references in this section to the Secretary of State are to the Secretary of State acting in person.

#### Textual Amendments

- F15** Ss. 2C, 2D inserted (25.6.2013) by Justice and Security Act 2013 (c. 18), ss. 15, 20(1); S.I. 2013/1482, art. 2 (with arts. 3, 4)

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## **2D Jurisdiction: review of certain naturalisation and citizenship decisions**

- (1) Subsection (2) applies in relation to any decision of the Secretary of State which—
  - (a) is either—
    - (i) a refusal to issue a certificate of naturalisation under section 6 [<sup>F16</sup>or 18] of the British Nationality Act 1981 to an applicant under that section, or
    - (ii) a refusal to grant an application of the kind mentioned in section 41A of that Act (applications to register an adult or young person as a British citizen etc.), and
  - (b) is certified by the Secretary of State as a decision that was made wholly or partly in reliance on information which, in the opinion of the Secretary of State, should not be made public—
    - (i) in the interests of national security,
    - (ii) in the interests of the relationship between the United Kingdom and another country, or
    - (iii) otherwise in the public interest.
- (2) The applicant to whom the decision relates may apply to the Special Immigration Appeals Commission to set aside the decision.
- (3) In determining whether the decision should be set aside, the Commission must apply the principles which would be applied in judicial review proceedings.
- (4) If the Commission decides that the decision should be set aside, it may make any such order, or give any such relief, as may be made or given in judicial review proceedings.]

### **Textual Amendments**

**F15** Ss. 2C, 2D inserted (25.6.2013) by [Justice and Security Act 2013 \(c. 18\)](#), [ss. 15, 20\(1\)](#); [S.I. 2013/1482](#), [art. 2](#) (with [arts. 3, 4](#))

**F16** Words in s. 2D(1)(a)(i) inserted (12.2.2015) by [Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015 \(c. 6\)](#), [ss. 47, 52\(5\)](#)

## **[<sup>F17</sup>2E Jurisdiction: review of certain deportation decisions**

- (1) Subsection (2) applies in relation to a relevant deportation decision which has been certified under section 97 or 97A(1) of the Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002 (certification on grounds of national security etc).
- (2) The person to whom the decision relates may apply to the Special Immigration Appeals Commission to set aside the decision.
- (3) In determining whether the decision should be set aside, the Commission must apply the principles which would be applied in judicial review proceedings.
- (4) If the Commission decides that the decision should be set aside, it may make any such order, or give any such relief, as may be made or given in judicial review proceedings.
- (5) In this section “relevant deportation decision” means a decision of the Secretary of State about the deportation of a person from the United Kingdom, if and to the extent that—
  - (a) the decision is not subject to a right of appeal, or

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- (b) the decision (being subject to a right of appeal) gives rise to issues which may not be raised on such an appeal.]

**Textual Amendments**

**F17** S. 2E inserted (6.4.2015) by [Immigration Act 2014 \(c. 22\)](#), **ss. 18, 75(3)**; S.I. 2015/371, **art. 4(a)**

**3 Jurisdiction: bail.**

- (1) In the case of a person to whom subsection (2) below applies, the provisions of Schedule 2 to the Immigration Act 1971 specified in Schedule 3 to this Act shall have effect with the modifications set out there.
- (2) This subsection applies to a person who is detained under the Immigration Act 1971 [<sup>F18</sup>or the Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002] if—
  - (a) the Secretary of State certifies that his detention is necessary in the interests of national security,
  - (b) he is detained following a decision to refuse him leave to enter the United Kingdom on the ground that his exclusion is in the interests of national security, or
  - (c) he is detained following a decision to make a deportation order against him on the ground that his deportation is in the interests of national security.

