



Landlord and Tenant Act 1954

1954 CHAPTER 56 2 and 3 Eliz 2

PART II

SECURITY OF TENURE FOR BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER TENANTS

General and supplementary provisions

[^{F1}40 Duty of tenants and landlords of business premises to give information to each other.

- (1) Where a person who is an owner of an interest in reversion expectant (whether immediately or not) on a tenancy of any business premises has served on the tenant a notice in the prescribed form requiring him to do so, it shall be the duty of the tenant to give the appropriate person in writing the information specified in subsection (2) below.
- (2) That information is—
 - (a) whether the tenant occupies the premises or any part of them wholly or partly for the purposes of a business carried on by him;
 - (b) whether his tenancy has effect subject to any sub-tenancy on which his tenancy is immediately expectant and, if so—
 - (i) what premises are comprised in the sub-tenancy;
 - (ii) for what term it has effect (or, if it is terminable by notice, by what notice it can be terminated);
 - (iii) what is the rent payable under it;
 - (iv) who is the sub-tenant;
 - (v) (to the best of his knowledge and belief) whether the sub-tenant is in occupation of the premises or of part of the premises comprised in the sub-tenancy and, if not, what is the sub-tenant's address;
 - (vi) whether an agreement is in force excluding in relation to the sub-tenancy the provisions of sections 24 to 28 of this Act; and

Changes to legislation: *Landlord and Tenant Act 1954, Section 40 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 08 July 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. (See end of Document for details) View outstanding changes*

- (vii) whether a notice has been given under section 25 or 26(6) of this Act, or a request has been made under section 26 of this Act, in relation to the sub-tenancy and, if so, details of the notice or request; and
 - (c) (to the best of his knowledge and belief) the name and address of any other person who owns an interest in reversion in any part of the premises.
- (3) Where the tenant of any business premises who is a tenant under such a tenancy as is mentioned in section 26(1) of this Act has served on a reversioner or a reversioner's mortgagee in possession a notice in the prescribed form requiring him to do so, it shall be the duty of the person on whom the notice is served to give the appropriate person in writing the information specified in subsection (4) below.
- (4) That information is—
- (a) whether he is the owner of the fee simple in respect of the premises or any part of them or the mortgagee in possession of such an owner,
 - (b) if he is not, then (to the best of his knowledge and belief)—
 - (i) the name and address of the person who is his or, as the case may be, his mortgagor's immediate landlord in respect of those premises or of the part in respect of which he or his mortgagor is not the owner in fee simple;
 - (ii) for what term his or his mortgagor's tenancy has effect and what is the earliest date (if any) at which that tenancy is terminable by notice to quit given by the landlord; and
 - (iii) whether a notice has been given under section 25 or 26(6) of this Act, or a request has been made under section 26 of this Act, in relation to the tenancy and, if so, details of the notice or request;
 - (c) (to the best of his knowledge and belief) the name and address of any other person who owns an interest in reversion in any part of the premises; and
 - (d) if he is a reversioner, whether there is a mortgagee in possession of his interest in the premises and, if so, (to the best of his knowledge and belief) what is the name and address of the mortgagee.
- (5) A duty imposed on a person by this section is a duty—
- (a) to give the information concerned within the period of one month beginning with the date of service of the notice; and
 - (b) if within the period of six months beginning with the date of service of the notice that person becomes aware that any information which has been given in pursuance of the notice is not, or is no longer, correct, to give the appropriate person correct information within the period of one month beginning with the date on which he becomes aware.
- (6) This section shall not apply to a notice served by or on the tenant more than two years before the date on which apart from this Act his tenancy would come to an end by effluxion of time or could be brought to an end by notice to quit given by the landlord.
- (7) Except as provided by section 40A of this Act, the appropriate person for the purposes of this section and section 40A(1) of this Act is the person who served the notice under subsection (1) or (3) above.
- (8) In this section—
- “business premises” means premises used wholly or partly for the purposes of a business;

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“mortgagee in possession” includes a receiver appointed by the mortgagee or by the court who is in receipt of the rents and profits, and “his mortgagor” shall be construed accordingly;

“reversioner” means any person having an interest in the premises, being an interest in reversion expectant (whether immediately or not) on the tenancy;

“reversioner’s mortgagee in possession” means any person being a mortgagee in possession in respect of such an interest; and

“sub-tenant” includes a person retaining possession of any premises by virtue of the Rent (Agriculture) Act 1976 or the Rent Act 1977 after the coming to an end of a sub-tenancy, and “sub-tenancy” includes a right so to retain possession.]

Textual Amendments

- F1** S. 40 substituted (1.6.2004) by [Regulatory Reform \(Business Tenancies\) \(England and Wales\) Order 2003 \(S.I. 2003/3096\)](#), arts. 1(3), **23**

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Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters:

Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 34(5) inserted by [2022 c. 46 s. 61\(5\)](#)
- s. 34A inserted by [2022 c. 46 s. 61\(2\)](#)
- s. 34B34C inserted by [2022 c. 46 s. 63](#)
- s. 63(2A)-(2C) inserted by [2022 c. 46 s. 65](#)