

Army Act 1955

CHAPTER 18

ARMY ACT 1955

PART I

ENLISTMENT AND TERMS OF SERVICE

Enlistment

1	Recruiting officers.
2	Enlistment.
	Appointment to corps and transfer from one corps to another
3	Enlistment for general or corps service and appointment to and transfer between corps.
4—7	
	Extension of service
8	
9	
10	
	Discharge and transfer to reserve
11	Discharge.
12	Transfer to the reserve.
13	Postponement of discharge or transfer pending proceedings for offences
14	
15	Right of warrant officer to discharge on reduction to ranks.
1.4	

for the Army Act 1955 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

Miscellaneous	and	suppl	lementarv	provisions

	wiscentifications and supplementary provisions
17	Forfeiture of service for desertion and restoration of forfeited service
18	Validity of attestation and enlistment.
19	False answers in attestation paper.
20	
21	Service of aliens in regular forces.
22	Regulations as to enlistment.
23	Interpretation of Part I.
	PART II

DISCIPLINE AND TRIAL AND PUNISHMENT OF MILITARY OFFENCES

Misconduct in action and other offences arising out of military service

- 24 Misconduct in action.
- 25 Assisting the enemy.
- 26 Obstructing operations, giving false air signals, etc.
- Prize offences by commanding officers. 27
- 28 Other prize offences.
- 29 Offences by or in relation to sentries, persons on watch, etc.
- 29A Failure to attend for duty, neglect of duty, etc.
 - 30 Looting.

ii

Mutiny and insubordination

- 31 Mutiny.
- 32 Failure to suppress mutiny.
- 33 Insubordinate behaviour.
- 34 Disobedience to lawful commands.
- 34A Failure to provide a sample for drug testing.
- 34B Failure to provide sample after serious incident
 - 35 Obstruction of provost officers.
 - 36 Disobedience to standing orders.

Desertion, absence without leave, etc.

- 37 Desertion.
- 38 Absence without leave.
- 39 Failure to report or apprehend deserters or absentees.
- 40, 41

Malingering and drunkenness

- 42 Malingering.
- 43 Drunkenness.

Disorderly conduct

43A Fighting, threatening words, etc.

Offences relating to property

- 44 Damage to, and loss of, public or service property, etc.
- 44A Damage to, and loss of, Her Majesty's aircraft or aircraft material.
- 44B Interference etc. with equipment, messages or signals.

Document Generated: 2024-06-19

offender.

71B

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2008.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Army Act 1955 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

45 46	Misapplication and waste of public or service property. Offences relating to issues and decorations.
	Offences relating to billeting and requisitioning of vehicles
47	Billeting Offences.
48	Offences in relation to requisitioning of vehicles.
	Flying etc. offences
48A	Loss or hazarding of ship.
49	Dangerous flying, etc.
50	Inaccurate certification.
51	Low flying.
52	Annoyance by flying.
	Offences relating to, and by, persons in custody
53	
54	Permitting escape, and unlawful release of prisoners.
55	Resistance to arrest.
56	Escape from confinement.
	Offences in relation to courts-martial and civil authorities
57	Offences in relation to courts-martial.
58	
59	
	Miscellaneous offences
60	Unauthorised disclosure of information.
61	Making of false statements on enlistment.
62	Making of false documents.
63	Offences against civilian population.
63A	Offences against morale.
64	Scandalous conduct by officers.
65	Ill-treatment of officers or men of inferior rank.
66	Disgraceful conduct.
67	
68	Attempts to commit military offences.
68A	Aiding and abetting etc., and inciting.
69	Conduct to prejudice of military discipline.
	Civil offences
70	Civil offences.
	Punishments available to courts-martial
71	Scale of punishments, and supplementary provisions.
71A	Juveniles.
71AA	Young service offenders: custodial orders.
71AB	Reasons to be given where custodial sentence awarded to young

Power to impose imprisonment for default in payment of fines.