**Textual Amendments**

**F18** Words in s. 3(2) inserted (4.4.2003) by [The Nationality, Immigration and Asylum Act 2002 \(Consequential and Incidental Provisions\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/1016\)](#), **art. 2(2)**, **Sch. para. 10**

**4 Determination of appeals.**

**F19** .....

**Textual Amendments**

**F19** S. 4 repealed (1.4.2003) by [2002 c. 41](#), **ss. 114(3), 161, 162(1)**, **Sch. 7 para. 22**, **Sch. 9** (with s. 159); S.I. 2003/754, **art. 2(1)**, **Sch. 1** (with arts. 3, 4, Sch. 2 para. 5)

**5 Procedure in relation to jurisdiction under sections 2 and 3.**

- (1) The Lord Chancellor may make rules—
  - (a) for regulating the exercise of the rights of appeal conferred by section 2 [<sup>F20</sup>or 2B]... above,
  - (b) for prescribing the practice and procedure to be followed on or in connection with appeals under that section [<sup>F21</sup>section 2 [<sup>F20</sup>or 2B]... above], including the mode and burden of proof and admissibility of evidence on such appeals, and
  - (c) for other matters preliminary or incidental to or arising out of such appeals, including proof of the decisions of the Special Immigration Appeals Commission.

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- (2) Rules under this section shall provide that an appellant has the right to be legally represented in any proceedings before the Commission on an appeal under section 2 [F<sup>20</sup> or 2B]... above, subject to any power conferred on the Commission by such rules.
- [F<sup>22</sup>(2A) Rules under this section may, in particular, do anything which may be done by [F<sup>23</sup>Tribunal Procedure Rules].]
- (3) Rules under this section may, in particular—
  - (a) make provision enabling proceedings before the Commission to take place without the appellant being given full particulars of the reasons for the decision which is the subject of the appeal,
  - (b) make provision enabling the Commission to hold proceedings in the absence of any person, including the appellant and any legal representative appointed by him,
  - (c) make provision about the functions in proceedings before the Commission of persons appointed under section 6 below, and
  - (d) make provision enabling the Commission to give the appellant a summary of any evidence taken in his absence.
- (4) Rules under this section may also include provision—
  - (a) enabling any functions of the Commission which relate to matters preliminary or incidental to an appeal, or which are conferred by Part II of Schedule 2 to the <sup>MI</sup>Immigration Act 1971, to be performed by a single member of the Commission, or
  - (b) conferring on the Commission such ancillary powers as the Lord Chancellor thinks necessary for the purposes of the exercise of its functions.
- (5) The power to make rules under this section shall include power to make rules with respect to applications to the Commission under paragraphs 22 to 24 of Schedule 2 to the Immigration Act 1971 and matters arising out of such applications.
- [F<sup>24</sup>(5A) Rules under this section must secure that, where the Commission has decided not to release a person on bail under paragraph 22 or 29 of Schedule 2 to the Immigration Act 1971, the Commission is required to dismiss any further application by the person for release on bail that is made during the period of 28 days starting with the date of the Commission's decision, unless there has been a material change in circumstances.]
- (6) In making rules under this section, the Lord Chancellor shall have regard, in particular, to—
  - (a) the need to secure that decisions which are the subject of appeals are properly reviewed, and
  - (b) the need to secure that information is not disclosed contrary to the public interest.
- [F<sup>25</sup>(7) .....
- (8) The power to make rules under this section shall be exercisable by statutory instrument.
- (9) No rules shall be made under this section unless a draft of them has been laid before and approved by resolution of each House of Parliament.



