

# Finance (No. 2) Act 2015

# **CHAPTER 33**

FINANCE (NO. 2) ACT 2015

## PART 1

# PRINCIPAL RATES ETC

# Tax lock

- 1 Income tax lock
- 2 VAT lock

# Personal allowance and basic rate limit for income tax

- 3 Personal allowance and national minimum wage
- 4 Personal allowance and national minimum wage: Chancellor's duties
- 5 Personal allowance from 2016
- 6 Basic rate limit from 2016

## Corporation tax

7 Rate of corporation tax for financial years 2017-2020

# Capital allowances

8 Annual investment allowance

## PART 2

## INHERITANCE TAX

## Rate bands

- 9 Increased nil-rate band where home inherited by descendants
- 10 Rate bands for tax years 2018-19, 2019-20 and 2020-21

#### Settlements

- 11 Calculation of rate of inheritance tax on settled property
- 12 Exemption from ten-yearly charge for heritage property
- 13 Settlements with initial interest in possession
- 14 Distributions etc from property settled by will

## Interest

15 Inheritance tax: interest

#### PART 3

## **BANKING**

# Bank levy

16 Bank levy rates for 2016 to 2021

## Banking companies

- 17 Banking companies: surcharge
- 18 Banking companies: expenses relating to compensation
- 19 Banks established under Savings Bank (Scotland) Act 1819: loss allowance
- 20 Definitions relating to banks

## PART 4

## INCOME TAX, CORPORATION TAX AND CAPITAL GAINS TAX

## Income tax

- 21 Pensions: special lump sum death benefits charge
- 22 Pensions: some lump sum death benefits taxed as pension income
- 23 Pensions: annual allowance
- 24 Relief for finance costs related to residential property businesses
- 25 Enterprise investment scheme
- 26 Venture capital trusts
- 27 EIS, VCTs etc: excluded activities
- 28 EIS, VCTs and EMI: meaning of "farming"
- 29 Travel expenses of members of local authorities etc
- 30 London Anniversary Games

# Corporation tax

- 31 R&D expenditure credits: ineligible companies
- 32 Loan relationships and derivative contracts
- 33 Intangible fixed assets: goodwill etc
- 34 Election of designated currency by UK resident investment company
- 35 Group relief
- 36 CFC charge: abolition of relief
- 37 CFC charge: tax avoidance involving carried-forward losses
- 38 Restitution interest payments
- 39 Corporation tax instalment payments

## Income tax and corporation tax

- 40 Changes in trading stock not made in course of trade
- 41 Valuation of trading stock on cessation
- 42 Transfer of intangible assets not at arm's length

## *Income tax and capital gains tax*

- 43 Carried interest
- 44 Disguised investment management fees
- 45 Carried interest and disguised investment management fees: "arise"

#### PART 5

## EXCISE DUTIES AND OTHER TAXES

## Vehicle excise duty

46 Vehicle excise duty

## Insurance premium tax

47 Insurance premium tax: standard rate

## Aggregates levy

48 Aggregates levy: restoration of exemptions

## Climate change levy

49 CCL: removal of exemption for electricity from renewable sources

## PART 6

# ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT

- 50 International agreements to improve compliance: client notification
- 51 Enforcement by deduction from accounts
- 52 Rate of interest applicable to judgment debts etc in taxation matters

## PART 7

## FINAL

- 53 Interpretation
- 54 Short title

## **SCHEDULES**

SCHEDULE 1 — Rate of tax charged under Chapter 3 of Part 3 IHTA 1984

- 1 IHTA 1984 is amended as follows.
- 2 After section 62 insert— Same-day additions (1) For the purposes of this Chapter, there is a...
- 3 (1) Section 66 (rate of ten-yearly charge) is amended as...
- 4 In section 68 (rate before ten-year anniversary), in subsection (5)—...
- 5 (1) Section 69 (rate between ten-year anniversaries) is amended as...
- 6 In section 71F (calculation of settlement rate in order to...
- 7 The amendments made by this Schedule have effect in relation...