	Arrest
74	Power to arrest offenders.
74A	Power of arrest in anticipation of commission of offence
	Custody
75	Limitations on custody without charge.
75A	Authorisation of custody without charge.
75B	Review of custody by commanding officer.
75C	Extension of custody without charge.
75D	Custody without charge: other cases.
75E	Custody without charge: supplementary.
75F	Custody after charge.
75G	Review of custody after charge.
75H 75J	Custody during court-martial proceedings. Release from custody after charge or during proceedings.
75K	Arrest during proceedings.
75L	Judicial officers.
75M	Custody rules.
	Investigation of, and summary dealing with, charges
76	Investigation of charges by commanding officer
76A	Powers of higher authority.
76AA	Right to elect for court-martial trial.
76B	Summary dealings.
76C	Punishments available on summary dealings.
77	
77A	
78 79	
80	
81	Confession of desertion by warrant officer, non-commissioned officer or soldier.
82	Officers who are to act as commanding officers and appropriate superior authorities.
83	Regulations as to summary dealings etc.
	The summary appeal court
83ZA	The summary appeal court.
83ZB	Judge advocates.
83ZC	Officers qualified for membership of summary appeal court.
83ZD	Constitution of summary appeal court for appeals.
83ZE	Right of appeal.
83ZF	Hearing of appeals.
83ZG	Powers of summary appeal court.
83ZH 83ZJ	Making of, and appeals from, decisions of court. Rules of summary appeal court.
83ZK	Administration of oaths to members of summary appeal court.
83ZL	Privileges of witnesses and others.

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2008. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Army Act 1955 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

The prosecuting authority

83A 83B	The prosecuting authority. Functions of the prosecuting authority.
83BB	Referral of case to commanding officer.
83BC	Power of prosecuting authority to advise police forces
83C	Prosecuting officers.
	Courts-martial: general provisions
84	
84A	Court administration officers.
84B	Judge advocates.
84C	Convening of general and district courts-martial.
84D	Constitution of general and district courts-martial
85 85A	Powers of different descriptions of court-martial. Powers of court-martial where accused elected court-martial trial.
86	rowers of court-martial where accused elected court-martial trial.
87	
88	
89	
90	
91	Place for sitting of courts-martial and adjournment to other places.
	Preliminary hearings as to plea
91A	Preliminary hearings as to plea
	Courts-martial: provisions relating to trial
92	Challenges by accused.
93	Administration of oaths.
94	Courts-martial to sit in open court.
95	Dissolution of courts-martial.
96	Decisions of courts-martial.
97	Finding and sentence.
98	Power to convict of offence other than that charged.
99	Rules of evidence.
99A	Proof at courts-martial by written statement.
100 101	Privilege of witnesses and others at courts-martial. Offences by civilians in relation to courts-martial.
101A	Powers to compel attendance of witnesses
10171	Affirmations.
102	
	O ffences: procedure
103	Rules.
	Field General Courts-Martial
103A	Field general courts-martial.
103H	Constitution of field general courts-martial.
103C	Field General Court-Martial Rules.
104	
105	
106	

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2008. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Army Act 1955 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

	Confirmation, revision and review of proceedings of courts-martial
107	
108	
109	
110	
111	
	Review of proceedings of courts-martial
112	D
113	Review of findings and sentences of courts-martial. Powers of the reviewing authority.
113AA 113A	Power of reviewing authority to authorise retrial.
113A 113B	Scope of section 113C
113C	Review of sentences by Courts-Martial Appeal Court
114	······
	Review of summary findings and awards
115	Review of summary findings and awards
113	
	Findings of unfitness to stand trial and insanity
115A	Fitness to stand trial
115B	Finding that the accused did the act or made the omission charged
116	Findings of insanity
116A	Powers to deal with person unfit to stand trial or not guilty by reason of insanity
116B	Orders under the Mental Health Act
116C	Supervision orders
116D	Provisions supplementary to sections 115A to 116C
	Saving for functions of Judge Advocate General
117	Saving for functions of Judge Advocate General.
	Commencement, suspension and duration of sentences
118	Commencement of sentences.
118ZA	Commencement of sentence of detention awarded by commanding officer.
118A	Consecutive terms of imprisonment and detention.
119	Duration of sentences of imprisonment and detention.
119A	Limitation of total period of sentences of detention.
120	Suspension of sentences.
120ZA	Activation of suspended sentence: appeals
120A	Postponement of sentences.
	Execution of sentences of death, imprisonment and detention
121	
122	Imprisonment and Detention Rules.
123	Supplementary provisions relating to regulations and rules under ss. 12 & 122.
124	Restrictions on serving of sentences of detention in prisons.