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### Textual Amendments

- F20** Words in s. 5(1)(a)(b)(2) inserted (1.4.2003) by 2002 c. 41, **ss. 4(3)**, 162(1), (with s. 159); S.I. 2003/754, **art. 2(1)**, **Sch. 1** (with arts. 3, 4, Sch. 2 para. 5)
- F21** Words in s. 5(1)(b) substituted (2.4.2001) by 2000 c. 34, s. 9(1), **Sch. 2 para. 28(b)** (with s. 10(5)); S.I. 2001/566, **art. 2(1)** (subject to **art. 2(2)**)
- F22** S. 5(2A) inserted (1.4.2003) by 2002 c. 41, ss. 114(3), 162(1), **Sch. 7 para. 23(b)** (with s. 159); S.I. 2003/754, **art. 2(1)**, **Sch. 1** (with arts. 3, 4, Sch. 2 para. 5)
- F23** Words in s. 5(2A) substituted (15.2.2010) by The Transfer of Functions of the Asylum and Immigration Tribunal Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/21), **art. 1**, **Sch. 1 para. 15** (with Sch. 4)
- F24** S. 5(5A) inserted (20.10.2014) by Immigration Act 2014 (c. 22), s. 75(3), **Sch. 9 para. 10(2)**; S.I. 2014/2771, **art. 2(e)** (as amended (2.3.2015 and 6.4.2015) by S.I. 2015/371, arts. 1(2)(3), 7, 8; and with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/2928, **art. 2** (which S.I. is revoked (6.4.2015) by S.I. 2015/371, arts. 1(3), 9))
- F25** S. 5(7) repealed (2.10.2000) by 2000 c. 23, s. 82, **Sch. 5** (with s. 82(3)); S.I. 2000/2543, **art. 3**

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C5** S. 5 modified (14.12.2001) by 2001 c. 24, **s. 27(5)**
- C6** Ss. 5, 6 applied by 2002 c. 41, s. 97A(2K) (as inserted (25.6.2013) by Crime and Courts Act 2013 (c. 22), **ss. 54(4)**, 61(2); S.I. 2013/1042, **art. 4(c)**)
- C7** S. 5(1) amended (22.5.2000 for specified purposes and otherwise 2.10.2000) by 1999 c. 33, **s. 74(3)** (a); S.I. 2000/1282, **art. 2**, **Sch.**; S.I. 2000/2444, **art. 2**, **Sch. 1** (with transitional provisions in arts. 3, 4)

### Marginal Citations

- M1** 1971 c. 77.

## 6 Appointment of person to represent the appellant's interests.

- (1) The relevant law officer may appoint a person to represent the interests of an appellant in any proceedings before the Special Immigration Appeals Commission from which the appellant and any legal representative of his are excluded.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1) above, the relevant law officer is—
  - (a) in relation to proceedings before the Commission in England and Wales, the Attorney General,
  - (b) in relation to proceedings before the Commission in Scotland, the Lord Advocate, and
  - (c) in relation to proceedings before the Commission in Northern Ireland, the [F<sup>26</sup> Advocate General for Northern Ireland].
- (3) A person appointed under subsection (1) above—
  - (a) if appointed for the purposes of proceedings in England and Wales, shall have a general qualification for the purposes of section 71 of the <sup>M2</sup>Courts and Legal Services Act 1990,
  - (b) if appointed for the purposes of proceedings in Scotland, shall be—
    - (i) an advocate, or
    - (ii) a solicitor who has by virtue of section 25A of the <sup>M3</sup>Solicitors (Scotland) Act 1980 rights of audience in the Court of Session and the High Court of Justiciary, and
  - (c) if appointed for the purposes of proceedings in Northern Ireland, shall be a member of the Bar of Northern Ireland.



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- (4) A person appointed under subsection (1) above shall not be responsible to the person whose interests he is appointed to represent.

#### Textual Amendments

**F26** Words in s. 6(2)(c) substituted (12.4.2010 being the date that 2002 c. 26, s. 27 comes into force, see S.I. 2010/113, art. 2, Sch. para. 7) by [Counter-Terrorism Act 2008 \(c. 28\)](#), [s. 91\(2\)\(3\)](#) (with [s. 101\(2\)](#))

#### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

- C6** Ss. 5, 6 applied by 2002 c. 41, s. 97A(2K) (as inserted (25.6.2013) by [Crime and Courts Act 2013 \(c. 22\)](#), [ss. 54\(4\)](#), [61\(2\)](#); S.I. 2013/1042, art. 4(c))
- C8** S. 6: functions transferred (6.5.1999) by S.I. 1999/901, art. 5, [Sch.](#) (with arts. 8, 9)  
S. 6 applied (14.12.2001) by [2001 c. 24](#), [s. 27\(1\)\(a\)](#)

#### Marginal Citations

- M2** [1990 c. 41](#).
- M3** [1980 c. 46](#).