## SCHEDULE 2 — Bank levy rates for 2016 to 2021

- 1 Bank levy rate for 2016
- 2 Bank levy rate for 2017
- 3 Bank levy rate for 2018
- 4 Bank levy rate for 2019
- 5 Bank levy rate for 2020
- 6 Bank levy rate for 2021

## SCHEDULE 3 — Banking companies: surcharge

PART 1 — MAIN PROVISIONS

- 1 In Part 7A of CTA 2010 (banking companies), after Chapter...
  - PART 2 CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS
- 2 TMA 1970
- 3 FA 1998
- 4 CTA 2010
- 5 In section 269A (overview of Part 7A), at the end...
- 6 In Schedule 4 to CTA 2010 (index of defined expressions),...
- 7 TIOPA 2010
- 8 In section 371BC (charging the CFC charge), at step 5...
- 9 After section 371BH insert—Banking companies (1) In relation to a chargeable company that is a...
- 10 After section 371UB insert—Payments in respect of a charge...
- 11 FA 2015
- 12 (1) Section 79 (charge to tax) is amended as follows....
- 13 In section 107 (meaning of "effective tax mismatch outcome"), in... PART 3 COMMENCEMENT
- 14 Surcharge
- 15 The amendment made by paragraph 3 has effect for accounting...
- 16 CFCs
- 17 Diverted profits tax
- 18 Interpretation

## SCHEDULE 4 — Pensions: annual allowance

PART 1 — ALIGNMENT OF PENSION INPUT PERIODS WITH TAX YEARS

- 1 Part 4 of FA 2004 is amended as follows.
- 2 In section 238 (pension input periods)— (a) in the title,...
- 3 After section 238 insert—Pension input periods from 9 July...
- 4 (1) Omit section 227E (pension input periods ending in, but...
- 5 In section 280(2) (index of defined expressions), in the entry...
  - PART 2 ANNUAL ALLOWANCE FOR, AND CARRY-FORWARD FROM, 2015-16
- 6 In Part 4 of FA 2004, after section 228B insert—...
  - PART 3 CALCULATION OF PENSION INPUT AMOUNTS FOR PERIODS ENDING IN 2015-16
- 7 Part 4 of FA 2004 is amended as follows.
- 8 In section 229 (total pension input amount), after subsection (4)...
- 9 After section 237 insert—Pension input amounts for input periods...
  - PART 4 REDUCTION OF ANNUAL ALLOWANCE FOR HIGH-INCOME INDIVIDUALS
- 10 (1) In Part 4 of FA 2004, after section 228...
  - PART 5 OTHER AMENDMENTS
- 11 (1) Part 4 of FA 2004 is amended as follows....

## SCHEDULE 5 — Enterprise investment scheme

- 1 Introductory
- 2 Limiting eligibility for relief to investments made before 2025
- 3 The investor
- 4 After section 164 insert— The existing shareholdings requirement (1) If, at the time the relevant shares are issued,...
- 5 In section 166 (connection with issuing company), after subsection (1)...
- 6 General requirements
- 7 (1) Section 173A (the maximum amount raised annually through risk...
- 8 After section 173A insert— Maximum risk finance investments at the...
- 9 Omit section 173B (the spending of money raised by SEIS...
- 10 (1) Section 174 (the purpose of the issue requirement) is...
- 11 (1) Section 175 (the use of money raised requirement) is...
- 12 After section 175 insert— The permitted maximum age requirement (1) The requirement of this section is that, if the...
- 13 The issuing company
- 14 Omit section 200 (power to amend certain provisions of Chapter...
- 15 Repayment etc of share capital
- 16 Information to be provided by issuing company etc
- 17 Acquisition of issuing company
- 18 Powers to amend Part 5 of ITA 2007
- 19 "Knowledge-intensive companies"
- 20 Consequential repeals
- 21 Commencement and transitional provision
- 22 The amendments made by paragraph 15 have effect in relation...
- 23 (1) The amendments made by paragraphs 3 to 5, 6...