vii Document Generated: 2024-06-19

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2008. Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Army Act 1955 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

- 125 Special provisions as to civil prisons in the United Kingdom.
- 126 Special provisions as to carrying out or serving of sentences outside the United Kingdom otherwise than in military establishments.
- 127 Country in which sentence of imprisonment or detention to be served.
- 128 Application of enactments relating to coroners.
- 129 Duties of governors of prisons and others to receive prisoners.
- 130 Application to air-force establishments and custody.

Trial of persons ceasing to be subject to military law and time limits for trials

- 131 Trial and punishment of offences under military law notwithstanding offender ceasing to be subject to military law.
- 132 Limitation of time for trial of offences under military law.
- 133 Jurisdiction of civil courts
- 133A Financial penalty enforcement orders.
 - 134 Persons not to be tried under this Act for offences already disposed of.

Inquiries

- 135 Boards of inquiry.
- 136 Inquiries into absence.
- 137 Regimental inquiries.

Miscellaneous provisions

- 138 Restitution or compensation for theft, etc.
- 139
- 140 Promulgation.
- 141 Custody of proceedings of courts-martial and right of accused to a copy
- 141A Right of penalised parent or guardian to copy of record of court-martial proceedings.
 - 142 Indemnity for prison officers, etc.

Interpretation

143 Interpretation of Part II.

PART III

FORFEITURES AND DEDUCTIONS AND ENFORCEMENT OF MAINTENANCE LIABILITIES

- 144 Forfeitures and deductions: general provisions.
- 145 Forfeiture of pay for absence from duty.
- 146 Where a person sentenced or ordered by a civil court...
- 147 Compensation for loss occasioned by wrongful act or negligence.
- 148 Deductions for barrack damage.
- 149 Remission of forfeitures and deductions.
- 150 Enforcement of maintenance and affiliation orders by deduction from
- 150A Enforcement of maintenance assessment by deductions from pay.
- 150AA Enforcement of maintenance assessment by deductions from pay.
 - 151 Deductions from pay for maintenance of wife or child.
 - 151A Deductions from pay in respect of judgment debts etc.
 - 152 Limit of deductions under ss. 150 and 151 and effect on forfeiture.
 - 153 Service of process in maintenance proceedings.

PART IV

BILLETING AND REQUISITIONING OF VEHICLES

Billeting

154	Billeting	requisitions.
-----	-----------	---------------

- 155 Premises in which billets may be provided.
- 156 Provision of billets.
- 157 Billeting schemes.
- 158 Accommodation to be provided and payment therefor.
- 159 Appeals against billeting.
- 160 Compensation for damage.
- 161 Refusal to receive persons billeted, etc.
- 162 Application to civilians employed with the forces.
- 163 Local authority.
- 164 Suspension of laws against billeting.

Requisitioning of vehicles

- 165 Requisitioning orders.
- 166 Provision of vehicles.
- 167 Period for which vehicles to be furnished.
- 168 Payment for vehicles furnished.
- 169 Avoidance of hardship in requisitioning of vehicles.
- 170 Record and inspection of mechanically-propelled vehicles.
- 171 Enforcement of provisions as to requisitioning.
- 172 Application to horses, food, forage and stores.
- 173 Liability of Crown for damage by vehicles being delivered for requisitioning.

General

- 174 Bringing into operation of ss. 154 and 165.
- 175 Regulations and orders.
- 176 Interpretation of Part IV.

