

Youth Justice and Criminal Evidence Act 1999

CHAPTER 23

YOUTH JUSTICE AND CRIMINAL EVIDENCE ACT 1999

PART I

REFERRALS TO YOUTH OFFENDER PANELS

Referral orders

- 1 Referral of young offenders to youth offender panels.
- 2 The referral conditions.
- 3 Making of referral orders: general.
- 4 Making of referral orders: effect on court's other sentencing powers.
- 5 Making of referral orders: attendance of parents etc.

Youth offender panels

- 6 Establishment of panels.
- 7 Attendance at panel meetings.

Youth offender contracts

- 8 First meeting: agreement of contract with offender.
- 9 First meeting: duration of contract.
- 10 First meeting: failure to agree contract.
- 11 Progress meetings.
- 12 Final meeting.

Document Generated: 2024-10-12

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Further court proceedings

13 Offender referred back to court or convicted while subject to referral order.

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- 15 Interpretation of Part I.

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- 16 Witnesses eligible for assistance on grounds of age or incapacity.
- 17 Witnesses eligible for assistance on grounds of fear or distress about testifying.
- 18 Special measures available to eligible witnesses.

Special measures directions

- 19 Special measures direction relating to eligible witness.
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- 21 Special provisions relating to child witnesses.
- 22 Extension of provisions of section 21 to certain witnesses over 18.
- 22A Special provisions relating to sexual offences

Special measures

- 23 Screening witness from accused.
- 24 Evidence by live link.
- 25 Evidence given in private.
- 26 Removal of wigs and gowns.
- 27 Video recorded evidence in chief.
- 28 Video recorded cross-examination or re-examination.
- 29 Examination of witness through intermediary.
- 30 Aids to communication.

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- 31 Status of evidence given under Chapter I.
- Warning to jury.
- 33 Interpretation etc. of Chapter I.

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- 33A Live link directions
- 33B Section 33A: meaning of "live link"
- 33C Saving

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CHAPTER II

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- 35 Child complainants and other child witnesses.

Prohibition imposed by court

- 36 Direction prohibiting accused from cross-examining particular witness.
- 37 Further provisions about directions under section 36.

Cross-examination on behalf of accused

- 38 Defence representation for purposes of cross-examination.
- Warning to jury.
- 40 Funding of defence representation.

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- 42 Interpretation and application of section 41.
- 43 Procedure on applications under section 41.

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- 44 Restrictions on reporting alleged offences involving persons under 18.
- 45 Power to restrict reporting of criminal proceedings involving persons under 18.

Reports relating to adult witnesses

Power to restrict reports about certain adult witnesses in criminal proceedings.

Reports relating to directions under Chapter 1, 1A or 2

47 Restrictions on reporting directions under Chapter 1, 1A or 2.

Other restrictions

48 Amendments relating to other reporting restrictions.

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- 49 Offences under Chapter IV.
- 50 Defences
- 51 Offences committed by bodies corporate or Scottish partnerships.

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Supplementary

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- 54 Determining competence of witnesses.

Giving of sworn or unsworn evidence

- 55 Determining whether witness to be sworn.
- 56 Reception of unsworn evidence.
- 57 Penalty for giving false unsworn evidence.

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- 59 Restriction on use of answers etc. obtained under compulsion.

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- 63 General interpretation etc. of Part II.

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- 65 General supplementary provisions.
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- 67 Minor, consequential and pre-consolidation amendments, repeals and transitional provisions.
- 68 Short title, commencement and extent.

SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE 1 —

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Part I — REFERRAL BACK TO APPROPRIATE COURT

Introductory

1	
2	Mode of referral back to court
	Bringing the offender before the court
3	Detention and remand of arrested offender
4	Power of court where it upholds panel's decision
5	Tower of court where it uphotus panet's accision
6	Appeal
7	Court not revoking referral order or orders
	Exception where court satisfied as to completion of contract
8	Discharge of extension orders
9	Part II — FURTHER CONVICTIONS DURING REFERRAL
10	Extension of referral for further offences
	Extension where further offences committed pre-referral
11	Extension where further offence committed after referral
12	Description of the second of t
13	Provisions supplementary to paragraphs 11 and 12
14	Further convictions which lead to revocation of referral

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Interpretation

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SCHEDULE 1A — Relevant offences for the purposes of section 17

Murder and manslaughter

- 1 Murder in a case where it is alleged that a...
- 2 Manslaughter in a case where it is alleged that a...
- 3 Murder or manslaughter in a case (other than a case...