### [<sup>F27</sup>6A Procedure in relation to jurisdiction under sections 2C [<sup>F28</sup>to 2E]

- (1) Sections 5 and 6 apply in relation to reviews under section 2C [<sup>F29</sup>, 2D or 2E] as they apply in relation to appeals under section 2 or 2B.
- (2) Accordingly—
- (a) references to appeals are to be read as references to reviews (and references to appeals under section 2 or 2B are to be read as references to reviews under section 2C [<sup>F30</sup>, 2D or 2E]), and
- (b) references to an appellant are to be read as references to an applicant under section 2C(2) [<sup>F31</sup>, 2D(2) or (as the case may be) 2E(2)].]

#### Textual Amendments

- F27** S. 6A inserted (25.6.2013) by [Justice and Security Act 2013 \(c. 18\)](#), s. 20(1), [Sch. 2 para. 9\(2\)](#); S.I. 2013/1482, art. 2 (with arts. 3, 4)
- F28** Words in s. 6A heading substituted (20.10.2014) by [Immigration Act 2014 \(c. 22\)](#), s. 75(3), [Sch. 9 para. 26\(4\)\(a\)](#); S.I. 2014/2771, art. 2(e) (with arts. 9-11) (as amended (2.3.2015 and 6.4.2015) by S.I. 2015/371, arts. 1(2)(3), 7, 8; and with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/2928, art. 2 (which S.I. is revoked (6.4.2015) by S.I. 2015/371, arts. 1(3), 9))
- F29** Words in s. 6A(1) substituted (20.10.2014) by [Immigration Act 2014 \(c. 22\)](#), s. 75(3), [Sch. 9 para. 26\(4\)\(b\)](#); S.I. 2014/2771, art. 2(e) (with arts. 9-11) (as amended (2.3.2015 and 6.4.2015) by S.I. 2015/371, arts. 1(2)(3), 7, 8; and with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/2928, art. 2 (which S.I. is revoked (6.4.2015) by S.I. 2015/371, arts. 1(3), 9))
- F30** Words in s. 6A(2)(a) substituted (20.10.2014) by [Immigration Act 2014 \(c. 22\)](#), s. 75(3), [Sch. 9 para. 26\(4\)\(c\)\(i\)](#); S.I. 2014/2771, art. 2(e) (with arts. 9-11) (as amended (2.3.2015 and 6.4.2015) by S.I. 2015/371, arts. 1(2)(3), 7, 8; and with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/2928, art. 2 (which S.I. is revoked (6.4.2015) by S.I. 2015/371, arts. 1(3), 9))
- F31** Words in s. 6A(2)(b) substituted (20.10.2014) by [Immigration Act 2014 \(c. 22\)](#), s. 75(3), [Sch. 9 para. 26\(4\)\(c\)\(ii\)](#); S.I. 2014/2771, art. 2(e) (with arts. 9-11) (as amended (2.3.2015 and 6.4.2015) by S.I. 2015/371, arts. 1(2)(3), 7, 8; and with transitional provisions and savings in S.I. 2014/2928, art. 2 (which S.I. is revoked (6.4.2015) by S.I. 2015/371, arts. 1(3), 9))

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## 7 Appeals from the Commission.

(1) Where the Special Immigration Appeals Commission has made a final determination of an appeal, any party to the appeal may bring a further appeal to the appropriate appeal court on any question of law material to that determination.

[<sup>F32</sup>(1A) Where the Commission has made a final determination of a review under section 2C or 2D, any party to the review may bring an appeal against that determination to the appropriate appeal court.]

(2) An appeal under this section may be brought only with the leave of the Commission or, if such leave is refused, with the leave of the appropriate appeal court.

(3) In this section “the appropriate appeal court” means—

- (a) in relation to a determination made by the Commission in England and Wales, the Court of Appeal,
- (b) in relation to a determination made by the Commission in Scotland, the Court of Session, and
- (c) in relation to a determination made by the Commission in Northern Ireland, the Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland.