# SCHEDULE 6 — Venture capital trusts

- 1 Introductory
- 2 Limiting eligibility for relief to investments made before 2025
- 3 Requirements for the giving of VCT approval
- 4 VCT approvals
- 5 The first commercial sale condition and the no business acquisition condition
- 6 Qualifying holdings
- 7 (1) Section 292A (the maximum amount raised annually through risk...
- 8 After section 292A insert— Maximum risk finance investments when relevant...
- 9 Omit section 292B (the spending of money raised by SEIS...
- 10 In section 293 (the use of the money raised requirement),...
- 11 After section 294 insert— The permitted company age requirement (1) The requirement of this section is that, if the...
- 12 In section 297A (the number of employees requirement)—
- 13 After that section insert— The proportion of skilled employees requirement...
- 14 Power to amend Chapter 4 of Part 6
- 15 Interpretation of Chapter 4 of Part 6
- 16 Acquisitions for restructuring purposes
- 17 After section 326 insert— Certain requirements of Chapter 3 to...
- 18 (1) Section 327 (certain requirements of Chapter 4 to be...
- 19 Power to amend Chapters 3 and 4 of Part 6 of ITA 2007
- 20 Interpretation of Part 6
- 21 Repeal of saving for investment of "protected money"

- 22 Consequential repeal
- 23 Application and transitional provision

SCHEDULE 7 — Loan relationships and derivative contracts

PART 1 — LOAN RELATIONSHIPS: AMENDMENTS OF PARTS 5 AND 6 OF CTA 2009

- 1 Part 5 of CTA 2009 (loan relationships) is amended as...
- 2 In section 306 (overview of Chapter 3 of Part 5),...
- 3 After section 306 insert— Matters in respect of which amounts...
- 4 (1) Section 307 (general principles about the bringing into account...
- 5 (1) Section 308 (amounts recognised in determining a company's profit...
- 6 In section 310 (power to make regulations about recognised amounts)
  —...
- 7 (1) Section 313 (basis of accounting) is amended as follows....
- 8 In the italic heading before section 315, for "policy" substitute...
- 9 (1) Section 315 (introduction to sections 316 to 319) is...
- 10 For section 316 substitute— Change of basis of accounting involving...
- 11 Omit section 317 (carrying value).
- 12 (1) Section 318 (change of accounting policy following cessation of...
- 13 (1) Section 320 (credits and debits treated as relating to...
- 14 After section 320 insert— Amounts recognised in other comprehensive income
- 15 Omit section 321 (credits and debits recognised in equity).
- 16 (1) Section 322 (credits not required to be brought into...
- 17 In section 323 (meaning of expressions relating to insolvency etc.)....
- 18 After section 323 insert— Substantial modification: cases where credits not...
- 19 In section 324 (restriction on debts resulting from revaluation), after...
- 20 (1) Section 328 (exchange gains and losses) is amended as...
- 21 Omit sections 328A to 328H (loan relationships: arrangements that have...
- 22 (1) Section 329 (pre-loan relationship and abortive expenses) is amended...
- 23 After section 330 insert—Company is not, or has ceased...
- Omit section 331 (company ceasing to be a party to...
- 25 In section 340 (group transfers and transfers of insurance business:...
- 26 (1) Section 342 (issue of new securities on reorganisations: disposal...
- 27 Omit section 347 (disapplication of Chapter 4 of Part 5...
- 28 (1) Section 349 (application of amortised cost basis to connected...
- 29 Omit section 350 (companies beginning to be connected) and section...
- 30 In section 352 (disregard of related transactions), after subsection (3)...
- 31 After section 352 insert— Exclusion of credits on reversal of...
- 32 In section 354 (exclusion of debits for impaired or released...
- 33 (1) Section 358 (exclusion of credits on release of connected...
- 34 (1) Section 359 (exclusion of credits on release of connected...
- 35 (1) Section 361 (acquisition of creditor rights by connected company...
- Omit section 361A (the corporate rescue exception) and section 361B...
- 37 After section 361C insert—Corporate rescue: debt released shortly
- In section 362 (parties becoming connected where creditor's rights subject...
- 39 After section 362 insert— Corporate rescue: debt released shortly after...