PART V

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Powers of command

- 177 Powers of command.
- 178 Powers of command of members of co-operating naval or air forces.

Attachment to naval or air forces

179 Attachment of members of military forces to naval or air forces.

Redress of complaints

- 180 Redress of complaints.
- 181 Complaints by warrant officers, non-commissioned officers and soldiers.

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2008.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Army Act 1955 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

	Exemptions for members of regular forces
182	Officers on active list not to be sheriffs.
183	
184	Exemptions from tolls, etc.
185	Exemption from taking in execution of property used for military purposes.
	Provisions relating to deserters and absentees without leave
186	Arrest of deserters and absentees without leave.
187	Proceedings before a civil court where persons suspected of illegal absence.
188	Deserters and absentees without leave surrendering to police.
189	Certificates of arrest or surrender of deserters and absentees.
190	Duties of governors of prisons and others to receive deserters and absentees.
	Further powers of arrest of civil authorities
190A	Arrest under warrants of commanding officers.
190B	Arrest of persons unlawfully at large.
	Offences relating to military matters punishable by civil courts
191	Punishment for pretending to be a deserter.
192	Punishment for procuring and assisting desertion.
193	Punishment for obstructing members of regular forces in execution of duty.
194	Punishment for aiding malingering.
195	Unlawful purchase, etc. of military stores.
196	Illegal dealings in documents relating to pay, pensions, mobilisation, etc.
197	Unauthorised use of and dealing in decorations, etc.
	Provisions as to evidence
198	General provisions as to evidence.
198A,	
198B 198C	Provision as to age.
199	Proof of outcome of civil trial.
200	Evidence of proceedings of court-martial.
200A	False statements in computer record certificates.
	Miscellaneous Provisions
201	Restrictions on reduction in rank of warrant officers and non- commissioned officers.
202	Temporary reception in civil custody of persons under escort.
203	Avoidance of assignment of or charge on military pay, pensions, etc.
204	Power of certain officers to take affidavits and declarations.
204A	Exclusion of enactments requiring fiat of Attorney General etc., in connection with proceedings.

PART VI

APPLICATION OF ACT AND SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS

Persons subject to military law

205 206 207 208 208A	Persons subject to military law: general provisions. Persons subject to military law: Commonwealth forces. Persons subject to military law: Colonial forces. Persons subject to military law: attached members of naval and air forces. Application of Act to passengers in H.M. ships and aircraft.
209	Application of Act to civilians.
	Application of Act to particular corps and forces
210 211 212 213	Provisions as to Royal Marines. Application of Act to reserve and auxiliary forces. Provisions as to Home Guard. Modification of certain provisions in relation to women.
	Application to different countries
214 215 216 217 218 219	Application to Scotland. Application to Northern Ireland. Application to Channel Islands and Isle of Man. Application to certain overseas territories.
	Supplemental provisions
220 221 222 223 224 225 226	Jurisdiction of courts. Provisions as to summary fines in Colonies. Execution of orders, instruments, etc. Provisions as to active service. General provisions as to interpretation. Short title, commencement and duration.

SCHEDULES

FIRST SCHEDULE — Procedure for Attestation

- The recruiting officer shall warn the person to be enlisted...
- 2 He shall then read, or cause to be read, to...
- 3 He shall then ask that person to make and sign...
- 4 Upon signing the declaration and taking the oath the said...
- The recruiting officer shall by signature attest, in the manner...
- When in accordance with such regulations the recruit is finally...

SECOND —		
SCHEDULE		

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2008.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Army Act 1955 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

THIRD SCHEDULE — Alternative offences of which accused may be convicted by court-martial

FOURTH SCHEDULE — Supplementary Provisions as to Payment for Requisitioned Vehicles

- 1 (1) Subject to the provisions of this Schedule, any payment...
- 2 (1) As soon as may be after the furnishing of...
- 3 (1) A person to whom a receipt or notice under...
- 4 (1) Subject to the provisions of the last foregoing paragraph...
- 5 The instructions of the Defence Council referred to in paragraph...
- 6 In the foregoing provisions of this Schedule the expression "damage"...
- Nothing in the foregoing provisions of this Schedule shall apply...
- 8 A county court shall have jurisdiction to deal with any...