<sup>F33</sup>(4) . . . . .

### Textual Amendments

**F32** S. 7(1A) inserted (25.6.2013) by [Justice and Security Act 2013 \(c. 18\)](#), s. 20(1), **Sch. 2 para. 9(3)**; S.I. 2013/1482, art. 2 (with arts. 3, 4)

**F33** S. 7(4) repealed (2.10.2000) by [1999 c. 33](#), s. 169(1)(3), Sch. 14 para. 118, 123, **Sch. 16**; S.I. 2000/2444, art. 2, **Sch. 1** (with transitional provisions in arts. 3, 4)

### Modifications etc. (not altering text)

**C9** S. 7 applied (14.12.2001) by [2001 c. 24](#), s. 27(1)(b)

**C10** S. 7(2)(3) applied by [2001 c. 24](#), s. 24(5) (as added (22.9.2004) by [Asylum and Immigration \(Treatment of Claimants, etc.\) Act 2004 \(c. 19\)](#), ss. 32(1), 48(2))

## [<sup>F34</sup>7A Pending appeals.

<sup>F35</sup> . . . . .]

### Textual Amendments

**F34** S. 7A inserted (2.10.2000) by [1999 c. 33](#), s. 169(1), Sch. 14 paras. 118, 124; S.I. 2000/2444, art. 2, **Sch. 1** (with transitional provisions in arts. 3, 4)

**F35** S. 7A repealed (1.4.2003) by [2002 c. 41](#), ss. 114(3), 161, 162(1), Sch. 7 para. 24, **Sch. 9** (with s. 159); S.I. 2003/754, art. 2(1), **Sch. 1** (with arts. 3, 4, Sch. 2 para. 5)

## 8 Procedure on applications to the Commission for leave to appeal.

(1) The Lord Chancellor may make rules regulating, and prescribing the procedure to be followed on, applications to the Special Immigration Appeals Commission for leave to appeal under section 7 above.

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- (2) Rules under this section may include provision enabling an application for leave to appeal to be heard by a single member of the Commission.
- (3) The power to make rules under this section shall be exercisable by statutory instrument.
- (4) No rules shall be made under this section unless a draft of them has been laid before and approved by resolution of each House of Parliament.

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C11** S. 8 modified (14.12.2001) by [2001 c. 24, s. 27\(5\)](#)

**9 Short title, commencement and extent.**

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Special Immigration Appeals Commission Act 1997.
- (2) This Act, except for this section, shall come into force on such day as the Secretary of State may by order made by statutory instrument appoint; and different days may be so appointed for different purposes.
- (3) Her Majesty may by Order in Council direct that any of the provisions of this Act shall extend, with such modifications as appear to Her Majesty to be appropriate, to any of the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.
- (4) This Act extends to Northern Ireland.

**Subordinate Legislation Made**

**P1** S. 9(2) power partly exercised (26.5.1998): 11.6.1998 appointed for ss. 5 and 8 by [S.I. 1998/1336, art. 2](#)  
S. 9(2) power fully exercised (31.7.1998): 3.8.1998 appointed for the provisions of the Act not already in force by [S.I. 1998/1892, art. 2](#)

**Modifications etc. (not altering text)**

**C12** S. 9(3) modified (12.2.2015) by [Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015 \(c. 6\), ss. 51\(8\), 52\(5\)](#)  
**C13** S. 9(3) power to extend (with modifications) (Channel Islands or Isle of Man) any amendments or repeals made to this Act by 2016 c. 19, to which this section relates (12.5.2016) by [Immigration Act 2016 \(c. 19\), ss. 94\(5\), 95\(6\)\(7\)\(c\)](#)

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## SCHEDULES

### SCHEDULE 1

Section 1.

#### THE COMMISSION

##### *Members*

- 1 (1) The Special Immigration Appeals Commission shall consist of such number of members appointed by the Lord Chancellor as he may determine.
- (2) A member of the Commission shall hold and vacate office in accordance with the terms of his appointment and shall, on ceasing to hold office, be eligible for re-appointment.
- (3) A member of the Commission may resign his office at any time by notice in writing to the Lord Chancellor.