- 40 In section 363 (companies connected for sections 361 to 362),...
- 41 In section 422 (transfer of loan relationship at notional carrying...
- 42 (1) Section 424 (reorganisations involving loan relationships) is amended as
- 43 In section 433 (transfer of loan relationship at notional carrying...
- 44 (1) Section 435 (reorganisations involving loan relationships) is amended as...
- 45 In section 440 (overview of Chapter 15 of Part 5),...
- 46 In section 441 (loan relationships for unallowable purposes), after subsection...
- 47 In section 442 (meaning of "unallowable purpose"), after subsection (1)...
- 48 Omit section 443 (restriction of relief for interest where tax...
- 49 In section 450 (meaning of "corresponding debtor relationship"), in subsection...
- 50 Omit section 454 (application of fair value accounting: reset bonds...
- 51 In Chapter 15 of Part 5, after section 455A insert—...
- 52 After section 465A insert— Tax-adjusted carrying value "Tax-adjusted carrying value"...
- 53 In section 475 (meaning of expressions relating to exchange gains...
- 54 After section 475 insert— Meaning of "hedging relationship" "Hedging relationship"...
- 55 In section 476 (other definitions), in subsection (1)—
- 56 Part 6 of CTA 2009 (relationships treated as loan relationships...
- 57 In section 521F (shares becoming or ceasing to be shares...
- 58 In section 540 (manufactured interest treated as interest under loan...
  - PART 2 DERIVATIVE CONTRACTS: AMENDMENTS OF PART 7 OF CTA 2009
- 59 Part 7 of CTA 2009 (derivative contracts) is amended as...
- 60 In section 594 (overview of Chapter 3 of Part 7),...
- 61 After section 594 insert— Matters in respect of which amounts...
- 62 (1) Section 595 (general principles about the bringing into account...
- 63 (1) Section 597 (amounts recognised in determining a company's profit...
- 64 In section 599B (determination of credits and debits where amounts...
- 65 (1) Section 604 (credits and debits treated as relating to...
- 66 After section 604 insert— Amounts recognised in other comprehensive income...
- 67 Omit section 605 (credits and debits recognised in equity).
- 68 (1) Section 606 (exchange gains and losses) is amended as...
- 69 Omit sections 606A to 606H (derivative contracts: arrangements that have...
- 70 (1) Section 607 (pre-contract or abortive expenses) is amended as...
- 71 After section 607 insert—Company is not, or has ceased...
- 72 Omit section 608 (company ceasing to be party to derivative...
- 73 In section 612 (overview of Chapter 4 of Part 7),...
- 74 In the italic heading before section 613, for "policy" substitute...
- 75 (1) Section 613 (introduction to sections 614 and 615) is...
- 76 For section 614 substitute— Change of basis of accounting involving...
- 77 (1) Section 615 (change of accounting policy after ceasing to...
- 78 In section 622 (contracts ceasing to be derivative contracts), in...
- 79 In section 625 (group member replacing another as party to...
- 80 Omit section 629 (disapplication of section 625 where transferor party...

