



Human Rights Act 1998

1998 CHAPTER 42

Public authorities

[^{F1}7A **Limitation: overseas armed forces proceedings** U.K.]

- (1) A court or tribunal exercising its discretion under section 7(5)(b) in respect of overseas armed forces proceedings must do so—
 - (a) in accordance with subsection (2), and
 - (b) subject to the rule in subsection (4).
- (2) The court or tribunal must have particular regard to—
 - (a) the effect of the delay in bringing proceedings on the cogency of evidence adduced or likely to be adduced by the parties, with particular reference to—
 - (i) the likely impact of the operational context on the ability of individuals who are (or, at the time of the events to which the proceedings relate, were) members of Her Majesty's forces to remember relevant events or actions fully or accurately, and
 - (ii) the extent of dependence on the memories of such individuals, taking into account the effect of the operational context on the ability of such individuals to record, or to retain records of, relevant events or actions;
 - (b) the likely impact of the proceedings on the mental health of any witness or potential witness who is (or, at the time of the events to which the proceedings relate, was) a member of Her Majesty's forces.
- (3) In subsection (2) references to “the operational context” are to the fact that the events to which the proceedings relate took place in the context of overseas operations, and include references to the exceptional demands and stresses to which members of Her Majesty's forces are subject.
- (4) The rule referred to in subsection (1)(b) is that overseas armed forces proceedings must be brought before the later of—
 - (a) the end of the period of 6 years beginning with the date on which the act complained of took place;

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Human Rights Act 1998, Section 7A. (See end of Document for details)

- (b) the end of the period of 12 months beginning with the date of knowledge.
- (5) In subsection (4), the “date of knowledge” means the date on which the person bringing the proceedings first knew, or first ought to have known, both—
- (a) of the act complained of, and
 - (b) that it was an act of the Ministry of Defence or the Secretary of State for Defence.
- (6) “Overseas armed forces proceedings” means proceedings—
- (a) against the Ministry of Defence or the Secretary of State for Defence, and
 - (b) in connection with overseas operations.
- (7) “Overseas operations” means any operations outside the British Islands, including peacekeeping operations and operations for dealing with terrorism, civil unrest or serious public disorder, in the course of which members of Her Majesty's forces come under attack or face the threat of attack or violent resistance.
- (8) In this section the reference to the British Islands includes the territorial sea adjacent to the United Kingdom and the territorial sea adjacent to any of the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man.
- (9) In this section “Her Majesty's forces” has the same meaning as in the Armed Forces Act 2006 (see section 374 of that Act).]

Textual Amendments

F1 S. 7A inserted (30.6.2021) by [Overseas Operations \(Service Personnel and Veterans\) Act 2021 \(c. 23\)](#), [ss. 11\(2\), 14\(2\)](#); S.I. 2021/678, reg. 2

Modifications etc. (not altering text)

C1 [Ss. 6-9](#) excluded (25.4.2024) by [Safety of Rwanda \(Asylum and Immigration\) Act 2024 \(c. 8\)](#), [ss. 2\(5\)\(b\), 3, 10\(1\)](#) (with [ss. 4, 10\(2\)](#))

Changes to legislation:

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