##### *Chairman*

- 2 The Lord Chancellor shall appoint one of the members of the Commission to be its chairman.

##### *Payments to members*

- 3 (1) The Lord Chancellor may pay to the members of the Commission such remuneration and allowances as he may determine.
- (2) The Lord Chancellor may, if he thinks fit in the case of any member of the Commission pay such pension, allowance or gratuity to or in respect of the member, or such sums towards the provision of such pension, allowance or gratuity, as he may determine.
- (3) If a person ceases to be a member of the Commission and it appears to the Lord Chancellor that there are special circumstances which make it right that the person should receive compensation, he may pay to that person a sum of such amount as he may determine.

##### *Proceedings*

- 4 The Commission shall sit at such times and in such places as the Lord Chancellor may direct and may sit in two or more divisions.
- 5 The Commission shall be deemed to be duly constituted if it consists of three members of whom—
- (a) at least one holds or has held high judicial office (within the meaning of [F36Part 3 of the Constitutional Reform Act 2005) or is or has been a member of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council], and

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- [<sup>F37</sup>(b) at least one is or has been [<sup>F38</sup>a judge of the First-tier Tribunal, or of the Upper Tribunal, who is assigned to a chamber with responsibility for immigration and asylum matters].]

#### Textual Amendments

- F36** Words in Sch. 1 para. 5 substituted (1.10.2009) by [Constitutional Reform Act 2005 \(c. 4\), s. 148\(1\), Sch. 17 para. 28](#); [S.I. 2009/1604, art. 2\(e\)](#)
- F37** Sch. 1 para. 5(b) substituted (4.4.2005) by [Asylum and Immigration \(Treatment of Claimants, etc.\) Act 2004 \(c. 19\), s. 48\(3\), Sch. 2 para. 12](#); [S.I. 2005/565, art. 2\(d\)](#) (with arts. 3-9)
- F38** Words in Sch. 1 para. 5(b) substituted (15.2.2010) by [The Transfer of Functions of the Asylum and Immigration Tribunal Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/21\), art. 1, Sch. 1 para. 16](#) (with Sch. 4)

- 6 The chairman or, in his absence, such other member of the Commission as he may nominate, shall preside at sittings of the Commission and report its decisions.

#### *Staff*

- 7 The Lord Chancellor may appoint such officers and servants for the Commission as he thinks fit.

#### *Expenses*

- 8 The Lord Chancellor shall defray the remuneration of persons appointed under paragraph 7 above and such expenses of the Commission as he thinks fit.

### <sup>F39F39</sup> SCHEDULE 2

#### Textual Amendments

- F39** Sch. 2 repealed (1.4.2003) by [2002 c. 41, ss. 114\(3\), 161, 162\(1\), Sch. 7 para. 26, Sch. 9](#) (with s. 159); [S.I. 2003/754, art. 2\(1\), Sch. 1](#) (with arts. 3, 4, Sch. 2 para. 5)

### SCHEDULE 3

Section 3.

#### BAIL: MODIFICATIONS OF SCHEDULE 2 TO THE IMMIGRATION ACT 1971

- 1 (1) Paragraph 22 shall be amended as follows.
- (2) In sub-paragraph (1A), for the words from the beginning to [<sup>F64</sup>"Tribunal"] there shall be substituted " The Special Immigration Appeals Commission "
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2)—
- (a) for the words "immigration officer or [<sup>F65</sup>the First-tier Tribunal]" there shall be substituted " Special Immigration Appeals Commission ", and

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(b) for the words “officer or [<sup>F65</sup>the First-tier Tribunal]” there shall be substituted “ Commission ”.

(4) In sub-paragraph (3)—

(a) for “an immigration officer or [<sup>F66</sup>the First-tier Tribunal]” there shall be substituted “ the Special Immigration Appeals Commission ”, and

(b) for “officer or [<sup>F66</sup>the First-tier Tribunal]”, in both places, there shall be substituted “ Commission ”.