FIFTH SCHEDULE — Civilians outside the United Kingdom subject to Part II when not on Active Service

- 1 Persons serving Her Majesty, or otherwise employed, in such capacities...
- 2 Persons who are employed by, or in the service of,...
- 3 Persons belonging to or employed by any other organisation so...
- 4 Persons who, for the purposes of their profession, businessor...
- 5 Persons forming part of the family of members of any...
- 6 Persons forming part of the family of persons falling within...
- 7 Persons employed by members of any of Her Majesty's naval,...
- 8 Persons employed by persons falling within paragraphs 1 to 6...
- 9 Persons forming part of the family of persons falling within...

SCHEDULE 5A — Powers of Court on Trial of Civilian

General

- 1 The powers conferred by this Schedule shall be exercisable on...
- 2 (1) In this Schedule— "community supervision order" has the meaning...

Deferment of award of sentence

2A (1) Subject to the provisions of this paragraph, where a...

Absolute and conditional discharge

3 (1) The court by which a civilian is found guilty...

Community supervision orders

4 (1) Subject to sub-paragraph (4) below, where a civilian

Absolute and conditional discharge and community supervision orders—supplementary

5 (1) If upon finding a person guilty of an offence...

Reception	orders	and	committal	ınto	care–	–generai

6																

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2008.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Army Act 1955 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

	Committal into care—England and Wales
7	
	Committal into care—transfer to Scotland
8	
	Committal into care—transfer to Northern Ireland
9	
10	Custodial orders
10	(1) Where a civilian who has attained the minimum age
	Compensation orders
11	(1) The court, on finding a civilian guilty of an
12	(1) The operation of a compensation order made by a
Imposit	tion of fines on and making of compensation orders against parents and guardians
13	(1) Where— (a) a civilian under 17 years of age
	Orders requiring parents or guardians to enter into recognisance
14	(1) Subject to sub-paragraph (2) below, where a civilian under
	Scale of punishments and orders
15	(1) In their application to civilians, references in this Act
	Indemnity for persons carrying out orders under Schedule
16	No action shall lie in respect of anything done by
17	Regulations (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision
17	(1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision
SIXTH	SCHEDULE — Application of Military Law to attached Members of Naval and Air Forces
1	(1) As respects the punishment of a person subject to
2	For the purposes of the provisions of this Act relating
3, 4 5	In proceedings under this Act against a person subject to
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	In this Schedule— (a) references to a person's own service
	SEVENTH — Provisions as to Royal Marines
	SCHEDULE Port I ENLISTMENT SERVICE AND DISCHARCE
1	Part I — ENLISTMENT, SERVICE AND DISCHARGE The provisions of the six following paragraphs shall have effect
2, 3	
, -	

Status: Point in time view as at 21/07/2008.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Army Act 1955 (repealed). (See end of Document for details)

4	(1) The provisions of this and the two next following
4A	(1) This paragraph applies to a marine serving in the
4B	(1) If it appears to Her Majesty that national danger
5	(1) The following provisions shall have effect as to the
5A	
6	Subsections (1) and (2) of section three,
7	Section eighteen shall have effect, in relation to men of
8	
9	
10	In this Part of this Schedule references to a marine
10A	Subsection (2) of section 22 applies to the powers to
	Part II — MISCELLANEOUS ADAPTATIONS
11	
12, 12A	
13—15	
16	In the provisions of this Act relating to confessions of
17	
18	In the provisions of this Act relating to forfeitures of
19	Except to the extent that they are applied by paragraph
20, 21	
22	In this Act the expression "the regular forces" does not
	Part III — Transfers
23	A warrant officer non-commissioned officer or marine of the Royal
24	Where a person is in pursuance of the last foregoing

Status:

Point in time view as at 21/07/2008.

Changes to legislation:

There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Army Act 1955 (repealed).