- 81 In section 653 (shares issued or deferred as a result...
- 82 In section 654 (payment instead of disposal on exercise of...
- 83 In section 658 (chargeable gain or allowable loss treated as...
- 84 In section 666 (allowable loss treated as accruing), in subsection...
- 85 In section 671 (meaning of G, L and CV in...
- 86 In section 673 (meaning of G, L and CV in...
- 87 In section 675 (transfer of derivative contract at notional carrying...
- 88 In section 684 (transfer of derivative contract at notional carrying...
- 89 In section 689 (overview of Chapter 11 of Part 7),...
- 90 (1) Section 690 (derivative contracts for unallowable purposes) is amended...
- 91 In section 691 (meaning of "unallowable purpose"), after subsection (1)...
- 92 In section 692 (allowance of accumulated net losses), in Step...
- 93 Omit section 698 (derivative contracts: disposals for consideration not fully...
- 94 In Chapter 11 of Part 7 of CTA 2009, after...
- 95 For section 702 substitute— Tax-adjusted carrying value" (1) This section applies for the purposes of this Part....
- 96 In section 705 (expressions relating to exchange gains and losses),...
- 97 In section 710 (other definitions)— (a) before the definition of...
  PART 3 AMENDMENTS OF TCGA 1992 RELATING TO LOAN
  RELATIONSHIPS
- 98 (1) Section 151E of TCGA 1992 (exchange gains and losses... PART 4 CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS
- 99 (1) Schedule 4 to CTA 2009 (index of defined expressions)...
- 100 In Schedule 21 to FA 2009, omit paragraphs 1 to...
  PART 5 REPEAL OF UNCOMMENCED REPEAL PROVISIONS
- 101 (1) Part 21 of CTA 2009 (other general provisions) is...
  PART 6 COMMENCEMENT AND TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS
- 102 Introductory
- 103 Commencement: the general rule
- 104 This general rule—(a) does not apply in relation to...
- 105 Part 5 of this Schedule comes into force on the...
- 106 Commencement: sections 321, 349 and 605 of CTA 2009
- 107 Commencement: insolvency, corporate rescue etc
- Paragraph 33(2) has effect in relation to the release of...
- 109 Paragraphs 35 to 37 have effect where the company acquiring...
- Paragraphs 38 to 40 have effect where the companies become...
- 111 Commencement: anti-avoidance provisions etc
- The following provisions—paragraph 28, so far as relating to...
- 113 The following provisions—paragraph 45(b), paragraph 50, so far as...
- Paragraph 48 has effect where the scheme was effected, or...
- 115 Transitional adjustments relating to loan relationships
- 116 (1) If paragraph 115 applies in relation to a loan...
- 117 Paragraphs 115 and 116 do not require an amount to...
- 118 (1) This paragraph applies if either of the following provisions...
- 119 (1) This paragraph applies if— (a) an overall transitional adjustment...
- 120 Transitional adjustments relating to derivative contracts
- 121 (1) If paragraph 120 applies in relation to a derivative...
- Paragraphs 120 and 121 do not require an amount to...
- 123 (1) This paragraph applies if either of the following provisions...
- 124 (1) This paragraph applies if— (a) an overall transitional adjustment...

- 125 Straddling accounting periods treated as split for certain purposes
- 126 Transitional provision relating to abolition of "fairly represents" test
- 127 If in an accounting period beginning before 1 January 2016,...
- 128 Transitional provision relating to fixed capital asset or project
- 129 If in an accounting period of a company beginning before...

# SCHEDULE 8 — Enforcement by deduction from accounts

## PART 1 — SCHEME FOR ENFORCEMENT BY DEDUCTION FROM ACCOUNTS

- 1 Introduction
- 2 "Relevant sum"
- 3 Information notice
- 4 Hold notice
- 5 Persons at a particular disadvantage in dealing with Revenue and Customs affairs
- 6 Effect of hold notice
- 7 Determination of held amounts
- 8 Duty to notify HMRC and account holders etc
- 9 Cancellation or variation of effects of hold notice
- 10 Making objections to hold notice
- 11 Consideration of objections
- 12 Appeals
- 13 Deduction notice
- 14 Penalties
- 15 Assessment of penalty
- 16 Appeal against penalty
- 17 Enforcement of penalty
- 18 Protection of deposit-takers acting in good faith
- 19 Power to modify amounts and time limits
- 20 Power to make further provision
- 21 Regulations
- 22 Joint accounts
- 23 Defined terms
- 24 Extent

## PART 2 — MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS

- 25 TMA 1970
- 26 Insolvency Act 1986
- 27 In section 126 (power to stay or restrain proceedings against...
- 28 In section 128 (avoidance of attachments, etc.), after subsection (2)...
- 29 In section 130 (consequences of winding-up order), after subsection (3)...
- 30 (1) Section 176 (preferential charge on goods distrained) is amended...
- 31 In section 183 (effect of execution or attachment (England and...
- 32 In section 346 (enforcement procedures), after subsection (1) insert—
- 33 (1) In section 347 (distress, etc)—(a) for subsection (3)...
- 34 Insolvency (Northern Ireland) Order 1989
- 35 In Article 106 (power to stay or restrain proceedings against...
- 36 In Article 108 (avoidance of sequestration or distress)—
- 37 In Article 110 (consequences of winding-up order), after paragraph (3)...
- 38 (1) Article 150 (preferential charge on goods distrained) is amended...
- 39 (1) Article 301 (preferential charge on goods distrained) is amended...
- 40 FA 1998
- 41 FA 2003
- 42 FA 2013