#### Textual Amendments

**F64** Words in Sch. 3 para. 1(2) substituted (4.4.2005) by [Asylum and Immigration \(Treatment of Claimants, etc.\) Act 2004 \(c. 19\), s. 48\(3\), Sch. 2 para. 13\(2\)](#); S.I. 2005/565, art. 2(d) (with arts. 3-9)

**F65** Words in Sch. 3 para. 1(3)(a)(b) substituted (15.2.2010) by [The Transfer of Functions of the Asylum and Immigration Tribunal Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/21\), art. 1, Sch. 1 para. 17](#) (with Sch. 4)

**F66** Words in Sch. 3 para. 1(4)(a)(b) substituted (15.2.2010) by [The Transfer of Functions of the Asylum and Immigration Tribunal Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/21\), art. 1, Sch. 1 para. 17](#) (with Sch. 4)

2 (1) Paragraph 23 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In sub-paragraph (1)—

(a) for “[<sup>F67</sup>the First-tier Tribunal] ” there shall be substituted “ the Special Immigration Appeals Commission ”, and

(b) for “[<sup>F67</sup>the First-tier Tribunal]”, in each place, there shall be substituted “ the Commission ”.

(3) In sub-paragraph (2)—

(a) for “[<sup>F68</sup>the First-tier Tribunal]” there shall be substituted “ the Special Immigration Appeals Commission ”, and

(b) for “[<sup>F68</sup>the First-tier Tribunal]” there shall be substituted “ the Commission ”.

#### Textual Amendments

**F67** Words in Sch. 3 para. 2(2)(a)(b) substituted (15.2.2010) by [The Transfer of Functions of the Asylum and Immigration Tribunal Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/21\), art. 1, Sch. 1 para. 17](#) (with Sch. 4)

**F68** Words in Sch. 3 para. 2(3)(a)(b) substituted (15.2.2010) by [The Transfer of Functions of the Asylum and Immigration Tribunal Order 2010 \(S.I. 2010/21\), art. 1, Sch. 1 para. 17](#) (with Sch. 4)

3 (1) Paragraph 24 shall be amended as follows.

(2) For sub-paragraph (2), there shall be substituted—

“(2) A person arrested under this paragraph shall be brought before the Special Immigration Appeals Commission within twenty-four hours.”

(3) In sub-paragraph (3), for the words from the beginning to “above” there shall be substituted “ Where a person is brought before the Special Immigration Appeals Commission by virtue of sub-paragraph (2) above, the Commission— ”.

4 (1) Paragraph 29 shall be amended as follows.

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[<sup>F69</sup>(1A) In sub-paragraph (1) after “2002” there shall be inserted “or section 2 of the Special Immigration Appeals Commission Act 1997 or a review pending under section 2E of that Act.]

(2) For sub-paragraphs (2) to (4) there shall be substituted—

“(2) The Special Immigration Appeals Commission may release an appellant on his entering into a recognizance or, in Scotland, bail bond conditioned for his appearance before the Commission at a time and place named in the recognizance or bail bond.”

(3) For sub-paragraph (6) there shall be substituted—

“(6) In any case in which the Special Immigration Appeals Commission has power to release an appellant on bail, the Commission may, instead of taking the bail, fix the amount and conditions of the bail (including the amount in which any sureties are to be bound) with a view to its being taken subsequently by any such person as may be specified by the Commission; and on the recognizance or bail bond being so taken the appellant shall be released.”

#### Textual Amendments

**F69** Sch. 3 para. 4(1A) inserted (28.7.2014) by Immigration Act 2014 (c. 22), s. 75(3), Sch. 9 para. 10(3); S.I. 2014/1820, art. 3(cc)

5 Paragraph 30(2) shall be omitted.

6 (1) Paragraph 31 shall be amended as follows.