Offences against the Person Act 1861 (c. 100)

- 4 An offence under section 18 of the Offences against the...
- 5 An offence under section 20 of that Act (malicious wounding)...
- 6 An offence under section 38 of that Act (assault with...
- 7 An offence under section 47 of the Offences against the...
- 8 An offence under section 18, 20, 38 or 47 of...

Prevention of Crime Act 1953 (c. 14)

- 9 An offence under section 1 of the Prevention of Crime...
- 9A An offence under section 1A of that Act (threatening with...

Firearms Act 1968 (c. 27)

- 10 An offence under section 1 of the Firearms Act 1968...
- An offence under section 2(1) of that Act (possession etc...
- 12 An offence under section 3 of that Act (business and...
- 13 An offence under section 4 of that Act (conversion of...
- 14 An offence under section 5(1) of that Act (weapons subject...
- 15 An offence under section 5(1A) of that Act (ammunition subject...
- 16 An offence under section 16 of that Act (possession with...
- 17 An offence under section 16A of that Act (possession with...
- 18 An offence under section 17 of that Act (use of...
- 19 An offence under section 18 of that Act (carrying firearm...
- 20 An offence under section 19 of that Act (carrying firearm...
- 21 An offence under section 20 of that Act (trespassing with...
- 22 An offence under section 21 of that Act (possession of...
- 23 An offence under section 21A of that Act (firing an...
- 24 An offence under section 24A of that Act (supplying imitation...

Criminal Justice Act 1988 (c. 33)

- 25 An offence under section 139 of the Criminal Justice Act...
- 26 An offence under section 139A of that Act (having article...
- 26A An offence under section 139AA of that Act (threatening with...

Violent Crime Reduction Act 2006 (c. 38)

- 27 An offence under section 28 of the Violent Crime Reduction...
- 28 An offence under section 32 of that Act (sales of...
- 29 An offence under section 36 of that Act (manufacture, import...

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General

- 30 A reference in any of paragraphs 1 to 8 to...
- 31 A reference in any of paragraphs 9 to 29 to...

Interpretation

32 In this Schedule— "firearm" has the meaning given by section...

SCHEDULE 2 — Reporting restrictions: miscellaneous amendments

Children and Young Persons Act 1933 (c.12)

- 1 The Children and Young Persons Act 1933 has effect subject...
- 2 (1) In section 39 (power of court in any proceedings...
- 3 (1) Section 49 (restrictions on reports of proceedings in which...

Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act 1976 (c.82)

4 (1) The Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act 1976 has effect subject...

Sexual Offences (Northern Ireland) Order 1978 (N.I.15)

5 In the Sexual Offences (Northern Ireland) Order 1978, omit Articles...

Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act 1992 (c.34)

- 6 The Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act 1992 has effect subject to...
- 7 (1) Section 1 (anonymity of victims of certain sexual offences)...
- 8 (1) Section 2 (offences to which Act applies) is amended...
- 9 (1) Section 3 (power to displace reporting restrictions under section...
- 10 In section 4 (special rules for cases of incest or...
- 11 (1) Section 5 (offences) is amended as follows.
- 12 (1) Section 6 (interpretation) is amended as follows.
- 13 (1) Section 7 (application of Act to courts-martial) is amended...
- 14 For section 8(6) and (7) (application of Act to Scotland...

Criminal Justice (Northern Ireland) Order 1994 (N.I.15)

15 In the Criminal Justice (Northern Ireland) Order 1994, omit Articles...

SCHEDULE 3 — Restriction on use of answers etc. obtained under compulsion

Insurance Companies Act 1982 (c.50)

- 1 The Insurance Companies Act 1982 is amended as follows.
- 2 In section 43A (general investigations into insurance companies), after subsection...
- In section 44 (obtaining information and documents from companies), after...