(2) In sub-paragraph (1)—

- (a) for [<sup>F70</sup>“the Tribunal”] there shall be substituted “ the Special Immigration Appeals Commission ”,
- (b) for [<sup>F71</sup>“the Tribunal”] there shall be substituted “ the Commission ”, and
- (c) for [<sup>F72</sup>“the Tribunal”], in both places, there shall be substituted “ the Commission ”.

(3) In sub-paragraph (3)—

- (a) for [<sup>F73</sup>“the Tribunal”] there shall be substituted “ the Special Immigration Appeals Commission ”, and
- (b) for [<sup>F74</sup>“the Tribunal”] there shall be substituted “ it ”.

#### Textual Amendments

**F70** Words in Sch. 3 para. 6(2)(a) substituted (4.4.2005) by Asylum and Immigration (Treatment of Claimants, etc.) Act 2004 (c. 19), s. 48(3), Sch. 2 para. 13(10); S.I. 2005/565, art. 2(d) (with arts. 3-9)

**F71** Words in Sch. 3 para. 6(2)(b) substituted (4.4.2005) by Asylum and Immigration (Treatment of Claimants, etc.) Act 2004 (c. 19), s. 48(3), Sch. 2 para. 13(11); S.I. 2005/565, art. 2(d) (with arts. 3-9)

**F72** Words in Sch. 3 para. 6(2)(c) substituted (4.4.2005) by Asylum and Immigration (Treatment of Claimants, etc.) Act 2004 (c. 19), s. 48(3), Sch. 2 para. 13(12); S.I. 2005/565, art. 2(d) (with arts. 3-9)

**F73** Words in Sch. 3 para. 6(3)(a) substituted (4.4.2005) by Asylum and Immigration (Treatment of Claimants, etc.) Act 2004 (c. 19), s. 48(3), Sch. 2 para. 13(13); S.I. 2005/565, art. 2(d) (with arts. 3-9)



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**F74** Words in Sch. 3 para. 6(3)(b) substituted (4.4.2005) by [Asylum and Immigration \(Treatment of Claimants, etc.\) Act 2004 \(c. 19\), s. 48\(3\), Sch. 2 para. 13\(14\)](#); S.I. 2005/565, art. 2(d) (with arts. 3-9)

- 7 Paragraph 32 shall be amended as follows—
- (a) for [<sup>F75</sup>“the Tribunal”] there shall be substituted “ the Special Immigration Appeals Commission ”,
  - (b) for [<sup>F76</sup>“the Tribunal”] there shall be substituted “ the Commission ”, and
  - (c) for [<sup>F77</sup>“the Tribunal”] there shall be substituted “ the Commission ”.

#### **Textual Amendments**

- F75** Words in Sch. 3 para. 7(a) substituted (4.4.2005) by [Asylum and Immigration \(Treatment of Claimants, etc.\) Act 2004 \(c. 19\), s. 48\(3\), Sch. 2 para. 13\(15\)](#); S.I. 2005/565, art. 2(d) (with arts. 3-9)
- F76** Words in Sch. 3 para. 7(b) substituted (4.4.2005) by [Asylum and Immigration \(Treatment of Claimants, etc.\) Act 2004 \(c. 19\), s. 48\(3\), Sch. 2 para. 13\(16\)](#); S.I. 2005/565, art. 2(d) (with arts. 3-9)
- F77** Words in Sch. 3 para. 7(c) substituted (4.4.2005) by [Asylum and Immigration \(Treatment of Claimants, etc.\) Act 2004 \(c. 19\), s. 48\(3\), Sch. 2 para. 13\(17\)](#); S.I. 2005/565, art. 2(d) (with arts. 3-9)

- 8 (1) Paragraph 33 shall be amended as follows.
- (2) For sub-paragraph (2), there shall be substituted—
- “(2) A person arrested under this paragraph shall be brought before the Special Immigration Appeals Commission within twenty-four hours.”
- (3) In sub-paragraph (3), for the words from the beginning to “above” there shall be substituted “ Where a person is brought before the Special Immigration Appeals Commission by virtue of sub-paragraph (2) above, the Commission— ”.

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