Companies Act 1985 (c.6)

4						
5						
6						

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	Insolvency Act 1986 (c.45)
7	(1) Section 433 of the Insolvency Act 1986 (admissibility in
	Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986 (c.46)
8	(1) Section 20 of the Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986
	Building Societies Act 1986 (c.53)
9	In section 57 of the Building Societies Act 1986 (use
	Financial Services Act 1986 (c.60)
10 11 12	The Financial Services Act 1986 is amended as follows. In section 105 (powers of Secretary of State to investigate In section 177 (investigations into insider dealing), after subsection (6)
	Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1986 (N.I.6)
13	
14 15	
	Banking Act 1987 (c.22)
16 17	The Banking Act 1987 is amended as follows. In section 39 (power of Financial Services Authority to obtain
18	In section 41 (investigations into authorised institutions by Financial
19	Services In section 42 (investigations by Financial Services Authority into
1)	suspected
	Criminal Justice Act 1987 (c.38)
20	After subsection (8) of section 2 of the Criminal Justice
	Companies Act 1989 (c.40)
21	In section 83 (powers exercisable for purposes of assisting an
∠ I	in section 65 (powers exercisable for purposes of assisting an
	Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989 (N.I.18)
22	
	Insolvency (Northern Ireland) Order 1989 (N.I.19)
23	(1) Article 375 of the Insolvency (Northern Ireland) Order 1989
	Friendly Societies Act 1992 (c.40)
24	In section 67 of the Friendly Societies Act 1992 (supplementary

Criminal Law (Consolidation) (Scotland) Act 1995 (c.39)

After subsection (5) of section 28 of the Criminal Law...

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Proceeds of Crime (Northern Ireland) Order 1996 (N.I.9)

26

SCHEDULE 4 — Minor and consequential amendments

Criminal Evidence Act 1898 (c.36)

1 (1) Section 1 of the Criminal Evidence Act 1898 (competence...

Children and Young Persons Act 1933 (c.12)

2 (1) The Children and Young Persons Act 1933 has effect...

Children and Young Persons Act 1963 (c.37)

3 In section 57(3) of the Children and Young Persons Act...

Criminal Appeal Act 1968 (c.19)

4 (1) The Criminal Appeal Act 1968 has effect subject to...

Children and Young Persons Act 1969 (c.54)

5

Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (c.53)

6 (1) Section 5 of the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974...

Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 (c.43)

- 7 The Magistrates' Courts Act 1980 has effect subject to the...
- 8 In section 125(4)(c) (warrants which constable may execute when not...
- 9 In section 126 (execution of warrants in Channel Islands and...

Criminal Justice Act 1982 (c.48)

10 In section 72(1) of the Criminal Justice Act 1982 (accused...

Mental Health Act 1983 (c.20)

11 In section 37(8) of the Mental Health Act 1983 (combining...

Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 (c.33)

- 12 The Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 has effect subject...
- 13 (1) Section 80 (competence and compellability of accused's spouse) is...
- 14 After section 80 insert—Rule where accused's spouse not compellable....

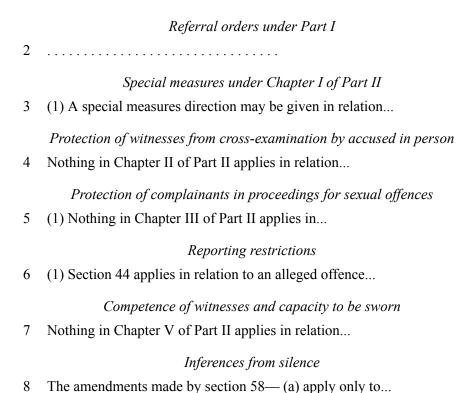
Criminal Justice Act 1988 (c.33)

- 15 The Criminal Justice Act 1988 has effect subject to the...
- 16 In subsection (1) of each of sections 23 and 24...
- 17 In section 34(3) (unsworn evidence may corroborate other evidence), for...

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	Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989 (N.I.18)
18	In Article 3(1) of the Companies (Northern Ireland) Order 1989.
	Insolvency (Northern Ireland) Order 1989 (N.I.19)
19	In Article 2(2) of the Insolvency (Northern Ireland) Order 1989
	Criminal Justice Act 1991 (c.53)
20	
	Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994 (c.33)
21 22 23	The Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994 has effect (1) Section 51 (intimidation etc. of witnesses, jurors and others) In section 136 (cross-border execution of arrest warrants), after subsection
24	In Schedule 11 (repeals), the entry relating to section 57(4)
	Crime and Disorder Act 1998 (c.37)
25 26	The Crime and Disorder Act 1998 has effect subject to
27 28	In section 38(4) (definition of "youth justice services"), after paragraph
29 30	
SC	CHEDULE 5 —
	Children and Young Persons Act 1969 (c.54)
1 2 3 4	
	Crime and Disorder Act 1998 (c.37)
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
SC	CHEDULE 6 — Repeals
SC	CHEDULE 7 — Transitional provisions and savings
	Interpretation
1	(1) In this Schedule— "the 1988 Act" means the Criminal

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